Stereo Review Monte of the state of the sta

SYSTEMS ON A BUDGET

HOW TO GET THE BEST SOUND FROM YOUR FM RADIO

> LIVE RECORDING: DON'T BLOW INTO THE MIKE!

SURROUND-SOUND PROBLEM SOLVER

> TESTED Carver Power Amplifier, Marantz A/V Tuner/ Preamp, Duntech Speaker, and more

06276

272561 7

STILL

The spirit of Marlboro in a low tar cigarette.

Marlb Iru Lights PDD FOR

10 mg "tar," 0.8 mg nicotine av. per cigarette by FTC method.

SURGEON GENERAL'S WARNING: Smoking By Pregnant Women May Result in Fetal Injury, Premature Birth, And Low Birth Weight.





July 20

Spent the morning burrowing. Heard the sound of some powerful amps. Ran out in the road to investigate. Should've looked both ways.

PIONEER AMPS. Power, It's something all of nature craves, from mankind right down to whatever's frozen in your headlights. Pioneer amps give you that power. Not only do they deliver high current performance, they also come with a cass boost that will curl your hair. And the multichannel capability, along with built-in crossover, means greater system flexibility. Remember, if little fuzzy paws aren't tightly pressed over little fuzzy ears, you need better amps. Call I-800-PIONEER for dealer information.

"One System. Movies and Music."

INTRODUCING POLK'S NEW LS SERIES HIGH PERFORMANCE HOME THEATER/AUDIO SYSTEM

"You want your home theater system to perform as well with music as it does with movies. In fact, you've told me that you will continue to spend more time listening to music than watching movies. So to create the ultimate home theater, I started with the LS90 loudspeaker, recognized for its audiophile-quality music performance. Through innovative technologies, I can now give you that same level of sound quality in the center speaker, the surround speakers and the powered subwoofer. Outrageously exciting home theater and audiophile quality performance at affordable prices. One system. Movies *and* music." *Matthew Polk* **A.** *The LS90s*. Here's a sampling of what <u>Audio</u> Magazine's Anthony Cordesman said, "...an exceptional ability to resolve complex dynamic passages...precisely the kind of full-range speaker that today's buyers need."

B. *The CS350LS*. The ultimate center channel speaker is timbre-matched to the LS90s for a seamless, wall-to-wall soundstage and startling true-to-life sound.

C. The PSW200 powered subwoofer. Uses revolutionary

patented technology to give you maximum bass in an enclosure small
enough to fit into your furniture. **D.** *The LS f/x*. The only high performance surround speaker that allows you to switch between bipole and dipole to customize performance to fit your needs.



For more information on the LS Home Theater/Audio System, call 1-800-377-POLK or dial our toll-free dealer locator to find your nearest authorized Polk dealer. Audition the ultimate— One system. Movies *and* music.





5601 Metro Drive, Baltimore, Maryland 21215 USA (410)358-3600. CIRCLE NO. 67 ON READER SERVICE CARD "Polk Audio"," The Speaker Specialists" and "Dynamic Balance" are registered trademarks of Polk Investment Corporation used under license by Polk Audio Incorporated.





Cover

One dealer's choice for a \$5.000 home theater includes ProScan TV and VCR, Mirage speakers. Pioneer CD/laserdisc player, and Yamaha A/V receiver. We show the system, for a young, single techie, with Domani's Bernini A/V rack from Terk Technologies. See page 49 for more.

Photograph by Dan Wagner

LETTERS	10
NEW PRODUCTS	13
TIME DELAY	
SIGNALS	18
AUDIO Q&A	24
TECHNICAL TALK	28
POPULAR MUSIC	73
CLASSICAL MUSIC	83
THE HIGH END	96

COPYRIGHT © 1995 BY HACHETTE FILL PACCHI MAGAZINES, INC. All rights reserved. Stereo Review, August 1995, Volume 60, Number 8. Stereo Review (ISSN 0039-1220) is published Stereo Keview (ISSN 0039-1240) is published nonthly by Hachette Filipacchi Magazines, Inc. at 1633 Broadway, New York, NY 10019; telephone (212) 767-6000. One-year subscription rate for the United States and its possessions, S15-94; Canada, \$23.94 (includes 7% GST, GST registration num-version superscription superscription). ber 126018209, Canadian Sales Agreement Num-ber 99236); all other countries. \$23.94; cash orders only, payable in U.S. currency. Second-class postage paid at New York, NY 10001, and at additional mailing offices. Authorized as second-class mail by the Post Office Department, Ottawa, Canada, and for payment of postage in cash. POSTMAS-TER / SUBSCRIPTION SERVICE: Please send change-of-address forms and all subscription cor-respondence to Stereo Review, P.O. Box 55627, Boulder, CO 80322-5627. Please allow at least eight weeks for the change of address to become effective. Include both your old and your new address, enclosing, if possible, an address label from a recent issue. If you have a subscription problem, write to the above address or call (303) 604-1464 fax. (303) 604-7455. PERMISSIONS: Material in this publication may not be reproduced in any form without permission. Requests for permission should be directed to: The Editor, Stereo Review, 1633 Broadway, New York, NY 10019, BACK ISSUES are available. Write to Stereo Review-Back Issues P.O. Box 7085. Briek. NJ 08723. Enclose a check for the cover price of each issue you want plus \$1.75 each for shipping and handling. For tele-phone credit-card orders, call (908) 367-2900. EDITORIAL CONTRIBUTIONS must be accom panied by return postage and will be handled with reasonable care, but the publisher assumes no responsibility for the return or safety of unsolicited manuscripts, art, or photographs.

Stereo Review.

8

20

46

49

57

60

65

69

AUGUST 1995

Bulletin

Music on CD-ROM, commercial-killing VCR's, digital videodisc (DVD) update, and more

State of the Art

The convenient new on-screen TV program guides, by Marjorie Costello

Equipment Test Reports

Marantz AV600 A/V tuner/preamplifier, page 31 Duntech Ambassador loudspeaker system, page 35 Carver A-400x power amplifier, page 38 Grundig DX-1100 loudspeaker system, page 39

Car Stereo

In the lab and on the road with the Sanyo MAC-4195 cassette receiver, by Ken C. Pohlmann

A/V specialists map out three \$5,000 home theater systems, complete with big-screen TV, that work for different goals and lifestyles, *by Rebecca Day*

User's Report

Jamo's THX-1 home theater loudspeakers, by David Ranada

Dealer's Choice

Surround-Sound

The do's and don'ts of setting up a

from your radio, by Daniel Kumin

Don't Blow into the Mike

Best Recordings of the Month

Mstislav Rostropovich plays Bach's cello suites.

Butch Hancock "Eats Away the Night,"

Abbey Lincoln reinvents herself in "A

Turtle's Dream," and Kurt Masur conducts

The basics of making your own live

recordings, by lan G. Masters

Mahler's Ninth Symphony

Getting the Most Out of FM

How to squeeze every last drop of performance

home theater, by-Bryan Little

Problem Solver



A Page 60



V Page 70



PRINTED IN THE U.S.A.



It may be small. But the Bose® Acoustic Wave® music system is definitely an overachiever. The unit holds a compact disc player (or cassette), AM/FM radio, and Bose's patented acoustic waveguide speaker technology. And produces a rich, natural sound quality comparable to audio systems costing thousands of dollars. We know, that's hard to believe. So we're ready to prove it. Call or write now for our complimentary guide to this award-winning system. Because, like the system itself, it is only available 3/1/4 direct from Bose. Better sound through research





Call 1-800-898-BOSE, ext. W249.

Zip Or mail to: Bose Corporation, The Mountain, Dept. CDD-W249, Framingham, MA 01701-9168.

Telephone



Weatherproof Music. Factory-Direct Prices.

The smooth, natural sound of speakers by Henry Kloss (founder of AR, KLH & Advent) can now be enjoyed outdoors: on the patio, by the pool, even on boats. The Outdoor is a compact, water-resistant speaker with accurate, wide-range sound. It comes in two versions: one free standing (shown above, \$2799 pr.); one for in-wall mounting (\$32999 pr.). Both versions are very well made, with stainless steel hardware and goldplated connecting terminals. Use them in white, or paint them any color. Our speakers are available only Factory-Direct and through cost-efficient Best Buy stores nationwide. Call and find out why Audio says we may have "the best value in the world".

For a free catalog, or to order, call 1-800-FOR-HIFI (1-800-367-4434) 311 Needham Street, Suite 204 AUG Newton, MA 02164 Fax: 617-332-9229 ē 🐨 😂 🎑



The Country's Largest Factory-Direct Stereo Company.

CIRCLE NO. 6 ON READER SERVICE CARD

Stereo Review

Vice President, Editor in Chie LOUISE BOUNDAS

Executive Editor MICHAEL RIGGS

Art Director MINDY OSWALD

Senior Editor **BOB ANKOSKO**

Technical Editor DAVID RANADA

Director, Hirsch-Houck Laboratories JULIAN HIRSCH

Managing Editor DAVID STEIN

Associate Editor KEN RICHARDSON

Popular Music Editor STEVE SIMELS

Associate Art Director ANDREW THOMPSON **Classical Music Editor**

ROBERT RIPPS Assistant Editor JAE SEGARRA

Editor at Large WILLIAM LIVINGSTONE

Contributors: Robert Ackart, Chris Albertson, Rebecca Day, Richard Freed, Phyl Garland, Ron Givens, David Hall, Bryan Harrell (Tokyo), Roy Hemming, Jamie James, George Jellinek, Ian Masters. Peter Mitchell, Alanna Nash. Henry Pleasants (London), Ken Pohlmann, Parke Puterbaugh, Charles Rodrigues, Eric Salzman, Craig Stark, David Patrick Stearns

> Vice President, Group Publisher TONY CATALANO

Consumer Electronics Group Advertising VP/Advertising Director

Scott Constantine Regional VP/Ad Director, East Coast:

Charles L. P. Watson, (212) 767-6038 Regional Account Managers, East Coast: Christine B. Forhez. (212) 767-6025 Penry Price, (212) 767-6077

Midwest Advertising Manager: Jerry Stoeckigt, (312) 923-4804

Regional VP/Ad Director, West Coast: Robert Meth, (213) 954-4831

Western Advertising Manager Paula Mayeri. (213) 954-4830 Sales Assistant: Nikki Parker

National Record Label Sales Representatives: The Mitchell Advertising Group (MAG Inc.) Mitch Herskowitz, (212) 490-1715 Steve Gross, (212) 490-1895

Assistant to the Publisher: Aline J. Pulley Promotion Coordinator: Dominique A. Leupi Operations Manager: Sylvia Correa Advertising Coordinator: Linda Neuweiler Sales Assistant: Yvonne Telesford

Classified Advertising: (800) 445-6066 Production Manager: Vicki L. Feinmel

Production Director: Patti Burns Business Manager: Christine Z. Maillet General Manager: Greg Roperti



Stereo Review is published by Hachette Filipacchi Magazines, Inc.

Chairman: Daniel Filipacchi President, CEO, and COO: David J. Pecker Executive VP and Editorial Director: Jean-Louis Ginibre Senior VP, Global Advertising: Paul DuCharme Senior VP, Director of Corporate Sales: Nicholas Matarazzo Senior VP, CFO & New Business Development: **Paul DeBenedictis** VP. General Counsel: Catherine Flickinger VP, Manufacturing & Distribution: Anthony Romano VP, Circulation: David W. Leckey VP. Research & Marketing Services: Susan Smollens VP. Communications & Special Projects: Keith Estabrook VP. Magazine Development: Marcia Sachar VP, Director of Creative Services, Corporate Sales: Lynn Chaiken



We couldn't have said it better ourselves.

- excerpts from Audio Magazine, by Anthony H. Cordesman

"...this is a product that deserves attention. ,,

"This is the kind of product that shows the best of the high end can be made truly affordable. 99



⁶⁶In short, the Adcom GFA-5800 stands out even in a world where almost all amplifiers now sound good. 39

⁴⁴You may be surprised to find out how good your speakers are when you first try an amplifier of this quality. 39

⁶⁶It is also a little difficult to believe that this amplifier is in the \$1500 price range.

⁴⁴It does everything exceptionally well for its price, and its upper midrange and treble and overall musicality are hard to find in any amplifier not costing at least twice its price range. 39

⁶⁶The imaging, soundstage, dynamics, and transparency of the Adcom GFA-5800 had the kind of realism and integration I only expect to find in far more expensive products. ₂₉ ⁶⁶ Just as Adcom once changed the standards of the power amplifier market with the 555, it has introduced a new product that may similarly change the market again. ₂₂

5800

The Adcom GFA-5800 amplifier is quite possibly the best amplifier you may ever hear. We know it sounds better than others selling for more than twice its price. Delivering 250 watts continuous per channel into 8 ohms between 20 Hz and 20 kHz, its circuit design and component specifications are in a class by itself.

But you don't have to take our word for it. Send us your name and address and we will send you a reprint of *Audio's* review as well as detailed literature. Or better yet, simply ask to listen to the GFA-5800. Your ears will tell you all you need to know.



11 Elkins Road, East Brunswick, NJ 08816 U.S.A. (908) 390-1130. Distributed in Canada by PRO ACOUSTICS INC. Montréal, Québec (514) 344-1226 CIRCLE NO. 1 ON READER SERVICE CARD

Adcom GFA-5	800.		
Name			
Address			
City	State	Zip	

BULLETIN

BY BOB ANKOSKO AND WILLIAM LIVINGSTONE

SHOWDOWN AT THE DVD CORRAL?

Despite repeated calls for a unified launch next year of an advanced digital videodisc (DVD) system that uses CD-size discs, a format war continues to brew between rival camps headed up by Toshiba and Time Warner on one side, Sony and Philips on the other. Industry insiders fear that the introduction of two

incompatible formats will create consumer confusion. Unlike VHS and Beta, which duked it out in the early 1980's over obvious differences between the formats, the DVD rivals use similar 5-inch discs and offer similar performance. Both, for example, are compatible with existing CD's, can put a full-length film on one side of a disc, deliver better-than-laserdisc picture quality, and support six-channel soundtracks.

The Toshiba–Time Warner SD-DVD (Super Density Digital Video Disc) is backed by seventeen companies, including Panasonic, RCA, Pioneer, JVC, MCA, and MGM/UA. The SD-DVD alliance plans a mid-1996 launch of a \$500 player. The Sony–Philips MMCD (Multimedia CD) is supported by Aiwa, Marantz, Columbia Pictures, PolyGram, computer maker Gateway 2000, and a number of computer-peripheral makers.

A/V DIGEST

Two new "commercial-free" VCR's from RCA - including a \$499 stereo hi-fi model – contain a chip that senses commercials and skips over them when it's recording. RCA also announced plans to market a D-VHS VCR in mid-1996. The new VHScompatible format can record compressed "bitstream" data from digital broadcast sources like the DirecTV satellite service but cannot make digital recordings from an analog source.... Tracer Technologies of Dallastown, Pennsylvania, is now shipping its Digital Audio Reconstruction Technology (DART), a computer software package designed "to remove all surface noise, pops, clicks, and other audio disturbances from any audio source." Price: \$399. Call 717-741-0200 for more information.... JVC has developed a Dolby Pro Logic-based system called 3D-Phonic that creates surround-sound effects using only two speakers.... Pioneer plans to introduce a \$2,000 CD recorder, about half the cost of its PDR-09 recorder that came out last fall.

WINNERS

The Academy of Country Music has presented awards to Reba McEntire (top female vocalist and entertainer of the year), Alan Jackson (top male vocalist), and the Mavericks (top vocal group). The award for top new female vocalist went to Chely Wright, and the top new male vocalist, Tim McGraw, also won the award for album of the year with his "Not a Moment Too Soon."

At ASCAP's Pop Music Awards, I Swear by Gary Baker and Frank Myers was voted song of the year. At BMI's similar event, Breathe Again was named the year's most-performed BMI song.

CLASSICAL CD-ROM'S

Music Pen and Delta Music have launched a 70-disc multimedia classical-music series on the LaserLight label. You can play the music alone on an ordinary CD player or pop the disc into a multimedia PC with a CD-ROM drive and browse through program notes, video footage of the composer's native country, or the score, which you can even print out.

The first fifteen discs including Beethoven's nine symphonies, Vivaldi's Four Seasons, and Bach's

"Brandenburg" Concertos are now available for less than \$10 each. Another twenty titles are promised before the end of the year.

RDS BLITZ

The Electronic Industries Association (EIA) plans to spend \$1 million to equip 500 FM radio stations in the nation's top 25 markets with Radio Data System (RDS) encoders. That number is in addition to the 250 stations across the country already equipped to send RDS text messages such as the station's format and automatic traffic reports. In exchange for a free encoder, the EIA is asking each station for advertising time to promote the technology. The EIA's goal is to establish nationwide RDS capability by next spring. Denon, Delco, and Pioneer are helping to fund the project.

MUSIC NOTES

The director Tim Burton (Beetlejuice, Batman I and II) is planning a rock musical, starring Tom Petty and the Heartbreakers, that is being described as a cross between This Is Spinal Tap and the Beatles' A Hard Day's Night. ... PC Computing magazine has named record distributor Allegro Imports' World Wide Web page (http://www.teleport.com/~allegro) one of the 101 best of the 50,000 Web sites on the Internet. It features selections from Allegro's monthly jazz and classical releases, including 2-minute audio clips.... BMG has released "Out Classics." a CD that offers 75 minutes of music by "eight of the world's greatest composers who just happen to be gay.' The outted octet are Barber. Bernstein, Britten, Chopin, Copland, Saint-Saëns, Schubert, and Tchaikovsky.

AUTOSOUND ANNEX

Blaupunkt is scoping out the U.S. market potential for the KeyCard security system it now offers on several car stereo head units in Europe. To activate a KeyCardprotected head unit, you must first insert a credit-card-size "key" into a slot on its front panel. The card also contains a nonvolatile memory for storing favorite radio presets and a variety of control settings, including volume, bass, and treble.

BLOCKBUSTERS

According to the Recording Industry Association of America (RIAA), Bruce Springsteen's "Born in the U.S.A.," with sales of 15 million units, is now tied with Boston's "Boston" for third place on the list of all-time best-selling albums, behind Michael Jackson's "Thriller" (24 million) and Fleetwood Mac's "Rumours" (17 million).

In addition, the soundtrack from *The Bodyguard*, which features Whitney Houston and other artists, has reached sales of 14 million, making it the best-selling album of the 1990's so far and the best-selling soundtrack of all time.

ALL BIPOLARS ARE NOT CREATED EQUALS

8 Critics' Choice Awards^{*} and 5 Product of the Year Awards^{*} in the past year alone, and over 40 Awards since 1990 makes Paradigm the number one choice for critical listeners!

"Stunning!"

- The Inner Ear Report on the Esprit/BP

Paradigm's spectacular bipolar speakers are an engineering and sonic marvel! With years of design expertise and our highly advanced R&D facility, Paradigm engineers and acousticians set out to build the world's finest bipolar speakers, *regardless of cost!*

The Paradigm Advantage

- Bass/Midrange Drive Units:
- O Diecast chassis with built-in heatsinks
- O (AVS[™]) air-flow ventilation system
- O Ventilated Apical[†] formers
- Symmetrically-focused-field magnet geometry

High Frequency Drive Units:

- O (PAL[™]) pure-aluminum convex domes
- O Critically coupled diecast chassis
- Oversized damping chambers
 Oversized magnetic structures
- Oversized magnetic structures

Cascade[™] Enclosures:

- Sophisticated cascade of interlocking, full perimeter horizontal and vertical braces
- O I" thick MDF front and back baffles
- O High velocity, low turbulence ports





AUDIOSTREAM, MPO BOX 2410, NIAGARA FALLS, NY 14302 (905) 632-0180 IN CANADA: PARADIGM ELECTRONICS INC., 101 HANLAN RD., WOODBRIDGE, ON L4L 3P5 (905) 850-2889



- Audio Ideas Guide on the Eclipse/BP

THE ULTIMATE IN BIPOLAR SPEAKERS START AT AN INCREDIBLE \$499/EA.

These astonishing state-of-the-art bipolar speakers combine exceptional spaciousness, precise image placement, superb timbrel balance, extraordinary resolution, thunderous deep bass and tremendous dynamics for absolutely staggering realism!

Combine any of our bipolars with our Ultra-Clear[™] center channels, amazing ADP[™] surrounds and astounding ²S powered subwoofers for the absolute finest in home theater!

The Critics Agree...

Paradigm has achieved the highest standard of performance in bipolar design. So don't settle for less, listen to these sensational speakers today!

CIRCLE NO. 38 ON READER SERVICE CARD

* Sound&Vision Critics' Choice Awards * AudioVideo International Grand Prix Awards

Music From The Motion Picture APOLLO 13

includes

a new version of **"BLUE MOON"** by the award-winning band **THE MAVERICKS**

> a score by JAMES HORNER

excerpts of film and historic dialogue

and classic songs by JAMES BROWN NORMAN GREENBAUM JIMI HENDRIX JEFFERSON AIRPLANE THE WHO HANK WILLIAMS THE YOUNG RASCALS

available on cd, cassette and special-edition surround sound cd





Get AMPed: //www.mca.com/mca_records/

LETTERS

AR 303 and AR-3a

I've been reading Julian Hirsch's test reports in your magazine for more than thirty years. Reading his report on the new AR 303 speakers in June was like reading a letter from a very trusted old friend.

It was appropriate that it was for an Acoustic Research product. I bought my first piece of AR equipment in the 1960's, mainly because of Mr. Hirsch's glowing report, and since then I've bought a number of other AR products. And Dahlquist. And Kenwood. And Sony. And Carver. And

Mr. Hirsch's thoughtful reviews have sparked my interest in clean and honest sound and enabled me to get the best value for my dollar. Often I've felt like a kid pressing his nose against the candy store window, but sometimes even the sweet tantalizing whiffs can be satisfying, and his reviews are always a pleasure to read.

> RON HARDCASTLE Los Angeles. CA

Julian Hirsch's test report on the Acoustic Research AR 303 speaker (June) left me with some questions. Much of it is devoted to establishing that the AR 303 sounds much like the AR-3a, "... although the drivers are all newly designed for much better performance" How can "much better performance" sound the same?

GERARD HILL North Eastham, MA

Julian Hirsch replies: That the drivers were designed to perform "much better" does not necessarily mean that the sound in any particular music system will be perceived as improved to the same degree. Room characteristics, program material, and individual preferences can (and do) have a major effect on perceived sound quality.

I was astonished by Julian Hirsch's statement that the midrange driver and tweeter in the "mint condition" AR-3a's he used in his comparison with the new AR 303 were too bright and had to have their outputs reduced to achieve balanced response. I still use my AR-3a's, and they have always required some boost from the treble control to reproduce the higher frequencies properly. I have tested the response of my system over the years, most recently with an audio analyzer and a CD with a frequency sweep. Using 1 kHz as a reference, the midrange driver shows a significant peak at 700 Hz, holds the reference level from 1 to 2 kHz, and then declines steadily to -9 dB at about 5 kHz. The tweeter then takes over, and its response increases to about -5 dB at 9 kHz. remains steady to about 12 kHz, and then declines rapidly and is effectively gone after 14 kHz. EDWARD S. GARNER Berkeley. CA

Julian Hirsch replies: Although I recall that in their time AR-3a speakers generally sounded "better" (whatever that may mean) with the treble set to maximum, I stand by my comments. If there is one thing I have learned in forty years of speaker testing, it is that no "response measurement" can tell you much about the sound of a speaker (unless it is seriously inferior or defective). Sweeping frequency-response measurements in a live room are highly unreliable indicators in any case: their chief value is for comparison between speakers tested under identical conditions (or nearly so). While Mr. Garner's measurements may have some validity for his speakers in his room, they are not necessarily valid for the ones I tested in my room.

Nipper's Breed

My letter that you kindly published in the February issue was followed by one from reader Thomas B. Liguori, who wants the world to know that the famous His Master's Voice dog. Nipper, was in reality a Jack Russell terrier. Wrong! Nipper was a bull terrier, rather common in England. His broad chest and short snout are not characteristic of the Jack Russell, as a photo comparison easily reveals. DLIVER BERLINER Beverly Hills, CA

AC-3 Options

I am very excited by the reviews of the new Dolby Surround AC-3 Digital format and would like to upgrade to it sometime in the future. In "Digital Surround Comes Home" in May, Michael Riggs said that sometime next year it might be possible to purchase for as little as \$500 a component that could play not only the new digital videodiscs (DVD) but also standard CD's and maybe even some standard laserdiscs. If I can only budget for a new player and not an AC-3 preamp/receiver, would the DVD/CD/laserdisc player work with my Pro Logic receiver? That is, would AC-3-encoded discs on the new player still send the standard Pro Logic signal to the receiver? Also, what are the chances of an affordable outboard AC-3 decoder? **BRYON GRANMO** Pacific Grove, CA

We expect that any digital videodisc player will also be able to generate a matrixed signal decodable by Pro Logic equipment from the multichannel AC-3 encoding on a DVD, so a new player should work fine with your old receiver. Of course, you won't obtain the full benefit of the new technology. Yamaha has said it will introduce an outboard AC-3 decoder for under \$600. and we assume there'll be others as well.

Troubleshooting

I enjoyed Daniel Kumin's "Troubleshooting" in June, but he didn't mention one problem that can occur in several different types of equipment, including TV sets and A/V receivers, and has an easy cure: When a momentary power loss occurs, the equipment comes back on in an abnormal mode, and the remote control will not operate properly. Turning the equipment off and back on does not correct the problem; it must be unplugged so that the logic circuits will reset DEXTER BOLENDER properly. Deltona, FL

"Troubleshooting" had many excellent tips for saving trips to the repair shop, but VCR head-cleaning tapes should be avoided like the plague. Repeated use of these abrasive tapes can do much more long-term damage than short-term good. I work in a store that repairs VCR's. TV's. and the like, and it is always apparent when someone has abused a VCR by subjecting the heads to a cleaning tape; the head drum is dull, pitted, and rough to the touch. A much better solution is to use a cleaning kit with chamois swabs and a cleaning solution. With such a kit you can also clean the rest of the tape path, like the capstans and pinch-rollers, which can become quite filthy, definitely affecting per-BRAD PALMER formance. Winnemucca, NV

Nonabrasive head-cleaning cassettes are available and should do no damage if used as directed and only when necessary.

Corrections

The price given for Carver's A-400x power amplifier in July "New Products" was incorrect. The correct price is \$685, as stated in this month's test report (page 38).

In May "Classical Music," the review of Frans Welser-Möst's recording of Bruckner's Fifth Symphony gave the wrong catalog number. The CD is EMI 55125.

We welcome your letters. Please address correspondence to Editor, Stereo Review, 1633 Broadway, New York, NY 10019. You should include your address and telephone number for verification. Letters may be edited for clarity and length.



Paradigm wins best price/value for 5th year in a row!

"A truly excellent speaker for the beginner audiophile" Paradigm Atom Steve Stone Stereophile Vol. 17 No.9 (Sept/94) "Outstanding"

"Amazing!"

"The best by far



Paradigm sets the standard!

In the highly contested arena of budget audiophile speakers, no speaker brand is more highly regarded or has received more critical acclaim than Paradigm!

Before you buy your next set of speakers, check to see if they have these superior engineering features:

Bass/Midrange Drive Units:

- O High-pressure diecast chassis
- O Polypropylene cones
- O Abical[†] voice-coil formers
- O Oversized magnetic structures

High Frequency Drive Units:

- O 3/4" VIFA polyamide
- or textile domes
- O Oversized magnetic
- structures
- O Ferrofluid cooling



unbelievable \$85/ea.

(\$155/ea).

The Critics Agree: Paradigm sets the standard

Amazing performance starting at an

Paradigm's budget audiophile speakers include:

the incredible Atom (\$85/ea), the sensational

Ultra-Clear[™] center channels, amazing ADP[™]

Titan (\$105/ea) and the fabulous Phantom

Combine any of these speakers with our

in performance and value! So don't spend more and get less. Listen to these incredible speakers

today!



CIRCLE NO. 30 ON READER SERVICE CARD

† Apical n a trademark of DuPont

MPO BOX 2410, NIAGARA FALLS, NY 14302 (905) 632-0180 RONICS INC. : 01 HANLAN RD., WOODBRIDGE, ON 141, 3P5 (905) 850-2889 * Inside Track Supplier Loyalty Test AUDIOSTREAM, IN CANADA: PARADIGM ELECT

"nearly perfect... Bravo!"

"A giant-sized value." Stereo Review on the Titar

"The frontrunner in this market niche" Australian Hi-Fi on the Titan





In 1980, Diamond Vision® made its stunning debut at America's ballparks. Today, Diamond Vision is the industry standard in bright, well-defined large-scale video.

Now large-scale Diamond Vision technology has found its way into your home. Mitsubishi's new 40-inch TV is a one-of-a-kind

video tour de force, available only from your Mitsubishi dealer. No other company offers consumers a bright, sharp picture tube this big.

For the location of an Authorized Mitsubishi dealer in your area, call: 1-800-937-0000, ext.**460**.





Model CS-40503

CIRCLE NO. 52 ON READER SERVICE CARD

NEW PRODUCTS



🔺 AIWA

Dolby S noise reduction and a dual-capstan "quick-response" tape mechanism are among the key features of Aiwa's AD-S950 three-head cassette deck. Other highlights include a bias fine-tune control, Dolby HX Pro headroom-extension circuitry, Dolby B and C noise reduction, a recording calibration system, a music sensor for quickly locating selections, a repeat mode, and a remote control. Wow and flutter is given as 0.035 percent. Price: \$500. Aiwa America, Dept. SR, 800 Corporate Dr., Mahwah, NJ 07430. • Circle 120 on reader service card

LEGACY 🕨

Legacy's 67-inch-tall Whisper speaker has ten drivers in a rosewood cabinet with two baffles. The front baffle holds two 15-inch woofers, four 7-inch midrange drivers, a dome tweeter, and a 4-inch ribbon supertweeter. The second baffle, 23/4 inches behind the first, holds two more 15-inch woofers. The low-frequency limit is given as 22 Hz. An outboard processor to compensate for room anomalies is included. Available factory-direct for \$12,500 a pair from Reel to Real Designs, Dept. SR, 3021 Sangamon Ave., Springfield, IL 62702; phone, 1-800-283-4644.

Circle 121 on reader service card



🔺 CUSTOM WOODWORK & DESIGN

CWD's Insights Collection is a line of modular A/V cabinets from 2 to 4 feet wide and 2½ to 3½ feet high. Options include speaker modules with fabric grilles, component cabinets with adjustable shelves, media storage units with slide-out trays, and TV cabinets for screens up to 50 inches. The veneered, solid-wood cabinets come in contemporary style in natural maple (shown) or black, or in traditional style in light or medium oak. Prices range from \$225 to \$1,000 per cabinet. Custom Woodwork & Design, Dept. SR, P.O. Box 8, North Reading, MA 01864-0008. • Circle 122 on reader service card

V ORION

Described as Orion's ultimate car woofer line, the NT (Ntense) series is available in 8-inch (\$220), 10-inch (\$265), 12-inch (\$325), and 15-inch (\$390) sizes. All are rated to handle 1,000 watts of continuous power except the 8-incher, which is rated at 500 watts. Common features include a long-throw voice coil, a carbon-fiber cone, a diecast basket, and gold-plated binding posts. A slightly more expensive dual-voice-coil version is available for each model. Orion, Dept. SR, 113 W. Julie Dr., Tempe, AZ 85283. • Circle 123 on reader service card



NEW PRODUCTS



PINNACLE

Space saver: Designed to be tucked up and away in a ceiling corner, Pinnacle's Pyramid speaker teams a 2-inch tweeter and a 3½-inch woofer with a high-temperature voice coil in a triangular cabinet measuring 14 inches on each side. Covered by a seven-year warranty, the



8-ohm system is said to play down to 60 Hz and to handle up to 150 watts of power. Mounting hardware and a white cloth grille (not shown) are supplied. Price: \$300 a pair. Pinnacle, Dept. SR, 255 Executive Dr., Suite 310, Plainview, NY 11803. • Circle 124 on reader service card

AUDIOSOURCE

AudioSource's 9-inch-tall Project Dne indoor/outdoor speaker combines a magmetically shielded 4-inch woofer and a 5%-inch tweeter in a black, white, or platinum-gray polymer enclosure. It's rated down to 60 Hz and has an integral pivoting bracket that doubles as a stand. Price: \$299 a pair. AudioSource, Dept. SR, 1327 N. Carolan Ave., Burlingame, CA 94010. BLAUPUNKT CDC-RFM COMPACT INSC CHANNER MR

A BLAUPUNKT

At 9% x 7 x 2½ inches, Blaupunkt's CDC-RF6ir six-disc car CD changer is small enough to fit in such tight spaces as under a seat or in the glove compartment. The changer's wired control panel has a large LCD window, and an RF (radio-frequency) modulator simplifies installation by broadcasting the CD signal to the car's FM radio (which must be tuned to 88.7 or 89.1 MHz). An optional credit-card-size remote control is also available. Price: changer, \$430; remote, \$40. Blaupunkt, Robert Bosch Corp., Dept. SR, 2800 S. 25th Ave., Broadview, IL 60153.

Circle 125 on reader service card



MICRO MULTIMEDIA LABS

The TC 1490SP computer speaker system from Micro Multimedia Labs comprises a pair of 9¼inch-tall two-way speakers and an integrated amp rated to deliver 40 watts per channel. The amplifier sports a five-band graphic equalizer, a tone-defeat control, a built-in microphone, a mike input with gain control, a headphone output, and a subwoofer output with a level control. Price: \$250. Micro Multimedia Labs, Dept. SR, 458 Main St., Reisterstown, MD 21136.

• Circle 127 on reader service card

KENWOOD **>**

Kenwood's KDC-PS900 car CD tuner can control one or two remote changers, including the company's new KMD-C80 six-disc MD changer. Highlights include a detachable faceplate, twenty-four AM/FM presets, three line-level stereo outputs, and a wireless remote control. Price: \$600. Kenwood, Dept. SR, P.O. Box 22745, Long Beach, CA 90801. • Circle 128 on reader service card







Imagine seeing sound. If you could, choosing the best speakers would be simple.

You'd see how conventional speakers send their sound directly into the room, straight out from each enclosure.

But with Bose® Direct/Reflecting® speakers, the sound pattern

The 901° Direct/Reflecting* speaker system. The most highly acclaimed speakers ever. Other Direct/Reflecting° models share this technology, and are available to fit your needs and your budget.

looks more like that of a concert hall.

At a concert, most of what you hear reflects off the walls, floor and ceiling before it reaches your ears, giving live music much of its character.

Direct/Reflecting speakers use the

way, providing many of the lifelike, spacious qualities that make live music so enjoyable.

And you can experience that sound right in your home, every day, just by turning on your stereo.

So although you can't see sound, we believe you'll clearly hear the difference Direct/Reflecting[®] speakers make. Call for the names of Bose retailers near you. And listen. Bose speakers will speak for themselves.

Call 1-800-444-BOSE EXT. 568



walls of your room in a similar

NEW PRODUCTS

SANUS 🕨

The Sanus Systems Euro Foundations series of steel speaker stands consists of three models: the 16-inch EF16 (\$80 a pair), the 24-inch EF24 (\$80 a pair), and the adjustable 24- to 40-inch EF32 (\$100 a pair, shown with Polk Audio's RM3000 speaker). All stands have rubber isolation pads, adjustable floor spikes, a concealed wire path, and a sand-fillable base. The EF32 also has a tilt adjustment and comes with a variety of bolts for securing popular brands of satellite speakers. Sanus Systems, Dept. SR, 1973 W. County Rd. C2, St. Paul. MN 55113.

Circle 133 on reader service card



For the second s



SONY

For CD-ROM on the go, Sony's PRD150 CD-ROM Discman is a double-speed drive that weighs just 10 ounces. It plays MPC-2 multimedia discs, audio CD's, and Photo CD's. Two AA batteries are said to provide 1½ hours of CD-ROM operation or 2½ hours of audio-only playback. Supplied accessories include headphones, a PCMCIA interface card and cable for connecting to a laptop computer, an AC power adaptor, and installation software. Price: \$500. Sony, Dept, SR, 1 Sony Dr., Park Ridge, NJ 07656.

GENELEC

Genelec's Model 1092A powered subwoofer combines two 8-inch drivers, a two-way crossover, and a 180-watt power amplifier in a 25 x 13 x 20-inch black cabinet. Highlights include balanced inputs and outputs and controls for bass rolloff and input sensitivity. Frequency response is given as 32 to 80 Hz ±2.5 dB and maximum SPL as 115 dB. Price: \$2,199. Genelec, distributed by QMI, Dept. SR, 25 South St., Hopkinton, MA 01748.



A PANASONIC

Mobile message center: Panasonic's CQ-R535 car cassette receiver has a built-in microphone and a 20-second memory chip for recording voice messages (it can also record from the radio or a cassette). The head unit has a detachable face and CD-changer controls. Power is rated as 30 watts each to four channels. Price: \$299. Panasonic, Dept. SR, One Panasonic Way, Secaucus, NJ 07094. • Circle 135 on reader service card

DB SYSTEMS

Designed as an add-on for components that don't have phono sections, DB Systems' DB-8 phono preamp is said to perform within 0.04 dB of RIAA specs. It has a separate wall-mount DC power supply to reduce hum and includes a 6-foot umbilical cord. Gain is given as 37 dB (said to be optimal for most movingmagnet cartridges). Available direct for \$150 (plus \$4 shipping) from DB Systems, Dept. SR, P.O. Box 460, Rindge Center, NH 03461; 603-899-5121.

• Circle 136 on reader service card



Green Day: Dookie (Repdse) 02753 \$ Barry White: The Icon Is Love (A&M) 06185 The Sound Of Music/ Sdtrk. (RCA) 0 00046 **Toni Braxton** 00420 (La Face) The Bonnie Raitt Collection (Warner Bros.) 00569 Best Of Dire Straits: Money For Nothing (Warner Bros.) 00713 Fleetwood Mac: Greatest Hits (Warner Bros.) 00796 The Essential Charlie Parker (Verve) 00902 **VivaldI Greatest Hits** 00956 Stone Temple Pilots: Core (Atlantic) 00981 Tina Turner: Simply The Best (Capitol) 01195 James Brown: 20 All-Time Greatest Hits 01342 (Polydor) Creedence Clearwater **Revival: Chronicle 20 Greatest Hits** (Fantasy) 01520 (Failue), Jimi Hendrix: The Ultimate Experience (1404) 01527 Salt-N-Pepa: Very Necessary (London) 01595 Gershwin Plays Gershwin: The Plano Rolls (Eiektra/Nonesuch) 01675 Snoop Dogay Dogar Doggystyle (Interscope) 01692 \$ Black Sabbath: Master Of Reality (Warner Bros.) 01863 Ace Of Base: The Sign 02354 Tom Petty & reakers: Greatest Hits (MCA) 02390 Counting Crows: August And Everything After DGC 02409 Yanni: Live At The Acropolis (Private Music) 02477 (Private Music) Soundgarden:

Superunknown (A&M) 02515 Sarah McLachlan Fumbling Towards Ecstasy (Arista) 02536

ASSIC ROCK SSENTIALS David Bowie: Ziggy Stardust (Rykodisc) 10803

(Mercury)

(A&M)

Seal (1994)

Anita Baker:

Jackson Browne: Running On Empty (Elektra)

Blind Faith

Polydor)

(Polydor)

Nanci Griffith: Flyer 05982

Nanci Grinner (Elektra) 0596z Barry Manilow: Singin' With The Big Bands 05989

(Arista) 05989 Alabama: Greatest Hits, Vol. III (RCA) 05996

The Rippingtons: Sahara

(GRP) 0600 Eric Clapton: From The Cradle (Reprise) 0600

Najee: Share My World (EMI) 061

The Notorious B.I.G.: Ready To Die (Bad Boy/Arista) 06160 \$

A.E.M.: Monster (Warner Bros.)

(GRP)

Fleetwood Mac: Rumours Warner Bros.) 24025

Eric Ciapton: Slowhand

11056

25073 \$

25094

MS

676

06008

06025

06141

06164

(Elektra)



Asylum) 30030	(Polydor) 25094
The Doors: L.A. Woman	Traffic: The Low Spark
(Elektra) 00215	Of High Heeled Boys
Steely Dan: Aja	(Island) 25169
(MCA) 00409	Supertramp:
The Beach Boys: Pet	Breakfast In America
Sounds (Capitol) 00513	(A&M) 25246
Jethro Tull: Thick As A Brick (Chrysalis) 01023	Jimi Hendrix Experience: Are You Experienced? (MCA) 25457
Elton John: Goodbye	Grateful Dead:
Yellow Brick Road	American Beauty
(Polydor) 03076	(Warner Bros.) 34539
The Who: Tommy	Van Morrison: Moondance
(MCA) 03223	(Warner Bros.) 64585
Emerson, Lake & Palmer: Brain Salad Surgery (Victory) 05676 Ø	The Band: The Last Waltz (Warner Bros.) 01636 \$

Reality Bites/Sdtrk. (RCA) 02555 Grammy®'s Greatest Moments Vol. 1 (Atlantic) 02 02594 The Mavericks: What A Crying Shame (MCA) 02 02601 Ray Lynch: Deep Breakfast (Windham Hill) 02634 ine Inch Nails The Downward Spiral (Interscope) 027 02767 Frank Sinatra: Duets 03039 Outkast: Southernplayalisticadiflacmuzik (La Face) 03062 #

The Cranberries: No Need To Argue 06258 Frank Sinatra: Duets II 06269 (Capitol) Elton John: Greatest Hits (Polydor) 03077 The Crow/Sdtrk. 03173 (Atlantic) Norman Brown: After The Storm (MoJazz) 03282 Jon Secada: Heart, Soul & A Voice (SBK) 03323 Tracy Byrd: No Ordinary Man (MCA) 03339 Vince Gill: When Love 03350 Finds You (MCA) Louis Armstrong: All-Time Greatest Hits 03399 (MCA) Carpenters: The Singles Supertramp: Classics (14 Greatest Hits) 04891 A&M) John Mellencamp: Dance Naked (Mercury) 04906 BLACKstreet 04922 Dazed And Confused/Sdtrk (Giant/Warner Bros.) 04944 Soundgarden: otorlinger (A&M) 05637 Ella Fitzgerald: The Best Of The Songbooks: The Ballads (Verve) 05713 The Tractors (Arista) 05721 Ray Charles: The Best

David Sanborn (Repris 06274 Barbra Streisand: Hello Dolly (Philips) Arthur Fledler and the Boston Pops Orchestra: Salute to Disney Ray Charles: The L Of The Atlantic Years 05755 Jeff Lorber: West Side Stories (Verva) Joshua Redman: Mood Swing (Warner Bros.) 05845 Vanessa Williams The Sweetest Days (Mercury) (Mercury) TLC: CrazySexyCool 06352 Barry White: All-Time Greatest Hits 05866 Mary J. Blige: My Life (MCA) 06 Brooks & Dunn: Waitin' On Sundown (Arista) 05888 The Unplugged Collection, Vol. 1 (Warner Bros.) Amy Grant: House Of Love 05902 Too Short: Cocktails (Warner Bros./Sire) 05907 (Jive/Dangerous Mus Weezer (DGC) 05943 ZZ Top: One Foot in the Blues Rhythm Of Love 05980

(Warner Bros.) 06401 Brvan Adams: Live! Live! Live! (A&M) 06497 The Tribute To Elvis: It's Now Or Never (Mercury Nashville) 06498 Real McCoy: Another Night (Arista) 06500 Night (Arista) GRP All-Star Big Band: All Blues (GRP) 068 06846

Aerosmith: Big Ones 06271

The Manhattan Transfer: Tonin' (Atlantic) 06175

Bon Jovi: Cross Road

06165

06173

06183

06221 Ø

06266

06268

06270

06314

06329

06330

06335

06362

06393

06395

Nirvana: Unplugged In New York (DGC) 06284

George Duke: Illusions (Warner Bros.) 06926

Tom Scott: Night Creatures (CRP) 06928

The Woman In Me (Mercury Nashville) 06935

(GRP)

Shania Twain

06904

Neal McCoy: You Gotta Love That! (Atlantic) 06

PRIMI NG

dneck If.

Clay Walker: If I Could Make A Living

Jeff Foxworthy: You

Might Be A Re (Warner Bros.)

(Mercury)

(Mercury)

Megadeth:

(Capitol) 06272

The Best of

thanasia

David Arkenstone Another Star In The Sky (Narada) 06221

Brandy (Atlantic)

Jason's Lyric/Sdtrk.

Acoustic Alchemy:

The Lion King/Sdtrk. (Disney) 03533

Against the Grain (GRP)

(Giant)

Christian McBride: Gettin' To It 06863 (Verve) Boys On The Side/Sdtrk. 06893

BMG MUSK SERVICE

BUSINESS REPLY MAIL INDIANAPOLIS IN FIRST-CLASS MAIL **PERMIT NO. 5071**

Madonna: Bedtime Storie

Pat Metheny Group: We Live Here (Getten) 06938

Slash's Snakepit; It's Five

O'Clock Somewhere (Geffen) 06950 \$

Elastica (Geffen) 08073

Trisha Yearwood: Thinkin'

About You (MCA) 08083

Belly: King (Bepdse/Sira)

06356

08122

(Maverick/Sire)

POSTAGE WILL BE PAID BY ADDRESSEE



BMG MUSIC SERVICE PO BOX 91001

INDIANAPOLIS IN 46209-9637

The Best Of Sting 1984-1994: Fields Of Gold (A&M) 06357 World Of Merrissey 08125 Soul For Real: Candy Rain

(Uptown/MCA) 08126 Collective Soul (Atlantic) 08133 Juliana Hatfield: **Only Everything** (Mammoth/ Atlantic) 08148

11ist: 05872 The Best Of New Order (Owest/

Warner Bros.) 08153 Matthew Sweet: 100% Fun (Zoo Entertainment) 08166

Jamie Walters 08218 (Atlantic) Spyro Gyra: Love & Other Obsessions (GRP) 08224 Eric Claptor: The Cream Of Clapton (Polydor) 08241 Skid Row: Subhuman Race (Atlantic) 08252 Linda Ronsiadt: Feels Like Home (Elektra) 08255 Pulp Fiction/Sdtrk. (MCA) 06396 Channel Live: Station identification (Capitol) 08283 Come Together: America Salutes The Beatles (Liberty) 08310 08310 Music Inspired By The Lion King: Rhythm Of The Pride Lands (Walt Disney) 08 08318 Adina Howard: Do You Wanna Ride? (EastWest) 08 08354 OI Dirty Bastard: Return To The 36 Chambers: The Dirty Version (Elektra) 08447 \$ (Elektra) E-40: In A Major Way 08455 \$ Classic Disney: 60 Years Of Musical Magic Vol. I (Walt Disney) 08692 Boyz II Men: Cooleyhighharmony (Motown) 10930 The Best Of Miles Davis-The Capitol/Blue Note Years (Blue Note) 11000 Peter Gabriel: Shaking The Tree-16 Golden Greats (Geffen) 11089 George Strait: Lead On (MCA Nashville) 15841



FOR THE PRICE OF with No **MORE TO BUY** also available on EVER cassettes

ive: Throwing Coppe Padioactive/MCA1_0308

SERVICE



land

0858

البرا بالبرية السياب البابا بالبيا بالبيا السيابا البابا



(1) Members who choose CLASSIGAL as their listening interest will be serviced by the BMG Classical Music Service. We reserve the right to request additional internation: reject any application or cancel any membership, limited to new members. Local taxes, if any, will be added. Offer available in confinential USA and under special arrangement in Alasia and Nawaii. (Offer not available in Poerto Roo, APO or FPO, Offer and product selection may vary in Canada.

(LF EHDEN

Mississauga ON L5A 4J3

Dog and horm are trademarks of General Electric Cr. USA. The BMG logo is a trademark of BMG Music. Other trademarks used in the advertisement are the property of vanous trademark owners. BMG Music Servoce 6550 E 30th St. Indianapolis IN 46219-11194 © 1955 BMG Direct



TIME DELAY

Hi Fi/Stereo Review



30 Years Ago

No Sex Please (this is a family magazine): In the August 1965 Letters column, *Listen to the Warm* poet Rod McKuen commended Gene Lees for his "blunt" record reviews and *Hi-Fi/Stereo Review* for being "a magazine where you get the feeling that the reviewers and the advertising department aren't sleeping together."

Articles supporting the issue's loudspeaker theme included John Milder's "Basic Training for Speaker Shopping," H. B. Morris's "Extension Speakers and Center-Channel Techniques," and George L.



Altec Lansing's Bass Energizer, 1965

Augspurger's "The Magnet: Heart of the Loudspeaker." Among the new products were Altec Lansing's 100A Bass Energizer, a \$30 device said to compensate for low-frequency deficiencies in small speakers, and Concord's R-2000 stereo tape deck (\$795). In test reports, Julian Hirsch appraised the Knight-Kit KG-870 integrated amp (kit or factory-wired), which he called "superbly transparent."

No Sex Please, Part 2: In his review of the Ray Charles Singers' "Songs for Lonesome Lovers," Gene Lees noted, "It will corrupt no morals, inspire no riots, assist no seductions."



20 Years Ago

In his August 1975 editorial, William Anderson considered the results of an NEA/Harris Poll rating public respect for various professions. Ominously, critics landed at the bottom of the list, "after baseball players, sanitation workers, and gas-station attendants."

New products included the Electrostatic Research ER-139, a three-way speaker with an unusual-looking array of eight electrostatic tweeters mounted around the circumference of a drum, In test reports, Hirsch-Houck Labs looked into the Wollensak 4766 cassette deck with decoding for Dolbyized FM broadcasts (\$429.95) and Pioneer's SA-9900 amplifier, rated at 110 watts per channel. which Julian Hirsch said represented "the highest current state of development of integrated amplifiers."

In Best of the Month, George Jellinek was pleased with the

Electrostatic Research ER-139 speaker, 1975

first complete recording of Massenet's La Navarraise (on Columbia), and Chris Albertson did a Jimmie Walker imitation after hearing "Clark Terry's Big B-a-d Band Live" (on Vanguard): "consistently dy-no-mite!" In other reviews, Eric Salzman was let down by "The Orchestral Tubular Bells" by Mike Oldfield ("Gone are the cave-man grunts and groans"), and Joel Vance gave short shrift to the aptly titled "New Year, New Band, New Company" by bluesman John Mayall, saying, "Thank you very much, and good night."

As Usual, Opinions Vary: In his review of Carly Simon's "Playing Possum," Peter Reilly called it "an almost continuous musical joy." In his August column, however, Steve Simels declared himself in favor of "Carly Simon's legs (but not her records)."

10 Years Ago

In a lead feature article, lan G. Masters offered tips on

Carly Simon (with legs), 1975





troubleshooting audio gear, with special hints on eliminating that elusive hum. In other articles, David Ranada explained how color TV works for audiophiles adding hi-fi video to their systems, and Thomas R. Gillett



Ortofon MC 100 phono cartridge, 1985

laid out "The Case for Separate Components." Among new products were Sony's SL-HF400 Beta Hi-Fi VCR and Parasound's CD400 cassette deck with Dolby B and C. Equipment tested by Julian Hirsch included Ortofon's low-mass MC 100 moving-coil phono cartridge, which he described as having "a sweet, uncolored sound."

No Sex Please, Part 3: One of the stars of Playboy Video's "Girls of Rock & Roll" wrote to correct us about a June "Record Makers" item that identified a photo of her as Dagmar Petersen. Actually, she noted, "My name is Natalie Pace, and I'm not that particularly well endowed!" — Steve Simels



SIGNALS by ken c. pohlmann

Recordaphobia

s everyone knows, the compact disc revolutionized the audio world. It's hard to believe that a decade ago we were adjusting the tracking weight on our turntables' tonearms and listening to clicks and pops. Similarly, the CD is transforming the computer industry. Under the aegis of multimedia, CD-ROM drives are becoming almost as ubiquitous as 31/2inch floppy drives. But the biggest news in the computer world is recordable CD (CD-R), the technology that lets you record on special "write-once" discs that can be played on any CD-ROM drive or a regular CD player. Industry observers predict huge sales of peripheral CD-R drives that play and record computer software as well as audio and video data. Ask yourself: Why mess with a drive that merely plays audio and ROM discs when you can buy one that also records them?

Events have taken this curious turn because the audio industry, the industry that invented the CD, has been extremely slow to adopt CD-R technology. One reason is timing: decision-makers have been waiting to see what will happen with two other fledgling digital recording formats, DCC and MD, but given their disappointing sales, one could argue that the yellow light for CD-R has now turned very green. Another reason is simple uncertainty - will the public embrace a writeonce recording format that does not allow erasing? Ultimately, though, the matter boils down to the sticky question of recordability itself. Audio hardware companies, many with significant software interests, are loathe to introduce recordable CD because it might damage sales of prerecorded discs and tapes. And manufacturers without software interests either bow to pressure from the recording industry or don't want to rock the boat. In short, the topic of recordable CD causes discomfort. The topic of erasable CD causes panic.

The computer industry, on the other hand, has always recognized the need for both. Partly because ownership of computer software and hardware concerns is more clearly differentiated, and partly because a computer inherently needs recordable, off-line storage, the industry has pioneered many digital recording media. Punched cards, punched tape, magnetic tape, floppy disks, hard disks, optical disks, and others are all testament to the computer industry's willingness to develop recordable media and accept reality — software that can be copied will be copied, legitimately and otherwise. CD-R is simply another fabulous way to record data, and the computer industry has endorsed it with vigor.

A number of manufacturers now offer peripheral CD recorders in both internal and external configurations. Given the appropriate software, home computer users can use a CD-R drive to record any digital data to CD in the same way they save data to a hard drive. How much do CD-R drives cost? They can be had for as little as \$1,500, and prices are dropping fast. Blank discs? Ten to fifteen bucks apiece, and dropping fast. Both 63-minute and 74-minute blanks are available. Not content with real-time recording, computer manufacturers have also introduced 2x, 4x, and 6x CD-R drives. Not insignifi-

While the computer industry forges ahead with CD-R, the audio industry is still plagued by fear of the format.

cantly, you also need a beefy computer to make high-speed recordings. Data must first be loaded into the computer's hard drive, and the drive must be able to output data continuously; some drives perform thermal recalibration, which interrupts the flow.

Meanwhile, as the computer industry forges ahead, the audio industry remains plagued by recordaphobia, the fear of introducing a new recording format that does not also introduce a new means to sell prerecorded music. To date, only a handful of audio manufacturers — including Marantz, Denon, and, most recently, Pioneer — have offered CD-R audio recorders. Tinges of that old phobia are still very evident. For example, thanks to the Audio Home Recording Act of 1992, all digital audio recorders and blank audio media are subject to a tariff. These funds are intended to compensate copyright holders for losses — real or imagined — from home recording.

To prevent you from avoiding the tariff, audio CD-R recorders will not record to computer CD-R discs. Not surprisingly, although they are otherwise identical, audio CD-R's are much more expensive than computer CD-R's. Phobias being what they are, the audio industry has further agreed to supply only 63-minute audio blanks. So since you can't buy 74minute recordable audio discs, and 74minute computer blanks are incompatible, you're limited to 63 minutes of recording time. The point? Simple. To make it tough for you to record prerecorded albums, which often run longer than 63 minutes, even though the Home Recording Act affords you that right, you are paying a tariff for that right, and the copy you make is SCMS-encoded against further copying.

The result is, well, strange. The audio industry offers CD recorders, but wants to discourage you from using them to make recordings. That sort of brilliant logic, of course, is exactly what strangled the DAT format. But now consumers are left with an interesting option. Case in point: In 1989, as chief engineer for the Greater Miami Opera, I recorded a series of performances of Die Walküre. I used a PCM processor and VHS videotape as the recording medium. One of those performances was particularly fine, and recently I decided to transfer the data to CD, saving it from an obsolete format and deteriorating magnetic tape. I set up a consumer CD-R audio recorder.

Act I fit nicely onto a 63-minute blank. I split the long (95-minute) Act II over two blanks. Then I considered Act III. Its timing was 72 minutes, and I confronted the limit of 63 minutes for audio blanks — the music would fit on a 74-minute computer blank, but I would have to split it over two 63-minute audio blanks. Refusing to be held hostage to that limitation. I simply shoved aside the audio recorder, popped a 74-minute blank disc into my computer's CD-R drive, and recorded Act III.

The facts are crystal-clear: Unless the audio industry gets its act together and stops throwing sand in its own gears, millions of consumers will ignore its recorders and turn to their computers instead, just as I did.

JVC "TRIPLE TRAY" PORTABLE CD CHANGER



JVC's new Triple Tray feature makes changing the music in our RC-XC1 Portable 3-Disc

CD Changer as easy as changing your mind. Triple Tray's frontloading operation gives you clear access to all your CDs, letting you replace up to 2 discs while one keeps playing. That means there's always non-stop music, even when you stop to change CDs. Triple Tray makes the RC-XC1 the easiest, fastest CD Changer you can find in a portable package.

Along with unmatched convenience, the RC-XC1 features a 1-Bit D/A Converter that's an example of JVC digital audio technology at its finest. So change not only comes easy, it sounds better too.

JVC's RC-XC1 also features an AM/FM Digital Tuher w/30 Presets, Cassette Deck w/Synchrö-Start Recording, Multi-Bass Horn On/Off for adding extra bass, and 4 Preset EQ Settings to customize your listening experience.

€ 3 DIE

INCLUDES

REMOTE CONTROL

JVD

000

02

00

н,

JVC COMPANY OF AMERICA 41 Slater Drive, Elmwood Park, NJ 07407 CIRCLE NO. 23 ON READER SERVICE CARD

ON-SCREEN TV PROGRAM GUIDES

BY MARJORIE COSTELLO

verybody's talking about the hundreds of TV channels the future will bring, yet most of us have trouble finding our way through the dozens of channels we already receive. Wouldn't it be great if you could see a list of the week's programming on your TV screen, complete with plot summaries and ratings for movies? Well, you *can* do that, and lots more, with StarSight, the first of several new on-screen program-guide services now (or soon to be) available.

Surfing with StarSight

StarSight, a subscription service launched last year by the Fremont, California, company of the same name, picks up where the cable preview channels leave off, while eliminating that recurrent search through piles of newspapers for the TV listings. When you turn your TV on, a box appears at the bottom of the screen showing the program's name, channel number, and time remaining. Similar information is displayed as you surf from channel to channel, so that you always know what's on at any moment, even during a commercial. Want more information about a show

you've encountered? Hit the Star button on your StarSight remote and a program synopsis appears on screen, along with such other information as whether the program is broadcast in stereo. For movies, you also get a list of the key actors, the year of the film's release, and the MPAA rating.

If you're not big on channel surfing, hit the Guide button on the StarSight remote and a list of TV shows appears on screen in a colorful grid format; the selected channel is highlighted. To select another channel, you simply highlight its grid line using the remote and hit the Tune button. Like the TV listings in most newspapers, the grid is arranged by time, channel, and day of the week, and it contains seven days' worth of information. To find out what's on during the next six days, you press a button on the remote to advance the grid. You can even access a single-channel guide that presents only the programming lineup for a particular channel. Or you can select a theme like movies, sports, or news and call up a grid that lists upcoming programs only in that category.

Beyond putting a wealth of programming information at your fingertips, the StarSight system provides a goof-proof recording feature: You highlight the show you want to record on the channel grid - even if it's on next week - and press the record button. The system then asks you to indicate whether you want to record a single show or a whole series (daily or weekly). As long as you remember to put a tape in your VCR, StarSight does the rest, automatically turning on your VCR and putting it in record mode at the proper time. The system even keeps track of up to twenty-one programs you've asked it to record; hit a button on the remote and up pops a list showing which upcoming pro-

	SINKSIUNI	
SEP	MON TUE WED THU FRI	SAT SUN
7	9:00P 9:30P	10:00P
CNN	Larry King Live!	World News
(SHOW)	City Slickers	The Search
HEO	Bingo Home Alone	
DISC	All In a Day's Work	All In a Da
26	Math Who Needs It?!	Rassias In
ESPN	Major League Baseball	
FAM	botman dia	700 Club W
4	In the Best Interest of	Nevs
IOISN	Casabi anca	Gaslight
REQ	Juice	
HBO	HOME BOX CBI 8 7:25P	MCN SEP 7

CTODEIGUT

StarSight's on-screen program grid is interactive and offers viewers quick access to seven days' worth of schedule information.

grams have been scheduled to be recorded and when.

To receive the StarSight signal, you need a TV or VCR that has a built-in decoder or a standalone StarSight box that connects to your TV and VCR. In either case you'll get a universal remote control with StarSight keys. You must also pay a monthly subscription fee to StarSight (or your cable-TV company) that averages about \$4 a month, depending on the package you choose — the longer the subscription period, the lower the rate. And depending on whether you order the service directly from StarSight or from a cable-TV company, there may also be a one-time activation fee (StarSight charges \$15).

Before you can receive the Star-Sight signal, however, you have to activate your StarSight-equipped component — a simple procedure that involves calling an 800 number and providing basic information, like whether you have a satellite, cable, or broadcast TV setup. At that time you can also specify the order in which you want the channels to appear in your on-screen grid, putting your favorite channels on top, for example. Once

> the activation process is complete, StarSight data is transmitted to your TV through an unused portion of a broadcast TV signal known as the vertical blanking interval, or VBI the same conduit used to transmit closed captions for the hearing impaired. (It takes several hours to download the initial batch of data, which is stored in a memory chip and updated daily.) StarSight uses the VBI's of more than 200 local PBS stations to cover most of the country. To reach the small percentage of viewers not served by those PBS stations, and for backup, StarSight also uses the VBI's of the MTV and Nickelodeon channels.

"This Is The Best \$199 You Can Spend On Yourself." PC magazine

SoundWorks - our amplified speaker system may well be the most exciting product ever designed by Henry Kloss - and



the most affordable. Never before has so much high quality, wide-range, natural, "big" sound come from such a small, affordable system. It is ideal for hundreds of applications. SoundWorks consists of

two satellite speakers (app. 3 1/2" x 3

1/2" x 3 1/2") and a compact, subwoofer cabinet that encloses a 4" woofer, a 3-channel amplifier, equalization and crossover electronics, as well as a control panel.

The Satellites.

The small satellites are magnetically shielded so they can be used very close to a TV or computer monitor. They contain a remarkable 2" speaker driver with a long-throw/wide-range design that reproduces

"SoundWorks has the most natural musical timbre. The New York Times

high and mid frequencies down to 150 Hz, without the need for a "midrange" driver. SoundWorks comes with satellites finished black, or in "computer-beige." They can be used as is, hung on walls using their back-panel slot, used

with their mini-stands, or they can be attached to a computer monitor with our velcro kit (supplied)

head and shoulders above the others ... MacUser magazine

The Subwoofer.

The subwoofer cabinet (a little bigger than a shoe box: 5" x 8" x 9") reproduces only non-directional bass so it can be placed in out-of-the-way places - behind your TV set, under your desk, or in back of

furniture. It contains a 3-channel amplifier that's been precisely tailored to match the speaker drivers. Its control panel includes a stereo minijack input for connecting to a computer or a





Amplified Subwoofer/satellite speaker system

portable CD player, a "set and forget" bass level control, and connecting terminals for the satellite speaker wires. It also has an input for a 12 volts - so you can plug SoundWorks into the cigarette lighter in your car or boat!

The Sound.

In terms of frequency range, tonal balance, stereo imaging and overall sound, SoundWorks compares very favorably with component music

systems costing far more. It just doesn't seem possible that a system so small could produce a sound so "big." But it does.

The Applications.

Because of its small size and price, and because of its magnetically shielded satellites, SoundWorks is ideal for use as a multimedia speaker with any computer. It fits easily into smaller rooms - like kitchens, dens, dorms and bedrooms. Its 12-volt capabilities make it perfect for boats, campers and cars. And with our optional carrybag, you can travel with it.

The Price.

You can buy SoundWorks only direct from Cambridge SoundWorks, or at cost-efficient Best Buy stores, for only \$19999. We haven't heard a system for anywhere near its price that we think

"...really amazing...exceptionally good ... sounds terrific." Audio magazine

sounds nearly as good.

We Eliminate The Risks.

With our 30-day risk-free home audition, you can listen to SoundWorks the right way in your home, with your music. If you aren't

happy, return it within 30 days for a full refund. We even reimburse your original UPS ground shipping charges in the continental U.S.

For A Free Catalog, Call 1-800-FOR-HIFI

Cambridge SoundWorks products. are available only direct from

Cambridge SoundWorks and at our Factory-Direct Speaker Walls in over 200 Best Buy stores nationwide.



Because SoundWorks is so compact, and because it works on 110 or 12-volts, it's perfect for cars, RV's and boats. With our optional carrybag (\$4999), it makes an ideal musical traveling companion. You can even play the system while it's in the carrybag.



We Know How To Make Loudspeakers!

311 Needham Street, Suite 102 AUG, Newton, MA 02164 1-800-367-4434 Fax: 617-332-9229 Canada: 1-800-525-4434 Outside U.S. or Canada: 617-332-5936 © 1995 Cambridge SoundWorks

CIRCLE NO. 6 ON READER SERVICE CARD



A number of StarSight-equipped TV sets are available from Zenith and Mitsubishi, and Magnavox is offering a set-top box for \$150 that's compatible with any brand of TV, VCR, or cable box (as long as it can be controlled by a wireless remote). Samsung and GoldStar recently introduced the first StarSight-equipped VCR's, both priced at \$550, and VCR's bearing the Star-Sight logo are due this summer and fall from Sony and Zenith. Virtually all of the other major TV and VCR manufacturers - including Panasonic, RCA, Sharp, Magnavox, Toshiba, and Daewoo (a major private-label maker) - have also signed license agreements with StarSight, so expect to find a growing selection of StarSight TV's and VCR's in the coming months. StarSight circuitry is available in cable converters from Gl/Jerrold, Zenith, and Scientific Atlanta and in Uniden satellite receivers.

Paging VideoGuide

In preparation for a national rollout this fall. VideoGuide of Bedford. Massachusetts, is scheduled to introduce an on-screen program-guide service in July to TV viewers in the northeastern U.S., from New England to Richmond, Virginia, and as far west as Harrisburg, Pennsylvania. Like Star-Sight, VideoGuide is a subscription service that provides a seven-day onscreen guide complete with program summaries, category-search capability. and one-button VCR recording. Unlike StarSight, though, the VideoGuide data is transmitted via BellSouth's national paging network to a set-top box with a small antenna. The service also provides real-time news, weather, and sports information. (StarSight says it has plans for a similar service.)

If pre-launch demonstrations are any indication, the VideoGuide graphics appear to be more distinctive, detailed, and colorful than what's currently available from StarSight. On the other hand, StarSight is a proven system that has been up and running successfully throughout the country for almost a year now.

he VideoGuide receiver, which comes with a universal remote control, sells for \$100, and the basic subscription price is \$4.99 a month (or less if purchased on an annual basis). The news and sports services add an additional \$2.99 to the monthly charge if one is ordered, or \$4.98 if both are ordered. The company has no current plans to license its system for use in TV's and VCR's.

XDS for Free

If you like the idea of receiving information on your TV screen, but you don't want to add to your monthly bills, keep an eye on XDS, a free information service that some broadcasters are now offering. Short for extended data services, XDS is a data-transmission standard established by the Electronic Industries Association (EIA) for delivering basic information to specially equipped TV sets and VCR's. Possibilities include the program name, total time and time remaining in the program, a rundown of captioning and audio services, and the network name and station call letters. To display XDS information on screen you press a button on the remote of an XDS-equipped TV or VCR.

Information is transmitted over the VBI, but since the XDS system has no information-storage capability and uses only one of the forty-some lines available in the VBI (StarSight uses several lines), it is only able to provide simple text without graphics. While TV manufacturers are required by law to equip TV sets with screen sizes of 13 inches or larger with closed-captioning circuitry, they are not obligated to include an XDS decoder.

Ultimately, the success of XDS will depend on how many broadcasters decide to offer the free service. Last year, PBS stations across the country gave Americans their first taste of XDS by transmitting data that automatically set an XDS-equipped VCR's clock. Sony supported the launch with two models, and XDS-capable VCR's are also now available from Panasonic. On the TV side, Mitsubishi and Sony sell XDS-equipped sets.

Sony recently introduced three VCR's featuring expanded XDS capabilities. In addition to putting the notorious flashing "12:00" to rest, these models can also display station ID's (now being transmitted by many PBS stations) and program names (from PBS later this year).

In February, six stations owned by the ABC network began the first phase of a planned XDS rollout to be completed later this year. The XDS transmissions include the names of the network and program.

Taping with Index Plus

Gemstar Development of Pasadena, California, greatly simplified the task of VCR recording with its popular VCR Plus system. Now, the company aims to enhance TV viewing and videotape playback with its unique lndex Plus system, which is undergoing testing in preparation for a national launch later this year. Using encrypted program information received over broadcast VB1 lines, VCR's equipped with the proprietary Index Plus chip provide an on-screen directory of the shows recorded on a particular videocassette. Highlight the program you want to view, and the VCR automatically fast-forwards or rewinds the tape to find it. Index Plus VCR's are designed to keep track of up to 400 programs they have recorded, and they can display a list on the TV screen that tells you which shows are on which tapes (the tapes are coded).

ndexPlus also delivers basic information to your TV set during viewing. The program name and channel number appear on screen when you press a button on the remote, and you can call up a program guide that provides a listing of the shows scheduled for the rest of the day on a specific channel. And, like StarSight and VideoGuide, Index Plus offers onebutton recording capability.

The first VCR incorporating Index Plus is slated to reach consumers this summer as an \$899 Panasonic unit. JVC will introduce a \$599 model this fall, and Sharp also plans to offer an Index Plus VCR later this year. Other companies expected to support Index Plus include RCA, Hitachi, Sanyo/ Fisher, and Mitsubishi.

Gemstar says it is currently leasing VBI lines from enough stations and cable networks to cover more than 90 percent of the country. The company is also finalizing agreements with broadcast and cable networks to support Index Plus. Cooperating broadcasters can provide more detailed information about their programming lineup, including last-minute changes in their schedules.

On-Screen Addiction

All of the new on-screen programguide services and products promise to enhance and simplify the home viewing experience. But watch out info surfing, just like channel surfing, can become addictive. Like other new products and features you never knew you needed, once you start using an electronic program guide, you'll wonder how you ever lived without it.

Introducing Ensemble IV. The Most Affordable Sub/Sat Speaker System Ever By Henry Kloss.

WARRANTY

SALAB

Ensemble IV is an ultra-compact, very affordable subwoofer/satellite speaker system



serious rival.

designed by Audio Hall of Fame member Henry Kloss (founder of AR, KLH and Advent). It maintains the precise octave-to-octave tonal balance of our original *Ensemble* system, which *Audio* magazine said, "may

be the best value in the world." It doesn't have quite the deep bass extension as the original *Ensemble*, and it won't play as loudly. But in terms of performance for the dollar, we believe it has no

The Classic *Ensemble* Sound.

We believe the single most important factor in designing a musically accurate speaker is tonal balance. A properly designed speaker should not put any extra emphasis on one octave versus another. Henry Kloss spends an extraordinary amount of time "voicing" his speaker designs for precise, octave-to-octave tonal balance. The result is that *Ensemble IV* has an overall sound very similar to the more expensive members of the *Ensemble* family. What it sacrifices is the lowest half-octave of deep bass, and power handling capability.



Ensemble IV Home Theater is identical to the basic *Ensemble IV* system except that it has five satellite speakers instead of two. It's perfect for use in surround sound systems with Dolby Pro Logic®. **Price \$379**⁹⁹

Great Sound, Anywhere.

Ensemble IV's satellite speakers are small enough to fit in the palm of your hand $(4" \times 4" \times 35/8")$. And its subwoofer is about the

The Easemble IV Subwocfer/Satellite Speaker system

size of a shoebox (6 1/2" x 8" x 12"). Since the subwoofer can be put in out-of-the-way places — behind drapes, under furniture — *Ensemble IV* can fit into any room, no matter how small. It's perfect for use in apartments, dorms, offices, dens, kitchens and bathrooms.

The Satellites.

Each *Ensemble IV* satellite incorporates a unique wide-range, long-throw three inch driver capable of reproducing notes down to 150 Hz, without the use of a second driver. Magnetically shielded, they won't distort your TV or computer screen. Each satellite is finished with a scratch-resistant, textured charcoal surface, and comes with a premium metal grille instead of the inexpensive fabric used by many other speakers in *Ensemble IV*'s price range. Because of their size, they'll fit just about anywhere. Wall-mounting hardware is included.

The Subwoofer.

The lowest bass notes are reproduced by Ensemble IV's shoe box-sized subwoofer. It uses a remarkable 5 3/4" bass driver with dual voice coils. The driver is mounted in a true acoustic suspension cabinet. It fires into a second "tuned bandpass" cavity within the cabinet which filters out unwanted higher frequencies. The careful engineering of this design allows *Ensemble IV* to combine deep bass response with high efficiency. Henry Kloss says, "*Ensemble IV* is the smallest and most affordable system I can design for use with any amplifier or receiver and stil provide deep, really satisfying bass." Since low frequency bass is nondirectional, the subwoofer can be hidden behind or under furniture.

Factory-Direct Savings.

Cambridge SoundWorks products are available only direct from us, or through cost-efficient Best Buy stores nationwide.

Because of our efficient distribution, you get unbeatable quality and performance for your dollar. After you hear *Ensemble IV*, we think you'll agree that it sounds as good or better than speakers selling for hundreds more. It comes complete with 100' of

speaker wire, a wire stripper/cutter, a Hook-Up Guide and our Guide To Surround Sound.



We Eliminate The Risks.

Ensemble IV is backed by our 30-day Total Satisfaction Guarantee. Try it in your home, with your music. If you don't like it, return it for a full refund. We even refund your original regular ground UPS shipping charges.

For A Free Catalog, Call 1-800-FOR-HIFI

Cambridge SoundWorks products. are available <u>only</u> direct from Cambridge SoundWorks and at our Factory-Direct Speaker Walls in over 200 Best Buy stores nationwide.





We Know How To Make Loudspeakers!

311 Nædham Street, Suite 102 AUG, Newton, MA 02164 1-800-367-4434 Fax: 617-332-9229 Canada: 1-800-525-4434 Outside U.S. or Canada: 617-332-5936 0 1995 Cambridge SoundWorks.

VISA proved contractor

CIRCLE NO. 6 ON READER SERVICE CARD



AUDIO Q&A by Ian G. Masters

Cool It

I have five monoblock power amplifiers stacked on top of each other in one side of my home theater cabinet. How can I dissipate the heat they produce, which seems to be mostly at the top of the cabinet? I want to put three or four small fans at the top of the cabinet to blow the heat out the back, but I can't find any that are quiet enough.

TYRONE THOMPSON Baltimore, MD

I imagine you would have to move a lot of air to keep that array cool in a con-I fined area. And powerful fans do tend to be noisy. One solution might be simply to move the amplifiers; they don't have to be right there in the cabinet with the controls but could be moved to a location where air moves freely around them, or where noisy fans can't be heard from the listening room. If that's not practical - or if you simply like having all that amplifying muscle visible - try mounting the fans in a soundproofed enclosure, or moving them away from the stack to a place where they can't be heard, and connect them to the cabinet with the kind of flexible ducts used for clothes dryers.

Drilling for Oxidation

A year ago, I drilled two ¹/s-inch holes in a compact disc so that I could observe the oxidation of the aluminum layer. So far nothing has happened, and the metal is as brilliant as ever. Does that mean the CD will last longer than the twenty or twentyfive years some people have said it will?

STEPHEN COTTRELL Salt Lake City, UT

A Nobody really knows how long CD's will last, as they've only been around for a bit more than a decade. A disc should last indefinitely as long as air doesn't get to the aluminum layer and begin the oxidation process, which will eventually destroy its reflectiveness. As for your rather dramatic experiment (you must have really hated that CD!), I can only guess that the heat of your drill melted the plastic in the disc and resealed the aluminum when you stopped. If so, it might never deteriorate. I'd be interested to know if you can still play it!

Hot Center Channel

I'm not happy with the sound of my center-channel speaker. I understand that soundtracks balanced for theater presentation are often brighter than one would like for home playback, but they sound terrible on my system. I don't want to replace what I've bought; would there be any advantage to replacing the tweeter, say, or finding some kind of device that could "block" some of the signal? RENE J. GONZALES Tampa, FL

A lt's almost never advisable to tinker with a speaker's innards; designers go to great lengths to balance the elements of their products to produce even response and dispersion, and any changes you make are likely to degrade sound quality rather than improve it. You're better off using an equalizer to tone down overly bright movie soundtracks (that's essentially how Home THX processors address this problem). But sometimes a judicious tweak of your amplifier's treble control is all it takes to bring the highs in line.

Sub Directions

An audio dealer told me that a subwoofer with a downward-firing driver is more flexible and easier to place than one with a forward-firing driver. He said that with a front-firing model, I'd have to make sure that nothing blocked the path between the woofer and the listening position, but that a subwoofer with a downward-firing driver could be hidden behind the sofa or TV set. Is all that true? HILARIO L. MANABAT Toronto. Ontario

It shouldn't matter which way the driver fires, since the frequencies handled by a subwoofer are essentially omnidirectional (or at least they should be). But if the subwoofer's response extends to too high a frequency, you might be able to localize the higher-frequency sounds coming from it. In that case, a subwoofer with a downward-firing driver might be better, since the directional sounds would be aimed away from the listener, and perhaps be absorbed by carpeting on the floor. If a forward-firing subwoofer is crossed over so high that you can pinpoint its position without looking, it's probably not a bad idea to place something in front of it to block the higher frequencies - or simply turn it around to face the other way.

Speaker Extension Cords?

A friend told me that it is possible to connect speakers to my amplifier using conventional extension cords. That would be an economical way to wire my system, given the low cost of extension cords. Would it work? SCOTT MORTIMER Amherst, NH There's no real electrical reason you couldn't use extension cords to connect your amplifier to your speakers, provided the runs are not extremely long. Or you could make things even cheaper by using plain zip cord of appropriate thickness.

At one time I had the same idea, when I moved my equipment around a lot and wanted a way to connect and disconnect the speakers quickly (I wired electrical receptacles to my amplifier's outputs so that I could simply plug the speakers in). The extension cords seemed ideal, and the polarized sort with different-sized prongs even kept speaker phase straight. It worked very well and until somebody helping me set up plugged one of the speakers into a wall outlet. After that, I decided to play it safe and use a different sort of connector.

Power Boost

I'm interested in doubling the power output of my 65-watt-per-channel receiver because I often play music in three rooms at once. Can I add a power amplifier to my system and use the receiver I already have for preamp and timer functions, or should I simply buy a more powerful receiver?

> JOE THOMAS Brooklyn, NY

A Unless you *want* a new receiver, perhaps to get features not found on your current unit, I would opt for extra amplifiers. Running multiple speakers from a single amplifier is very hard on its output stage and may result in distortion, even if the amplifier doesn't shut down. Additional amplifiers may also give you some individual control over the levels in each of the three locations, which may matter if the speakers have dissimilar sensitivities.

Hooking things up would be quite simple, and your receiver's amplifier section could still be used for one room. If the receiver has pre-out/main-in jacks, remove the jumpers that connect them together and replace them with Y-connectors, routing the pre-out signal both to the receiver's main-in and to a high-level input on the external amplifier. If the receiver doesn't have such jacks, you can use the record-out jacks or pad down the speaker-level signal and feed it to the extra amplifier.

LCD Projectors

I'm interested in buying an LCD projection TV system. I've compared the picture of a couple of models using both laserdisc and VHS tape, and while the picture was not as good with tape, it was accept-

The Critics Love Ensemble Speakers. You'll Love Our Factory-Direct Prices.

"Ensemble II performs so far beyond its price and size that it can be compared only with much larger speakers at substantially higher prices." Stereo Review

Audio magazine once said our Ensemble® speaker system may be "the best value in the world." And Stereo Review said, "It's hard to imagine going wrong with Ensemble." Dozens of critics and thousands of customers have

applauded our *Ensemble, Ensemble II* and *Ensemble III* speaker systems. Designed by Henry Kloss (founder of AR, KLH and Ådvent), they became best sellers by offering quality construction and accurate, widerange music reproduction — at Factory-Direct prices.

Ensemble

Our current *Ensemble* is an improved version of our original dualsubwoofer/satellite speaker system. It maintains the dual subwoofer design, which allows for maximum room placement flexibility. Placement of bass and high-frequency speakers in a room (and how those speakers interact with the room) has more influence on the sound quality of a music system than just about anything. *Ensemble's* ultra-slim subwoofers give



you more placement flexibility than any system we know of, and are most likely to provide the performance you want *in the real world...in your* room. Having two, compact subwoofers lets you move them around, experiment, and find that placement that gives you exactly the sound you want. This is one of the reasons *Esquire* described *Ensemble* by saying "you get 30 days to return the speakers or keep them, but you'll keep them."

New Woofer And Tonal Balance Controls.

Ensemble maintains the tonal balance, frequency range and quality of construction of the original. There are two basic changes.

1. *Ensemble* now uses a new 8" woofer with a very long "throw" for more linear cone excursion and more accurate bass. An integral heat sink provides improved power handling.

 Ensemble's satellite speakers use the same speaker drivers and crossover as the original, but with new midrange and high frequency controls. The midrange control lets you choose the

> same output in the key 800-1600 Hz octave as in the original, or you can emphasize it by 2 dB. *Ensemble* satellites have relatively less

output in this range to avoid the "boxy" sound of many speakers. This results in an "open" sound on large-scale

symphonic works.

For small-scaled music, the higher output position proves a "warmer" sound.

A three-position high frequency control can subtly increase the system's "airiness," or reduce any tendency towards "edginess."

We believe our *Ensemble* system competes head-on with speakers selling for hundreds more. Available with black-laminate subwoofers for \$629⁹⁹, or with vinyl-clad subwoofers for \$549⁹⁹.

Ensemble II

Ensemble II is an improved version of our best-selling system. It's more affordable than *Ensemble* because it uses one cabinet for both subwoofer speakers. *Ensemble II* maintains the tonal balance, frequency range, power handling and construction quality of the original. But its satellite speakers use the same new tonal balance controls as *Ensemble's*.

Ensemble II also has a new flared subwoofer port. The subwoofer cabinet encloses two 6 1/2" long throw woofers mounted in a sealed "acoustic suspension" chamber. They project into a second chamber fitted with the flared port, which provides smoother air flow, eliminating extraneous noise on strong bass notes.

We think *Ensemble II* outperforms other speakers in its category, including well-known models for about twice the price. **\$439**⁹⁹.

CIRCLE NO. 6 ON READER SERVICE CARD

Ensemble III

Ensemble III is our most compact, most affordable subwoofer/ satellite speaker system. Its satellite speakers are only 4 1/2" x 6 1/2" x 3" and its subwoofer is 8" x 8" x 15". Compared to *Ensemble II*, *Ensemble III* gives up a little in power handling, low bass

gives up a little in range, and efficiency. Unlike the "cube" satellite speakers you'll find in most similarly priced systems, *Ensemble III's* satellites are two-way speakers. *Ensemble III's* 6 1/2" woofer uses two voice coils in a cabinet with a flared port for smooth

air flow.

With most



recordings Ensemble III will sound virtually identical to Ensemble II. It simply won't play as loud. Its construction quality is normally found only in much more expensive speakers. Price, including connecting wire, cutter/stripper, Hook-Up Guide and Dolby Surround Guide, is only \$329%.

We Eliminate The Risks.

All Cambridge SoundWorks speakers are backed by our 30-day Total Satisfaction Guarantee. Try them in your home, with your music. If you don't like them, return them for a full refund. We even refund your original regular ground UPS shipping charges.

For A Free Catalog, Call 1-800-FOR-HIFI

Cambridge SoundWorks products. are available <u>only</u> direct from Cambridge SoundWorks and at our Factory-Direct Speaker

Walls in over 200 Best Buy

stores nationwide.





We Know How To Make Loudspeakers!

311 Needham Street, Suite 102 AUG, Newton. MA 02164 1-800-367-4434 Fax: 617-332-9229 Canada: 1-800-525-4434 Outside U.S. or Canada: 617-332-5936 € 1995 Cambridge SoundWorks. ® Ensemble is a registered trademark of Cambridge: SoundWorks. Inc. NLH is a trademark of NLH., Inc. AR and Alven are trademarks of International Jensent Inc. Cambridge SoundWorks





At Cambridge SoundWorks we make speakers and music systems designed by Henry Kloss (founder of AR, KLH & Advent). We sell them—and components from companies like Sony, Pioneer, Philips, Carver and others factory -direct, with no expensive middlemen. For example, a Dolby Pro Logic Surround Sound system with Model Six speakers, rear speakers, a Sony Pro Logic receiver and remote is only \$747. Call today and find out why *Audio* magazine said we may have "the best value in the world."

- · Call toll-free for factory-direct savings.
- Save hundreds on components and systems from Cambridge SoundWorks, Sony, Pioneer, Philips, Carver and more.
- Audio experts will answer your questions before and after you buy, 8AM-Midnight (ET), 365 days a year-even holidays.
- 30-Day Total Satisfaction Guarantee on all products.
- 7-Year Parts & Labor Speaker Warranty.







311 Needham Street, Suite 102 AUG, Newton MA 02164 Tel: 1-800-367-4434 Fax: 617-332-9229 Canada: 1-800-525-4434 Outside U.S. or Canada: 617-332-5936 61995 Cambridge SoundWorks. A The relationship between one video medium and another, as far as picture quality is concerned, tends to be pretty stable from one display system to another. So if the best source — laserdisc, say, or digital satellite — is marginal, the lower resolution of a VHS tape might well render the picture uncomfortably grainy. But if the picture from the high-quality source looks okay, the others should be fine too.

The main criticism of early LCD systems was that the individual pixels of the image were clearly visible, and many people found that distracting. Things are getting better on that score, although LCD's are not yet up to the clarity of conventional projection systems. But if the pixels don't bother you and you want the convenience of trouble-free setup, the inexpensive LCD model might be just the ticket.

Getting Extra Inputs

I have used up all the inputs on my receiver, and I still want to add a MiniDisc or DCC recorder. I was wondering if I could add a separate preamplifier and route it through the CD input to get more inputs. Or should I just buy a new receiver with more inputs? BILIN GAMACHE BURLINGON, VT

A lf you already have a second preamp that's sitting idle, you can certainly do what you propose. The high-level input on your receiver could be fed from the record-out jacks of the preamplifier, in which case only the preamp's input selector would be active, or you could take the signal from the preamp's main output. In that case, you would be able to control level and tone for those inputs independently of those fed directly to the receiver (of course, that would be on top of any adjustments made on the receiver).

But if you don't already have the second component, buying one for that purpose is overkill. Pick up a simple input switcher from an audio store or an electronic-parts outlet like Radio Shack. Or buy a doublepole rotary switch and an accessory chassis box for mere pennies and make your own switcher.

Killing Sports Commentary

I want to eliminate (or at least minimize) the voices of announcers on sports broadcasts but retain most of the crowd and background sounds. I've tried various wiring schemes, but nothing seems to work. Is any equipment available that can get rid of the commentary? JOSEPH P. CHERENKO Valencia. PA

26 STEREO REVIEW AUGUST 1995

A Growing weary of the color commentary? There's only one way I know of getting rid of it, but it often works amazingly well. Feed the signal to a Dolby Pro Logic decoder or receiver and disable the center channel. Almost all of the nattering is in that channel, so it will disappear; the crowd sounds will not only be undisturbed but will usually come out in very convincing surround, even if they're not specifically Dolby-encoded. At least some sports events are Dolby-encoded, however, and some may actually have stereo commentary that you won't be able to eliminate. Sorry.

Maximum Loudness

I have speakers with 15-inch woofers that are rated at 220 watts, and I am driving them with a 100-watt amplifier. How loud can I go with this arrangement? Could I damage my system by turning the level up too high? SHANE PETERSON Sebring, OH

First, the rating of your speakers, if it means anything at all — and most such power specs are pretty vague — refers to how much power they can take before blowing up, not to how loud they can play. Assuming they are reasonably sensitive — 88 dB or better, say — you can probably play the system as loud as you want without problems. You're unlikely to damage anything unless you drive the amp into clipping for extended periods. That doesn't sound like much of a risk in your case.

Quad Revisited

My audio system includes an old fourchannel receiver and a four-channel open-reel tape deck. The best sound I get comes from four-channel tapes, and I have more than thirty of them. The problem is that my receiver is developing quirks that even its manufacturer cannot fix. Is there any way I can continue to play my tapes if I have to replace my receiver? Don H. ALLGAIER Yakima, WA

It's true that nobody makes old-style quadraphonic receivers any more, al-1 though you might still be able to find one secondhand by advertising in your local paper or one of the stereo magazines. Failing that, there are plenty of multichannel A/V receivers and amplifiers on the market. Your biggest problem is that these products are typically not designed to accept four discrete input channels. If your tape deck has its own volume control, you could get around the problem (somewhat awkwardly) by choosing electronics that enable you to patch in between the preamp and poweramp stages. You would also need a switchbox or two, but it would work. Otherwise, you're looking at a bit of a project.

If you have a question about audio, send it to Q&A, Stereo Review, 1633 Broadway, New York, NY 10019. Sorry, only questions chosen for publication can be answered.

In The Mid '70s We Created Home Theater. Now We've Created A New Way To Buy It.

The people who work at Cambridge SoundWorks - including our cofounder Henry Kloss (who also founded AR, KLH and Advent) - have been involved with the concept of home theater from the beginning. In 1969 (years before VCRs and cable TV), Henry Kloss

founded Advent. the company that introduced the first home theater audio/video systems complete with bigscreen TVs and



have had an ongoing relationship with the people at Dolby Laboratories, creators of Dolby Surround Sound, since Henry Kloss introduced the *first* consumer products with Dolby noise reduction over 20 years ago. And now at Cambridge SoundWorks we believe we have set a new price-to-performance standard for home theater components.

Because we sell carefully matched and tested home theater speaker systems Factory-Direct, and through cost-efficient Best Buy stores, you can save hundreds of dollars. We believe the products on these pages represent the country's best values in high performance home theater components. Audio critics, and thousands of satisfied customers, agree. *Stereo Review* said, "Cambridge SoundWorks manufactures loudspeakers that provide exceptional sound quality at affordable prices." *Audio* suggested that we may have "the best value in the world."

Center Channel Speakers

Cambridge SoundWorks manufactures three speakers for use as center channel speakers in Dolby Pro Logic home theater systems. All three are magnetically shielded so they can be placed near a TV or computer monitor. Model Ten-A is a small, affordable two-



Surround Speakers

Cambridge SoundWorks makes two "dipole radiator" surround sound speakers. Dolby Laboratories recommends dipole radiator speakers for use as surround speakers. The

Surround has a very high



power handling capacity and is often selected for "high end" surround sound systems. Audio, describing a system that included The Surround said.

"In many ways the surround sensation was every bit as good as far more expensive in-stallations." **\$399**°° **pr**. The smaller *The Surround II* is arguably the country's best value in a dipole radiator speaker. \$24999 pr.

Powered Subwoofers

The original Powered Subwoofer by Cambridge SoundWorks consists of a heavyduty 12" woofer housed in an acoustic suspension cabinet with a 140-watt amplifier and a



built-in electronic crossover. Stereo Review said it provides "deep powerful bass ... 31.5 Hz bass output was obtainable at a room-shaking level...they open the way to having a 'killer'

system for an affordable price."\$69999. Our *Slave Subwoofer* uses the

same woofer driver and cabinet, but does not include the amplifier or crossover. It can only be used in conjunction with the Powered Subwoofer. \$299⁹⁹. The new Powered Subwoofer II uses a 120-watt amplifier

with an 8" woofer. \$39999.

Home Theater Speaker Systems

We have assembled a number of home theater speaker systems that consist of center



critically acclaimed Ensemble subwoofer satellite speaker system (with dual subwoofers), our Center Channel Plus and a pair of our best surround speakers, The Surround. You could spend hundreds more than its \$1,16799 price without improving performance.

For information on other home theater



make and sell - call 1-800-FOR-HIFI for your free color catalog. Thanks.

We Eliminate The Risks.

All Cambridge SoundWorks speakers are backed by our 30-day Total Satisfaction Guarantee. Try them in your home, with your music. If you don't like them, return them for a full refund. We even refund your original regular ground UPS shipping charges.

For A Free Catalog, Call 1-800-FOR-HIFI

Cambridge SoundWorks products. are available only direct from Cambridge SoundWorks and at our Factory-Direct Speaker Walls in over 200 Best Buy stores nationwide.





We Know How To Make Loudspeakers!

311 Needham Street, Suite 102 AUG, Newton, MA 02164 I-800-367-4434 Fax: 617-332-9229 Canada: 1-800-525-4434 Outside U.S. or Canada: 617-332-5936 © 1995 Cambridge SoundWorks. REnsemble is a registered trademark of Cambridge SoundWorks. Inc. KLH is a trademark of KLH. Inc. AR and Advent are trademarks of International Jensen Inc. Cambridge SoundWorks is not affiliated with KLH. Advent or AR.

VISA TE Conter Manual CIRCLE NO. 6 ON READER SERVICE CARD



to a Cambridge SoundWorks Ensemble satellite (but with magnetic shielding). \$14999. Center Channel Plus uses an ultralow, ultra-wide design that is ideal for placement above (or, with optional support stand, below) a TV monitor. \$21999.



TECHNICAL TALK

Audio Thrills and Chills

igh-fidelity music in the home, over the past forty-odd years, has developed from the little-known hobby of a few enthusiasts into a sizable industry. Today a "hi-fi" (I still have a hard time accepting that term as a noun) is as much a part of the American home as a TV or refrigerator.

Personally, I view a high-fidelity music system not as an appliance, but as a gateway into a world of music, heard in one's home with a quality ("fidelity") of sound that distinguishes it from an ordinary phonograph or radio. There is much more to it than numerical performance specifications or "bells and whistles," and a whole generation (or more) seems to have missed some of the unique qualities the "magic," if you will — of high-fidelity sound.

I was reminded of this by a letter from a reader referring to a STEREO REVIEW test report on a somewhat unusual loudspeaker whose sound quality was well beyond what I would have expected from a speaker of its size. He had built a speaker of the same basic design some ten years ago, and his reaction to its performance was similar to mine — a sense of awe.

That element of surprise is rare nowadays. I can recall a number of occasions in the past when an unexpected listening experience made me stop and marvel at what was happening. One of the earliest was hearing (and feeling!) the tremendous floor-shaking bass of a Klipschorn in the 25- to 30-Hz region. That was at a time when "bass" meant 50 Hz or so, not exactly distortion-free and usually more audible than tactile. I recall a few years later the sight of a 50-pound Acoustic Research AR-1, driven by a skin-tingling but barely audible 20-Hz tone, sliding slowly and almost silently across a gym floor under its own power. That was real bass!

Early audiophiles, like today's, enjoyed playing music (and other material) to demonstrate the potential of their music systems. A number of "demo" discs were created for that purpose, including some outstanding ones by Emory Cook. Hearing his LP recording of the liner *Queen Mary* sounding its whistle (horn?), played through a giant Bozak speaker system, was next best to standing on the pier. No one who heard it forgot the experience.

In those days (the 1950's), high-fidelity audio was new and wonderful. The term "hi-fi," now so commonplace as to have become almost meaningless, was not yet a recognized part of the English language, although general usage later earned it space in dictionaries. The audio components of that day — often linear descendants of public-address amplifiers and speakers — were for the most part undistinguished, although there were a number of exceptions.

When stereo arrived, things changed rapidly, and not always for the better. The demonstration software of the time was distinctly unsubtle, leading to the moniker "Ping-Pong stereo." To catch the ear of an uninitiated public, the definition of the stereo stage was often reduced to binary form, full left and full right. We have come a long way since those times.

There is much more to a high-fidelity music system than numerical performance specs or "bells and whistles."

An imforgettable experience from the 1970's was hearing a demonstration of the JVC Q-Biphonic system. That was in the quadraphonic period, when JVC was very active in devising ways to expand the spatial imaging qualities of two-channel stereo.

Imagine sitting in the only chair in the center of a large room with four speakers placed near its corners. You hear the door in front of the room open and the foot-steps of someone walking toward you (even though you can *see* that the door has remained closed and that no one else is in the room). Eventually the footsteps reach your position, and you sense that someone is standing beside your chair. Then a seductive female voice whispers in your ear. When you turn your head, no one is there, and the illusion is shattered.

In past times, such an experience would be described as magic, or possibly witchcraft. To me, it was part of the magic of audio, even though Q-Biphonic never found its way into any commercial products, presumably because of its requirements for special recordings, a specific room/speaker configuration, and a critical listening location.

On a more practical level, however, today's best stereo recordings are far more sophisticated in their overall balance and sonic quality than those of the early days, considerably assisted by the advent of digital recording and the compact disc. By and large, they are immeasurably superior in quality to anything that could have been imagined forty-odd years ago (except for live music, which must remain the standard by which any recording is judged). Occasionally I hear music reproduced with (almost) convincing reality. Under the right conditions, you can close your eyes and believe you are in the concert hall.

Many of us take today's recorded music for granted. It has been with us, evolving steadily, for some decades (actually more than a century, if you go back to its beginnings with Berliner and Edison), and I imagine that few people other than audio hobbyists give more than a passing thought to the almost miraculous technical achievement that it represents. I am thankful that I can still feel a special thrill when I listen to a superbly recorded CD through a pair of today's best speakers. I am sorry for those who have not enjoyed a similar experience.

The same could be said of radio communication and broadcasting, which developed contemporaneously with sound recording. The advances in radio over the century or more since Hertz and Marconi are of a similar magnitude.

As a teenager, I became a licensed amateur radio operator, and to this day I am still active on the air. I have never forgotten the thrill of my early radio contacts, which were in some ways even more magical than the world of hi-fi.

Just as I still experience, after all these years, a special thrill from personal radio communication with other "ham" operators around the country and the world, I occasionally still find a particular audio component or recording whose special sound quality sets it apart from the rest. Call it "magic" if you will, but I hope it never goes away.



AMAZING NEW 3D SURROUND SOUND TECHNOLOGY. NuReality is proud to introduce a revolutionary development in audio technology — the Vivid 3D[™] series

of sound enhancement products. Thanks to

"I could nor believe my ears... all I can do is enjoy it and stop wondering how it was done." .--Leonard Feldman, *Audio* Magazine**

patented SRS (•)[®] technology,

Vivid 3D systems retrieve ambient information lost by traditional stereo processing to create 3D surround sound from *only 2 speakers*.

EASY TO INSTALL.

Vivid 3D products are easy to install with your existing audio system. You

EXPERIENCE VIVID 3D SOUND FREE!*



can use Vivid 3D products to enhance virtually any audio configuration—from

a portable CD player with only 2 speakers to a full 5 speaker surround sound system. In addition, Vivid 3D products are fully compatible with

surround sound technologies, such as Dolby Pro Logic.®

The award-winning Vivid 3D Plus adds a new level of audio excitement to portable and component stereo systems.

SURPRISINGLY AFFORDABLE. NuReality offers a complete family of Vivid 3D products with prices starting under \$100. To order or for more information, call NuReality at:









DISCOVER A NEW DIMENSION OF SOUND.

With a backlit LED indicator, the *3D Space* display shows you the current level of SRS processing.

The SRS On/Off

control turns SRS processing on and off.

Center brings up the information in the center of a recording, such as a lead soloist or vocalist.

You can use the Vivid 3D Studio's *built-in amplifier*, or bypass the internal amplifier to use your existing amplifier system.





The Input Source control lets you select Mono when using mono audio source material, and Stereo for stereo source material. In Mono mode, the Vivid 3D Sudio synthesizes a stereo signal from a mono source, and then adds SRS 3D sound processing. In Stereo mode, the Vivid 3D Studio creates SRS 3D sound from a stereo source.

Space adjusts the width of a sound image.

Vivid 3D products employ award-winning SRS technology licensed from SRS Labs. This leadingedge sound technology has earned the following patents: U.S. Patent No. 4,748,669 U.S. Patent No. 4,841,572

SRS ()

*This specially recorded CD recreates the experience of 3D sound from any CD player. The demo CD is available for a 55.95 shipping and handling charge which can be fully credited toward the purchase of a Vivid 3D system. This offer applies only to Vivid 3D products purchased directly from NuReality. International orders do not

** Quote excerpted from a review of the SBS () technology from the April 1992 issue of Audio Magazine. The Vivid 3D sound enhancement system won the Retail Vision "Best Product" award in May 1994, and the Innovations award from the International Consumer Electronics Show in June 1994. © 1995 NuReality. All rights reserved. SRS is a registered trademark of SRS Labs. All product names are trademarks or registered trademarks of their respective holders. SR3

include freight charges, duty or VAT

TEST REPORTS



Marantz AV600 A/V Tuner/Preamplifier

The AV600 A/V tuner/preamplifier is Marantz's second Home THX component, following the compact and versatile MA500 singlechannel power amp. Besides full Home THX enhancement of Dolby Pro Logic processing, an AM/FM tuner, and considerable A/V switching capability, the AV600 has a few features that set it apart in usability and convenience from other Home THX controllers we have tested.

The AV600's most unusual feature is its provision of two subwoofer outputs, selectable via a rear-panel switch to operate in monaural (parallel) or stereo. Although the actual usefulness of stereo subwoofers — particularly those operating only below 80 Hz, as they do in Home THX systems — is still controversial, the AV600 at least will let you decide for yourself. Separate low-pass filtering is provided for each subwoofer output, and 80-Hz high-pass filtering is switched into all channels when the subwoofer outputs are turned on.

Also unusual is the front-panel input-level control, which operates in conjunction with a set of flashing indicator lights. This knob, located along with quite a few other controls behind a front-panel fold-down door, is best considered an input-overload prevention knob. You adjust it so that a red peak-indicator light "only flashes briefly during the very loudest passages." This adjustment helps insure that the peak outputs of your signal source are not overloading the Dolby Pro Logic decoder chip. There has been a de facto standard output level from home CD and laserdisc players



for quite some time, however, so when you're playing the digital soundtracks of a laserdisc or using a home CD player you should not have to turn the input-level control more than a couple of "dots" away from its center detent to get the indicators to light up properly. If you do, there is something amiss with the player's output level or its connection to the AV600.

Marantz hasn't forgotten the "standard" A/V tuner/preamp features either. For example, you can separately select audio and video sources to get the FM-tuner audio to go along with broadcast video for that rare stereo simulcast. You can also select the source to be recorded on any attached audio or video deck independently of what is being heard or watched. The tuner comes with more preset memories than you'll probably ever need: thirty, distributable in any fashion over the AM and FM bands.

Besides Home THX processing, several other surround-sound modes are provided. These include straight Dolby Pro Logic, Movie (which allows a very long surround-channel delay time). and Hall and Matrix (for music enhancement). A mono mode feeds everything through the center speaker. The processing mode is selected with a front-panel button that's duplicated on the remote control.

TEST REPORTS

Convenience features include bass and treble controls and a front-panel quarter-inch headphone jack. The front panel also has buttons for activating the useful on-screen display, for turning off the even more useful frontpanel fluorescent display, and for setting the preamp's sleep timer, which will also turn off whatever's plugged into the two switched rear-panel AC outlets. The AV600's mute control is available on both the front panel and the remote, which is vastly more convenient than just on the remote. The handset itself has lots of non-AV600 buttons suitable for programming with the commands used by other infrared handsets. It also has a full complement of speaker-balancing controls, including a test signal that, for once, is manually switched between speakers --and switches without interruption or muting. You're also free to alter the speaker balances, including the levels of any subwoofers, separately for the soundtrack modes (THX, Dolby Pro



Logic, Movie) and the others (Hall, Matrix, Monaural). The only typical feature lacking in the AV600 is a phono-preamp section, which you probably won't miss.

Connections and switching are provided for eight external sources, three audio only (CD, tape, DCC) and five audio/video with both composite- and S-video connectors (TV, laserdisc, two VCR's, and aux). The auxiliary input is located behind the front-panel door. Several outputs are available. First, there's the video-monitor output, either composite or S-video. Next there's a line output that feeds out a duplicate of the selected input. Then there are the main preamp outputs, eight phono jacks: a pair each for left and right front, center (in parallel), left and right surround, and left and right subwoofer. A 25-pin D-connector is available for feeding these outputs to a similarly equipped multichannel Home THX power amplifier via a single multiconductor cable. Additional rear-panel connections include one for a remotecontrol relay that hooks up to other Marantz equipment, a screw-on Fconnector FM antenna terminal, and thumbscrew connections for an AM antenna. Back-panel switches that must be properly set during initial setup, or possibly if you change speakers, control the subwoofer status (none, mono, or stereo) and the center-channel bandwidth --- "none" (corresponding to the Phantom mode in the more

TUNER SECTION

All data for FM only except frequency response
Sensitivity (50-dB quieting)
mono
stereo
Signal-to-noise ratio (65 dBf)
mono
stereo
Distortion (THD+N at 65 dBf)
mono 0.21%
stereo
Capture ratio (at 65 dBf)
AM rejection
Selectivity
alternate-channel
adjacent-channel
Pilot-carrier leakage
19-kHz
38-kHz
Hum
Channel separation
100 Hz
I kHz
10 kHz
Frequency response
FM
AM

MEASUREMENTS

PREAMPLIFIER SECTION

All data for two-channel stereo operation		
Output at clipping (1 kHz, 0.3% THD+N)		
volume control at maximum		
Input overload level (1 kHz, 0.3% THD+N)		
CD input		
Input overload margin (re 2-volt input)		
CD input		
Sensitivity (for 0.5-volt output)		
CD input		
Distortion (THD+N at kHz)		
with 0.5-volt input and output0.011%		
Noise (re 0.5-volt output, A-wtd)		
CD input		
Frequency response (tone controls centered)		
Tone-control range		
100 Hz		
10 kHz		

DOLBY PRO LOGIC PERFORMANCE

All data for Dolby Pro Logic mode except where specified for THX Cinema mode Frequency response (tone controls centered) left. right20 Hz to 20 kHz +0.47, -0.57 dB center.......20 Hz to 18.3 kHz +0.02, -0.98 dB surround........36 Hz to 6.6 kHz +0.05, -3 dB

Noise (re output with volume at 0 dB)	
left, right76.6 dB	
center	
surround	
Distortion (THD+N at 1 kHz, 1-volt output)	
left, right	
center	
surround	
Surround decoder input-overload	
margins (at 1 kHz)	
left, right (re 2-volt input)0 dB	
center (re 1.414-volt input)	
surround (re 1.414-volt input)	
Surround-channel noise-reduction	
calibration error	
re Dolby level (247.5 mV)	
re Home THX level (141.4 mV)0 dB	
Channel separation (100 Hz to 7 kHz)	
left output, right driven >49 dB	
left output, center driven	
left output, surround driven	
center output. left driven	
center output, surround driven>38 dB	
surround output, left driven	
surround output, center driven>41 dB	
THX re-equalization error	
maximum error+0.98 dB at 12.5 kHz	
usual Pro Logic nomenclature), "large/ THX" (corresponding to Wide, delivering the same bandwidth to all three front speakers), and "small" (corresponding to Normal, splitting low frequencies in the center channel out to the front left and right outputs).

The AV600 performed very well on the test bench, with good to excellent performance in most areas. Among the best figures were the high stereo FM sensitivity, the low noise in stereo operation, and the low distortion in Pro Logic operation. Only a bit less superb were frequency response, which tended to drop off slightly at the extremes of the frequency range, and surroundchannel noise level, which was slightly higher than the best we have measured from an analog Pro Logic decoder. Surround-channel frequency-response tracking was very good, with very small, and essentially inaudible. errors over the 40-dB range of the test. Tone-control curves were typical. The front-panel peak-indicator light came on with an input about 2 dB below the standard maximum CD/laserdisc-player output level of 2 volts, which is a sensible threshold level.

The Pro Logic surround-calibration error was zero (within our measurement-error range) for Home THX operation, but it was larger for plain Dolby Pro Logic processing, which uses a different reference level. Although not the main reason for its inclusion, the front-panel input-level control can be used to zero-out errors for either mode if you have the necessary measurement equipment. Then again, Dolby Labs believes that results on this test aren't particularly critical, which is a reasonable judgment, at least for the amount of error encountered here. The Home THX surround-channel "timbre matching" equalization error was not measurable because of the THX decorrelation processing, which was applied to both channels.

In listening tests, the AV600's Home THX surround-decorrelation processing added an average amount of "swimminess" or tunnel-like quality to the surround outputs relative to other Home THX processors we have used. This artifact tends to be noticeable mainly with test tones, however, and not so much on most soundtracks. It doesn't matter where you put them, what you use them for, or how you decide to mount them, Solids perform.

Solo

WHEREVER

STA

ΗEY

ND,

HEY'RE



 Why? Because they're acoustically engineerad by world-renowned B&W
Loudspeakers. The same people who created the legendary B&W Matrix
801 – the speaker used for nearly
eighty percent of all classical recordings.

 Solids produce superb, high quality sound that transcends their size and price. The HCMI, for example, can



OUTSTANDING, handle an impressive 150 watts of power. So you can crank up the volume. t's also magnetically shielded to ensure, accurate, true-to-life sound – for music or movies. And Solids' small footprint means they fit into your

> room without cramping your style. Call 1.800.370.3742 for the name of the Solid dealer nearest you.



You'll discover that Solid speakers deliver outstandirg performance and value – wherever they stand.

They play tig.

Rock Solid Sounds of America 54 Concord Street North Reading, MA 01864-2699 1.800.370.3742 TEL 1.508.664.4109 FAX



CIRCLE NO. 35 ON READER SERVICE CARD

TEST REPORTS

first-order design (6-dB-per-octave slopes), which Duntech credits with a vital role in the system's stereo imaging and overall spatial quality. No inductors are used in its low-frequency section, eliminating one of the potentially nonlinear elements of conventional speaker designs.

We set up the Duntech Ambassador speakers about 7 feet apart, well away from side walls and the wall behind them, and angled slightly inward. The owner's manual supplied with the speakers was considerably more informative than most with respect to the placement of the speakers relative to each other, the room boundaries, and the listeners. Although we were unable to locate the speakers optimally in our room, our measurements confirmed the validity of the manufacturer's installation instructions.

The averaged room response of the left and right speakers, measured using a sweeping tone with a one-thirdoctave warble, was impressively flat and free from major irregularities. The close-miked woofer response reached its maximum at 100 Hz, falling at 12 dB per octave below 70 Hz and much more gradually above 100 Hz.

The bass response spliced easily to the room response, with an overlap of more than two octaves, yielding a composite frequency response of 63 Hz to 20 kHz ± 2.5 dB. The manufacturer's rated response for the system is 55 Hz to 20 kHz +2, -3 dB, which was essentially confirmed by our measurements, made under completely different conditions.

Quasi-anechoic MLS frequency-response measurements confirmed that the Ambassador speakers should be about 12 feet from the listener for a fully coherent signal to be heard. Our initial measurement, at 1 meter. showed a pronounced "hole" (about 15 dB) at about 5 kHz. A second measurement at 2 meters reduced the hole to about 7 dB at 11 kHz, and a third at 3 meters (about 10 feet) was still smoother, with a ± 5 -dB variation from 300 Hz to 20 kHz. The system's directivity was typical of 1-inch tweeters, with a slight output reduction (less than 5 dB) at 45 degrees off-axis up to 10 kHz, increasing to approximately 12 dB at 20 kHz.

Even from less than the recommended listening distance, the spatial definition of the soundstage was extraordinarily sharp.

The system's rated impedance is 4 ohms. Our measurement showed a minimum of just over 4 ohms at 10 kHz, a maximum of about 17 ohms at 75 Hz, and a typical reading of about 7 ohms over most of the audio range.

System sensitivity was variously rated at 90 or 91 dB in different parts of the data supplied to us by Duntech. Our measurement was 90 dB. At that level (with an input of 2.83 volts) the woofer distortion was very low, measuring between 0.4 and 0.7 percent from 2 kHz down to 80 Hz and rising to 1.5 percent at 55 Hz and 5 percent at 20 Hz (where the output was down considerably).

The Ambassador had no problems handling single-cycle pulses at 1 kHz

and above (our amplifier clipped at 600 to 1,200 watts before the speaker was in trouble), but the small woofers emitted rasping sounds with a 100-Hz input of about 35 watts into their 9ohm impedance. The system is recommended for use with amplifiers rated at 30 watts or more, and we used amplifiers rated in excess of 100 watts with no problems, even at rather high output levels.

Our listening experience with the Duntech Ambassador speakers was uniformly enjoyable. Even at less than the recommended 12-foot distance, the soundstage they created was extraordinarily sharp in its spatial definition. They have a strikingly uncolored sound, including a top end that managed to be crisp without ever sounding shrill. Probably the biggest surprise was the bass performance, which never sounded in any way deficient or thin. In fact, the only time we were made aware of the speaker's lowfrequency limitations was when we switched on a subwoofer while playing one of our favorite deep-bass demo CD's.

But the overall sound of the Duntech Ambassador was so good without the subwoofer that only a confirmed bass addict would find it wanting. In all other respects, it was simply topnotch. This is a speaker easily worth its asking price.



"The last time I saw Whitey, he was hangin' on to that big 700-watt tube amplifier."

IT ALSO MAKES YOUR EYES DANCE.



Introducing The Bose® 301® Sonata® Limited Edition Speakers.

The speaker chosen by millions for its performance, now in a special anniversary limited edition.

Introducing the 301° Sonata" Limited Edition speakers, based upon the bestselling bookshelf speakers from Bose. Their performance will move you. And so will the way they look.

Like the opening notes of a prelude, the rich cabinet sets the tone for what you're about to hear. You can see these are no ordinary bookshelf speakers. They harmonize with your most prized possessions. And enhance the room just by the way they look.

But not even their appearance compares with the impact of their sound. Listen to your favorite song and hear how they transform a room. You may find it hard to believe you're listening to bookshelf speakers.

Bose Direct/Reflecting* speaker technology sends notes singing around



the room. We think you'll find the mixture of both reflected and direct sound uncannily lifelike. But nothing is more convincing than experiencing the 301 Sonata speakers yourself.

With these speakers, you'll also receive a commemorative certificate of ownership and a special *free* compact disc. Call for the dealers near you – and begin dancing.

1-800-444-BOSE Ext. 569.



TEST REPORTS



Carver A-400x Power Amplifier

JULIAN HIRSCH . HIRSCH-HOUCK LABORATORIES

The Carver A-400x stereo power amplifier carries the THX logo, signifying that it meets Lucasfilm's stringent requirements for use in Home THX audio systems. The A-400x is otherwise conventionally styled and relatively compact and light for an amplifier rated to deliver, at less than 0.2 percent total harmonic distortion, 200 watts per channel into 8 ohms or 300 watts into 4 ohms (600 watts into 8 ohms in bridged mono operation).

The front panel of the all-black chassis contains only a power switch, a small green LED to indicate that it is on, and the THX logo. Optional handles, matching those for other Carver products, are available. The amplifier's heat sinks are located internally, along the sides; the ventilating holes are on the top, bottom, and sides of the case, close to the fins. Each output stage uses eight power transistors. The interior of the amplifier is sparsely occupied (not unusual for a basic power amplifier), with most of the compo-

STEREO REVIEW AUGUST 1995

38

nents on a single circuit board and a large power transformer accounting for much of the 25-pound weight of the A-400x.

On the rear apron are two phonotype input jacks, two pairs of speaker outputs (insulated multiway binding posts), and an AC line-fuse holder. A small slide switch near the input jacks converts the amplifier to mono (bridged) operation, for which the speaker is connected to the two red (plus or "hot") binding posts.

DIMENSIONS 17 INCHES WIDE, 4½ INCHES HIGH, 14¼ INCHES DEEP WEIGHT 25¼ POUNDS PRICE \$685 MANUFACTURER CARVER CORP., DEPT, SR, P.O. Box 1237,

LYNNWOOD, WA 98046

The A-400x is protected by a combination of relays, which disconnect the speakers if current flow through the output stage reaches levels that might damage the amplifier, and thermal sensors, which detect overheating and put the amplifier into a standby mode until the heat sinks cool to a safe temperature (operation is restored automatically when that occurs). There is also a DC-fault detector that prevents the amplifier from damaging the speakers in the event of an internal failure by instantly opening the output relays. Carver also suggests that if the loudspeakers are not rated to handle the amplifier's power (many are not), it is advisable to place in-line speaker fuses between the amplifier and the speakers, preferably using fuse ratings recommended by the speaker manufacturer.

In our tests, the Carver A-400x surpassed its power ratings by a comfortable margin, in both continuous and dynamic measurements, into loads of 4 or 8 ohms. The distortion ratings were equally conservative. Although the power output ratings are specified (and were easily met) at a 0.2-percent distortion level, the measured distortion was far lower than that, with typical readings in the range of 0.006 perThe Carver A-400x amplifier comfortably surpassed its power ratings into both 8and 4-ohm loads.

cent at 200 watts into 8 ohms and less than 0.015 percent at 300 watts into 4 ohms. Input sensitivity was exactly as rated, and the amplifier's noise level was 3 dB lower than rated.

In view of the amplifier's power capability, its moderate operating temperature was also noteworthy. It never became uncomfortable to the touch, even during extended high-power operation, and without requiring a potentially noisy fan.

In addition to being a fully THXcompatible amplifier, the Carver A-400x is equally suitable for any highquality home audio system, delivering all the low-distortion power anyone is likely to need in a compact, affordable, and easily liftable package.

MEASUREMENTS

Output at clipping (1 kHz)	
8 ohms	259 watts
4 ohms	340 watts
Clipping headroom (re rated output)	
8 ohms	1.1 d B
4 ohms	1.0 dB
Dynamic power	
8 ohms	232 watts
4 ohms	610 watts
Dynamic headroom (re rated output)	
8 ohms	2.2 dB
4 ohms	3.1 dB
Distortion at rated power	
8 ohms (200 watts)	0 .006%
4 ohms (300 watts)	0.013%
Sensitivity (for 1 watt output into 8 ohms)	
	100 mV
Noise (re 1 watt output, A-wtd)94 dB	
Frequency response	
20 Hz to 20 kHz +0, -0.2 dB	



Grundig DX-1100 Loudspeaker System

JULIAN HIRSCH • HIRSCH-HOUCK LABORATORIES

G rundig, a well-known German manufacturer of radios and other consumer electronic products, has recently entered the North American hi-fi market with the DX-1100, a compact and inexpensive two-way speaker system. It is distributed by Lextronix and sold by mail order through Willabee & Ward with a thirty-day return option for full refund if you are not satisfied (return shipping charges paid by them).

The DX-1100 is based on a $6^{1}/2^{-1}$ inch long-throw woofer in a vented enclosure, with a third-order (18-dB-per-octave) crossover at an unspecified frequency to a 1-inch soft-dome tweeter that incorporates magnetic-fluid cooling and damping. The tweeter is protected by an automatically resetting device. The woofer's butyl-rubber surround is said to extend the driver's life and to absorb excess energy at the outer edge of the cone.

The DX-1100's enclosure has beveled front edges and a removable black cloth grille. Gold-plated multiway binding-post input terminals are recessed into the rear of the cabinet. The woofer's vent opening is on the front of the cabinet, allowing the speaker to be placed close to a wall without interfering with its low-bass output.

The drivers are magnetically shielded so that the speakers can be placed close to a video monitor or TV set

DIMENSIONS 8^{1/2} INCHES WIDE, 14 INCHES HIGH,

10 INCHES DEEP

WEIGHT 14¹/2 POUNDS

FINISH Textured black vinyl

PRICE \$300 A PAIR PLUS SHIPPING AND HANDLING

MANUFACTURER

GRUNDIG, DISTRIBUTED BY LEXTRONIX, INC.. DEPT. SR, 3520 HAVEN AVE., UNIT L. REDWOOD CITY, CA 94063: TELEPHONE SALES, 1-800-367-4534

STEREO REVIEW AUGUST 1995 39

USER'S REPORT



Jamo THX-1 Home Theater Speakers

enmark-based Jamo, which says it is Europe's largest loudspeaker manufacturer, has capped its home theater line in an impressive manner by introducing the Continent's first native-born Home THX speaker system. Like almost all other complete Home THX speaker systems, the \$3,999 THX-1 comprises seven speakers in total three identical speakers for front left, center, and right, a pair of surround dipoles, and two subwoofers, all of which are also available separately. Jamo has added some unique touches that may make its system easier to deploy in your listening room.

The magnetically shielded Jamo LCR One (\$649 each), a three-way system with five drivers, is the most complex Home THX front speaker we have tested. It has a single, overloadprotected, 1-inch dome tweeter vertically flanked by two 3-inch cone midrange drivers, which are in turn vertically flanked by two 5-inch cone woofers. Jamo says the combination of a single tweeter with dual midranges gives "the reproduction of dialogue more body and clarity" than speakers using two or three tweeters. Crossover frequencies are 1 kHz from woofers to midranges and 3 kHz from midranges to tweeter. Sensitivity is given as 88 dB sound-pressure level (SPL) at 1 meter with a 2.83-volt input, system impedance as 4 ohms.

Mutual interference between driver outputs resulting from the symmetrical vertical array of matching drivers produces the restricted vertical-dispersion pattern required of THX front speakers. The layout also accounts for the height of the speaker $(21\frac{1}{2} \text{ inches})$. But its width (17 inches) and unusual shallowness (only 5 inches deep) have to some extent been determined by Jamo's intent that the LCR One should be mountable on a wall if desired, and mounting brackets are supplied for that purpose. The shallow enclosure brings the drivers close to the wall, reducing interference effects from wall reflections, and the speaker's unusual width enables its front panel to serve effectively as an extension of the wall through a large portion of its operating range. Before mounting an LCR One on your wall, however, be sure that it will support the speaker's hefty 27pound weight.

Each LCR One has two pairs of multiway binding posts for amplifier connections, compatible with banana

plugs, spade lugs, or bare wires — the same type of connector used in the other speakers of the system. One pair is labeled "wall-mount," for use when the speakers are hung on a wall, the other pair "free-field," for use when the speaker is not wall-mounted. The wall-mount terminals should also be used when the center LCR One is near or on the floor beneath a video screen, its most likely location. Use of that connection corrects for the reinforcement of upper bass caused by the proximity of a room surface.

Jamo's Surround One speakers (\$798 a pair) are five-driver quasi-dipole systems. On each of the Surround One's end panels — facing in opposite directions and in opposite phase - are a 3-inch cone woofer and a 1-inch dome tweeter. On the center panel is a third 3-inch woofer, which operates only below 150 Hz to help the speaker "achieve sufficiently deep bass" from the compact (16 x 10 x 5-inch) cabinet. Crossover frequencies are given as 100 Hz and 3 kHz, sensitivity as 89 dB SPL, and impedance as 4 ohms. The Surround Ones come with both wall- and ceiling-mount fixtures and should be placed so that a minimum of 2 feet of space is available in front of each end panel. Each enclosure weighs about 121/2 pounds. Unlike the other speakers in the system, which are available only in black, they are also available in white.

The Sub One magnetically shielded subwoofer (\$649 each) - two of which are required to obtain by-thebook THX-system bass levels, though one will probably suffice in many listening rooms — is quite large (17 x 30 x 16¹/₂ inches) and heavy (59¹/₂ pounds). Of bass-reflex design, with a 12-inch long-throw woofer, the Sub One has its port on the front panel so that it can be flush-mounted into a wall (the connections are on the back. however). It is passive and has no internal amplifier or crossover. If you use a Sub One as part of a Home THX speaker system in conjunction with a non-THX surround decoder, the crossover frequency should be set around 80 Hz. The Sub One's rated impedance is 8 ohms, enabling two of them to be driven safely in parallel by a single amplifier channel. Sensitivity is given as 87 dB SPL.

The manual suggests using the two Sub Ones as bases for the front left and right LCR Ones to put the latter at the right listening height. Accordingly, the Sub One has two screw holes on its top for mounting a metal L-bracket that in turn screws into the back of an LCR One. When attached in this way, a large and quite massive $(87\frac{1}{2}$ pounds) "full-range" speaker is created. The arrangement is only mechanical, however, as you still need to separately amplify and cross over each LCR One and its attached Sub One.

Some other Home THX systems permit mounting the front left and right speakers on top of matching subwoofers, but Jamo's is the first we have tested to have that provision. Although it may give some placement advantages in some situations, I can't imagine how it will make the speakers easier to integrate into a room's decor.

More important, in most listening rooms placing the woofers under the satellites will eliminate one of the fundamental advantages of separate woofer modules: the ability to locate the woofers wherever they produce the smoothest bass response and the satellites where they provide optimum imaging. Those locations are hardly ever identical. For most home theater listening rooms, that will mean putting the subwoofers in or very near a room corner while the satellites are placed close to ear level on either side of the video screen, possibly on the wall.

In our listening room, in fact, the Jamo system produced its best sound and flattest response when the subwoofers were separated from the LCR One satellites and placed against the left and right walls with the backs of their cabinets about 21/2 feet from the corners. Interestingly, the woofers always blended most evenly with the satellites when the latter's wall-mount inputs were used, even when the satellites were being operated on stands several feet away from the walls. In our listening room at least, using the free-field connection resulted in a 4- to 6-dB response bump in the octave centered around 100 Hz.

Mounting the woofers under the satellites as recommended by Jamo produced a less even bass response. Specifically, it introduced a wide response peak at 50 Hz and caused lower frequencies to roll off a little more quickly. The rise at 50 Hz was somewhat correctable by readjusting the woofer level, but not the higher cutoff.

There are two things to keep in mind with regard to those response measurements, however. First, they represent our listening-room setup, which may not be the same as yours. Second, considerable experimentation with subwoofer placement and level, preferably with suitable test tones and a sound-level meter or spectrum analyzer, may be necessary to optimize bass performance. That is true for any separate-woofer system. It's possible that I just didn't find the right combinations of location and level for the stacked satellite/subwoofers.

Back to that "flattest response" to which I've been comparing everything. It was, indeed, quite flat. Above 160 Hz — above the bass, where woofer placement, room resonances, and crossover operation have considerable effect on response regularity the system's on-axis front-channel onethird-octave response was approximately ± 2.5 dB all the way up to 16 kHz. And in our near-corner positions, each subwoofer produced usable output with very low audible distortion down to our test limit of 20 Hz.

That is excellent performance, and the speakers did have a markedly neu-

The system withstood every watt I threw at it and was capable of producing colossal amounts of clean sound.

tral sound quality. They sounded close to another model of Home THX front speaker we had on hand for comparison, but not identical to it. The Jamo's distinguishing characteristic was a slight forwardness caused by the general flatness of its response (compared with the slight downward tilt at higher frequencies of the other model) and a very slight tendency to sibilance and steeliness on massed strings, which probably derived from a shallow response dip between 5 and 8 kHz followed by a slight rise from 12 to 16 kHz. The prominence of the latter quality depended greatly on the recording and was not consistently detectable. Moral: Before you buy, always audition speakers with lots of different music.

The system ably withstood every watt I threw at it (I had 700 watts available) and was capable of produc-

ing colossal amounts of clean sound when called for by movie sound effects. Imaging, with the LCR One satellites used free-field, was superb in definition and left-right placement, as well as in depth, the last more evident with classical music than with pop or, least of all, soundtracks. When I placed the satellites against a wall, imaging deteriorated slightly, as usually happens with close-to-wall speaker placement, with image depth suffering most. The surrounds, placed to the sides of the listening position as recommended, sounded fine, though I couldn't find any normal program material that clearly exercised their claimed extended bass capabilities.

Most Home THX front speakers we've tested should be heard essentially on-axis, both at home and during a showroom audition. That's because the typical THX driver layout - intended to produce the required vertical-directivity pattern — causes the high-frequency response to fall off quite rapidly as you move above or below the forward axis. Probably because of the LCR One's five-driver arrangement, that didn't happen as markedly with the Jamo system, whose octave-to-octave frequency balance, even when playing an extremely critical pink-noise test signal, changed far less than usual as I moved up and down in front of the speakers. It even measured slightly flatter when I placed the mike about 20 degrees off-axis vertically.

That is actually good, by the way, for depending on how much you like to slouch in your listening chair, you may be slightly below the axis of the left and right front speakers, especially if you use the combined LCR One/Sub One hookup, which locates the tweeter 41 inches above the floor. Also, you have to worry less about tilting an LCR One center speaker toward seated ear height if it is used above or below the video screen, though you should always make the attempt.

Any such attempts, and all efforts to optimize bass response, will be amply rewarded by this speaker system, which will then deliver superbly neutral reproduction of soundtracks *and* music. Jamo's THX-1 system shows that Americans have no lock on Home THX speaker design.

Iamo Hi-Fi USA, Inc., Dept. SR, 425 Huehi Rd., Bldg. 8, Northbrook, 1L 60062

HOW TO GET SPEAKERS IN EVERY ROOM WITHOUT WIRES.

Chase Technologies' new 900 MHz wire-free speaker system provides state-of-the-art sound reproduction throughout your home without wires or power cords!

By Bob Rapoport

I magine having sound in every room of your house, and in your backyard. Up until now, that meant running long speaker wires under carpets, over door jams, or worse, hiring a contractor to come ont and run the wires though your walls. The cost and complexity was just too much to handle, so most people just didn't bother.

THE BREAKTHROUGH

In 1989, the FCC approved a special frequency band for in-home broadcast of radio frequencies. Chase Technologies, one of the world's leading producers of wireless products, took advantage of this ruling by designing a special speaker system. Operating at 900 MHz, this new Chase system can broadcast the sound from your stereo, tv, vcr, or cd player through walls, floors, ceiling, and even glass, up to a range of 180 feet!

HOW DOES IT SOUND?

Up until now, the so-called wireless speakers that have been on the market have been disappointing. The earlier generation worked on the 49 MHz bandwidth, and had noise and drift problems, as well as poor fidelity. Before that, one company even had a system that went through the electrical wiring in your house. In both cases, the performance left a lot to be desired. The new Chase system is really the first "high fidelity" stereo speaker system to perform at a level that rivals the hard wired conventional speaker in terms of clarity, detail, and overall hi fi reproduction.



CHASE WIRELESS SPEAKERS ARE JUST \$99 EA

WHAT DOES "TRULY WIRELESS" MEAN?

Simply put, it means that you can operate the speaker with no signal wires or power cords. To our knowledge, the Chase system is the first to offer truly wire-free operation. How? The Chase system provides a choice of two types of power; you can either plug it in the wall if an AC outlet is convenient, or you can use 6 "C" cell batteries for up to 80 hours of wire-free sound reproduction. If you use re-chargeables, they can be re-charged

right inside the speaker! Special "ALC" circuitry eliminates drift and prevents background noise, another feature exclusive to the Chase system.

SURROUND SOUND HOME THEATER APPLICATIONS

For those of you who have been thinking about adding surround sound,

C C

but have waited because you did not want to run

speaker wires across your living room floor, the Chase WS-5500 system is the perfect solu-

tion. The optional wall mount bracket allows you to mount the speaker

in just the right place, and brings the thrill of surround sound home theater to you simply and affordably.

> A SINGLE TRANSMITTER WITH AN UN-LIMITED NUMBER OF SPEAKERS

The powerful 900 MHz transmitter plugs into any line level audio output, and broadcasts to any number of wireless speakers placed around your home. The speakers themselves are available in black or white, have built-in amplifiers, and they are made of a sturdy ABS

composite which is perfect for outdoor and indoor use. Each WS-5500 system comes complete with 1 transmitter, 2 speakers, and 3 AC adapters.

THE CHASE TRANSMITTER CAN BROADCAST SOUND THROUGH WALLS, FLOORS OR GLASS OVER A RANGE OF 180 FT.....JUST \$79

STEREO OR MONO; YOU DECIDE

Each speaker has an internal switch which allows you to assign a role; right, left, or mono. This allows you to run a stereo pair in one room, while at the same time, you can put a single speaker in the kitchen or bathroom. Multi-zone sound systems can cast thousands of dollars if done the old fashioned way with wires through the walls of a house. The Chase wireless system makes it easy!



PRIVATE LISTENING

One of the great ways to listen to music or television is through a headphone system. Chase's



WH-550 headphone is the perfect add-on to your wireless system, and works from the same transmitter as the speakers. Sealed, cushioned ear-cups provide a maximum level of comfort and privacy. If you

ADD THE CHASE WIRELESS HEADPHONES FOR \$99

HEADPHONES FOR \$99 enjoy heaphone listening, but have always been bugged by the wire leading to your stereo, you will be amazed at the freedom of movement a wireless design offers.

ONE ROOM OR THE WHOLE HOUSE

With the Chase Wireless System, you can set your whole house up for great music, including your backyard. The WS-5500 system is all you need to get started, or you can buy each piece a la carte. Each speaker and headphone is \$99, and the transmitter is \$79. Remember, all you need is one transmitter to run any number of speakers and headphones

30 DAY HOME AUDITION. All Chase products are backed by a 30 day total satisfaction guarantee. Try the system, and if your not satisfied for any reason, return them for a full refund.

Please refer to key code STR 211 when ordering.

CHASE WS-5500 System \$279 S&H \$12

WT-5500 Transmitter\$79 S&H \$5 (SPECIFY BLACK OR WHITE)

WMB-5500 Wall Mount Brackets...\$50pr. (SPECIFY BLACK OR WHITE)



"or, pay by check right over the phone" Florida residents add 7% sales tax. • CA residents add 8.25% sales tax



111 Second Ave., N.E. Suite 700A, St. Petersburg, FL 33701 FAX 813 896-7899 • E-MAIL ChaseTeck @ aol.com ©Copyright 1995.Cluse Technologies

Dealers A/V specialists map out three \$5,000 home theater systems. Development of the states systems.

ob Scott is a technologically savvy 26-year-old with a new job and a new apartment. Mark and Lisa Wilson are busy raising two young

children. Jim and Ginny Flynn are empty-nesters in their fifties who love opera. Each of them pays a visit to a local audio/video store with \$5,000 to spend on a complete home theater system — one that includes a big-screen TV. Except for the desire to put together the best system five grand can buy, the shoppers have distinctly different expectations. Scott demands an A/V rig that will accommodate the next generation of surround sound, which makes use of six digital channels. The Wilsons are interested mainly in a system that is easy to operate and capable of delivering full-bodied sound at low volumes — so they can pop in a movie after the kids are in bed. And the Flynns want a system that is equally adept at conveying the musical beauty and emotion of Mozart's *Don Giovanni* and the impact of action/ adventure flicks like *Die Hard with a Vengeance*.

To see just how far \$5,000 can be stretched, we asked a trio of well-known specialty audio/video dealers to recommend home theater lineups to meet the diverse needs of our hypothetical customers, each taking one of the three. Note that many of the prices given for individual components are these dealers' actual selling prices, not the manufacturers' suggested retail prices. In other words, pricing is likely to vary from one region of the country to another. Now, turn the page to see what the A/V specialists have in store for their customers.



Home Theater For Today — And Tomorrow





PHOTO BY DAN WAGNER; VIDEO IMAGE FROM "THE MASK" (NEW LINE); DOMANI'S BERNINI RACK FROM TERK TECHNOLO

aving gone through several computer upgrades in recent years, Rob Scott wants a home theater system that he can easily upgrade to six-channel status as soon as recordings using the new Dolby Surround AC-3 encoding are abundant. An avid sports fan who also enjoys attending live concerts, he wants a system that can recreate the ambience of a live performance as well as deliver surround-sound impact that rivals the local cinema. He'll keep the cassette deck from his college days but wants to upgrade everything else with an eye toward the future. "We'll give him something he can grow into," says Scott Lonsdale, general buyer at Bryn Mawr Stereo and Video in King of Prussia, Pennsylvania.

The system Lonsdale proposes is built around Yamaha's new RX-V2090 A/V receiver. In addition to offering Dolby Pro Logic surround decoding and seven channels of power, it has an input for a separate outboard AC-3 decoder (Yamaha's DDP-1 just recently hit store shelves). The wellstocked receiver sports ten ambience settings, including Dolby Pro Logicbased 70mm Cinema DSP, a sports setting, and music settings that call up acoustic blueprints of the Roxy Theater in Los Angeles, New York's Village Gate, and Anaheim Stadium. The receiver also has multiroom facilities for playing two sources simultaneously in different rooms. Rated to deliver 100 watts to the three front channels and 35 watts each to four effects channels, the RX-V2090 has more than enough power to fill the large (20 x 20-foot) living/dining area in Scott's apartment.

To produce the most realistic home theater experience possible, Lonsdale suggests the Pioneer CLD-D504 CD/ laserdisc combi-player. "I recommend buying a laserdisc player before a VCR because it opens up greater possibilities for the home theater sooner," he says. In keeping with the customer's crusade against obsolescence, the CLD-D504 sports an AC-3 RF output. The player also features autoreverse --- a must, Lonsdale says, for the interrupted enjoyment of movies at home. And when it's party time, Scott and his friends can break out the karaoke microphone that comes with the player and sing along.

For the natural, live sound Scott is looking for, Lonsdale recommends a full suite of Mirage speakers — a pair of M-590i mains, an MC-si center, and a pair of MBS surrounds. Thanks to their bipolar design, he says, the 3foot-tall M-590i's deliver three-dimensional imaging and lifelike sound without coloring the music. The MBS surrounds are also bipolar, which enhances overall spaciousness. As for the center speaker, there was no contest. "The MC-si produces the most lifelike human voices I have had the pleasure of hearing from a loudspeaker," Lonsdale says.

RCA's high-end ProScan line gets the nod on the video side. The sleek PS31108 31-inch stereo TV gives a big-screen experience with directview quality, Lonsdale says, and its picture-in-picture feature is perfect for

\$5,000 HOME THEATER

Bryn Mawr Stereo and Video, King of Prussia, Pennsylvania

ProScan PS31108 31-inch TV (\$1,000) Pioneer CLD-D504 combi-player (\$500) ProScan PSVR62 VHS Hi-Fi VCR (\$400) Yamaha RX-V2090 A/V receiver (\$1,500) Mirage M-590i speakers (\$650 a pair) Mirage MC-si center speaker (\$500) Mirage MBS surround speakers (\$350 a pair)

monitoring two sporting events at once. It also has a comb filter that helps sharpen the picture. Lonsdale completes the system with a ProScan PSVR62 VHS Hi-Fi VCR, featuring VCR Plus programming with cablebox control for simplified recording. And to help fight coffee-table clutter, either of the universal remotes supplied with the TV and VCR can be used to control both components.

"This system provides incredible performance from the start, but it's still very flexible in its ability to be upgraded." Lonsdale says. "It accommodates future technologies while making the most of today's state of the art." And the system will become even more versatile if he can persuade Scott to add a Mirage subwoofer and a Yamaha CD changer down the road. "It's a system I'd be proud to own," he concludes.

utting together a home theater system for a family presents a special set of considerations, according to Steve Firszt, owner of Good Vibes in Champaign, Illinois. Above all, ease of operation is essential, both for Mark and Lisa Wilson and for their four-year-old daughter and six-year-old son. How loud a system can play is not nearly as important as how good it sounds at low volume levels while the kids are asleep. And since a trip to the video store is a Friday-night routine for the Wilsons, the primary video source must be a VHS VCR.

Beginning at the heart of this family affair, Firszt suggested Denon's AVR-1500 A/V receiver, which delivers 70 watts per channel across the front and 20 watts a side for the surrounds enough power to handle the Lion King's mighty roar. The receiver performs well even at low volumes, and it boasts Denon's new Discrete Dynamic

\$5,000 HOME THEATER

Good Vibes, Champaign, Illinois

Mitsubishi CS-35303 35-inch TV (\$1,699)

Mitsubishi HSU-550 VHS Hi-Fi VCR (\$449)

Denon DCM-340 CD changer (\$300)

Denon AVR-1500 A/V receiver (\$750)

Polk Audio LS50 speakers (\$778 a pair)

Polk CS350LS center speaker (\$399)

Polk LS f/x surround speakers (\$499 a pair)

Monster Cable speaker wire (\$125)

Surround Circuit (DDSC), which Firszt feels provides the most spacious and noise-free surround effects of any receiver in its class. In addition, it has an RDS (Radio Data System) tuner that can receive the special text messages — mostly station call letters and format at this point — now broadcast by some radio stations.

But the receiver's true family appeal lies in its well-designed remote control. The buttons are grouped by function, shape, and color, making it easy for everyone to operate. In addition, System Call buttons at the top of the remote will let the Wilsons program their two most often used source/surround settings for easy recall.

To accommodate the Wilsons' wideranging musical tastes, Firszt suggested adding a Denon DCM-340 fivedisc carousel CD changer. His favorite feature: Up to four discs can be changed while a fifth is playing.

On the speaker front. Firszt endorsed Polk Audio's LS series, which he calls one of the best-sounding timbre-matched home theater systems in its price range. The three-way LS50's, for the left and right front channels, are complemented by the horizontally oriented CS350LS center speaker anda pair of LS f/x surrounds. Polk provides for a variety of placements of the LS f/x, which can be mounted to a ceiling or wall using built-in mounting hardware and a single screw. Also for placement flexibility, the f/x's can be switched between bipolar (in phase) and dipolar (out of phase) operation.

"A lot of people use old speakers for the center or rear," Firszt says, "but once you've heard the seamless quality of a timbre-matched speaker set, you'll never again want to team a speaker from Manufacturer A with one from Manufacturer B. You don't want to be able to tell when one speaker hands off the sound to another."

Firszt's hands-down choices for the Wilsons' video were Mitsubishi's CS-35303 35-inch direct-view TV and HSU-550 VHS Hi-Fi VCR. "The 35303 combines big-screen excitement with picture brightness," he says, which is especially important in a family room where ambient light cannot be easily controlled. The set's Invar shadow-masked tube also helps to keep a consistent color balance between dark and light scenes, he adds. The HSU-550's key features include VCR Plus programming that even the kids can use — if Mom and Dad let them! — and single-remote operation of not only the TV and VCR but the cable box as well. The deck also has front-panel A/V jacks for a videogame player or camcorder.

(NEW UNE);

MASK"

Ĩ

MAGE FROM

PHOTO BY DAN

Finally, Firszt topped off the Wilsons' list with 50 feet of New MonsterCable wire for the front speakers and 60 feet of Monster Cable's unobtrusive SuperFlat Mini wire for the surrounds.

When everything's in place, the Wilsons will wind up with what Firszt calls "the family plan. There's something for everyone."

Fan METRO STYLE RACK

Style A/V

Dealer's Choice

<u>Z</u>.

1

NUMBERNERENEN



A MITSUBISH



Home Theater With A Musical Bent



SONY



verybody's talking home theater these days, but Phil Murray, the marketing manager at Listen Up in Denver, believes that it all comes down to sound. "A lot of people come in asking about home theater, but after talking with them we discover that what they really want is great sound quality," he says.

Case in point, Jim and Ginny Flynn, the fiftysomething couple assigned to Murray. With the kids out of the house and through college, the Flynns can now splurge a little on themselves, so they've decided to investigate home theater. They don't watch much broadcast TV, but they do rent movies; their real passion, however, is opera. They hold season tickets to the local opera company and would like to build a library of their favorite audio and video recordings.

With the couple's musical leanings in mind, Murray starts with a pair of Vandersteen 1B speakers, which he says image very well because the tweeters are mounted on small "floating" baffles. The 1B's also offer good value, he notes, with money put into the crossover design instead of more expensive cabinetry. Choosing a center speaker was easy since Murray considers Vandersteen's VCC-1 to be one of the best centers around. Its coaxial driver is very natural-sounding, he says, making it ideal for dialogue intelligibility. Murray suggests a pair of Definitive Technology BP2 bipolar surround speakers to round out the speaker lineup. Sonically, they blend in nicely with the Vandersteens, and they're easy to mount using the supplied wall brackets, he says.

Murray tapped Rotel for power, control, and surround processing. He chose the RSP960AX A/V preamplifier because "it offers the best sound quality for the money instead of a lot of bells and whistles." Good Dolby Pro Logic performance, five A/V inputs, a clean look, and easy remote-control operation put the preamp over the top.

Murray says sonic integrity and flexibility make the Rotel RB956AX amplifier the perfect power source for this system. With six bridgeable channels, the amp can be configured in a variety of ways to power from three to six channels. Murray's blueprint calls for a five-channel setup, sending 30 watts each to the front speakers and the surrounds and 90 watts (bridged) to the center speaker. When the Flynns are ready for a power upgrade, he will suggest running the RB956AX in its three-channel mode to the center and surrounds and adding Rotel's 120watt-per-channel RB980BX amp to power the left and right front speakers.

For the Flynns' opera library, Murray recommends the permanence of CD's and laserdiscs and the flexibility of a CD/laserdisc combi-player as a one-stop-shopping solution. His choice is Denon's LA-2500 combi-player, which provides "exemplary audio and video quality" as well as autoreverse play and a dedicated CD drawer.

For a big picture to match the big sound, Murray recommends the Sony KV-32V15 32-inch TV. The set provides good picture quality without the beefed-up audio package and some of the bells and whistles of more expensive models.

To wire up the system, Murray sug-

\$5,000 HOME THEATER

Listen Up, Denver, Colorado

Sony KV-32V15 32-inch TV (\$1,199)

Denon LA-2500 combi-player (\$700)

Rotel RSP960AX A/V preamp (\$600)

Rotel RB956AX power amp (\$500)

Vandersteen 1B speakers (\$700 a pair)

Vandersteen VCC-1 center speaker (\$500)

Definitive Technologies BP2 surround speakers (\$500 a pair)

Panamax Coamax 6 surge protector (\$129)

Wire and connectors (\$137)

gests Kimber 4 PR speaker cable, AudioQuest Turquoise interconnects, and Monster Cable's Silver Video cable for connecting the combi-player to the preamp. Finally, to protect the system against electrical surges, he recommends the Panamax Coamax 6 surge protector.

Having exhausted the budget, Murray plants a couple of upgrade ideas for the Flynns to consider later: a Velodyne powered subwoofer and a Sony Digital Satellite System. Between their opera library and 150 channels of satellite TV, he says proudly, "They may never leave home again!"



Patented Acoustimass* bass module. Helps make a 60-ton runaway train sound like, well, a 60-ton runaway train. Hides out of view.

Home Theater Made Easy

The Bose[®] Lifestyle[®] 12 home theater system

Literaye 12 Hare Thearer System So com boo minu be enjo favorite me

So simple it comes in one box. Within minutes you'll be enjoying your favorite movies and music more than ever.



Remote with real control. Automatically sets to surround sound for movies and TV, or two-channel stereo for music. Works right through walls.



Movie theater drama, concert hall excitement. Surround sound from five Virtually Invisible cube speakers for left, center, right, and rear channels. Each about 6" high.

Lifestyle music center replaces an entire rack of components. Includes built-in CD player and AM/FM tuner. Technology inside, simplicity outside.



"You might call this product 'home theater in a box,' because everything is included and carefully thought out.... The performance is awesome, and system operation is very intuitive." – Home Theater Technology

The challenge was clear. Develop the best sounding, easiest to use home theater system ever. The result is the Lifestyle 12 system. Smaller. More convenient. With the kind of dramatic, lifelike performance you expect from the most respected name in sound. But hearing is believing, so call for dealers near you, 1-800-444-BOSE ext. 554.



©1995 Bose Corporation [N95708

he long-awaited day has finally arrived! After weeks of tireless shopping, you now have all of the components you need to convert your family room into the mini-theater you've been dreaming about. You replace your old receiver with a new Dolby Pro Logic-equipped model, hook up your new stereo hi-fi VCR, and run wires to your new center and surround speakers, making sure everything is tucked neatly away. After dinner, the family settles down with soft drinks and a bowl of popcorn, ready to be entertained. You slip Jurassic Park into the VCR, press play with a flourish, and wait for the credits to roll. Seconds later, your dream turns into a

SURROUND SOUND PROBLEM SOLVER

The do's and don'ts of home theater - by Bryan Little

nightmare: Sound is coming only from the center speaker! Where's the enveloping surround sound you experienced in dealer showrooms?

Panic-stricken, you spend what seems like an eternity fiddling with buttons, checking wires, and trying different tapes. Still, only one of your five speakers is playing. The kids become restless and head upstairs for bed, and your wife leaves the room shaking her head. The next day you return the receiver to your dealer, only to find out there's nothing wrong with it! By now, your blood is boiling and your mind is racing: Maybe home theater isn't everything it's cracked up to be after all.

Sound familiar? If you or someone you know has experienced similar frustration in setting up or using a surround-sound system, you're not alone. Such mishaps are actually becoming more common as surround-sound tech-

DIO

Š



SURROUND SOUND PROBLEM SOLVER

nology — and misinformation about how it works — spreads like wildfire across America. What's the problem? For one, there are usually several ways to hook up a surround-sound system. And certain kinds of equipment — TV's with on-screen graphics or picture-in-picture (PIP), for example — require specialized hookups to work properly. Then there's Dolby Pro Logic, the de facto standard for surround-sound decoding, which requires that a very specific set of rules be followed for optimum performance.

While excellent information on how to set up and operate surround-sound equipment is available from a number of sources, including Dolby Laboratories and Lucasfilm (the inventors of THX), it doesn't always find its way into the hands of consumers. To make things worse, the wiring diagrams published in the owner's manuals of many VCR's and A/V receivers are confusing *and* out of date.

I work in the Answer City technicalsupport department of Circuit City, a chain of audio/video stores with more than 300 locations nationwide. Every day we receive thousands of calls from customers who are on the verge of returning a component or are simply upset because nothing seems to work the way it did in the store. Having listened carefully to more than half a million callers, we've learned that the frustration people encounter when setting up or using a new surroundsound system is often caused by a misunderstanding of how surround equipment works or a mistake in wiring. The following list of do's and don'ts, compiled by Answer City technicians, is designed to put you on the path toward a frustration-free home theater experience.

use the best-quality media or UO TV signal at your disposal. Until the new digital videodisc (DVD) comes down the pike next year, laserdisc offers the best picture and sound quality you can get at home. But if as it is for most folks - use the highest-quality tapes you can find. The newer the tape, the better. Trying to impress your friends with a worn-out rental tape or a copy of Top Gun you bought in 1986 is begging for disappointment. Videocassettes don't last forever, and the audio tracking is usually the first thing to go. And when it goes — as it usually does with rental tapes that have been played a couple of hundred times - you'll see a poorquality picture and hear distorted sound or, worse, sound that pops in and out of surround mode. (Excessive



tape wear can make it difficult for a VCR's tape head to lock on to the hi-fi stereo soundtrack, which contains the surround encoding.)

When it comes to high-quality TV signals, look to premium movie channels (like HBO and Showtime) and music-video channels on the cable side, prime-time shows on the network side. High-quality signals are also typically available via the new Digital Satellite System (DSS).

keep the hookup as simple as UO possible. Avoid switchboxes and unnecessary connections that make the system awkward to operate - especially if you want grandma or the kids to be able to use it! The diagram below depicts a hookup scenario for surround systems that works well for most people. (Note: If your system has a cable box, it goes between the splitter and the VCR.) It provides the best combination of simplicity, flexibility, and performance, and it is compatible with single-tuner TV's offering picture-in-picture (PIP). Feeding the audio portion of the signal through the TV (via RCA cables, not the coaxial RF cable) insures that the sound for whatever program appears on the screen is automatically fed to the audio/video receiver. You could route the signal through your receiver before it hits the TV, but that makes the setup more complicated; you may have to experiment to find a hookup that suits your needs.

keep the cables as short as possible. Use the shortest possible signal path from the audio source to your A/V receiver or surround processor. Running an audio signal through several pieces of equipment or over very long cable runs may in some cases cause significant signal degradation, so try to avoid putting the audio electronics in one room and the TV and VCR in another. Also make sure that the AC power cords for all system components are plugged into a single multisocket wall outlet, or a power strip, to minimize noise-producing ground loops.

Don't use the coaxial RF cable supplied with your VCR to feed the audio signal to your TV. Always pick up the signal from the VCR's audio-output jacks using standard RCA cables; otherwise you'll send a *mono* signal through your system! VCR makers encourage you to use the coaxial cable by giving you one in the box, but most owner's manuals fail to mention that VCR's were never designed to retransmit a *stereo* signal through the coaxial cable. Designing a VCR to modulate stereo audio onto an RF television signal (Channel 3 or 4) would add several hundred dollars to the cost of the unit, which is why it is never done.

expect Dolby Pro Logic to work with all TV signals. A weak stereo TV signal - or one with poor channel separation for any reason — is the No. 1 cause of customer complaints that a surroundsound system is not working correctly. Proper decoding of Dolby soundtracks requires good stereo separation in the source signal. If the received signal is weak, the TV tuner's audio circuitry will not be able to achieve its maximum channel separation (which in most cases will be mediocre itself). And the poorer the channel separation, the less output you'll get from the surround speakers (hence, the less spaciousness), until the sound field eventually collapses and only the center speaker produces sound. Remember, too, that many TV programs are not surround-encoded, and many programs broadcast in stereo are really substantially mono most of the time.

Even cable-TV channels are not beyond suspicion. The films and reruns shown daily by most local and national cable stations are usually taped copies that have been downloaded in "packages" from a satellite to the station libraries. After traveling thousands of miles through countless circuits, the compressed and limited version of the audio signal that eventually reaches vour TV may be a mere shadow of the original. And some cable systems retransmit all programming in mono. So when some TV shows don't sound good in Pro Logic mode, don't automatically blame your equipment.

Don't trust the stereo light on your TV or VCR. The light is only an indicator that the TV or VCR's tuner is receiving a stereo carrier signal (which activates its stereo circuitry), not that the signal being received is actually stereo. Broadcasters routinely transmit stereo carrier signals 24 hours a day even when the programs being broadcast have mono soundtracks, so the stereo indicator light is not a reliable indicator of signal content. And remember that a



advice given here and you just might spare yourself some aggravation. Besides, the popcorn will still be warm when you're ready to enjoy your new home theater.

VCR's stereo indicator lights up only when its tuner is receiving a stereo TV carrier signal, not when you're playing a stereo videotape.

use an outboard equal-izer in a tape-monitor or processor loop when your system is in Dolby Pro Logic mode. In order for Dolby Surround to be decoded properly, the amplitude and phase characteristics of the original signal must be intact. Equalizing the signal before it hits the surround processor alters those characteristics, which can cause some odd audio effects. If the signal is altered beyond recognition ---at least as far as Pro Logic is concerned - you may even hear pops or a crackling sound from the speakers. This "don't" also means that you won't be able to effectively use an equalized speaker system (very rare these days, anyway) in your home theater unless you have a separate surround processor or an A/V amp or receiver with pre-out/main-in loops for the channels feeding such speakers.

Even if you don't have an outboard equalizer and are simply running the audio signal through the TV before it hits the receiver (as recommended above), make sure that the TV's bass and treble controls are in their flat positions and that its surround mode (if any) is switched off. While it's very tempting to turn on all of the TV's effects to create "super surround," the result is likely to be sound that will make you cringe.

Don't expect the same spec-tacular results that you get from a Dolby Surround-encoded laserdisc or videocassette in Dolby Pro Logic mode from unencoded audioonly sources. Even though a stereo signal that's not encoded for Dolby Surround can produce a pleasant ambience effect in Pro Logic mode, many audio sources - including LP's, some FM stations, and certain popular CD's - simply lack the channel separation and clarity to achieve that. And even with ones that do, the results will be unpredictable and sometimes strange. Fortunately, most A/V receivers also offer a few music-surround settings designed to enhance ordinary twochannel stereo recordings. The key is experimentation. Flip through the various modes until you find one that sounds right. Just remember: The effects you hear can be as varied as the sources you use.

HOW TO SQUEEZE EVERY LAST DROP OF PERFORMANCE FROM YOUR RADIO

f not for FM radio I probably wouldn't be writing about audio today - let alone FM. As I grew up in Boston back

when that city had at least five great classical stations on the air, FM opened up to me realms of music that extended well beyond my father's rather limited (sorry, Dad) collection of monaural Benny Goodman and Arthur Fiedler LP's. Twice a week, for instance, I could listen to live Boston Symphony broadcasts through what was by far the best-sounding hi-fi source available at the time, and still among the best even today. Then, about 1969, WBCN (Boston Classical Network) began a pioneering late-night rock show hosted by Peter Wolf, front-man of the J. Geils Band. Marking the genesis of "alternative FM," which would soon take the airwaves by storm, Wolf played music from new bands like Traffic that diverted my path to rockand-roll and electric guitars, back to "serious" music, and ultimately to a career in audio journalism.

Since then, FM radio has evolved

into a melting pot for every imaginable kind of music. Whether it's created by bowing, blowing, plucking, vocalizing, banging, or fingering, you'll find it on the FM dial, and with excellent stereo fidelity. The cost of admission can be as low as a \$29 personalheadphone set or a ride in the car. In the wake of the CD revolution we tend to dismiss FM as a source of casual background music. Yet it's a rare American who doesn't spend at least an hour a day listening to FM music on the road, at the office, in a waiting room, or at home.

Make no mistake about it: FM is a true high-fidelity medium. In fact, despite stereo FM's limitations — its 15kHz high-frequency limit and a realworld dynamic-range potential of perhaps 75 dB —with many types of music most of us would be hard put to distinguish between a fully optimized FM broadcast of a CD and the original under typical conditions. Nevertheless, it's impossible to deny that FM is in

BY DANIEL KUMIN

its twilight years. Sometime in the next decade digital audio broadcasting (DAB) will assume the radio mantle, and FM will eventually fade away (pun intended). For at least the next five or six years, though, FM will remain king of the radio hill. So it's eminently sensible to consider how we can optimize the medium we already have.

First, a quick review. FM broadcasting works by frequency modulation (of course!) of a steady, 100-megahertz-range carrier signal. Boston's WBCN, for example, uses a carrier at 104,100,000 hertz (that's 104.1 MHz on the FM dial). The carrier is modulated - caused to rise and fall slightly in frequency — by the amplitude of the audio signal being transmitted; an FM tuner subtracts the carrier frequency and is left with the music. The system provides excellent audio quality, with a wide frequency response and relatively low noise, though at a very real sacrifice in broadcast range compared with AM radio.

For stereo FM, a second signal called a subcarrier is piggy-backed onto the main signal, and a pilot tone



is tacked onto that. The main carrier bears the mono audio as before, while the 38-kHz subcarrier transmits the left minus right (L – R) component of the stereo program — that is, the stereo information. The 19-kHz pilot tone simply tells a stereo tuner that the station is broadcasting in stereo (and assists in demodulating the signal). Mono tuners simply ignore the pilot tone and the subcarrier.

Interestingly, several demonstrably superior systems were proposed before the FCC selected this rather Rube Goldberg arrangement in the 1950's. These were passed over in favor of the stereo FM system described above not only because the latter is fully compatibile with mono radios but also because it offers yet another channel, the entirely discrete and commercially lucrative SCA (subsidiary carrier authorization) channel. The SCA channel was (and is) widely used for distributing background music to supermarkets, dentists, and the like, and today it is used in some paging and data-distribution systems as well.

What's important to understand

from all this technological soup? Principally, that FM stereo is hard to receive. The stereo component of the signal is substantially weaker than the mono part, which is why stereo frequently drops out and "picket-fences" on your car radio as you drive around, even if you're close to the transmitter. That relative weakness also makes FM sensitive to multipath distortion.



ultipath occurs when an FM signal reflects off of something big — like a mountain or a large building — on its jour-

ney from the transmitting tower to your receiver, causing multiple reflected signals to reach your antenna at different times. If the obstruction is close to the direct signal path, the time-shift between the two arrivals is small, and the tuner has a hard time choosing between the original and the "ghost" (the same phenomenon creates ghosts on broadcast TV). The result is ugly distortion that the stereo component is far more prone to than the mono one. Moreover, there's a lot of "extra" radio-frequency junk that any FM receiver must reject to deliver a clean music signal: the 38-kHz subcarrier, the 19-kHz pilot tone, and the 67-kHz SCA subcarrier, as well as various sum and difference tones that result from intermixing.

It's the Antenna, Stupid

When FM stereo was invented it was intended to deliver programming a maximum of about 25 miles, and with a clear line of sight between the transmitter and the receiver. Today, of course, we routinely expect to receive FM broadcasts from 40 or more miles away, over hill and dale, via the measly whip antennas on our moving-target cars or the tangled antenna wires that droop behind our stereo systems.

That we frequently obtain excellent results is really quite remarkable when you think about it. Nevertheless, whether your FM source is a \$49 table radio or a McIntosh MR7084, if you're like most Americans you're not even giving FM a fighting chance to deliver its best. The most sophisticated FM tuner in the world cannot yield decent performance without adequate radio-frequency signal strength, and the strength of the signal you receive is a function of the quality and location of your antenna. Regardless of where you live, it's a virtual certainty that a better antenna will yield dramatically improved FM reception.

An antenna's signal strength depends on three variables: its distance from the transmitter (and geographical environment), its gain (signal-pulling power), and its elevation. Obviously, there's nothing you can do about the first factor, short of moving, but the second two are open to improvement.

The easiest way to improve reception is simply to raise your antenna. Every time you double the elevation of an FM antenna, you substantially increase its potential gain. (You can investigate this with a handheld or headphone FM radio: Count how many stations you receive clearly on the ground floor of your house; then go up to the attic and repeat the experiment.) Unfortunately, a depressing majority of hi-fi systems employ only the folded-dipole wire "T" antenna that came packed with the receiver or tuner. And most of those are simply crumpled willy-nilly behind the stereo cabinet. If that describes your antenna "system," put down this magazine and go fix it immediately. Stretch the wires out as far as they'll extend, and tack them up on a wall (at least temporarily) as high as the downlead permits. If at all possible, orient the "T" (the crossbar should be horizontal) across

TUNING IN THE SPECS

Shopping for an FM performance upgrade can be tricky. You have no way of telling how big an improvement to expect — if any — until you get the new component home and try it in your location with your antenna system. So be sure to get a home trial.

Let me repeat, get the best antenna system you can manage *first*, and only then shop for new FM hardware. A separate tuner has the potential advantage of staying power: It can survive several upgrades of the basic hi-fi system, such as from two-channel stereo to multichannel surround sound. But if you also need an amplifier-and-features upgrade, there's almost certainly a receiver on the market that will meet your FM needs. Only a handful of the top component tuners demonstrably outperform the best receivers.

Either way, a careful reading and understanding of FM specs will help you narrow the playing field from the get-go. So let's proceed directly to the techie stuff. As for handy but irrelevant-to-performance features like the number of presets, auto-tuning seek/scan conveniences, and station-naming displays, only you can decide what's important.

IHF ("usable") sensitivity is the most often-quoted spec. It measures a tuner's ability to receive weak signals, but since it only quantifies how strong a signal is required to achieve a *mono* signal-to-noise ratio (S/N) of 30 dB — very noisy, indeed it's fairly useless. The spec for 50-dB stereo quieting sensitivity (the signal strength needed to achieve a 50-dB S/N in stereo) is much more meaningful. Both sensitivity specs are expressed in decibels above 1 femtowatt (dBf), a tiny signal. Lower is theoretically better: Good tuners will fall in the 35- to 40-dBf range for 50-dB stereo quieting (10 to 15 dBf on the IHF mono-sensitivity spec). By no means take sensitivity as the beall and end-all of FM performance. In the absence of careful complementary engineering, high sensitivity can actually engender distortion with strong signals.

A sensitive tuner with a true local/distant switch offers the best of both worlds. The local position should attenuate antenna signals by a factor of a hundred or so, preventing extremely strong signals from overloading the tuner's front end. Unfortunately, such models are rare; in many cases the "distant" switch just lowers the signalstrength threshold for the auto-tuning seek mechanism. Another unusual but valuable control is a variable IF bandwidth switch. In the wide IF (intermediate frequency) mode, the tuner is optimized for weak-signal reception, though at some penalty in distortion and multipath impact; the narrow setting improves those factors but limits fringesignal receptivity. Such switches were common in the good old days, but in this age of digital tuning many tuners adjust IF bandwidth automatically - the microprocessor usually (but not always!) knows best.

Selectivity measurements describe a tuner's ability to discriminate among signals that are closely spaced on the FM dial — a

the line of sight toward the station(s) you want to receive. Make sure both connecting ends are firmly secured to the twin posts of your tuner or receiver's 300-ohm FM antenna input.

Better still, consider a roof antenna (a roof antenna can sometimes go in the attic with decent — though not optimal — results). A powerful, signalpulling FM-specific antenna, mounted as high as practical and aimed at the station you want, is a miraculous thing. An excellent antenna and a crummy tuner can yield surprisingly good reception, but the best tuner in the world will sound lousy with a poor antenna. So for your first step toward better FM performance, do *not* automatically run down to the hi-fi salon to shop for a high-end tuner. Instead, check the Yel-

common situation in densely populated areas. Alternate-channel selectivity is a measure of how well a tuner discriminates. between broadcasts that are two 0.2-MHz slots apart on the dial, such as 89.1 and 89.5 MHz (FM stations are not permitted to occupy frequencies less than 0.4 MHz apart in a single geographical area). But if you live midway between two cities and want to tune in a station at 90.9 MHz, say, from one of them while the other is sending an equally strong signal at 91.1 MHz (a directional antenna helps enormously here), adjacentchannel selectivity comes into play. In both cases selectivity, in decibels, states how well the tuner can suppress the unwanted signal; higher numbers are better. Tuners with wide/narrow IF modes may list an alternatechannel number for each position; narrowmode selectivity will always be higher. An alternate-channel selectivity spec of 60 dB is fairly typical, and 75 dB would be very good. For the adjacent-channel figure (a much more difficult test that's rarely specified), 15 to 20 dB is typical, and 25 dB is topnotch.

Capture ratio is an important spec measuring the tuner's ability to reject the weaker of two signals on the same frequency, such as a reflection of the desired signal. Capture ratio has at least some bearing on multipath rejection; it's expressed in decibels, and lower numbers are better. Multipath reflections arrive at the antenna a few microseconds later than the original (because of their longer path) and a few decibels weaker (because the signal has bounced off buildings or geographical features). Multilow Pages under "Antenna" or "Radio Equipment," and talk to a few experts. A good one will fix you up with something like a multi-element "yagi" on a mast towering over your roof, with an indoor-controlled rotor, of course, for pinpoint aiming.

Okay, so your lifestyle, rental contract, condo agreement, zoning regulations, or budget won't accommodate an outdoor antenna. What to do? There are a number of indoor FM antennas on the market from Terk, Parsec, Radio Shack, Recoton, and others. Many of these antennas are compact, RF-amplified tabletop models, usually optimized for urban environments. That is, they excel at discriminating among closely spaced, strong stations but offer only modest help at

path is the single thorniest problem in FM reception, usually appearing as a hashy, dynamically expanding/collapsing stereo soundstage or excruciating harmonic distortion. A capture-ratio spec of around 1.5 to 2 dB is typical, and 1.0 dB is top-shelf. AM suppression is another spec that reflects (pun intended) anti-multipath ability: 60 dB or higher is very good.

Among the specs for a tuner's audio quality is the familiar *frequency response*: 20 Hz to 15 kHz \pm 0.5 dB is typical (remember that 15 kHz is FM's brick-wall upper limit). *Total harmonic distortion (THD)* is usually given for a high antenna-signal level, 65 dBf, with separate specs for mono and stereo. Acceptable THO specs might be 0.15% and 0.25%, respectively — high by CD standards but well within hi-fi limits. Distortion is usually specified for a single frequency, 1 kHz; higher-frequency measurements are informative but rarely listed.

Signal-to-noise ratio (S/N) expresses the tuner's best-case suppression of noise in terms of antenna signal strength. It is specified in decibels below the signal level, separately for mono and stereo. Specs of 80 dB in mono and 75 dB in stereo are typical for fine tuners.

Finally, channel separation is a measure of how well the tuner keeps left-channel signals from leaking to the right side, and vice versa — again, usually stated with bestcase antenna-signal strength. A figure of 55 dB or more would be very good, but in the real world anything above 25 dB pretty much delivers a full stereo effect. — D.K.

TUNING OUT THE NOISE

Besides a better antenna and a good tuner or receiver, you might examine your indoor environment for FM pitfalls — most notably sources of radio-frequency interference (RFI) that can inject noise into an otherwise clean signal. A modern home is replete with electronic devices that behave like miniature radio transmitters. Computers, video monitors, and video-game consoles are among the worst offenders. Of course, cordless phones, wireless intercoms, and anything else that uses the radio spectrum can also be serious polluters. Most of these problem sources affect AM radio much more seriously, but they sometimes trouble FM as well.

The obvious cure is to turn these devices off or refrain from using them while listening to FM. If you suspect an RFI source, use a process of elimination to identify the

pulling in weak or distant ones. Yet in many a city or suburb the best of these antennas yield very real gains in the number of listenable stations received. (Beware of the 1950's-spaceship-looking indoor TV/FM antennas occasionally found in old-time hardware stores: These are essentially fancy "rabbit ears," functionally much the same as a wire dipole.)

There are also a few compromise solutions, larger indoor FM antennas that can be installed in a corner or (possibly) a closet. The best of these, though not the equal of a good rooftop antenna, can offer a worthwhile boost in signal-pulling ability.

Separate but Equal?

With your antenna needs in hand (as far as practical), you might be ready to shop for a new FM component. Should you look for a separate tuner or for a receiver? Both. The separate tuner arose in the tube era, when the electromagnetic fields from tube power amps created interference problems and, more seriously, the heat generated by tubes often caused tuning elements to drift gradually "off-station." Today, with solid-state amps and tuners and digital tuning, electromagnetic fields and heat have ceased to be issues. But the separate tuner persists, mostly as a marketing phenomenon. Many manufacturers reserve their best FM designs for component tuners, since these naturally inhabit the upper reaches of their model lines.

offender. Unplug all the suspects, and repower them one by one until the culprit reveals itself. Powering an RFI-emitting device from a different AC circuit, which helps isolate its ground from that of the tuner and amalifier, can sometimes cure or mitigate the problem, but usually you'll just have to leave the problem device turned off (or even unplugged) while you're listening. RFI/antisurge AC filters for your audio gear might atso help eliminate noise.

If your RFI problem comes from the outside world — a local CB or ham radio operator or commercial communications transmissions — your options are fewer. A polite inquiry to the neighboring source to check that the transmitter is operating within FCC guidelines might help, and a severe case may call for a complaint to the FCC. — D.K.

That's not to say that you can't find a receiver with a good FM tuner. On the contrary, many of today's receivers deliver superb FM, with exceptional sensitivity for pulling in weak signals and outstanding quieting and freedom from distortion for top sound quality with adequate signal strength. So don't automatically assume that you have to buy an outboard tuner to get fine FM performance.



evertheless, if state-ofthe-art FM is what you seek, a separate tuner is where you'll find it. Aside from top-of-the-

heap specs (see "Tuning in the Specs," at left), you may also encounter certain performance features like wide/ narrow IF switching that are tough to find in a receiver.

Reach out and hear someone! Today's FM dial offers more variety than ever before. College stations nationwide deliver vast libraries of littleknown music, National Public Radio takes the high road (usually), and the narrowly targeted commercial broadcasters offer something for almost everyone (Boston, for example, now has a station devoted to "hits of the Seventies"). Better yet, most FM stations play only CD's, and the CD revolution has encouraged a broad reworking of studio and broadcast facilities, making FM quality significantly higher than it was just a decade ago. So tune up, and tune in today.

LOOD ANALYSIS ATIENT NO. 73824 ARTIAL FULL

BANID BLANTON Beall Painting, Taylors, C. College Beall Painting, C. College Beall Painting, C. Colleg

BE ALL YOU CAN BE. 1-800-USA-ARE

U.S.ARMY RESERVE





THE BASICS OF MAKING YOUR OWN LIVE RECORDINGS

trangely enough, it has been the popularity of video that's introduced a lot of people to the mysteries of live audio recording. There has always been a hardy band of audio enthusiasts who enjoyed making original tapes, either of the neighborhood jazz band or their own voices, but most owners of audio equipment have been content to listen to professionally recorded material. Then along came the camcorder, which, among other things, recorded sound. All of a sudden, millions of camcorder owners had to deal with microphones and their quirks.

Unfortunately, even though many camcorders offer such amenities as hi-fi soundtracks and stereo microphones, the recordings made with them often leave a lot to be desired. For one thing, the best place to put the lens to catch the action is rarely the best place for the mike to pick up the sound of that action. For another, camcorder manuals rarely go into much or any — detail about audio recording; even the manuals supplied with cassette decks offer little in the way of useful information on live recording.

The microphones built into cam-

corders and some boomboxes are, of course, very convenient, and there are plenty of situations in which they will produce an adequate recording. But when it comes to making a serious recording — especially one involving music — you should consider bypassing the built-in microphone and using an external mike. Not all camcorders or boomboxes have jacks that let you connect outboard equipment, and only a few of today's cassette decks provide microphone inputs, so look for those features before you buy.

The equipment and techniques for live recording tend to be pretty much the same whether the recording is audio only or intended to accompany video images. But making good recordings is a skill that takes a lot of rehearsal and experience. Don't be disappointed if your first attempts fall short of the sound quality you are used to from movie soundtracks or CD's.

The first thing to consider is where the recording is to be made, as that will affect your techniques profoundly. Every location has its own acoustic character, from the almost total "dryness" of the outdoors on a still day to the reverberance of a church or concert hall. Depending on your objectives and the subject of your recording, it may be appropriate to capture some or all of the ambient sound, or it may not. Either way, both the mike you choose and where you put it will determine how things sound.

As a rule, the closer you place a microphone to your principal subject, the less ambient sound you will pick up in the recording, mostly because the direct sound will overpower the reverberant sound. But the farther you place the mike from the main sound source, the more you will have to turn up its level — which will also increase the level of ambient sound in the recording.

If you're recording outdoors, placing the microphone some distance from the main sound source won't pick up the sort of echoes you'd get in an enclosed space, but it will capture the sound of airplanes flying overhead, trucks barreling by, or kids chattering in the background. On the other hand, in a relatively tranquil setting you can achieve a pleasing atmospheric effect by intentionally placing the mike away from the primary sound source and cranking up the recording level to

BY IAN G. MASTERS

Don't Blow Into The Mike

exaggerate bird songs, the rustle of leaves, and other sounds of nature.

Coping with Wind

Using microphones in the great outdoors has one distinctive problem: wind. A microphone diaphragm has no way of knowing which pressure variations are sound and which are not — it reacts to them indiscriminately. Even a light breeze can create enough disruption to obliterate what you're trying to record. The wind filter on many camcorders gets rid of some wind noise by rolling off the low frequencies, and placing a "pop filter" (a hollowed-out piece of foam) over the microphone's



head may also do some good. But the only real way to avoid the effects of wind is to make sure it doesn't reach the mike's diaphragm. Try blocking it with a board or a cushion — or your body, if you're using a camcorder with a built-in mike. If there's no practical way to block the wind, look for another location or wait (and pray) for the wind to die down. When you're recording a once-in-a-lifetime event over which you have no control, you just have to grin and bear it, but do try to get the microphone as close to your subject as possible.

If you can't get close to the subject, your best bet is to use a microphone that has a directional pickup pattern (see "Inside the Shell," facing page) and aim its most sensitive portion toward the sound source. For audio-only recordings, it's okay to aim the microphone from one side of the main subject instead of directly in front if that's what it takes to minimize ambient noise. When you're using a camcorder's built-in mike, though, your aiming options are limited.

Reverberant Spaces

If you're recording music that's being performed in a large space, it's usually best to place the mike(s) at some distance from the musicians to capture the room's natural ambience. If the perspective is too close to the instruments, the recording will sound overly dry and unnatural.

But if you're recording a speech in the same hall, you should place the microphone as close to the person speaking as possible. That might mean sitting right under the apron of a stage or placing the microphone (or recorder if the mike's built in) right on the lectern. Sitting halfway back in the hall and aiming the mike toward the subject will almost always produce a muddled recording in which speech intelligibility is overwhelmed by room reverberation and echoes. If you can't get close to the subject, perhaps you can record the sound directly from a public-address loudspeaker.

In smaller rooms, you should aim to capture as little of the natural ambience as possible, as it tends to make recordings sound "boxy." Ways to achieve this include using directional microphones, placing mikes close to the subject, and using sound-absorbing materials to deaden the room.

Speak into the Mike

For voice recording, try placing the microphone slightly off to one side so that the subject is not speaking or singing directly into it. That will help reduce the impact of the pops, or verbal explosions, that can occur when certain sounds, like P's and B's, are uttered. Another way to help control voice pops is to slip a foam pop filter over the pickup end of the mike.

Voice intelligibility can often be further enhanced by placing the mike very close to the speaker or singer provided the mike has an omnidirectional pickup pattern (see "Inside the Shell"). If it has a directional pickup pattern — meaning that it's less sensitive to the sides, for example — you'll want to pull it back at least a couple of feet to allow for the "proximity ef-





fect": As the sound source gets closer, such a mike's sensitivity to lower frequencies begins to rise. In other words, putting a directional mike too close to the subject will result in a boomy recording.

While it's sometimes desirable to hold a microphone in your hand while recording, that often leads to the pickup of noises from the movements you make. One way to avoid such distractions is to use a lapel mike that clips onto the speaker's clothing. Or you can support the microphone with a stand or boom. Some mikes come with a table stand, which may be all you need, but if you intend to use a detachable stand or some other arrangement, such as a gooseneck mount on a lectern, just make sure your mike is compatible with the mounting scheme. In vibration-prone environments, it's also a good idea to place the microphone on a small pillow or a folded towel to help absorb shocks.

Recording Live Music

The live recordings most of us do are of spoken voice — a lecture or a child's first words — but there may come a time when you want to record live music. It's a more involved process, and good results are harder to achieve. The best advice I can give is to keep things simple. Some of the best professional recordings take a minimalist approach, on the premise that the musicians and conductors have already balanced the music, so as long as you put the mike(s) in the right place(s) you'll pick up that balance.

That approach works fine when you're recording the local jazz quartet at the church hall — as long as you're able to put the mike in the appropriate spot. But if you're recording your brother-in-law's folk group in your living room, there may not be a "natural" spot for the mike. To achieve the proper balance, you'll have to move the musicians around the mike until things sound right. Start with the soft-

INSIDE THE SHELL

The job of a microphone is to sense the variations in air pressure that make up the original sound and to turn them into corresponding changes in electrical voltage. In the early days, tape recorders were usually sold with cheap crystal or ceramic microphones, which didn't perform very well. Then along came the "dynamic" microphone - an inexpensive yet high-performance device that's still widely used. In a dynamic mike, a diaphragm is attached to a fine coil of wire that moves back and forth in the field of a strong permanent magnet, exactly like a moving-coil cartridge but in reverse. Dynamic mikes tend to be fairly bulky, though, which makes them less desirable where size and weight are concerns.

Pros often use condenser microphones, in which a metal (or metal-coated) diaphragm and a fixed plate close behind

P

it form the elements of a variable capacitor. As sound moves the diaphragm, the capacitance changes in step with the changes in distance

between the plates. But condenser mikes are very expensive, and they require an externally generated polarizing voltage for operation.

Most of the size and performance benefits of the condenser microphone can be obtained from its cheaper offspring, the electret microphone. In this case the capacitor plate has a fixed charge, so an external power source is unnecessary. Electrets can be extremely small with little sacrifice in quality, which is why they are commonly used for built-in applications. Virtually all consumer microphones are electret or dynamic designs.

One of the most important characteristics of a microphone is its directional pattern, its relative sensitivity to sounds coming from different directions. An omnidirectional mike is equally sensitive to sounds from all angles, while the rarer bidirectional (or dipolar) mike has a figureeight pattern, sensitive to sounds coming from the front and back but very dead to the sides. A microphone that is significantly more sensitive in one direction than the others is sometimes called "unidirectional" but is more often referred to as "cardioid," because its pickup pattern (looking from above) is roughly heart-shaped. More extreme versions are sometimes called "supercardioid" or "hypercardioid."

Two specialty microphones are increasingly common. One is the stereo microphone, which is really two separate devices in a single case. The other type is the lapel microphone, which is almost always of the electret variety because unobtrusiveness is one of its major virtues. Lapel mikes are usually omnidirectional, but some have heightened treble sensitivity to compensate for a wearer's tendency to talk away from the mike.

If a microphone is built into a piece of gear, there's little fear that it will be incompatible with the rest of the equipment. But microphones are often separate components, so compatibility can be an issue. Most home tape recorders, if they have microphone inputs at all, use quarter-inch phone jacks, usually one for each microphone. Portable equipment, including camcorders, usually economizes on space by using minijacks.

Full-size phone jacks or minijacks are attached to "unbalanced" cables, in which the signal is carried by a single conductor connected to the tip of the microphone plug. This "hot" lead is surrounded by a woven wire shield that both blocks noise caused by nearby electrical devices and



serves as the ground connection. Unbalanced lines are adequate for short runs; for extremely long cable runs — say, hundreds

of feet — balanced cables are used. These have two hot conductors to carry the signal, surrounded by a separate grounded shield. Few consumer recording or mixing devices, however, can deal with a balanced signal without the use of an external transformer. — I.G.M. est sound, and then position the other instruments to achieve a natural blend. For example, a string bass should probably be closer to the mike than a vocalist or an acoustic guitar. You may be able to achieve a similar result by placing extra-loud instruments in the mike's dead spot.

or this sort of single-microphone recording session, you don't really need any peripheral equipment as long as your recorder has a microphone input. All you need to do is keep your eyes on the meters and your hands on the input-level controls. If your recorder lacks a mike input, however, you'll need a microphone preamp to boost the signal to a level the recorder can work with. While you could go out and buy a dedicated mike preamp, it's far more practical to pick up a simple mike mixer that has one built in. It's usually easy to control and monitor microphone levels with a mixer, and you can blend the outputs of several mikes — or mikes and other sources. (Just beware: Adding more microphones seriously complicates the recording process.) Some mixers even have "pan pots" that let you "place" instruments in the sound stage - for example, the vocals from Mike 1 in the center, the guitar from Mike 2 at right of center, and the guitar from Mike 3 at left.

One of the hardest things to master in making live recordings is setting proper levels (unless your machine has an automatic gain-control circuit that does it for you . . . but that rarely results in a really satisfactory recording). When we make tapes of broadcasts or CD's, they have already been processed, so it's usually only necessary to set the level once; in live recording, you have to adjust it on the fly. Sometimes the music is self-regulating — if you get the level of a symphony orchestra's fortissimo passages right, for instance, everything else should fall into place - but usually you have to "ride gain" from moment to moment to keep the level meters out of the red (distortion) area. The best advice I can give here is that adjustments should be subtle; sudden changes are noticeable and annoying.

Every recording and every piece of recording equipment is different, so learning to make good tapes requires a lot of trial and error. But when you get the knack, it's hard to beat the satisfaction of listening to live recordings you have made yourself.

ORIGINAL MASTER RECORDING"



IDOD 631







D 635



EW RELEASE UDCD 637



Nature's Encore



Better Sounding Music. Upgrade to Ultradisc II.".

Your favorite artists sound surprisingly better on Ultradisc II^M. Why? Because Mobile Fidelity's masering technology is a cut above—and you can hear the difference. As the creators of the 24k gold audiaphie CD, we have developed major advances such as The GAIN SystemTM a proprietary mastering system that uses the highest grade of digital technology available. Starting with the original master tapes, we are able to capture every last nuance of the original recording. What does this mean? You'll hear mus c like you've never heard it before!

Ultradisc II™ The Original 24K Gold Audiophile Compact Disc.

To receive a color catalog on The GAIN. System™ technical paper, call 800+423+5757.



mobile fidelity sound lab

105 Morris Street • Sebastopol, CA 95472 WWW URL address: http://gnn.com/gnn/bus/mfsl In Canada call 800-267-1216

CIRCLE NO. 25 ON READER SERVICE CARD





UDCD 634



UBCD 636



UDC0 644



MASTERED BY MCBILE EIDELITY SOUND LAB

STEREO REVIEW'S CRITICS CHOOSE THE OUTSTANDING CURRENT RELEASES

Butch Hancock's Musical Metaphysics

REST OF MONTHE

utch Hancock's poetic songwriting and dry husk of a whine are so similar to that of an ultra-famous troubadour from Hibbing. Minnesota, that it would be easy to say his extraordinary new album. "Eats Away the Night," is the best record Bob Dylan never made. But Hancock is more than just a Lubbock, Texas-style Dylan imitator. And on this, his first fully realized studio effort after seven discs he produced for his own label, he has finally delivered a record both brilliant *and* cohesive. That's an accomplishment he's only come close to in the past, with such songs as *Boxcars* and *If I Were a Bluebird*, both reprised here in new versions. *Boxcars* comes across as slower, bluesier, and creepier than even Joe Ely's better-known rendition, with Hancock rolling the melody off the bottom of his register and a menacing electric guitar insinuating that trouble is surely brewing tonight. And by using Lucinda Williams's crack band (guitarist Gurf Morlix, bassist Dr. John Ciambotti, drummer Donald Lindley),



Hancock has added an instrumental subtext to his music — a torpedo of a snare drum and a lurching guitar drive on the evocative *Moanin' of the Midnight Train*, for example —that he's never had before. Under Morlix's direction, Hancock's music is finally as stirring and metaphysical as his lyrics.

And what lyrics those are, from moumful sketches of love and loss (*One Kiss*) to a biting portrait of a twisted lover ("She had a smile like Christmas mornin" / She had a heart like Halloween") on the hard-driving *Junkyard in the Sun*. Whether writing detailed story songs or simple descriptive passages. Hancock knows how to get your attention and keep it, as in the opening of *Welcome to the Real World Kid*: "She was a screamer and a moaner / I was a dreamer and a loner / I don't know how we got together / But we did."

Watch for "Eats Away the Night" to show up on lots of critics' Best of the Year lists later on. In the meantime, listen for it to set up road blocks in your brain. Alanna Nash

BUTCH MANCOCK Eats Away the Night

To Each His Own; Moanin' of the Midnight Train: Eileen: One Kiss; Pumpkineater; If You Were a Bluebird; Junkyard in the Sun; Boxcars: Baby Be Mine: Welcome to the Real World Kid: Eats Away the Night SUGAR HILL 1048 (51 min)

Rostropovich's Eloquent Bach Cello Suites

t is surely a major event when the premier cellist of our time makes his first complete recording of the *King Lear* of his instrument, Bach's six suites for unaccompanied cello. Mstislav Rostropovich, who had previously recorded only two of the suites, very early in his career, has finally made an assault on the



whole set, and the result is a display of dazzling musical technique and profound sensitivity. He has clearly thought a great deal about these pieces, and he speaks through them with great clarity and enormous eloquence.

Indeed, the eloquence is at moments too enormous. The sarabande of the Fifth Suite, for example, is very slow, and so garnished with soulful harmonics and anguished breathing that it begins to sound more like a gloomy rumination by Shostakovich than Bach. But the interpretations hang together with monumental integrity, and in the end the occasional excesses only add to the noble individualism of this performance. I found that after I had lived with this recording for a few days, I began to hear it even in silence.

The magnificent recording was made at



Cellist Mstislav Rostropovich

the Cathedral of Ste. Madeleine in the village of Vezelay in Burgundy, France. At a recent press conference in New York, Rostropovich revealed that the cathedral's rich, sonorous acoustic was not the only attraction — a nearby Michelin three-star restaurant also exerted a pull on him. If a relatively small investment in haute cuisine was required to create the conditions for musicmaking on this order, who would begrudge the maestro? Jamie James

BACH: Suites for Unaccompanied Cello Mstislav Rostropovich

EMI 55363 (two CD's, 148 min)

Abbey Lincoln: A Singer In A Class By Herself

ollywood slipped her into a tight red dress that once belonged to Marilyn Monroe and tried to market her as a sexpot, but Abbey Lincoln would have none of it. When the low-budget non-Hollywood film *Nothing But a Man* finally showed off her considerable acting talent, casting directors did not read the reviews. But as a singer Lincoln is having the last laugh. In fact, judging from her brilliant new album, "A Turtle's Dream," she has practically reinvented herself.

Of course, Lincoln was always a singer, going back to her Riverside days in the late Fifties, when she gave a personal twist to standard ballad material, and later, when she lent a voice of anger to Max Roach's Freedom Suite. She has always approached vocals in an engaging, personal way, shaping the melody in the manner of a jazz instrumentalist. It wasn't the voice that made us pay attention to Lincoln's songs — it was the delivery. What makes her different today is that she is on her own, singing better than ever and writing her own material with a poet's touch. Her lyrics are not of the Junemoon variety, nor do they express the bitterness one might expect to hear from someone who has faced so much prejudice on so many fronts. Rather, they are tender and loving, skillfully put together and sung with the craft of a true chanteuse.

"A Turtle's Dream" is Lincoln's most fulfilling release. Of the CD's eleven selections, nine are her own compositions. The inclusion of *Nature Boy* — the Eden Ahbez song that Nat King Cole turned into a hit almost a half century ago — is not surprising, for it reflects the lyrical quality that characterizes Lincoln's own writing. The other nonoriginal is sung in French, or at least a reasonable facsimile



Lincoln: reinvented

thereof. Throughout this set, Lincoln enjoys appropriately tasteful accompaniments by some of the finest musicians in any genre, including Roy Hargrove, Pat Metheny, Kenny Barron, and bassists Charlie Haden and Christian McBride.

After all these years, Lincoln has obviously hit her stride, and it is a pleasure to follow her as she navigates, with so much sophistication, toward that special place to which performers ascend when their artistry takes them beyond the crass neon flutter of show business. She may have spent much of her life in the jazz world, but it would be a mistake to pigeonhole her as just "a jazz singer." The truth is, Abbey Lincoln is Abbey Lincoln —just as Piaf was Piaf, Bessie was Bessie, and Lenya was Lenya. *Chris Albertson*

ABBEY LINCOLN A Turtle's Dream

Throw It Away: A Turtle's Dream: Down Here Below: Nature Boy; Avec le Temps; Should 've Been; My Love Is You: Storywise; Hey, Lordy Mama; Not to Worry; Being Me VERVE 527 382 (69 min)

Clear, Direct Mahler From Masur

urt Masur's new Teldec recording of Mahler's Ninth Symphony with the New York Philharmonic is a powerful antidote to the sort of indulgence, sentimentalizing, and longueurs that can turn a work of exceptional urgency and directness of expression into a mystical ceremony. Masur obviously has no patience with such an approach. His extraordinarily clarifying performance, which happens to be another persuasive argument for the artistic advantages of recording in concert, is really live in every sense. Because it is free of bloat, it fits on a single disc, the same as the treasurable Ninths of Rafael Kubelik, John Barbirolli, Michael Gielen, and Vaclay Neumann, all of whom, like Masur, were more concerned with giving the music life to speak in its own voice than with putting their own gaudy imprints on it. Masur, however, has considerable advantages over those illustrious predecessors in both the stunning virtuosity of his orchestra and the superbly defined recorded sound, which brings every detail into focus without any hint of gratuitous spotlighting.

That virtuosity is formidable indeed, not as an end in itself, but in fulfillment



Conductor Kurt Masur

NOW ON CD



POPULAR

• THE BLUE MAX (originalsoundtrack recording). LEGACY 57890. Jerry Goldsmith's complete score for the 1966 World War I epic, excerpts from which were originally released on Mainstream.

RUPERT HOLMES: Widescreen. VARÈSE SARABANDE 5545. The 1974 debut album by the singer/songwriter who later went down in infamy with The Piña Colada Song; fleshed out with a 1975 bonus track.

PENETRATION! THE BEST OF THE PYRAMIDS. SUNDAZED 11023. Long out-of-print album by the pioneering surf combo, with some additional singles and previously unreleased tracks.

LITTLE JIMMY SCOTT: All Over Again, SAVOY JAZZ 0263. A combination of two LP's, from 1955 and 1960, by the recently rediscovered, eerie-voiced jazz and R&B stylist.

CLASSICAL

 BEETHOVEN: Violin Concerto. Heifetz; Boston Symphony, Munch.

of Mahler's formidable demands. How beautifully secondary motifs and thematic fragments make their points as the music sweeps to its resolution! The outer movements respire in long breaths that support the great themes; the inner ones crackle with sardonic humor, ranging from the bumptious to the demonic, set off in prodigies of wind and brass playing. The slight broadening out that Masur allows for the great final adagio is so subtle that one hardly notices, but one does feel the compassion locked in the opening phrase, and there is no misfire when the clouds roll back for the great catharsis just past the middle of the movement. Everything before has steadily and soundly built toward that moment, and everything in the

BRAHMS: Violin Concerto, Heifetz; Chicago Symphony, Reiner, RCA VICTOR 61742. Heifetz displays "flawless control and intonational purity" in this well-made 1955 stereo recording (October 1971 review of the cassette reissue).

RIMSKY-KORSAKOV: Antar, Symphonic Suite.

IPPOLITOV-IVANOV: Caucasian Sketches. Utah Symphony, Abravanel. VANGUARD SVC-8. A Super Bit Mapping transfer of 1967 recordings from the University of Utah Music Hall.

STRAVINSKY: Petrushka, New York Philharmonic, Boulez. The Rite of Spring, Cleveland Orchestra, Boulez, SONY 64109. These 1969 and 1972 Pierre Boulez recordings were widely acclaimed for their revelatory clarity and precision; some critics still consider them touchstones.

. MCCORMACK AND KREISLER IN RECITAL. NIMBUS 7868. The legendary Irish tenor John McCormack and the equally legendary Viennese violinist Fritz Kreisler in solo and duet performances of popular songs, art songs, and violin encores recorded between 1913 and 1924.

remaining 10 minutes is similarly convincing in its release.

There is no sugar-coating here, no ritual, no ceremonial, but neither is the performance an effort at "debunking." It is simply very committed, very intense, and very unself-conscious musicmaking in which every participant seems to have surpassed himself. Neither the New York Philharmonic nor the Mahler Ninth (composed, incidentally, when Mahler himself was the Philharmonic's conductor) has ever sounded better in a recording.

Richard Freed

MAHLER: Symphony No. 9

New York Philharmonic, Masur cond. TELDEC 90882 (79 min)

The magazine on your ear bat backs you on your ear CUTTING EDGE BASSI APERIODIC SYSTEMS CAR STERED Digica VStem Bass in a 195 derbird Cervin Vega's Stroker! evaluations. Reviews of the hottest, state-of-the-art equipevaluations. Reviews of the nottest, state-of-the-art equip-ment. A do-it-yourself course on installation. And there's a bonue the most complete up to date buy or course of the provide and the second state of the second state of the provide and the second state of the ITEIN. A do-Te your sen course on installation. And there's a bonus, the most complete, up-to-date buyer's guide available anuwhere in the world So, if you're ready to treat your ears to great sound at a stream of you're ready to treat your cas stream at a stream of the st So, in you're ready to treat you'r ears to great sounio at price that's right for you, check out CAR STEREO REVIEW. t used to be simple. You had a car. It came with a radio. anywhere in the world. It's easy-just fill out and mail the attached postage-paid card Its easy - Just nil out and mail the altacited postage paid c for your free sample issue. If you're delighted with CAR STERED REVIEW you'll receive 5 more issues (for a total Instelled. Period. Now you've got options. So many options, it's easy Now you've got options. So many options, it's easy Now you've got options. So many options, it's easy Now you've got options. So many options, it's easy Not blown away just trained to find compared to the 101 Your free sample issue. If you're delighted with CAH STERED REVIEW, you'll receive 5 more issues (for a total of 6 STERED REVIEW, you'll receive 5 more issues (for a total or other strand, write issues of wead and be billed for scort it east already write NOW YOU'VE GOL UPILOTIS. SU THAIN UPILOTIS, ITS Easy to get blown away just trying to find components that STEFED REVIEW. You'll receive 5 more issues (for a tolar or b issues -1 year) and be billed for \$9.97. If not, simply write "cancel" on your bill and own ontbing the free issue is your ISSUES Vear) and be billed for \$9.91.11 not, simply write "cancel" on your bill and owe nothing. The free issue is yours to get blown away just trying to find components the together and fit your budget too. fit together and fit your budget too upgrade your so what do you do when it's time to upgrade your correlated? Don't delay-make tracks for the best possible audio Don't delay-make tracks for the best possible audio system by sending for your free issue of CAR STEREO REVIEW Do it to day Whether you like your sounds big and boomy or tight and whether you own a certair or a Huundai car stereo? is custom will for we way you like w lister. You'l get head-to-head comparisons of CD players and You'l get head-to-head comparisons crossovers speakers to keep CAR STERED REVIEW IELS YOU DINE away WILL'E that's custom built for the way You like to listen Very cast been to been concerned and the been concerned and the been to been to been to been to be a second and the been to be a se You'l get head-to-head comparisons of CU prayers and changers, cassette decks, amplifiers, crossovers, speakers, changers, cassette decks, amplifiers, consovers, and more in changers, cassette decks, amplifiers, consovers, and more in REVIEW. Do it today! crangers, casserre decks, ampliniers, crossovers, speakers, in equaizers, security systems, cellular phones, and more, in a y price range. Plus, every issue brings you complete test reports. User's If the attached card is missing, please write: Car Stereo Review, P.O. Box 57316, Boulder, CO 80322-7316 every price range. Canadian orders add \$7.00 per year (includes 7% GST); foreign orders add \$7 per year; payment in US funds must accompany order. Please allow 30 to 60 days for delivery of first issue.

POPULAR MUSIC

NEW RECORDINGS REVIEWED BY CHRIS ALBERTSON, FRANCIS DAVIS, PHYL GARLAND, RON GIVENS, ROY HEMMING, ALANNA NASH, PARKE PUTERBAUGH, AND STEVE SIMELS

THE BAND Live at Watkins Glen CAPITOL 31742 (45 min) Performance: Perfection Recording: Good, considering

What a Band, what a Band, what a mighty fine Band! This is a loose, exuberant recording made before an intimate crowd of 600,000 at the Watkins Glen "Summer Jam" on July 28, 1973, where the Band performed during a *de rigueur* upstate New York rock-festival thunderstorm. The CD was drawn from the "most complete available tape" of the event, which makes me regret the loss of the rest of the set, as the 45 minutes here are marvelous indeed.

At the time of Watkins Glen, the Band was coming out of a period of hibernation, having laid off the road while working on their covers album, "Moondog Matinee." They sound feisty and full of sass on this hot July day, anteing up a juking set of jams, cover tunes, a new original (the fatalistic Endless Highway, which prefigured their disbanding), and some old favorites. The covers are revelatory, from Rick Danko's soulful reading of the Four Tops' Loving You Is Sweeter Than Ever to the group's high-spirited stab at Chuck Berry's Back to Memphis to a shaggy ramble through Bob Dylan's salty "Basement Tapes"-era tossoff, Don't Ya Tell Henry. The group chemistry is amazing: Robbie Robertson's steely, jabbing guitar, Garth Hudson's ornate keyboard sorcery, Levon



Country-rocker Marshall Chapman

Helm's joyfully musical drum thumping, Danko's bopping bass lines, Richard Manuel's rich piano chording. This previously lost concert seems, in hindsight, to have been a high point for the Band, whose playing is informed with both a casual humor and a reckless energy lacking in "The Last Waltz." *This* is how the Band should be remembered. *P.P.*

MARSHALL CHAPMAN It's about time . . . MARGARITAVILLE/ISLAND 535 011 (64 min) Performance: Suitable jailhouse rock

Recording: Good Tall girl Marshall Chapman, that most underrated of country-rockers, is back, four years after the release of "Inside Job." "It's about time . . ." is a charming live recording that finds her performing at the request of the matrons and inmates of a Tennessee women's prison, and it's hard to tell who had the better time — the incarcerated or Chapman. Backed by her blazing bluesand-boogie band, the Love Slaves, Chapman moves through material both proven (*Real Smart Man, Bad Deht, Beity's Bein' Bad*) and new (*Good-bye Forever*).

Unlike most live albums, this one shows the singer to be just as entertaining in the between-song prattle as she is in song, drawling on in her Spartanburg, South Carolina, accent about the proper behavior of ladies, about her appalling taste in boy friends, and about the women on her mama's side ("She's trash, but you love her. She's Alabama bad"). Irresistible. A.N.

TERENCE TRENT D'ARBY TTD's Vibrator WORK/SONY 67070 (66 min) Performance: Disappointing Recording: Dense

Basically, Terence Trent D'Arby got gypped. In his first two albums ("Introducing the Hardline" and "Neither Fish Nor Flesh"), he developed a remarkably original take on classic soul, heavily cut with spirituality and psychedelia. Then Lenny Kravitz came along with a watered-down version of the same thing, only he went on to stardom while TTD was exiled to culthere land.

Since then D'Arby's gotten slightly less eclectic and gone out of his way to be listener-friendly. While 1993's "Symphony or Damn" worked fine on those terms, "TTD's Vibrator" marks his first real misstep. His usual flair for hooks and melodies is in short supply this time, his ballads are pleas-

BACK TO THE BEACH



ou may have heard that hero record producer Don Was has branched into film, directing I Just Wasn't Made for These Times, a documentary on the life and work of famously troubled head Beach Boy Brian Wilson. But what you may not have heard is the just-released soundtrack album (MCA/KA:RAM:Bo:LA:Ge 21923), as close to a revelation as anything that's crossed my desk this decade. The format is simple: eleven well-chosen Wilson songs (mostly post-surf stuff) performed live, with the star, in astonishingly good voice, backed by a crack band featuring Was, Benmont Tench, Jim Keltner, and (on a glorious Do It Again) daughters Carnie and Wendy. The results are almost rapturously beautiful, and though the film will be shown on PBS later this year, you need to hear the album now. Frankly, it confirms what many of us have long suspected - that Wilson is a major American artist, a pop composer on a par with Ellington or even Gershwin. S.S.



FKEE Stereo Catalog

- Convenient shopping over 100 full-color pages covering hundreds of the latest stereos for your home and car, plus video and telephones
- Quality you can count on Sony, Kenwood, Pioneer, JVC, Carver, Polk, Advent, Infinity, Bose, NHT, Panasonic, Mitsubishi, and more
- The information you need including product descriptions, consumer tips, specifications, and our exclusive comparison charts
- Call for your free copy! You'll be glad you did



POPULAR MUSIC

ant where they used to be mesmerizing, and *Resurrection* is just a cosmic mess. The constant blurring of sexual/spiritual themes would raise more eyebrows if Prince hadn't already done it. Still, D'Arby's singing voice remains one of the strongest in modern R&B, almost strong enough to make you ignore such lyrical gaffes as "Have you had your death today?" and "Her bosom contains my sweet alibi." When he shakes some metal/funk action on the lusty *Supermodel Sandwich* and *Read My Lips (I Dig Your Scene)*, the results are dazzling. But "Vibrator" largely amounts to a rehash of what he's done better before. *Breut Milano*

DURAN DURAN Thank You CAPITOL 29419 (48 min) Performance: No, thank you Recording: Grates

Cover albums are to rock-and-roll what Christmas albums are to country music, good excuses to keep the product rolling when inspiration is in short supply. In the case of Duran Duran, a band that isn't exactly blessed with inspired musicianship or interesting personalities, who cares what their interpretation of this or that "classic" might sound like? In the old days you could always write off an album like "Thank You" as a waste of vinyl. I'm uncertain what the CD equivalent of such a putdown would be - a waste of aluminum foil sandwiched in plastic? --- but it certainly applies to this slight and misconceived release. which jumbles sources ranging from Bob Dylan and the Doors to funk and hip-hop.

Thank You" opens with White Lines. which solves the problem of how English white boys can pull off a ghetto-bred anticoke rap by recruiting the original artists (Grandmaster Flash and Melle Mel) to do most of the work. Duran Duran's unassisted version of Public Enemy's 911 Is a Joke, however, is a joke; what do these Londoners know from 911 or hip-hop culture drawn from the belly of the beast? They do no better by Sly and the Family Stone's Wanna Take You Higher or the Temptations' Ball of Confusion, their soul moves coming off about as funky as a package of Twinkies. And just to prove their lack of depth, what do they cover by Dylan - an early message song? some overlooked gem? Try Lay Lady Lay. Feh! PP

MARIANNE FAITHFULL A Secret Life ISLAND 524 096 (35 min) Performance: Obsessive Recording: Good

So, Bertolt Brecht goes into this bar in Berlin and says, "Where can I get some damned fine coffee?" And this weathered blonde with a husky voice stubs out her cigarette and says, "I have two tickets to Twin Peaks. Let us lose ourselves among the giant redwoods."

That is not the way Marianne Faithfull's "A Secret Life" came into being. But if the scenario were true, she might have produced an album very much like this one. It oozes with so much romanticism, fatalism, and brooding that you'd almost swear she

74 STEREO REVIEW AUGUST 1995



Harvey: dangerous

was singing in German. And the lyrics, many of which she wrote or co-wrote, are gently prodded along by the velvety smooth, synth-drenched music of Angelo Badalamenti, who composed the deliriously melodramatic music for the TV series *Twin Peaks*.

The combination is rapturous: quiet *Sturm* meets high *Drang*. Faithfull seems to be tumbling, freefall in slo-mo, through a series of troubled-love vignettes — about a cheating wife. a tortured loner, a betrayed woman — and yet the music is pillowy soft, wrapped in real or synth strings and occasionally spiced with Seventies TV-movie guitar or an actual backbeat. Call it mood music for a dream gone sour.

The apotheosis comes with *The Stars* Line Up, in which Faithfull puts her bloody heart on her threadbare sleeve: "Let's write our names / High up inside the sky." Badalamenti's music ebbs and flows, lapsing into sentimentality and then withdrawing, gushing into religiosity at the climax — always managing, somehow, to be understated and over the top at the same time.

Clearly, Faithfull and Badalamenti are a marriage made in romance heaven. May they soon find themselves together again, all alone in the dark. *R.G.*

P J HARVEY To Bring You My Love ISLAND 524 085 (43 min) Performance: Riveting Recording: Audio verité

Polly Jean Harvey is a new kind of female rocker: tougher than nails, but without those copycat affectations that make so many femme rockers indistinguishable from their leather-and-studs male counterparts. The hardness in Harvey's music isn't a superficial pose but an interior

CIRCLE NO. 12 ON READER SERVICE CARD

ULAR MUSIC

howl. What some might call the "grain" in her voice is more like a fissure - a deep. raw, and open wound. "To Bring You My Love" is a deliberately unpretty record. The voice wavers off-pitch, the bass distorts, guitars muddle around hitting wrong notes that strike the right emotional chords. The songs are captured in the act of becoming; you feel viscerally involved in emotional crises rather than a spectator safe on the sidelines. This is dangerous music.

The title track is built around a blues riff tortured into a gruff, cathartic outpouring, like the way Iggy Pop would emote with salt-in-the-wound stridency back in his Stooges days. Parts of the album are as strange as a session with Captain Beetheart and the Magic Band. Listen to the turnedaround beat, waves of amelodic distortion, and bizarre, sexually driven imagery ("Big black monsoon / Take me with you / What a monster! / What a night!") of Meet Ze Monsta and compare it with Beetheart's sotto voce blues come-on, I'm Gonna Booglarize You Baby. A dub-style bass line rumbles under Harvey's deceptively low-key recitative in Working for the Man. She opens her voice into a full-throated cri de coeur in C'mon Billy, a minor-key supplication to a former lover; the sexually charged Long Snake Moan ("You oughta hear my long snake moan," she screams like a Delta bluesman), and The Dancer, a dramatic coup de grâce filled with images of sin and salvation tugging the singer in opposite directions. The intensity may be too much for most listeners, as the songs lack the escapist elements on which most popular music is based. But in terms of content, emotional charge, and artistry, "To Bring You My Love" is a stunner. PP

KING CRIMSON THRAK

VIRGIN 40313 (57 min) Performance: Tentative **Recording: Widescreen**

fter all these years, progressive/art-rock A remains the only Seventies music trend that hasn't become fashionable again. And before anybody says, "Thank God," I'll remind you of the exquisite strangeness of the genre's peak albums - Genesis's "The Lamb Lies Down on Broadway," Brian Eno's "Here Come the Warm Jets," and almost everything by King Crimson.

When Crimson last appeared, in the early Eighties, they pulled a neat trick by finding common ground between prog-rock and the then-current New Wave. This latest resur-



rection, however, sounds more like a tentative step back than a return to peak form. Although a teaser EP released last year suggested that Crimson was flirting with noiserock à la Sonic Youth, that direction isn't really explored in "THRAK," where four returning members and two newcomers play in a double-trio lineup. Robert Fripp's guitar work is inspired as ever, and exploring Bill Bruford and Pat Mastelotto's drum interplay could keep you busy for weeks. But too much of the new material is either a recycling of earlier Crimson (the opening Vrocom echoes 1974's Red) or light ballads better suited to singer-guitarist Adrian Belew's solo albums. Still, Belew's Dinosaur is a great pop song with lyrics that sound like an older-but-smarter rocker's battle cry. I hope Crimson makes good on its promise before becoming dormant again. Brett Milano



AARON NEVILLE The Tattooed Heart A&M 540 349 (55 min) Performance: Hit and miss **Recording: Good**

he idea of Aaron Neville's singing coun-T try music seemed ludicrous when, with the voice of an angel packed inside the bulk of a linebacker, he recorded George Jones's The Grand Tour a couple of years back. But Neville's excursion into country music saves the day in "The Tattooed Heart," where he attempts to put more of a soulful R&B edge on the songs, though too often (My Precious Star, Beautiful Night) ending up with somnambulistic MOR. Still, things come alive when Neville turns to Why Should I Fall in Love, a song in the mold of an old Freddy Fender hit where a build-up of repetitive triplets drives the rhythm. Neville also does well by three covers -Kris Kristofferson's For the Good Times, made popular by Ray Price; Crying in the Chapel, the pop-gospel hit for Elvis Presley and others before him, and Use Me, Bill Withers's 1970's soul hit. As for the rest, even the voice of an angel can't save songs too leaden to fly. A.N.

OH, KAY! (George and Ira Gershwin) NONESUCH 79361 (65 min) Performance: Spry and spunky **Recording: Crisp and clean**

his version of the 1926 Prohibition spoof Oh, Kay! is the fifth release in Tommy Krasker's admirable series of reconstructed George and Ira Gershwin



On Tour Now

Richmond, VA
Raleigh, NC
Knoxville, TN
Pelham, AL
Dallas, TX
Austin, TX
Santa Fe, NM
Mesa, AZ
Los Angeles,
Portland, OR
Seattle, WA
Eugene, OR
Berkeley, CA
Santa Barbar
Morrison, CO
Chicago, IL
Milwaukee, W
Cleveland, OH
Cincinnati, Ol
Detroit, MI
Pittsburgh, P
Finger Lakes,
Holmdel, NJ
Bristow, VA
Albany, NY
Hartford, CT
Wantaugh, N

CA

Available at annaion



L COMPUTERS/BUSINESS JTER FURNITURE/CAR STEREOS/RADAR DETECTORS/CAR SECURITY/ANSWERING MA ONAL PORTABLES/CLOCK RADIOS/PORTABLE COM





Outside U.S.A. Call: N.Y. 11378 FAX 1-800-232-4432 , NLY. Dept. Of Consumer Affairs Lice ** # 0900310, 0900615, 0900616, 0900617

THE USA

R0895

For PHONE ORDERS ONLY




ASK ABOUT OUR EXTENDED WARRANTY I CALL US TOLL FREE FOR ITEMS NOT LISTED IN THIS AD

TO ORDER BY MAIL: SEND MONEY ORDER, CERTIFIED OR CASHIER'S CHECK, MASTERCARD, VISA, AMERICAN EXPRESS or DISCOVEN CARD (Include Interbank No. expiration date & signature) To: JAR MUSIC WORLD, DEPT. SR0895, 59-50 QUEENS-MIDTOWN EXPRESSWAY, MASPETH, QUEENS, NY 11378, Personal & business checks must clear our Authorization Center before processing. Shipping, handling & insurance charge (for Continental US) is 5% of total order with a \$4.95 minimum for orders up to \$500; 4% for orders over \$500 to \$500; 5% for orders over \$100D. For heavy/oversized items, shipments by air, or to Canada, Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico or Virgin Islands please call for information. DO NOT SEND CASH. Sorry. no COD's. NY residents, please add sales tax ORDERS Subject TO Verification & Acceptance. Some Quantrities May Be LimiteD. NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR TYPOGRAPHICAL OR PICTORIAL ERRORS ALL MERCHANDISE SHIPPED BRAND NEW, FACTORY FRESH, AND 100% GUARANTEED. Copyright 1995 J&R Music World





LITTLE CHARLIE AND THE NIGHTCAPS Straight Up!

ALLIGATOR 4829 (50 min)

Superior jump blues and boogie from one of the best (and least doctrinaire) bands of its type. Pick hit: the jazz instrumental *Gerontology*, in which perennially smokin' guitarist Charlie Baty gets down in a way Charlie Christian would doubtless have appreciated. *S.S.*

CORAZON GITANO Paseo Latino

RCA 23454 (46 min)

Spanish Gypsy musicians are absorbing influences from all over the world, or so it seems. Here they combine flamenco guitars with such classic Latin American genres as rumba, salsa, and samba. One of the best flamenco fusion discs I have heard. *William Livingstone*



A.J. CROCE That's Me in the Bar

PRIVATE MUSIC 82127 (37 min) That's Croce as in son of the late Jim Croce, but unlike his genial folkie dad, young A.J. is something of a bluesman the nearest analogy would be Dr. John or Leon Russell. In any event, a very nice little album, with tasty instrumental support from the likes of Ry Cooder, producer Jim Keltner, and Los Lobos' David Hidalgo. S.S.

J.J. JOHNSON Tangence

VERVE 526 588 (57 min)

J.J. remains the fine trombone player he always has been, and his rich tone and impeccable taste here make this tangential outing, backed by Robert Farnon's large orchestra, a real ear caresser. Is it jazz? In most tracks, that would be a stretch, but check out *Opus de Focus*, which has most of the orchestra going out for a spot of tea. Do I like all this mush? Well, sure, I'm only human. *C.A.*

PATTI LUPONE Heatwaye

PHIL1PS 446 406 (60 min)

Presumably singing in English (though it's often hard to tell), LuPone bellows her way through twelve of the twenty-three Irving Berlin gems served up here by John Mauceri and the crack Hollywood Bowl Orchestra. The instrumental tracks include Mauceri's spirited and stylish dusting off of the original soundtrack arrangements of Astaire and Rogers's Let's Face the Music and Dance (from Follow the Fleet) and the dance music for Call Me Madam. R.H.



PAT McLAUGHLIN Get Out and Stay Out

DOS/CAPITOL 7012 (36 min) Roots rocker Pat McLaughlin's "lost album," the one his record company would-

n't release in the late Eighties, is finally deemed safe for public consumption. It's hard to tell how this might have been received in 1989, but by today's standards it's less than the sum of its parts, with some Boz Scaggsish forays into mellow soul, vocals that alternately hint of Van Morrison and Sam the Sham, really dumb lines, and fairly lame faux blues. John Hiatt needn't worry. A.N.

CARMEN MCRAE For Lady Day

NOVUS 63163 (51 min)

A tribute to Billie Holiday, this CD of a live 1983 radio broadcast from the Blue Note club does not represent the late Carmen McRae at her best. There's far too much chit-chat; someone should have told her to stop talking and stick to singing. WL.

PATA NEGRA Como una Vara Verde

RCA 24492 (37 min)

A group from the south side of town (Seville, Spain), Pata Negra presents a funky fusion of classic flamenco with the jazz-inflected neo-Gypsy stuff, plus some honest-to-gosh rock attitude. Despite my classic-flamenco proclivities, I like it all very much. WL.

REGINALD R. ROBINSON Sounds in Silhouette

DELMARK 670 (61 min) Just 21 years old, this Chicago-based pianist is no ordinary wunderkind. Not only has he mastered ragtime piano, he also composes somewhat updated but classic-sounding rags that pale only slightly in comparison to those by Scott Joplin and Charles L. Johnson that are also included here. Robinson's feel for this archaic style of music is genuine, and he warrants praise for making imaginative use of tradition. *F.D.* Broadway musicals, and it comes across with style and verve. Krasker not only presents the songs (including *Someone to Watch Over Me* and *Clap Yo Hands*) in their original order, unlike other recent revivals, but he also reinserts three good songs dropped before the original opening.

Dawn Upshaw's airy light-soprano is perfect for the title role originated by Gertrude Lawrence, and she sings it without the pretentiousness so many other opera stars bring to crossover projects. Romantic foil Kurt Ollmann is also first-rate, and Adam Arkin (of TV's *Chicago Hope*) makes the most of his role as a bootlegging butler. Eric Stern conducts with appropriate buoyancy. *R.H.*

> STEVIE WONDER Conversation Peace MOTOWN 530 238 (73 min) Performance: Nice Recording: Good

The Sixties live! Listening to Stevie Wonder's new album is like taking a trip in a wayback machine. Peace, love, and brotherhood are primary topics. Yes, you *can* make a difference. "We all play a part in each other's existences," he sings.

The quote is from one of the livelier cuts on "Conversation Peace." a lilting piece of positive funk called Take the Time Out. Like every one of the thirteen songs on the album, it has an essential catchiness. The melody has definite appeal, and it's surrounded by an arrangement, mostly driven by synthesizers, that's as smooth as can be. Listening to it is a pleasure, although at over 5 minutes the pleasure seems to go on a little too long. And, as with every other song here, the lyrics are a little wordy, a little clunky. They include a few more platitudes than they should. They refer a little too often to a generalized reality --- not something as distant as three decades ago, but something that hasn't been directly ex-



Yoakam: autopilot or inspired?

POPULAR MUSIC

perienced. Nonetheless, with Wonder's honeyed voice crooning the sentiments, that's not such a bad thing. Just about anybody you can name. from Michael Jackson to Tevin Campbell, has studied at the tonsils of this master.

Unless you are the most dedicated of cynics, there are considerable pleasures to be had from "Conversation Peace." It may not be Stevie Wonder in his prime, but then *nothing* these days matches Stevie Wonder in his prime. Take it for what it is, however, and you will have a fine time. *R.G.*

DWIGHT YOAKAM Dwight Live REPRISE 45907 (71 min) Performance: Roller-coaster Recording: Good remote

wight Yoakam in concert is a strange Danimal, an uneven performer who goes on automatic pilot as often as he pulls out an inspired rendition (sparked, perhaps, by Pete Anderson's eloquent guitar). This seventeen-song concert album, taped on the 1994 "This Time" tour, is no different. Yoakam sleepwalks and slurs his way through much of the program, but he rebounds with the well-oiled engines of Please, Please Baby and Long White Cadillac and turns painfully gorgeous on Two Doors Down. There are programming oddities, too. While the set includes a rockingblues version of the Bill Monroe bluegrass standard Rocky Road Blues, as well as two Elvis Presley covers for which Yoakam is somewhat known (Little Sister and Suspicious Minds), the wildly popular Ain't That Lonely Yet is nowhere to be found.

If you're just a stone Yoakam freak, you'll want to have "Dwight Live." But as live records go, this one falls solidly in the middle. As in mediocre. A.N.

Collections

COME TOGETHER: AMERICA SALUTES THE BEATLES LIBERTY 31712 (56 min) Performance: Unnecessary Recording: Very good

Seventeen, count 'em, seventeen country and gospel acts (Billy Dean. Randy Travis, Susan Ashton & Gary Chapman, and more) homogenize the hell out of the backbone of Sixties pop to predictably hohum results (John Berry's *The Long and Winding Road*) and sometimes to disastrous ones (Kris Kristofferson's Paperback Writer). One saving grace: The Texas hobo feel of Willie Nelson's One After 909. Bet they don't try this with the Stones. A.N.

ENCOMIUM: A TRIBUTE TO LED ZEPPELIN ATLANTIC 82731 (52 min) Performance: Dreary Recording: Maximum whomp

t is a measure of this project's lack of luster that the opening track is by a band that isn't even together anymore, 4 Non Blondes, although surely the compilers could have come up with somebody better to lead off this tribute even if they were. "Encomium" purports to link Led Zeppelin in a chain of causality with alternative bands of various stripes, from pop softies like Duran Duran and Sheryl Crow to harder goods like Helmet and the Rollins Band. Much of it is so inept that hearing the covers only makes you long for the originals in order to flush from your mind the bad sound of, say, Blind Melon or Big Head Todd and the Monsters.

The few happy exceptions include Hootie and the Blowfish's casual backporch take on the tongue-in-cheek country blues of *Hey Hey What Can I Do* and the nicely finessed, quietly edgy new look at *Dancing Days* by Stone Temple Pilots. The rest is a washout, including Tori Amos's duet with Robert Plant, *Down by the Seaside*, a sibilant artistic indulgence in which each tries to out-suffer the other. Lyrics that seemed kind of funny the first time around ("Can you still do the twist? / Do you find you remember things that well?") are recited as portentously as Hamlet's soliloquies. Now they're kind of funny without meaning to be. *P.P.*









P.O.'S ACCEPTED CIRCLE NO. 28 ON READER SERVICE CARD



POPULAR MUSIC



JOHNNY GRIFFIN Chicago, New York, Paris VERVE 527 367 (63 min) Performance: Almost routine Recording: Okay

Ithough "Chicago, New York, Paris" is A more of a blowing date than either of his previous Nineties releases, Johnny Griffin sounds less frisky here than he did on "The Cat" and "Dance of Passion," carefully arranged albums in which his solos bristled with invention. Judged by Griffin's own recent standards, this new disc is just average. Even so, he is always worth hearing. In common with most tenor saxophonists of his generation, Griffin was overshadowed by Sonny Rollins, Stan Getz, and John Coltrane thirty years ago. Now he is at the top of his game - something confirmed here only during his casually inventive exchanges with drummer Victor Lewis on Leave Me Alone, though ballads such as My Romance and You Must Believe in Spring have their own breathy appeal. There simply isn't very much energy here, and for whatever reason bringing Griffin together with wonder-kid trumpeter Roy Hargrove fails to ignite the expected sparks. F.D.

ROY HAYNES Te-Vou! DREYFUS 36569 (53 min) Performance: One bad apple Recording: Good

Esquire once named Roy Haynes one of America's Best-Dressed Men, and while that designation is not reflected in the cover photo of "Te-Vou!," the disc itself demonstrates that he remains one of America's best drummers. This quintet album has alto saxophonist Donald Harrison alternately easing along and leaping effortlessly across rhythmic intricacies, to which bassist Christian McBride contributes abundantly. Pianist David Kikoski is not particularly exciting, but I am more bothered by guitarist Pat Metheny, who brings an unconfortable Lite-FM feel to the album. *C.A.*

Silent Movies, Postmodern Jazz

L's happening frequently enough to be called a trend, and it's finally being recorded. Postmodernist ensembles are being asked to provide music for screenings of classic silent films of the 1920's — to engage the screen in a "dialogue," as soprano saxophonist Phillip Johnston (formerly of the Microscopic Septet and now leading a six-piece outfit called Big Trouble) puts it in the liner notes to his score for Todd Browning's *The Unknown* (1927). What's exciting about the premise



is that in the absence of "period" music such as we might expect to hear with a silent movie, this dialogue can amount to a full-scale dialectic between the movie's day and ours. More to the

point, however, is the question of whether the music seems complete without the flickering images that occasioned it.

Four new albums provide varying answers. Johnston's *The Unknown* yearning and far more whimsical than you'd expect of a score for a Lon Chaney movie about self-mutilation and the sexual phobias of circus folk — passes the test with flying colors. So does Bill Frisell's suite-like score for Buster Keaton's *Go West* (1925), which can be recommended as both an evocation of the always outof-his-element Great Stone Face and the latest in a string of imaginative albums by a guitarist whose music veers knowingly in the directions of metal and country, yet still qualifies as state-of-the-art Nineties jazz. Frisell's scores for Keaton's The High Sign and One Week, both from 1920 and both included on a companion disc to Go West, are too sketchy and episodic to make much of an impression as independent music. The most synesthetic entry among the four albums may be bassist Mark Dresser's The Cabinet of Dr. Caligari, with Dave Douglas on trumpet and Denman Maroney on prepared piano an album of music as angled and jarring as the Expressionist silent film it was meant to accompany. Francis Davis

MARK DRESSER

The Cabinet of Dr. Caligari KNITTING FACTORY WORKS 155 (50 min)

BILL FRISELL

Music for the Films of Buster Keaton: Go West ELEKTRA NONESUCH 79350 (69 min)

BILL FRISELL

Music for the Films of Buster Keaton: The High Sign/One Week ELEKTRA NONESUCH 79351 (37 min)

PHILLIP JOHNSTON'S BIG TROUBLE The Unknown AVANT 037 (33 min)

FRED HERSCH & JAY CLAYTON

Beautiful Love SUNNYSIDE 1066 (62 min) Performance: Largo Recording: Excellent

Perhaps because his touch is so lyrical, Fred Hersch is one of the rare postbop pianists who doesn't make accompanying a singer sound like a tiresome chore. His collaboration with Jay Clayton, though, is a bit of a disappointment. Best known for her wordless, hornlike improvisations, Clayton is also a fine interpreter of standards of the sort featured on "Beautiful Love." Her intonation is slightly off here, however, and the tempos she and Hersch have chosen are generally a tad slower than they need to be. The result is a somber recital that hardly shows Clayton off at her best. *F.D.*

> IVO PERELMAN Man of the Forest GM 3029 (46 min) Performance: Invigorating Recording: Quite good

f you have a venturesome spirit, Brazil-ian tenor saxophonist lvo Perelman's "Man of the Forest" is just what your ears need. The Sixties' avant-garde movement gave us enough screams and squeaks to last several decades, but much of that was essentially the product of musicians who lacked control over their instruments. Perelman, by contrast, knows exactly what he's doing, so when he seems to have built a solo to a fever pitch, he's actually expressing himself rather than showing any instrumental inadequacy. A sense of humor comes to the fore in Cantiga Caicó, a wonderful bit of impressionism that, like all the tracks here, is based on a motif by Heitor Villa-Lobos. Joanne Brackeen, Nana Vasconcelos, Billy Hart, and Mark Helias are among the supporting players who make this album such an original delight. If there is hope for further jazz development, it's in albums like "Man of the Forest." C.A.

> DAVID S. WARE QUARTET Cryptology HOMESTEAD 220 (62 min) Performance: Volcanic Recording: Excellent

e still spews notes prolifically, but ten-or saxophonist David S. Ware is no longer the heedless screamer he was with Cecil Taylor twenty years ago. Ware now makes effective use of his horn's bottom register and constructs solos with admirable pacing and continuity (their surface frenzy notwithstanding). This is what used to be called "free" jazz, and it goes without saying that it won't be to everyone's taste. Still, its release on a rock label suggests a vogue for this sort of music among thrash fans and metalheads; if only the average jazz fan were so adventurous! Though Ware is the main point of interest, Matthew Shipp's aharmonic and practically arhythmic Brubeck-cum-Taylor piano solos generate their own excitement. And without diminishing the group's wallop, a balanced mix rare in free jazz allows you to savor the ring of Whit Dickey's cymbals and the churn of William Parker's bass. F.D.



We Welcome VISA, MASTERCARD, AMERICAN EXPRESS, DISCOVER CARDS. ®+ Registered Trademark Dolby Laboratories Licensing Corporation. Not Responsible For Typographical Errors. Pictures are for Illustration Only. ▼ No Dealers, Proof of advertising a Must for Guaranteed Lowest Price (Must be an authorized dealer), Does Not Apply to Demo's. Clearance, or Limited Quantity Items - Must Be For Identical Model Numbers. Shipping Not Refundable Valid Thru 9/1/95.



NEW RECORDINGS REVIEWED BY ROBERT ACKART, RICHARD FREED, DAVID HALL, JAMIE JAMES, GEORGE JELLINEK, ERIC SALZMAN, AND DAVID PATRICK STEARNS

BACH: Goldberg Variations Gershon Silbert (piano) BEQUEST 10007 (59 min) Performance: Impeccable, deeply felt Recording: Clear

I 'm not familiar with Gershon Silbert, a pianist of Israeli origins who has apparently not been active in public for many years. Yet this is a wonderful performance, technically impeccable, full of deep feeling, respect, and understanding of the music. If it's not quite as personal and quirky as those of, say, Glenn Gould or João Carlos Martins, Silbert brings qualities of presence and clarity that are quite remarkable.

The aria and each of the thirty variations requires a set of decisions about tempo, articulation, dynamics, touch, phrasing, and feeling. In this performance each of those decisions seems to be completely thought out and, well, just right. The one possible drawback, a rather colorless piano sound, may actually be an advantage because the sonority of the modern instrument is kept to a minimum, which allows the pianist and not the piano to do the work, *E.S.*

BEETHOVEN: Piano Concertos Nos. 1-5

Pollini; Berlin Philharmonic. Abbado DEUTSCHE GRAMMOPHON 439 770 (three CD's, 173 min) Performance: Variable Recording: Airless and synthetic

The First Concerto is by far the best per-formance here. Maurizio Pollini has a grand time with the virtuosic demands of the high-spirited solo part, giving it all the fingering clarity and youthful energy it needs, and the orchestra, led by Claudio Abbado, is with him all the way. Similarly, the Second Concerto is given a fairly crisp, alert performance that is never too big for the work's Mozartean roots. But even though all five concertos were recorded live in close proximity to each other. Nos. 3 and 5 seem to come from a different time and place. The hamfisted orchestral playing the Berliners sound bored and lethargic ---drags Pollini down. He resists the downward pull better in the "Emperor" Concerto, and he's at his sterling best in its unaccompanied passages, such as the introduction to the third movement, which he plays with such startlingly clear chord voicings and insight that it will forever change the way you hear this music.

The most original performance is of the Fourth Concerto, where the pianist is normally a lofty, godlike figure. Pollini takes as aggressively virtuosic an approach here as in the first three concertos, perhaps in an

A Deluxe 🕤 Debut

Y oung composers generally have a hard enough time getting their music played at all, but Detroit-born, thirty-threeyear-old Todd Levin has managed to get his music recorded by no less than the venerable Deutsche Grammophon. A DG exec-

utive heard a tape of a

Cleveland Orchestra performance of a Levin piece called *Turn* and was intrigued by its use of a virtuoso classical orchestra for a work that combines techno dance music with quotations from Beethoven to Tchaikovsky to

attempt to unify these very diverse concertos into a true "cycle." With some spirited playing from the orchestra, his interpretation of No. 4 is convincing on its own terms, though I'm not sure how often I'd want to hear it this way. On the whole, this set will be of most interest to diehard Pollini fans. D.P.S.



Norman: passion and precision in Berg



Composer Todd Levin

the soundtracks of James Bond movies.

"I'm not really interested in composing an orchestra piece that sounds like an orchestral piece — I'd rather it sound like a techno club, a video game, or industrial Muzak," says Levin. The CD, titled "Deluxe" and re-

leased this spring, also includes three other works (*Blur, Everyday,* and *Swirl*) and features the London Symphony Orchestra conducted by David Alan Miller, with vocals by mezzo Mary Nessinger and Levin himself.

BERG: Songs

Norman: Schein: London Symphony. Boulez SONY 66826 (48 min) Performance: Magnificent Recording: Excellent

With this magnificent new set of Alban Berg's lieder, drawn mostly from his early works, Jessye Norman proves once again that there is no finer interpreter of the art song now before the public. She captures the shifting moods of rapture and melancholy in the Seven Early Songs with both passion and precision, but the great discovery in this recording is the set of five orchestral songs on "picture-postcard" texts by Peter Altenberg. These little jewels of modernist haiku are astonishing work by a 27-year-old composer who was just finding his voice. Their mood of alienated despair speaks in such a contemporary idiom that it's surprising they have been so neglected in the catalog.

Pierre Boulez and the London Symphony are ideal accompanists in these two sets. limning every note with definess, yet finding the full measure of desire and pain in the music. Pianist Ann Schein ably accompanies Norman in twelve selections from the *Jugendlieder* and two other songs. Norman's voice, which two years ago had begun to sound dry in the upper register, has recovered all of its exquisite warmth of old, soaring seantlessly from top to bottom of what seems to be an unlimited range. *J.J.*

BRAHMS: String Quartet No. 2; Piano Quintet Virzaladze; Borodin Quartet TELDEC 97461 (77 min) Performance: Outstanding Recording: Excellent

The Borodin Quartet's recent disc of the first and last of Brahms's three string quartets carried an implicit promise that the cycle would be completed but gave no hint as to the eventual coupling for No. 2. Although we might have guessed it would be the Piano Quintet, few would have thought of the pianist Elizo Virzaladze, who has not, after all, turned up very often either in our recital halls or in recordings. We can only be very glad she turned up in *this* recording, for she is very much part of the driving force that makes its release an "event" in the very best sense.

All five players bring to this familiar work a sense of nothing less than exalting rediscovery in the intensity of their commitment and the way they respond to one another as well as to the music. In addition to the all-too-rare old qualities of communicativeness and breadth, they play with a technical assurance that was not always part of the various "golden ages." Intonation is not a casual consideration to the Borodin players, and their regard for steady rhythms is just as evident. Virzaladze is their ideal keyboard associate, but they are no less secure on their own; the realization of the Second Quartet here is downright elegant as well as rich in warmth of heart. In all, and with the further benefit of having been taped in the rich ambience of the Maltings, Snape, this is simply one of the choice chamber-music recordings of the decade. R.F.



ELGAR: Cello Concerto LALO: Cello Concerto Noras; Finnish Radio Symphony, Saraste FINLANDIA 95768 (55 min) Performance: Noble Recording: Vivid

Most of Arto Noras's relatively few but outstanding recordings have been of music by his Finnish compatriots, such as Aulis Sallinen. This vividly recorded disc of the Elgar and Lalo concertos shows his mastery in the standard repertory. It is not only impressive but immensely enjoyable, because Noras never regards what he's playing as a mere "vehicle"; there is conviction in every phrase. He is the kind of player who can be supremely confident without seeming to take anything for granted, as secure from lapses in taste as from technical slips. The sound he draws from his instrument supports the notion of the cello as an essentially *noble* voice, and that quality suits the Lalo every bit as richly as the Elgar.

Noras seems to instinctively balance elegance and passion in both of these concertos, and he has a fine partner here in Jukka-Pekka Saraste, who has the orchestra on its toes for a full-fiedged dialogue rather than mere "accompaniment." There are other attractive recordings of both works, but no other disc, as far as I know, that packages them together — and none that offers a superior account of either of them. *R.F.*

HAYDN: Cello Concertos Nos. 1 and 2; Symphony No. 104 (arr. Salomon) Wispelwey; Florilegium CHANNEL 7395 (73 min) Performance: Splendid Recording: Likewise

he young Dutch cellist Pieter Wispelwey and the conductorless British chamber orchestra Florilegium are splendid partners in the two Haydn cello concertos. The give-and-take in their playing is on a level more associated with chamber music than most concerto playing now, giving us in that respect the best of both worlds, and their enlivening, warm-hearted approach is ideally suited to this material. Tempos are brisk but never quite breathless, articulation is clean, and throughout both concertos there is a sense of utter involvement and utter joy in pointing up Haydn's witty asides in the outer movements, his tenderness in the slow ones, and the remarkable colors he draws from his modest instrumentation. The vivid, beautifully balanced recording is itself a major factor in the overall appeal of this disc.

Between the two concertos the Florilegium Chamber Group, with Wispelwey sitting out, performs the last of Haydn's symphonies in an arrangement for flute, string quartet, and fortepiano by Johann Peter Salomon, the very musician and impresario who assured himself a bit of immortality by bringing Haydn to London. This, too, receives a tasteful, lively performance, but the arrangement cannot help sounding inadequate and just a little silly. The disc might have been more attractive without it; in any event, the two concertos provide more than adequate return for anyone's investment. *R.F.*



LASSO: Villanelle, Moresche e Altre Canzone Concerto Italiano. Alessandrini OPUS III OPS 30-94 (59 min) Performance: Renaissance roughhouse Recording: Very good

Don't be fooled by this one. A collection of villanelles, morescas, and other songs by the great Renaissance composer Orlando di Lasso recorded at the Holland Early Music Festival by the Concerto Italiano may sound suitably dignified and stately. Let me assure you it is not. It is a racy, rascally, smartass collection of off-color, satirical, and bawdy drinking songs. Racy and even racist, except that Lasso and his anonymous

Melodiya Reborn

Since 1951, the Russian Melodiya label has been synonymous with the best of that country's musicmaking. Unfortunately for Western collectors, the name has also meant difficult or impossible to find recordings, often in notoriously bad pressings many generations removed from the originals. Like many things in Russia, that's history now. The German-owned BMG Classics has acquired the Melodiya catalog and is digitally remastering hundreds of historic recordings for release on CD.

BMG's initial series of Melodiya CD's, released in June, includes an elevendisc boxed set of "The Great Planists," representing five generations of Russian planism, a ten-disc "Mravinsky Edition," with the great conductor Yevgeny Mravinsky leading his Leningrad Philharmonic, a five-disc set of "Russian Choral Music," and a legendary recording of Shostakovich's Twenty-Four Preludes and Fugues by the pianist Tatiana Nikolaeva. A budget-price sampler from the three large sets provides a good way to get acquainted with this Russian musical legacy.



lyricists were equal-opportunity offenders; everybody gets his turn — the randy African slave laborer, the loutish German mercenary, the provincial boobs from Padua and Venice with their country accents.

Can this really be Orlando di Lasso, the distinguished composer of august madrigals and motets? Lasso, an Italianized lowlander from Flanders, obviously had his Rabelaisian side, now finally revealed to us in this zippy recording. He published two large collections of this material, including original works as well as arrangements and adaptations of popular songs. Inevitably, he polished up the cruder edges of the music, but the rough and ready texts, often in dialect and full of scatological puns and off-color jibberish, were apparently untouched, leaving their full range of rawness and vitality.

The Concerto Italiano - despite its name a vocal group, led by Rinaldo Alessandrini - makes no attempt to smooth over the coarseness, either. Quite the contrary, they plunge in with vitality and spirit, managing the difficult task of conveying the peculiar mixture of elegance and crudeness that is the key to these pieces. The music slides easily and without apology from back alley to salon, from street to court and back again, and that was, no doubt, the key to its popularity. Only in two madrigal settings of Petrarch sonnets is the purely musical line allowed to dominate; otherwise, these naughty, nose-thumbing numbers are treated like little dramatic scenes and played for their full value of character, slapstick humor, nastiness, and ribaldry. All in all, an amazing and shocking recording, and, once you get used to the idea of Renaissance roughhouse, a wickedly amusing one. E.S.

MOZART: La Clemenza di Tito

Bartoli, Heilmann, Jones. Bonney. others; Academy of Ancient Music and Chorus, Hogwood L'OISEAU-LYRE 444 131 (137 min) Performance: Superb Recording: Fine

Eew operas have ever had a more up-anddown career with the public than Mozart's last one, *La Clemenza di Tito*, written in a matter of weeks in the summer of 1791, shortly before his death. The Empress Maria Louisa is said to have called it "German swinishness" after its première in Prague, yet a scant seven years later. Mozart's first biographer called it "his most perfect work." Popular throughout the early years of the nineteenth century, it lapsed into almost total oblivion until a series of revivals in the 1980's rediscovered its intense dramatic beauty.

For his recording, Christopher Hogwood has assembled a great cast of singers. Mezzo-soprano Cecilia Bartoli is ideal as the traitorous Sesto, and her performance is a stunning display of vocalism. The rosy, perfumed warmth of her voice works magic on "Parto, parto," her big aria in the first act, with perfectly articulated passagework in the duet with clarinet. Della Jones is every bit her equal in the role of Sesto's co-conspirator Vitellia, her broad, coppery soprano admirably expressive and flexible. The rest of the cast, which includes tenor Uwe



Better Looking Than Most of Your Dates

Looks can kill. And with SE Series amps, featuring patented BASH® technology from Blade® it will be a sweet end...to your search, that is, for the most acvanced, most powerful, most beautiful amplifier on the market. The look of the SE is just truth in advertising because it sounds as good as it looks.

And yeu'll still respect it in the morning.

3641 McNicoll Ave. Scarborough, Ontario, Canada M1X 1G5 416) 321-8633 Fax: (416) 321-1500

BASH"

Heilmann as Tito and soprano Barbara Bonney as Servilia, is also superb, with the possible exception of mezzo Diane Montague, who is a trifle wooden as Annio.

Anyone who still harbors doubts about Christopher Hogwood's excellence as a Mozart conductor ought to be persuaded by this performance, which achieves just the right balance between fluid expressiveness and noble dignity. This is the first recording of *Clemenza* to include all of the recitatives (correctly accompanied by fortepiano rather than harpsichord) and the best yet made of this underappreciated opera. *J.J.*

RAUTAVAARA: Cantus Arcticus; Quartet No. 4; Symphony No. 5 Sirius String Quartet; Leipzig Radio Symphony, Pommer CATALYST 62671 (71 min) Performance: Good to excellent Recording: Impressive orchestra

Sibelius recommended his compatriot Einojuhani Rautavaara (b. 1928) for a scholarship that sent him to Tanglewood for study with Copland, and his subsequent mentors included Roger Sessions. So it is unsurprising that he not only commands every device in the twentieth-century music



arsenal but also deploys them with immense skill. This CD in BMG's Catalyst series is a sampler of his work between 1972 and 1986.

Cantus Arcticus, the most immediately appealing piece here, consists of three movements in which the taped cries of wild birds are blended with highly atmospheric and uncannily moving orchestral music. The String Quartet No. 4, two slow movements and a predominantly propulsive finale, is of tougher fiber in a post-Bartok/ Prokofiev vein. The Symphony No. 5, in one grand-scale movement, is alternately expressionist-eruptive and post-Sibelian nature-impressionist in style, with a good bit of Messaienic bird call and related devices added to the mix. But it coheres structurally as a listening experience, and the orchestral colors are thrilling. The final pages, saturated with a feeling of immense ocean depths, show Rautavaara's poetic mastery at its peak.

Max Pommer leads the Leipzig Radio Symphony Orchestra in superb performances of the *Cantus Arcticus* and Fifth Symphony (originally released on Finland's Ondine label). The sound is magnificently spacious, rich in detail, and wide in dynamic range — these tracks are prime sonic demo material. Not as much can be said for the string-quartet tracks, which offer a conscientious and rather driven reading by a young ensemble recorded close up in a very tight acoustic. *D.H.*

ROSSINI: La Cenerentola

Larmore, Giménez, Quilico, Corbelli, others; Orchestra and Chorus of the Royal Opera House, Covent Garden, Rizzi TELDEC 94553 (two CD's, 154 min) Performance: Mostly very good Recording: Excellent

With Carlo Rizzi joining such earlier champions as Claudio Abbado (DG), Neville Marriner (Philips), and Riccardo Chailly (London), there are now four recommendable versions of Rossini's charming Cinderella opera, *La Cenerentola*. Unqualified endorsement of any one at the expense of the others, however, is difficult.

In the title role, mezzo-soprano Jennifer Larmore captures the melancholy aspects of the early scenes very well and easily triumphs over the decorative challenges of the sunny conclusion. With the sweet-toned and equally agile tenor Raúl Giménez as the Prince, we have a fine pair of Rossinians.

The rest of the cast is good but not ideal. Bass Alessandro Corbelli has the right style and mannerisms, but his tone is not perfectly centered and lacks the weight for Don Magnifico's pontifications; Dandini is the better role for him (as he proved in the London set). The present Dandini, baritone Gino Quilico, sings well but lacks a certain buffo sparkle. Consequently, the Act II duet "Un secreto d' importanza," one of the gems in the opera, does not come off with the required brio. Alastair Miles, a rising British bass, makes the most of his unctuous aria as Alidoro, and as the two sisters, Adelina Scarabelli and Laura Polverelli characterize their roles with suitable venom and acidity.

The Royal Opera House Orchestra plays



DON'T MISS THESE AWESOME DEALS!

We are America's audio/video specialist!

•HOME THEATER• •AUDIO SEPARATES• (AND COMPONENTS) •SPEAKERS•SUBWOOFERS• TVs•BIG SCREENS•DSS•LASERDISC CAMCORDERS•VCRs•VIEWCAM & MORE!



WE ARE PROUD TO OFFER: •PIONEER•HARMAN KARDON•AR•KENWOOD•JVC• •INFINITY•ALTEC LANSING•SONY•RCA•SHARP•B&K• •TOSHIBA•HITACHI•PREMIERE•MONSTER CABLE• •GO-VIDEO•DESIGN ACOUSTICS•AND MUCH MORE!•









ALL TIMES PST: M-F 6:30A to 6:30P/SAT 7:00A to 6:00P/SUN 8:00A to 5:00P





CALL FOR SPECIAL PRICING ON ALL INFINITY RS SERIES SPEAKERS!

ALL MODELS IN STOCK!



THERE HAS NEVER BEEN A BETTER TIME TO STEP INTO THE FUTURE OF TELEVISION!

SUPER PRICES! SPECIAL FACTORY REBATE! CALL FOR DETAILS!



• MUCH MORE! CALL!

DIONEER ALL PROJECTION TELEVISION AND COMPONENT MODELS IN STOCK!



BACH: Mass in B Minor

Amsterdam Baroque Orchestra and Ensemble, Koopman

ERATO 98478 (107 min)

Ton Koopman takes a straightforward approach to Bach's Mass in B Minor, eschewing the drama of the cantatas and passions. The main distinction of his reading is in bringing out the musical structure. That doesn't make for the most outgoing performance of this work, but as it is well sung, well played, and well recorded, it may prove to be a highly enduring one. D.P.S.



BEETHOVEN: The Creatures of Prometheus

Chamber Orchestra of Europe, Harnoncourt TELDEC 90876 (69 min

The sixteen numbers, plus overture and storm music, that make up the youthful Beethoven's score for an ballet about Prometheus's creation of humankind make for a pleasant hour's listening. The concluding dance, of course, is famous as the basis for the finale of the "Eroica" Symphony. Nikolaus Harnoncourt directs his young Chamber Orchestra of Europe players in a reading that is alternately virile and tender, and the sound from Vienna's Musikverein is big and resonant. D.H.

CHAVEZ: Xochipilli; Suite for Double Quartet; Tambuco; Energía; Toccata

La Camarata, Tambuco, Mata cond. DORIAN 90215 (66 min)

Carlos Chavez was a major figure of the Mexican renaissance. Here we have his biting 1925 nonet called *Energy* and, from the 1940's, the all-percussion Toccata and *Xochípíllí, An Imagined Aztec Music.* The powerful 1964 percussion masterwork *Tambuco* gave its name to the Mexican percussion quartet that plays it here. Tambuco and La Camarata, both under the direction of the late Eduardo Mata, give subtle and nuanced readings of all these pieces. A special feature is the use of both contemporary and pre-Colombian percussion instruments. *E.S.*

SCHUBERT: Symphony No. 9

Bavarian Radio Symphony, Giulini SONY 53971 (57 min) Recorded in concert at Munich's Herkulessaal under the direction of that most humanistic of Italy's conductors, Carlo Maria Giulini, this Schubert Ninth's ultraleisurely pacing and emphasis on the *legato* element lames the music's impact for me. Not even the ravishing sounds and phrasing lavished on the slow movement's secondary melody can redeem the performance as a whole. Nice sound, but why leave in the rather perfunctory applause at the end? D.H.

VAUGHAN WILLIAMS: The Wasps, Overture; Tallis Fantasia; Norfolk Rhapsody No. 1; other works

Academy of St. Martin in the Fields, Marriner PHILIPS 442 427 (72 min)

Every record collection should have at least one Vaughan Williams disc, and his short orchestral works are really quite satisfying. Filled with nostalgia for a rural English Neverland, pieces like *In the Fen Country* have a sepia-toned melancholy that enfolds the listener with a delicious longing. This CD of idiomatic, warmly recorded performances is a good choice in a crowded field.

IKOS

Music of Gorecki, Tavener, and Pärt

Choir of King's College, Cambridge, Cleobury EMI 55096 (59 min)

Pairing Gregorian chant and the currently fashionable "holy minimalists" isn't as natural as it might seem. Though the music here all has a mystical bent, the chants are based on ancient modes that predate modern tonality, while Gorecki and Co. are so oriented toward tonal centers their music can seem earthbound and contrived. There are some good works, such as Gorecki's Amen and Tavener's Funeral *lkos*, but also some pretty wacky ones, such as Tavener's comically undulating, Byzantine-flavored Magnificat. D.P.S.



LUCIANO PAVAROTTI In Central Park

Members of New York Philharmonic, Magiera LONDON 444 450 (77 min)

Half a million people gathered in Central Park to hear Luciano Pavarotti on June 26, 1993. The applause and lusty yells between the twenty selections are likely to be less intrusive in the video counterpart to this CD. Musically there are no surprises: familiar arias by Verdi, Donizetti, Cilèa, Massenet, and Puccini mixed with a few crowd-pleasing Italian favorites, with interludes by flutist Andrea Griminelli and the Boys Choir of Harlem. Pavarotti's singing — and his crystalline enunciation — still commands admiration. *G.I.* like a virtuoso ensemble. That may have tempted Rizzi to favor extremely fast tempos for some ensembles, such as the quintet "Nel volto estatico" in Act I. It moves with zest and precision but would have made more effect at a less hectic pace. G.J.

SHOSTAKOVICH: Symphony No. 10 MUSSORGSKY: Songs and Dances of Death

Lloyd: Philadelphia Orchestra, Jansons EMI 55232 (72 min)

Performance: Very good Recording: Opulent

Mariss Jansons certainly has the full measure of the 20-minute-plus opening slow movement of the Shostakovich Tenth. I know of few other first movements in the literature that demand as much in terms of both a long-sustained line and a dramatic development. Jansons sustains the line, but I'd like even more intensity in the drama, as in. say, the Karajan or Mravinsky recordings of this work. The scherzo has plenty of sizzle, though, and Jansons is phenomenal when it comes to contrapuntal delineation. The second half of the symphony receives performances from the orchestra's solo winds that can only be described as ineffably haunting - most memorably in the extended pages that pave the way for the final movement with its breakthrough and apotheosis of the Shostakovich signature theme.

Yet, for all the merits of Jansons's interpretation, I'd have preferred something more like the rough and ready sound of his own Oslo Philharmonic. The sound of the Philadelphia Orchestra as recorded in Fairmont Park Memorial Hall is some of the richest I have heard from that source, although a touch more timpani impact on the D-S-C-H figure at the close would have been welcome.

The CD. is filled out with Mussorgsky's great *Songs and Dances of Death*, in the 1962 Shostakovich orchestration. Bass Robert Lloyd, endowed with an impressive voice as well as musical taste, *sings* what Mussorgsky wrote rather than resorting to the *parlando* manner. The finale. *Field Marshall Death*, can seem anticlimactic despite the chilling orchestral coloration, but Lloyd and Jansons turn it into an awesome culmination. *D.H.*

Collections

PEPE ROMERO Noches de España PHILIPS 442 150 (69 min) Performance: Lively, masterly Recording: Full

"Noches de España." a most effective collection by the lively master Pepe Romero. is subtitled "Romantic Guitar Classics." which is more or less having it both ways. In fact, much of the music here belongs to the classic repertoire of Spanish music, beginning with fantasias by the Renaissance vihuela composers Luis Milán and Alonso de Mudarra and continuing

with a rediscovered classical fantasia by Fernando Sor, who was a contemporary of Schubert. Having bought the manuscript of this forgotten piece, Romero gives it its recording première; it couldn't have had better luck in its second life. A *Gran Jota* by Francisco Tárrega from the turn of this century, a knockout virtuoso turn, sounds as though it had been written with Romero in mind. Selections by Albéniz, Granados, and Falla, as well as an elegant and modestly grand sonata by Turina, take us well into this century, and the CD finishes with more recent works by Rodrigo, Torroba, and Pepe's father, Celedonio Romero.

It could have been amounted to a hodgepodge, but in Romero's good hands it's a stimulating tour of some musical castles in Spain, one more impressive than the next. Nice-sounding recording too — full but not overblown. *E.S.*



THE THREE COUNTERTENORS Scholl, Visse, Bertin: Orchestre Philharmonique de Camargue, Wagner HARMONIA MUNDI 901552 (35 min) Performance: Excellent Recording: Very good

in this skillful spoof, three gifted falset-tists — Andreas Scholl, Dominique Visse, and Pascal Bertin - poke fun at the overblown concerts staged in Rome and Los Angeles with the Three Tenors (Carreras, Domingo, and Pavarotti). With merciless wit they parody the vulgarity of the Three Tenors' programming and arrangements and their self-congratulatory horsing around. The countertenors prove that they can really sing in arias intended for tenors and mezzo-sopranos (the Habanera from Carmen and "Mon coeur s'ouvre à la voix" from Samson and Delilah, for example) as well as those trite old pop tunes Maria and My Way. Idolatrous fans of the Three Tenors might want to spank these naughty boys and tell them it's not nice to mock their elders, but for most operatic enthusiasts they have produced the perfect party record.

William Livingstone

JULIAN LLOYD WEBBER English Idyll

Academy of St. Martin in the Fields. Marriner PHILIPS 442 530 (60 min) Performance: Mellifluous

Recording: Pleasing

The cellist brother of Andrew Lloyd Webber has made something of a special career for himself with a substantial series of tasteful lollipops composed or transcribed for his chosen instrument. You might think, therefore, that this all-British program is no more than an hour of "easy listening," but the Elgar Romance in D Minor is genuinely poignant and no mere tidbit, Walford Davies's famous Solemn Melody is eloquent in its noble fashion, and Percy Grainger's arrangement of Brigg Fair is a true gem. The real surprises, however, are Gustav Holsi's Invocation, a substantial piece from the period when The Planets was gestating, and the strikingly individual 1927 Pastoral and Reel by the all but forgotten Cyril Scott. The touches of pizzicato and glissando in

its first part would do credit to Bartok, and the ensuing jig is a fine study in timbral color and harmony.

The solo performances are exemplary throughout. Neville Marriner and his St. Martin in the Fields players provide fine backing in ten of the thirteen numbers. including pieces of Vaughan Williams and Delius. John Birch is the organist in two others, and John Lenahan plays the obbligato piano part in the Scott reel. The recording is remarkably intimate considering that it was made in a London church. This is fine listening all the way. D.H.







Millions of your prime prospects can be found in the industry leading titles of *Hachette Filipacchi Magazines, Inc.*

To place a classified ad, simply call *toll-free* and reserve your space today!

1-800-445-6066 (9am - 5pm EST) In Canada : 1-212-767-5750

This publication is available in microform from UMI.

Please send me information about the tittles I've listed below:

Name	
Title	
Company/Institution	
Address	_
City/State/Zip	
Phone ()	_

U·M·I

A Bell & Howell Company 300 North Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, MI 48106 USA 800-521-0600 toll-free 313-761-4700 collect from Alaska and Michigan 800-343-5299 toll-free from Canada

TIPS FOR MAIL ORDER PURCHASERS

It is impossible for us to verify all of the claims of advertisers, including product availability and existence of warranties. Therefore, the following information is provided for your protection.

1. Confirm price and merchandise information with the seller, including brand, model, color or finish, accessories and rebates included in the price.

2. Understand the seller's return and refund-policy, including the allowable return period, who pays the postage for returned merchandise, and whether there is any "restocking" charge.

3. Understand the product's warranty. Is there a manufacturer's warranty, and if so, is it from a U.S. or foreign manufacturer? Note that many manufacturers assert that, even if the product comes with a U.S. manufacturers warranty card, if you purchase from an unauthorized dealer, you are not covered by the manufacturer's warranty. If in doubt, contact the manufacturer directly. In addition to, or instead of, the manufacturer's warranty, the seller may offer its own warranty. In either case, what is covered by warranty, how long is the warranty period, where will the product be serviced, what do you have to do, and will the product be repaired or replaced? You may want to receive a copy of the written warranty before placing your order.

4. Keep a copy of all transactions, including cancelled checks, receipts and correspondance. For phone orders, make a note of the order including merchandise ordered, price, order date, expected delivery date and salesperson's name.

5. If the merchandise is not shipped within the promised time or if no time was promised, 30 days of receipt of the order, you generally have the right to cancel the order and get a refund.

6. Merchandise substitution without your express prior consent is not allowed.

7. If you have a problem with your order or the merchandise, write a letter to the seller with all the pertinent information and keep a copy.

8. If you are unable to obtain satisfaction from the seller, contact the consumer protection agency in the seller's state or your local Post Office.

If, after following the below guidelines, you experience a problem with a mail order advertiser that you are unable to resolve, please let us know. WRITE to Susan Ross, Special Marketing, 45th floor, Hachette Filipacchi Magazines, 1633 Broadway, NY, NY 10019. Be sure to include copies of all correspondence.





Toll-Free and reserve your space today!

1-800-445-6066 (9am-5pm EST) In Canada : 1-212-767-5750





Stereo Review SSIFI For Advertising Information Call 1-800-445-6066, 9am-5pm EST PLEASE NOTE: It is impossible for us to verify all of the claims of advertisers, including product availability and existence of warranties. To confirm that an advertiser is authorized to sell a product, we suggest you contact the manufacturer directly. Please review our Tips for Mail Order Purchasers in this section. AUTHORIZED · NAD ALCHEMY - NHT - APATURE NILES - CARVER - PARADIGM . GRADO · PS AUDIO HAFLER · PSB - HARMAN-KARDON - SANUS KIMBER . SONY EXICON . SONY ES · MARANTZ • SUMIKO • M & K THORENS CAMBRIDGE · MASSACHUSETTS 7-547-2727 61 O AUDIO 95 Vassar Street Cambridge, MA 02139 Straight Talk ... for 36 Years **One of America's Finest** Audio/Video Stores" AUTHORIZED DEALER We stock 106 brands of Audio/Video and Car Stereo, only a few stores in America can make this statement and virtually all of us are located in college towns adjacent to hi-tech Universities. Nakamichi Niles Audio Acurus Adcom Onkyo Onkyo Integra a/d/a Alon Alpine Aragon Atlantic Tech Audio Control Phase Tech Panamax PS Audio PSB AudioQuest Rock Solid B&K B&W Sanus Sennheiser Bell'oggetti Sharp Video Cal Audio Lab





Denon

Forte Hafler

M&K

1

Ô

AUTHORIZED

CALL TOLL FREE! 1(800) 826-0520, NAD * M&K * HARMAN KARDON * ONKYO * SONY ES * CARVER * KEF * CELESTION * AUDIO-CONTROL * ATLANTIC TECHNOLOGY * MONS-TER CABLE * LEXICON * GRADO * PRO-AC * CWD * NILES AUDIO * JAMO * VELODYNE * SANUS SYSTEMS * THORENS * ALTEC LANSING * STAX * PSB * TARGET * SOUNDSTREAM * **ROCKFORD FOSGATE + SHARPVISION + HAFL-**ER * SOUND ANCHORS *. SOUND SELLER, P.O. BOX 224, 2808 Cahill Road, Marinette, WI 54143-0224. Fax 715-735-5838, Phone (715) 735-9002.



SAVE 40% ON HIGH-END home speakers, subwoofers, amplifiers. FREE CATALOG! RTRD, 3021 Sangamon Ave., Springfield, IL 62702. 1 (800) 283-4644.

SAVE - BUILD YOUR OWN SPEAKERS! We have all the components you need - design books also. MENISCUS, 2575 28th St. S.W. Wyoming, MI 49509, (616) 534-9121,

EXPERIENCED, FRIENDLY ADVICE! FREE SHIPPING! MIRAGE, PS, CWD, CARY, KINERGETICS, KEF, PHILIPS, AUDIOQUEST, FRIED, KIMBER KABLE, QUAD, SPICA, STRAIGHTWIRE, MOREII READ BROTHERS, 593-B KING, CHARLESTON, SOUTH CAROLINA 29403. (803)723-7276.

STEREO WORLD, YOUR DISCOUNT SOUND SOURCE THIS CAR STEREO SEASON! DEALS ON:SONY, CLARION, KENWOOD, JVC HIFONICS. POLK, BLAUPUNKT, PIONEER, SCOSCHE EFX, SHER-WOOD, KITS, BASSBOXES, AND MUCH MORE! CALL OR WRITE FOR FREE SALES FLYER. FREE UPS! OUR 8TH YEAR. VISA/MC: COD. P.O. BOX 596, MONROE, NY 10950. (914) 782-6044

BEST BUYS ON ADVENT . ATLANTIC TECHNOLOGY . BOSE . B&W . BOSTON . CELESTION . POLK . PSB . PINNACLE . ADCOM . ONKYO . ROTEL . NAD . JAMO . DENON . HK & MUCH MORE!! DAVES. 1-800-308-0354 NJ & NY 201-997-7812

CD PLAYERS

MINI COMPONE

169. 179. 199. 199. 204. 259. 609.

NTS 329. 369. 559. 559. 749. 219. 219. 259.

Nela

PD TAIS PD DM 80, PD M703 PD M403, PD M423 PDF 100 PDF 51

\$09. 229. 219.

129, 229, 199, 189, 185, 275, 219,

NSX NSX NSX

DISC PLAYERS

FOR SALE

PLEASE NOTE:

A * AFTER A PRODUCT INDICATES THE ADVERTISER IS AN AUTHO-**RIZED DEALER FOR THAT PRODUCT.**

XXX-TREME DISCOUNTS! ONKYO-DENON-CARVER-NAKAMICHI-NAD-PARASOUND-APATURE-SUMIKO-KEF SNELL—POLK—M&K—NHT—SPICA-VELODYNE-PSB-CHICAGO STANDS. U.S. products. NO GREY! Many closeout deals! STEREO TECH. 414-836-2942.



MINI SYSTEMS Sound, Lighting & Video CATALOG 149. FREE 72-Page Catalog with a AIWA huge selection of name brand 5200 399. NSX V20 4000 299. NSX 939 6500G 599. NSX 737 50 259. LCK 70 professional gear for DJ's, Clubs & Musicians all at CORDLESS TEL. discount prices! SPP1010 P0. SPP2010 SPP520 107. SPP2010 SPP520 107. SPPA00 SPPE1 200. SPPA250 SPPA450 109. SPPA5001 189. 149. 139. 199. Call Today 800-945-9300 Mail Order Center: 11711 Monarch St. Garden Grove, CA 92641 Retail Super Store: 13110 Magnolia St Garden Grove, CA 92644 (714)-530-6760 PRO SOUND & STAGE LIGHTING™ OUR 19th YEAR!

> B&W · CARVER · DENON · KEF - NAD · ONKYO · POLK · OTHER LINES AVAILABLE · 24 HOUR AUTOMATED PRICING . COURTEOUS ASSIS-TANCE • AMERICAN THEATER SYSTEMS • (904) 321-0100.

0

FOR SALE



Buy the perfect system. Call us first and ask us how to buy the perfect system. Our staff is widely recognized in the industry as being highly knowledgeable and the most courteous. From state-of-the-art audio to sophisticated home theater systems, we carry only what we feel is the best. To get started, call us today ... and ask us how. KDEDRON AUDIOVIDEO ASK US HOW. 800 947-Hob 6 b 310 517-1700 so. calif. 310 517-1732 fax 18214 DALTON AVENUE, DEPT S GARDENA, CA 90248 AUTHORIZED DEALER: AKG . ATLANTIC TECHNOLOGY . AUDIBLE ILLUSIONS UDIOQUEST + AUDIO ALCHEMY + AUDIO CONTROL + BEVER DYNAMIC + BOSE AUDIOQUEST AUDIO ALCHEMV A JUDIO CONTROL BEVER DVAAMIC & BOSE ALA JUDIO LABS - CARVER & CELESTION - CLEARFILED - CONTERPOINT - CWD DAHLQUIST - DCM - FAROUDIA - DOGGATE - GENESIS - GRADO - HAFLER HARMAN KAZODN - HUGHESJSRS LABS - INFINITY - JAMO - BL - LEXICON MACONIN ONNALB - MALCO - MERIDIAN - NOSTOROVI - NILES - ONKYO PARASOUND - PHILIPS - PIONEER + POWER WEDGE - PROTON - PROAC - PSB RODMTUNE - SHNANCE - SHONEER - POWER WEDGE - PROTON - PROAC - PSB TICE - VPI - XLO and more... 2 PARK AVENUE, DEPT. 15, NY, NY 10016 (212) 684-6363 FAX: (212) 684-8046 CAR STEREO TAL PINE PIONEER

Cal

Call

Call

Call Call Call Call

...Call

Call Call

Call Call Call

Call

Call

Call

Call Call

Call Call Call Call

Cail

Call

Call Cail

Call Call Call Call Call

Call

	WELINT2000		7510	4 30.	0005 3000	210
DEHP715 Call	KEHP7200		/510	179	UUE /820	
DEHP615 For	KEHP6200		7511	.199	QUE7821	
DEH515	KEHP5200	FOI	TDM7528 TDM7531ESS	. 239	CDM7823S.	
DEH415 Low	KEHP4200	Low	TDM7531ESS.	269	CDM7824S.	
DEH215. Law	KE1919	Law	TOM7532S	200	CHMS600	329
CDXF610	CDXFM128	COW	TDM7534S	319	CHMS650R	F439
CDXP1210 Prices	CDXFM67 P		MRVF300	309	7982	599
			MRVF250	389	EBE0180	239
\$ S CDX4090	XBC610	319	MRV1000	369	ALARMS	CALL
CDY5000 249	XRC 190	169	3342	430	AL-NET	CALL
CDX5090249 CDX5290279	YPC210	219				
CDX5490	YPC410	220		‡ 8 0	STON	
CDX51	CDV21	220	6.4	. 299	RX57	
CDX51RF	CDV71DE	370	5.4	.279	1/R/X67	
			4.4	.249	10.4 pair	
4.25X	DS	- 11	RX97	149	727	
4.25X	325IS		RC41	159	RC51	179
30015	25UMX		RC61	.189	CX4New	
642IX 199	450MX	.529	CX5 New	59	CX6 New	
6.2 139	850MX	699	CX7 New	49	CX9 ² Nev	
6.25% 343	RS10D New 3	49 or	CX9 ¹ New	89	RX87	99
AL5	SRR New	179				
AL4	416	270			NTY	
AL4	ALO		RS400	.129	52K	
KDC4003 Cail	WOOD		00100	79	63K	
KOC4003. Call	KHC301	Call	RS6903	129	693K	149
KDC5003	KRC401		10000	101	ARION	
KDC4003Call KDC5003For KDC7003For KGC7043Low	KRC501	For	DRB5155	220	1CDC1205	299
KDC7003	KRC701		DR85176	260	APY5170	260
KGC7043 LOW	KDCC803	Low	DRX8175	209	ADV7170	220
NAUP3130					DAV210	170
KACPS745 Prices	KDSP900	FILCES	НО	ΜE	AUDIO	
KACPS100 KACPS745Prices # BLAU LAGUNA	UPUNKT			_		_
LAGUNA 239	I CANCUN	.129	‡ YAMA	HA	\$ DENC	W
VENTURA	MEMPHIS	159	RXV670		DRA565	
CDCRF6	TUCSON	219	CDC745	299	AVR800	
D4%	DOKA		RXV870		AVR2500	689
8A2 T62	L TCOADO	Call	\$ SONY E	.S.	DCD615	199
162	162A80	lor				
T82	T82A80		CDPCA8	.419	CRW660	
T102159 ea	T102A80	prices	TCWA8	.419	DCM460	
*Factory War	anty-Authoriz	ed 1‡	Factory Warra	inly-	ion-Authoriz	80
±NY Wholesale W	arranty-Non-	Author	Ized . ASK FOR	DETAI	LS AT TIME OF	DROER

FREE!!! CATALOG with the complete line of LINEARTECH AUDIO for the pro DJ's & sound lovers, Call today U.S.A. LIDARS. INC. (800) 800-6226.

FOR SALE



B & W. KEF, MIRAGE, DIFINITIVE, NHT, CELESTION, POLK, VE LODYNE, M & K, NAKAMICHI, ADCOM, DENON, B & O, CARVER DARMONT, LEXICON, & MORE, LOWEST PRICES, MOUNTAIN ALI-



INVENTIONS WANTED

INVENTIONS, IDEAS, NEW PRODUCTS! Presentation to industry/exhibition at national innovation exposition. Patent services. 1-800-288-IDEA, Ext. SR.

WANTED TO BUY

LP's & CD's. BOUGHT & SOLD: Classical, Rock, Jazz, Audiophile, Etc. PRINCETON RECORD EXCHANGE, 20 Tulone St., Princeton, NJ 08542. (609) 921-0881

WANTED TO BUY

CASH for USED AUDIO & VIDEO EQUIP. BUYING and SELLING by PHONE. CALL for HIGHEST QUOTE. (215) 886-1650 Ext. SR. Since 1984. The Stereo Trading Outlet, 320 Old York Road, Jenkintown PA 19046

McIntosh and Marantz tube type HI-Fi; and old JBL, Altec. Tannoy, EV Patrician and Western Electric speakers. David: 1-800-356-4434.

CAR STEREO

LATEST MODELS - CHEAP PRICES - FREE SHIP-PING ON ALPINE, ADVENT, BOSTON, ADS, BA-ZOOKA, MB QUART, PPI, INFINITY, ROCKFORD. JBL, JL AUDIO, SONY, PIONEER, CLARION & MORE. CALL FOR HOME STEREO. SOUND IDEAS, P.O. BOX 124, COMMACK, NY 11725. (516) 864-6548, FAX (516) 864-6437.

MISCELLANEOUS

CLASSICAL MUSIC LOVERS' EXCHANGE". Nationwide link be tween unattached music lovers. Write CMLE, Box 31, Pelham, NY 10803. (800) 233-CMLS.

TERMPAPER assistance. 19,278 papers available! 306-page catalog rush-\$2.00. Research, 11322 Idaho, #2065X, Los Angeles, 90025. TOLL FREE HOTLINE: 800-351-0222 for 310-477-82261

LOUDSPEAKERS

BUY ACI SPEAKERS HASSLE FREE. Factory Direct. Money back guarantee. ACt is the manufacturer of the renowned Sapphire III, patented SubI subwoofers ACI Home Theater speak ers. Free catalogue. (608) 784-4579, 901 S. 4th St. La Crosse WI 54601



SPEAKER SYSTEM. DESIGN GUIDE-\$2.00 (REFUNDABLE). ALLPASS TECHNOLOGIES, 2844 CHARMONT DR, APOPKA FL 32703-5972. (407)786-0623



 Factory Authorized Repair ALL Brands; JBL, BOSE, EPI, ADVENT, CV, INFINITY, EV, AR & More 1 Best Selection, USA Made Surrounds, Cones, Diaphragms. Replacement Parts. • Foam Rot Preventative. • DIY Surround Kits Save Big \$ \$

ROTTEN FOAM EDGES

1-800-767-4041 = SIMPLY SPEAKERS. MC/VISA DISC/AMEX. DIY KIT INCLUDES ILLUSTRATED INSTRUCTIONS, ADHESIVE TECHNICAL SUPPORT. WE MATCH PRICES!!

SPEAKERS -**Go Factory Direct** and SAVE!

- Call for free catalog 90-Day Home Trial BRAND SPEAKERS
- Leading edge design for Home
- Theater and traditional systems Satisfaction guaranteed

Upgrades and service plus complete speaker systems from \$200 to \$7,000 per pair. Ohm Acoustics 800-ohm-1236

LOUDSPEAKERS

REPAIR FOAM BOT FOR YOURSELF! SAT will save you hundreds of dollars! All

sizes Including AR, Advent, BOSE .IB(rrounds structions \$27.95/pr. BOSE 901's \$67.95/pr S/H. No COD's) Do it yourself with SAT



STEPP AUDIO TECHNOLOGIES PO Box 1088, Flat Bock, NC 28731

Incl make & model w/order 1-800-NEW-FOAM. D.I.Y. REFOAM KITS OR WE DO THE WORK.

SERVING AMERICA'S SPEAKER NEEDS SINCE 1979. VISA/MC. AMEX/DISC. 1-800-639-3626

SERVICES

Symphonic Music of the Rolling Stones' (09026-62526-2) If your CD is discolored, call 1-800-210-6184 for replacement.

CABLE TV

CABLE TV DESCRAMBLERS/CONVERTERS! WE BUY, SELL, REPAIR ALL MAKES/MODELS! ASK ABOUT OUR INDUSTRY EXCLUSIVE UPGRADE/ **REFERRAL PROGRAM! MEMBER UNITED** STATES BUSINESS BUREAU & NATIONAL CON-SUMER CABLE ASSOCIATION! FREE CATALOG: 800-407-4444 OR 305-428-8944!

CABLE TV---New products designed and supported by the best in the business. External activators for Jerrold, Pioneer, Scientific Atlanta living or dead! Save big! Make lots of money! 1-800-375-7022

CABLE T.V. CONVERTERS & DESCRAMBLERS: Replacements for most models. 30 Day Trial-1 Year Warranty! Dealer Inquiries Invited. Visa/ MC/Disc/Amex/COD FOR QUALITY, PRICE & SERVICE CALL: 1-800-259-1187. Eagle Electronics Inc., #1, 1301 Railhead Blvd., Naples, FL 33963. No Florida Sales.

LINK YOURSELF TO THE FUTURE WITH OUR EXPERIENCE! CABLE TV CONVERTERS & DESCRAMBLERS. QUALITY, SERVICE & SATIS-FACTION GUARANTEED! VISA/MC/AMEX/C.O.D. ACCEPTED QUANTITY DISCOUNTS. CABLE LINX, INC., MINNEAPOLIS, MN: 1-800-501-0095.

CABLE T.V. CONVERTERS & ACCESSORIES, Fair Prices, Quolity Service, & 14 years Experience Gives Us The ADVANTAGE. CALL 1-800-952-3916 Visa/MC/Amex/Disc/COD, ADVANTAGE ELECTRONICS, INC., 1125 Riverwood Dr., Burnsville, MN 55337. MEMBER OF NCCA.

CABLE DESCRAMBLERS-BUY DIRECT! ROCK BOTTOM PRICES. #1 IN CUSTOMER SERVICE & LOW PRICES! THE CABLE OUTLET 1-800-203-7077

CABLE DESCRAMBLERS. BARGAIN HEADQUARTERS, WHOLE-SALE PRICES. ABSOLUTELY THE LOWEST PRICES! MONEY BACK GUARANTEE. NOBODY BEATS US! R P ELECTRONICS 1-800-304-3604

CABLE TV DESCRAMBLERS. SAVE MONEY. DON'T RENT! NOBODY BEATS OUR PRICE! CALL **US LAST FOR THE BEST PRICE!! ALL BRANDS 24** HOUR SHIPPING. VCI 1-800-677-0321.

FREE CATALOG!! NEW REVOLUTIONARY T.V. CONVERTERS AND DESCRAMBLERS, SAVE \$1000'S, CALL NOW, MEGA ELECTRONICS 1-800-676-6342

CABLE T.V. CONVERTERS! CALL THE ALTERNATIVE! 11 YEARS IN THE BUSINESS! ALL BRANDS! SATISFACTION GUARANTEED! PERSONABLE SERVICE! ASK FOR JOHN! CALL 1-800-200-8897 ALTERNATIVE MARKETING INC., 51 MCANDREWS, #111. BURNSVILLE, MN 55337

VIDEO DUPLICATION/CONVERSIONS

If you need Video Tapes Duplicated or Foreign Tapes Converted, call High-Tech Productions 1-800-662-8336.

BLANK TAPES





RECORDS

LV/CD/RECORD COLLECTOR'S SUPPLIES. Jewel boxes, record jackets, sleeves, storage boxes, 78 sleeves, dividers, inuch motel Free brochure CABCO PRODUCTS, ROOM 641, POB 8212, COLUMBUS, OH 43201, (614) 267-8468. I

l

ļ

I

I

L

I

I

I

î !

1

HALF MILE VINYL AFFORDABLE PRE-OWNED LP'S SELECTED W/CARE CLEANED & GRADED. CALL F/INFORMATION. SASE CATALOG/WANTS: BOX 98, EAST WAREHAM, MA 02538. [508]295-2508.

VINYL BARGAINS! FACTORY FRESH OVERSTOCKS/DELETIONS. FREE CATALOG. OPM SALES P.O. BOX 441348, SOMERVILLE, MA 02144. FAX (617) 776-2514.

NEEDLES: CARTRIDGES & Belts—Expert Consultations, All Major Brands, One of Largest Stocks in Country including Old/ Obsolete Models. NEEDLE EXPRESS. 1-800-982-2620.





Stereo Review	
PLACE	
LABEL HERE	
MOVING? Please give us 8 weeks advance notice. Attach label with your old address, and write in new address below. RENEWING? Check	
box below and attach label with corrections marked, if any. SUBSCRIBING? Check box and fill in coupon. For gift subscriptions attach a separate	
sheet. Send STEREO REVIEW for 1 year at \$17.94 New Subscription Renewal	
 New Subscription Payment enclosed Bill me Canadian and foreign orders add \$8 per year. 	
NAME ADDRESS CITY STATE ZIP	
1 (303) 604-1464 FAX 1 (303) 604-7455	
STEREO REVIEW P.O. Box 55627, Boulder CO 80322	Ī

uder 🖙 No. Advertiser	Page Numbe
Adcom	
Bacardi	c
Blade	
BMG CD Club	
Bose	
Bose-Acoustic Wave	
Cambridge SoundWorks	
Chase Technologies	
Cratchfield	
Definitive Technology	40, 41, 43,
Direct Electronics	
Energy	
Electronic Depot	
J&R Music World	
JVC	
Marlboro	
MCA Records	
Mitsubishi	
Mobile Fidelity	
New West	
NuReality	
One Call	
PARA	
Paradigm	
Paradigm	
Pioneer	
Polk Audio	
RCA Records	
Rock Solid	
6th Avenue Electronics	
Smirnoff	
Sound City	
Uncle's Stereo	
U.S. Army	

THE HIGH END

Exploring the Near Field

igh-end audiophiles and teenage computer nerds have something in common, though they may not know it. The interest that they share may also be the answer to a bargain-hunter's prayer: superb stereo sound at a budget price.

Now that I've got your attention, let's look at some background. During the past year a new abbreviation has appeared on the audio scene: SE, for "single-ended." It refers to a type of amplifier, usually employing vacuum tubes, that amplifies the entire audio signal in a single output circuit. Most audio amplifiers, on the other hand, are "push-pull" designs that amplify the positive and negative halves of the audio signal in separate complementary circuits. The two halves of the waveform are rejoined into one continuous signal at the output terminals, ideally without any crossover distortion where they join.

Enthusiasts love the purity of SE amplification. But there's a catch: Most SE designs are limited to only a few watts of output power. One obvious solution to that problem is to choose efficient horn speakers that need only a few watts to play very loud. But most audiophiles consider horn speakers excessively colored.

There's another solution. Recordingstudio engineers have used it for many years, and it is now being introduced to the consumer market through a distinctly nonaudiophile venue — via multimedia computers that play CD-ROM discs containing video images and stereo sound.

I'm talking about an arrangement known as near-field listening. Strictly speaking, that is a misnomer. "Near-field" has a technical meaning that relates the diameter of the speaker diaphragm to the wavelength and the distance. To avoid arguments over technical definitions, some studio engineers call it "close-field" monitoring instead. You could just call it "arm's-length" listening, since it involves placing a pair of small loudspeakers in front of your face, no more than 3 feet away and separated by about the same distance. If you stretch both arms straight out in front of you, your fingertips should touch the speakers.

With multimedia computers, the speakers may simply be placed on a tabletop,

96 STEREO REVIEW AUGUST 1995

on each side of the screen. In recording studios, near-field speakers are usually placed on the "meter bridge" of a large mixing console, but reflections from the console surface may produce severe colorations that adversely affect the sound. To deliver the best sound, the speakers should be mounted on stands at ear level in front of your chair, operating in free air, with no reflecting surfaces nearby.

At a listening distance of 2 to 3 feet, the sound level from a loudspeaker is about 7 dB higher than at a normal 9-foot distance. Translation: Near-field listening requires approximately 7 dB less amplifier power (about one-fifth as much) to deliver the same sound level to your ears. A sound level that would normally require a 40-watt amplifier can be achieved in a near-field setup with just 8 watts. So nearfield listening just might be the way to get the best out of a single-ended amplifier.

Even if you don't care about that, nearfield listening has other potential benefits, such as saving you money by requiring only a modest amplifier to deliver high sound levels at your ears. Also, in a nearfield setup the sound striking the walls of your room is about 10 dB less intense than the sound at your ears, so you're less the speakers in the opposite half of the room, 8 to 10 feet away from your chair. At bass and midrange frequencies your left and right stereo speakers normally fill the room with their sound, and at a 9-foot distance you are in the room's reverberant field (where the intensity of the sound remains approximately constant as you move about in the room). Result: Only about half of the sound arriving at your ears comes directly from the speakers. The other half arrives after reflecting off walls and other surfaces.

The inevitable consequence is that the sound of most speakers is altered by the acoustics of the room. At midrange frequencies you hear a blend of on-axis sound (directly from the speakers) and off-axis sounds reflecting off the ceiling, walls, and floor. That blending alters sonic timbres, tends to broaden the stereo image, and flattens depth information in the reproduced soundstage. At low frequencies, the room's standing waves turn the speaker's naturally smooth response into large peaks and deep valleys.

Near-field listening avoids all those complications. Because you hear mainly the direct sound without reflections, the stereo image has remarkable clarity, focus, detail, and depth. In fact, the best two-speaker stereo imaging I ever heard was produced by near-field speakers. Their sound was astonishingly transparent, airy, and accurate, with pinpoint imaging, superb resolution of inner detail, impressive harmonic accuracy, and an ambient soundstage of startling clarity in both breadth and depth.

Since near-field listening minimizes the reflections and standing waves that normally produce large peaks and valleys at low frequencies, you tend to hear the smooth, gradual rolloff seen in laboratory response curves. The harmonic-overtone

The most important benefit of near-field listening is to virtually eliminate the influence of room acoustics.

likely to disturb your neighbors at night. And since the speakers are working only one-fifth as hard as they normally would, the back-and-forth excursion of each speaker diaphragm is much reduced. Consequently, the speaker's own distortion remains low.

The most important benefit of near-field listening is that it virtually eliminates the influence of every stereo system's largest component — the room and its acoustics. Near-field speakers, like headphones, deliver their sound directly to your ears with little or no contribution from room reflections. This is dramatically different from the conventional "far-field" setup, with structures of instruments playing bass and lower-midrange fundamentals are reproduced with striking accuracy.

I must end with two bits of bad news. First, near-field listening is solitary. Only one person can occupy the "sweet spot" where the two speakers and your head form an equilateral triangle. Second, most speakers are designed to sound good from about 9 feet away, making their treble output much too strong at a distance of only 2 or 3 feet. Good near-field speakers are not easy to find; you may need to use tone controls, a tweeter-level control, or an equalizer to tame excess brightness. Good hunting!

No matter where you are, you're there.

Musical truth.

It begins deep in the belly of the passage. Thunderous bass, so powerful you're helpless as you're slowly taken prisoner by the music. The subwoofers catapult you to the furthest reaches of the soundstage. You gain a new focus. Your world narrows down as your horizons grow.

See your Energy dealer today. And audition the new EPS- series Subwoofers. Clean, deep undistorted bass. Personal. Provocative. All about you.

Energy EPS-series subwoofers



Sound as a performance art.

CIRCLE NO. 2 ON READER SERVICE CARD

BACARD

Bacardia rum. Made in Puer o History and the bat device, and the wave devi Bacardia company limited, (0)995 bacardi in orts. In the ball bl. 40% alc. by vol.

1

-

BACHONNAR HURANIAN BATCAD

À

D

en.