Volume 37 Number 12

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December 27, 1991

1991 SUPPLIERS' SURVEY AND ECONOMIC REPORT

THE HOTEL BUSINESS

From atriums to health clubs, hotels are providing work. A hard economy and downsized tourism means shifting

> he systems have to be flexible and user so do the contractors. Find out the trends s for the future. 18

BROADMOOR iL.

convention business through apacity and improved sound this Colorado Springs luxury 1. Electronic Systems Internacalled in to accomplish the of the main hall and a second hall

divided into zones. The result is the ability to schedule three conventions at the same time and rave reviews for the sound 26 system.

Attitudinally, things are okay. The crunch comes in other areas — tougher credit, higher costs. But indications are positive as suppliers focus their efforts, finesse their distribution and plan out their product lines. Sound & Communications presents its sixth annual survey of manufacturers. 39

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COMMUNEATION

• Coax Speakers, Part 3 Horn-within-a-horn and other solutions of coax configurations, as our series continues, looking at the products available and how they work. 29

Hotel Meeting Rooms and Translation

When the participants put their headsets on upside down, Jeff Ader knew he had a problem. There are many problems in the world of simultaneous translation at hotels, and Ader explains. 14

Manufacturers' Perceptions

What do manufacturers think of reps? What is hated? Who is loved? WesTech Marketing conducted a survey of manufacturers in the sound and communications industry 48

Is There A Point When Out Of Control Becomes Complete Control?

DELAY

LEVEL

MUTE INVER

FREQ

MASTER

MEMORY LIMED

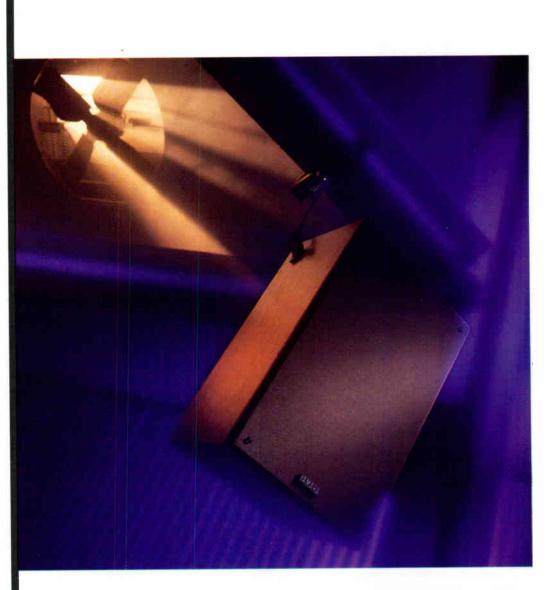


hen we say complete control, we mean it. The CEX-4L from Peavey Architectural Acoustics is a totally programmable, all digital audio processor that redefines the role of a multi-way sound system controller. The CEX-4L provides ultimate control of even the most difficult rooms, with surprising options you never thought available in a crossover at this price — or any price, for that matter.

The versatility of the CEX-4L will amaze the most discriminating sound engineer. For example, the CEX-4L may be configured as a crossover — four-way, two-way stereo, three-way with a fourth full range (or band limited) delayed output — or it can become a one or two input multitap delay. In either application, each of the four outputs can be delayed, equalized, peak limited, and /or bandwidth limited with a choice of six filter selections, including eighth order Linkwitz-Riley filters with 48 dB per octave slopes. An adjustable horn EQ, a one band parametric EQ, or low and high frequency shelving filters can be selected for each output. Precise peak limiters provide driver protection while maintaining musicality to system performance. The selective "linking" feature allows the limiters to track, preserving the spectral balance. Set-up and functionality come quickly and intuitively. The control panel is simple and straightforward with labeled buttons for the various features and a 20 x 2 backlit LCD display. A "data entry wheel" has been included for rapid system calibration, plus a built-in security lock, selective polarity reversal, and muting on each of the four outputs. The totally software-based CEX-4L also allows for essentially effortless field upgradeability, meaning that the CEX-4L will never become obsolete. Yet, we saved the very best for last…audio integrity comparable to high performance DAT recorders. The new CEX-4L all digital audio processor from Peavey Architectural Acoustics. The technology is here. The time is now. Experience the feeling of control...COMPLETE control!



WOE NUSA



When you hear them, they look even better.



Optional rigging hardware available from third party suppliers. © 1991 Yamaha Corporation of America. Professional Audio Producta, P.O. Box 6600, Buena Park, California 90622-6600

If you like what you see, you'll definitely like what you hear. They're the Oak Series speakers from Yamaha. If you could see the inside, you'd know why the outside deserves to look this good. Their compression drivers have rugged titanium diaphragms and they keep distortion to a minimum, even at high power levels. They have a constant directivity, high frequency horn so dispersion and pattern control is optimized. And whether it's music or speech, you always hear smooth clear sound. You can choose from front-of-house or stage models. Each available in versions with 10, 12, or 15-inch woofers. They're the Oak Series speakers. Beautiful sound quality. And just plain beautiful. Contact your local Yamaha dealer or sound contractor for

more information.

Circle 207 on Reader Response Card World Radio History

LETTER FROM THE EDITOR

End of Year Surveys and Shows for the Nineties

Our end of the year issue is traditionally a time to take stock. What are the directions, what are the perceptions of the industry at large as we enter the main part of the last decade of the century? Once again we surveyed the suppliers; those manufacturers active in the sound and communications industry. And once again their responses were a mixed bag, eminently suitable for an industry that encompasses so many market segments. Overall, our respondents were positive that there is business being done and business to be done. You can read all about their descriptions and predictions in this issue of Sound & Communications. Attitudinal and qualitative questions were answered in force. And you'll see some surprising changes of attitudes in this year's survey as compared to last year's.

If we're talking about attitudes, we have some more for you. Wes Alderson of WesTech took his own survey of manufacturers' attitudes toward reps. And Wes has kindly produced and analyzed his results for us. You'll read them in this issue of Sound & Communications. In this article, too, you're in for some surprises. How do you think a manufacturer rates his reps?

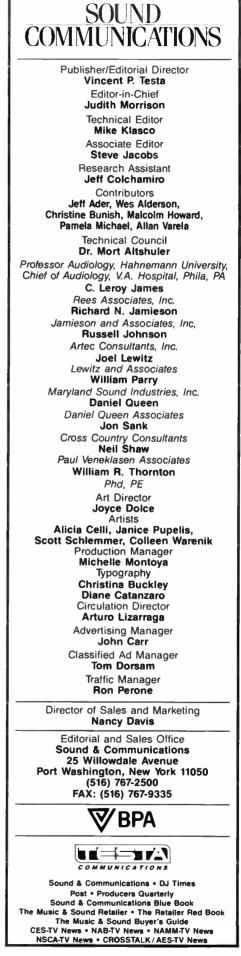
The month of December in this business is always superseded by thoughts of January. We'll be seeing some of you at two trade shows that occur before our next issue hits the mail. CES and NAMM both take place before we next talk. Both shows have shown market strength in their winter incarnations: sold out of space and massive attendance expected. But of course both have had hard times in their summer venues. When NAMM's attendance and exhibitor space precipitously dropped in June of 1990, the response was to cancel the summer show. And so for the first time in many of our memories we got to stay home on Father's Day. In June of

1991 we didn't attend a summer NAMM. We missed it, but a lot of people didn't. And the jury is still out on whether NAMM made the right decision, CES, on the other hand, has chosen to strengthen an otherwise weakened show by opening the summer show to consumers for the last two days. The impetus is to fuel the market at the end user level, create promotional vehicles for the industry, and build up attendance, a route that NAMM chose not to follow. Of course, it's okay to remember that NAMM is a dealer association, while CES is sponsored by an association of manufacturers. The outlook may be different from the getgo. (In the dark recesses of recorded memory, of course, NAMM and CES were one show; until the CES participants left to form their own meeting.) Interestingly, the shows that have shown increased attendance: NSCA, CEDIA, NAB, Infocomm, AES have only one U.S. show a year. Maybe that is what it takes in these times. What do you think?

For the record, the winter Consumer Electronics Show takes place in Las Vegas January 9 through 12; the NAMM Winter Market is in Anaheim January 17 through 19. And Testa Communications will be presenting televised news shows about those conventions in hotel rooms and on the exhibit floor. Don't forget to watch CES-TV News and NAMM-TV News (If you miss the events, you can order the tapes). And stop by our booth and say hello. Until next month ... Happy Holidays.

Regards, horrison

Judith Morrison Editor in Chief



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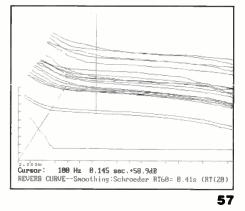


National Sound and Communications Association for sound and electronics system contractors

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18 HOTELS IN HARD TIMES

By Malcolm Howard

Tourism, nightly rates and hotel profits are down. So what is left to the contractor when there are no new hotels? Renovations and diversification seem to be the only options. And meeting rooms and ballrooms are the major work available.

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26 THE BROADMOOR HOTEL

By Christine Bunish

The 16,000-foot International Center and the 18,000-foot Colorado Hall received major upgrades in their sound systems in order to increase this luxury hotel's business.

29 COAXIAL SPEAKERS, PART 3

By Pamela Michael and Mike Klasco The final installment looks at various configurations including horn-within-a-horns for high output and limited space requirements.

39 1991 SUPPLIERS' SURVEY AND ECONOMIC REPORT

By Judith Morrison

Here's the skinny on the way the manufacturers feel about the economy? You'll get the trends whether they feel positive or negative — and how they're plotting for the future.

48 HOW MANUFACTURERS PERCEIVE REPS

By Wes Alderson

A survey of manufacturers shows how they feel about reps. Various traits are explored, and the results might surprise you.

57 THE FOUND ANALYZER, PART 2

By Mike Klasco The Sound Technology RTA-4000's RRC mode, interface with other computers and general construction is discussed.

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World Radio History

December 27, 1991

never forgets a face.



TELECALL

The only video entry system that takes a picture.

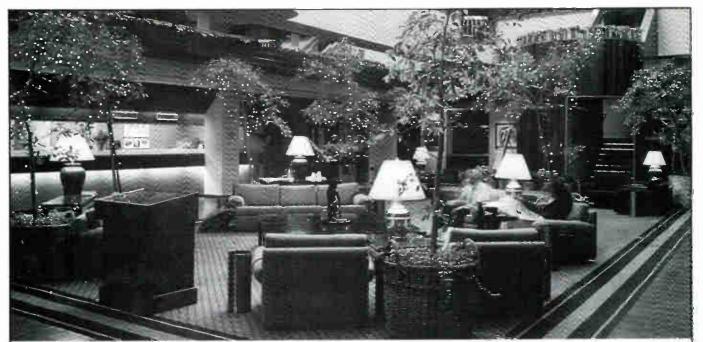
Digitally records eight images without film or tape! Introducing the Telecall TD-BM, Telecall's newest video entry system, now with an eight-image memory. Simply push one button to set auto record mode and the infrared LED camera will automatically record images of the next eight callers at the door, even in total darkness. You also have the option to take a candid manual photo while talking to a caller on the intercom. Photos, along with their dates and times, can be reviewed any time with the push of a button.



All the convenience and security of Telecall's excellent attended systems, plus a memory! Like all Telecall video entry systems, the TD-BM allows positive visual identification of callers, direct two-way communication and door control from one remote location. Even monitor the entryway anytime with the push of a button. This sophisticated system uses only 2 wires for easy installation. With the TD-BM's photographic memory, complete security was never so easy.



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HOW TO LEVEL A HOTEL FOR UNDER \$350.

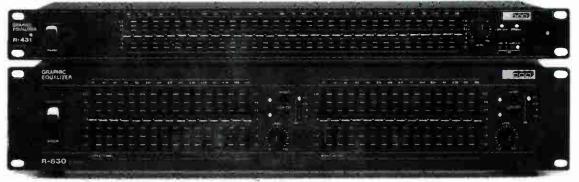
DOD graphic equalizers are veritable workhorses for improving public address sound quality in airports, shopping malls, hotels and public buildings.

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R-431 Graphic Equalizer (top) R-830 Graphic Equalizer (bottom)

NEWSLETTER

SOWDEN JOINS PELTON MARSH

Christopher "Topper" Sowden, P.E. has joined Pelton Marsh Kinsella, Inc. as senior consultant. Sowden moves after 14 years at The Joiner-Rose Group (recently reformed as Joiner and Company) where he specialized in the design of technical systems for sports facilities, convention centers and religious facilities, including the New Comiskey Park, Orioles Stadium and Joe Robbie Stadium.

RANE CELEBRATES

Rane Corporation is celebrating its tenth birthday. The company was founded in 1981 by five partners: Steve Brakken, Linda Arink, Richard Bernard, Larry Winter and Dennis Bohn. The first four designs were shipped in the summer of 1982, with the current line consisting of more than 45 products, and export sales to over 50 countries worldwide. The company has 85 employees.

CEDIA ELECTIONS

The Custom Electronics Design & Installation Association has elected three new board members and a new officer. CEDIA's new secretary is Ferdinand Steyer of F. Steyer Design in Greenwich, Connecticut. Steyer, who was a board member, replaces Russ Herschelmann, who steps down after two years in the post. Newly elected to the board are Eric Bodley of Sound Advice and Randy Wilson of Wilson's Audio Video. Stepping down after two years on the board of directors are Susan Riedl Kuse of HiFi Buys and Kurt Anderson of Anderson Audio Light. Also elected as an ex-officio board member was John DeSilva of JDS Marketing. He is the first manufacturers' representative to sit on CEDIA's board, and replaces Buzz Goddard of Lexicon, who held the post for two years.

HELP FOR FIRE VICTIMS

The Academy for the Advancement of High End Audio has formed a relief fund for two industry members who suffered losses during the Oakland, California fire in October. Engineer John Curl and Stereophile reviewer Kevin Conklin both lost their homes and belongings in the fire. In addition, Curl's losses included a 20-year collection of technical materials. Contributions are being accepted for the AAHEA Relief Fund FBO John Curl and/or the AAHEA Relief Fund FBO Kevin Conklin by The Academy for the Advancement of High End Audio, P.O. Box 6652, Santa Rosa CA 95406.

ELECTRONIC IMAGES FROM TELECALL

Telecall America's new TD-BM video entry system records eight images digitally via an auto record mode. The system reportedly works in total darkness, and has a manual option for photographing a caller when the auto record mode has not been set. Dates and times are included in the photograph.

MATH ASSOCIATES TRANSMISSION SYSTEM

Math Associates, Inc., recently acquired by General Microwave Corporation, has announced the availability of a fiber optic transmission system designed to send video, two-way audio and mount control signals over a single optical fiber. The Fibervision FX/FR-5800 is compatible with all standard video formats. The mount control channel is user programmable to interface with PTZ systems, while the bidirectional audio channel accommodates standard one volt rms, 600 ohm line level audio. The system operates at a single optical wavelength of 850 nm or 1300 nm.

ELECTROSONICS AT SUPERBOWL

Electrosonics is facilitating Super Channel 26, a community television vehicle to promote the Superbowl throughout downtown Minneapolis. The company is providing videowalls to be placed throughout the Minneapolis skyway the week before the Superbowl. Programming will include promotional events, sports analysis, and of course, the game. Programming will be fed to the videowalls from the stadium by AVL of Minneapolis.

NEW HEAD FOR BASF

Dr. Hans Richard Schmidt has been named Group VP of BASF Corporation Information Systems in Bedford, Massachusetts. Schmidt replaces Dieter Thomaschewski who has accepted a promotion at BASF in Germany.

NEWSLETTER

RISER BOND BIRTHDAY

Riser Bond Instruments is celebrating its tenth anniversary, having introduced its digital TDR cable fault locator in 1981. The company initially served the CATV industry, but now provides cable test equipment to multiple communications industries from its 14,000 square foot location in Lincoln, Nebraska. The company founder and president is Marshall Borchert.

AUSTRALIAN MONITOR AWARD

Australian Monitor has been awarded the contract to supply 48 amplifiers for the Sydney Opera House. The amps will provide a total power supply of 64,000 watts. The contract award was preceded by four months of testing against 20 other bidders. Australian Monitor has also been chosen to supply 27 amplifiers to the Parliament House, Canberra.

WINTER CES SOLD OUT; SUMMER SHOW OPENED TO CONSUMERS

A record amount of assigned square footage and booths at the winter Consumer Electronics Show, and six sold out key product areas have been announced by the EIA Consumer Electronics Group. An estimated 1,500 companies will be housed in more than 840,000 square feet in the newly refurbished Las Vegas Convention Center, in addition to the Las Vegas Hilton, Sahara and Mirage hotels. The keynote speaker at CES will be John Sculley, chairman, ceo, and chief technology officer of Apple Computer Inc. More than 30 workshops are planned. Over 70,000 people are expected.

In addition, for the first time in the 25-year history of CES, the 1992 Summer Consumer Electronics Show will be opened to consumers for the last two days (Saturday May 30 and Sunday May 31). The Consumer Electronics Group of EIA expects between 50,000 and 100,000 consumers with 10 percent of them from outside the Chicago area. Consulting and other aids are being made available to exhibitors who will have to have exhibits designed to accommodate both trade and consumer attendees.

Ten companies have recently joined the Electronic Industries Association Consumer Electronics Group (sponsors of CES) including Commodore Business Machines, Martin-Logan Ltd. Mastervoice, Inc. and Terk Technologies.

CHANGES AT TECHRON

At press time, it was learned that Larry Shank has left the Techron division of Crown International. Jim Bumgardner is to move into the position.

PRIVATE SPEAKERS FOR THE BAR

The Telespeaker Personal Sound and Advertising System, now seeking distribution, is a wireless speaker system for hotels and bars which can be individually controlled by patrons. The speakers which have a skin printed with advertising have multichannel capability allowing the patron to control television audio from among five channels. Advertising revenues will be split between Telespeaker and the dealer who will provide service to the establishments. The product is expected in the market by June of 1992; reportedly at least one large brewery has expressed interest in the new advertising vehicle.

MACKIE PLANS NEW MIXER

Mackie Designs, headed by Greg Mackie, having developed compact mixers for medium priced applications, is working on mixers for wider applications such as post production, recording and PA. Mixers for DAT machines are in the future.

FURNITURE BOASTS IMPRIMATUR

Henredon Furniture's "home entertainment" furniture is the first piece of cabinetry to carry promotion tags informing consumers that the cabinetry was designed in conjunction with the Custom Electronic Design & Installation Association. The tag will provide an 800 number for consumers to reach a custom installer in their area.

Introducing The Shure SM102. Now The Choice Is Black And White.

The new Shure Microflex[™] SM102 makes the job of choosing a miniature condenser microphone an effortless one. With its flexible, 6-inch gooseneck, the SM102 is easy to set up and aim. And its high sensitivity and smooth frequency response assure a clear and natural sound.

Compare directional characteristics. You'll find the SM102's cardioid polar pattern exceptionally uniform throughout its frequency range, which accounts for its outstanding background noise and feedback rejection. What's more, it has the lowest self-noise in its class, so you pick up distant voices down to a near-whisper and assure the intelligibility of every word.

And with a choice of in-line or wall plate preamps, both with switchable gain, the SM102 gives you the unmatched flexibility to hang it any way, anywhere.

In fact, the toughest decision you need to make is black or white. Take your pick.

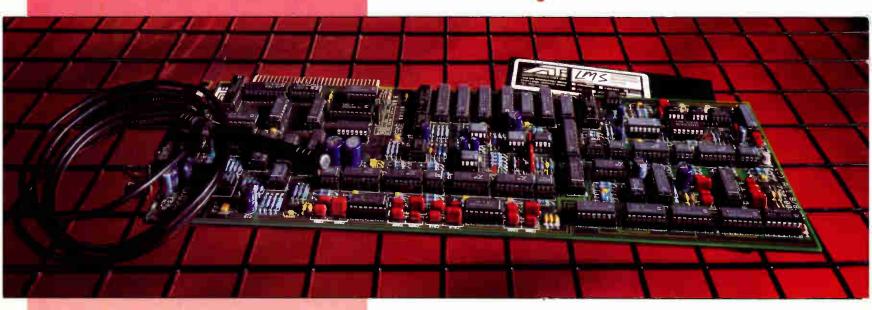
The SM 102 is a proud member of the new Shure Microflex family of miniature condenser microphones. For more infor-

mation on the SM 102 or other Shure Microflex

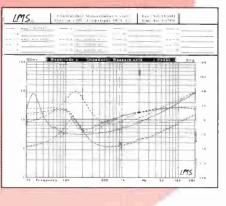


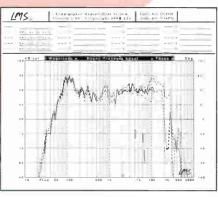
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A laboratory-quality Loudspeaker Measurement System tool at an unbelievable price!

The ATI LMS is a complete electro-acoustic measurement system for your test/analysis requirements. You get a calibrated precision condenser measurement microphone, a PC-compatible card and LMS system control software. The LMS feautres a programmable sine wave oscillator, dual tracking filters with LP/HP/BP/BR modes, and a high-speed gating system for quasi-anechoic measurments. You can take SPL and Impedance measurements at the touch of a key, and print the graphs to a wide variety of output devices. Moreover, other system utilities are provided for scaling, smoothing, subtracting. dividing, and PASS/FAIL curve comparisons. For serious production testing, the LMS software provides macro programming capability for automatic test operation. And this is only the start. The LMS system provides features and capabilities usually found (if at all!) on systems costing many times more.

By utilizing the power of a PC, our own precision calibrated microphone (with greater than 20kHz bandwidth), and complete test/ control software, we are able to offer a system with more features, precision, flexibility, and capabilities. Up to now, anything with this much performance had to be assembled out of high-priced standalone test instruments, expensive measurement microphones, and non-existent software!

Still not convinced? Give us a call and take our demo software package for a test drive.

Audio Teknology Incorporated

7556 SW Bridgeport Road Portland. Oregon 97224 TEL: 503-624-0405 FAX: 503-624-0194 World Radio History

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FINDING ELECTRONICS TEST EQUIPMENT

In a recent discussion that the Answerman had with Tom Walker, president of Audio Control Industrial, Tom lamented the lack of information on companies that specialize in selling mail-order electronics test equipment. Just the day before, the Answerman's advanced communications center (a dual line phone) received a call from Bert Kronfeld of Wavelength Systems Design looking for a source for the Riser-Bond and Amprobe cable test gear featured in "Straightening Out A Media Room" article in the October issue of Sound & Communications. The Answerman has compiled a list of test gear companies with a brief description of what is in their catalogs.

Rental Companies

These firms specialize in short and long term rental of medium to expensive test instrumentation, including signal generators, distortion analyzers, spectrum analyzers, etc. Additionally, they are a source for used test gear as they must continually unload their surplus or older inventory.

• Tucker Electronics Company, 1717 Reserve Street, Garland, Texas 75042, 214-348-8800. Tucker carries Fluke, Leader, Beckman, B&K/Dynscan, as well as the Riser-Bond cable analyzer that Bert was looking for.

U.S. Instrument Rentals, 800-824-2873.
Genstar Rental Electronics, 6307 De Soto Ave., Suite J, Woodland Hills, CA 91367, 800-227-8409.

• GE Rental/Lease, P.O. Box 105625, Atlanta, GA 30348, 800-GE-RENTS.

The following companies offer tools, multimeters, and the like:

MCM Electronics, 858 E. Congress

Park Dr., Centerville, Ohio 45459, 513-434-0031.

• Techni-Tool, 5 Apollo Road, Plymouth Meeting, PA 19462, 215-941-2400. Techni-Tool carries Beekman, Triplett, Simpson, Speery, B&K, etc.

• Jensen Tools, 7815 S. 46th St., Phoenix, AZ 85044, 800-426-1194.

• Transcat, Box D-1, Rochester, N.Y. 14606, 800-828-1470. Transcat has a very comprehensive catalog of inexpensive to expensive test gear, including the Amprobe cable tracing devices.



THESE FIRMS SPECIALIZE IN SHORT AND LONG TERM RENTAL

• Contact East, 335 Willow St. South, North Andover, MA 01845, 508-682-2000. Contact East carries a wide variety of inexpensive to medium priced test gear as well as tools for servicing electronic equipment.

• Extech Instruments, 335 Bear Hill Road, Waltham, MA 02154, 617-890-7440. Extech markets a very wide range of handheld instruments under its own name, including sound level meters, multi-meters, watt meters, frequency counters, etc.

• Omega, 1 Omega Drive, Box 4047,

Stamford, CT 06907, 800-826-6342.

• Jameco, 1355 Shoreway Road, Belmont, CA 94002, 800-831-4242. Jameco has the usual multimeters and other inexpensive test gear, as well as boards and other items for personal computers.

• Davis, 513 E 36th St., Baltimore, MD 21218, 800-368-2516.

• Sencor, 3200 Sencor Drive, Sioux Falls, South Dakota 57107, 605-339-0100. Sencor is another alternative. They sell their own products direct, including signal generators, scopes, and some innovative combination pieces of test gear.

This is in no way an exhaustive list, but will certainly give you a choice of sources for most of your field test and service needs.

But back to Bert Kronfeld's question about cable tracing devices — I have grouped all sorts of these devices into the following list of manufacturers and suppliers of this type of equipment:

• PEI Model 508E Mini-Tracker Cable Locator System. Available though Jensen Tools for \$210.

• Triplett Fox & Hound Tone Generator and Inductive Tracer. Available though Jensen Tools for \$80.

• Cable Hound Cable Locator. Available through Techni-Tools for \$229.

• B&K 860 Cable Length Checker. Available through Davis for \$550.

• Riser-Bond 1210 TDR. Available from Tucker, or contact Riser-Bond at 402-694-5201.

• 3M Scotchtrak transmitter/detector. Available from Transcat for \$368.

• Amprobe Pasar Tracer. Available from Transcat for \$341.

Look for our field test for all these gizmos during 1992.

HOTEL MEETINGS OF MANY IMAGES

By Jeff Ader

When I tell people that I work for a company that provides simultaneous interpretation for international meetings and conferences, they automatically assume that I do the interpreting, too. I'm only the technician. It's hard enough for me to speak and understand English.

We work with interpreters who are hired by us or other companies that specialize in providing interpretation and translation. Our company provides a portable broadcast system and soundproof-type interpreter booths for international meetings and conferences. We don't do translation work. The difference between the two is that translators work with documents, translating from one language (written) into another and interpreters convey the nuances and idiomatic inflections of a person speaking in another language (verbally).

With two intepreters per booth and a separate booth for each language, we can broadcast up to 16 different frequencies at any meeting or conference. We distribute specially dedicated receivers and earphones to the audience, who then select the appropriate channel designated for the language that they want to listen to. I

Jeff Ader is affiliated with Simultaneous Wireless Interpretation.

would like to mention the importance of instructing the audience in the proper use of this equipment. Otherwise they are liable to find new and surprising applications for it that you won't find anywhere in the users manual.

A double-ear stetholoop headset is made to be worn with the "V loop" hanging under a person's chin. This was not the case at the Society of Cosmetic Chemists convention which took place in the Grand Ballroom of the New York Hilton Hotel. Most of the audience chose to wear the headsets on top of their heads, making them look like so many "cone heads" from the "Saturday Night Live" show. We really had to jump to it for the International Socialist Convention at the Waldorf Astoria when one of the delegates tried to use his single-ear earpierce as a microphone! We had to get a wireless mic over there real quick.

MOST OF THE AUDIENCE CHOSE TO WEAR THE HEADSETS ON TOP OF THEIR HEADS, MAKING THEM LOOK LIKE SO MANY "CONE HEADS".

I work in hotels and convention centers across the country and around the world. Most hotels have in-house audio/visual, or they contract outside companies. We usually coordinate with a representative from there and someone with the hotel's international meeting office or banquet and catering manager. I am always in touch with these people well in advance of the meeting to work out equipment logistics, setup times, room availability and audio hook-up capabilities. I like to setup a day in advance in case any gremlins decide to visit. I also carry two complete systems, so I have back-up gear on-site if needed.

I ALSO CARRY TWO COMPLETE SYSTEMS, SO I HAVE BACK-UP GEAR ON-SITE.

These meetings are usually well thought out and organized, but there is the occasional novice meeting planner to deal with and that's when the fun begins.

There was a conference at the Atlanta Marriott Marquis, where the conference planner had scheduled simultaneous interpreting in alternating rooms for the whole day. She neglected to tell any of the hotel or technical staff. It was a scene from a Marx Brothers movie, with two large bellmen and me moving the equipment from room to room every 45 minutes. If I ever had a day that felt like it was a week long, that was it.

I advise clients to try and make my accommadations in the same hotel or as close to the site of the conference as possible. I like to be on site and on call in case something comes up or problems occur.

Hotel people are always helpful and accommodating. Occasionally they get over-zealous in their search for customer satisfaction.

For a conference in St. Louis, Missouri, I was booked into the St. Louis downtown Holiday Inn. Upon arriving, I found the reservation people in a quandry. They had misplaced my reservation. So, they put me in a small room temporarily, while they sorted things out. No sooner had I got to the room, when the fire alarm went off and "People love to sing and Pioneer Laser Karaoke offers the ideal venue."

> Trent Esperti, Barwinkles Long Beach, CA

> > "Pioneer has the best and most reliable equipment."

> > > Susan Apple Manegold Apple Entertainment Seattle, WA

"Pioneer Laser Karaoke has increased our business 100%."

> Jon Spradlin, Cat's Meow New Orleans, LA

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The Art of Entertainment

everyone had to evacuate the hotel. While we were waiting for the fire department to come and determine whether it was a false alarm or not, I figured I would get something to eat. A few hours later when I returned I found that it was in fact a false alarm. I also found my clothes and luggage missing from my room and someone else's there instead! I rushed downstairs and a cheerful front desk attendant inquired if my new room was okay. She turned very red when I told her what I had found. We tracked down my stuff to my new room and just as I was hanging up my last shirt, someone knocked on my door. It was a bellman, who cheerfully told me that he had my lost clothing and luggage! Sometimes, real life makes for better stories than the movies.

The government holds numerous international meetings for different agencies. Some of these meetings require confidentiality and a low profile. The U.S. Department of Drug Enforcement or D.E.A. held a Directors meeting at the Grand Hyatt Tampa Bay, in Florida, with representatives of France, Italy, Canada and the U.S. in attendance. At first they didn't want me in the room with the equipment. They wanted me to sit outside the room. After I explained that it was necessary for me to continuously monitor the equipment, they reluctantly allowed me to be present. There were armed secret service men stationed on our floor and escorting us to meetings and our meals. It was real James Bond to see them talk into their jacket sleeves or lapel microphones.

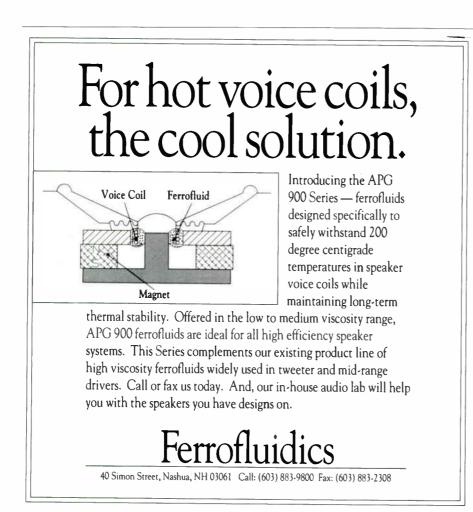
There are situations when we rely on our client to help us out with additional personnel to help distribute receivers and earphones. For a large luncheon of 350 people in the Grand Ballroom of the Waldorf Astoria Hotel where the President

SUDDENLY MY LOAD SHIFTED AND ONE RECEIVER SLID OFF THE TOP, RIGHT INTO A BOWL OF SOUP!

of Brazil was speaking, our client had forgotten to assign people to help us. The crew we had on site were hard pressed and rushing to get the equipment in place on the tables, when the doors were opened ahead of schedule, and the people were let in. There I was, arms full of receivers and earphones, as people started to arrive at the table. Suddenly my load shifted and one receiver slid off the top, right into a bowl of soup! I apologized profusely as I gingerly extracted the receiver and called a waiter over to replace the soup.

I work with many freelance simultaneous interpreter agencies that provide interpreters for all kinds of conferences, meetings and other situations. On a recent job for Metropolitan Interpreters in New York, I had to utilize my experience as a recording engineer. Our client had to prepare four foreign language versions of a large resort's promotional video. This required overdubbing new voice tracks and creating new video masters in Japanese, Korean, Cantonese and Italian. We ran into a cultural impasse. According to our English script, taking a vacation at the Doubletree Cabrillo Beach was just like being in paradise. In the orient, paradise is equated with the state where we are no longer burdened by life's turmoil (death). So, we had to find a new concept to convince the Asian audiences that a vacation at Doubletree would be a fun time.

Well, that's all for now. I'm off to a meeting at the Merril Lynch Conference Center for some Japanese financial people. I'll tell you all about it next issue.



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Hotels in Hard Times

The Goals and the Systems Shift as New Construction Ebbs

BY MALCOLM HOWARD

ake the next flight to Atlantic City or Las Vegas and chances are you'll have no problem finding a place to stay. They'll be plenty of ''vacancy'' signs.

But if you're a sound contractor looking for a hotel in which to install an intercom or nightclub sound system, you might be told, "Sorry, we're all filled up."

It's a sign of the times that tourism is down, as are nightly rates and hotel profits. With competition over weary travelers at an all-time high, budgets for building and remodeling are low.

New hotel construction is practically nonexistent except in a few cases — most notably Orlando, Florida — and upgrades

Hotels, like contractors, are diversifying.

of existing systems are at least keeping contractors on the road.

"The only thing I see going on domestically is renovation work," said one industry consultant who asked not to be identified. "The hotels that have managed to survive are reducing amenities and are focusing on preventive repair."

On top of that, most renovations are "front of house," said the consultant, who works for a large U.S. hotel chain. Manager of hotels are putting some money into what he called "eye wash" — face lifts to the lobby, the marquee, or the restaurant. But they're doing little for the ears.

Some of the remodeling work comes after bankrupt hotels are bought up at 50

cents on the dollar by speculators. The new owners invest in the essential renovations needed to change the hotel's image, but do little to actually improve services, he said.

Signs of Hope

Despite the discouraging road signs, contractors and suppliers of installed sound systems say there are signs of hope. In order to survive and compete, hotels, like contractors, are diversifying.

Because hotels can't meet the 70percent occupancy rate usually needed to make a profit, they are finding profits elsewhere. Instead of competing to fill bedrooms, they're competing to fill ballrooms.

There isn't much dancing going on in these ballrooms, however. To keep the punch bowls full, hotel managers are waltzing with the organizers of national and local conventions and meetings. For the contractor, that means more ballroom combining systems, and more audio-visual possibilities. Also, the hotels that are doing serious "back of the house" remodeling are offering services such as health spas, gyms, and aerobics classes which also call for new sound systems.

Video is also a sign of the times. And



The Crowne Plaza Hotel in New York City, installed by Norcon, contains equipment from Altec Lansing and FSR.

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NCERT SERIES II UE DIVERSITY

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ANDISE REDUCTIO



Ceiling of the ballroom at the Crowne Plaza Hotel.

at some higher-end hotels and resorts, patrons are being offered the modern version of the house photographer. Hotel A-V staffs these days might even find themselves editing convention meetings for

We have a Panasonic camera there at all times. So we just hit 'go' and we're taping.

their clients. Or, they might find themselves splicing together five-minute videos of golf course bleepers and blunders, which are replayed during the last dinner of week-long conventions.

So what's a contractor to do? Our anonymous consultant says do what the hotels are doing. Diversify.

Steven Schlaff, of Norcon Communications Inc. of Brooklyn, New York, agrees.

"It's very competitive with hotels right now," said Schlaff. "High-end hotels have to try and compete even harder. So, one thing the high-end hotels are doing is more meeting and ballroom sound systems."

And in the New York City area, Norcon Communications has done a lot of those ballrooms. Their resume includes some of the Big Apple's newest and dearest: The Sheraton Centre, The Regent Hotel, The Crowne Plaza, The St. Regis, The Grand Hyatt, the Marriott Marquis, to name a few. "There's more money for hotels in meetings and conventions," said Schlaff. Virtually all of Norcon's jobs have some common elements: Video distribution systems, Altec Lansing electronics, intercom systems, and FSR ballroom combining systems.

With the ballroom combining systems, Schlaff said hotels have one basic requirement aside from decent sound. "The systems have to be flexible and userfriendly." he said. Many contractors echoed this sentiment because hotels are looking to cut down on staff, not add salaries for more full time A/V people.

Schlaff said nation-wide, meeting business for hotels should pick up, in part

High-end hotels are sprucing up.

due to politics. The Grand Hyatt, for example, is expected to host the Democratic National Convention, Schlaff said. But other hotels, across the country, will be vying for the patronage of Democratic and Republican caucuses as the 1992 presidential campaign nears.

But business will vary from region to region and from the high end of the hotel spectrum to the low.

Electronic Systems International, of Colorado Springs, Colorado, has the luxury of serving The Broadmoor, one of the U.S.'s five-star hotels [see feature article in this issue] where President Bush and company often shoot a few rounds of golf.

Indeed, not all hotels are like The Broadmoor, which has up to 10 full-time audio/visual engineers on staff, an in-house post suite for editing videos, and a chief engineer that doesn't cut corners, says Terry Castle, one of the principals of Electronic Systems International. In fact many of Castle's hotel clients are trying to save money by opting for mid-priced gear.

"They're using different equipment," said Castle. "If things are tight, they might not use a White EQ. They'll use a Rane, which can't do exactly what the White can do, but it's certainly sufficient. In the pro-

If you have a deluxe restaurant, then it should sound like a deluxe restaurant.

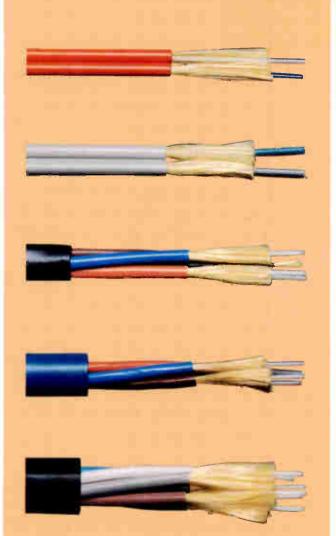
cess, they save five or six hundred dollars. That adds up when you're doing a ballroom.''

Still, manufacturers who sell most of their products to hotel owners say sales are either flat, or have increased roughly five to 10 percent. Few are reporting losses. One maker of combining systems says sales are actually up 10 percent over last year.

"We've noticed that although new construction has slowed, the renovations are up," says Jan Sandri of FSR Inc. of West Paterson, New Jersey.

But she says that has something to do with the fact that most of FSR's products specifically target the meeting and convention arena: FSR's ML-112A Ballroom Combining System and their "Silent Server" are two examples. While the combining system has gone into about 200 hotels, the Silent Server is a new product. The Silent Server, says Sandri, lets the

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The New York Helmsley was provided with meeting room audio and visual facilities including 2x2 and 16mm visuals, automatic mix mixing and custom lecterns.

people running meetings page their hosts when the conventioneers are ready to eat. That way, Sandri notes, the meeting isn't

There's more money for hotels in meetings and conventions.

continually interrupted by caterers or waiters who would otherwise have to interrupt meetings to ask if guests are ready for lunch.

In many ways, the Biltmore Hotel, an historic hotel and resort in Phoenix, Arizona, is an example of the many ways in which high-end hotels are sprucing up.

The hotel's most recent remake was a mainly cosmetic touch up of the hotel lobby. Wood trim, wallpaper, and paint were the key elements of the front of house remodeling.

Still, the hotel did build a new health spa, and the hotel's head audio man, Tom Buckley, says he's proposing a new sound system in the hotel's main ballroom because of the hotel's growing corporate meeting business.

Buckley now rents JBLs or Apogees when Nissan or Pontiac rolls in to unveil a new model to its national sales force. But because events like those are more and more frequent, Buckley hopes to have inhouse sound system by 1993.

"We could use something with more

power and impact, so when the bass kicks in you really feel it,'' said Buckley. "They're often big sales conventions, with motivational meetings. And they need a heavy sound. [These multimedia presentations] are normally produced outside by a production company that requires a certain level of sound quality. Often they suggest the equipment; they'll ask up to bring in JBL or Apogee.''

The only new construction is going into a new health spa, where convention goers can unwind after meetings. "In the health club, we're putting in a foreground system," said Buckley. The gym dressing room will be fed Muzak programming but

To keep the punch bowls full, hotel managers are waltzing with organizers.

the workout room will get Top-40 channels, he said. The Biltmore used eight BEST speakers that hide under two-bytwo-foot ceiling tiles. A QSC amp also powers sound from CD and cassette players. For those who like to work out to video, the aerobics room has a 25-inch TV monitor.

Although the Biltmore doesn't do too much with video taping, it is using more video in meeting rooms. "We're not doing that much with video, although we are getting more requests for data projection," Buckley said. "If someone's doing a seminar on a workstation, they'll need the image projected on the screen." Buckley said the hotel owns Sony and Barco large screen projectors.

The Trump Hotel and Casino in Atlantic City is one of many hotels gambling with video. The Trump empire's financial difficulties and lean times have meant "conservative" purchasing decisions, said Steve Gietka, entertainment manager for Trumps.

They're big sales conventions, and they need a heavy sound.

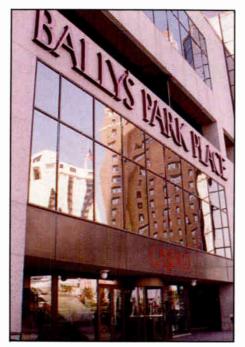
But the conservative economy Geitka cites hasn't stopped Trumps from doing more with promotional video systems. An eight-foot-high, custom-built mockup of a slot machine now advertises coming attractions through a 27-inch Sony monitor, Bose 101 speakers and a TOA mixer.

"We also have a small staging area where jackpot winners are taken and interviewed by the casino host," said Gietka. "We have a Panasonic camera there at all times. So we just hit 'go' and we're taping."

A video of the week's winners, as well as other promotional flicks, is played on the giant video slot machine and in lobbies and restaurants throughout the hotel.

In Atlantic City, and most other traditional U.S. hotel hot spots, new construction is virtually on hold, according to observers.

Orlando, Florida, however, is the one city where manufacturers of sound distribution systems say new construction is rising. The projects are ambitious: At least four major hotels are going up to serve



Bally's casino entrance.

Universal Studios, MGM, Disney World et

al. All the hotels boast more than 1.000

rooms, and the only down side for contrac-

tors is that they're ''family-type'' hotels, to use the words of Herb Jaffe, vice presi-

dent and consultant for marketing to

trouble footing the \$30 a day admission

prices of the local theme parks, the hotels

are going for economy of scale. That

Because the average family may have

Atlas/Soundolier.

means less snazzy, in-house nightclubs and sound systems, Jaffe noted.

But it does mean these hotels will diversify in other areas, Jaffe noted. "Traditionally, a family would come to Orlando, stay a day or two and then go south," he said. "Maybe they'd go to Miami or the west coast. But now they don't go much further than Cape Canaveral. There's so much right in Orlando now. With Universal, MGM, Sea World, Cyprus Gardens,



Circle 252 on Reader Response Card



Bally's Park Place hotel entrance.

Sales in hotel areas are relatively "flat." Jaffe said, but he says he's 'conservatively optimistic." This somewhat Orwellian prediction translates, Jaffe says, to fivepercent growth next year.

John J. Karamon, vice president of marketing for Sonic Systems in Stamford, Connecticut, says his company has grown partly because of a pleasant, late-'80s architectural fad that yields certain acoustical problems for hotel contractors.

A lot of suppliers just go away when there's no money.

"We have a product that fits an atrium very effectively," Karamon said. Hotel business comes in fits and starts, but overall he says it's growing steadily. For Sonic Systems, which markets Soundsphere speakers, that's in some part due to the rise of large indoor spaces, many with glass, marble, or tile. The Soundspheres fit in aesthetically even when placed prominently in the center of the atrium.

Two recent Soundsphere installations were outdoors, however. At Bally's Park Avenue, the proprietors installed a Soundsphere system outside the tour bus drop off point and the valet parking at the entrance outside the hotel. The speakers are used in the valet parking for upbeat music, while at the bus depot, they're primarily used for paging, he said.

there's enough entertainment to keep going.'

"The hotels in Orlando are gearing up for people staying more than one night," said Herb Jaffe. "Why not? They've got all these attractions. So, one- or two-night stays become four or five nights, and you have to offer facilities that you didn't have to have before. You always have pools, but now you'll need Jacuzzies; some hotels are even starting sports programs."

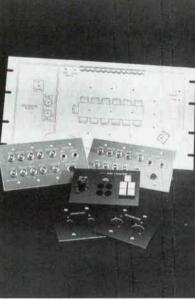
All these health spas and aerobics classrooms need communication systems. Jaffe notes. "If you have a deluxe restaurant. even inside a family-type hotel, then it should sound like a deluxe restaurant, not like the outdoors of a McDonalds."

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It's the operations people who have to use the system after it's installed.

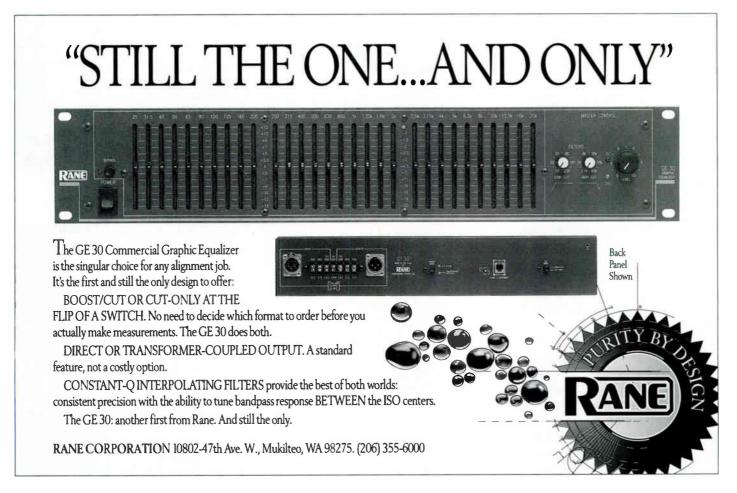
But what's a contractor to do in the case of the hotel that just isn't listening to the call for a new sound system? One industry consultant offers some business advice that may pay off in the long run. He says, "Stay in touch."

"Don't push, but be available," says Jeff Loether, president of Electro-Media Design, the audio consulting company that specializes in hotels. "Make sure they know you're interested in helping them when they can use your help. A lot of hotel managers feel bad that they have no money and they're not giving any work to their usual suppliers. A lot of suppliers just go away when there's no money. So, if anything, stay in touch with your clients. Stay visible; make sure your clients feel good about you. It just public relations.''

Tom Buckley of the Biltmore said extending a handshake to the engineering staff would be even better than PR. "One

The speakers are used in the valet parking for upbeat music.

thing I think is important in any install (or when specs are being proposed) in a hotel is to talk to the operations people,' says Buckley. "There always be communication with the architects and to certain layers of management. But it's the operations people who have to use the system after it's installed. I've been in other places that are not user friendly. Once you're in dayto-day, you find you have to patch around different things to get it to work."



Circle 254 on Reader Response Card

Good Sound – Good Business

How the Broadmoor Hotel Increased Business by Renovating Its Audio System

erry Castle and Mike Ames, partners in Colorado Springs-based Electronic Systems International, Inc., have completed new audio installations in that city's luxury Broadmoor Hotel, designed to increase conference capacity and improve sound quality.

The electronic systems engineering and installation firm undertook a face lift of the sound system in the 16,000 square-foot International Center and a total audio renovation of the 18,000 square-foot Colorado Hall as well as the redo of sound systems in a number of smaller meeting rooms. The projects are part of an extensive ongoing renovation of The Broadmoor's entire property under the direction of project manager Val Smith from The Broadmoor's parent company, Nashville's Opryland.

The International Center, one of the hotel's largest ballrooms with a capacity of 1,500—1,800 people, had been limited to bookings by a single convention. Following audio system additions to the south side of the Center, the ballroom is now handling two or three national conventions at a time, reports Broadmoor audio/visual manager Jerry Jensen.

The Electronic Systems International team installed an Apogee cluster of four AE5 speakers in full view, 20 feet off the floor on the Center's south wall, utilizing Apogee's radial strapless rigging bracket.

"Apogee's flying hardware was a big factor in selecting these speakers for the project," notes The Broadmoor's Jensen. "We had little time and didn't want to fool around with building rigging."

Apogee's hardware was "extremely simple to deal with and made it easy to focus the speakers," he adds, an advan-

BY CHRISTINE BUNISH



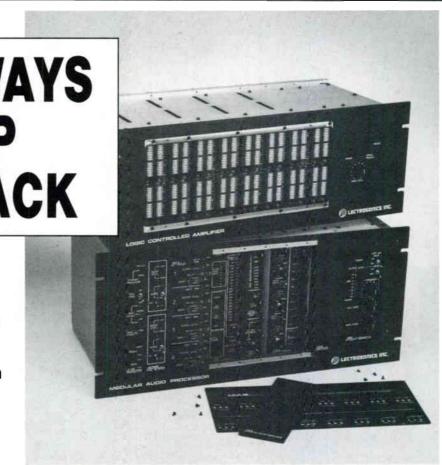
Colorado Hall construction phase.



Colorado Hall completed.

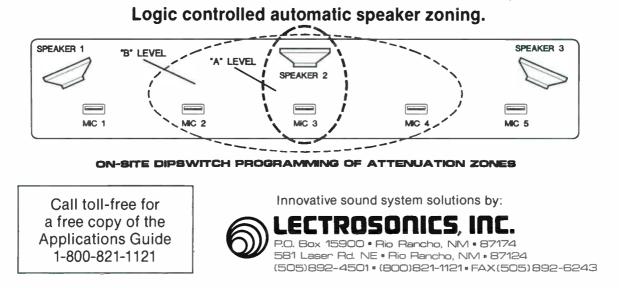
FOUR WAYS TO STOP FEEDBACK

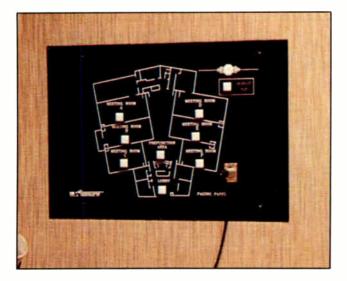
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As technology advances, conference room, courtroom and council chamber sound systems have become increasingly complex. Presentations have become more important and the form, in some cases, has become as important as the function. This rising technical complexity of automatic sound systems has created the need for automatic operations which can be operated with the touch of a switch. The use of automatic mixers has become standard in "unattended" sound systems but there are other aspects to be considered in a fully automatic system besides simply turning microphones on and off. Lectrosonics has integrated advanced automatic mixing with automatic EQ and notch filtering and added auto speaker zoning, creating the most advanced, user friendly automatic sound systems available.







Custom ESI paging panel at Colorado Hall (left). Apogee cluster at International Center (right).

tage when the speaker cluster required lifting and refocusing from its initial planned position.

"We weren't getting a lot of gain out of the mics before feedback," Jensen explains, "so we had to reposition the speaker cluster higher and focus [the speakers] down so the sound dies down before it echoes."

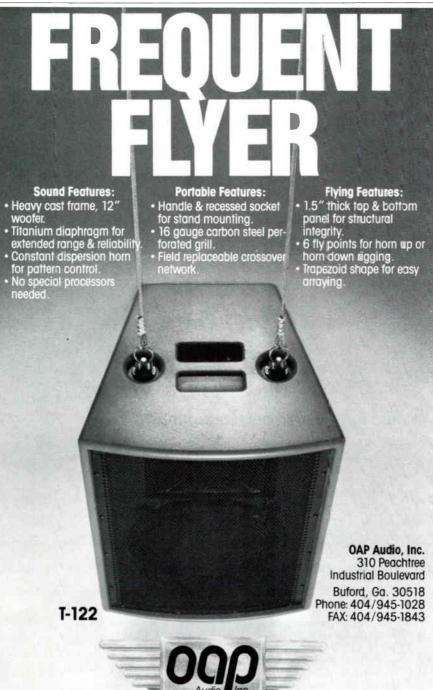
Castle incorporated QSC MX-1500 and MX-2000 amplifiers and Shure's AMS 4000 automatic mic system in a rack with a 16-channel Yamaha mixer, Rane third octave equalizer, Tascam MK2 bidirectional cassette deck and ESI customized switching network. The rack is housed in an electrical closet in the southwest corner of the ballroom.

The installation has enabled the hotel to divide the Center in half with a 30-foot partition, thus doubling its potential convention occupancy. Four new Ramsa speakers, hooked up to a Yamaha digital delay unit, also permit smooth coverage of the entire area for a single, large conference.

Colorado Hall, formerly an exhibition area with a concrete floor and open rafter ceiling, may now be configured in seven zones: up to six small ballrooms/meeting rooms and a pre-function area.

With the emphasis on selecting a userfriendly system to enhance Colorado Hall's capabilities, Castle installed FSR Inc.'s ML-112A ballroom combining system with lockable wall panels in each of the seven new zones and a large control panel in the electrical closet.

(continued on page 78)



Circle 248 on Reader Response Card Radio History

Coaxial Speakers Part 3

Horn-Within-a-Horn and Other Coax Configurations

BY PAMELA MICHAEL and MIKE KLASCO

t first glance, the idea of sticking one horn in the mouth of another horn and expecting it to sound good seems like lunacy — the obstruction ought to create serious reflection problems and polar discontinuities. But manufacturers have been doing just that for 20 years, and speaker designers have found ways around these problems and even made substantial improvements, often turning drawbacks into advantages.

Historically, coaxial speakers have not been known for super-high output. Woofers tend to be direct radiators, so there's only so much you can get out of them. The questions of how to configure coaxes — especially high output coaxes is a matter of much concern and debate. The horn-within-a-horn solution has many merits that have long been recognized: efficiency, potentially closer driver alignments and the resulting point source response. Speaker designers and speaker listeners alike prefer to hear their highs and lows coming from the same spot. In terms of the speaker components, most horn/horn coaxials either use cone speaker(s) loaded by a horn for the lower part of their bandwidth and a compression driver for the top end, or a very large format compression driver for the lower bandwidth and a compression driver for the top end.

The large format, high output coaxial speakers utilizing the horn-within-a-horn configuration has experienced a rise in popularity in the past two or three years. When introduced by Community in the early 1970's with their FRC ("For Real Coax''), this solution to the coax design question found limited initial success, despite being the speaker of choice of such high-visibility users as the J. Geils Band and the communications staff of Gerald Ford's White House. The FRC had a mouth of 30" by 40" and a depth of 44" and a weight of 100 pounds. The fiberglass construction enabled the bass horn shape to be molded to the exact contours to accommodate the high frequency horn coaxially located in its mouth. The bass horn loaded a 15" woofer while the top end was handled by a high frequency horn/driver.

Putting aside Bruce Howze's work at Community for the moment, another early innovator of horn-within-a-horn design is Georgia Tech's Dr. Eugene Patronis. Beginning with his initial design, the "Pataxial" (a J.W. Davis product) which utilized a 15" woofer in a short horn bass reflex enclosure and a 1" throat compression driver-exponential horn, coaxially mounted in the throat of the low frequency horn, Patronis has been almost singleminded in his focus on coaxial design. He holds patents on several of the techniques and products common in the industry. Dr. Patronis' most recent patent, granted in April of this year, is a designed-from-theground-up coax loudspeaker due to be released by OAP about the time your are reading this. Dubbed the Pro-Ax, this new design takes the horn-within-a-horn concept a step further, utilizing a 10" transducer horn loaded into a birch plywood constant dispersion horn which provides high SPL for voice paging or sound rein-

forcement of vocal frequencies. The Pro-Ax has a specially tooled rotationally molded shroud, or faring (which acts as a phase plug), for the 2" exit horn driver that is coaxially mounted into the throat of the 10" horn. This set up provides an aerodynamic transition from the 2" driver, which is round, up to the rectangular throat at the mouth of the device, and thus reduces reflection. The OAP Pro-Ax will be available in two versions, the PX-1090, a 90 x 40 degree model and the PX-1060. a 60 x 40 degree model. "The unique aspect of my design is that the acoustic centers of both the high frequency device and the low frequency device coincide in time as well as space," Dr. Patronis told us by phone from Georgia. "Other designs are synchronous in time, but not synchronous in angular divergence. It looks like one device.'

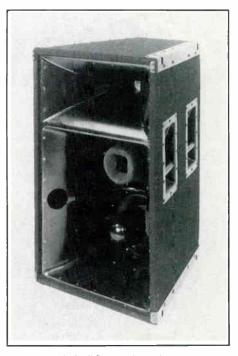
Patronis also designed the crossover for OAP's C-1, a 12" horn-loaded coax, as well as components of many other products. In addition to designing many products and accessories for various manufacturers, he has trained an entire generation of acoustical engineers.

Many of the current speakers manufactured by Frazier, in fact, were designed by a former student of Dr. Patronis, Jay Mitchell. The Frazier CAT (Coincident Aligned Transducer) Series is a costeffective approach to coaxial design. The line includes several horn-within-a-horn speakers, including the CAT 66/69, a high output loudspeaker in an extremely compact package. The low end are dual 12" woofers in a short foam-lined horn (60 x 40, CAT 66 and 90 x 40, CAT 69). Top end is a horn loaded 1" exit compression driver. A passive crossover network is built into the fiberwood enclosure.

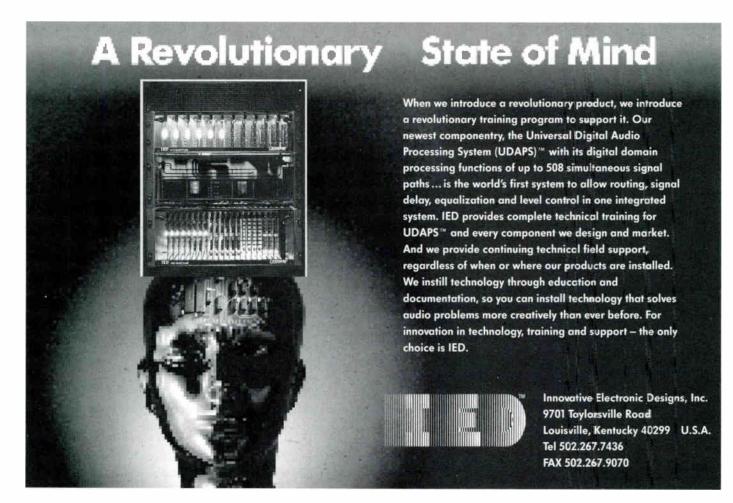
From a value/engineering perspective, the Frazier CAT 79 is truly innovative. The CAT 79 is a speech reinforcement loudspeaker designed for high output and natural sound quality. The CAT 79 has controlled pattern (90 x 40) down to 350 Hz, but will work down to its cutoff of 120 Hz.

Typically, to get the benefit of the point source of coaxial speakers the two drivers must be in time alignment. That is, the acoustic centers must be in the same plane. For most horn-within-a-horn coaxials this means that an electronic timeoffset delay is required. Usually this takes the form of an analog or digital delay line with a few milliseconds of delay. Once you have a delay line, you must also use separate amplifiers to drive the speakers as well as a electronic crossover. At this point the support electronics cost more than the speaker.

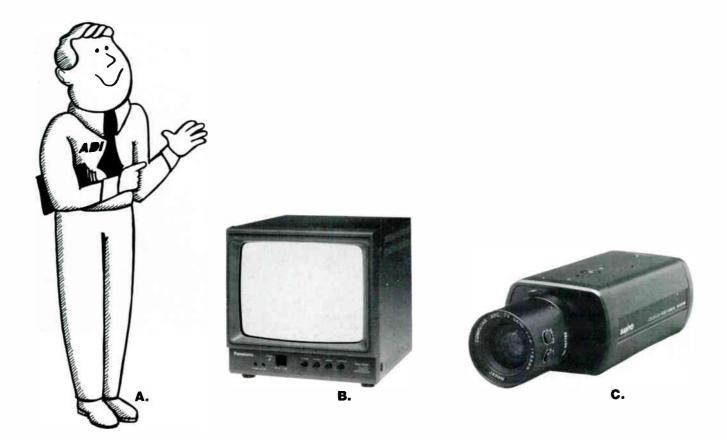
The Frazier CAT 79 claim to fame is the use of an ''acoustic delay line'' to put the high frequency horn into acoustic alignment with the mid bass/mid range horn. Actually, this ''acoustic delay line'' is a plane wave tube (a pipe) that extends from the high frequency compression driver to



Community's RS660 with grille removed.



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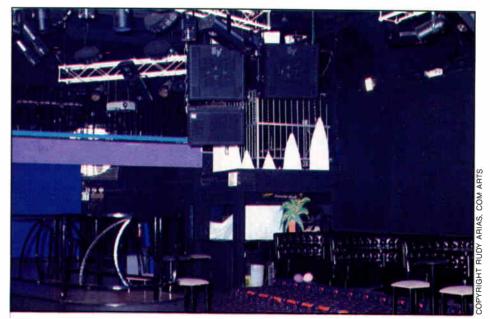
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its horn, whose mouth is lined up with the bigger horn. Because the "delay line" in the CAT 79 is acoustic, the option of using a passive crossover and a single amplifier presents itself. Frazier has taken advantage of this and ships the CAT 79 with an integral passive crossover. Aside from the 90 x 40 coverage model, Frazier plans to add a 60 x 40 CAT 74 to the family. "Longer throw mixed with regular coverage patterns will then be available to contractors on jobs requiring a cluster," was mentioned by James R. Truelsen, VP Sales and Marketing for Frazier. Finally, a biampable subwoofer plus a systems subwoofer will add further applications to



Electro-Voice Manifold Technology systems at the Shark Club in Los Angeles.



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these products.

Community, who pioneered the hornwithin-a-horn concept 20 years ago, is still committed to the approach. In fact, Community has introduced new product lines using coaxial techniques. Community's highest output coax systems feature their M4 Coax. The M4 compression driver, which is an established solution for achieving very high acoustic output at low distortion, is a midrange compression driver that can operate over the bandwidth decade from 200 Hz to 2000 Hz (with usable output to 4000 Hz with some EQ). The M4 has a 7" diaphragm and a 4" exit to its horn. The M4 allows any of Community's PC Series high frequency horns to be coaxially mounted directly in the center of a matching M4/PC1500 Series horn, allowing use of either a 1" exit or 2" exit compression driver for the top end response. Horns are available in three different pattern controls.

Community also offers the RS Series, which it describes as "electronically controlled wavefront coherent loudspeaker systems." The RS series features a modular system approach of one-box speaker systems with three different subwoofer options. The RS Series is designed with internal passive three-way frequency dividing networks. Community's John Wiggins says the RS systems don't require external electronic signal alignment because of precise placement construction - "They're signal aligned right out of the box." The ingenious design of the RS series places the high frequency compression driver/horn into the long phase plug of the bass horn. The acoustic centers are in alignment so the requirement of electronic signal delay and electronic crossover are eliminated. The midrange horn/compression driver is located above the bass horn/high frequency drivers, but also has the same path length and acoustic centers in the same plane. The RS series includes the extremely compact RS220 (27" x 14" x 14"), which consists of two 8" woofers. a 2" exit compression driver and a 1" exit high frequency driver, the RS 660 (33" x 20" x 20"), which has dual 10" woofers



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11 **EXPIRES 3/92**

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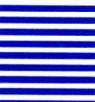




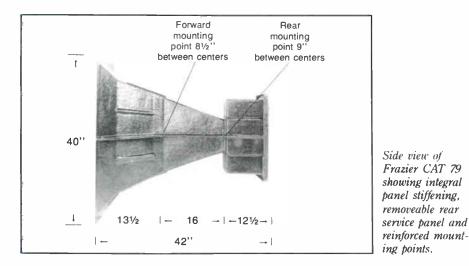












and the larger RS 880 (50" x 30" x 20").

Several other coax manufacturers (Design Engineering, Emilar and Renkus-Heinz among them) also use extremely large compression drivers that are essentially midrange compression drivers and not woofers; they are also horn-loaded. William Gelow, when he was at Renkus-Heinz, presented a paper at the 1989 AES entitled "Design Considerations of a High Level Coaxial Point Source," which stated that a large format compression driver coupled to a constant directivity horn provides low distortion and accurate coverage over the critical vocal range. Renkus-Heinz' National Sales and Marketing Manager Carl Dorwaldt concurs, and reaffirms the company's commitment to the point source concept.

Renkus-Heinz uses a big compression driver with a small one loaded in front powering the top end for its coaxes. The R-H large format SSD5600 compression driver has a 5.6" diaphragm and a 2.4" exit. The line includes the COAX90, with a 90 x 40 degree dispersion pattern; the COAX60, with a 60 x 40 degree pattern, in addition to a 40 x 20 degree long throw horn which is pretty much a pinpoint device. All these models are available with waterproof front and rear covers upon request. R-H also offers two concert coax systems which include four low frequency drivers, as well as a subwoofer module.

SOUNDSPHERE LOUDSPEAKER HITS HOME RUN IN CINCINNATI ...

If you didn't register for The NSCA Trade Show at the Hyatt Regency Cincinnati, you missed hearing a single Soundsphere #168 loudspeaker providing background music to four levels of the large atrium. This includes the lounge bar where music in the evening, emitting from the speaker, provides piano-bar type ambience.

Richard Carlson, the Hyatt general manager stated, "The Soundsphere speaker in the four-story atrium lobby of the Hyatt Regency Cincinnati has really enhanced the hotel's atmosphere. The system is clean and crisp in quality, and is a pleasant addition to our Sungarden Lounge, our restaurant Findlay's and all the public areas into which it reaches."

The baseball theme of banners and the large Cincinnati Reds cap is continued in the permanent "Home run," a floating White #168 Soundsphere loudspeaker. Allen Volz of Industrial Communications and Sound, the contractor, mentioned that "it was a very easy and simple installation."

Many other hotel, mall and office building atriums have Soundsphere loudspeakers to solve the problem of even distribution of voice page and background music in these highly reverberant environments. In many instances they are color coordinated to the design scheme of the location.

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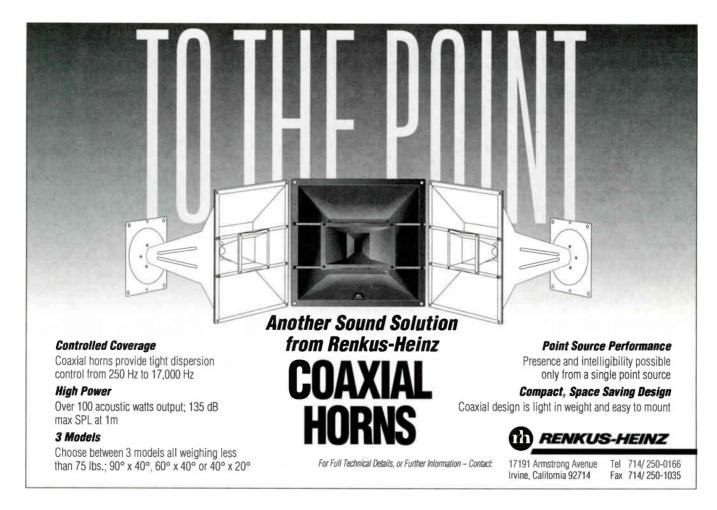
The C-1 concert coax system is signalaligned and features "Smart" processor technology.

Longtime players in the coax field, Electro-Voice has recently combined CD (Constant-Directivity) horns and Manifold Technology. At the heart of the MH6040 are two Manifold 10" water-resistant drivers. They face into E-V's unique Manifold loading and a sophisticated phase plug and then into a large format 60 x 40 pattern fiberglass horn. Manifolding allows the output of two or more drivers to be summed with reduced interference effects. Even without the high frequency driver/horn, the MH6040 can cover the entire voice

range up to 4000 Hz without excessive EQ. The matching top end horn is the HP640. The high-frequency compression driver options include E-V's popular DH1A, or their smaller DH2A, or if weight is critical (but your budget is not!) the hightech magnet N/DYM1. If higher sound levels are required, then E-V offers manifolding for the top end with the 2MT double driver "plumbing" for the DH1A or N/DYM1 or the four banger 4MT for the smaller DH2A. Signal processing recommended for the MH6040 system includes electronic time offset correction between the woofers and compression drivers, electronic crossover and equalization. The MH6040 would be a good candidate for E-V's Deltamax signal processing series (which will be covered in our next speaker article).

There have been rumors of a large format driver from JBL (which would probably lead to a coax horn-within-a-horn product), but a JBL spokesman stated only that ''JBL engineers are doing research in this area currently with more info available in a few months.'' Hint: if you can't wait to find-out more about this, then corner someone who attended JBL's press conference at AES.

Not all horn-within-a-horn designs are intended for high acoustic output, but in-



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stead use the technique to combine compact size with increased bandwidth. One example of this approach is a modest and inexpensive paging unit originally manufactured by Electro-Voice in the 1970s which utilized the Model 1828C (screw-on compression driver, threaded on both sides). One side of the compression driver's dome diaphragm fed a conventional reentrant horn; the other side gave a direct tap out to the tweeter path, with a tiny horn screwed onto the front. The idea was to provide the low end response of the typical re-entrant background music/paging horn, but with a smoother and cleaner mid and top end response. Acceptance has been good enough so that 20 years later the same driver is now used by University in their Compound Diffraction horn series, which includes the FC100, 848AT, 850T, among others.

Frazier has an unusual horn-within-ahorn coax ceiling array, the F2240 QMD. It consists of four modules mounted at 90 degree angles. Bass is handled by 4" cone speakers while the top end uses integrated compression driver/horns. Typical applications will require one Frazier Ceiling Array to cover an area that would have called for 15-25 regular ceiling speakers.

Atlas/Soundolier's approach to compact higher quality paging/background music coaxial speakers is the WT-15T. Just slightly bigger than a paging speaker with a mouth of 13" by 10" and 10" deep, it uses a 6" cone speaker for the low end (good down to 150 Hz). The top end is a compression driver/re-entrant horn.

Then there is the Soundsphere, from Sonic Systems. While the Model 168 utilizes a fiberglass enclosure, it is not horn shaped, but the spherical shape instead acts as a dispersing element. Sound is radiated by the symmetrical reflector in a smooth, circular pattern (at least in the horizontal plane), using a 8" coaxial driver as the sound source.

This completes our "mini-series survey" on the epoch story of coaxial speakers. Our next loudspeaker series will feature a long look at the new crop of signal processor speakers. The AVPS-6 The Intelligent Approach to A/V Control. We've removed your headaches, decreased installation time, and decreased your rack space!



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Model SH2020 is a two-way system featuring a 20cm woofer and a new high fidelity dome tweeter with wide dispersion characteristics. Model SH2510 is a super low reproducing woofer system with a new double voice coil design--space saving without any sonic compromise.

The combination is a stunning example of modern transducer technology from Fostex--one of the world's leading manufacturers of primary speaker components and systems.

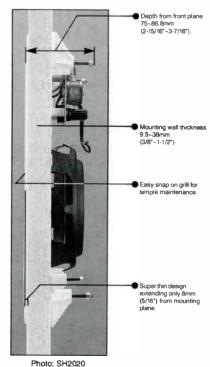
The wide dispersion dome tweeter in the SH2020 gives you much more flexibility of placement than that offered by conventional wall-mount or ceiling-mount units. When used in tandem with Model SH2510 Subwoofer, true fidelity is reproduced across the entire sonic spectrum.

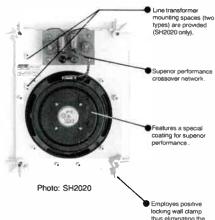
In fact, the music reproduction is so good, these Fostex systems, unlike typical wall-mounts, can be installed in homes as the primary music system--so they're ideal for surround sound entertainment centers.

Fostex In-Wall speaker systems are also perfect for offices, restaurants, hotel lobbies and other commercial applications for background music sources. Their outstanding clarity makes them ideal as public address speakers for halls and meeting rooms. Their thin profile, designed for recessed mounting in walls and ceilings, plus a unique "cam action" mounting method requiring no external screws, make them the easiest to install in standard 2 x 4 stud construction.

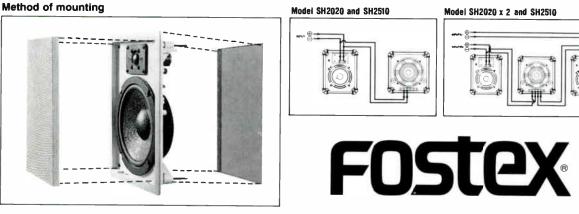
Space is already provided for in-line transformers when multiple SH2020 units are used in larger systems. When two SH2020s are wired to the SH2510 you have a full response stereo system which rivals that of many high end (and often visually unappealing) speaker systems. You can take advantage of the human ear's low directional sensitivity to bass response and position the SH2510 with a great degree of freedom--it does not need to be contiguous to the SH2020s.

Call or write for more information on these remarkable speaker systems-you'll want to specify them for your very next job. We'll include data on our Model US 300--an omnidirectional underwater speaker system. It can be used for temporary or permanent sound reinforcement. It's safe, won't corrode, and most important of all, it sounds great.



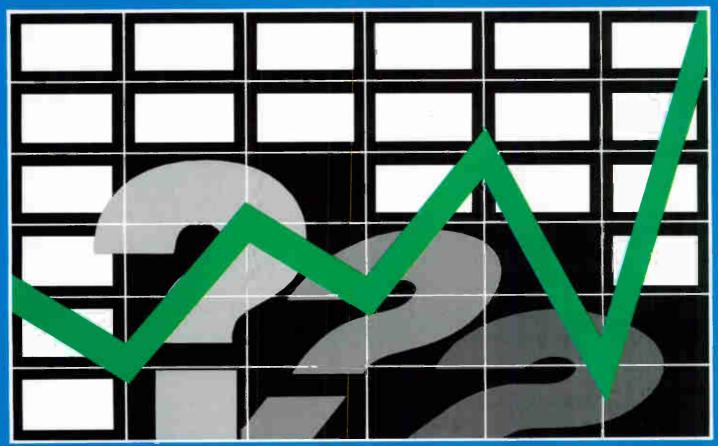






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Source Sources and Sources and Sources and Sources and Economic Report

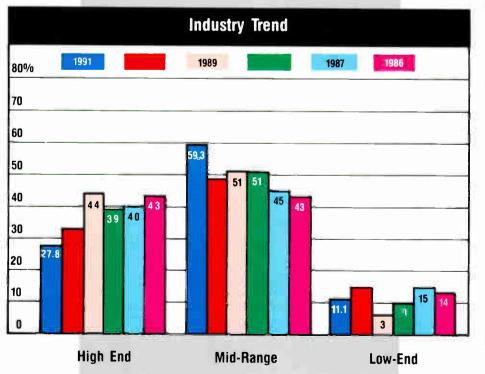


Is there a direction?

56 Sound & Communications Suppliers' Survey and Economic Report

By Judith Morrison

Attitude toward industry	as a whole —	1990	1991
Very Positive		8.5%	5.6%
Positive		43.7	48.1
Neutral		38.0	40.7
Negative		9.9	5.6
Very Negative		0	0



There's good news and there's bad news. Suppliers to the sound and communications industry are being paid slower, they're feeling less than "very positive" about the industry, and they're planning fewer new product introductions and new product lines.

But they're feeling *more* positive about their companies, *less* negative about their industry; they're planning to be more aggressive and they're full of advice to sound contractors.

Our annual Sound & Communications end-of-year Suppliers' Survey and Economic Report is once again a mixed bag of information to peruse and use as we enter the somewhat unpredictable realm of 1992.

Our four-page questionnaire was sent out to all companies in the sound and communications industry. While most of the questions were multiple choice, there was ample room for write-ins, since we wanted to ascertain attitudes as much as statistics. We thank the respondents — who are anonymous. All tabulation was done by Survey Analysis of Palm Lake Gardens, Florida.

This may be a year of lowered expectations. For the second year in a row, fewer people expect to see an increase in unit sales (but fewer expect a decrease) and more people expect to sell the same. (79.6 percent expect an increase, 16.7 percent expect to sell the same number — and no one expects a decrease in units sold.)

But costs are higher for 78 percent of our respondents. And payment is slower for 59 percent. Some of our respondents, as a matter of fact, felt the need to add a comment to this multiple choice questions. They added the word "much" before the choice of "slower" or underlined "slower." Obviously, this question elicited some emotional outbursts.

Sound & Communications

This year saw a continuing of a trend toward sales through dealer/contractors rather than distributors or direct to end users. Sixty-five percent of sales were reported to be through dealers/contractors (up from 61 percent last year and 55 percent the year before). Conversely, sales through distributors continued a steady decline (17.8 percent this year, 19 percent last year, and 22 percent the year before. End user sales saw a similar decline, going from 23 percent in 1989, 20 percent in 1990 and 15.9 percent this year.

We should stop here and discuss terminology. When Sound & Communications began this study in 1986, the terminology for the classifications of sales outlets was set up. We realize that by lumping dealers and contractors into one category we are in some cases mixing apples and oranges. But in many cases we aren't. However, by combining the terms, we are making it difficult for, or at least not encouraging, manufacturers to break out the different distribution setups within a dealer/contractor structure (e.g., MI, consumer electronics). But for this year at least we felt that it was more dangerous to further segment this question. If we ask only for "contractors," we stand the chance of manufacturers deleting those they call "dealers." If we ask for only sound contracting dealers, we stand a chance of some manufacturers lumping everyone together and others delineating them. It's not a perfect world, and this is not a perfect survey. For now we think it's the best there is; and our consistent terminology has at least let people see trends through the years. Within the next year, if any of our readers have a suggestion on how to improve this question, please let us know.

The bulk of our respondents sell through dealer/contractors. Over a fifth of them sell between 91 and 100 percent of their products through them. 59 percent sell between 71 and 100 percent of their products through them, although 11 percent sell only 10 percent or less through dealer/ contractors. This holds for big and small companies, although bigger companies tend to be lumped at the low and high end of the scale. Almost all of our respondents sell some portion of their product directly to the end user, although over 70 percent sell under 10 percent in this way. Larger companies did less of this.

Suppliers see product trends for the next year as moving towards the midrange rather than the high end or low end. This

ependent 1991	1990
70.4%	74.6%
29.6	25.4
	─ 1991 ► 70.4%

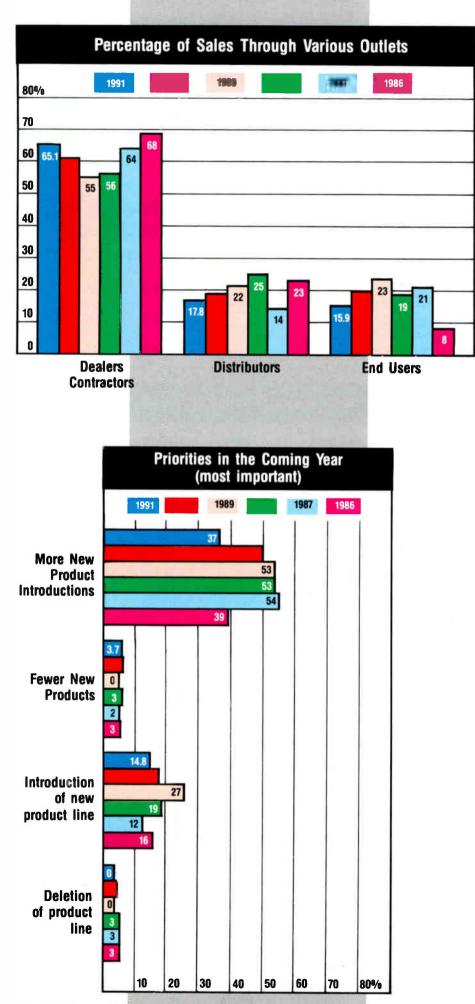
How Pleased Reps Performa	Are Yo ance?	u with \ - 1991	Your 1990
Very Pleased		13.2%	13.2%
Pleased		57.9	49.1
Not Pleased		28.9	35.8

Trade Shows Attended in Yes	ar —	1991	1990
None		3.7%	1.4%
1-5		70.4	69.0
6-10		18.5	21.1
Over 10		7.4	7.0

Trade Shows	Exhibited	At in Year
None		7.4%
1-5		66.7
6-10		16.7
Over 10		9.3

More	24.1%
Fewer	7.4
Maintaining Current Level	64.8
No Answer	3.7

Expectations Unit Sales	—	1989	1990	1991
Increase in unit sales		93.3%	81.7%	79.6%
Decrease		4.4	2.8	0
Same		0	14.1	16.7



was a decided change from last year when more people were predicting activity in the low end and high end.

We asked the companies what they perceived as the most important criteria on which their customers base a purchase. Once again, serviceability and reliability came in rated as most important more times than any other category. Interestingly, "relationship between contractor and manufacturer" was the category least cited as "most important." Technical innovation was rated most important only 27.8 percent of the time, and availability 16.7 percent.

Well over half of the respondents feel either positive or very positive towards sales for 1992 for the industry as a whole. But over 40 percent feel neutral. There was a drop this year from last year in both the "very positive" and the "negative" categories; but once again nobody felt "very negative." When the focus switched to one's own company, the result was somewhat different. Just about 80 percent felt either positive or very positive (50 percent and 29.6 percent respectively) about their own companies' prospects for 1992. Only 18.5 percent felt neutral, 2 percent felt negative. And once again, no one felt very negative. These figures are relatively consistent with last year's results, with the exception of a drop in the negative aspect from 5.6 percent to 1.9 percent.

More companies plan to be more aggressive next year (64.8 percent versus 57.7 percent last year), but the "less aggressive" category also grew (from 1.4 percent to 3.7 percent). Here we offered a line on our survey to elicit write-in comments on why plans were being made to be more or less aggressive. Write-ins included the following: "To increase market share in medium to small jobs." "It [the sound and communications industry] has become our only marketplace." "This group as a whole is very professional in their approach to sales, installation and service." "The focus of our marketing is shifting to ready buyers rather than previous clients who tend to be slow decision makers and slow payers." All in all, of those who intend to be more aggressive in the coming year, the reasons given tended to have to do with more purely defining a market and distribution network.

How will this aggression show itself? That's not quite clear. Fewer companies see their priorities as introducing more new products or a new product line. But, although the figure is down from previous years, 37 percent of our respondents felt that more new product introductions were the main priority for them in the coming year. And 65 percent rated new product introductions as the most important or second most important priority for 1992.

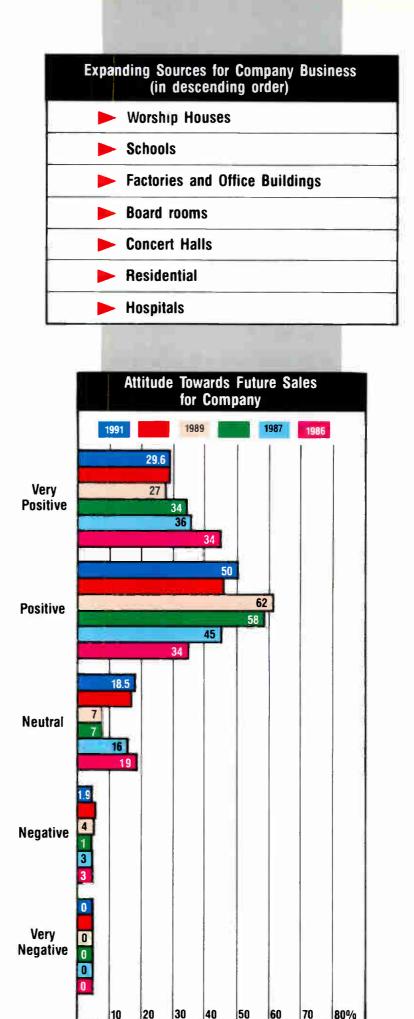
Uh oh. Don't tell the reps, but use of the manufacturer's rep is down from 74.6 percent to 70.4 percent reporting use of an independent rep network this year. But the good news is that those ''not pleased'' with their reps' performance dropped from 35.8 percent last year to 28.9 percent this year. Those ''very pleased'' stayed consistent at 13.2 percent. And those pleased jumped over 8 percentage points. Presumably, some of those who were not pleased last year dropped their reps this year and will be happier in 1992.

We tried to elicit information on how heavy attendance at trade shows is for sound and communications manufacturers. We didn't break this down into particular trade shows, just number of shows. Over 70 percent of the respondents attend between one and 5 trade shows in a year (just about the same as last year). But only 68 percent of them exhibit at between 1 and 5 shows. Another 17 percent exhibit at between 6 and 10 shows. And over 9.3 percent exhaust themselves at over 10 trade show exhibits a year. But nearly a guarter of the manufacturers plan to exhibit at more shows, although 65 percent plan to maintain their current level.

Twenty-eight percent plan to change their distribution pattern, a figure pretty much the same as last year's. Explanations given in a write-in line on the questionnaire included: "Concentrate on the dealer;" "probably do away with rep usage;" "concentrate more on dealers/ distributors." "global;" and "We are rethinking our entire distribution."

Fifteen percent of the manufacturers have over 100 employees, 41 percent have between 25 and 100, and the rest have under 25.

The venues for expanded business were pretty much the same as last year, with hospitals again coming in last and "worship houses" again garnering the most votes for expanding business. Schools came in second. Factories and office buildings came in third. And "residential" came in sixth. More of the larger companies were looking to worship houses and schools than to other places. More small com-



Priorities in the Coming Year (Least Important)	1989	1990	1991
Fewer New Product Introductions	33.3%	33.8%	24.1%
Introduction of another product line	15.6	14.1	18.5
Deletion of product line	53.3	32.4	33.3
More new product introductions	4.4	5.6	0

panies were planning on hospital work than were big companies.

And for some bad news: Almost 60 percent of those surveyed said that more time is now elapsing between their invoice date and receipt of payment. Only 5.6 percent said they were getting paid in less time. But the good news is that a third of those surveyed said that things have remained the same. And although last year's response had over 10 percent fewer people complaining about slow payment, only 1.4

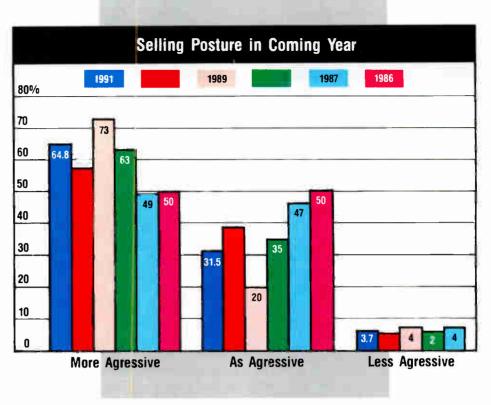
Suppliers' Advice to Contractors

- "Look for profitable medium to small size jobs. Avoid the large jobs which attract underqualified bidders.
- "Look closely at the Americans with Disabilities Act and see how you can benefit your business and society."
- "Offer large discounts 10 percent or more for prepay or fast pay customers.
- "Work with manufacturers. Let them know exactly what you need and must have to use their equipment."
- "Put emphasis on pro-active selling and customer service."
- "Get advance payments to ensure job completion."
- 🔳 "Do a good job."
- "Sell upward! Quit giving your services away by bidding!"
- 📕 ''Get educated.''
- "Diversify. Add lines from security/fire."
- "Get involved with CCTV. Many of the major video "experts" came out of the audio marketplace."
- "Plan for a fiberoptic future."
- "Be willing to keep end user/customer motivated with new approaches. Don't take a close minded attitude."
- 🔳 ''Hustle.''
- "Improve technical knowledge."
- "Become aware of and control your "non-value added costs."
- "Look at new manufacturers. Don't settle for old line suppliers."
- "Go find a friendly banker."
- "Take a hard look at custom home installation. The market can be very profitable if done right."
- "Stay under control cost, pricing etc."
- "Learn how to use software."
- "LCD video projectors are hot."
- "Give us a reasonable lead time on orders."
- "Hire a good salesperson on commission. Attend product training seminars."

percent of the people last year said payment time was getting shorter (versus 5.6 percent this year).

Who is most important in making the buying decision for a product? The manufacturers think the end user is (44.4 percent of them checked this box as "most important"). After that comes the contractor/installer (31.5 percent voted for him) - versus contractor/management (20.4 percent) or contractor/engineer (16.7 percent). The consultant came in with a vote of 22.2 percent. More of the larger companies found the consultant of prime importance, along with contractor/management. More of the smaller companies found the contractor/engineer and the end user important. Forty-six percent of the respondents plan to spend more time with consultants.

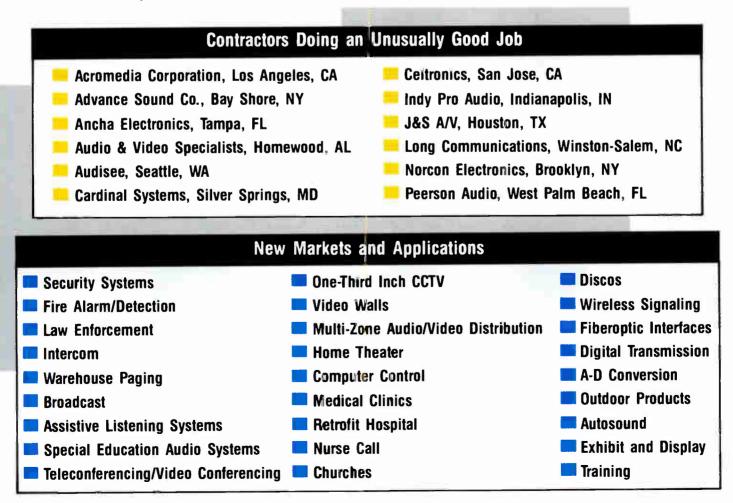
Although over three quarters of our respondents report that their cost of doing business increased last year, that figure was down from the 90 percent who said that last year. And those who reported business costs as the same increased from 8.5 percent to 14.8 percent. And over 5 percent actually saw a decrease in business costs (versus 1.4 percent last year).



Over 35 percent refused credit to more customers last year, although 5.6 percent refused fewer people.

As we said, despite some negative indications, overall there's a sense of optimism out there, as nearly 80 percent of the suppliers expect sales to increase, 16.7 percent expect them to stay the same — and no one expects them to decrease.

Gross revenues for these firms came in with a mean of \$7,592,000.90, with 17 percent of the companies reporting gross



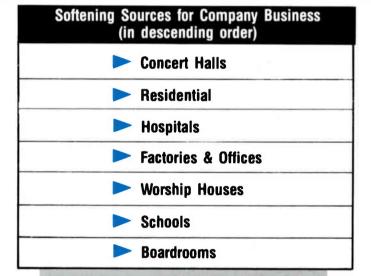
en Invoice /ment -	— 1991	1990
	59.3%	47.9%
<u>></u>	5.6	1.4
	33.3	43.7

revenues of over \$6 million, although a quarter of the companies brought in under one million dollars. The rest were spread out between those numbers.

We also asked our survey recipients to state what markets or applications they thought they might expand into. This was a write-in question in order to give the respondents the most leeway in their answers. And a wide range was in fact shown in the answers. Much was made of the Americans with Disabilities Act which goes into effect in 1992, and which will presumably require more hearing assistive equipment. Other ideas mentioned included outdoor products, medical clinics, one-third-inch format CCTV, hospital retrofit and law enforcement. You'll see an expanded listing elsewhere in these pages.

Who are the contractors who are most respected by suppliers? Again, we provided an open ended question which asked, "Is there any contractor that you feel is doing an unusually good job from a marketing and technical standpoint?" (One person answered, "No.") Many of the respondents took the time to single out one or two firms for special mention. Some of these firms deserve extra special mention for being written in last year also (survey takers will tell you it takes a lot to get a subject to write something instead of checking off a box). Companies listed last year and this year include: Long Communications, Peerson Audio, and Cardinal Sound and Communications. One manufacturer listing Peerson said, "Very competent people; thorough in contract execution." Reasons given for listing companies included "understand new markets," "increased volume in soft market," and "they are aggressive and extremely service minded." (A full listing of companies mentioned is provided elsewhere in this article.) Manufacturers respect innovation and service and competence in general.

So we asked the suppliers to give advice to contractors. And they did. Comments ranged from "Give us a reasonable lead time on orders" to "Don't bend over." But our favorite was, "Do a good job."



Most Important in Making Buying Decisions	 1991	1990
Consultant	22.2%	25.4%
Contractor/Management	20.4	21.1
Contractor/Installer	31.5	22.5
Contractor/Engineer	16.7	23.9
Architect	3.7	5.6
End User	44.4	25.4



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How Manufacturers Perceive Reps

Results of a Survey Conducted by WesTech Marketing

he sound, signal, security and audio visual industries have coalesced into a market segment during the past 20 years. As this has occurred, increasing attention has been focused on the manufacturers' representatives serving this market segment. The reasons for this increased attention include the following:

• Manufacturers depend on reps to carry the message to accounts.

• Dealers and contractors perceive the manufacturer based on the rep's actions.

Therefore, a good part of the manufacturers' image and sales success depends on the quality of these manufacturers' representatives. Similarly, the ability of dealers and contractors to maximize sales and profitability depends partly on how well the rep conveys the opportunities and advantages each factory offers to the dealers.

During my 35 years as a manufacturers' rep, I have heard manufacturers praise various reps, and I have heard other manufacturers berate the very same reps! Strangely enough, such comments seemed generally unrelated to sales performance. Therefore, some degree of subjectivity must exist in the way manufacturers perceive their reps. It is also likely that each manufacturer perceives the strength or weakness of his or her rep based on different criteria. This would explain why the same rep can be thought of as a winner by one manufacturer and a loser by another manufacturer.

We are extremely interested in the thought processes involved in the manu-

BY WES ALDERSON

facturers' perception of reps. Therefore, we decided to survey a number of the top manufacturers in our industry, analyze the results, and write this article. Fifty wellknown manufacturers and certain key reps were asked to complete a questionnaire. Each manufacturer was also asked to list the three traits he or she *disliked* the most in reps. (See questions listed below.) There were 29 replies.

We averaged the numerical results of only the manufacturers, but will quote some of the excellent comments made by both reps and manufacturers, in our following analysis and discussion. The average importance the answering manufacturers placed on each factor in the questionnaire is also listed below. Our discussion will analyze the implications of some of the surprising results, as well as the comments made, and the traits most disliked.

TRAITS MOST HIGHLY VALUED

The three traits most highly valued by manufacturers were the rep's relationships with accounts, reputation in the industry, and honesty/integrity. This indicates that almost all manufacturers correctly realize that regardless of how good a product is, or how good a salesman the rep is, his success is largely determined by how well he gets along with the accounts. It also underscores the importance of a rep's function in helping his accounts with problems and dealing fairly and honestly with accounts.

TRAITS ALSO CONSIDERED VERY IMPORTANT

The traits considered also important included the rep's understanding of basic business practices, his ability to focus and prioritize, his ability to surround himself with a competent staff, and his willingness to ''say it like it is.''

Again the analysis indicates that no matter how good a salesman the rep is, the long term success of his company, and therefore the success of the manufacturers he represents, depends on how well he understands basic business function in terms of the viability of his own company, the manufacturer, and the accounts he calls on. Likewise, the rep must be able to surround himself with a competent staff.

Several manufacturers state that they want their reps to objectively report difficult situations in the territory, but that they want the reps to be positive. It can be quite a trick to do both! Obviously, being positive is an important trait for reps! However, there are times when bad news must be given to manufacturers. There are other times when "even a manufacturer" makes a mistake, and a good rep with character will diplomatically tell the manufacturer this, rather than be a "yes man while Rome burns," so to speak.

Carlos Mıra, Vice President of Tektone, states, "If a rep communicates that a product is somehow lacking, it is not what I would *like* to hear, but it is vitally important." The best path for a rep to follow is to maintain a general feeling of positiveness in himself and his organization, but to report bad news with objectivity and candor when it is necessary.

TRAITS RATED OF MODERATE IMPORTANCE

Moderately important traits included verbal persuasiveness, membership in trade associations, and also one of the surprises in this survey — namely the fact

Wes Alderson is President of WesTech Marketing, the California rep firm founded in 1952.

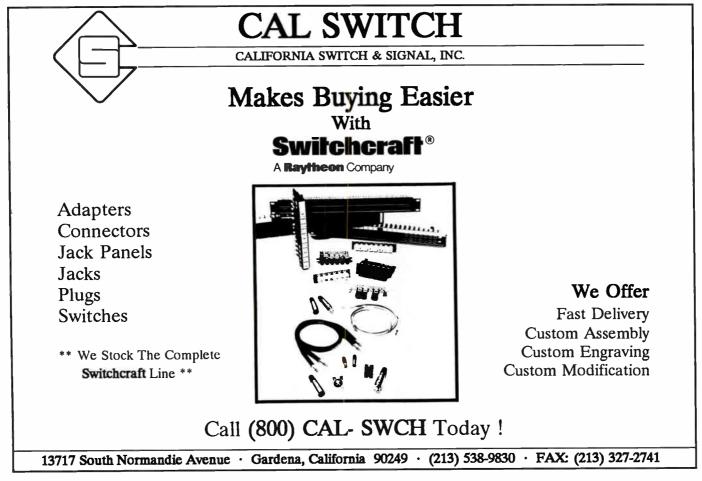
that product knowledge was only rated to be of moderate importance! I had always personally placed product knowledge at the top of the list. A look at the individual results explains this surprise. Some manufacturers rated product knowledge as a solid 10 while others rated it only a 3 or a 4. Interestingly, those manufacturers who rated it a 10, produce products which are technologically sophisticated, which must be handled by reps who can communicate with design engineers. Those manufacturers rating product knowledge as only a 3 or 4 generally produce lines of low tech widgets, e.g., power strips, metal boxes, basic wire, etc...namely "commodity type lines." One might conclude from this that reps handling commodity lines generally deal in terms of price and delivery as opposed to applications knowledge. There is nothing wrong with this,

but it does indicate that different types of reps are required for different sorts of manufacturers.

However — this does indeed point out how important the notion of "chemistry" is in the success of a team composed of the manufacturer and his rep! If a manufacturer of extremely sophisticated loudspeaker or amplifier products chooses a rep because that rep is doing great selling bulk quantities of electrical conduit, the resulting chemistry may be poor. This is due, obviously, to the fact that the elements determing the rep's success in selling conduit probably are of no importance when it comes to selling hi-tech speaker and amplifier products!

The Chemistry Notion is reinforced by the fact that the same manufacturers who felt product knowledge was relatively unimportant also felt that the rep's ability to warehouse was extremely important. This indicates that delivery is of overriding importance, as opposed to technological sophistication, when selling a commodity type product. Or at least this is what the numbers seem to indicate.

I must digress for a moment to state that I personally disagree with the statistical result noted above — *i.e.*, that membership in an industry trade association is of only moderate importance. Membership in NSCA, for example, is extremely important for reps. The reasons include the fact that a rep can gain deeper understanding of the accounts he calls on by belonging to NSCA, and can gain greater applications knowledge. And reps owe it to the industry from which they derive their income to participate and contribute effort to the trade association which is so very important to our industry.



TRAITS CONSIDERED RELATIVELY UNIMPORTANT

Traits considered unimportant included "closing skills," warehouse capability, and a college degree. Most manufacturers agree that the skills required in order to be successful as a rep (those traits noted above as important) are either learned in the school of hard knocks, or are part of an inherited nature. This is probably true. However, a college degree in, say, engineering or business may enhance abilities in a rep...it is not necessarily wrong for a rep to have a degree! It is just not of fundamental importance.

Several manufacturers commented that they felt a rep who warehoused was doing a dis-service! This is also a surprise, but closer examination reveals some very believable logic, as follows. These antiwarehouse manufacturers stated that a rep warehouse is falsely perceived by accounts as a "free service" and a delivery enhancement. They point out, however, that the warehouse is a tangible though hidden cost and that cost is invariably borne by the dealers who use the warehouse service. They are paying more for the product than they realize, in the form of hidden warehouse service charges, higher freight costs, etc. Therefore the rep warehouse silently erodes a dealer/contractor's profitability on a product line.

These manufacturers feel that a rep warehouse also trains the manufacturer to avoid the reality and necessity of training himself to provide better, more efficient production and delivery of his products. They also feel that the warehouse detracts very strongly from the rep's focus and the amount of time that rep spends calling on accounts. One manufacturer who wished to remain anonymous states, "I want my reps out creating new business, not sitting in the office playing store." This is a perceptive comment!

The same manufacturers feel that the existence of a rep warehouse encourages the reps to sell to non-qualified accounts, to financially non-viable accounts, or even worse — to sell around the accounts to end users in the attempt to make more profit than the rep's commission provides. When dealers and contractors learn of such actions, they generally come to perceive the rep as a competitor rather than a supplier!

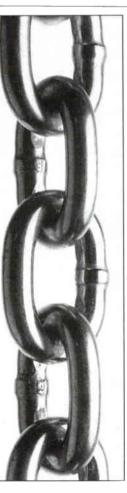
The placement of "closing skills" in the "relatively unimportant" category may indicate increasing maturation in our industry. I, for one, expect good salesmen to be persuasive. However, dealers and

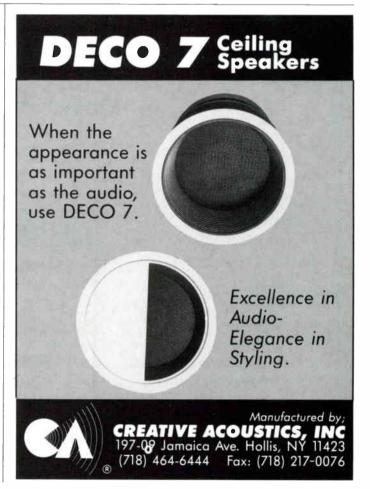
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contractors do not want to be pressured by overly-aggressive "peddler" type reps. This is especially true of design consultants and contractors whose business is oriented toward high tech design.

These accounts deserve to be called on by someone who can relate to them and discuss features, benefits, and applications. Verbal communication skills are important for the rep in order to convey such information, but preferably without the use of a baseball bat! The continuing maturation of our industry is illustrated by the fact that manufacturers are increasingly looking for reps who are knowledgable, communicative "relaters," as opposed to old time hard-sell peddlers...in other words they want silk purses instead of sow's ears.

SOME BIG SURPRISES

Please note that the survey provided room for additional comments. In retrospect it is surprising that no manufacturer mentioned customer advocacy, and no one mentioned focus on our industry! Customer advocacy, of course, is the notion that the rep should identify with the accounts and do what is right for them. Customer advocates feel that this will cause the accounts to favor them and the manufacturers they represent. This is an excellent concept, though possibly oversimplified. For example, it is great that the accounts realize that the rep is "on their side" as he should be. However, the account still needs to hear about features and benefits from the same rep, or he will not know enough about the product to use it

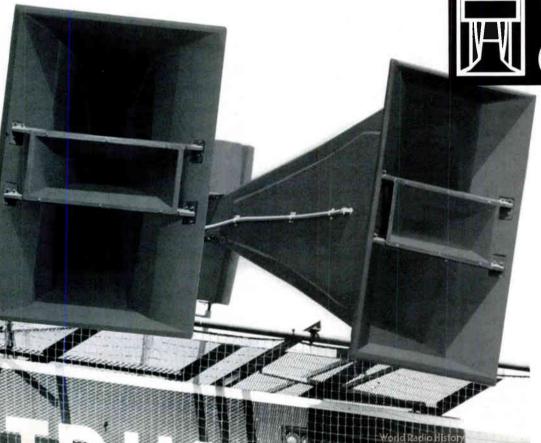
in systems!

In any event — it is a surprise that the customer advocacy was mentioned by no one! We hope that this can be explained away by saying that most manufacturers consider customer advocacy as being a subset of "relations with accounts" and "reputation." The closest appropriate quote came from Don Otomo of Radon Marketing in California. Don states, "...a representative should be concerned with his customer's profitability & future."

We agree whole-heartedly with Don after all, if the customers are not profitable and therefore have no future, it sure makes our jobs as reps a lot tougher!

As mentioned, no one mentioned focus and concentration by a rep organization on a few closely-related market segments. I

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believe that a rep must use enough logic, analysis, and planning to pick out the types of customers he wants his account base to consist of. Then the rep must determine which of the electronics industry market segments are important to that account base, and choose to concentrate on those related market segments.

For example, my rep company, WesTech Marketing, made a decision 20 years ago to get out of industrial electronics and consumer electronics. We made a very concious decision to concentrate on the sound, security/life safety, and A-V market segments because the same accounts were generally involved in each of these segments. It takes a certain amount of courage to stick to such a chosen course. Twice now we have declined to represent manufacturers whose annual sales exceed \$4 million dollars. The reason? Certainly not arrogance! Acceptance of these lines would have pulled us off the course which we know is optimum for us and the manufacturers we represent.

If a rep does not maintain his focus and chosen course, he soon finds himself spinning out of control, and selling speakers one day, cellular phones the next...and then maybe shoes! At that point the rep can no longer be productive for the manufacturers he represents and he can't be productive for himself! He has become a "sow's ear rep."

THE TRAITS WE "HATES" ---AND OTHER QUOTABLE QUOTES

Our survey asked the manufacturers to list the three traits in reps which they most disliked. Manufacturers were also encouraged to give additional pertinent comments. They provided excellent input!

Here is a list of dislikable "Sow's Ear Traits" in order of frequency mentioned:

- dishonesty
- negativity

• representing two lines which compete with each other.

- lack of organization
- laziness
- staying in office instead of making calls.
- failure to follow through
- failure to communicate regularly
- spreading rumors & gossip
- poor time management
- ineffective time mangement.

Ron Means, President of JBL Professional, makes this important statement: "Most of the reps I have worked with are very good and do not have the above negative traits. Many reps don't think highly enough of themselves and what

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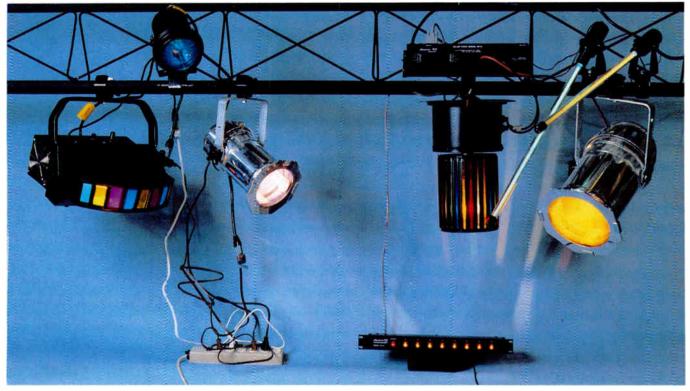
*Operates one year on a double A battery (Included) which is field replaceable.



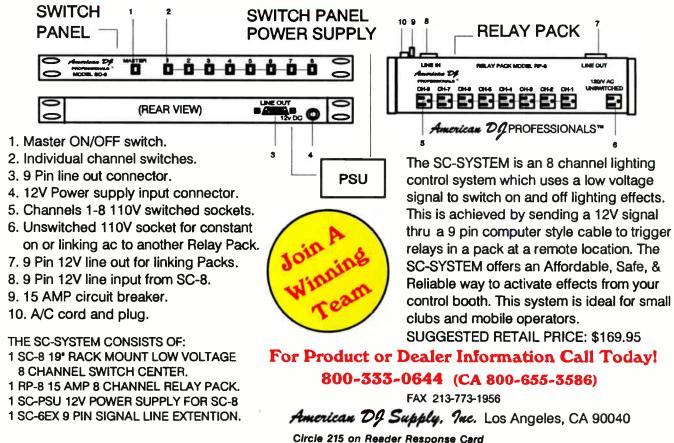
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Sometimes You Can Tell What's Missing! And It Makes Good Sense.



Introducing the First Affordable 8 channel, Low Voltage, Relay Pack, (On- Off) Switch System.



Com-Tech gives you everything you've

and value. Crown's new Com-Tech[™] series gives you everything you've asked for in a commercial amplifier. Packed with practical features and options, Com-Tech provides greater flexibility when designing a system and better value when adding up total system cost.

You can't afford to ignore the many benefits of these amplifiers.

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You know all too well that unplanned service calls can quickly wipe out the profit you make on an installation. That's why we've designed the Com-Tech series to be

the most reliable amplifier you can install.

We're so confident that a Com-Tech will consistently provide problem-free, high-quality sound that we back it with a three-year no-fault warranty.* If it fails for any reason, we'll repair or replace it absolutely free, including shipping. And, for a very modest fee, we'll extend that coverage for another three years. But that's not all.

As a contractor, you'll also be covered by our exclusive 90-day installation warranty that not only covers the amp, it pays you for any service calls. That's guaranteed reliability.

Designed-In Serviceability

Because they're designed exclusively for commercial installations, we made certain that every Com-Tech is easy to service. Front panel LED indicators give you vital operating information at a glance, making initial system diagnostics quick and easy. Should you need to get inside an amp, simply remove two screws and you're ready to work in seconds.

Remote Control And Monitoring

All Com-Techs are compatible with our innovative IQ System

2000[™] which allows



you to remotely monitor and control each channel of up to 2000 amplifiers from one location. You can adjust levels, monitor performance, run diagnostics and much more all without leaving your seat.



ything you've asked for amp. And more. high-voltage output, you'll require fewer amplifiers. All Com-Tech amplifiers accert high-voltage output, you'll require our Plug-in Panel (P.I.P.) modules.

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Com-Tech amplifiers are UL® listed, a requirement for more and more installations today. It's a sign they've passed some of the most stringent testing procedures devised.

But we've gone above and beyond UL requirements. Additional safety features are available, like a full-isolation mode that isolates speaker lines from the grounding path for complete safety and crystal-clear sound. Even our exclusive ODEP[®] (Output Device Emulator Protection) circuitry adds to overall safety by making the amplifier virtually immune to overheating and overload.

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Feature for feature, no other amplifier can help you reduce costs as effectively as Com-Tech. For example, the Com-Tech series give you more options on delivering their massive power than any other amp. Com-Tech is the only amplifier with built-in multi-impedance shift design that permits constant 70V

output without the need for ex-



pensive output transformers. For long cable runs, Com-Tech can also be configured in a 140V bridgemono mode, significantly reducing wire costs. With less wire loss from

All Com-Tech amplifiers accept These easily installed panels allow you to inexpensively customize each amp for its intended use. The P.I.P. modules also act as a hedge against obsolescence by allowing future amplifier technology to be plugged in as it becomes available.

When you add up features like low-profile design for less rack space, on-demand fan cooling and ODEP efficiency, you'll find savings that can bring the price of a Com-Tech equipped system well under those equipped with lesser amps.

For more information on the Com-Tech series, see your Crown representative or call Made in toll-free: 1-800-535-6289. America



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*See your Crown representative for complete warranty details.

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they do. When reps do this, they are not setting their sights high enough, and it will become a self-fulfilling goal." Ron's comments show that he has good insight into human nature and logic — one does not usually hear talk of self-fulfilling goals. Definitely a "silk purse" comment!

Terry Pennington of Rane states, "A good rep needs to make sure all dealers are up to speed on new products — we



never want to hear a dealer say, 'Gee, when did you start making that?' '' Jeff Peters of Telex cites lack of product knowlege and failure to make sales calls as two of his biggest laments. It is easy to see that Jeff's and Terry's comments are really the same problem seen from two different perspectives. The rep has to know what he is selling and what it does, then he must carry this information to the accounts. This is common sense!

Jim Morrison of Aiphone comments, "We have an excellent group of representatives. When we must make a change it is seldom because of lack of sales usually it is because of a lack of communication and/or cooperation. This often means a lack of genuine effort. If (reps) honestly try and communicate, and sales decline, we look to ourselves -- are we doing our job?" Jim's thoughts are welcome. Many good reps put out tremendous amounts of well-directed effort, but are thwarted by obstacles beyond anyone's control. I know a rep who was fired by a automobile radar detector manufacturer, for lack of sales in California. Was it the rep's fault? Maybe he should have let the manufacturer know that the California Highway Patrol is forbidden by state law from using radar!

Everyone seems to assume that the only factor which motivates reps is the *dollar*. Naturally, income is a powerful motivator, and it should be. Success in sales should be rewarded. However, it is not the *only* motivator, at least in my opinion. The owner of a really good rep company should also have the sincere desire to do a good job ... just for the sake of doing a good job. This usually means that the rep will use some sense of ethics to balance the sense of "greed" that lies within most of us. The best reps do the right thing and they do it well!

WHAT DOES IT ALL MEAN? — Specs for a Good Rep

If we distilled the above information, we are left with the essence of what a good rep should be, or at least what he is expected to be. The profile, or the boiler-*(continued on page 78)*

The Found Analyzer, Part Two

Sound Technology RTA-400 One-Third Octave Spectrum Analyzer

BY MIKE KLASCO

n a previous issue we explored the Sound Technology RTA-4000's beginnings as the dbx RTA-1, its ATM bank teller style of operation, and its real time spectrum analysis and reverberation time functions. This month we will take a close look at the RRC mode (which uses music as the test signal), interface with other computers, the RTA-4000's general construction, and overall conclusions on the product.

RRC Mode

In 1984, John Meyer (Meyer Sound Labs) gave an AES paper on his research on "source independent measurement." By using music as the test signal, in conjunction with a dual channel FFT spectrum analyzer, sound systems could be tested during live performances. John Meyer gave another paper on his SIMS technique at the Acoustical Society of America annual meeting in St. Louis about two years ago. Other efforts in this field have been reported by B&K, Apogee with their CorreQt System and by Solstice. I have had the privilege to observe some of these systems in operation, and in critical situations such as televised live broadcast and Broadway productions, they can yield 3-5 dB more headroom before feedback.

Why have these systems not taken over?

These systems are not sold, but only available through rental of both the equalization-measurement system and an operator. Part of the problem is that the operators must be highly skilled, both as mixing engineers and as technical operators. In a number of cases there have been personality conflicts between the operator of the equalization system and the mixing engineers.

The analyzers typically used are Hewlett Packard, although B&K, Spectral Dynamics, Rockland or any other FFT analyzer that has a transfer function mode should be adaptable. Most of these instruments cost \$20,000+.

The RRC approach does not compute the transfer function.

Another tough part is the selection and location of mics, aiming of speakers, and most importantly, interpretation of what the analyzer displays. Some of the high Q peaks can be equalized out, and increased gain will result; other high Q peaks, if molested, will respond with a nasty howl. This is why you will mostly see this type of equalization used with shows that are highly rehearsed, or long running, such as Broadway musicals.

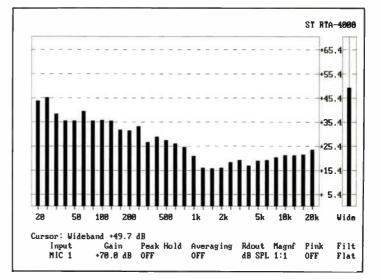
The output of the system (just before the amplifiers and electronic crossovers) is connected to one channel of the analyzer. The output of the mic(s) is connected to the second channel of the analyzer. Using the correlation mode of the analyzer, the transfer function (the frequency response) is determined.

Equalization is by parametric equalizers, with Meyer and Solstice using the Meyer CP10, and I remember Apogee using Klark-Teknik units. The Orban Programmable Parametric might be an interesting unit for this application. These units are costly, about the same as the RTA 4000.

A precision delay line is required to compensate for the transit time for the sound to leave the speaker and reach the measurement mic. Remember, the reference channel is taken directly from the wiring, so the propagation time is essentially nil.

The typical cost per day, including operator (but not travel expenses) is in the ballpark of \$1,500 for these systems. All use high resolution dual channel spectrum analyzers and parametric equalizers.

Where does the Sound Technology RRC approach fit into this picture? The Sound Technology RTA-4000 is only a single channel ¹/₃ octave analyzer. Unlike the sys-



tems mentioned above, the RRC approach does not compute the transfer function, but instead statistically averages, over time, the energy in each of the 31 $\frac{1}{3}$ octave bands. The energy in each band is averaged for the output of the system, before reaching the electronic crossover This Real-Time Analyzer screen shows the frequency domain in '/s-octave bands and amplitude in absolute SPL. Note the SPL level meter all the way to the right of the spectrum analyzer bar graph.



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and amplifiers (memory 1), and also from the measurement mic inputs (memory 2). Spurious signals from the measurement mic inputs are rejected by the test system (hopefully) by discarding any data that is 3X out of the reference (memory 1) range, such as applause, boos, etc. The signal within each band must be 10 dB above the noise for meaningful results. Since the averaging takes a minimum of minutes, rather than realtime, the need for a delay line to correct the time offset between memories is eliminated.

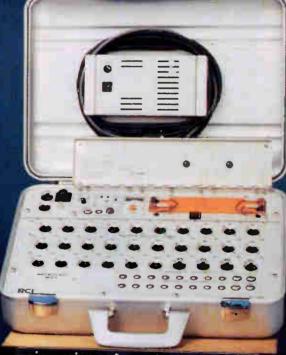
Essentially, by giving up the resolution in frequency, the criticalness of the time resolution is also bypassed.

Will the lower resolution of the RTA-4000 simplify its operation enough so that the typical sound contractor or sound system operator will be able to make use of it? How much of the benefits of the more sophisticated high resolution source independent analyzers will be lost? These questions are beyond the scope of this review, but I intend to pursue this topic with an associate and have a comprehensive report in the future. There is much more to the operation of the RRC approach than meets the eye (or ear) and it is the subject of a number of patents, and this also will be explored.

Some Hardware Limitations

The joy stick is a little tedious to operate and I think a keyboard is easier to use, especially for labeling. No problem, as a keyboard connector for a standard IBM compatible keyboard is built into the rear chassis (labeled 'device'). This leads into some other limitations, which you can also get around. The unit does not directly accommodate a floppy or hard disk. Yet three slots are not being used on the motherboard. Why not just plug in a ''hardcard''

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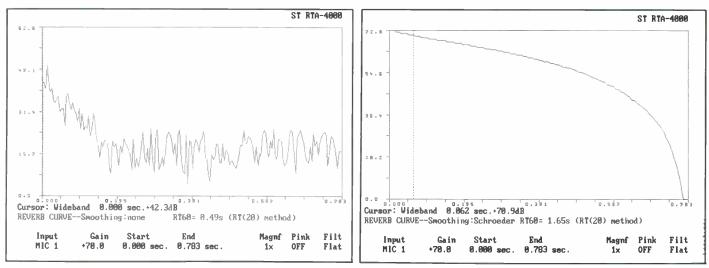


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Clockwise from top left, BM-24 Passive Media Mult Box-compact/portable 24 X. R oscillations 5 min. pup. Nr-30 M Adv. Media Mar beac compact portable 30 XLR balanced output, 20 hr: battery + charger/auto AC DC switch over PB-629-ND Patch Top horizontal accessed screw terminal blocks, RL-1 Racklight, AVD Series Custom Wall Plates, RI-440 Duar Channell Per Andellar level matching amplifier, AVD Series Custom Panel, MX820F Clearcom Selector Matrix ASP-10-1 implicite Substituted for any of 5 stereo amps. Custom WXV52 5x2 Procision filter With Selection

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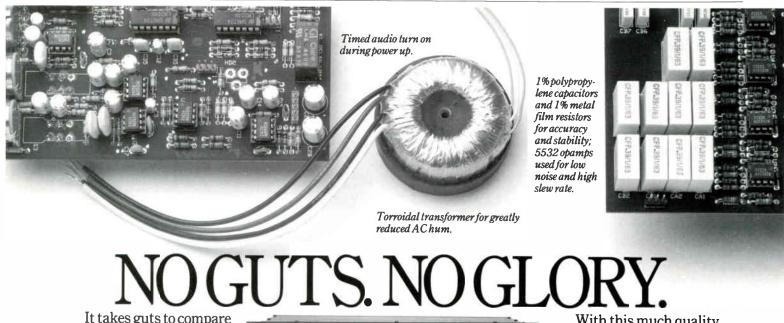
The RTA-4000 can view the time domain somewhat like a digital storage scope. On the left, the wideband RT60 is shown although any of the ¹/₃-octave bands can be viewed. On the right the same wideband decay curve has been smoothed by a reverse Schroeder integration.

(a harddisk/controller on a circuit card)? A floppy would also be a nice addition, but the chassis has not been punched to accept this. By using a keyboard and a hardcard, you can use the RTA-4000 as an MS-DOS/IBM compatible computer. To switch back to spectrum analyzer operation you would have to power down the RTA-4000 and remove the hardcard. The simplest way to get full IBM compatible computer operation is to simply connect an existing computer to the RTA-4000 through the serial port and use Sound Technology's Remote Control software program. The software lets you transfer files from either direction. Files in the RTA- 4000's memory can be saved to disk on the computer. Files previously

taken, perhaps with an earlier sound system at some location, perhaps before renovation, can be retrieved from the computer and transferred to the RTA-4000 to be viewed superimposed with the current measurements.

Construction

Not only is the RTA-4000 a cross be-



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Look at the chart* In every category the SC31 delivers better specs plus incomparable sound quality.

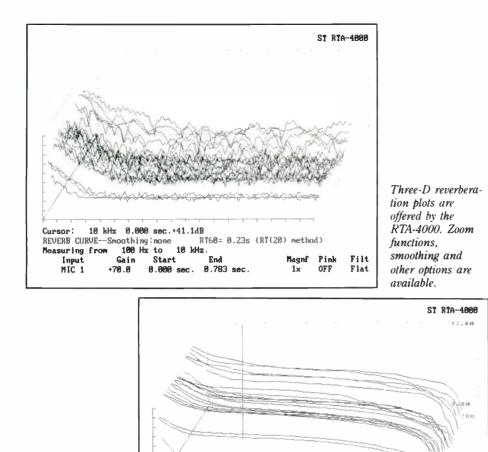
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	Andio Logic SC 31	RANE GE 30	JBL/Urei 5547A	Klark-Teknik DN 300
Noise	Less than .90 dBm	Less than .90 dBm	Less than -90 dBm	Less than .90 dBm
Maximum Output	+27 dBm	+24 dBm	+22 dBm	+22 dBm
Dynamic Range	+117 dBm	+114 dBm	+112 dBm	+112 dBm
Frequency Response	18 Hz to 30 kHz +/-0.5 dB	10 Hz to 40 kHz +0/-3 dB	20 Hz to 20 k Hz +1/-2 dB	20 Hz to 20 kHz +/-0.5 dB
Number of Bands	31	30	30	30
THD plus noise	Less than .005% @ +22 dBm @ 1 kHz	Less than .01% @+4 dBm	Less than .5% @ +22 dBm	Less than .01% @+4 @ 1 kHz
Suggested Retail Price	\$550.00	\$749.00	\$849.00	\$1,050.00

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100 Hz 0.145 sec.+58 9dB

Gain

+70.0

Input MIC 1

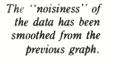
REVERB CURVE--Smoothing:Schroeder RT60= 0.41s (RT(20)

Start

0.000 sec.

End

0.783 sec



tween a conventional 1/3 octave analyzer and a sophisticated acoustical analysis system like MLSSA, TEF, or SYSid in operation, but it is also a hybrid between self-contained test instrumentation and computer-based test instrumentation. Inside the RTA-4000 is an IBM compatible mother board, three special circuit boards that plug into the motherboard's buss and another large board that mounts to the side of the chassis. Still other boards that come standard with the RTA-4000 are an EGA color graphics board for an external monitor, which also has the printer interface. Another board has the RS232 serial port outputs. Inside the construction, layout and cabling are clean, boards are properly shielded when necessary, and the quality of materials is top grade. Since the open frame switching power supply and built-in amber monitor are completely exposed when the cover is removed, explore the RTA-4000's innards with caution.

The RTA4000 is built into a seven-inchhigh rack mount chassis, which is 19 inches wide and 19 inches deep. Weight is 50 pounds. Taking an RTA-4000 on a plane is awkward, and if you use a flight case, you cannot take it with you as carry-on.

Without any external case, the RTA4000 fits under the seat, but is vulnerable and hard to carry by its rack handles. The current packaging is fine for permanent installations, including the RRC/music-asthe-test-signal installations, and also appropriate for the broadcast market. For the sound contractor or acoustician who will be taking the RTA-4000 to the job, and flying, then a more compact package would be preferred. Looking at the inside (which is what I am doing right now), I could see this unit being repackaged into one of the plasma display transportable computers that are about half the size. Maybe next vear.

method)

Magnf

Pink

OFF

Filt

Flat

Documentation

The 54-page manual is clearly written and includes graphics and screen printouts. Sections are included on mic calibration, reverberation measurement procedures, remote control operation (interface with external computers) and storing and manipulating curves. Application notes are also available on the RRC equalization method.

(continued on page 79)



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PERSONAL IMPRESSIONS OF AES: RECKONING WITH THE REALITIES

By Allan Varela

The 91st Audio Engineering Society's convention was held in the Big Apple on October 4th through the 8th and presented a host of the best from the audio industry. The show was upbeat from the start and offered several startling new realities for the industry at large to digest.

First was the show's theme, "Audio Fact and Fantasy: Reckoning With The Realities." This direction portrayed a growing movement in the industry towards honesty about product performance. This is a back to basics approach to audio that has its roots firmly grounded in the laws of physics, and not in the thin ethereal air of market hype. A chance, perhaps, to relearn the indisputable (i.e. Ohm's Law) and to clear the air of hocus-smocus — where and if it exists.

One example of this claim-versus-reality controversy revolved around current wire technology. The question was about the trend towards, for lack of a better term, designer wire and the performance benefits realized for the much inflated prices. The manufacturers of this category of wire insist that their products offer more bang for the substantial buck than other types of wire, but, according to the workshop on the topic at the show, setting about proving this allegation was illusive.



The Alesis ADAT 8-track digital audio recorder.

The Chair of the workshop was Dan Dugan, from Dan Dugan Sound Design, and included, among others, Wilfredo Lopez, a representative from the Department of Consumer Affairs in New York. Essentially, a double blind comparison test was given between a \$2,600 pair of 10 foot speaker cables and a \$20 pair of 10-foot speaker cables. The show-of-hands results from the show, according to Dugan, fell well within the limits of chance (the actual results from the forms that were filled out will be available soon). This means that the same results would have happened by having the participants simply guessing with no actual audio comparison involved.

Listening tests were not the only ones presented. "There are certainly measurable differences out beyond the audio band, but no one has shown that there is CLEARLY, WHAT IS NEEDED IS SOME DEFINITION OF STANDARDS BY THE AES AS CONCERNS THESE TOPICS, AS THE LAW IS FAIRLY CLEAR AS TO CULPABILITY IN A LEGAL ACTION.

any effect within the audio band." claims Dugan. "In terms of interconnect cables, there are no differences in the audio band at all. In terms of speaker cables, there are very small differences within the audio band, and whether they are significant or not is questionable." According to Dugan,

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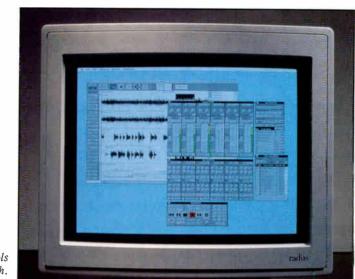
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Digidesign's ProTools for the Macintosh.

"There are no valid listening tests that I know of that have shown that there is any improvement or even difference in terms of audibility."

Of more significance to the contractor, however, is the opinion from the Consumer Affairs approach. It seems that the questions raised were matters of deceptive advertising and that includes unfair disparagement of other products. "If they are saying that ordinary speaker wire is terrible and our speaker wire is good, that is disparaging perfectly good speaker cable

THE TREND TOWARD MULTIMEDIA PRESENTATIONS FROM EVERY SOURCE FROM MUSEUMS TO CORPORATE IS FAST BECOMING BUSINESS AS USUAL.

since there isn't really any difference." Claims Dugan. "This is serious because there are consultants that are specifying fancy wires for some installations. It may be that the consultant sincerely believes that it [designer wire] is different, but if it isn't...? There is no proof with either listening or engineering tests that show any audible improvement." Clearly, what is needed is some definition of standards by the AES as concerns these topics, as the law is fairly clear as to culpability in a legal action.

The second big attraction at the show was a sense of science. There seemed to be an overall trend toward acutely refining a product line or to invent new technology altogether. This was apparent up and down the line from Tannoy with their new Inductive Coupling Technology (ICT), and TAD with their new live venue systems to TOA, long established in the American contracting market, with their new large frame all digital control board.

From the post production/recording studio market came a product from Alesis that may have quite an impact on the contracting market. The product, first shown in January at the NAMM show, is the ADAT and it is a sure winner. Essentially, the ADAT and it is a neight track digital recorder that uses S-VHS tape for its medium. This means that a user can buy tape from the local grocery store or all night convenience store rather than a traditional supplier. The unit offers 16 bit linear recording with sampling rates from 42.7 kHz to 50.85 kHz with 44.1 kHz and 48 kHz available from the front panel pitch control.

The unit can be had for under \$4,000 and is stackable so that a total of 16 units can be locked together to one sample accuracy yielding a total of 128 fully digital tracks. This means that a left signal from a stereo program could be recorded on track one on machine one and the right signal recorded on track eight on machine sixteen and the program will remain phase coherent. The BRC is a full function controller that handles control over timing, track selection, automatic record rehearse and punch in, and complex assembly editing. The BRC reads and writes SMPTE and MIDI Time Code. The BRC goes for under \$2,000 (all prices are taken from the Alesis handout available at the show).

The trend toward multimedia presentations from every source from museums to corporate is fast becoming business as



usual. The larger companies may have the budgets to go out of house, but certainly smaller companies must stay in house. The Macintosh, IBM, Atari and Amiga computer platforms put desk top publishing within reach of everyone, and desk top video is just now starting to become possible.

Digidesign, with their Macintosh based ProTools four track digital audio workstation, and other platforms from a growing number of companies are providing quality multitrack digital editing environments for the lower budget company. The ADAP offers reasonable multitrack storage for these devices, and has one big advan-

tage over the editing systems as a front line recorder. That advantage is that the ADAP runs very much like a VCR and is therefore very familiar to use; for the nonsophisticated user, this is a god send. This machine and others like it should be high

on the watch list for the contractor looking for new fertile ground to grow their businesses.

All in all, this year's AES was a landmark, and showed that the audio business isn't getting older — it's getting better. ■



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News from NSCA; Celebration at Audio-Technica

News from NSCA

Miriam Evaslin of Pro-Tec Electronics in Jersey City, New Jersey has been elected to the board of directors of the National Sound & Communications Association. Evaslin has been a member of the Expo Committee and chairperson of the Women in Electronics Committee. Re-elected to the board were Jay Johnson of Central California Electronics in Fresno CA, and Jack Toerner of American Sound & Electronics in Covington KY.

NSCA Expo Seminars Set

The education program for the NSCA Expo and Conference April 27 through 29 in Anaheim is being formalized. Expo Chairman Jack Toerner said that this year will see new sessions on the impact of the Americans with Disabilities Act. The two day courses on Basic and Advanced Design and Sales will be repeated this year, as will the MATV System Design Course. These courses will be offered before the Expo opens. More than 300 ex-

Audio-Technica Celebration

Audio-Technica held a celebration at the Power Station in New York to unveil the company's new studio microphone, the AT4033. During the event, Phil Ramone was presented with an award for his contributions in the development and evaluation of the new microphone.



Left to right: Steve Jacobs of Sound & Communications and the staff of Post magazine (Allan Varela, Randi Altman and Ken McGorry) at Audio-Technica event.



Phil Ramone, second from right, receives award from Audio-Technica's (left to right) Ken Reichel, Buzz Goodwin, and Garry Elliott.

hibitors and 5,000 registrants are expected at the 1992 Expo.

Audio Design Installs Galaxy

Audio Design Services, Inc. of Tarzana, California, is completing installation of distributed sound and public address systems for the Hollywood Galaxy Entertainment Complex in Hollywood. The systems include products from Electro-Voice, Bose, JBL. Symetrix, Micro Audio, Soundsphere, and AEI Music. The Hollywood Galaxy contains multiple levels of retail shops, restaurants, six movie theaters and a central stage for daily live entertainment.

Accom Acquires Axial

Accom Incorporated has announced that it has acquired Axial Corporation. The operations of the two companies are to be merged under the Accom name. The Axial name will continue as the name for the editor product line. Accom manufactures digital video processing and storage systems. Junaid Sheikh, who was chairman of both Accom and Axial, becomes the chairman and president of Accom, Ed Engberg, previously head of sales and marketing for Accom, becomes vice president of sales. Lance Kelson is vice president of marketing.

Karaoke Statistics

The Karaoke International Industry Association has released retail sales estimates for 1990 and projections for 1991 and 1992 in the United States. Hardware projections for 1992 are \$400,000,000 for audio and \$40,000,000 for video.

Klipsch Installations

Klipsch & Associates has announced recent installations using the company's KP-600 system. The Sportsman's Lodge in Los Angeles is using Klipsch speakers for each of its main banquet rooms, the largest of which seats up to 1,000 people and makes use of a digital effects processor. The meetings of the Los Angeles Chapter of the Audio Engineering Society are held at the facility. The New Orleans Convention Center has doubled its contiguous exhibit space to 700,000 square feet, not including 200,000 square feet of meeting rooms and ballrooms. A portable Klipsch system will be used for shows ranging from general sessions to concerts to Mardi Gras parades.

REP NEWS Kropp To Represent Bag End

Michael Kropp & Associates of North Kingston, Rhode Island has been appointed to represent Bag End loudspeakers in the northeast United States — Vermont, Maine, Massachusetts, Connecticut and Rhode Island. Kropp, who plays banjo and guitar, is a member of the Northern Lights band, which records on the Flying Fish label. He was previously a record producer for Columbia Records.

Corby Adds Rep

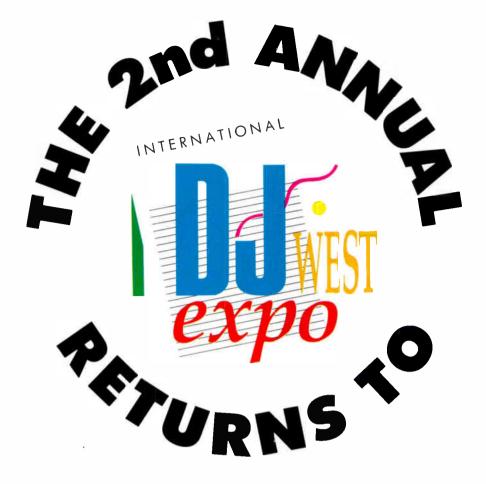
Bob DeMoss of Security Solutions in Gainesville, Georgia has been named sales representative for Corby Industries, Inc.

VanSan Rep

VanSan Corporation, the manufacturer of conference room/presentation furniture, has announced the appointment of T.O.T.A.L. Marketing as its representative for the southwest, including Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma and Texas.

G.A.P. Sales Moves

G.A.P. Sales & Marketing Inc. (Greg Dzubay & Associates) has moved to 6841 N. Glen Harbor Blvd., Glendale, Arizona 85307. The phone number is 602-872-1080; fax is 602-872-9655.



LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA

Monday — Thursday, May 4, 5, 6, & 7, 1992 Sheraton Universal Hotel

Any questions about the workshops or other events just call the DJ Times hotline (516) 767-2500 or FAX (516) 767-9335 Return this form below before April 13, 1992, and your badge and tickets will be waiting for you at the Pre-Registration desk at Sheraton Universal Hotel. Discount Hotel Reservations available through the Sheraton Universal Hotel, with 1992 International DJ Expo/West affiliation.

l am a . . .

- 🗆 Club DJ
- Mobile DJ
- 🗆 Radio DJ
- 🗆 Radio PD/MD
- Sound Contractor/Installer
- Lighting Installer/Designer
- Club Owner/Manager
- Architect/Designer
- Audio Equipment Dealer/ Distributor
- Lighting Equipment Dealer/ Distributor
- Record Tape, CD Retailer/ Distributor
- Record Company
- Independent Promoter/Manager Agent
- Artist
- 🗆 Media
- Manufacturer's Rep
- Other

YES! Register me now for the 1992 DJ EXPO/West in Los Angeles (on May 4, 5, 6, & 7, 1992)

EXHIBITS ONLY (Twes, Wed,	Before Feb 25Free After Feb 25\$25.00	XXX
Thurs)	Atter Pes 25	
DAILY PASS (includes all special events)	Monday	
spone erensj	Tuesday	
	Wednesday \$100.00 (Exhibits, 6 Sessions & 1 Workshop)	
	Thursday \$75.00 (Exhibits, 3 Sessions & 1 Workshop)	l
FULL EXPO	Register by Feb 25\$135.00	
PASS (4 Days) (includes sessions, work- shops, exhibits and all special events)	Register by April 13\$175.00	
On-Site Registration (\$2)	25.00) TOTAL	\$

Make Check Payable to: 1992 International DJ Expo/West 25 Willowdale, Ave., Port Washington, NY 11050 (516) 767-2500 Fax: (516) 767-9335

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Please photocopy for your files or if you need additional forms. World Radio History



Have you seen the "STEALTH" Baffle?

Probably not! The new "Stealth" baffle from Fourjay is so inconspicuous you may never notice it. The 11" round, flush mount baffle has 25% less surface area than competitive units and the "Stealth's" low profile and specially textured, non-glare coating blend perfectly with ceiling materials.

blend perfectly with ceiling materials. The "Stealth's" design and construction meet U.L. 1480 ceiling baffle requirements. You can choose either phillips head speaker mounting screws or pre-set studs with push-on nuts which slash installation time. Also available with factory assembled speakers and transformers, the "Stealth" baffle is fully compatible with all Fourjay 8" mounting systems including the Plenum Connection.

So if you would like to see the baffle that escapes observation, just give us a call. We'll be glad to show you what you've been missing.

Since 1956 customer satisfaction has been our first priority. All Fourjay products are in stock for immediate shipment. If you're not getting price, quality and fast service, you're not using Fourjay.

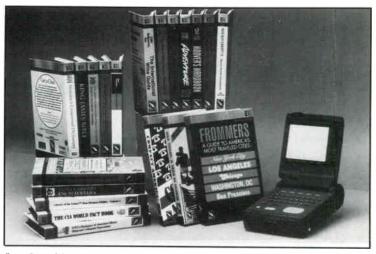


Circle 251 on Reader Response Card



BASF Intros

BASF Magnetics has reiterated its position in investing in the production of digital compact cassettes (DCC), with products planned to be available by spring of 1992. A manufacturing line is being set up in one of the company's facilities in Germany. Presumably, the purchase last year by BASF of Agfa Gavaert consolidated and freed up manufacturing room. BASF showed a prototype of the tape cassette at the Berlin Audio Fair in September. Also on display at the fair was a reversible erase lock for VHS cassettes. The lock is pushed aside with a finger to secure the cassette from inadvertent erasure, and can be pushed back to its original position. S-VHS ad HiFi Professional, top-of-the-line products, will be equipped with the erase lock.



Sony Data Discman

Optical Data

Sony's Data Discman, scheduled to be on the market in November, is a portable 3.15" CD-ROM disc drive combined with a 3.5" backlit LCD. The screen displays 30 characters of text or graphics horizontally and 10 lines vertically. The optical disc software is housed in a protective caddy. Each disc can hold 200 megabytes of digital data. The Data Discman incorporates a 26-character keyboard. Three ''electronic'' books are packaged with the unit: Compton's Concise Encyclopedia, the Wellness Encyclopedia, and World Travel Translator. In all, Sony has introduced

23 of these "book" for use with the player, which they are calling a "Hand-held information retrieval system."

Schroff Program

Schroff Inc. has announced the creation of a new customer service program to support the low quantity buyer of standard cabinets and cases. Some of the features of the program include: a special stocking program to guarantee five-day delivery on fully assembled enclosures; a toll-free 800 number; and an ''easy-to-use'' cabinet and case catalog.

HME Appoints DeBrocke

HM Electronics has appointed John DeBrocke midwest regional sales manager. DeBrocke comes to HME from Cinch Connector where he was the regional sales manager in charge of sales and business development for the central and western United States. Based in Chicago, DeBrocke oversees the management of all dealers, sound and communications contractors, representatives, and house accounts in the midwestern third of the United States.

Sapsis Rigging Event

Sapsis Rigging, Inc., the Philadelphia based company specializing in theatrical rigging materials and installations, recently completed a series of projects on the Monarch of the Seas, the cruise ship of the Royal Caribbean Cruise Lines. The completion of the Monarch coincided with Sapsis Rigging's 10th anniversary, and both events were celebrated at a surprise party for president Bill Sapsis.

Sapsis created two movable video walls for the Monarch, each consisting of 25 monitors. The walls were assembled on location in St. Nazaire, France where the Monarch was built. Each assembled wall weighed more than 3,500 pounds. Sapsis also installed motorized curtains in the ship's theater. The project took 11 months.

Syn-Aud-Con Concert Sound Workshop

The Third Syn-Aud-Con Concert Sound Reinforcement Workshop will take place January 14 through 16, 1992 at Chapman College in Orange, California. The staff includes Albert Leccese of Audio Analysts, Roy Clair of Clair Brothers, Mick Whelan of Electrotec, and M.L. Procise III of Showco. Will Parry of Maryland Sound chairs the workshop; David Scheirman of Concert Sound Consultants is the facilities coordinator. "There are new techniques and equipment to be talked about," said Will Parry. "We're looking at the industry from a recession viewpoint, as opposed to a boom viewpoint. . . I think this will be very instructive." The event is cosponsored by Syn-Aud-Con and Pro Sound News.

Comiskey Park Sound

Three million fans filled the new Comiskey Park stadium in its inaugural season. Ann Jillian was one of the singers of the Star Spangled Banner prior to the start of the White Sox games. Comiskey Park uses Bag End TA12 field monitors and 89 Bag



Ann Jillian opens game at Comiskey Park (Bag End monitor is in front of her.)

End double 12-inch custom enclosures for the main sound reinforcement system.



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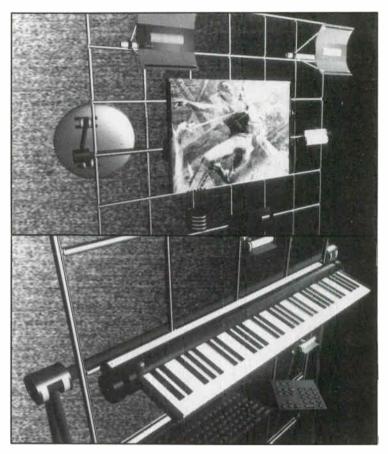
RCI Sound Systems in DC

RCI Sound Systems provided sound reinforcement for two large events in Washington, D.C. - the Desert Storm National Victory parade and the AFL-CIO's Solidarity Day rally. The Desert Story parade required a system for speech reinforcement that covered the entire two mile long parade route with seven zonal systems. The company used Electro-Voice 848A outdoor horns and Musicaster speakers. RCI Sound Systems also provided an additional concert system on the Washington Ellipse for a picnic featuring military bands for all of the servicemen and women. The AFL-CIO's Solidarity Day included two stages with entertainment and speeches for an estimated 250,000 people. The main stage on the Capitol Mall, used radio transmitters to connect five sets of

delay speakers stretching over eight city blocks. Both systems used Yamaha PM-3000/40C mixing consoles, RCI Systems BM-30 press mults and the company's R- 490 and R-240 speakers.

Design Vision

Sony Corporation has chosen five winners in its Design Vision '91 student competition. This year's competition challenged students to use the CD player and digital technology to design the audio system of the future. A total of five winners was chosen, who then compete in worldwide competition. Winning entries ranged from Max Herr's Opus '01, which ''removes the limitations of the audio component box,'' to Adam Richardson's ''Post-Analog Audio System.'' which places the components by a listening chair.



Soundance, a wall-mounted grid structure and movable audio components, was designed by Eduardo Sciammarella and Norio Fujikawa for the Sony Design Vision '91 competition.



"With the BBE® system, it sounded cleaner, crisper, brighter, & simply put...BETTER!"



most inexpensive way to stand out from the competition. BBE is easy to use and will make your music so exciting, you'll be booked solid!"

DJ Times Magazine



LITERATURE

Brochures from Ariel and American Dynamics

DSP Catalog

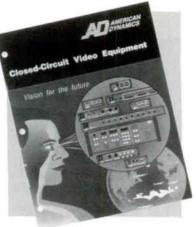
Ariel Corporation has released a 52-page catalog featuring its line of signal processing and data acquisition systems for computer platforms.

The products covered in the catalog include DSP development tools based on DSP chips from AT&T, Motorola and Texas Instruments for six computer platforms include models from IBM, Apple, Hewlett-Packard and NeXT.

Circle 19 on Reader Response Card

CCTV Equipment

American Dynamics has released a catalog of closed-circuit video equipment. The 20-page catalog covers the company's line of sequential switchers, quad multiplexers, image multiplexers, splitters, inserters and loss detectors processing equipment, motion detectors,



matrix switcher/control systems and accessories.

Circle 20 on Reader Response Card

Pro and MI

Rolls Corporation has released two brochures for the company's two

areas of product specialization. The first of these, for the pro audio market, focuses on the PRO series. Product dealt with include personal monitors, phantom powering, DI boxes, mono and stereo power amps, a mic processor, graphic equalizers, mixers and a reference amplifier.

Rolls' second catalog deals with the musical instrument market and is called the MI series.

Circle 21 on Reader Response Card

Healthcare Parts

Crest Electronics has released a 240-page catalog including replacement parts and components to keep hospitals, nursing homes and medical clinics in repair. A new product section includes call cords, Executone nurse call parts and bed controls.

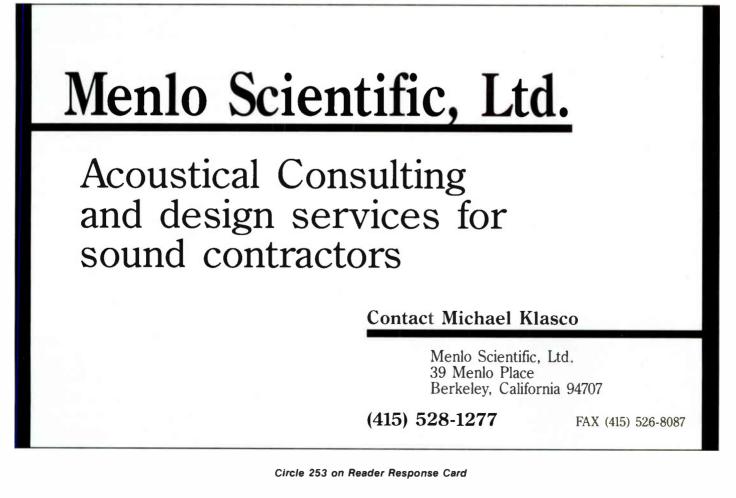
Circle 22 on Reader Response Card



Inspection, Assembly and Field Service

Jensen's Master Catalog contains 256 pages of tools and instruments for inspection, assembly and field service of electronic components and equipment. Included are analyzers, monitors, meters, testers and probes.

Circle 23 on Reader Response Card



PRODUCTS

Consoles from TOA, Yamaha and Soundcraft



Digital Mixing System

TOA Electronics has announced the US introduction of its fully digital ix-9000 mixing system. Using 18-bit linear pulse-code modulation with 64 times oversampling, the ix-9000 digitizes analog audio inputs. The unit then processes all signals in the digital domain before converting them back to analog at the outputs.

With different processing modules the unit can be configured for different applications of different sizes and degrees of complexity.

Circle 1 on Reader Response Card

Mixing Console

Yamaha Corporation of America has announced the PM4000 fourth generation console which is the successor to the PM3000 mixing console. The console is available in 32, 40 and 48 input configurations. The models also have four stereo input modules. Changes from its predecessor include four-band parametric channel equalization and a six-segment LED on each channel. Two stereo auxiliary sends have been added for a total of 12 aux sends. The insert point may be switched to either pre or post EQ. *Circle 2 on Reader Response Card*

Knobless Volume Controller

Niles Audio Corporation's RVS-6 infrared remote control speaker selector/volume controller/infrared repeater is a knobless volume controller for up to six rooms.

A modular system, the RVS-6 accepts cards for 12-step remote speaker volume control or remote speaker on/off. It also has an IR repeater system built in allowing the user to control these functions by pushing buttons on the unit or by remote control from a Niles wallmount, ceiling-mount or table-top sensor.

Circle 3 on Reader Response Card

Front of House Console

The Soundcraft Europa console is a front-of-house mixer designed for touring and fixed installations. The Europa is designed to have a strong frame with extrusions forming handles which run the full length of the desk front and back.

Multiway connectors are mounted and recessed into the rear panel. The rest of the panel is blank, allowing for custom multiways.

A common gain control features the Soundcraft padless mic preamplifier with separate line and mic inputs.

Circle 4 on Reader Response Card

Six-Channel Amp

NAD has introduced the model 906 6-channel power amplifier that provides six discrete channels of 30 watts each, and is the first model in a series of products designed for modern media systems.

The 906 consists of three stereo amps, with three independent power supplies, in a single package that can be deployed as a 6-channel hometheater installation, to provide a multiroom custom installation with three independent zones, or for six discrete monophonic zones in commercial applications.

Circle 6 on Reader Response Card



Digital Controller

JBL has introduced the ES52000 digital controller. The unit combines the functions of two-way dual channel or two, three, or four-way singlechannel active frequency division, system equalization, time delay and transducer protection limiting, all incorporating advantages possible in the digital domain.

In addition, the ES52000 is designed to work with Concert Series, SR Series and the Array Series lines of concert loudspeaker systems.

Circle 5 on Reader Response Card

Waterproof Speaker

New England Audio Research (NEAR) has introduced its AES-1.1 compact waterproof speaker. Metalalloy cones and rustproof hardware make the speaker waterproof. The 5.25-inch full range speaker was designed with a hard alloy material and the frame is made of cast aluminum, which is rust proof.

Circle 7 on Reader Response Card





Mid-Bass Loudspeaker

Meyer Sound Labs has introduced the DS-2 mid-bass loudspeaker. The speaker is a horn-loaded arrayable unit operating with the D-2 control electronics unit. The DS-2 mid-bass consists of two 15-inch MS-15 cone drivers mounted in a folded horn enclosure. The horn features maximum energy transfer and minimum response ripple packaged within the same enclosure as the MSL-3. The balanced compression chamber presents a symmetrical load to the drivers and is designed for high power handling and low distortion.

Circle 8 on Reader Response Card

Speaker Systems

Technical Audio Devices (TAD), the professional products division of Pioneer Electronics (USA) Inc., has introduced loudspeaker systems to the professional sound reinforcement market.

The systems line includes the TCM-1821, TCM-1621 and TCM-



TAD's TCM-1821 two-way loudspeaker system.

1631, which are two- and three-way systems designed for fixed installation and touring applications. They all feature TAD's Opaxial transducer application for second harmonic distortion reduction, and AFAST technology to shape the systems' frequency response.

Circle 9 on Reader Response Card

Talkback Monitor

TSI (Tamco Systems Inc.) has introduced its TAMU-4 talkback monitor system. The unit allows a system operator to listen to meetings and presentations in order to properly cue slides, video, etc. It also includes a mic mixer, two speaker amplifiers and a preamplifier for recording. The switching logic, monitor speaker and microphone are included in the unit. *Circle 10 on Reader Response Card*

Polarity Tester

Galaxy Audio has introduced the Cricket polarity tester designed to indicate absolute polarity. It is able to test microphones, mixers, microphone cables, equalizers, crossovers and speakers. The Cricket can also be used as a cable tester when the ends are hundreds of feet apart.

Circle 11 on Reader Response Card

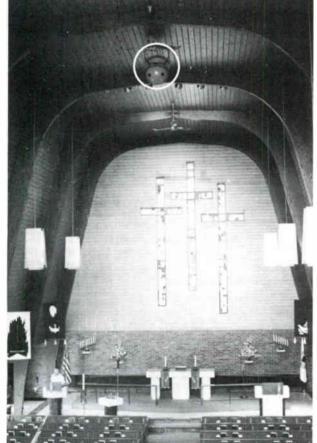


Pastor Don F. Thomas

The Prince of Peace Lutheran Church, Ida, MI, has used a Sand colored Soundsphere #2212-1 loudspeaker for a few years. Pastor Don F. Thomas has been delighted with the improvements. He stated "there is no comparison between the former system and what we have now. The single Soundsphere loudspeaker produces excellent voice clarity and beautiful music reproduction. It also achieves very even sound distribution in my church. With it, we now do a lot more speaking by church members with wireless mikes from various areas of the church with good results. Even special programs done with children are now clearly heard in the church."

This Soundsphere installation was done by Monroe Sound in Monroe, MI. They have also installed Soundsphere loudspeakers in many other local churches, gyms, and auditoriums. A representative of Monroe Sound stated that, "Soundsphere speakers are a quick and easy installation. My employees can finish more jobs in a shorter time period resulting in improved cost efficiency for the church and for the company."





Circle 250 on Reader Response Card



Circle 281 on Reader Response Card



Clockwise from far left: HTS640LRS monitor loudspeaker; HTS650SW subwwofer; HTS680CF monitor loudspeaker; HTS400SPA signal processing amplifier.

Home Theater and Pro Products

Shure HTS, a division of Shure Brothers, Inc has introduced four products for professional and highend home applications.

The HTS400SPA signal processing amplifier is a bridgeable two-channel power amplifier with balanced and unbalanced inputs and 12 loudspeaker modes. The HTS680CF monitor loudspeaker features magnetic shielding for video applications. The HTS640LRS monitor loudspeaker monitors multi-channel playback with similar features to the HTS680CF. The HTS650SW subwoofer is a fourth order vented box with a front-firing 12-inch driver with a heavy, damped felted cone and rubber roll surround.

Circle 12 on Reader Response Card

Dual Record Deck

Tascam has debuted the 202 MKII dual record dubbing deck. The model offers features such as parallel record, which allows two identical copies to be made simultaneously from an external master.

The unit offers both a twice speed and real time mode and is designed to be a "cost effective" duplicating system for church and studio users. In addition, the dual continuous autoreversing playback feature is aimed at background music installers needs.

Circle 13 on Reader Response Card



High-Security Sub-Stations

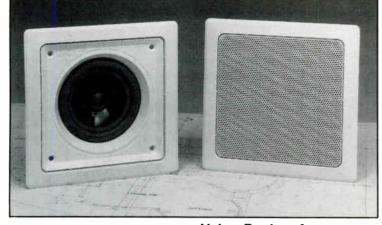
Two tamper resistant sub-station models have been introduced by the Talk-A-Phone Co. Designed for high security areas the sub-stations are made for use in prisons, parking garages. crime-sensitive commercial locations and sensitive areas in government and private industrial applications.

The model TAP-LR-3S sub-station contains a tamper-resistant call switch and front panel. The unit can be recessed in the wall or surface mounted. The TAP-LR-2RS provides the same basic function but does not contain a call switch.

Circle 14 on Reader Response Card



Circle 283 on Reader Response Card



Environmental Speaker

Infinity has added the ERS 400 to its line of flush-mounted, in-wall speakers that make up the Environmental Reference Series (ERS). The unit uses a 4-inch IMG (injection molded graphite) full range transducer mounted to a 7-inch high x 7inch wide x 2 9/16-inch deep baffle requiring a 6 ¹/₄-inch mounting hole.

Voice Paging Amps

The TPA series of voice paging amplifiers from Wheelock contain inputs for telephone, music and microphone. In addition, the TPA amplifiers offer an automatic volume limiter circuit and built-in voice activated mute of music during paging. The TPA series is available in 10, 20, 35, 60 and 100 watt models.

Circle 15 on Reader Response Card

Circle 16 on Reader Response Card





EMC Cabinet

Schroff Inc. has introduced an EMC cabinet designed for the commercial/industrial marketplace. The 38U x 600W x 800DP 19-inch rackmount cabinet is part of its Tecnorack line of products. The welded cabinet is designed to provide companies with an affordable enclosure to ensure maximum shielding effectiveness against both conductive and radiated electromagnetic energies.

Circle 17 on Reader Response Card

Call Systems

American Zettler, Signal Division has introduced a "smart" call system designed for use in retirement communities, condominiums and other applications.

SmartCom is designed to provide the benefits of an intercom system while including features such as a master key switch which allows staff to operate any unit in any room as the master station.

Circle 18 on Reader Response Card



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18



VP at DOD; Thorkelson at Javelin

Boyce at DOD

Ferdinand Boyce has been appointed Vice President, Marketing of

DOD Electronics. Boyce had been an independent rep for DOD during his association with Northshore Marketing in Seattle. Washington.



Prior to

working at Northshore, Boyce was National Sales and Marketing Manager for TAPCO and Western Regional Manager for Electro-Voice.

Thorkelson Joins Javelin

Javelin Electronics has appointed Donald Thorkelson to the position of Systems Product Manager, Northeast Region. In this position Thorkelson is responsible for the sales of Javelin Omni systems throughout the northeastern area of the United States.

Prior to joining Javelin, Thorkelson served as Director, National Accounts for Vicon Industries and has over 20 years experience in systems and video sales.

Toshiba Specialist

Michael Skryha has been named National Sales Specialist for Toshiba

Video Systems. Skryha's responsibilities include training Toshiba representatives and promotion of products to dealers and end users.

Prior to joining Toshiba, Skryha was Area Sales Manager for CMC Ltd. and was District Sales Manager for Sony's professional video division.

Celestion Sales

Celestion International has appointed Martin Brady Sales and Marketing Manager for its Pro Audio Division. The ex-Casio Sales Manager, who has spent four years in the same position with the Celestion Hi-Fi Division, will now run both divisions.

Miller at Panasonic

Wayne Miller has been named National Marketing Manager for the



Business Telephone Systems Division of the P an a s o n i c Communications & Systems Company. Miller is responsible for all sales, marketing, product management,

Miller

planning and market development activities for Panasonic digital business telephone systems.

COMPARE SPECS AND PRICES

The 1992 Music & Sound Buyer's Guide It's the handiest reference you will find for

model numbers, specs and list prices.

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- Microphones
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Easy Comparison



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⁷⁶ Sound & Communications

Telex Appointments

Telex Communications, Inc. has announced several organizational

changes in the company's Professional Audio Department.

Jeff Peters has been named national sales manager, Gary Bosiacki has been

named west-



Peters

ern regional sales manager, Mike Rangitsch has been appointed eastern regional sales manager and Frank Olson is sales specialist.

Coast Business Names VP

Richard W. Bowman has been appointed Senior Vice President of

Coast Business Communications, Inc. of Livermore, California. A 30year audio-visual industry veteran, Bowman is directing the a/v systems contractor's sales and marketing operation.

JVC Appoints

IVC Professional Products Company has appointed John Brown and Steve Martin to the newly created positions of director of duplicator sales and assistant director of duplicator sales, respectively. JVC has also named Gary Ballard to the position of government sales manager.

Brown's responsibilities include overseeing the duplication sales and participating in the marketing of JVC's duplicating products. Martin is assisting Brown in these areas. Ballard is managing the government sales division and participating in the sales and marketing of JVC products in the government video marketplace.

Director at Burle

Burle Industries Inc. has appointed David Burne Jones to the position of



Industries (UK) Ltd. Jones is responsible for the management of Burle Industries (UK) Ltd. operations and

Jones is accountable

for the company's financial results.

CALENDAR **Upcoming Events**

DECEMBER

American Society of Mechanical Engineers (ASME): Atlanta, GA: Contact: (212) 705-7795. December 1-6.

Image World Miami: Miami, FL: Contact: (800) 800-KIPI, December 2-6.

JANUARY 1992

Consumer Electronics Show: Las Vegas, NV: Contact: (202) 457-4919. January 9-12.

NAMM (National Association of Music Merchants): Anaheim, CA: Contact: (619) 428-8001. January 17-19.

FEBRUARY

SMPTE (Society of Motion Picture and Television Engineers): Detroit, MI: Contact: (914) 761-1100. February 7-8.

Infocomm: Washington, D.C.: Contact: (703) 273-7200. February 6-8.

ISC (Int'l Security Conference) West: Las Vegas, NV: Contact: (708) 299-9311. February 11-13.

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Acoustone	56	288	Fourjay Industries	68	251	Quam-Nichols	5,74,	210,283
ADI	31	220	Full Discount Wholesalers	64	289		52	284
American DJ Supply	53	215	Gefen Systems	69	270	QSC Audio	33	203
Ashly Audio	23	252	IED — Innovative			Ramko Research	47	202
AudioControl Industrial	70	269	Electronic Design	30	255	Rane Corporation	25	254
Audio Logic	60	258	JBL Professional	CIV	_	RCI Systems	59	20
Audio Technica	CIII	212	KSI — Karibu Sound	58	247	Renkus-Heinz	36	26
ATI — Audio Teknology	12	219	Kelvin Electronics	81	237	Rolls Corporation	56	26
BBE Sound	70	290	LaBelle Industries	50	279	Samson Technologies	19	22
Bruel & Kjaer	17	213	Lectrosonics	27	205	SeamTech	81	23
Cal Switch	49	259	Mellotone	81	232	Sennheiser Electronics	65	26
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Creative Acoustics	50	280	Music Supply Company	81	231	Sonic Systems/		
Credit Lease	81	230	NSCA	75	_	Soundsphere	35,73	249,25
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FerroFluidics	16	268	Peavey-Architectural			West Penn Wire	21	20
Fostex	38	217	Acoustics	CII	206	White Instruments	37	27
Frazier	34	221	Pioneer Laser	15	211	Yamaha Pro Audio	3	20
Freed International	81	240	Qualitone	81	239			

REE INFORMATION

Use the Reader Service Card opposite page 34. Just circle the RS# of products that interest you. Detach, and Mail!

BROADMOOR HOTEL

(continued from page 28)

"The FSR system is so easy to use it doesn't require a full-time technician," Electronic Systems' Castle points out. "Everything is laid out on customized, silk-screened graphic panels with lights. Once a room is set up, you don't have to do anything. The AMS mics have their own threshold level adjustment so you don't need to technically monitor sound levels."

"I can send someone to Colorado Hall without worrying about whether he's a veteran audio engineer," adds Jensen. "Anyone can operate the system."

Housed in Winsted racks are a White 4700 programmable equalizer, seven 8-channel Shure AMS 8000 mic mixing systems, nine QSC Model 1400 amplifiers and seven Tascam 112R cassette decks for recording meetings as they occur without patching playback. One hundred thirtyeight Soundolier C12A speakers are mounted in the ceiling.

Castle and Jensen collaborated on the creation of a custom paging system for Colorado Hall which interfaces with FSR's ballroom combiner. It features a rack-housed control panel plus panels located in the Hall's head-end room and pre-function area.

Jensen reports convention business at The Broadmoor is booming and customers are giving the new systems rave reviews. Conference-goers can now book the International Center and the adjacent Colorado Hall, using the Center for general sessions and dining and the Hall for breakout meetings, and be assured of top-quality sound throughout.

Colorado Hall has already hosted three

ALDERSON SURVEY

(continued from page 54)

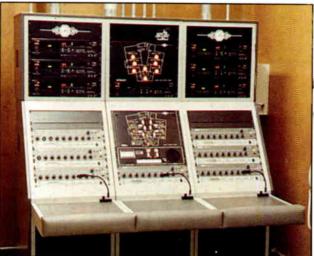
plate specifications as it were, of a good rep are as follows:

The rep shall have a professional, trained organization to surround him, that specializes in a particular segment or related segments of the industry. The rep organization shall therefore be able to master product knowledge of every one of his lines. That rep organization shall be honest, sincere, positive, and energetic. The rep shall have integrity, and be able conferences simultaneously with one client in two combined rooms, another in a single room and a third in three combined rooms and the pre-function area. "Everyone wanted audiotape recordings of the sessions and all we needed was one operator to watch the tapes roll," notes Jensen. "We get very clean recording with no extraneous noise with the mics in the priority selection or standard mode."

Electronic Systems' Castle credits the architectural firm of Earl Swenson & Associates, Nashville, for ''designing around the sound, instead of vice versa. You can have the best equipment in the world but if the room sounds terrible it doesn't matter what you use. At The Broadmoor the rooms were so well acoustically treated that we didn't need to use back boxes or speakers.''

G.E. Johnson, Colorado Springs, was the project's general contractor with Bloomfield, Colorado's Wall Technology acoustical contractor and Colorado Springs' Whitney Electric the electrical contractor.





to relate well with accounts. That rep shall have developed an excellent reputation in the industry, and shall have a track record to prove his abilities. This rep shall also be adept at both written and spoken communications, but will not be overly "pushy." The rep shall manage his company and focus so as to produce maximum benefit to each of his relatively few number of lines, and assure good communications with his accounts. The rep shall not be just a "yes man," but will say it like it is when it is appropriate to do so.

A prominent California rep who wishes to remain anonymous states, "There seem to be many poor representatives and Rear of International Center rack.

Racks at Colorado Hall.

a few good representatives. In many cases the line makes the rep and not the other way around." The "many poor reps" can give all reps a bad name. Therefore it is important for contractors, dealers, manufacturers, and for reps themselves to realize that there are bad reps ... and there are great reps! It is critically important for us all to find and work with the good reps. Possibly we can also encourage an improvement in the general quality level of all reps by working with our trade associations and making the sorts of facts that are contained in this article better known. We need more silk purses and fewer sow's ears.

QUESTIONNAIRE

Please fill in the blanks with a number from 1 to 10. One signifies the least important, 10 is the most important.

	AVERAGED REPLIES
1. How important is verbal persuasiveness in a rep?	3.2
2. How important are applications & product knowledge?	7.1
3. Is the rep's ability to warehouse important?	2.0
4. What value do you place on honesty and integrity?	10.0
5. Of what importance is the rep's knowledge of fundamental business practices?	8.1
6. Is it important for your rep to communicate with independent engineering consultants?	10.0
7. How important are rep's relationships with the accounts in the territory?	10.0
8. What is the importance of a rep expressing his own opinion when he disagrees with you vs. just telling you what you want to hear?	8.5
9. What value do you place on a rep's college degree?	1.7
10. How important are trained sales closing skills?	2.2
11. How important is your representative's overall reputation and image in the industry?	9.8
12. What is the importance of a representative's membership in our industry's trade associations?	2.8
13. What value do you place on the rep's organization as opposed to the ability of the rep himself?	8.0
14. How important is the rep's ability to achieve focus and self-coordination?	8.3
15. What is the importance of your rep's ability to help resolve credit disputes with accounts?	7.1
16. Is there an additional trait in reps you like? If so, What is the trait	
How important	

SOUND TECHNOLOGY

(continued from page 61)

Conclusions

The RTA-4000 is unique instrument, offering the simplicity of operation of two dimensional test gear with much of the power of the sophisticated acoustic analyzers. Aside from the performance of the unit, the manufacturer's experience and track record as a supplier of test gear must always be considered. Sound Technology has an excellent history of introducing test equipment that is reliable and holds its calibration and value. I have had a Sound Technology 1700B Distortion Measurement System for well over 10 years and it continues to work without a hitch. And the documentation and support of their products is quite good.

The RTA 4000 would be ideal for permanent installation in a church, sports arena, auditorium, convention center and the like. As a field use test system for a sound contractor or an acoustician, it is an upgrade path from the plain vanilla ¹/₃ octave analyzers, although it is not alone when viewed from this perspective. Klark-Teknik and Ivie, for example, offer sophisticated RT60 subsystems for their ¹/₃ analyzers, both of these packages are more compact than the RTA 4000. Ivie also has the PC-30, a laptop computer based ¹/₃ octave analyzer, although it is not as physically robust as the Sound Technology RTA-4000.

In the RTA-4000, the IBM compatible computer-based operation has not yet been fully exploited, both as to use of peripherals and audio test options. For this type of money, I would like to see both floppy and hard disk operation, in order to save files (not just in memory, and without having to link up to another computer), direct file interchange by floppy with other computers, etc. The use of a CRT is not ideal for portable use, and the rack mount configuration should be joined by a transportable version, or at least a soft carrying case. An additional test option that I hope Sound Technology will work on in the future would include intelligibility measures.

If you are computer literate, if assembling your own portable acoustic analysis test lab is within your skills, and if when you look at a facility you can intuitively ball park the time window needed to accommodate the room's impulse response, then you ought to be looking at the SYSid, MLSSA, or TEF systems. If you are currently using a ¹/₃ octave analyzer, or are considering buying one, and do not want to know about time window aliasing, swept times and the like, then you should start counting your pennies to see if you can afford the Sound Technology RTA-4000.

Sound Technology is located at 1400 Dell Avenue, Campbell, CA 95008. The phone number is 408-378-6540.

HELP WANTED



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FOR THIS MONTHS AD INDEX, PLEASE REFER **PAGE 77.**

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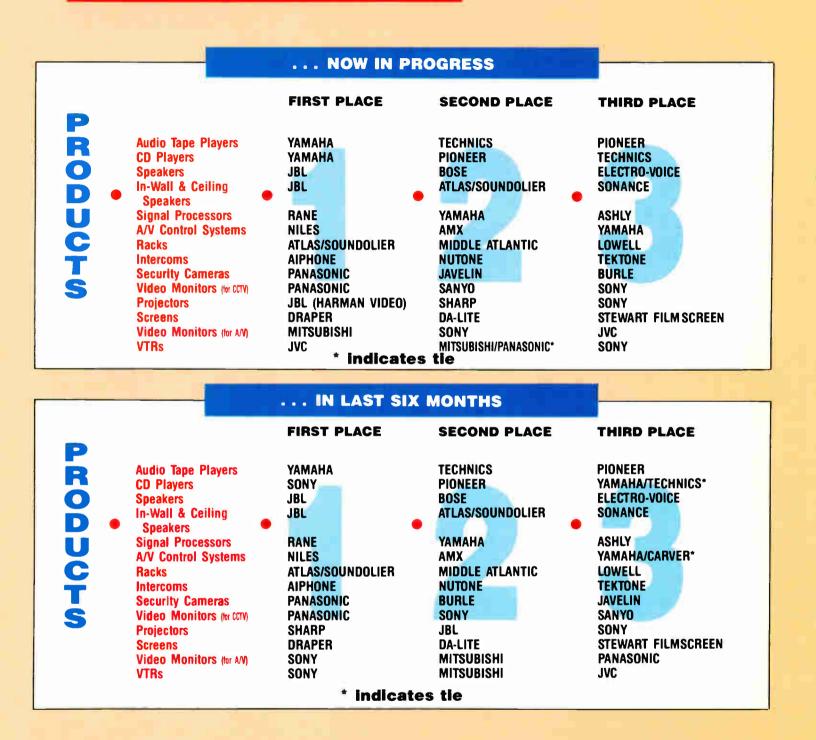
> Contact CSI Mr. Jim Cotton P.O. Box 203190 Austin, TX 78720 (512) 258-5191



MARKETPLACE



PRODUCT CHECK: RESIDENTIAL



SURVEY METHODOLOGY

1 The sampling pool for the survey consists of sound and communications contractors from Sound & Communications' subscription list. Only contractors within the United States and Canada are called.

2. In a telephone survey, contractors/installers selected at random are asked to identify what brand they used for various products in installations completed in the past six months and those in progress. A different type of installation is highlighted each month.

3. On completion of the survey, results are tabulated and the product brands are ranked on a scale from one to three, with number one having the most votes. Separate rankings are made for installations occurring in the past six months and for those in progress.

4. An asterisk (*) denotes a tie for that ranking.

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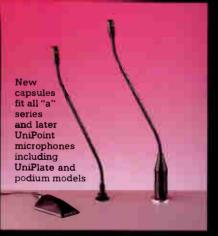
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