SOUND ON SOUND EUROPE'S NO.1 HI-TECH MUSIC RECORDING MAGAZINE

> ortishead SOUR TIMES IN THE STUDIO

TM

Sound Sampling WHAT'S Cards AVAILABLE FOR YOUR PC

Yamaha MU5 Tone Module How Multitrack Mixers Work Roland XP50 Synth Workstation Choosing A Microphone Creating Cubase SY85 Mixer Maps Roland JS30 Sampling Workstation Changing To Hard Disk Recording 20 Years Of Gateway Recording School BBC Radio One FM On The Net Fostex XR7 Multitracker

HECTOR ZAZOU • KRK K-ROK MONITORS • ALESIS MATICA AMP • LEXICON'S STEVE DE FURIA ROLAND GI-10 MIDI GUITAR SYSTEM • MOOG TAURUS RETRO • ATARI, PC, MAC & AMIGA MUSIC NEWS

Analogue MIDI Synthesizer



Are you writing a song or launching the space shuttle?

When it comes to creating music, computers are great because they give you a band at your fingertips. But they can also bog you down with annoying technical distractions.

REC PLAYER	TAKE SHOW
Piano	1
🥑 Bass	✓2
Drums	New
E.Piano1	1 🔻 🥅

The problem is that until now, nobody's made a sequencer specifically designed for those spontaneous moments when inspiration strikes.

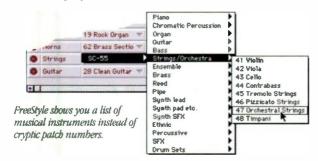
Work with players in an ensemble. FreeStyle remembers all your takes so you can easily choose your favorite parts.

That's why we created FreeStyle.

With its Riff Metronome", FreeStyle lets you play to an inspiring drum

riff instead of the usual boring click—instantly choose among dozens of riffs to find the one that gets you pumped.

After recording your first take, there's no need to mess with loop points. FreeStyle senses when you stop playing and automatically begins looping what you've recorded so you can try another take or add more players.



With its trackless approach to sequencing, FreeStyle allows you to create an entire song without ever taking your hands off your keyboard or guitar controller. You may even forget your computer is in the room.



Klemm Music Technology Headquarter: Waldstieg 2, D-37133 Friedland (Germany) Tel: (49)-5504-9359-0 Fax: (49)-5504-9359-22

But if you do glance at your computer, you'll see full-color graphic editing and impeccable music notation. And when you're ready to put it all together, FreeStyle's arrangement window lets you easily assemble sections into a song.

Best of all, you're never locked into one way of working—you can switch freely between linear recording over your entire so and loop-recording within each individual section.

FreeStyle is also designed to keep MIDI complications out of your face, so it has built-in support for General MIDI sound

modules and other popular devices. Just plug in your instrument, select the players you want, and start recording.

So, the next time you

computer to write a

song, do it FreeStyle.

sit down at your



Each section of music can have a pickup bar, so you don't bave to copy the pickup notes of your chorus into the last bar of every verse.

It's as musical as your computer can get.



Exclusiv Distributor of Mark of the Unicorn for Great Britain, Germany, France, Austria and Switzerland:





Office in Great Britain: PO Box 4, Arlesey Bedfordshire SG 15 6AA T E L : (0462) 73 33 10 F A X : (0462) 73 33 90 PROFESSIONAL SYNTHESIZER RETAILING IN THE NATION'S CAPITAL SINCE 1987

THE SYNTHESIZER CO

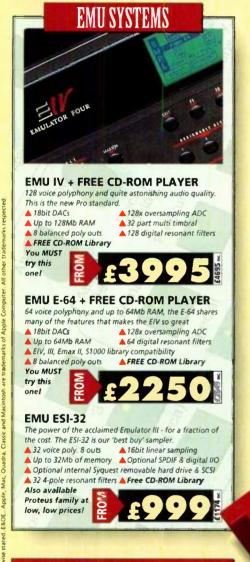
f you're serious about sampling TSC's the place to go. We specialise in the complete spectrum of sampling systems from top spec EIV through the great Akai range down on to the extremely cost effective Emu ESI-32 & Roland S-760 bundles. We've go them all set-up and ready to show in our demo room. (For computer users - see the fantastic Sample Cell II overleaf). Plus in our special 'early summer promotion' we're giving away a CD-ROM player with every SCSI sampler!!



Alternate

Freerun

Rep



LOW F

THE YEAR OF THE SYNTHESIZER STUDIO ELECTRONICS SE 1

The Studio Electronics is the 1st monophonic programmable synthesizer to hit the UK for 10 years! - And what a synth it is; the warmth, the power, and the sound that made the classic MiniMoog and ObieRack synths of yesteryear so popular is embodied in every VCO (3), ADSR (4) envelope and assignable LFO (3). For a sound that will blow your mind call in to TSC. Today's synths just shouldn't sound this good!

OBERHEIM OB-MX

Waveshape

Yes analogue really is back. The OBM-X is a 'musician friendly' analogue synth using 32 knobs and 60 buttons for 'hands on' control of a unique expandable instrument. Up to 12 polyphonic outs, 2 oscillators, 2 filters plus 4 multi envelopes per voice. Amazing!

uthorised Apple

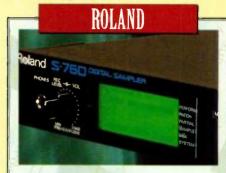


AKAI S3000i + FREE CD-ROM PLAYER Since it's launch the Akai S3000i has become somewhat of a standard and it's not hard to see why: 16bit 32 voice polyphony & 8 individual outputs 8Mb RAM exp. to 32Mb & Resonant filtering SCSI standard, optional Digital IIO & Hard Disk recording FREE TSCIAKAI CD-ROM Library Call for an informed



PRICES EXCLUDE VAT @17.5%

RestererMain



ROLAND S-760 + FREE CD-ROM 16bit sampler with a range of expansion option. Offers supreme value for money in a compact package. 16bit A/D, 18bit D/A Up to 32Mb RAM Optional Stereo digital IN, CRT display, 8 individual outs We will not be beaten on S-760 price Free CD-ROM Player!

ROLAND JV1080

With quite unbelievable depth of sound and supercontrolibility this 2U unit features 32-but RISC processing for faster & more natural response to performance data, 64 note polyphony, 16 part multi timbral operation and an expandable chassis which can boost the JV to 42Mb! A Pick any 4 expansion boards & get a special price

+ FREE RAM card!

Murtuin OB:M.



ROLAND XP-50 PROGRAMMABLE SYNTH

Wow. A 64-note polyphonic, 16 part multi timbral expandable synth with a JV1080 equivalent sound source. ▲ Velozity & aftertouch keys ▲ 180,000 note sequencer ▲ Gronve quantise ▲ Full SMPTE support

ROLAND VG-8 + GK-2 GUITAR SOLUTION Nothing tracks like the GK-2 pick-up & nothing sounds as cool as the new 'physical modelling' VG-8! A Huge range of classic tock sounds - tube, 12 string, bass A Hex distortion A Play it NOW at TSCI

We invite you to come along to TSC and evaluate the analogue SE-1 & Oberheim OB-Mx simultaneously and alongside modern classics such as the Roland JV-1080. Call 0171 258 3454 NOW to arrange a killer demo.

No 9 HATTON STREET. LONDON NW8 8PR FAX: 0171 262 8215





£995

£440

...

A OPCODE STUDIO SLA MIDI-SMPTE MAC INTERFACE

15 INs & OUTs for 240 channel compatibility. Reads & Writes all SMPTE formats inc 29.97 non-drop. Full

OPCODE STUDIO 4 MIDI-SMPTE MAC INTERFACE

OPCODE STUDIO 3 MIDI-SMPTE MAC INTERFACE
2 IN, 6 OUT Macintosh MIDI interface giving full 32 channel support. Plus SMPTE read/write sync

8 INs & OUTs plus 2 extra THRUs 128 MIDI channel poort SMPTE read/write inc. 29.97 non-drop



STOP PRESS Opcode sequencers for Windows!



ALL-IN-ONE PACKAGE **MAC+ SEQUENCER BUNDLE**

Continuing the Apple Centre AV's policy of offering complete solutions may we present this superb 'Quadra Speed' Macintosh, Sequencer, Midi Interface, Keyboard and Monitor bundle. In Fact this super offering has everything you need for Midi recording

But that's not all the exclusive Apple Centre AV bundle comes FREE with Claris Works 2.1 integrated business package and 4 superb multimedia information CD-ROMs!

- 33Mhz 68LC040 the clock speed of a Quadra 800!
- A 8Mb RAM Expandable to 36Mb
- ▲ 250Mb internal Hard Drive
- Built-in CD-ROM Drive A 14" Performa Plus Display
 Optional TV Tuner Yes TV on the Macintosh!!
- Compete with keyboard & Mouse!



Summers CD of Records

Vinles In WI 140

£109

AFIS WORKS 2



POWER MACINTOSH 6200

CHOOSE YOUR SEQUENCER

The alternative to the 5200 but in separates. The 6200 features the same super-fast processor and quad speed CD but you get to choose your monitor. 75Mhz PowerPC processor

THE

Support for 15" monitors with 1000s of colours 4 8Mb RAM - exp. to 64. 🔺 500Mb Hard Drive

Authorised Apple Reseller

FREE Claris Works v3



£4. PRICES EXCLUDE VAT @17.5%

 \bullet

£249 . . --A OPCODE MIDI TRANSLATOR PRO

2 IN, 6 OUT Macintosh MIDI interface giving full 32

0000

patchbay functions

00.00

SOON FOR THE PCII

channel support.

£99.00 OPCODE MIDI TRANSLATOR II Biggest selling Mac MIDI interface in the world. 1 IN, 3 OUT giving 16 channel support. Use two same

time for 32 channel support

£59.99

POWER MACINTOSH 5200

The all-in-one Mac is back - and with a BANG! here's a PowerPC equipped Mac that includes 15" monitor, quad speed CD-ROM & stereo speakers!

- A 75Mhz PowerPC processor
- Built-in 1.000s colour 15" screen & stereo speakers

No 9 HATTON STREET, LONDON NW8 8PR FAX: 0171 262 8215

- ▲ 8Mb RAM exp. to 64. ▲ 500Mb Hard Drive
- Keyboard, Mouse & System software



And more £67

APPER CENTRE

SC is the country's leading authority on Digidesign's Session 8, Pro Tools III and AudioMedia II digital recording systems. No other retailer can offer the experience, the expertise and level of professional installation. Come in, see and evaluate all three systems set-up on demo at TSC. For the best service please telephone ahead.

HARD DISK RECORDING

PRO TOOLS III 16-48 track Recording

The new Pro Tools III delivers uncompromising power and performance for audio post, broadcast and music production

- 16 to 48 tracks record/playback A Multichannel mixing with total recall
- 4 MIDI sequence recording, playback & automation
- ▲ SMPTE sync (AND more) ▲ Balanced +4dBm I/Os ▲ Parametric digital EQ
- Graphic breakpoint-style automation editing for audio & MIDI events
- 4 TDM Virtual digital mixing and Plug-in environment
- Options include PostView™, PostConform™, ADAT™ Interface, DINR noise reduction & 3rd party Plug-Ins.
- Plug Ins MDT, JVP-1, Hyper Prism, Infinity all now and all on demo at TSC. Call now!!

SESSION 8 8 track system

An integrated digital studio featuring 8-channel direct-to-disk digital recording with multichannel digital mixing, sequencer style audio editing and computer controlled input patching. Sophisticated audio production power tape based digital systems can't match; eq MIDI sequencer integration and mouth-watering random access editing.

AUDIOMEDIA II 4 track system

The low-cost alternative which can be used for 2 or 4 track recording & editing. Use in conjunction with StudioVision Pro or AV, Notator Logic Audio, Cubase Audio to give an integrated Midi & hard Disk recording solution

di	a	id	e s	Bi	ar	

LL-IN-ONE DIGITAL RECORDING SOLUTIONS

£3

- LOW-COST DIGITAL STUDIO PACKAGE AUDIOMEDIA A Opple Maintos 7100/80 8Mb RAM, 350Mb Har D
- 14" Apple Performa Plus colour display & keyboard ▲ 8 Megabyte RAM upgrade (total 16Mb RAM)
- A Micropolis 1 Gigabyte Hard Drive

- A Micropolis 1 Gigabyte Hard Drive ▲ Session 8 Core
- **DIGITAL STUDIO PACKAGE SESSION 8** Apple Macintosh 7100/80 8Mb RAM, 350Mb Hard Drive

005

V · I

- Trinitron colour display & keyboard 🔺 8 Mb RAM upgrade
- ▲ Digidesign 882



PROFESSIONAL DIGITAL STUDIO PACKAGE - PRO TOOLS III

Apple Macintosh 7100/80 8Mb RAM, 350Mb Hard Drive

A 17

Digidesign & 3rd party enhancements. AppleCentre AV has the best stocks of plug-ins in the UK!

Trinitron colour display & keyboard 🔺 8 Mb RAM upgrade A Micropolis 2.4 Gigabyte Hard Drive Pro Tools III Core £8950 A Digidesign 882

BROADCAST QUALITY VIDEO EDITING

AVID MEDIA SUITE PRO

Come and see the face of affordable digital video authoring with recording, editing and playing back audio and video directly to and from a hard disk, Avid is the boss. Using broadcast picture quality, VHS to Betacam level, and with perfect lip sync, Media Suite's features include: 16-bit CD quality audio inc. scrub, true timeline editing with cut/ copy/paste, OMF™ Interchange Compliance support for Open Media Framework, EDL option which includes EDL formats that also support OMF™, full title and credit generation and output direct to tape



No 9 HATTON STREET, LONDON NW8 8PR FAX: 0171 262 8215

RACKMOUNT YOUR MAC TSC has racking solutions for Macintosh systems including monitors See a complete mobile digital studio in a raci



ime again to rant on about software. mental processing and the meaning of life — but not necessarily in that order. Starting with the meaning of life, my theory is that life is something designed to pass the time between not having existed and having done so but not doing so any more. There may be more to it than that, but if so, I haven't really twigged it yet.

There's a tenuous link between the above three subjects, because software also helps pass the time, often in an inexplicably accelerated manner. Computers are supposed to be time-saving devices, so how come 10 minutes in front of a the screen look interesting when you're not actually doing anything...

In fact, as this train of thought shows, you can postpone the business of making music almost indefinitely, especially if you decide to really work on your default song structure, and actually make use of all those labour-saving virtual gadgets on offer. If it looks like you might be getting somewhere near the end, don't worry, because the next software update will bring with it several new levels to crack.

Cynical, perhaps, but in those dark ages before MIDI, I bet most of us used to write, rehearse and record songs much faster than we do now —

computer equates to about two and a half hours in
the real world? I never really understood howbo
and
people could get so involved in computerworld
and
world? I never really understood howadventure games, where the object is to pit yourif I
wits against some sadistic software writer by
struggling from one level of the game to the next,
purely for the challenge of it. Yet I know people
the
who have spent so long trying to figure out Myst

But then, I find myself doing exactly the same thing with music software. I mean, forget making music for a moment — what about the challenge of configuring your Environment page or your

that they're starting to believe they live there!



OMS setup so that it reflects your whole studio in 2D miniature, complete with virtual patch cables? When you've done that, of course, you can move on to naming all your patches — preset, internal, card and library so that you can call them up directly from within your sequencer. And while you're at it, those default icons are pretty tedious — why not

customise the place to make it look a little more homely? And surely the screen could do with a little redecorating — a nice magnolia pebbledash background would be good perhaps, with maybe a swarm of flying toasters or burbling fish to make I know that I did. In fact, I discovered an old DAT tape this week while rummaging about my tape

box, and it proved to be full of spontaneous synth and guitar jams. There was stuff on there that I would never have come up with in a million years if I'd been plugged into a sequencer. In fact, some of it sounded so good that I'm going to pinch bits, put them into *Logic Audio*, and see what I can turn them into. Of course, that will take much longer than it took to come up with the ideas in the first place, but then, that's progress — isn't it?

Incidentally, those of you perusing the 'flannel panel' to the right of this text may notice some changes to the staff line-up of SOS this month. This will be the last issue to feature the talents of Assistant Editor Derek Johnson and Managing Editor Debbie Poyser, who are taking a wellearned break to check out the cultural side of mainland Europe while it still has one! We wish them well in all their travels. As those of you who passed by the SOS stand at the MEMS show will already know, Matt Bell, previously Editorial Assistant, has now been promoted by simply swapping his titles around, and is now Assistant Editor. To complete the round of musical titles, may I welcome on board the new SOS Staff Writer Jonathan Miller, previously a freelance writer for the magazine. Before any of you write in, Jonathan is at pains to point out that he is not the same fellow who used to present Body In Question ---any resemblance is purely coincidental!

Paul White Editor

Media House, Burrel Road, St. Ives Cambridgeshire PE17 4LE.

Telephone 01480 461244

Facsimile 01480 492422

Editor P. Managing Editor D Technical Editor D Assistant Editor M Staff Writer Jc Editorial Director Ic

Paul White Debbie Poyser Dave Lockwood Derek Johnson Matt Bell Jonathan Miller Ian Gilby

Robert Cottee

Patrick Shelley

Shaun Barrett

Andy Brookes

Clare Holland

Kim Morley

Advertisement Manager Classified Sales Manager Production Manager Ad Production Design

 Publisher
 Ian Gilby

 Accounts Manager
 Angela Brown

 Administration
 Lisa Thompson

 Mail Order
 Sally Thompson

Photography Ewing-Reeson DTP Bureau Sound Design Colour Scanning C.L. Enterprises Ltd Spectrum Repro Ltd WYSIWIG

Printing Warn Newstrade Distribution Warn

Warners Midlands Ple Warners Group Distribution Ltd, The Maltings, Manor Lane, Bourne, Lincolnshire, PE10 9PH

SUBSCRIPTIONS

UK								£30
Europe							•	£45
World					•	•	•	£55
Pavable in S	Sterl	ing	1	ire	H	eh.	υ	K bank

ISSN 0951 - 6816



The contrast of the publication are adjusted to second order operations of the publication of the publication of the second term of the second second second second second second second second second order of the publication of the second second second second second of the publication of the Second seco

requires a feature of hard in the distance of the Schemer



Clean, Quiet, Rich

Forget what you know about digital multieffects processors, the new Alesis MidiVerb 4 has rewritten the book. While the competition has been chasing the standards set by three generations of MidiVerbs, our engineers were researching ways to integrate the form and function of digital reverb way beyond anybody else's imagination...or capabilities. It makes the MidiVerb 4 the cleanest, quietest, richest sounding and, yes, the smartest machine of its kind. Here's how...

Advanced Fully Integrated 18 Bit Architecture

Alesis is the world leader in full custom VLSI design for audio applications, so MidiVerb 4's 20 Bit DSP engine is so advanced it eliminates massive quantities of discrete circuitry, making it a revolutionary blend of electronic design and functionality. And to insure state of the art performance, the input is sampled at the professional standard 48kHz sampling rate via 18 Bit, 128 times oversampling A/D converters.

The Power of Great Sound

MidiVerb 4's superb reverb and effects algorithms are the direct result of our ten year mastery of the art and technology of sound. Dense, natural reverberation, and rich chorus, delay and pitch effects deliver unbeatable sonic performance. 20kHz bandwidth, 90dB signal to noise ratio, 18 Bit and 8 times oversampling D/A converters combine to make MidiVerb 4 perfect for even the most pristine digital recording.

Fast, Fun, Flexible

But great sound is only the beginning. You get 32 full Stereo configurations, as well as powerful independent Dual Channel Parallel Processing. Plus, a special



D MidiVerb is a registered trademark, Auto Level Sensing is a trademark of Alesis Corporation.



Sound Technology plc Letchworth Point, Letchworth, Hertfordshire, SG6 1ND Tel: 01462 480000 Fax: 01462 480800 Cascade mode allows the output of channel 1 to feed the input of channel 2 in any of 7 dual channel configurations. A large custom backlit LCD, data entry wheel and clearly labeled buttons comprise the front end of MidiVerb 4's fast, intuitive user interface. Four parameters are shown simultaneously and there's even screen help prompts to put you at ease if there's ever a programming question. You can tweak one of the superb 128 preset or 128 user programs, or start from scratch and get the sound you need in no time.

Auto Level Sensing"

No, this won't tell you if your car's on a hill. But, if you want to start mixing in a flash, or the drummer's starting the count and you just plugged in, our exclusive Auto Level Sensing feature automatically sets the input level for optimum use of MidiVerb 4's wide dynamic range, so you'll never have to trade off patience for excellent sound.

It's a MidiVerb

Of course, because it's a MidiVerb, you can modulate effect parameters in real time via MIDI, select programs, and automate your effects during mixdown with a MIDI sequencer.

MidiVerb 4 is based on a classic theme, but it's new in every way. And as always with MidiVerb, the best part is the price. See your Alesis Dealer.





Roland XP-50 Workstation p38 Offering 64-note polyphony and a truly gargantuan range of sounds, Roland are boping there will be something for everyone on this latest syntb workstation.



Allen & Heath GS1 Mixer p78 Allen & Heatb's latest model offers MIDI Machine Control and onbaord muting in a usefully compact package.

	REVIE	WS
KRK K- by Paul Wl	Rok Monitors	22
Rode N	T2 Microphone	24
	Alesis Matica Amp by Paul White	26
) GS1) © 1000) 0 000 0 000 1 000 minu	Ridge Farm Gas Cooker by Paul White	28
	Yamaha MU5 Tone Module by Derek Johnson	30
	Roland GI-10 MIDI Guitar System by Paul White	32
GSL Music V by Julian C	Roland XP-50 Vorkstation Olbeck	38
Soundfi Micropł by Paul Wh		62
Allen & by Paul Wh	Heath GS1 Mixer	78

om	puter n	otes
Apple Notes	by Martin Russ	
Atari Notes	by Vic Lennard	
PC Notes	by Brian Heywood	
Amiga Notes	by Paul Overaa	

Multitracker 122 by Shirley Gray J.L Cooper CuePoint 152 by John Harris Widgets 170

Roland JS30 Sampling Workstation

by Derek Johnson

Fostex XR7

108

- CIS Studio Desk Pro MkII.
- Active Instrument Lead.



Fostex XR7 Multitracker p122 We check out this top of the range cassette multitracker from Fostex.

features

20 Years Of Gateway by Paul White	34
Portishead: Adrian Utley	50
PC Sampling Sound Cards by Panicos Georghiades	68
Hector Zazou	98
BBC Radio 1 On The Net by Martin Russ	128
Steve de Furia of Lexicon	136
A Question Of Trust Part 2: by David Mellor	184
Moog Tourus Retrospective	182

6



BBC Radio 1 FM On The Net p128 A look at the BBC's first attempt at a truly interactive radio programme, devoted to all things Internet....



Choosing A Microphone by Paul White	58
Studio Basics: The Mixer Part 4: by Paul White	86
Changing To Hard Disk Recording by Stephen Bennett	112
Creating Cubase SY85 Mixer Maps by Simon Millward	144



regulars

8

160

Crosstalk

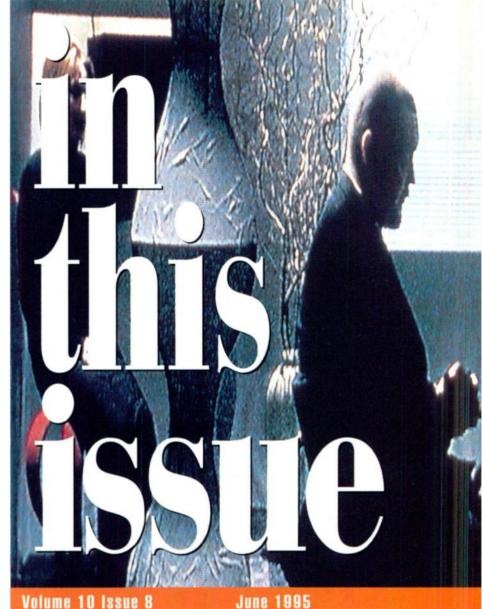
More of your problems solved by our experts.

Shape Of Things To Come 12

Derek Johnson and Jonathan Miller bring you news from the leading edge of the hi-tech music and recording scenes.

Demo Doctor

John Harris dissects and diagnoses your demos.



Sample Shop166Wilf Smarties and Paul Farrer passes judgement on
a new batch of sample CDs and CD-ROMs.188Readers' Classifieds188Readers' Tape Exchange
Sell your own music to fellow readers.198SOS Mail Order204Classified Adverts212Production Lines232

Producer Martyn Ware bemoans the plight of today's record charts.

Rode NT2 Microphone p24 Hot from Australia comes this rather appealing capacitor mic. We put it through its paces...



WRH

Crossalk

Send your letters, tips and comments to: The Editor, Sound On Sound, Media House, St Ives, Cambridgeshire, PE17 4XQ. Or email us — from CompuServe on 100517,1113, or from outside CompuServe, on 100517.1113@compuserve.com

PUBLISH AND BE DAMNED!

I've been reading the articles on music publishing by David Bibbey in the February, March and April issues of SOS. It makes for fascinating reading. The most striking point I noticed was the differing reactions to David Bibbey's demo by Brian Jackson of EMI US and Dominic Walker of BMG UK. Brian Jackson had this to say about a particular song: "That's cool, I really like that... it's really cool, and talking of styles, it's a good song because I could think about Sting singing that song. It's clever, those lyrics are clever." Whereas Dominic Walker of BMG Music thought that: "The songs aren't good enough, they have the same

old chords, and lyrically I don't think it's anything special..."

Were they listening to the same demo? The other interesting point I noted was that Brian Jackson listened to the songs all the way through, whereas Dominic Walker played snatches of them. I used to believe that A&R people were eclectic in their taste and could appreciate good sonds whatever the style. But through bitter experience I have realised that this isn't the case (they are almost human, after all). To be honest, I think the different attitudes from the publishers reflect a deeper cultural divide. From experience, Americans are in general more open, positive

and appreciative than British people.

I'm a songwriter myself, and have become very wary of approaching A&R executives in this country. Sending out demos is a very hit-and-miss affair, especially with the likes of Dominic Walker, so I'm pursuing a different approach of generating interest through gigs.

Well, that's enough griping from me. I've got Brian Jackson firmly in my sights and am looking West to the land of dreams and opportunity. By the way, keep up the good work or should I say, keep up the fantastic work? Peter Mannion Huntingdon

UMI BOTH

If there are any fellow UMI 4M BBC sequencer users out there, I'd like to let them know that the UMI system for the BBC Master has now reached version 1.09. If users have suggestions that they would like implemented in a future upgrade, or would like more information, they can contact me, Linton Naiff, on 0181 788 3729

PRODUCTION WHINES

I feel must write and complain about Production Lines in the May issue, which featured that Rapino Brothers. They seem to be completely obsessed with the idea of music as a commodity, referring to the fact that these days music is just another product. This strikes me as an extremely depressing viewpoint; perhaps the pair of them are getting on a bit and have decided to make themselves a few bob. This is the only excuse for describing music in this way. In their article they at first refer to the artists as the ones that "pay the bills". Two paragraphs later, apparently it's the record company, then at the end of the piece it's pointed out that "the audience is king", because it is they who buy the product (therefore presumably paying the bills.)

All I can say is that if everyone approached music in this mercenary fashion, we would eventually end up with silence. F Newell

London

I own a TEAC TSR8, which at present I sync to a Korg M1 and a Roland R8. The TSR8 sends its sync signals to an XRI XR300, which converts it to MIDI

signals, which the M1 and R8 can read.

I am seriously thinking of buying a PC, or a Mac in the not-too-distant future (primarily



to use for sequencing). Can you advise me if it would be possible to sync the PC sequencer to the TSR8 (ie. the TSR8 is the master, the PC is the slave) in a manner that would allow me to create more tempo changes than the XR300's maximum of 10? Could you also tell me the likely cost of any additional outboard gear I would need to purchase? Colin Eastwood Lancs

Editor Paul White replies:

Unless you're determined to stick with SMPTE, I feel that a Smart FSK-type sync box is the best bet, because of its low cost and because it takes its tempo data

directly from your sequence, so there's nothing to program and no limit to the number of tempo changes you can have in any piece of music. Providing you have a MIDI sequencer that responds to MIDI Song Position pointers (and I can't think of any modern ones that don't), you should have no trouble. Currently, the Philip Rees TS1 sync box offers good value, at £99, and it also includes a merge facility so you can still record into your sequencer when you are synced up. If you're buying a PC or a Mac, you'll also need to buy a MIDI interface, and in the case of the PC, an MPU 401compatible MIDI interface is usually safest.

TIME FOR A CHANGE...

BEASONS TO CHOOSE THE MACKIE 8-BUS-PT 2 🕸

L ately, several big pro audio companies have gone out of their way to "mention" us in their own 8-bus console ads. Okay, we'll admit it, several consoles have at least one more thingamajig, dooflanger or whozamabob than ours does.

If your sole criteria for buying an 8-bus console is the sheer amount of STUFF on it, there's always gonna be contenders.

But the Mackie 8•Bus console is founded on sound *quality* — ultra low noise, high headroom, premium mic preamps — rather than sheer quantity of knobs and buttons.

Not surprisingly, seasoned professionals share the same priorities. In competition with several of the very consoles that keep "mentioning" us in their ads, we recently won *MIX* magazine's highly coveted TEC Award for Small Consoles. As well as *LIVE! Sound* magazine's Best Front of House Mixer Award.

Call us toll-free for our 24page 8 Bus brochure. It details more of the reasons that our 8 Bus Console series is the best recording or PA console values available today.

An expandable console system.

If you can successfully foretell the future, you might as well play the stock market, make a zillion bucks and buy a 128channel SSL console.

However, because most of us are less clairvoyant and a lot

poorer, we've designed a system that can grow with your needs and budget. Start with our 24 • 8 or 32 • 8 console. Then, when your tax refund

comes back, add an optional meter bridge. When you land that Really Big Project That Pays Actual Money, add more input channels (and tape returns) in groups of twenty-four with our 24•E Expander console.

You can keep right on growing your Mackie 8•Bus console system up to 128 channels or more.

And, beginning this spring, you can automate the whole shebang with our OTTO-34/Ultramix[™] Pro/OTTOpilot Universal MIDI

Automation system. It's receiving rave reviews from

in m

Bid up here

seasoned pros who are used to working with "big console" automation systems.

¹ Mention in this ad denotes usage only, not official endorsement by the artists or production companies listed. +4dBu operation throughout. This is a biggie in terms of overalt noise and headroom. There are two current standards for console Built like tanks.

consoles have been in the field long enough to gain an almost legendary reputation

operating levels: -10dBV and +4dBu. Without knocking our competition, let's just say that +4dBu is the only truly professional standard, used with all serious recording, SR and video production components.

This higher operating level effectively lowers the noise floor and increases dynamic range.

Naturally, our 8•Bus consoles operate exclusively at internal levels of +4dBu. (It's one of the many reasons that Mackie 24•8s and 32•8s have already been used to track top-

> charted albums such as Queensryche's new Promised Land, edit dialog for TV shows like The Untouchables¹). And, for those of you who still own

-1DdBV gear, our 8•Bus console tape outputs and returns can be switched to accept this semi-pro/hobbyist standard.

for durability. For example, several absorbed the impact of toppling monitor speakers during last year's Los Angeles earthquake with little more than a few broken knobs.

Others have survived drops off loading docks. power surges that wiped out whole racks of outboard gear, and beer baths, not to mention gazillions of air and semi trailer miles with major tours.

Read our 8 • Bus tabloid/brochure to learn about the impact-absorbing knob/stand-off design, fiberglass circuit boards and steel monocoque chassis that make our consoles so rugged. And why we ship our consoles with a massive 220-watt power supply that can withstand high ambient temperatures and low line voltages.

Bottom line: You simply can't buy a more dependable console. Maybe that's why *LIVE! Sound* magazine readers voted us 1994 "Best Front of House Console."



CHELMSFORD, ESSEX CM1 3AC + TEL 0245 344 001 + FAX 0245 344 002

12201.

PROJECTED RETURN

Further to the letter from Patrick Staribury and your reply in the May issue of Sound On Sound [regarding whether a device exists to control a Kodak Carousel slide projector via MIDI], I'm writing to inform you that the box to control Carousel slides does exist, and it's the MM Productions Relay Controller.

This is designed to provide 16 channels of relays from 16 MIDI notes. The contacts are rated at 1 amp but can be custom supplied to any level. The main use in theatres is to MIDI-automate Revox tape machines, but Theatr Clwyd have been using one for a 10-Carousel show recently. You can contact MM Productions at Unit 10, Smeaton Close, Severalls Industrial Estate, Colchester, Essex CO4 4QY. Tel: 01206 845947. Fax: 01206 853765. John Hoskyns MM Productions

I have been looking through your recent edition of Sound On Sound and am linked to the Internet through Telnet. I have tried calling up some of the addresses you've given on your PC notes page. Unfortunately, I have not managed to get any info, as it comes up "host Unknown". Please advise me what I'm doing wrong.

May I just also say that your magazine seems to be brilliant. My partner, who is in a band, has endless fun finding your recent issues and it manages to keep him occupied for far more time than I would ideally like. What can you do, though!!

Mena Puri

Email mena.puri@health-care-libraries-unit.oxford.ac.uk

PC Notes columnist Brian Heywood replies: There are a number of reasons for getting the "host Unknown" message. Some reasons are: the remote computer (called the host) is not currently connected to the Internet; it's too busy to take any more Internet 'calls'; it's changed its Internet address; and so on. In your case I think the reason is that you're using the wrong Internet 'tool' to access the information.

As you may be aware, the Internet is not a 'computer system' as such — it's simply an electronic network (or protocol) that allows computers to talk to each other. How they 'talk' is entirely a matter of agreement between the computers or rather, the people who write the software for them.

The most common connection is the mail link, which is transparent to the user. You simply send electronic mail using your computer's normal email system and it packages it up and sends it to the destination — usually via several other

SLIPPING THROUGH THE NET

computers. There are other means as well: for instance, Telnet is a point-to-point system using the Internet protocol that gives what looks like a modern link to a remote computer; you need access rights on the remote host to be able to use this. Other access methods are FTP (File Transfer Protocol) for retrieving binaries (i.e. programs, data), the World Wide Web, WAIS, Gopher, Archie - the list goes on.

The current interest in the Internet revolves around the World Wide Web, usually referred to simply as the Web (but also sometimes WWW or W3). This is because of its rather nifty 'point and click' hypertext style of interface, which makes it easy to 'browse' (or 'surf' if you are into the jargon) the information available on hosts (i.e. other computers) connected to the Internet.

In physical terms, what happens is that the Web server presents the information to your Web browser, along with formatting information that tells it how to display the information. The browser can interpret this information on-the-fly to give something that looks like a printed page, complete with graphics and other features (like forms, sound bytes, and so on). How much of the information is used depends on the capability of your computer software. For instance, CIX has a text browser that allows you see 'printing' but throws away the graphics.

What you need to do is find out if your system has a Web browser. Alternatively, if you have a personal computer and a fast modem, you could subscribe to a service like Demon or Cityscape to get a direct connection to the Internet and use one of the excellent Web browsers (like Netscape) available to 'surf' the net at your leisure.

SEE HOW YOUR STUDIO GROWS

I'd like to comment on your Back to Basics articles about planning your first home studio. You emphasise that studios grow. They certainly do, and I think it's something people don't really consider enough.

Being from a computer programming background, I was really into technology and computer-controlled synths, but I didn't have the money to invest in a large system, so I originally



"Best upgrade" - the Akai \$1000 KB

started off small with what I thought was a massive bank loan, and bought an Ensonig SQ80, Yamaha RX5 drum machine and a Seck 12:2 mixer. I kept up to date by reading music magazines and always went to the local stores in my spare time to try out the latest gadgets. When I did succumb to the temptation to buy, I usually waited a few months so that the queues for the newest and most powerful gear had shortened (along with the price) before I bought. OK, so I bought one of the first Ensonig EPS samplers into the country, and the underrated Alesis Quadrasynth, but I was weak - there was absolutely no way I was waiting for those!

Further investment followed for my now allconsuming hobby (who needs holidays anyway?). I added an Akai ASQ10 sequencer, as the SQ80 was now too small, an Ensonig EPS sampler, Roland D550 (end of line unit), Roland P330 piano module (sale), Roland M16E rackmounted mixer with Alesis effects units (again in a sale), a Casio VZ8M (cheap, with a Casiotone-style reputation and some great sounds), and my all-time favourite synth, the Korg Wavestation EX. Still no compressors, patchbays, multitrack tape machines or any of the other 'essential' studio items. I was still monitoring via the hi-fi system, as that is what I was most used to, but recorded directly to DAT.

After a couple of years of learning about my new system, I got itchy feet again. Out went the older stuff, mostly to friends, who got real bargains. The best upgrade was selling the EPS and buying the amazing Akai S1000KB, but the best buy of the last few years sounds a bit silly after spending thousands of pounds on gear my patchbays. These were a revelation. I always had my gear directly wired to the desks, but this



Best advice - "buy a patchbay!"

discovery allowed greater flexibility beyond what I had previously known. The compressors came a close second (I thought that, being keyboardbased, I'd never need them — how wrong can vou aet!).

The point of this epic? Building home studios takes time, and lots of it (not to mention money). I've been building for seven years and have finally got a system that I'm really satisfied with. I know my rig from both a sound and programming point of view, and it shows in the quality of recording I make (the content might not be up to it, but that's a different story...)

By way of a summary, my advice for anyone starting up from scratch would be: buy sensibly and always listen to what other people say. Learn how to use what you have got but keep an eye on what is going on around you (even if you can't afford it immediately) and always consider the upgrade path. Learn from your own and other peoples' mistakes and, oh yes, buy a patchbay! Mike Best London

At last. Affordable, direct-to-disk multi-track recording and playback with no stutters.

05

This is the direct-to-disk development the sound recording industry has been waiting for.

A hard disk drive that's specifically developed for real-time sound recording and playback, rather than for computer number crunching.

A drive that'll cope with multi-track recording, and never lose even a fraction of a note.

A drive that delivers pure CD sound quality, however long the session. However often you play it back.

With no stutters. No dropouts. No jumps.

It's the Micropolis Microdisk AV mass storage system. The only disk drive technology that's been designed specifically for real-time sound recording and playback.

It's a modular, stackable system. Adding more Gigabytes is as easy as adding extra modules. Each module is removable, so recordings can easily be transported. And you can use Microdisk AV as a network server.

Micropolis Microdisk AV is a quantum leap in mass storage technology for direct-to-disk sound recording.

What's more, it's very affordable.

Hardly surprising, then, that the system is fast becoming a de facto standard. Not only for sound recording, but also for digital video and graphics editing.

Insist on Microdisk AV, and listen to the results for yourself.

For an information pack on this innovative technology, phone today, or use the magazine's reader reply service.

Micropolis Microdisk AV. The logic stacks up.

Micropolis

European headquarters Tel +44 (0)1734 751315 Fax: +44 (0)734 868168

MICROPALIS

Specialists in hard disk drives, audio/video storage and disk array technology.



By Derek Johnson & Jonathan Miller

SOS can be reached on CompuServe; our e-mail address is 100517,1113. Our full Internet address is 100517.1113@compuserve.com.

GROOVE ON THE MOVE

ew drum machines are few and far between these days, yet Yamaha continue to fly the flag with the latest in their



series of 'rhythm programmers', the RY8. This battery-powered little number weighs in at around 380 grams and is small enough to slip into the pocket of a carry bag or the bottom of a guitar case — ideal for musicians on the move.

The RY8 utilises Yamaha's tried and tested AWM technology, with 128 drum and

percussion voices held within 12 preset drum kits and four user-definable kits. It is 28-'note' polyphonic, with a 200 preset

pattern and 50 user pattern internal sequence memory. In addition, 50 instrumental voices, arranged into 200 preset style accompaniment patterns, can be 'superimposed' onto any of the aforementioned rhythm patterns. Patterns, including chord progressions and shapes, can be entered

via 12 pads, assisted by a large LCD. Headphone, stereo output jacks and MIDI In and Out sockets complete this unit, attractively priced at £225.

 Yamaka-Kemble Music (U.K.) Ltd, Sherbourne Drive, Tilbrook, Milton Keynes, MK7 8BL.
 O1908 369269.
 O1908 368872.

SPEAKERS CORNER

B ritish loudspeaker moguls B&W have added the Matrix HTM (Home Theatre Monitor) compact high performance A/V monitor to their Matrix 800 series. The HTM is primanly designed with the ongoing merging of the home theatre and audio markets in mind, and "built to audiophile standards, but with full audio/visual compatibility", according to B&W. Its high power handling, suitable for amplifiers rated between 50W and 120W continuous into 8 Ohm, and the ability to reveal an accurate sound stage, has already endeared suggesting suitability for studio use as a near-field monitor. The Matrix cabinet construction houses a single cone bass/midrange unit and an externally-mounted, metal-domed, magnetically fluid-cooled tweeter --- both are shielded against stray magnetic fields, enabling positioning close to video monitors.

the HTM to professional users.

The Matrix 800 ASW (Active Subwoofer) adds an extra dimension to the B&W range of monitor systems. Designed for use in topflight audio-visual and domestic hi-fi systems, the ASW features a 12-inch bass driver and an

MUSIQUE NON-STOP









ans of a certain reclusive teutonic synthesizer quartet may be interested to know that those kind bods at EMI have re-issued a guartet of their most popular albums on CD we are, of course, referring to Kraftwerk here. Radio Activity from 1976 and 1978's The Man Machine. featuring their 1982 number one hit single 'The Model', are now available at a 'special low price', whilst Computer World from 1981 makes it into the digital world in Europe for the first time, having previously only been available on US import for ludicrous prices. Finally, 1991's The Mix includes classics like 'Autobahn', personally selected and radically rerecorded by Kraftwerk themselves. According to EMI, Kraftwerk are currently working on music for a brand new album. We'll keep you posted, but don't hold your breath ---it's almost a decade since the release of Electric Café, their last album of new material!

In the meantime, fans of the fab four can content themselves with the knowledge that the group's seminal first three albums are also making their CD début. Kraftwerk 1, Kraftwerk 2 and the aptly-titled Ralf & Florian (named after the nucleus of Ralf Hütter and Florian Schneider), are a tad more avant garde than the aforementioned EMI releases and date from the period 1970-1972. These are available from C&D Compact Disc Services of Dundee, a specialist importer/distributor of electronic music, priced at £16.95 each.

 C & D Compact Disc Services, Magnum House, 140 Seagate, Dundee, DD1 2HF.
 O1382 76595.
 O1382 736702.

internal 200W power amplifier with 'soft limiting' to prevent hard clipping, permitting higher volume levels, without audible overload.

Retail prices, including VAT, are £499 each for the Matrix HTM — they can be used singularly in a centre-channel role to compliment all B&W 800 series models and £1495 for the 800 Active Subwoofer.

 B&W UK, Marlborough Road, Lancing, West Sussex, BN15 8TR.
 O1903 750750.
 O1903 750694.

WR

MO Systems have supplied MTV Europe with 24 channels of Microphone Splitters for their London studios. They form part of a new monitor system for MTV's *Most Wanted*



series which is broadcast four nights a week throughout Europe. Marquee Audio installed the monitor system, interfacing the Microphone Splitters with the monitor desk and on-air desk.

 EMO Systems Ltd, Durham Road, Ushaw Moor, Durham City, DH7 7LF.
 0191 373 0787.
 0191 373 3507.

SEEING









pace time contin

Sound developers Time & Space have announced four new sampling CDs from their renowned US counterparts, East-West Soundwarehouse.

 LA Riot 3 is a two-CD set providing 'construction' kits and breakdowns, plus hundreds of breakbeats, custom drum kits, basses, guitars and horns in a variety of musical styles.

• The Bomb — Reggae Loops is self explanatory, musically speaking — 'The Bomb' is New York street talk for the absolute best. The brainchild of top New York producer Jonathan 'The Bomb' Holmes, this caribbean-influenced CD features "real sounds played by real musicians".

• Phat & Phunky is a two and a half hour double

file floppy disk is included to enable the user to customise the loops.

• Chronic Horns is, strangely enough, a horn collection specifically aimed at dance, acid jazz and flat out 'phunky' jazz people! This time a four horn section, comprising of a trumpet, trombone, and tenor and alto sax was used to create swells, falls, stabs and riffs in every key.

All of the above titles are available on audio CD for £59.95, including VAT and P&P. CD-ROM versions are to follow.

 ▲ Time & Space, PO Box 306, Berkhamsted, Herts, HP4 3EP, England.
 ▼ 01442 870681.

F 01442 877266.

• nce in a while a unique product quietly enters the fray — please welcome Metaphor by Aldridge Technology, a revolutionary way of accessing complex graphic-based software for the blind, which, incidentally, is sponsored by the Royal National Institute for the Blind.

Windows, menus and other graphic commands are given non-visual equivalents, using a voice synthesizer to interact with the user, while artificial intelligence techniques are used to interpret screen graphics and text, allowing personalised interfaces to be constructed.

The system is currently provided with interfaces for Steinberg's *Cubase* and *Cubase Audio* for the Atari Falcon and ST, and priced at £300 (including VAT) — a worthy use of technology indeed.

Aldridge Technology also manufacture the *Magnific!* Screen Magnifier software, which provides magnification of up to 16 times the original screen display of Atari Falcon/ST computers, priced at £49, including VAT.

Finally, "A"-Switch provides access to the Atari Falcon/ST range for the motor disabled at £200, including VAT. Graphic and nongraphic software can be accessed in a number of ways via a single switch connected to the joystick port of the computer. Multiple switch versions and versions with speech output are available on request.

Aldridge stress that they will customise any of their products to suit the needs of the individual.

T 0181 671 0076.

M-PEOPLE SHOWING OUT AT AUDIO TECHNOLOGY 95

251

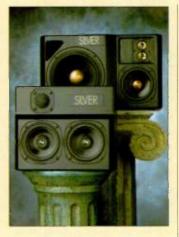
he Music Corporation is attending this year's Audio Technology 95 (The APRS Show) for the first time, and are using the show to unveil their "new image". Under the banner of The M Corporation, the new company aims to provide a one-stop solution for your audio, digital video, multimedia and



photographic needs. The company's stand (number 232) will feature the following:

- Demonstrations of 4-Sight International's sub-£2000 entry-level ISDN hardware, for digital transfer of audio over special phone lines.
- Kurzweil's new K2500 synth/ sampling workstation, which
 - will have its UK debut at the show.
 - New monitoring systems from Silver, including the redesigned 5L and BH plus the new 10L; the systems are the first to benefit from Silver's RWRS (Real World Response System) computer-based design system.

In addition, several examples of multimedia



and CD-ROM-based videos will be on the stand, as well as one of the first two Sony PCM800 digital multitracks in the UK and an Avid Media Suite digital video transfer system.

A	The M Corporation Ltd,
	The Market Place, Ringwood,
	Hampshire, BH24 1AP.
T	01425 470007.
E	01425 480569.

Midi-cy coing 2010

IDI retrofit specialists Kenton Electronics have announced the Pro Solo, a single-channel MIDI/CV convertor. Designed to control all types of monosynths, the Pro Solo's preliminary specifications read remarkably like a single channel of their renowned Pro 4: Auxiliary CV controllable by any MIDI controller, with 15V range, to control functions such as cut-off, programmable LFO to modulate pitch or Aux CV (for filter sweeps), true new note priority --old notes remembered for 'tril' effects, Portamento, V/oct or Hz/V, V-Trig (up to 15V) or S-Trig, MIDI In and Thru, fine tune, non-volati e memory.

At the time of writing, estimated price is £99.95, including VAT.





Audio connection

manufacturers Deltron have launched the DGS Pro-Audio Direct Injection Box, an active balanced line driver allowing unbalanced signals to be balanced and distributed over cable runs in excess of 100m in length, with sufficient drive capability to feed two mixers. Features include an active signal path, powered by two internal PP3 batteries or external phantom powering. A five way attenuator selects signal gain reductions of -6dB, -12dB, -18dB, -24dB or -40dB. Price? A reasonable £ 116.33, including VAT, plus a £5 carriage charge.

T 0181 965 5000. E 0181 965 6130.

ABC Music in Slough are holding a massive closing-down sale, with 'crazy prices', prior to their relocation to larger premises in nearby Windsor. A ABC Music, 324 Farnham Road, Slough, Berks. 01753 822754.

Stuart and Sheila Mercer have sold their entire shareholdings in Carlsbro Retail Limited to Keith Woodcock and will now be concentrating on further expansion of world-wide markets for Carlsbro Electronics Limited, with the addition of David Caulfield as Sales & Marketing Director. Meanwhile, Keith Woodcock has formed a new board of directors at Carlsbro Retail, headed by himself as Managing Director, Director of Finance & Administration Graham Worthington, Gareth Hunt as Director of Purchasing & Marketing, and business consultant John Piper as a nonexecutive director.

Digidesign have moved their London office. As of May 1, they have been located at the address and phone number below. A Digidesign Inc, 20/28 Kingly Court, London W1R 5LE. 0171 494 2949. F 0171 494 2758.

urnkey have announced three 'scoop purchase special offers'. First off, an end-of-line exclusive deal on the Roland JV50EX synthesizer for £799, including VAT - a saving of 550 over the recommended retail price. This tidy sum gets you the full sound set from the (now discontinued) Roland JV80 and the top-of-the-range JV90 series, plus Roland's GS format chip, as used in the JV30 and JV35.

The Yamaha CBXT3 sound module, based on their popular TG100 Expander Module, is also being knocked out at less than half price — £169, including VAT (RRP £399). It's 28-note polyphonic, 16part multitimbral, has 10 drum kits and on-board reverb, controllable for each channel separately, plus a built-in MIDI interface for Macintosh • Pan.

or PC, which works via the computer serial port - you even get the necessary cable. Turnkey's package also includes a Mac or PC

version of Steinberg's Cubase Lite sequencing software and Music Box song disk with 20 well-known titles as a bonus.

Finally, Turnkey are offering nearly 70% off Fostex's DCM100/MixTab fully automated mixing system at £249, including VAT (RRP £799). The DCM100 is a rack-mounted mixer with eight stereo inputs and the following MIDI-controllable functions on each channel:

- Volume.
- Mute.



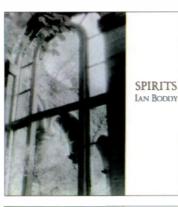
• EQ (high and low).

- Aux send (switchable between aux 1 and aux 2).
- Master aux sends/returns and master FO.

The MixTab looks like a conventional mixer, but sends MID! to the DCM100 to control all the above parameters. When the system is connected to a sequencer, all MIDI automated functions can be recorded in real time.

A 114-116 Charing Cross Road, London, WC2H ODT. 0171 379 5148.

ANY BODDY OUT THERE?



DREAM

signing?

ondon-based electronic music

label AMP Records have signed

German synth pioneers Tangerine

Dream for the UK rights to their

latest studio album, Tyranny Of

and mentor Edgar Froese on

keyboards and guitar, his son,

Jerome, also on keyboards and

guitar, and saxophonist Linda Spa,

together with guest guitarists Mark

Hornby and Gerald Gradwool. In

version of the 1976

classic 'Stratosfear',

instigated by Jerome,

the UK version of the

bonus track, 'Quasar',

unavailable elsewhere.

In an exclusive

preview, Edgar shed

light on the album's

Sound On Sound

album includes a

addition to a completely reworked

Beauty. The album features founder

Sound On Sound contributor and UK electronic music stalwart lan Boddy is playing a concert at The Guildhall in Derby on Saturday, 27 May 1995. Tickets and further details can be obtained from Midas Records in Derby.

The show will coincide with the CD reissue of his second vinyl album, Spirits, originally released in 1984 and premiered at the first UK Electronica Festival in 1983. Spirits features some skilful



Jerome Froese, Linda Spa, and Edgar Froese in the studio during the recording of the latest album.

intriguing title: "It was born out of the fact that the term 'beauty' is ruling a big portion of our day-todav lives. Models have become extremely popular. Work-out videos are always top sellers. People try to re-shape their bodies to become more beautiful, but what about all

> the so-called 'normal ugly ones' who can't measure up to all these beautiful images? Is anybody out there asking to re-shape the terribly confused mental structures which rule our daily lifes from tragedy to tragedy?

programming of the notorious Yamaha DX7 synthesizer, combining pulsing sequencers with live rock drumming. A 13minute bonus track, 'Lamalode', is also included. Recorded in 1995, this piece combines strings, choirs and piano to successfully complement the mood of the original album.

A Something Else Productions, PO Box 16, Consett, County Durham, DH8 8YZ, England. 01207 592211. F 01207 508021.

> "Everything is being brought back to the individual and that's part of the materialist world. You suddenly realise that this world doesn't look beautiful at all, so, talking about Tyranny Of Beauty, that's what it's all about."

Following on from our March 1995 report, the next 'chronological' batch of Tangerine Dream's Definitive Edition catalogue from the band's Virgin Records period is out now --- check out those catalogue numbers. Like their predecessors, Encore (TAND1), Cyclone (TAND9), Force Majeure (TAND10) and Tangram (TAND11), all dating from the period 1977-1980, have been remastered using the SBM (Super Bit Mapping) system, with fully restored artwork and informative sleeve notes by SOS contributer Mark J. Prendergast. Eighties albums Thief, Exit, White Eagle and Logos are destined to follow in June.

SOUND ON SOUND . June 1995

Tangerine



Studiospares

61-63 Rochester Place, London NW1 9JU tel 0171 482 1692 fax 0171 485 4168



Please send me a free copy of the
Studiospares 100 page catalogue
Name
Company (If relevant) Address

)	Sound On Sound



The latest addition to Keyfax Software's Twiddly Bits range of building block MIDI Files is volume 4. Drums and Percussion. The disk contains over 700 drum and percussion parts and patterns, played by leading percussionists using a variety of controllers, including Roland Octopad, Simmons SDX and Kat Drumkat. A wide range of time signatures is available, from 8 and 16 beat grooves to 5/4, 7/4, 6/8 and 7/8. T 01734 471382. E 01734 471382.

HW International have published their 1995 pro audia catalogue. The 64page full-colour catalogue is full of product information on all HW distributed lines, including Shure, QSC, Ultimate, 3G and their own branded range of products. A HW International, 167-171 Willoughby Lane, London N17 0SB. Ol81 808 2222. F 0181 808 5599.

Music Control, the company behind the Control Synthesis Deep Bass 9 (see our fabulous competition in this issue), have reported a number of groovy sales of new and classic gear to the following notable customers: Portishead - ARP Odyssey; Ultrasonic - Roland TR707 and TR727; N-Trance - two Korg Poly 6s; The The -Roland GI10P; Gee St Records - Emu SP1200: FX Rentals - Roland JD800; Hilton Sound - Emu Vintage Keys; and Johnny Marr - Alesis ADAT. T. 01270 883779. F 01270 883847.

EDUCATION CORNER

We've been sent details of an MA in Electronic Media at Oxford Brookes University. The new course combines elements of Sonic Art and Visual Art with the processes of dissemination. Composers do not necessarily have to be visual artists, but can work with visual artists or publishers to produce new work. The aim is to create an environment for students with backgrounds in one field to learn from, respond to, and incorporate ideas and activities from their colleagues in other fields.

Tim Howle, Senior Music Lecturer, Oxford Brookes University, Gipsy Lane Campus, Headington, Oxford, OX3 0BP.

T 01865 4834661.

F 01865 483013.

ewisham College's Music Department are on the lookout for aspiring musicians, and anyone looking for a career in the music industry, to come



along to two evenings of performances by their music students at the Albany Empire on 26 and 27 June 1995. Up to 20 bands will perform a range of contemporary music, including jazz, rock, soul, reggae and world music. Ticket details and times are available from the Albany's box office Music teachers at

the college — all of whom are professional musicians — will be on hand to answer course-related questions. Lewisham College is adding a BTEC National Diploma in Popular Music to its range of courses, including a one-year pre-BTEC Music Foundation and City & Guilds Sound Engineering — the National Diploma is, "a two-year, full-time course aiming to enable students to develop all the skills they need to work, adapt, survive and succeed in today's music business."

Lewisham College, Lewisham Way, London, SE4 1UT.
 0181 692 0353.
 0181 694 9163.

es Ateliers UPIC in Paris are offering a twosemester university-level program in Computer Music and Composition, running from 2 October 1995 to 25 May 1996. The program consists of four comprehensive courses taught by Curtis Roads, Julio Estrada, Gerard Pape and Brigitte Robindoré, namely Techniques of Computer Music (based on the text of *The Computer Music Tutorial* by Curtis Roads, published by MIT Press), Compositional Theory and Practice, Electroacoustic Composition on the UPIC System, and Advanced Topics in Computer Music. Guest lecturers include such luminaries as Iannis Xenakis, Jean-Claude Risset, François-Bernard Mâche and Harry Halbreich. The course promises individual studio time with an impressive array of equipment unlike anything residing at your local music emporium — lannis Xenakis' interactive UPIC systems, developed at the CEMAMu, and a wide range of tools for synthesis, signal processing and performance. Digital editing is courtesy of *ProTools*, *Deck* and Akai's DD1000. Cours en français et anglais — those fearing an *en masse* mockery of their lack of foreign linguistic abilities need not worry, as both English and French are spoken during the course.

The centre for the creation of computer music was founded in 1985 and is supported by the French Ministry of Culture and the City of Massy — tuition fees are said to be "moderate."

 A Les Ateliers UPIC, 5 allées de Nantes, 91300 Massy (Paris) France.
 T 33 (1) 60 13 93 39.
 F 33 (1) 60 13 93 39.

pcoming band Close Enough release their debut single 'Proud Mary', an innovative reworking of the Creedence Clearwater Revival classic, later this month, in conjunction with students of the second-year Commercial Music BA (Hons) course at the University of Westminster. Second-year students are required to undertake a record release project, led by Stevie Wonder's Personal Manager, Keith Harris. This entails forming a 'virtual' record company, signing a band, and releasing a CD single, within a budget of £2000. This is the first project the course has embarked on to deal with the real issues involved in releasing a recording, including MCPS clearance, manufacturing costs, and contract/legal considerations. For further information on the Commercial Music course, contact Norton York at the address below.

 A University of Westminster, Watford Road, Northwick Park, Harrow, HA1 3TP.
 T 0171 911 5000.

he University of Surrey's music department they're behind the UK's only Tonmeister degree course — has just received an official excellence award from "an independent government body". This isn't yet another example of the insidious influence of guangos on our daily life, but rather an assessment, under the auspices of the Higher Education Funcing Council for England (HEFCE), by a panel of five leading academics. The panel consists of people in the music field, with an independent, non-partisan chairperson. Following a "rigorous" four-day assessment, the department were delighted to get their award of excellence - the award means that the department's staff, facilities and student achievements were all top-rated compared with other music departments in English universities.

▲ University of Surrey, Guildford, Surrey GU2 5XH.
 ▼ 01483 300800.
 ▼ 01483 300803.



Peavey Electronics (U.K.) Ltd. • Hatton House Hunters Rd. • Weldon Ind. Est. • Corby Northants NN17 5JE • United Kingdom • Tel: 0536 205520





2turnkey complete

E t Cetera Distribution have announced the immediate availability of Digital Audio Labs' family of professional audio products for the PC.

The CardD Plus (£699, including VAT) provides professional quality sound for

ET CETERA SLOTS INTO PC MARKET

the PC with simultaneous stereo record/playback capability Features include:

- Dual 16-cit Delta-Sigma A/D converters with 64x oversampling (recording).
- Dual 18-pit D/A converters with 8x oversampling (playback).
- 48kHz, 44.1kHz and 32kHz sampling rates.
- 20Hz-20kHz frequency response.
- 92dB dynamic range.
- .003% Total Harmonic Distortion at 1kHz.
- Single-ended RCA input/output jacks.

The I/O CardD (£249, including VAT) enables recordings edited and mastered in the digital domain to be saved to DAT, without going through another set of convertors. An exact copy of the recording from the hard drive to DAT, or vice versa, can be made with the I/O CardD connected to the CardD Plus. Features of the I/O CardD include:

- SP/DIF(IEC) format.
- RCA connectors.
- 8-bit buss slot.

The Digital Only CardD (£399, including VAT) plugs into any PC, providing a digital input and output for direct digital transfer to and from a DAT recorder in SP/DIF format. Provided a soundcard is installed in the computer, the Digital Only CardD adds direct digital DAT transfer capability, without generation loss. Without a soundcard, it allows

the DAT recorder's

converters to be used as an analogue front end for the computer. The card is supplied with a Windows audio waveform driver, enabling it to work

with many popular waveform editing programs. Its features include:

- SP/DIF format.
- RCA connectors.
 48kHz, 44.1kHz and 32kHz
- sample rates.
- 16-bit buss slot.

The EdDitor Plus (£299, including VAT) utilises the hardware features of The CardD Plus, allowing one stereo soundfile to be recorded whilst listening to another. Both recordings can be played back together, mixing four channels of audio down to two channels in real time. Ten multiple punch-ins can be memorised for later comparison. Editing tools include cut and paste editing; overlays; custom fades and crossfades; sample reversal; scrub; gain change; permanent on-line help.

Finally, Fast Eddie (£129, including VAT) is a totally non-destructive editor for Windows soundfiles, providing most the facilities of the EdDitor Plus, with the exception of simultaneous record/playback and punch-in.

 A Et Cetera Distribution, Unit 17, Hardmans Business Centre, Rawstenstall, Lancs, BB4 6HH.
 T 01706 228 039.
 F 01706 222 989.



Redefining digital sampling standards, the Emulator IV features 128 voice polyphony and up to 128mbyte of sample memory, giving up to 24 minutes of sampling time. A new icon based graphic interface makes it easy to use and powerful audio processing features include distortionless pitch transposition over a 10 octave range. Additional options include Flash RAM sample memory, 32 MIDI channel capability. **NEW SOFTWARE UPDATE** an additional 32 different filter types including band pass and morphing filters.



The Tascam DA88 has a place in most of London's professional environments, establishing itself as the premier digital 8 track. Come in & judge for yourself. If you want a digital multitack for use with video or MMC then this is the machine that has it all built -in. In simple terms this is a Turbo'ed ADAT at a keen price.



The legendary American synth designer Tom Oberheim's Pro Synth is today's analogue synthesizer. The eight part multitimbral voices utilise 200 RAM patches, 200 ROM and 100 layers, with 2 high resolution oscillators per voice. All this is housed in a 1U rack and at an incredible price of **£699**

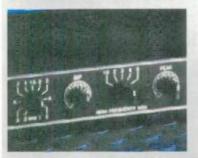
A SELECTION OF EX-	DEMON-	Consoles		Akai DR8	EPOA
STRATION, USED AN	ONEW	Soundcraft Delta 20.8	£1999	Samplers / Sy	nths
ITEMS, (All prices incl	ude VAT)	Soundcraft DC2000	EPOA	Akai CD3000 NEW	£2199
Таре		Tascam M520 20/8/2	£599	Emu Ellixp	£1949
Aleris ADAT	£1999	Yamaha DMP7	£499	Peavy DPMC8	£1295
Fostex RD8 new	£3295	Roland M240	£799	Kurzweil K2000	£1699
Tascam 122Mk II	£595	Roland M480	£999	Roland JV1080	EPOA
Revox B77	£595	Direct-to-Dis	k	Roland MKS70	£695
Tascam MSR16 dbx	£3995	Dig.design ProTools	£3499	Microphon	es
Tascam DA88	1 AO93	D design AudioMed.a II	£799	Manley Baby Card od n	ew £1199

Turnkey Studio Systems 14 Flitcroft Street

adj (1927) : installed and ready to operate

Manley Laboratories







David Manley's vacuum tube designs use only the highest quality components. The single or dual channel Microphone Preamps are designed for use with modern capacitor mics (a 60dB version is also available), with rugged, thick CNC milled front panels, and aluminium sides. With his 'Purist Mixers' the actual mixing is acheived by each input having its own dedicated input grid to avoid unnecesary increase in noisefloor. Manley Labs is the only authorised user of the original Western Electric passive EQ circuitry used in the original Pultecs, Both the EQP1 and Mid Frequency EQ monoblocks use this classic design for an equally classic sound. If you are interested only in the best valve equipment call us to arrange a demonstration. Assesments 'on site' are available, call for details.







waldorf

The Wave synthesizer is now available in a range of different colours and sizes. A 76 note version in either black, red or sand. To add to this Waldorf have released two new MIDI accesories called the Gekko MIDI Trigger and MIDI Note at £79. With the new Miniworks Analogue Filter it is now possible to address the legendary filter of the MicroWave with any audio signal, whether from a sample, mic or guitar. The unit consisits of a resonant 24dB low pass filter whose input can be over-driven like in the MicroWave. ADSR envelope curves can be started over MIDI, trigger input, audio input ot the trigger pad. In addition, it is possible to choose between a conventional or a one-shot envelope curve. Via a sequence, all settings can be operated in real-time by a MIDI controller.



digidesign

We've sold literally thousands of computer-based systems from the first Apple IIe sequencers in the early 80s and our Apple-trained product specialists demonstrate and support applications in music and postproduction. As an authorised Apple Reseller we have on permanent demo a PowerPC 7100 with Pro Tools III with all the range of MIDI/SMPTE interfaces and MIDI based, TDM/DAE compatible MIDI sequencers. Please call for the keenest prices and a comprehensive, unrushed demo.





MOTU MTP II CPOA JL Cooper DataMaster C499 s/h Mac Quadras CALL Outboard Maniey Pulac EQ NEW £1599 Maniey Dual E/O Lim newC1875 Langevin dual micpre+EQ C1099 Langevin dual E/O Lim £1349 Drawmer DS201 £299 Reland SDE330 £540

 Drawmer DF320
 £339

 Sony MP5 new
 £449

 Lexicon PCM80
 £POA

 Lexicon LXF15 Mk II
 £POA

 Lexicon LXF15 Mk II
 £POA

 Massenburg GML EO
 £POA

 SSL G383FX new
 £2799

 SPL Vitalizer Stereo
 £585

 Behringer Composer
 £269

 SE1 Rack MiniMoog
 £1475

 Prophet VS
 £1399

 Oberheim OBX-A
 £699

 Monitoring
 Dynaudio M1 new

 Dynaudio M1 new
 £POA

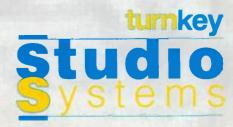
 ATC SCM20 new
 £POA

 Omniphonics Footprint
 £749

 Waldorf Red & Blue new
 £POA

 Geneticc1003 & 1031s
 £POA

 Tannoy PBM6 5
 £249



London WC2H 0DT Tel: 0171 240 4036 Fax: 0171 497 0690 E-Mail: CompuS 100322,1563 or CIX Forum



If you're into homebrew electronics, you might want to check out Cricklewood Electronics' 1995 catalogue. Apart from a comprehensive range of resistors, capacitors and semiconductors, the catalogue also features a great range of video spares and accessories. The catalogue costs £2.50 (£5 overseas).

A Cricklewood Electronics Ltd, 40-42 Cricklewood Broadway, London NW2 3ET. 0181 450 0995. 0181 208 1441.

Fans of obscure gear, read on: an SOS reader has recently obtained a Musico Resynator, a funky two-oscillator synth with built-in pitch to CV facilities, built in Indianapolis during the early '80s. The Resynator is a 2U device aimed at guitarists or wind players: an audio input processes your playing and allows you to play the synth. It also features gate and CV inputs. The instrument is actually nonfunctioning, and said reader would be grateful for any help; if anyone has any info, documentation or service notes, drop us a line here at SOS and we'll pass it on.

The Network is a joint initiative between local authorities in the East Midlands and East Midlands Arts, the regional arts board, providing "opportunities for musicians across the region". The Network consists of three "popular music coordinators" based in Leicestershire, Nottinghamshire and Northamptonshire, each with a brief to raise the profile of music in the region. This might mean helping a band find its first rehearsal space or recording studio, or ensuring that the national music industry is aware of the region's talent. Training seminars are also on the agenda.

A Fosse Studios, Mantle Road, Leicester LE3 5HQ. Notts, Mark Spivey, Т 0115 942 2952. Leics, Dave Howard, Т 0116 251 5577. Northants, Alison Brown, 01536 263786.



our favourite hi-tech music monthly is to host a series of Briefings at this year's APRS show at Olympia, London on 21st-23rd June 1995. Readers wishing to attend the following seminars by Sound On Sound contributors should make their way to Stand 220: Wednesday, 21 June, 11am to 12pm: Journalist and lecturer David Mellor deals with equipping a studio. exploring the available choices and how to get the

best out of your investment.

• Thursday, 22 June, 3pm to 4pm: 'Getting Away From Presets' with musician and writer Martin Russ — quick and easy ways to customise your preset sounds and personalise your recordings. • Friday, 23 June, 1pm to 2pm: 'Integrating Hard Disk Recorders With The Project Studio' — David Mellor explores the creative potential of non-linear systems and shows how to harness the power of hard disk recorders in the project recording studio.

A Sound On Sound Ltd, Media House, Burrel Road, St Ives. Cambridgeshire, PE17 4LE. 01480 461244. 01480 492422.

ALL YOU NEED IS LOVE(TONE)



group of musicians, collectively known as Lovetone, have announced a new range of handbuilt analogue effects pedals, designed to incorporate the best of vintage and new technology, with the aim of producing "more natural,

communicative, exciting and lasting music."

- The Meatball is an envelope follower/ triggered filter, with a large frequency and dynamic range, making it equally suitable for guitar, bass, keyboards and studio use. By treating simple waveforms, it can effectively become an analogue synth in its own right, or can be used to add sparkle and depth to digital samples.
- The Doppelganger is described as a 'texture' machine, concentrating on harmonic 'richness' - a kind of subliminal phaser, in effect.

Lovetone pedals will, for the forseeable future, be built to order in small batches, and are offered for a limited period at a special introductory price of £150.

A Lovetone, PO Box 102, Henley-on-Thames, Oxfordshire, RG9 1XX. 1 01491 571411. 01491 571411.

TALKING

ore than 100 students attended Soundcraft's sixth Going Live! training course for live sound engineers in Manchester at the end of March.



accessing over £300,000 worth of equipment, reputedly weighing three and a half tons! This included a full Turbosound

Floodlight PA system and Soundcraft Europa and SM24 consoles.

The 'beginners' part of the course was attended by 25 students, whilst the following day saw professionals like Roger Lindsay (Prince, Dire Straits, George Michael), Jim Ebdon (Wet Wet Wet) and Andrew Frengley (David Bowie, Beverly Craven, Deep Purple) covering microphone technique, use of EQ and outboard effects, stage monitors and PA speakers, plus all aspects of live sound mixing, for an audience of over 75 people.

GOING, GOING,

BC Music are currently selling Alesis Ouadrasynth keyboards at £799 remarkable value for money, bearing in mind that the Quadrasynth originally

retailed at £1499! To recap, the Quadrasynth was the first synth to offer true 64-voice polyphony, and includes a digital interface for direct recording to the Alesis ADAT. It employs Alesis' QSComposite Synthesis system — Alesis-speak for sample and synthesis — and features 16Mb of on-board sample ROM, plus a builtin parallel matrix effects section, comprising four independent signal processing busses providing fully programmable multi-effects. Check out Martin Russ' comprehensive review in the May 1994 issue of Sound On Sound for further details.

ABC have also bought up all remaining stocks of Korg's Audio Gallery. Originally retailing at £399, these nifty little units are going for a song at £139. Audio Gallery allows the creation of computer-based music in one package, including an AG10 wavetable sound module, sequencing software, start-up driver software and computer interface cable. The half-rack module utilises the same AI2 synthesis system found in the Korg 01/W workstation and features 128 General MIDI sound programs, four drum kits and dual effects. Note that there are two versions available ---- the AG101, for use with Windows software, and the Macintosh-compatible AG102.

A The ABC Music Company, 56-58 Surbiton Road, Kingston, Surrey, KT1 2HT. 0800 132 193.

> August 1995 dates for the next Going Live! seminars are to be announced. Plans are also being drawn up for a special Going Live! course specifically aimed at sound engineers working in the theatre. Presented by professional theatre sound engineers and designers, with a strong emphasis on hands-on training, the Central London course is planned for October 1995.

A Soundcraft Electronics Ltd, Cranborne House, Cranborne Industrial Estate, Cranborne Road, Potters Bar, Herts, EN6 3JN. T 01707 665000. 01707 660482.

he first of the planned twice-yearly international Vintage Electronic Musical Instruments auctions, for anything vintage, electrical and musical, will take place in Exeter on Sunday, 2 July 1995 — an ideal opportunity to add some character to your

CREA



music. According to Devon-based organisers Star House, publisher of Peter Forrest's informative A-Z Of Analogue Synths Part One: A-M (see SOS Book Shop), there will be "something for everyone" with the 150 lots already received spanning the whole range of electric music, including synthesizers,

guitars, amplifiers and effects, valued between £10 and £7000!

The main thrust of the auction is intended to be the instruments and equipment themselves, although several lots with "star connections" have already been entered

A Star House, Sandford, Crediton, Devon, EX17 4LR, England. T 01363 774627. F 01363 777872.

andala Records are on the lookout for new talent. The label is the brainchild of former Sex Pistols producer Dave Goodman, with an admittedly different slant --since 1986 they have been promoting experimental, ambient, sacred, tribal, dance and meditational music, as part of a growing movement who have come to realise that 'music

CALLING MUSICAL OCCUPANTS OF INTERPLANETARY CRAFT

so far contains only a dozen or so products, but current successes have enabled them to increase their distribution, courtesy of Pinnacle.

One such release involves Dave himself, who has teamed up with ambient brothers Clive and Mark lves, to produce Live From Venus,



an album with overtones of The Orb and Enigma, which deserves to go down well with the ambient fraternity.

The background to Live From Venus is an almost unbelievable

can save the world'. Their catalogue story. In a nutshell, the three core musicians claim to have received a series of inspirational dreams from a group of Venusians -output on CD with more vigorous sounds like an overdose of the X-Files to us!

> A Mandala Records, PO Box 344, London, SE19 1EQ. T 0181 761 3288. F 0181 766 7009.

Big Toys for Big Boys

The Series 900

Many classic recordings have been made using a Malcolm Toft mixer, Brothers in Arms and Bohemian Rhapsody, to name just two. If you're serious about your sound quality, then the Series 900 delivers where other mixers simply do not!

Malcolm Toft Associates Limited

The same sonic performance as found on the Series 980.

• 4 band sweep EQ

- 8 Aux sends, (24 via groups)
- 24 Groups, 24 monitors
- Classic 'split design'
- 2 line inputs per channel, 6 Echo returns

The small frame offers 94 inputs on mixdown and together with options such as Penny & Giles faders and full patchbay, makes the Series 900 the best value for money quality console available today.

The Old Farmhouse Ash Hill Road Ash Hampshire GU12 6AD England Tel & 44 (Ø)252 318700 Fax A 44 (0)252 345546

K K K - K()Nearfield Monitors KRK K-ROKS £469

American company KRK have gained guite a reputation for distinctive monitor design since their inception less than 10 years ago. PAUL WHITE checks out their most affordable speakers, the nearfield K-ROKs.

t the extremes of the monitor market, the choices are rather more obvious than in the £300 to £700 market sector. If money is no object and you're looking for a £1000-plus monitor, then you're probably going to go for something like ATCs or Genelecs, whereas if you only have a couple of hundred pounds to spend, you're pretty certain to end up with a pair of hi-fi speakers. In the middle ground, there are the Alesis Monitor 1s, Wilmslow Audio's excellent Home Studio Monitor kit, Soundcraft's Absolutes, the smaller Questeds and a host of other speakers vying for the same market - and that's where KRK have decided to pitch the K-ROKs.

Retailing at around £469, the K-ROKs reside at the bottom end of the KRK range and come housed in squat, compact MDF cabinets finished in black satin paint with grey spattering. The cabinets are built as a single-piece structure, so there's no way of getting inside without removing the front-mounted bass driver, while the cabinet sides are angled inwards - partly to reduce standing waves inside the box and partly, I suspect, to make the monitors look distinctive.

Like most near-field designs, the K-ROKs are based on a ported, two-way



passive system, the middle and bass being handled in this case by a 7-inch, long-travel driver incorporating a latexcoated cone sitting in a roll-rubber surround. The top end is reproduced via a 1-inch soft-domed tweeter, and the crossover point is quoted as 2.5kHz, the crossover itself being an 8 Ohm KRK passive design incorporating hand-wound inductors. Connections to the speakers are made using conventional binding posts which can take either banana plugs or bare wire, but there is no provision for bi-wiring, should you be that way inclined.

With a sensitivity of 92dB for 1 Watt at 1 metre, the K-ROKs have a maximum power handling of 100 Watts each, producing a maximum SPL of 106dB. On paper, the frequency response is 57Hz-19kHz, +/- 3dB, and though this doesn't seem to go particularly low, in subjective terms, the speakers still pack quite a punch.

THE SOUND

Driven with 75 Watts per channel, the K-ROKs are capable of a usefully high monitoring level without showing any signs of stress, though when you really crank them up, they do start to sound a touch boxy. At more realistic (and less damaging) levels, they provide a clear, detailed sound with a tight, punchy bass, and though the sound is a touch on the bright side of accuracy, the overall impression is one of reasonable smoothness. The dispersion is good too, which means you can move quite a long way off-axis before the tonal character changes significantly. In turn, this leads to generally good stereo imaging, though centre-stage sounds aren't quite as solid as they are with some of the more up-market speakers I've used in the past.

Focusing on the bass response, cabinet tuning has been used to keep the bass punchy and well-controlled down to the frequencies normally associated with bass guitars and kick drums, but below this, the response dries up rapidly, so if you're into mixing 20Hz organ pedal notes, don't

PROS

- Sensible price.
- · Clear, smooth, detailed sound.
- · Compact.

CONS

- · Slightly bright voicing.
- Can sound boxy when driven hard.

SUMMARY

These are genuinely good near-field monitors, with no serious weaknesses given their price range.

expect to hear much evidence of them from these monitors. This kind of limitation is pretty much what you'd expect from a speaker of this size, though both the Alesis Monitor 1 and the Wilmslow Home Studio Monitor Kit have a slightly more extended low end.

SUMMARY

Any small monitor is the result of a compromise, the most obvious trade-off being low-frequency efficiency, but given their role as near-field monitors, the KRKs are nice to work on, and even though their voicing is slightly bright (no doubt for the benefit of the American market), the overall impression is of smoothness and detail rather than of aggression or harshness.

Certainly the K-ROKs producer a bigger, more detailed sound than you might expect from such a compact monitor, and in many home studio situations, they'd work fine as main monitors. The lack of any really low bass means that you're not going to excite any room resonances, but at the same time, there's quite enough kick to tell you what your rhythm section is up to - these are definitely not wimpy speakers. Within their price range, the K-ROKs are amongst the better near-field monitors I've tried, so if you're thinking of trading up but have a limited budget, make sure you put these on your short list. 505



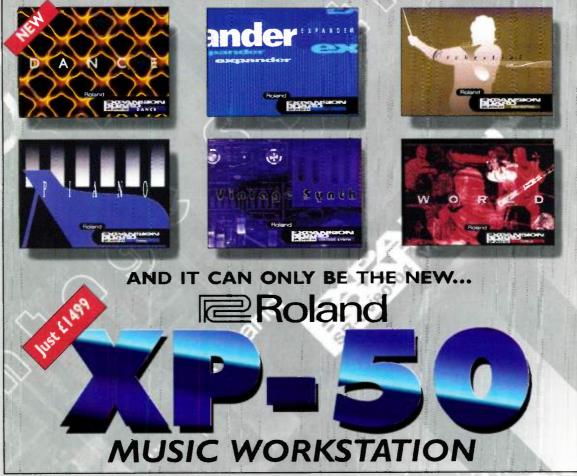
The Expandable Workstation

TAKE A GREAT NEW SYNTHESIZER ...

Roland Xr



ADD UP TO 4 8MB WAVE EXPANSION BOARDS ...



64 Voice Polyphony • 32-bit RISC Processor • Expandable to 42Mb • 16 Part Multitimbral • Built-in MRC Pro Sequencer

For further information on the Roland XP-50 Music Workstation, or the name of your nearest Roland Dealer contact Roland (UK) Ltd, Atlantic Close, Swansea Enterprise Park, Swansea, West Glamorgan SA7 9FJ. Tel (01792) 700139

Just when you thought all the bargain mics came from the former Eastern Bloc countries, the Australians turn up a bargain of their own. PAUL WHITE decides whether it's as good as their wine or merely as good as Neighbours.

ustralia's only really big claim to international audio was probably the Fairlight sampling system, but despite the predominance of Japanese and American gear on the world market, Australia still has a significant audio industry. The mic under review comes from Rode, a part of the Freedman group of companies, and though there's no sign of the Aussie dry wit in the physical design of the mic or its packing (no Wallaby-skin case or wooden box with corks round it), it can't be just coincidence that Rode NT2 spells rodent! Humour is more evident in the manual, which contains a warning that you should never take the mic into the shower, go swimming with it, play football with it or use it to hammer nails in, as doing any of these may void the warranty ...

AT A GLANCE

I'd always thought of the Australians as being proudly original — so why have they styled this mic after Neumann's U87? I know there are only so many shapes you can make a mic, but to copy somebody else's cosmetics so blatantly is almost like shouting out loud that you're producing a cheap copy. However, having taken the

RODE NT2 £499

PROS

- · Good price.
- · Shock mount included.
- Excellent sound quality (especially transient response).

CONS

No figure-of eight pattern.

SUMMARY

A well-made mic that offers a viable alternative to the big-name models at a lower price. The excellent transient response makes this a good mic for acoustic guitar and ethnic percussion, as well as vocals.



mic apart. I have to say that it's very nicely put together, and the satin chrome casework is quite solid; the whole thing weighs 530 grammes.

Most capacitor mics are cardioid only, or offer a choice of all the main pickup patterns, but this model is switchable between cardioid and omni patterns. A 3-position switch allows you to select a 10dB pad, an LF roll-off filter, or to bypass both these functions. This prevents you using the pad and the rolloff settings at the same time, but in most situations, this isn't a serious limitation.

The dual-pressure gradient capsule is around 25mm in diameter, and utilises the familiar gold-plated membrane. Unusually for a relatively low-cost mic, the circuitry is transformerless, which helps to maintain the mic's fast transient response (see below). It's also evident that the designers are audiophiles, as each component has been selected not only on the basis of its electrical properties, but also for the best subjective sound. On top of this, the internal connectors (and the output XLR pins) are gold-plated and coated with an antioxidant, and even the printed circuit boards are coated with Conformal, which I'm told protects against corrosion.

I was rather hoping that the package would include a frequency response plot, but no such luck. All we're told is that the frequency response extends from 20Hz to 20kHz, but without specifying within what limits, this doesn't really tell you much! Ultimately, what really counts is the subjective sound, but I always find a response plot useful. Sensitivity is quoted as 16mV/Pa, which is about what you'd expect from a large-diaphragm mic, as is the 17dB A-weighted noise figure. The mic runs from standard 48V phantom power, and can handle a maximum SPL of 145dB with the pad switched in.

Included with the Rode NT2 is a rather nice shock mount, and both this and the mic come in their own soft plastic storage boxes. There's also a zip-up synthetic leather pouch to protect the mic.

IN USE

Everything I've written so far tells you very little about how the mic works in the studio, so it's time to tell you what it sounds like. As usual, I dragged my other favourite capacitor mics out for comparison, and conducted extensive tests with vocals and acoustic guitar, as well as other miscellaneous sounds, including bells and an assortment of percussion. The NT2 seemed a little more sensitive than my other large-diaphragm models, and the transformerless design certainly translated into a more detailed sound at the highfrequency end of the spectrum. This was particularly evident on the steel-strung acoustic guitar, bells and percussion, and on vocals, although here, fortunately, the tendency towards sibilance seemed no worse than my other mics. If anything, the open top end overshadows the warmth of the low end slightly, but working closer to the mic brings the proximity effect into play, and really firms up the bass end, giving a very intimate yet assertive sound.

The rear rejection and off-axis performance was also comparable with my other mics, and the NT2's own noise was acceptably low, so the main difference has to be in the tonal quality. If you can imagine the classic large-diaphragm sound with just a tiny hint of 'exciter' quality about it, you won't be far off the mark. On balance, this mic has to be considered an excellent buy at £500, especially as you get the shock mount thrown in.

FURTHER INFORMATION

- E NT2 £499 inc VAT.
- HHB Communications, 73-75 Scrubbs Lane, London NW10 6QU.
- 1 0181 962 5000.
- 0181 962 5050.



PRICE LESS

A1 MUSIC CENTRE Manchester 0161 236 03+0 Preston 01772 204567 ABC MUSIC Bristol 0117 9238200 Exeter 01392 (25125 Kingston 0181 546 98** Oxford 01865 725221 Slough 01753 822754 St Albans 01727 856351 AUDIO ENGINEERING Dublin,671 7600 CARISBRO Birmingham 01216 +34655 Derby 01332 348156 Hernel Hempstead 01442 2175+1 Leeds 0113 240507" Leicester 0116 2624183 Mansfield 01623 651633 Norwich 01603 666891 Nottingham 0115 9581888 Sheffield 0114 26:0000 Stoke-on-Trent 01782 205100 **CONTROL TECHNIQUES** (IRELAND) Dublin 45+ 5+00 DAWSONS MUSIC Warrington 01925 632591 E MOORS MI SIC Bournemouth 01202 395135 KGM STUDIO SPECIALISTS Wakefield 0192+ 371766 MUSIC LAB London 0171 388 5392 **MUSICAL EXCHANGES** Birmingham 021 236 7544 MUSIC VILLAGE Barnet 0181 440 3440 Cambridge 01223 316091 Chidwell Heath 0181 598 9506 RAPER & WAYMAN London 0181 \$00 8288 SOUND CONTROL Dundee 01382 225619 Dunfermline 01383 732274

Edinburgh 01315 573986 Glasgow 0141 20+ 0322 Kircaldy 01592 260293 Manchester 0161 877 6262 Newcastle-Upon-Tyne 01912 324175 THE MUSIC CORP Biogword, Bants 01+25 4700

Ringwood, Hants 01+25 470007 TURNKEY London 0171 379 5148 Probably the world's best selling 8 bus mixer

CHANNEL

Designed and built exclusively in the UK by Soundcraft

Superb Audio and Build Quality

Up to 72 inputs at mixdown





Treat yourself to the mixer you always promised yourself, at a price that normally only buys you a *cheap imitation*.





1.1.1.1

Spirit By Soundcraft, Harman International Industries Ltd., Cranborne House, Cranborne Industrial Estate, Cranborne Rd. Potters Bar, Herts EN6 3JN, England. Tel: +++(0)1"0" 665000 Fax: +++(0)1"0" 665+61

Alesis Matica 500

Power Amplifier

The latest additions to the Alesis dream studio line are the Matica 500 and 900 power amplifiers. PAUL WHITE checks out the 500.

he new Alesis Matica amps have been designed to deliver both power and a high degree of musical fidelity, making them suitable for both studio and live sound applications. Like most high-power amps, the Maticas are fan cooled, but Alesis use a system of fan speed control (CoolSync) that depends on the music level being handled, so if the music level drops, the fan speed drops to an idle, to minimise the background noise. More conventional cooling systems either use a constant fan speed or link the fan speed to heatsink temperature, which, as Alesis point out, doesn't start to cool the output transistors until they've already overheated. Furthermore, because a typical heatsink stays warm for quite a while, the fan may still be going full-tilt when the music level has dropped or stopped altogether.

THE DESIGN

The sonic integrity of these amplifiers relies on a low-distortion design employing a new generation of bipolar output devices, capable of very high slew rates — necessary for good transient response and to minimise Transient Intermodulation Distortion (TIM). The result is a claimed 103dB (unweighted) signal-to-noise ratio and a mid-band harmonic distortion of less than 0.009%.

The front-panel gain controls are detented for easy adjustment, and both the power switch and circuit breaker are also on the front panel, for easy access. The circuit breaker protects the amplifier and loudspeakers from potentially dangerous faults, such as shorted speaker cables (it must be manually reset if it trips), and true Clip LEDs show the onset of clipping. Conventional banana/bare-wire binding posts are used to connect the speakers, while dual-purpose jack/XLR sockets handle the balanced inputs. Inputs may also be connected via a terminal barrier strip for installations. A rear-panel switch enables the amplifiers to be used in mono bridged mode, and there are separate signal and chassis ground points to help eliminate ground loop problems. A 25-pin 'D' connector is also fitted on the rear panel, ostensibly to support future expansions such as remote on/off or active crossovers.

When the amplifier is switched on, a relay holds the speakers in a disconnected state for around five seconds, until the power supplies have stabilised; when the amplifier is switched off, the relay drops out immediately to avoid any switch-off thump.

Two versions of the Matica are presently available: the 500 and the 900. Both can run loads down to 2 Ohms, delivering a maximum power of 350W and 680W per channel respectively, with almost double that power being available in mono bridged mode (into 4 Ohms minimum).

Both versions are physically similar and come in a 2U rackmount format with additional rack-mounting points at the

Frequency	
Response:	10Hz-80kHz (+1, -3dB)
	(-0.1 dB @ 20kHz)
Slew Rate:	80V/microsecond
THD:	0.009% @ 1kHz (4 ohms)
Hum and Noise:	Better than 103dB below
	rated output (unweighted)
Sensitivity:	0.775V RMS for rated powe
Input Z:	20kOhms

back end of the side panels for extra support in mobile racks. The cooling air inlet grille is located on the right of the front panel, with further ventilation at the rear, allowing a clear flow-through of air. No air filters could be seen through the grilles, but as nobody ever cleans them anyway, maybe that's no bad thing.

THE SOUND

To test the Matica. I hooked up a pair of ATC SCM10 monitors and sifted through my CD collection for some suitable and varied test material. These particular



ALESIS MATICA 500 E499.99

PROS

- High sound quality.
- Compact design.
- Sensible cooling system.
- Cost effective.
- True clip indicators.

CONS

• The fan is very quiet but is still audible when no music is playing.

SUMMARY

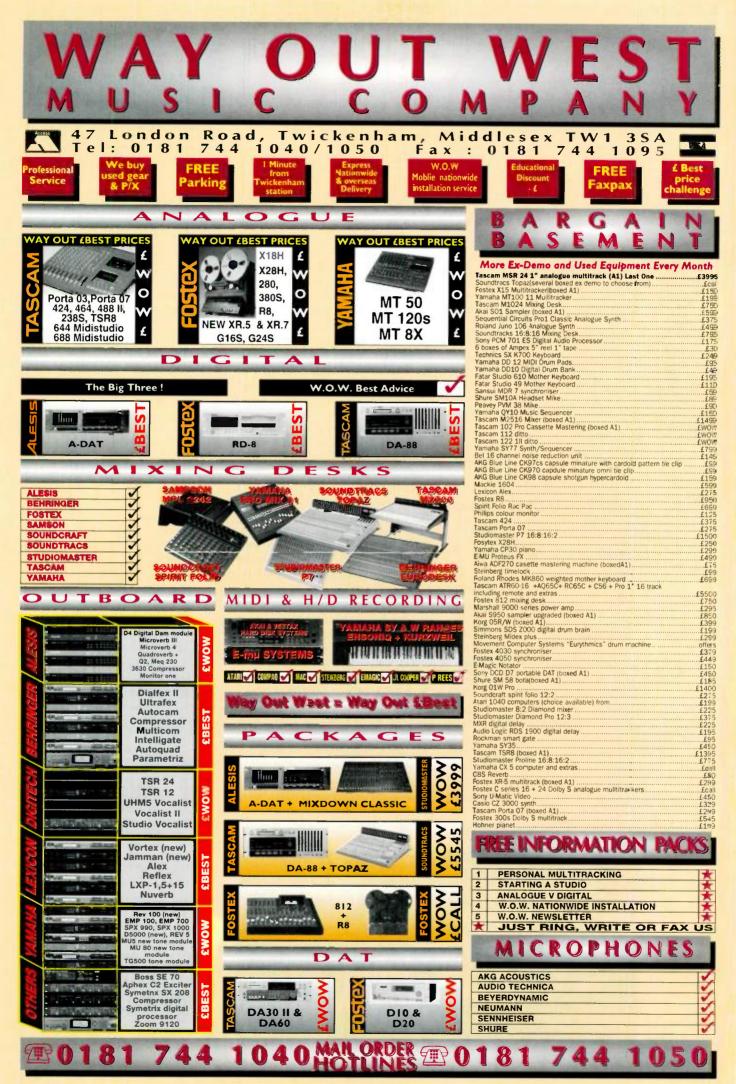
A well-designed power amplifier suitable for live sound, installation and studio applications.

monitors are extremely accurate but do demand a lot of input power - which the Matica delivered. With all power levels up to clipping, the sound maintained its integrity with no undue harshness or blurring of detail, and the low bass information came across cleanly with authority and punch. It's never easy to be subjective about power amplifiers because they're not usually the weak link in the chain, but as I'm very familiar with the rest of the signal path in my own system. I feel that such an impression is both useful and valid. On the whole, the Matica delivered a solid, detailed sound, but also managed to sound smooth, even at quite high listening levels — something I feel is important, particularly in the studio. The mid-range and high end didn't seem to suffer in the presence of powerful bass sounds, and the only time the fan noise was evident was when the music was suddenly switched off, in which case you could hear the fan speed falling back to an idle. Under normal monitoring conditions, fan noise would not be a problem, even if you monitor at very low levels.

The Alesis Matica amplifiers are very realistically priced, even when you compare them with slightly cheaper products aimed at the very budget end of the market, and from what I've heard of them, they stand comparison with amplifiers costing rather more. I'm still not sure that power amplifiers will ever qualify as exciting, but the Maticas certainly do a good job and look as though they'll continue to do so for a long time.

FURTHER INFORMATION

- Matica 500 £499.99; Matica 900 £649. Prices inc VAT.
- Sound Technology plc, Letchworth Point, Letchworth, Herts SG6 1ND.
- 1 01462 480000.
- F 01462 480800.



Ridge Farm Gas Cooker 2-Channel Tube DI Box

Despite the preponderance of digital technology in the modern recording world, many independent manufacturers continue to produce valve-based processors for the subjective warmth they add to recordings. PAUL WHITE looks at one of the latest, Ridge Farm's new valve DI box.

he charmingly-titled Gas Gooker is a very ruggedly-built, dual-channel valve DI box, employing three 12AX7 tubes in the circuitry. The unit features both unbalanced jack and transformer-balanced XLR outputs, as well as a buffered amplifier output. This last output carries a buffered version of the input signal, allowing the unit to be patched into an existing signal path to deliver a split feed, but without the need to disrupt the original signal feed. The unbalanced jack input (which is situated on the rear panel) is highimpedance, which makes the unit suitable for use with electric guitars and basses, as well as many piezo pickup systems.

The physical presentation of the aptlynamed Gas Cooker is suitably retro while still being practical. Both channels have independent Ground Lift and Pad switches, and the only rotary controls are the large bakelite Gain dials, with unity gain marked around one third of the way up the scale.

In order to furnish the user with some degree of control over the amount of tube coloration, the Gain control comes after the input buffer, but before the output stages, which means that it is possible to drive the valves into audible distortion by switching out the Pad and turning up the Gain. This can be useful for creating obviously dirty keyboard sounds, but the Gas Cooker is at its most musical when used in its ostensibly clean mode. Because of the Gain arrangement, even when the valves are operating in reasonably linear fashion, the Gain control may still be used to adjust the amount of coloration. I tested the Cooker with various music CDs, and the subjective result was to create an illusion of increased transparency. I found little audible change at the low end of the audio spectrum - any detail within bass sounds was just slightly enhanced - but at the top end, the sound definitely 'opens up', allowing the listener to seemingly get further inside the mix. With the Pad switched in and the Gain set to unity, I patched the Gas Cooker into my console insert points, and found that this setting produced a subtle but significant degree of 'sparkle'. The over-used term 'musical'



GAS COOKER £410

PROS

- Solid, retro-style construction.
- Flattering sound.
- Transformer isolation.

CONS

• Relatively expensive compared to solid-state DI boxes.

SUMMARY

A professional, well-designed DI box that combines genuine valve coloration with transformer isolation.

springs directly to mind, but you don't get that bass end thump associated with valve guitar amps.

APPLICATIONS

Having established that the Gas Cooker has a flattering sound, where might you use it in a typical studio? Firstly, it may be used as a conventional DI box for recording guitar and bass. Although it's very nice with bass guitar, most electric guitar sounds will need further tonal control, so it may be that a guitar preamp combined with the Gas Cooker would give the best results. Keyboards may also be DI'd, and the Gas Cooker's valve sound can help to impart a little warmth and spaciousness to otherwise sterile-sounding digital synth patches. Furthermore, because both channels are completely independent, you aren't limited to processing stereo signals - you can treat the unit as two separate mono DI boxes.

Using the jack connectors, the Gas Cooker can also be patched into any of the insert points of a typical console, and it's here that things start to get really interesting. For example, you could patch the Cooker into a mic channel to create a tube mic sound (either when recording or while mixing), or patch it into the console's main stereo insert points to add a pinch of valve flavouring to an entire mix. You could treat sub-groups in the same way if you don't wish to process the whole mix.

The more you play around with a box like this, the more uses you find for it. You have all the benefits of a conventional DI box, including transformer isolation, plus a controllable degree of valve 'flavouring', and though the effect might not be as pronounced as you'd get from something like an exciter, it's arguably a lot more natural. Definitely worth a close listen, especially if you're a valve freak!



 E Gas Cooker £410.08
 A The Home Service, 178 The High Street, Teddington, Middlesex TW11 8HU.
 1 0181 943 4949.
 F 0181 943 5155.

EMULATOR TECHNOLOGY. BREAKTHROUGH PRICE.

Looking for your first sampler? Or a reason to retire the one you've got? Look no further. ESI-32 delivers more power than samplers costing twice the price—at a price that will leave you wondering what the catch is.

ESI-32



No catch. No joke. The ESI-32 digital sampling instrument is jammed with the same features that has made the Emulator IIIx professional digital sampling system indispensable in both studio and performance environments worldwide. Try these on for size...16-bit audio resolution; 32-voice polyphony; up to 32MB of sample memory; complete compatibility with EIIIx, Emax II and Akai \$1000/\$1100 sound libraries (That's over 50GB!); 32 4-pole digital resonant filters and a variety of powerful DSP functions (like time compression/expansion and virtually distortionless pitch transposition over 10 octaves)...just for starters. We've even included ten userassignable front-panel trigger keys for playing sounds without connecting a keyboard.

That's right. All those BIG features that used to come with a BIG price tag are now vours for a price that's-small. Standard models start at just £1199 (incl. VAT) to be exact.

While ESI-32 is ideal as a first sampler, it could also very well be your last. Right out of the box, ESI-32's professional features, stellar audio quality and incredible ease of use make it a great value at any price. But ESI-32 also offers expandability so you can customize your unit as your needs grow. Load it up with 32MB of RAM SIMMs, opt for S/PDIF digital I/O and advanced SCSI interface upgrades and replace the onboard floppy drive with a 3.5" Syquest 270MB removable hard drive.

Yep...ESI-32s can be a powerful introduction into digital sampling or ultimately support all of your power-user needs in full-blown studio and performance situations.

Naturally, you're going to want to see how ESI-32 stacks up against the competition. We invite the comparison. We're confident that when you see what you'll have to pay to match FSI-32's features, you'll make the next logical move ... through the door of your local E-mu dealer to check it out in the flesh.



E-mu Systems, Inc. P.O. Box 660015, Scotts Valley, California 95067-0015 • 408-438-1921 U.K. E-mu Systems, Ltd., Suite 6, Adam Ferguson House, Eskmills Industrial Park Musselburgh, EH21 7PQ • 44-031-653-6556 © 1994 E-mu Systems, Inc. E-mu, E-mu Systems and Emulator are registered trademarks, and the E-mu logo is a trademark of E-mu Systems. Inc. All other trade and product names are property of their respective owners.

amaha Tone Generator It's 28-voice polyphonic, with 128 sounds and a computer interface — and comes in a box the size of a video tape. **DEREK JOHNSON finds** out whether size matters after all... e now take it for granted that each generation of synth technology will be packaged in a variety of formats. A recent phenomenon involves squeezing a full General MIDI synth onto a PC sound card or into a similarly small stand-alone box - which is exactly

what's happened with Yamaha's new MU5. With a package the size of a video tape - similar to Yamaha's QY10 and OY20 'walkstations' - the MU5 offers 128 TG100-like sounds (plus eight drum kits), GM compatibility, 28-voice polyphony, 16-part multitimbrality, a computer interface for Mac or PC and battery (as well as mains) operation.

WHAT'S IT GOT?

The MU5 features a 2-octave mini keyboard, which can be used for note entry with a MIDI sequencer; up to 10 octaves can be accessed by using two octave shift buttons. Apart from the keyboard, the MU5's most prominent feature is a large liquid crystal display. This is generally very clear, but a lack of backlighting means that visibility from some angles and in low-light situations may not be ideal.

Editing the MU5 is as obvious as it gets: the white keyboard buttons double as global utility and individual part edit buttons (see box for list); the black keys



double as a number-pad. These functions are accessed by pressing both octave shift buttons together, followed by the button labelled with the parameter you wish to adjust; the parameter value is then altered with the keypad or 'Value' buttons.

Now you know what you're getting, I'll briefly mention some of the compromises that have been made to keep the MU5 compact and affordable. First of all, the sounds aren't editable (apart from very basic volume, pan and transposition values) and there are no on-board effects. The keyboard isn't velocity sensitive, though its output velocity can be set to any fixed value you like (while I can't complain about the lack of modulation and pitch bend wheels, there are plenty of small drum machines which sport velocity sensitive pads), and audio is output through a stereo mini-jack socket best suited to headphones,

MU5 EDITA PARAMETE	
UTILITY - global	parameters.
Master Tune	Transpose
Mute Lock	Keyboard Velocity
Local On/Off) Initialise All	Dump Out
PART EDIT - para	ameters available for each
of the 16 parts.	
Volume	Pan
MIDI Channel	Note Shift
Part Tune	Bend Range

so you'll need some sort of adaptor to connect the MU5 to the outside world. Lastly, all custom settings are lost when you power down (unless you keep a set of batteries inside the machine even when you're using mains power).

IN USE

Fiddliness aside, using the MU5 is fairly straightforward. The onboard keyboard is surprisingly useful and offers a novel way of getting notes into a sequencer, making this little box especially relevant to the mobile musician with a laptop computer. Selecting patches can be a bit fiddly, so if you can, it's probably best to choose patches and set volume levels and pan positions from within your sequencer.

Testing the MU5 with a variety of MIDI Files produced pleasing results, and I marvel that Yamaha are able to produce such a big sound from such a small box. Basic sample quality is good, if not stunning, and most deficiencies, including the occasional buzzy loop, background

YAMAHA MU5 \$249

PROS

- Compact, portable and battery powered.
- Computer interface.
- · 28-voice polyphony.

CONS

- · A bit fiddly. Sound set a little restricted.

SUMMARY

If you don't mind the very limited editability of the MU5's sounds and the fiddliness of the buttons, whether you're on the road, on the desktop or in the studio, it offers an accessible collection of good-quality GM sounds.

noise and noticeable crossover point, are masked during a performance.

Budgetary restraints show up in the waveform ROM, where several waveforms do double and triple duty. For example, programs 49: Strings 1, 50: Strings 2, 51: Syn Str1 and 52: Syn Str2, all appear to use the same basic waveform, with a little filtering to provide a different feel in each case. The same goes for 58: Trombone and 59: Tuba (the upper range of both is identical), 73: Piccolo and 74: Flute, and 79: Whistle and 80: Ocarina. Examples abound of the MU5's resources being stretched, but in general, Yamaha have been rather clever in producing 128 different programs from a limited collection of waveforms.

CONCLUSIONS

The market for the MU5 is potentially large, given its reasonable price. If you're on the move, adding a battery-powered MU5 to a laptop computer equals instant music making, with sophistication limited only by your sequencer. The budding desktop musician will also appreciate the low price and small footprint, not to mention the builtin computer interface and functional, if tiny, polyphonic keyboard. Still others wishing to add basic General MIDI capabilities to their system at minimal cost will also do well to cast a glance in the MU5's direction. It must be admitted that the MU5 is rather strippeddown in terms of facilities, but at under £250, who's complaining? 505



🗛 Yamaha Kemble Music (UK), Sherbourne Drive, Tilbrook, Milton Keynes MK7 8BL. Product info line 01908 369269.

01908 368872.

No deposit interest free credit available on most items, with subsidised finance available on everything else !

Final Clearance of new equipment Finance available on all sale items. £8 for next day delivery anywhere in Mainland UK

SOFTWARE	
JL Cooper PPS-2	£99
Midiman Syncman	£119
Mackie XLR10	
Friendchip the KAT	
C-Lab Notator Alpha	
Emagic Creator	
Emagic Notator SL	
Emagic Notator Logic ST	6220
D2D 2D Edit (Folcon)	
D2D 4TFX (Falcon)	
Empiric Measurester CT	.2147
Emagic Hearmaster ST	1/7
Emagic Soundsurfer ST	
Steinberg Cubase Compact	
Softzone SegwinPC	
Steinberg Pro24 ST	£25
MISC	
Koss HV Pro headphones	\$49
Phonic UM97 Mic	
Anatek Pocket Sequencer	
Yamaha MCD64 Ram cards	C40
	147
Call for prices on padded bags, dust covers, Philip Rees ac	ce.
sories, Leads, disks, headphones, mics etc.	
ELECTC	

17 Stockwell Drive

Mangotsfield Bristol BS17 3DN

EFFECTS	
Alesis Microverb III	£149
Alesis Midiverb III	\$235
Alesis Midiverb 1V	\$299
Alesis Quadrraverb+	£285
Alesis Quadraverb GT	\$299
Alesis 3630 compressor	£199
Alesis MEQ230 Graphic	
Art FXR	
Art FXR Elite	£199

Art MR-1	£129
LA Audio CX2 Compressor	£169
LA Audio GX2 Gates	\$169
Phonic PCL 3200 Compressor	
Phonic PEQ3400 Graphic	
Phonic PEQ3600 Graphic	
Yomoha GC202BII	
	.£339
Yamaha REV 100	
MIXERS	
General Music Minisound 8	
General Music Minipower 12	
Mackie 1202	£275
Mackie (R1604	
Mackie LM3204	
Phonic BKX8600	
Phonic BLX8800	£169
	£399
Midiman Minimixer 8:2	
Midiman Micromixer 18:2	C100
MOTU 14:2 MIDI Controlled Mixer	C200
AMPS & SPEAKERS	
Samson Servo 150	
Phonic MAR250	
Yamaha MS2OS(Pair)	
Phonic SE206 Powered(Pair)	
JBL 4206 (Pair)	
SYNTHS & EXPANDERS	
Yamaha VL7	C1400
Yamaha VL1	
TUIIIUIIU VLI	

•••	ay more in munnunu on	
	Alesis Quadrasynth Rack	£675
	Alesis Quadrasynth	. \$795
	Emu Proteus 1+ Orchestral	\$525
	Yamaha TG300	\$399
	Yamaha 16500	
	Emu Sound Engine	
	Kawai G-Mega	
	Yamaha MUŠ	
	Yamaha QR10	
	Kawai KC20	
	Yamaha CBX-K3	
	Kurzweil Micro Piano	\$425
	Kurzweil K2000 V3	
	GEM 52	
	General Music S2 Rack	£1149
	General Music S3	
	Emu Classic Keys	.£475
	Emu Proteus FX	. £475
	Yamaha QY8	. £149
	Yamaha \$Y35	
	Yamaha \$Y85	. £925
	Salton MS3	
	Cosio CTKk 750	
	Cesio CTK 650	
	Yamaha W7	
	Yamaha WS	
	Kawai G-Mega I.X	
	Yamaha QY300	
	Yamaha Helio Music	
	General Music WX2	£1299
	DRUM MACHINES	
	Yamaha RY10	\$159
	Yamaha RY20	
	Alesis SR16	
	Photo 2010	



7 Stockwell Drive, Mangotsfield Bristol BS17 3DN Mon/Tue 10am-5pm Closed Wed Thur-Sat 10am-5pm Other times by appointment only.

Roland GI-10

Guitar MIDI Interface

PAUL WHITE packs away the keyboard and plugs Roland's new Guitar-MIDI interface into his sequencer.

an has always had visions to fly like the birds, to walk on the moon, to make a guitar synth that tracks properly... Well, I guess two out of three isn't bad! Even the best guitar synths still need to be played with care. stable, predictable and free from delay as pitch-tracking guitar synths are likely to get. While it seems that guitar synths are always destined to be somewhat of a technical compromise, you can play things on them that would be quite impossible on a keyboard, such as subtle bends and vibrato on individual strings.

In an attempt to make guitar synthesis even more accessible, Roland have just launched the GI-10, which, as far as I can see, is the pitch-to-MIDI side of a GR09 without the internal synth section. Not having an onboard synth naturally makes the price lower, but then this assumes you who had to take up playing keyboard in order to gain access to all those wonderful synth and keyboard noises. With a guitar synth or pitch-to-MIDI converter, guitar players get to use all the neat sounds without having to learn to make their tingers go in directions they're not used to.

Almost any guitar will work with the GI10, but you can't just plug it in and go — you have to fit a GK2 series divided pickup first, so that each string can control its own synth voice. You can buy the pickup separately, for £129, or, alternatively. Roland are currently selling the GÈ-10 in a bundle with the GK2A for £549. Even so, the total cost is very attractive considering what it enables you to do.

Unlike the GR09, the GI-10 includes an audio input, so that any suitable monophonic instrument can be miked up



but no company has worked harder than Roland to make the guitar synth a manageable and viable instrument. Last year we saw Roland's GR09, arguably the best-behaved pitch-tracking guitar synth on the market, and though sloppy or over-ambitious playing can cause it to throw the odd wobbler, it's about as have a MIDI sound module lying around somewhere. In reality, few guitarists are going to discover a hitherto neglected Sound Canvas tucked under their bed, but the home studio owner with a MIDI setup can just plug in and go. And that's where it gets really interesting, because many MIDI users were originally guitar players

HOW DOES IT FEEL?

Once you're got the GI 10 plugged in and talking to your synth modules, it takes only a few minutes to set up the sensitivity, after which you can sit back and try out a few patches to see how they respond. Even with the optimum sensitivity setting, it's still important to play cleanly, otherwise the unit may mistake you lifting your fingers off the strings as an intentional pull-off, which can sound messy, particularly on percussive sounds, such as piano. As with the GR09, triggering delay isn't a serious problem, and the majority of any delay you can hear is likely to be due to your MIDI module rather than the Gi-10. Pitch tracking is very accurate, even when you're performing bends and slides, but it's important to resist the temptation to strike harmonics off the side of your thumb as you pick, because this can fool the system on occasions.

If you're using the unit with a sequencer, it's important that your system has a mode that lets you record on six different MIDI channels at the same time (one channel per string). Editing can also be a bit of a problem, because the notes you see in the edit list aren't necessarily the ones you played. This is due to the extensive use of bend information to handle slurs and hammer on/offs, so if you want to create a printed score from your performance, you may have to do a spot of fidying up after you've recorded a part. and used to drive a MIDI synth. How successfully this works depends on the sound you feed into it, as I'll explain later.

HARDWARE

Housed in a half-rack case and powered by the familiar lump on the carpet, the GI-10 is an absolute doddle to operate. There are only around a dozen parameters to set up, all of which are printed onto the front panel, next to their corresponding display character. The display itself is a simple 3digit affair, so this kind of on-panel information is very important. The only controls are buttons for Parameter +/- and Value +/-, and once you've set the interface to suit your synth and playing style, you just leave it alone.

An effective built-in tuner is provided, along with jack inputs for a Hold switch and an expression pedal, the latter of which may be used to control synth volume or vibrato depth. MIDI In and Out jacks are fitted, but no Thru. However, you can switch the unit to pass MIDI In data directly to the output, which enables you to leave the GI-10 permanently patched into a system, even when you're switching between keyboard and guitar.

Setting the unit up includes matching the pitch bend range to that of the external synth (a range of 12 is ideal for guitar synths), and making sure that the six MIDI channels (consecutive only) are the ones required by your synth module. A few other tweaks are all that's needed to match the sensitivity to your playing style. You can also opt to use a single synth in Poly mode. but this doesn't allow you to make full use of pitch-bend, hammer-ons or slurs. That's because hammers and slurs are also created using pitch-bend information, so if you choose to work in poly mode, it's best to play cleanly, simply and to re-pick every new note rather than rely on hammering or pulling off.

SUMMARY

As pitch-tracking guitar systems go. this one is about as close to perfection as we're likely to get without another quantum leap in technology. Clean playing is rewarded by delay-free tracking, and bends and hammers are faithfully reproduced over MIDI, but you can't just play as you would on a regular guitar, because fast strumming isn't handled very well. Additionally, fast mandolin-style trills can cause missed notes. Nevertheless, if you *think* like a keyboard player, and play in a way that's appropriate for the sound you're using, then you can have a lot of fun. And if your MID1 module will allow you to set up different sounds for each of the six MID1 channels you're using (and most multitimbral modules will), you can experiment with different sounds on different strings.

The monophonic pitch-tracking mic input is slightly less of a success story, and I found it virtually impossible to track the human voice correctly, unless I stuck to a very pure tone with clear stops and starts between notes. I had a little more success trying to get it to follow my daughter's recorder, but on balance, I don't think this is a facility you'll come to rely on, unless you want to turn the spoken work into avant-garde jazz!

Until now, guitar synths have demanded a great leap of faith on the behalf of the buyer, a leap that many guitarists were unprepared to take, but now that the technology is less expensive and more reliable than ever before, that leap is starting to look more like a hop. If you haven't tried a guitar synth for a while,

ROLAND GI-10 \$450

PROS

- Simple in operation.
- Accurate, delay-free tracking provided you play cleanly.
- Affordable.

CONS

• External mic input doesn't work too well on most normal sounds.

SUMMARY

The least expensive guitar-to-MIDI system Roland have yet produced, with a performance to rival their top-end guitar synths. However, you do have to budget for a sound module as well.

give the GI-10 a spin — I think you'll agree that guitar-to-MIDI conversion has come a long way.

FURTHER INFORMATION

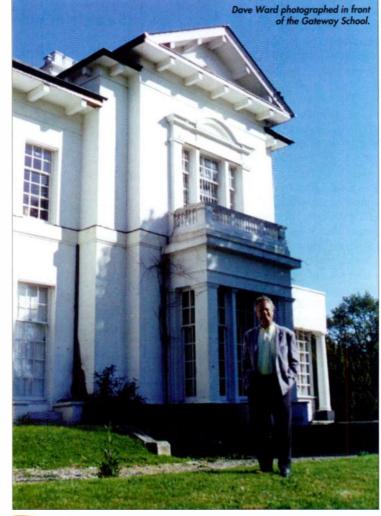
- E GI-10 £450; GK2A pickup £129; GI-10/P (bundle containing GI-10 and GK2A pickup) £549. Prices inc VAT.
- Roland UK Ltd, Atlantic Close, Swansea Enterprise Park, Swansea, West Glamorgan SA7 9FJ.
- 1 01792 702701.
- F 01792 310248.





133 UPPER STREET, ISLINGTON, LONDON, N1 1QP.

E & OE - prices are subject to change. All prices exclude VAT and delivery of £8.00.



a chiropodist's in the centre of Balham. This was when the first TEAC 4-track open-reel machines became available. The idea was to use the studio for songwriting, but it got completely out of hand and became quite a popular little studio. What most people didn't know was that the whole studio was run from a 5p electricity meter because the landlord wouldn't let us have a proper electricity meter. Every morning, before a session, we used to have to run out to the bank and get a bag of five-pence pieces!"

How did you make the transition from offering recording services to teaching recording as a subject?

"That happened much later. We were in Balham for three and a half years when we had the opportunity to take over a derelict studio in Battersea. We'd grown to 8-track by the time of the move, and upgraded again to a 16-track Soundcraft recorder and one of the first Soundcraft Series B consoles. The studio was much bigger and it was a luxury being able to monitor properly."

I imagine that you were learning new things about recording all this time?

"Yes — there was no training in those days, and at that time there wasn't as much good advice coming from magazines as there is now. So we had to formulate our own ways of understanding the technology from a creative perspective. The school idea developed from musicians and producers asking us what we were doing during sessions — it got to the stage where we were spending more time explaining the recording process than recording music.

"We went on to start some evening courses at Battersea Arts Centre, and Dave Dearden, who was then with Soundcraft, lent us a little Soundcraft demo unit comprising half a dozen 2400-series input modules and a couple of output modules. From there the courses developed, and we opened up a room above the studio in Battersea and turned it into a proper school room. At that time we had a lot of help from the Turnkey

Though there's now no shortage of recording and music technology courses available, the situation was rather different 20 years ago, when the Gateway School was first established. PAUL WHITE talks to pioneering co-founder Dave Ward about almost a quarter of a century of audio education.

Gateway — 20 Years of Audio Education

he Gateway School of Recording and Music Technology has come a long way since its small beginnings as a back-street studio in 1975, but as founder Dave Ward is keen to point out, there's still a lot of work needed before mainstream education gives the subject the support it deserves. I tracked Dave down at the campus of Kingston University, where I began by asking him to recount the school's beginnings, 20 years ago.

"Most of my young life was spent as a singer, mainly on the folk scene, and in 1975 myself and a few friends started the first Gateway studio, above organisation, which was then run by Andrew Stirling and Ivor Taylor. When the new Fostex 8tracks first came out we used these, along with a little Fostex mixer, to run the first courses."

UNIVERSITY CHALLENGE

Probably the biggest step for you was moving to Kingston University, which gave you a chance to put your teaching methods into practice on a much larger scale.

"Eight years ago we were closing down the main studio in Battersea because the lease had run out and it wasn't practical to renew it. We were talking to several people, including various manufacturers, about the possibility of building a bigger school somewhere, and it turned out that Kingston University had a studio built, but because of funding problems, they couldn't afford to equip it. Andy Smith, who was the Faculty Technical Officer, came on a Gateway course, saw what was happening, and suggested to the authorities that we work in partnership with them.

"We got together with Professor Edward Ho, Head of the School of Music, and within four months had moved the entire operation onto their campus. We helped the School of Music put together a new stream of their already very popular music degree, which would incorporate music technology. Gateway staff teach the music technology components of the degree and the teacher training courses. The Gateway-accredited qualifications came a little time after that, when we put all the courses through the University's validation system, and successful students on our one-year course now receive a Kingston University diploma."

How much help did you get from the industry at that time?

"We got huge amounts of help from the manufacturers, and none of the work that we are doing would be possible without the help of such people as Harman, Soundcraft, Soundtracs, Ampex, Shuttlesound... the list seems endless." **But your one-year course is not just to do with** recording skills?

"No — the course has four main areas: the recording technology; music technology (which includes all the sequencing, sampling and hard disk recording technologies); music and business studies (which encompasses copyright, contracts, and basic business skills); and the fourth part, which we call complementary studies, which looks at the communication skills needed for working in the music industry, and also areas like studio management and studio etiquette."

One of the advantages of working at Kingston is that your studio includes a very nice performance hall, which gives you the opportunity to record full orchestras in addition to pop groups...

"Because the University orchestras and choirs are rehearsing there all the time, everyone has the opportunity to multi-mic an orchestra, choir, string quartet, big jazz band and many other combos. We're setting up a system now where Gateway students and School of Music students are working together recording the orchestra onto DAT, adding discrete reverb, but also logging the bar positions so that the conductor can ask for a replay. That means that the students have to learn something about the score-reading process and the communication skills necessary for working in recording."

In recent years you've started to diversify, so that instead of just looking at studio recording, you're getting into all the mainstream areas of audio.

"When we first started the school, the manufacturers were the first people to take advantage of our training — we still train the staff of many of the main manufacturers and distributors in Europe. We've always done quite a lot of work relating to sound for film, and all our teaching rooms are synchronised, for working to picture. The new multimedia areas require a lot of study and we'll be working in those areas later on. There seems to be this myth that there will be some kind of multimedia person in the future who will have all the skills to be able to do the graphic design, the layout, the animation, the programming and so on — but it's just a myth. What we're looking at is bringing teams of people together with all the different skills, so that the learning process will be more about teamwork and about having an overview of each other's processes.

"We're also going to be running courses for company managers who need to know something about multimedia before they invest in expensive development programs."

How do your teaching methods and ideas sit alongside those of the traditional teaching establishment? I understand that you played a part in getting music technology recognised as a part of the National Curriculum.

"That was some of the work that we did within the MIA as the National Curriculum was being developed, and it was nice to be part of the advisory process. Also, as a director of the Association of Professional Recording Services, I was involved in the setting up of National Vocational Qualifications — there's now quite a good set of NVQs, which were written mainly for the Broadcast Organisations through an organisation know as Skillset. There'll be quite a bit more publicity about those in the coming months."



THE FUTURE FOR TRAINING

Which way do you think music technology education ought to go in schools, given the limited resources and lack of training time?

"The creative possibilities of music technology in schools has all kinds of benefits for the pupil, but the main things that are going to hold it back are the physical resources (money), and the fact that teachers don't have the time or energy to spend on the training they need. Music is a core subject up to the age of 14 at the moment, and composing and performing are such big parts of the curriculum that technology has an enormous part to play. But this potential won't be realised until it's resourced properly. There are also huge cross-curricular benefits from music technology, because students don't just learn about music they gain familiarity with computers, they learn to

Dave Ward with composer, musician and Gateway studio partner Mick Parker, in the school's main teaching room, with the new Soundcraft DC2000 desk.

20 Years of Gateway

organise data and to develop mathematical reasoning. Just within a simple explanation of how a microphone works, a teacher can cover subjects such as electromagnetic induction, dynamos, power stations, the effect on the environment, and all kinds of things. It all seems so obvious that I can't understand why the educational decision makers haven't seen it.

"It's interesting that, already, a lot of employers in industry now seek to employ people who have

> musical training, because musicians are likely to have developed their communication skills as well as their logical skills. The value of music in schools is, on the whole, vastly underrated."

When you started out, you were teaching people who wanted to know about the recording process, but now you find yourself in the position of teaching and advising other teachers.

"One part of the work that I'm doing is developing in-service training for teachers and encouraging the industry to take part in that. Unfortunately, it's difficult when the government doesn't

provide the funding or allow the teachers the time for adequate training. In other parts of the world, we're working with organisations, helping them set up their training procedures in recording techniques. We were recently in Singapore talking to the distributors and manufacturers about the need for training. I've just returned from Finland where we've been working with the Sibelius Academy, setting up their courses for recording engineers and producers. A lot of the



Dave in the original Gateway school in Battersea, c. 1984.

THE PHILOSOPHY OF TEACHING

Where does your teaching theory come from? It doesn't appear that teaching is a direction you originally intended to go in.

"Not long after we started teaching, a lot of our students asked us why it was that they had learnt more from us in 10 minutes than they had from their physics teachers in two years. I was trying to figure out what it was we were actually doing, so I went off and studied humanistic psychology for five years, training with the Psychosynthesis and Education trust. This work became the basis for many of our teaching techniques. What it comes down to is giving people the big picture of what's going on before you give them the detail. On a lot of courses, teachers start filling a board full of mathematics and equations before the students have a sense of where the mathematics might fit into the picture. Another important aspect is that we have a policy of making the learning process comfortable and fun. I don't know who wrote the rule that says learning should be frightening and a drudgery.

"Over the years we've taken on board the work of a lot of other pioneering people in the education and training field, such as Colin Rose from Accelerated Learning Systems."

You've mentioned Accelerated Learning in the past; what is the theory behind it?

"It's a very eclectic system that brings in lots of theories — one of the interesting angles is based on the work of Howard Gardener, who is Professor of Education at Harvard. He says that we don't have just one intelligence but several. We're familiar with the verbal/linguistic intelligence and a mathematical, logical intelligence, but there's also a spatial intelligence which allows you to learn by pictures and by interconnections. Then there's musical intelligence, which includes making up rhymes - it's well known that if you have a big list of things that you need to remember, it's easier if you can turn them into a rhyme or song. On top of that, there's interpersonal intelligence, where you have people discuss things between themselves; as we discovered, if we want to understand something better for ourselves, the best way is to try to explain it in very simple terms, to someone who has no knowledge at all of the subject. Then there's kinesthetic intelligence, which all Gateway teaching pays a lot of attention to learning by doing. Our courses tend to be 50% experiential and 50% theory. Finally there's intrapersonal intelligence, which is inner reflection taking the time to review for ourselves exactly what it is that we've been trying to learn. We also learn not just with our minds but also through our feelings, and this is very important in the learning process."

training we do is not for people who want to find a job in the recording industry — there are musicians who now need to know much more about the whole recording process so that they can develop their creativity, and increasingly record company staff are needing to keep up with the technology. Gateway has always developed in line with evolving needs, which is why we are now setting up courses in broadcast and live sound."

Is it true that your emphasis has now shifted from straightforward teaching of the subject, to teaching people how best to learn in a rapidly changing technical environment?

"Yes, we tend to put emphasis on the learning process rather than on the teaching process. One of the lectures I gave at the Sibelius Academy was entitled 'Too Much Teaching and Not Enough Learning'. The one constant that we know in the Universe at the moment is change. We need to teach people how to cope with change for the rest of their lives. Often it's the perceived rate of change that sets up the fear and stress patterns that cause people to resist change and be frightened of the learning process. For example, a school music teacher might suddenly be given a 4-track recorder on a Friday night and be told to use it in a lesson on Monday morning."

Where do you plan to take Gateway next?

"At the moment, because of all the new courses that we want to bring in, we're modularising our course material, which will make it easier for us to construct new courses very quickly. Within Gateway, I'm also developing stress management courses for the Arts Industry and other courses that help people express their creative potential. This is part of my work which is not so well known, and it goes hand in hand with helping people deal with new technology in industries other than the music industry. I'm currently developing a training course for trainers in music technology. This course will be available internationally for those people and organisations who have the expertise but not the training skills." It seems as though there's a lot of very serious educational theory put into practice at Gateway, but I assume that you still run courses for those who just want to spend a few days learning how to record better music in their home studios, as well as for those looking for full-time musical careers?

"Absolutely. We have one-week courses, weekend courses and one-month courses running all through the summer. Although I talk a lot about the theory of education, it all comes back to our original concept, which is that learning has to be fun, and unless you can actually enjoy learning, you're not going to learn efficiently."

FURTHER INFORMATION

 Gateway School of Recording, Music Technology and Music Business Studies, c/o The School of Music, Kingston University, Kingston Hill Centre, Surrey KT2 7LB.
 O181 549 0014.

The National

Seven Runners

One Winner



The National Choice. The Natural Choice.

TANNOY LIMITED, ROSEHALL INDUSTRIAL ESTATE, COATBRIDGE, STRATHCLYDE ML5 4TF, SCOTLAND. TELEPHONE: 01236 420199 FAX: 01236 428230 The *Royal National Theatre* in London recently picked a winner from a field of international favourites all competing to be included in their major sound installation project. The new *Tannoy SuperDual S300*.

Designed for a wide range of leisure applications where sound quality and space requirements are critical, the *S300* is at the heart of a versatile new range of *Tannoy* sound reinforcement products, which are natural sounding, compact, rugged and easy to install.

And, in keeping with their performance, their standard finish is British Racing Green.



WHAT IT IS

Roland synths are so often wonderful but slightly annoying, in my book (though I've bought a large number of them over the years, so I guess the former, in the end, always wins out over the latter). We'll kick off in upbeat mood with the wonderful first: sounds. Not only have you got 'em by the sackful, you've got 'em good, and you've got 'em on-going, in terms of being able to slot in up to modelling technologies, PCM might seem like dull fare. But not a bit of it. The larger part of these patches are bright, fresh, lively, and inspirational in true Roland fashion.

If I simply enumerated the XP50's patches, that alone would take up a fifth of this review (hey, that's not a bad...), so we're going to have to be thematic here. Fortunately, there is a thread that runs through the programming, if not the actual waveform ROM, and that thread is edgy, ambient, techno, rezzy, squelchy patches, begging for space on your next megamix. This is exceedingly smart thinking on Roland's part, because on the other side of instrument, we have what some people feel is the claustrophobic world of General MIDI, where all pianos, gunshots, applause, and fretless basses are created equal. Marrying up this immediate, highly useful but standardised GM set with the wacky and weird then balances out the instrument perfectly.

Instrument? Did I say "instrument?" Nay, this is no mere instrument, milad, this is a workstation



Roland's latest attempt to part you from your savings boasts no less than 1700 patches, a well-specified sequencer, comprehensive effects section and expandability via Roland's popular wave expansion boards. JULIAN COLBECK takes it for a spin.

four SR-JV80 wave expansion boards, offering both new waveform and new patch data, and taking the instrument's tally to more than 40Mb of waveform ROM and more than 1700 patches.

Like the JV1080, the XP50 incorporates Roland's new 32-bit RISC chip (Reduced Instruction Set Chip), to which can apparently be accredited the instrument's ability to process large amounts of data *fast*, a factor that manifests itself in real-time control over effects, and being able to haul around large amounts of sequence data without going all limp and soggy. So we like the RISC chip.

The XP50 is a PCM sample + synthesis instrument — in other words, a synth that uses sampled sounds as its waveform base but which processes sounds in (subtractive, analogue) synthesis style. In these days when everyone's busy peering over everyone else's shoulder to get a better view of the latest physical



— correction, Music Workstation, for those who might otherwise have felt it might be a knitting workstation. The analogy is not entirely random, mind you — the 16-track MRC sequencer is interwoven into the fabric of the XP50 to such an extent that any operation more complex than increasing the volume seems to require fingers and wits of an ultra-nimble persuasion. Intuitive was certainly not the first word that sprang to mind.

The first word was, in fact, "light!" The XP50 weighs in at a flighty 9.2kg, although it has a full 61-note keyboard, disk drive, and internal PSU. The physical design can hardly be called radical but it's pleasant enough, with its little ribbed edges at either end of the control panel. The display screen is small, though, by current standards, and the mass of buttons and switches below it, frankly, a mess. Many of the controls are dual function, some require the addition of the shift key, others a second bank key, some work only when others are on, or off, some are just bizarrely named. To complete this small selection of annoyances, we come to the keyboard itself. This is velocity (including release velocity, which is a splendid feature) and aftertouch

ROLAND XP50 £1399

PROS

Rolan

- Sounds galore.Familiar style of sequencing.
- Expandability.
- Excellent effects

CONS

- Light keyboard.
- Initially confusing control panel.

SUMMARY

A fun-filled, modern-sounding workstation which should be of particular interest to the dance fraternity. sensitive, but its weight and travel is just not up to Roland standards. Play these sounds from a decent keyboard and they feel £1000 more expensive.

Completing the physical, from the far left of the control panel protrudes a DD/HD disk drive, beneath which are master volume and a pair of assignable sliders. Beneath this is a multi-function pitch and mod lever which has been given a deeper travel than on recent Roland synths. This works well, and gives you a far greater feeling of control when adding vibratos and the like. Since you can also manipulate effects using the mod lever, this improvement is most timely.

SOUNDS & PROGRAMMING

If you are familiar with Roland JV-type synths of recent years, you can skip the next paragraph, but for those who are not, the XP50 organises its sounds thus: a Tone is the smallest part of a sound — a mini-synth if you like, complete with its own waveform, amplifier, and filter, and accompanying envelope generators evident from the stream of sweeping resonant filter patches, gate-effect-type jiggery pokery, psychedelic flanging and phasing, and Lord knows what else. It's a real multi-coloured, fun-lover's instrument.

By now you might be thinking, 'yeah, but I bet it's going to be a real headache to program.' Strangely, it's not. Although I'd cheerfully throttle the bloke who designed the front panel, the internal layout, and sound tweaking in general, is surprisingly clean and clear-cut. If you just want to do a bit of customisation, try removing Tones from, or adding them to, a Patch. There are four Tone buttons that you can select or de-select quite painlessly. Almost as painlessly, you can slip into edit mode and substitute the odd waveform. Being able to effectively solo constituent parts of a sound so quickly takes a lot of the headache out of programming.

For the few smart Alecs who really do know what they're doing in programming terms, there is considerable fun to be had. The Structures, of which there are 10 types to choose from, set the style of

BASIC SPECIFICATION

- Keyboard: 61-note, velocity and aftertouch sensitive.
- · Polyphony: 64 tones.
- Multitimbrality: 16-part.
- Patch Memories: 640 preset (including GM set), 128 user.
- Performance Memories: 96 preset, 32 user.
- Drumkits: 10 preset (including GM kit), two user.
- Sequencer: 16-track, MRC Pro/SMF (0/1 format), 20,000 note capacity, one song.



(3), plus a pair of LFOs. What you play, though, are Patches, which can be constructed using up to four Tones, combined in a number of ways. These 'ways' are called Structures. For multitimbral use, the XP50 employs Performances, in which Patches or drumkits are then slotted into what are called 'Parts.' This might sound a bit hairy in print, but it's a good system and one that has now been tried and tested to varying degrees on everything from a Sound Canvas to a JD800.

Now for polyphony. Again, those familiar with the system know the pitfalls. For the rest of you, be aware that 64-voice polyphony could perhaps more accurately be described as 64-*Tone* polyphony. Since Patches — the things you play frequently use several Tones, your polyphony on a given Patch could be as little as 16-voice. And we're not even talking multitimbral yet.

Flipping through the XP50's Patches is an overwhelming experience. Thank goodness my review model didn't come fully loaded with the new SR-JV80-06 Dance Expansion Board (jointly produced by Roland and AMG) and its siblings, or I'd never have got this review underway. The XP50's power is your Patch, since they define which, and how, Tones are combined. Structure Type 1, for instance is very straightforward: two Tones run in parallel, in a waveform through filter to amplifier chain. Type 8, on the other hand, finds the Tone 1 (and Tone 3 if used) waveform through filter to amplifier chain ring-modulated with the Tone 2 (+4) waveform; the resulting waveform is then processed through Tone 2's filter and amplifier. Here, then, there is interaction between Tone groups, with appropriately complex-sounding results. Some structures use a ring modulator as this link, others, what Roland call a 'booster,' which overdrives the incoming signal, producing amp distortion-type effects.

The next most critical decision comes in choosing waveforms. On a standard XP50, these range from acoustic piano samples — full samples to thumps — to electric pianos, D50 waves, organs, component parts of electric guitar sounds, basses, through wind noises, string scrapes, hits, plucks, tinkles, crashes, to a vast army of unadulterated percussion samples. Within Internal banks A and B, there are some 450 nuggets of sound to choose from.

The signal path from the waveform will be



familiar territory to anyone acquainted with analogue-style synthesis, which is not to say there aren't plenty of interesting lay-bys and side turns along the way. Amongst these are frequency cross modulation, numerous variations on the 'tone delay' theme - including 'playmate', which helps tie the delay time to your current style of playing, and clock sync, which lets you delay tones in time with a sequence, velocity controllable pitch envelope, high/low/band pass and peaking resonant filter options, and synchronisable LFOs. The envelope generators are Time Variant, Roland's four-stage time and level types ---never the easiest to work with, but by now we're all kind of getting used to them. As mentioned, there is a separate envelope generator for the pitch of a note, its tone, and its volume. Powerful stuff.

SEQUENCING

Concentrating on the XP50 for pure sound programming would miss the point of this instrument, though, because it is designed, and I'm sure will be used far more often, as a workstation housing sounds that people will leave largely unaltered.

And so, without further ado, to the sequencer. Roland are one of the few companies which continue to tread the nowlonely path of the hardware sequencer. As an MC500 user myself (if nowadays only for on-stage use), I can fully understand. Roland's MRC-system sequencing offers that wonderful mix of enough power to do what you want, without so much control that you never get anything finished.

If you know the MC500, there are enough similarities in terminology and systems to make you comfortable with the XP50's sequencer. However, understanding how this sequencer works, physically, I found rather more difficult. The reason is the front panel layout once again --- plus certain annoying little factors such as a metronome that works independently of the sequence. In other words, when you switch it on, off it goes, and even when you press Stop after you've finished a take, the metronome keeps tapping away until you switch it off again.

When you're working on a sequence, you slide the XP50 into Performance mode (Performances, as you may remember, house batches of Patches, slotted into Parts, that can be arranged multitimbrally). Out of the box, Roland provide a number of Performances named and styled for certain types of recording - Big Band set, LA Ballad set, Ambient set, and so on. There are 64 preset Performances, in fact, and just 32 locations in which you can write and store your own. Having made sure to marry up tracks and Parts so that the sound you're playing will be the sound you record, you can now begin basic recording in either real time or step time.

As I said, it's the button pushing rather than the sequencer itself that I personally found quite tiresome. For instance, when you stop recording, pressing STOP simply halts the proceedings. If you want to go back to the top, you have to press the SHIFT plus BWD (backward) button. Pressing the BWD button alone merely nudges you back a few ticks, or bars if, like me, you first of all drill at the wretched thing like a woodpecker because you can see no other obvious method of returning to the beginning of your sequence. By the time you've done this a few squillion times, plus toggled the metronome on and off ... well, I've said my piece.

But it's not all gloom and doom, by any means. You have an endless array of time signatures to record in, you can overdub, punch in and out, you can set up loops, you can vary count-ins, you can erase on the fly... You can also record items called Phrases, which, as you'd expect, are snippets of parts that you can subsequently initiate direct from a pre-

SOUNDSCAPE DISTRIBUTOR LIST

Argentina Solidyne Tel: (54) 1 701 8622 Australasia & the Pacific Islands Digital Sound Systems Tel: (64) 9 6293562

Austria S.E.A. GmbH Tel: (49) 5903 7805 Belgium

Trans European Music Tel: (32) 2 466.50.10 Brazil

Manny's International Tel: (55) 11 816 0401

Bulgaria D.A.V.I.D. Tel: (359) 431 21091 Canada

Gerr Audio Distribution Tel: (416) 696 2779 Croatia

Audio Video Consulting GmbH Tel: (43) 662 436960

Czech Republic Mediatech. SPOL. S.R.O. Tel: (42) 455 43984 Denmark

Englund Music A/S, Denmark Tel: (45) 31 55 48 12

Estonia IS Music Team Tel: (372) 2 466 401

Finland Englund Music Finland Oy Tel: (358) 0 870 3730 France

Gaffarel Musique S.A. Tel: (33) 1 34 48 38 38 Germany

S.E.A. Tel: (49) 5903 7805 Greece

Bon Studios S.A. Tel: (30) 1 380 9605 Holland

TM Audic Tel: (31) 30 41 4070 Hong Kong and China

ACE Tel: (852) 424 0387

Hungary Pixel Multimedia Tel: (36) 1 269 0624

Iceland Hot Ice Studios Tel: (354) 1 651 877

Ireland (Rep. of) Control Techniques Ireland Tel: (353) 1 545 400 Israel

More Audio Professional Stage Systems Ltd Tel: (972) 3 695 6367

Italy Digimedia Tel: (39) 2 4870 2843

Japan Korg Import Division Tel: (813) 3323 5242 Korea

Midiland Co. Tel: (822) 763 5680 Latvia

Intellect Unlimited Ltd. Tel: (371) 2 529 026

Norway Englund Music A/S, Norway Tel: (47) 67 14 80 90 Poland

Haxagon (London) Tel: (44) 181 664 6597

Portugal Diapasaö Instrumentos Musicais Tel: (351) 1 805028/805203 Russia

Mazur Media (offices in Tbilisi and St. Petersburg) Tel: (49) 5130 790 537

South Africa EMS Tel: (27) 011 4824470

Spain Micro Fusa Tel: (93) 455 36 95

Switzerland S.E.A. Tel: (49) 5903 7805

Sweden Englund Music AB, Sweden Tel: (46) 8 97 0920

Thailand Sound System Business Co. Tel: (66) 2 376 0115

USA

Soundscape Digital Technology Inc. 717 Lakefield Road Suite C, Westlake Village, CA 91361, Tel: (805) 495 7375

Modulation delay Triple-tap-delay Quadruple-tap-delay Time-control-delay Voice-pitch-shifter FBK-pitch shifter

IN SERIES

 Reverb Gate reverb

Lelo

- Overdrive->chorus Overdrive->flanger
- Overdrive->delay

Ħ

- Distortion->flanger
- Enhancer->chorus
- Enhancer->flanger

- Chorus->flanger



- Chorus/delay Flanger/delay







Distortion->chorus

MULTI-EFFECTS

SINGLE

Stereo FO

• Overdrive

• Distortion

Spectrum

• Enhancer

· Auto wah

Compressor

Tremolo chorus

Stereo chorus

Stereo flanger

 Step flanger Stereo delay

Rotary

Limiter Hexa chorus

• Space-D

Phaser

Distortion->delay

- Enhancer->delay
- Chorus->delay
- Flanger->delay

I • A u d i o • W o r q ň t а а 0

"Soundscape seems to be a remarkably stable system in that I didn't experience a single glitch, crash, or hiccup during the entire review period. It's a credit to the developers that every operation worked smoothly and as advertised. That is not something you can take for granted." Dennis Miller. *Electronic Musician Nov '94*

"Soundscape is one of the few digital recorders that permits recording while chase locking without an expensive hardware add on to control it's sampling rate. The SSHDR1 currently provides the most cost effective solution for this application." Jim Aikin. Keyboard Nov '94

"The quality of the converters seems particularly high; I couldn't detect any coloration when comparing recorded material with the original. A lot of effort and care has been devoted to this crucial side of the system." Dennis Miller. *Electronic Musician Nov '94*

"Ever since the introduction of the DAT format, the world has looked for a replacement for the razorblade. Soundscape is a sharp, affordable replacement with extras." Eddie Ciletti. EQ Feb '95

"Everybody reported that their system had never crashed and that they had never found any bugs, not even on preliminary alpha or beta versions ..." Paul Tingen. User review for Audio Media Dec '94

"Soundscape does offer everything that you could want from a professional quality hard disk recording system ... it is cheaper, more powerful and more stable than many similar systems. But most of all it is so easy to use, allowing you to concentrate on the music." Philip Moore. Australian Digital Mar '95

"Having used Soundscape for three months in post producing audio for corporate programmes mastered on Betacam SP, it is now unthinkable to return to the old way of working ... Soundscape is reliable, simple to learn, easy to use and produces very high quality results." Nic Blinston. Business Video Mar '95 "Soundscape could well find it's way replacing the analog tape recorder up and down the country ... a welcome addition to any studio set up for the sheer freedom it offers when it comes to laying tracks down quickly and easily in order to make the most of that creative muse." Bob Walder. *Music Technology Jul '93*

"I've been playing around with Soundscape's hard disk recorder this week and feel almost as though I've had a religious experience." Brian Heywood. MIDI Monitor Issue 11

"I wanted to really check out the vari sync mode. I slowed the video down to a crawl, Cubase locked in and the sequenced music was playing slowly ... a bit faster ... and ... yes the Soundscape synced up and was recording. The SSHDR1 has lots of features, creative usage of available power, sounds great, syncs great, straightforward, easy to use and expandable."

John Zulaikha. Connections Feb '95

"The next stage of the Digital Revolution starts here."

Bob Walder. Home and Studio Recording Jul '93

Need we say more...



Crichton House Mount Stuart Square Cardiff Bay Cardiff CF1 6DR Tel: 01222 450120 Fax: 01222 450130



SSHDR1-R*



* Unit shows NEW optional professional drive carriers

ROLAND XP50

assigned key on the keyboard. The idea, borrowed from home keyboard technology, is that you can add parts to songs in real time — a ripping brass line, a drum fill, and so on. The XP50 is not, I hasten to add, a home keyboard — there are no 'Styles'. The Phrase track concept is simply a way of spicing up your performance with or without the internal sequencer in tow.

Another nice feature, and one of my favourite aspects of the XP50, is its range of quantise options.



Although Grid quantise drags notes back into time, it can do so in percentage terms, so notes are progressively dragged nearer your set quantise value. Or you can choose Shuffle quantise, which effectively swings the whole framework of timing, the quantise factor, and is similarly alterable in percentage terms. All well and good, you say. Ah, but you can perform these manoeuvres in real time, actually as a sequence is moving along. Thus you can audition the effect of different quantise styles and percentages before you make an actual choice. This is both fascinating and extremely useful.

Editing is as in-depth as most of us ever need, from being able to record tempo changes, filtering out data, cutting, copying, and pasting, track merging (you can even merge all 16 MIDI channels onto a single track), and full microscope editing of every recorded event. Another useful sequencer feature is time fit, which allows tempo to be altered so that your sequence will 'fit' a specified length of time.

This sequencer does have some limitations, the most noticeable (to me) that you can have only one song loaded at a time. True, you can access songs direct from disk for playback, which redeems the instrument's gigging potential somewhat, but free cutting and pasting between songs in a recording environment would have been nice.

What is possible, though, is being able to access data written on older, stand-alone Roland sequencers like the MC500/MC50. I'm sure there are many people (me, for instance) who have disk boxes full of ideas stored on such formats, which are generally never cranked out because you work on a software sequencer. The addition of an XP50 to your armoury would then open up this treasure chest (let's be generous!) of old material. The sequencer also happily accepts Standard MIDI Files. Those who know my involvement with a certain piece of MIDI software that rhymes with "fiddly twits" will presume, correctly, that this was the first such third-party disk to be inserted. Aside from an initial difficulty in accessing a greater pitch-bend range than +2 on the guitar files, everything worked perfectly, instantly. The XP50 can accept data in both Type 1 and Type 0 formats too.

EFFECTS

And so to the effects. There are three independent effects processors, one dedicated to reverbs, one dedicated to chorusing, and one containing some 40 fully-editable effects algorithms. Though the effects themselves are extremely well presented, what impresses me most is being able to switch effects on and off, separately, directly from the control panel. Thank you!

It's probably easier to say what the multi-effects bank doesn't contain than what it does contain. Sure, there are reverbs, and delays, and flangers, but there's also the splendid auto wah; a minutelydetailed rotary program with specific upper/lower speaker acceleration and deceleration parameters; a Dimension D sound-alike: a six-phase chorus: overdrive; and, as mentioned, the excellent feature. for which I think we must thank that speedy old RISC chip, controllability of certain effects parameters, depths, speeds, and the like, from the modulation lever, or either of the two assignable sliders. Some of the 40 effects are multi-effects in themselves, some applied in series, some parallel (see box). Effects are applied per-patch until you're in Performance mode, when a Performance setup kicks in.

Speaking of kicking, the XP50 boasts no less than 10 drumkits, plus room to store a pair of your own making. Interestingly, the instrument does not limit you to what it thinks of as drum sounds. You are quite free to build up a kit by trawling the regular tonal waveform bank for likely suspects. Nice touch.

CLOSING WORDS

It's no secret that keyboard manufacturers, distributors, and retailers are still feeling the pinch somewhat. The problem is simply that we are not buying enough new keyboards. So who should at least be looking at the Roland XP50? Judging by the instrument's type and range of sounds, the XP50 must appeal to the ambient techno-inclined, who will surely love the samples, enjoy the wild yet controllable effects, and appreciate the streetlevel directness of MRC-style sequencing. Without wishing to offend, I would also imagine that such programmers, as opposed to players, will probably not object to the lightweight feel of the keyboard as much as an old piano player like myself.

I do have reservations (already voiced), but the XP50 offers a lot for the money. If you've got any, get down to your Roland dealer today and have some fun with it.

FURTHER INFORMATION

 XP50 £1399 inc VAT.
 Roland UK Ltd, Atlantic Close, Swansea Enterprise Park, Swansea, West Glamorgan SA7 9FJ.
 01792 702701.
 01792 310248.

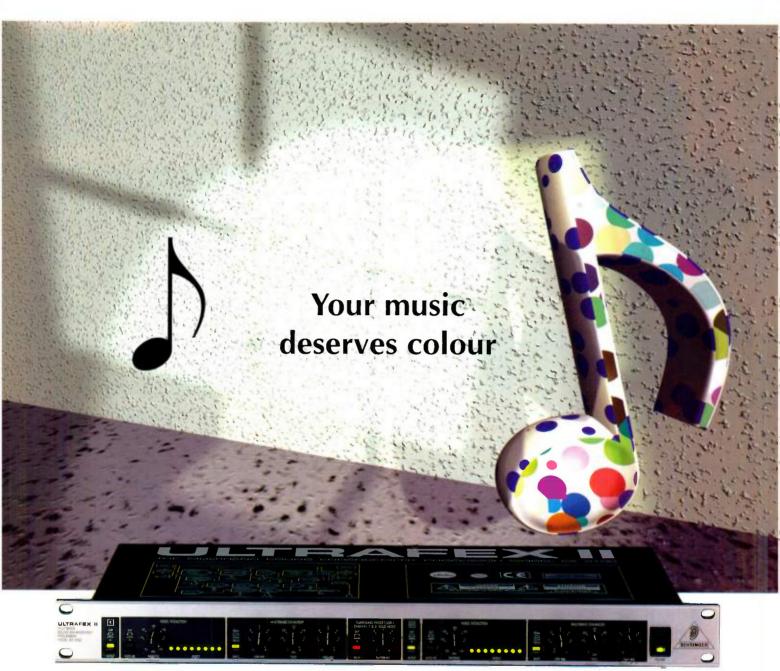
expansion boards, housing waveform and program data. Currently available: Pop. Orchastra, Pisso

The XP50 occepts SR JV80-01-6 wave

available: Pop, Orchestra, Piano, Vintage Synth, World, and Dance. (There's no card slot, by the way.)

EXPANSION

Jolan



Suggested retail price £284.77 inc VAT

The new ULTRAFEX II from Behringer

Listen to your favourite band's latest CD. You hear everything in sharp relief, defined and audible yet in its proper place. How does your latest demo compare? Vibrant, *colourful*? Or just a tad lifeless. Lacking something.

That something, the difference between a professional recording and a home demo, is crystal clarity in the highs, power in the bottom end, and an almost three-dimensional quality to the stereo mix. We call it the ULTRAFEX .

The 'Natural Sonic' Processor

The ULTRAFEX is not a conventional 'blanket' enhancer/exciter. The unique Behringer 'Natural Sonic' multi-band processor reacts to the input signal, adding colour not colouration, and producing a more musical and therefore a more transparent sound. Unlike other exciters, the ULTRAFEX also incorporates a noise reduction system, keeping background noise where it belongs.

The Bass Processor

The integrated bass processor transforms your monitor speaker into a stage system, adding slap and depth to the bass, and kick and punch to the kit.

Distributed in the UK by **BEHRINGER (UK) Ltd** St. Vincent House 59 Woodbridge Road Guildford, Surrey GU1 4RF Tel: +44 (0)1483 458877 Fax: +44 (0)1483 458872

NEW: the controllable Surround Processor

This is where your mix comes alive. The new *controllable* Surround Processor adds space and depth to the stereo image, giving your recordings an unbelievable three dimensionality and resolution. It allows for accurate positioning on the stereo field, while previously inaudible instruments come to the fore. Prepare to be amazed.

Germany's respected Fachblatt magazine summed it up: "At the moment, the ULTRAFEX is obviously the most powerful psychoacoustics processor available. Excellent workmanship. Sensational price."

The ULTRAFEX is already one of the world's best-selling sound enhancement devices, whether for live acts like hard-andheavy Metallica, Def Leppard and Aerosmith, or in thousands of professional studios such as Lucas Arts LA. The new ULTRAFEX, its full spec and sensational price backed by Behringer's reputation for quality (and a *five* year warranty), sets even higher standards. And your music deserves the best.

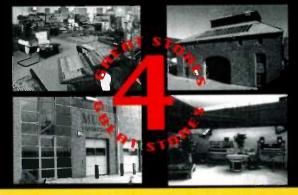
ULTRAFEX II : Your music is now available in colour.

Distributed in Germany by BEHRINGER GmbH Otte-Brenner-Str. 4 D-47877 Willich

Tel: +49 (0)21 54/ 42 85 21



THE UK'S ULTIMATE RECORDING & MIDI SPECIALISTS





The new XP-50. Could this be the new DX7/M1/D50? Curious? you should be. Don't be the last on the block to try this exciting new synth.



The General Music S2 & S3 are two of the most powerful workstations on the market today. The features of this machine are too numerous to mention here, but if you are in the market for a very serious workstation then come and listen to the S2 turbo. The RRP on these two workstations are normally £1699 & £1899 but due to our immense buying power we have managed to purchase a quantity of these stunning keyboards to sell at an unbelievable price the 5 octave S2 will be just £1299, the 6 octave S3 will be £1399. Now we don't have to tell you what kind of value that represents, we only want to remind you that we have limited stocks. The S3 makes a great mother keyboard as well.



have a limited mber of the super JV-30 workstations allable at the amazing.

£1495 (RRP £2199) THIS PRICE

We have in stock all the

INCLUDES THE VE-GS1 VOICE EXPANSION BOARD (RRP £299)



QUASIMIDIhas to be the surprise of the year. Their Quasar & Technox rack becoming virtually indispensible units in any serious dance set-up.

novation

0171 731 5993



ELSEA





You may ask how we have come to obtain the last of this Rolls Royce mother keyboard, don't. Just enjoy the fact that we have. The A80 is the pinnacle of design for weighted controller keyboards. We have a very limited number of this keyboard available so if you con't want to be dissapointed don't delay in reserving this ultimate mother keyboard.

m EMU's extensive line-up of rack sound modules

01245 354 777

0 0



on a tight

be the one for

budget this new 8 Bus console could

SOUTHAMPTON •01703 233 444

Viter Viller IVI

BIRMINGHAM 0121 212 4777

AMAZING

DEAL -

New Soundtracs

Topaz 24-8 Console only £1995 Inc VAT - Optional Meter Bridge only £299 - Brilliant value!





UK'S ULTIMATE RECORDING & MIDI SPECIALISTS

PART-EX DEALS

Chelsea

Yamaha MT3X 4 track	£299
Yamaha TG77 module	£499
Boss MX16 mixer	£299
Boss SE50 FX	£299
Yamaha FX550 FX	£199
Yamaha RX17 Drum machine	
Alesis HR16B Drum machine.	£110
Boss DR550 Drum machine	£95
Fostex E16 16 track	£2395
MJC8 P/Bay	£99
MSI SMPTE	
ATARI STE/Monitor	£400
DDD 1 & 2 Cards	£150
Steinberg MIDEK	£300
44MB Drive & 5 Cards	£200

Southampton

TASCAM MM1 Mixer	£300
EMU MORPHEUS Module	£899
YANAHA TG33 Tone Generator	£199
ROLAND J 80 + Case	£650
Drawmer LX20 Compressor	£125
FOSTEX GT10	£399
AKAI SO1 Sampler + Expansion	£550
ROLAND U220	£250
ROLAND D110	£200
KORG M1	£599
ROLAND D I70 Sampler	£700
S900 AKAI Sam, ler	£500
FOSTEX MIXTAB + DCM100	£350
MACKIE 1604	£499
GEM S2 TURBO	£1099
ATARI MEGA STE 4MB + HD + Monitor	£OFFERS



SOUTHAMPTON

Chelmsford

BIRMINGHAM

	SECK 18-8-2 MK2 Desk	£600
	ALESIS Quadrasynth	£799
	FATAR STUDIO 90+88 weighted master	£395
	FOSTEX GT10 Dolby S 5 track	£475
	JL Cooper Sync Link	
	Yamaha RX5 Drum machine	£175
ļ	KORG 01/W FD with Flight Case	£1100
	Cubase V3 Atari	
l	EMU EMAX 2 Keyboard	
	Digitech DSP256 FX	£299
	AKAI MX73 Mother Keyboard	£299
I	TASCAM 488 8 Track	£699
	ROLAND JX3P Analog	£350
and and a	TASCAM Porta 05 4 Track	£75
	EMU PROTEUS 3 Module	£475
	ALESIS RA100 Amp	£260
	AIWA HHB Pro 1 Portable DAT	£949
	ROLAND MC500 Sequencer	£225
	EMU PROCUSSION Drum Module	£399
	DRAWMER LX20 Compressor	£99
	KAWAI K1m Multi-Timbral Sound Module	£249
	KURZWEIL K1000m	£399
	YAMAHA QY8	£139
	E V XP200 Controller (NEW)	
	YAMAHA MU80 64 Voice Module	
	STEINBERG Synthworks SY77	
	STEINBERG Synthworks D10/D20/MT32	£49



ACES PRC PA Mixer 12/2	
STUDIOMASTER Series 2 16-8-2	£1399
YAMAHA TX 81Z	£149
DYNAMIX Stagemix 16-2	£299
TECHNICS KN600	£400
FOSTEX Line Mixer 2016	£149
TAC 16-8-2 Mixing Desk	£950
Roland A8C Controller Keyboard	£699
Roland D10	£299
YAMAHA RX17	£49
YAMAHA 100 Amp	
EMU PROTEUS 1	£349
MACKIE CR1604 with Rotopad	£599

01703 233 444



SPECIA



0121 212 4777

UK'S ULTIMATE RECORDING & MIDI SPECIALISTS

MUSIC

CONNECTIONS

Digidesign have to be the world leaders in computer based hard disk recording software. We at Music Connections are proud to announce that we have on display session 8 and sample cell software. We cannot possibly list for you all the features that this marvellous system will give you, but if you care to drop by for a demonstration and a coffee, I'm sure we can show you why Hard Disk recording is not just the domain of the experienced orofessional



The Yamaha CBX5 is finally coming of age. The CBX5 has to be one of the most overlooked systems on the market. The unit really is of the highest sound quality. If the components within this unit were all purchased seperately the cost would be closer to £6000 rather than the stunning current price of

£1499 including Cubase or Logic Audio. Of course Performer can also be used, don't forget in America Performer happens to be one of the most popular sequencing programs that most pro's use. Call for a demo

The AKAI MT8 is a mixer control surface for the DR8, offering direct access to the MIX parametersin the DR8. These include level, pan, aux sends etc. Furthermore, with the optional digital EQ board fitted in the DR8, the MT8's EQ strip allows direct access to a channel's EQ parameters, offering three band EQ, each band having variable frequency and gain control. Snapshots of mixes may be stored and recalled at the

SPECIAL

touch of a button. The MT8 can control more than two DR8's. Also two MT8's can be connected to a single DR8, offering 16 channels of mixing so that you can control the CH MIX (ie. off disk) and THRU MIX (ie. input signals) at the same time without switching.

With new software and a host of new peripheral equipment to go with the AKAI DR8 why buy another tape machine. With the DR8 you have total control over your music. You can edit out mistakes, cut, paste and carry out a whole



00000000

spectrum of other exciting new editing features. The DR8 is also as easy to operate as a tape recorder, so why live in the dark ages when you can bring your music into the new dawn of Hard Disk Recording. Call our highly trained staff to arrange a demo, and see how easy Hard Disk Recording can be, it's also not as expensive as you think. We have some stunning deals available on the DR8, so before you buy one of those items that have a thing called tape in it and costs between £2500 & £3500 call us we could make you realise Hard Disk Recording is for you, not just the megastars.

> Want to know who developed most of the software that got **DIGIDESIGN** going? OSC yes that's right. OSC are one of the front runners when it comes to developing software for this inmnovative recording area.

OSC now have a fabulous piece of softwarethat needs no additional hardware apart from the relevant Macintosh to record 8 tracks. Also because it uses a Macintosh, no longer do you have to suffer the tiring

problems that Atari & PC's can cause, and I'm Atari

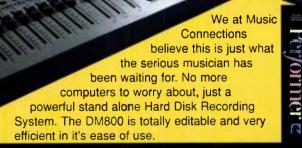


CHELMSFORD

sure most of us have suffered many hours with

we make computers groove.

01245 354 777



CHELSEA 0171 731 5993



THE UH'S ULTIMATE RECORDING & MID

Here at Music Connections we realised some time ago that storage was going to become a major factor in modren hi-tech music. What we wanted was a good solid product that was designed for the musician and not for the music applications as an after thought. There are many retailers that will quite happily sell you a cream coloured box that has not been designed to work with hi-tech equipment, and you'll be happy because the price is good. But don't be fooled as many customers have, if it doesn't work with your equipment you will not get your money back, what you have been sold is a disk drive that works with computers, but not necessarily with hi-tech kit. Don't buy a false economy, buy a drive that just about every manufacturer around the world endorses, buy Dynatek

T
.£
.£
£
.£
£
.£

Industry Standard, great sounding, freat libraries, great features, great people at AKAI, right what else can we say. No seriously AKAI really have been at the forefront of sampling technology and have given many pointers as to the direction that sampling should go in. The current range of AKAI samplers has something for everyone, be it price, features o the amount of spec for your pound. Music Connections is the largest dealer in the country for AKAI so come to the experts when you decide to buy a sampler and get the right deal and the right advice



THESE	INCREDIBLE DEALS	TURED FOR STORAGE
£399	▲ 270 MB Removable with CD-ROM	£995
£699	▲ Dual 530 MB Rack	£799
£449	🔺 2 Gig Desktop	£1169
£586	🔺 2 Gig Aackmount	£1399
£695	▲ 1.3 Gig Removable Optical Desktop .	
6253	🔺 1.3 Gig Removable Optical Rackmount	£2459
	▲ 230 Optical Removable Desk	£699

We have great libraries and great deals available on this impressive new sampler. Call us last we will match or beat any quote

NEW Roland MS1 & JS30 in stock Call

PAT SHALL THE

Emulator E4, they say the thing that distinguishes the men from the boys is the price of the toys and when EMU started to design the E4 they must surely have had that in mind. The E4 is currently the most powerful sampler on the market today from the 128 note polyphonyto the expandability. Rememeber the E4 also comes with many items that are cost options with other manufacturers. When you analyse what you get with the E4 many other samplers really do become a false economy. Call in and hear the amazing Emulator 4, also keep in mind that Emulator invented sampling so they should know what they're doing

CHELMSFORD • 01245 354 777

CHELSER • 0171 731 5993

STRUCTURED FOR STORAGE



202 NEW HINGS ROAD Chelsea London SWG 4NF Tel: 0171 731 5993 FRX: 0171 731 2600

With simultaneous recording on all four channels and eq on all four channels this has to be one of the nicest starter multitracks on the market, and for a limited period only Music Connections can supply this recorder for the incredible orice of £299 instead of the £399 RRP so don't delay.

Want to go to 8 track but out afford t? think again, we have a limited number of MT8X for the great price of £899 instead of the usual PBP £1299. But again/don't deay we really do have limited stocks of this preat recorder.

What can we say that hasn't already been said about this Mid. Studio. This is the tops there is no nner 8 track portastudio on the market today, and it is only available from Music Connections, but again were sorry to say we have very limited stocks of this machine left. The usual price on this recorder is £2599 our price £1795

ROBJOHNS ROAD Chelmsford Essex cm13AG Tel: 01245 354 777 Fax: 01245 355 007

KINGSGATE St marys street Southampton SDI INF Tel: 01703 233 444 Fax: 01703 233 266

CROSBY COURT GEORGE ST Birmingham B3 10g Tel: 0121 212 4777 Fax: 0121 212 4877

Here at Music Connections we solely concentrate on the field of Hi-tech and pro audio equipment, therefore you can rely on us to have the latest equipment available to buy and try in stock and ready to go. We do not try to be a jack of all trades when it comes to your music. At Music Connections you can be sure to recieve exactly the right information that you require. You also won't get sold items purely because we need to shift stock, if it isn't right you'll be advised that it's not quite the right item for you and why. Buy in confiidence from Music connections.



Looking for a DAT recorder? we stock TASCAM & SONY units call for our latest prices.

DA	T TAPE AT	TRADE	PRICES.
15	MIN - £3.89	15	MIN - £4.35
30	MIN - £3.99	30	MIN - £4.49
48	MIN - £4.39	48	MIN - £4.89
62	MIN - £4.49	62	MIN - £4.99
92	MIN - £4.99	92	MIN - £5.49
122	MIN - £5.99	122	MIN - £6.49

THESE PRICES ARE FOR MIXED ENGHTS OF 10 OR MORE TAPES 122 MIN - £6.49 THESE PRICES ARE FOR 1 OFF TAPES

YOU WON'T BUY BETTER!

We stock most popular makes of monitor speakers from Tannoy, Alesis, Yamaha, Dynaudio, Teac, JBL. Call for great deals on any speakers you desire.



Tascam DA88 the preffered choice of the professional, this machine is on show at all our branches, why not call one of our stores near to you for a demonstration and see why it is fast becoming the standard by which all others are judged.

Looking for a good quality reverb and echo at a great price then look on further than the RE800 from Rolan and the Rev100 from Yamaha, both should retail at £299, but for a limited period we can supply these units at the great price of only £199 so don't delay keep the doctor away and buy one today.

ON SHOW AND READY TO GO CALL FOR GREAT DEALS TODAY



Supercardioid Side Address Condenser Microphone Sharing the innovative servo circuitry with the E-200 (in the cardioid pattern), the E-100 is truly one of the best values in the microphone world.

Multi-Pattern Side Address Condenser Microphone. Designed for critical applications such as recording sound reinforcement and broadcast. It's unique combination of transparent reproduction of any sound source and high SPL capability make it one of the most versatile high quality microphones ever made.



dynaudioacoustics



OAXIAL 2-WAY BASS REFLEX SPEAKER SYSTEM INCLUDING SUB WOOFER NORMAL RETAIL PRICE £299

SOUTHAMPTON 01703 233 444

BIRMINGHAM 0121 212 4777

Portishead Portishead

in-Gordano

Tickenham?

With Portishead's much acclaimed Gold selling debut album, Dummy, riding high in the charts, the West Country finally have an act to make a song and dance about. JONATHAN MILLER gets the low down on fame, fortune and MI6 from co-producer and band member Adrian Utley, a man of many talents.

Congresbu

BIRCKITTC



ntil recently. Portishead was simply a name on a map — a deceptively mundane English town overlooking the Mouth of the Severn on the outskirts of Bristol. Previous claims to fame include residents Eddie Large, half of comedy duo Little and Large, and photographer Martin Elliot, responsible for the infamous bottom baring tennis-girl poster, adorning many a student halls of residence bedroom wall in bygone days.

An unlikely candidate for a band name, Portishead now rolls off music fans' tongues up and down the country, and beyond. It comes as little surprise to learn that Portishead is the former hometown of founder member 24 year-old Geoff Barrow.

Much media coverage has been directed at the Portishead nucleus of turntables man, keyboard 'dabbler' and programmer Geoff, and reclusive vocalist Beth Gibbons. As a tape-op at Bristol's Coach House studios, Geoff befriended Massive Attack and graduated to occasional engineering work. This fortuitous connection led to work with Neneh Cherry, with whom he co-wrote three tracks for her *Homebrew* album; Tricky: Ride; Primal Scream; Sabres Of Paradise; and Depeche Mode, to name but a few.

However, it is 37 year-old guitarist, bassist, keyboard player, co-producer, co-writer and 'sound shaper' Adrian Utley who is arguably the group's unsung hero. As Musical Director, he is effectively the unofficial third full-time member of the Portishead project. Prior to a chance meeting with Geoff at Coach House studios, Adrian was an active session musician, relentlessly touring and playing alongside musicians of the calibre of guitarist Jeff Beck and saxophonist Dick Morrisey. At Coach House, he heard early versions of tracks that would end up on *Dummy* and made a brave

ADRIAN UTLEY • PORTISHEAD

SOUND ON SOUND . June 1995

decision to retire from session work and join Portishead. The rest, as they say, is history.

THE SPY WHO LOVED ME

Although 'Sour Times', the unusual top 20 single featured on Dummy, put Portishead on the road to glory, their first actual release was a 10-minute short film entitled To Kill A Dead Man, nominated for an award at The British Short Film festival in August 1994. National release supporting the likes of Quentin Taratino's Reservoir Dogs and Pulp Fiction no doubt assisted in the credibility stakes. Based on an original idea by Portishead themselves, it features a score owing much to the work of '60s soundtrack supremo John Barry obviously Adrian's passion for classic spy films rubbed off on Geoff & Co. This is further reflected on 'Sour Times' itself, with samples credited to Lalo Schifrin from More Mission Impossible, amongst others. And Adrian maintains that when Harry Palmer (Michael Caine) turns on the coffee grinder during the title sequence of The Ipcress File, it's in tune with the music!

SHOWROOM DUMMIES

Dummy, once called "a '90s mix of hip hop beats, imaginary '60s film soundtracks and the scorching blues vocals of Beth Gibbons," has, to date, sold in excess of 850,00 copies worldwide since its release in August 1994, whilst the second single taken from it, 'Glory Box', sold a quarter of a million copies, both in the UK and the USA. Heavy rotation on MTV's *Buzz Bin* helped bring Portishead to the masses, as did an outrageous publicity stunt involving large-scale projections onto the MI6 building on London's South Bank, *a la* Jean-Michel Jarre — it's that 007 vibe again.

I was lucky to speak with Adrian Utley, during a break in rehearsals for Channel 4's *The White Room* music show at West Way Studios in London, at a time when his career is about to go stratospheric. He recently turned down a direct offer from a certain internationally famous ivory-tinkling singer/songwriter to remix a track from his first album of the decade. Instead Adrian opted to pursue his first love of jazz, producing the comparatively unknown Flanagan Ingham Quartet. Here is an artist who is definitely not ruled by his wallet increasingly rare in this day and age.

I'LL HAVE A BIT OF THAT

Comfortably ensconced in the sunlit surroundings of West Way Studio's outdoor restaurant, I began by asking about the aforementioned '60s fixation, with intentions of shedding further light on the unique and much sought-after Portishead sound. The group have even gone as far as sampling the sound of crackling vinyl to add to their tracks. Adrian:

"Sixties soundtrack music is a minute facet of



what we all listen to, but the sounds that we make are like that, so it will sound similar. For me, I love that kind of soundtrack music. *The Ipcress File* has been one of my favourite films for years and the sound of John

Barry's orchestrations, in terms of voicings and the way they were recorded, is amazing.

"I don't suppose John Barry had much to do with the recording process, although I know that Ennio Morricone must have done when he did things like *The Good, The Bad And The Ugly.* I imagine from listening to the electric guitar on *The Good, The Bad And The Ugly*, which is such a *disgusting* noise when it comes in, that he must have got his hands on the amp, saying, 'I'll have a bit of that, whatever that is'. So it's the sound of soundtracks and the way they are recorded that I love."

Adrian agreed that Portishead had actively tried to emulate this style of music on To Kill A Dead Man: "We were into a bloke called Riz Ortolani at that time, who nobody's ever heard of. We picked up this cheap soundtrack album and it's probably a crappy film, but Geoff, Dave and myself like the sound of Italian soundtracks. I think they were trying to copy the American soundtrack stuff that was going on at the time. They hear Lalo Schifrin, Quincy Jones and people like that and then they do it in their own way, but all they've got is a Fender Rhodes and an echo unit. They haven't got masses of technology, so they record something really dodgy with that and then flip the tape over so it's backwards. It's really inventive, a little bit crap and just sounds really vibey. Also the Italian orchestras sound like they're half pissed, don't they? That's the appeal for me."

ORCHESTRAL MANOEUVRES

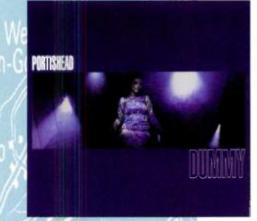
Dummy is not simply an electronic affair. Adrian is credited with the string arrangement on 'Roads', yet strings are not his forté: "We were helped by



Stills from Portishead's award-winning short film, 'To Kill A Dead Man.'

51

ADRIAN UTLEY . PORTISHEAD



THE PRICE OF FAME?

Were you surprised at the success of 'Gory Box' and Dummy, given that they are not exactly commercial recordings?

"I'm a major fan of Beth. Her voice and her vibe is incredible, so I wasn't surprised that people would like her and what we are doing, but I didn't expect it to sell as well as it has or as many people to be into it. I am so glad they are, just because we've done it from an honest point of view and used severe production techniques and sounds that we like."

Are you perturbed by the daunting task of producing a follow-up?

"I don't think it's a worry in the camp. We just want to get on and do it again, but now we've got to tour for seven weeks. We're pretty reluctant, although we're doing it. It's chooping into the recording and thinking time. The 'phone's never stopped ringing. It's not like it used to be where we could sit and talk. Now it's just full-on madness."

• the string players on that, although it was in our heads. I do read music and used to do arrangements jazz-wise with horns and stuff, but I'm not very experienced with strings, although I want to be.

I'm not actually sure of the entire range of a viola, or what it sounds like in that range, or whether you can play it on a certain string, or whatever, but it is something I will be learning more about."

This prompted me to observe that ex-Tangerine Dream member Christopher Franke, now a successful soundtrack composer, has set up his composition software such that he cannot play outside the various orchestral instruments' ranges. before handing over to his own Berlin Symphonic Orchestra.

Adrian: "I might do something similar. because I'm going to get a Fender Rhodes at home to play on. I don't play keyboards very well, but I think piano is an incredible instrument to see it all on. I do like guitar,

but there's things you just can't do, like tight clusters. I did know an arranger who had the range of instruments written on the piano.

"It's a timbral thing. I know what would sound better on a guitar, bass and the instruments that I do know without hearing it, whereas with strings I could see that the viola goes from that note to that note and the player might be able to play harmonics if they're very good, but I don't instinctively know what that actually sounds like in an orchestration. I think that is only something you can learn by actually doing it, or by writing your arrangement and then going to a professional and saying, 'I want the violins to sound like Bernard Hermann and I want this kind of vibrato here'. I know the sounds that I want and they'd probably think. 'Christ. corny!'"

Bearing in mind the lucrative niche that the likes of Christopher Franke have carved for themselves, and the fact that the instrumental nature of 'To Kill A Dead Man' is obviously ideally suited to visual accompaniment. I wondered if Adrian had aspirations to conquer Hollywood: "It would be excellent. A few Hollywood people have picked up on Portishead stuff. I'd definitely like to work with films that are more sort of left-field. To do something like Blue Steel would be absolutely bloody excellent! But I couldn't possibly deal with something like Star Wars - God forbid! Something like a cop film would be cool, but I'd rather go for something a bit weirder. I'm not chasing the dollar, although we've all got to live."

SONIC IMAGES

I was particularly interested in the fact that Adrian was once described as a 'sound shaper', and asked him to expand on this theme: "The sound is worked on by our engineer Dave McDonald, Geoff and myself. The sound sources we use are very particular and very 'worked on'. For example, a synth sound from a Roland SH09, which is integral to a new track we've been working on, relies heavily on a valve reverb which is immensely important to the sound. The synth itself is also important, so I tend to collect

Address... Elair SD Freephone... 0800-52-52-60 Facsimile... 01383-725733 Email... imt@soundcontrol.co.uk SOUND CONCEO MODERN MUSIC STORES Contact your LOCAL Branch Below for all your needs... Dunfermline... • 01383-733358 Edinburgh.... 0131-557-3986 Glasgow... • 0141-204-0322 Dundee... • 01382-225619 Kirkcaldy... • 01592-260203 Newcastle... • 0191-232-4175 Manchester... 0161-877-6262 **Reasons to deal**



Freephone - 0800-52-52-60



ADRIAN UTLEY . PORTISHEAD

 all sorts of instruments, keyboards, guitars and effects.
 'Sound shaping' involves whatever I put onto tape sounding pretty much like the finished result.

"With guitars I always record direct to tape with the effects already on. That's how it used to be done and it's good because you're making a commitment. It's the same with sampling."

Attention to detail is obviously the name of the game with Portishead, as Adrian concurred: "There was one remix of 'Glory Box' we did that used one vibraphone note on it. It did have two vibes notes, and it took us an hour to get rid of one of them, as if to say, 'Now that's much better with just that one little touch.' It makes that much difference."

BRAVE OLD WORLD

Adrian is primarily a guitarist, but within the last three or four years has discovered the joys of subtractive synthesis and sampling: "I'm completely self-taught in terms of recording, self-taught on the guitar and self-taught with synths. I've now got an ARP Odyssey Mk1, which has very distinctive sound. I want a Moog now, particularly an early Minimoog, and I'd really like to get a big modular system. I started off just messing around with knobs and now understand all about routing. When I got the ARP it took me about an hour to get a noise out of it, but now the possibilities seem endless.

"I'm more interested in old synth sounds. Most people can hear the difference between old and new synths. Even the SH09 sounds totally different

GOOD VIBRATIONS

Musical inspiration is always difficult to sum up in words, and there are no hard and fast rules in the Portishead modus operandi: "Within the Portishead context it's soundtrack-type sounds — weird, vibey little things. We're looking for loops mainly. It's not like a traditional songwriting situation, sitting down and strumming a guitar or whatever, although a couple of the songs could be done that way now, but they didn't come about that way at all. So we tend to find a little vibey, atmospheric thing, then that gets sampled and Geoff works on it. We add little bits and put live stuff on top. Inspiration can come from anywhere. It could be a sound from an organ with an unusual echo or something on it, or it could just be a beat that Geoff's put together.

"Geoff and I tend to work together, trying to find something by bouncing ideas back and forth between us. Remixes are very much like that as well, but on a Portishead song it usually starts with a vibe that Geoff wants to get going and then we all do our stuff.

"With Portishead we put something together on a tape, very roughly arranged with a chorus, and then Beth works on the lyrics at home. Geoff tends to help her with the melody, if it's not working."

Whilst we're on the subject of 'good vibrations', I mentioned that Adrian is credited with playing a 'Thereman' on *Dummy's* opening track, 'Mysterons'. I was most impressed that he had mastered what is a difficult instrument to play, until he told me the background to this track.

"This is a terrible thing to admit, but it wasn't actually a Theremin. It's a synth sound made on an SH101, because we couldn't actually get hold of the real thing. Since then I've got one from a guy called Barry Wooding who makes them. He saw the same TV program that we saw about Leon Theremin. That changed my life! I've always been into those kind of sounds anyway and I never knew what it was.

"There's another thing called an Ondes Martenot. It's a keyboard, where you wear a ring on your finger to make contact. It makes virtually the same sound as a Theremin, but it's obviously a lot easier to play because you're touching a keyboard, unlike the Theremin, which is incredibly difficult to play." Portishead: L-R, Geoff Barrow, Beth Gibbons, Adrian Utley, and Engineer Dave McDonald.

to the Odyssey. Modern synths are on every advert the next week, so it's nice to create your own sounds and use the sampler to make pads up out of synths."

SAMPLEMANIA

I asked Adrian if he multisamples his old monosynths so he can effectively play chords: "I do that, but you can't use any kind of massive filter or modulation effects because it'll go weird over the pitch range, so you have to use the internal facilities in the sampler. I did have a Roland S330, which is quite good in that respect, but I've just flogged it because I'm going to get an Akai S1000. Geoff uses an S1000 and I've got an S950, which is also really excellent. Even though it's 12-bit it's got a grainy sound which I really like."

I wondered whether he would consider sampling parts of older Portishead compositions and reworking them into new ones: "T've got a feeling we're kind of doing that anyway. There's quite a library of stuff that Geoff and myself have put together on various DATs and they'll get sampled. That's why I want an 8-track and Revox to build things up and sample them. My ARP Odyssey's so evolving and massive for me, never having got near a modular, that I now start taping everything that I do, even if it's just messing around, because you never know what you're going to come up with that could be sampled and used."

Bearing in mind that several artists are credited for samples on *Dummy*, I was surprised to learn that Adrian is not keen on sampling other artists' material. When asked on his position regarding people sampling Portishead, he replied, "I've never thought about it. I've got a feeling we heard something we thought somebody had sampled. We were going to get it in the studio and slow it down and see if it was us, but we forgot about it fairly quickly.

"I don't think we'll be sampling other people any more, but the songs on *Dummy* evolved like that. In a way I don't blame companies for sueing over uncleared samples because there's a lot of people who buy a sampler and think they can sample what the hell they like and get away with it."

DIGITAL TO ANALOGUE CONVERSION

Adrian's love affair with all things analogue extends to his home studio setup: "I've got a Kenton Pro2 MIDI/CV interface for my Roland SH101, SH09, ARP Odyssey and Pro One synths. I use an Atari running *Cubase* V2 for sequencing and storing ideas. For Portishead there's very little on it, just a couple of things going along on screen.

"I've got a Tascam analogue 8-track, which I haven't used yet, and I'm planning to get a Revox B77 for mastering. I like mucking around with editing and I also want to use the Revox for bouncing on the 8-track. I'm quite into putting a load of stuff together, bouncing it over to the Revox in stereo and then bouncing it back onto two tracks of the multitrack and building things up that way. I love that warm analogue sound.

"I did something recently on ADAT and I really didn't like the sound of it. I've got a '70s Fender

LM-3204-40 INPUTS-5 RACK SPACES

Mackie's proven durability and sound quality in a new. even more compact rack mount mixer: The LM-3204 includes 16 stereo channels, 2 stereo plus 2 mono AUX sends (2 available at a time), extra stereo ALT 3/4 bus & 3-band E0...for starters.

a alala a a a

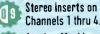
-

Line mixer

Maximum controls; minimum space. Each channel strip has 4 AUX sends (2 available at any time) with 15dB more gain to the right of Unity. 3-band EQ (12kHz Hi, 2 5kHz Mid, 80Hz Lo). Balance control. ALT 3-4/Mute switch, in-place stereo Solo button and Master gain control.

100

 Built-in power supply. No unreliable wall wart or line lump.



Another Mackie exclusive: Expandability. The LM-3204 is the only line mixer that can grow with your customers' needs. Add extra channels in groups of 16 with our LM-3204E Expander. It connects via ribbon cable. Each 5-rack-space LM-3204E has 16 complete stereo channel strips, plus its own ribbon cable outputs and inputs, so you can daisy-chain several units.

Tape it easy. Feed a tape recorder or broadcast line with the LM-3204's electronicallybalanced main outputs (connected in parallel to the "RCA"-type Tape Out sockets). TS and "RCA"-type Tape Inputs connect via Tape Monitor switch to Control Room/ Headphone buses.

All the hidden things that set our mixers apart from the competition. Such as extreme resistance to RFI. sealed rotary potentiometers. impact absorbing control surface design with parallel, through-holeplated fiberglass front circuit board attached with solid brass standoffs, goldplated internal interconnects ultra-reliable surface mount main circuit board and electronic protection against impedance mismatches, power surges, static discharges and other inevitable mishaps.

Call for information on the new LM-3204. To receive a complete and regularly updated Mackie Designs Contractor and Architects binder (including information on our other compact mixers and larger 8-Bus consoles), call or fax Key Audio Systems.

PLUS: The LM-3204 also has two phantom-powered mic preamps! The same low-noise. high-headroom design (-129dBm E.I.N.) found in our CR-1604 and 8•Bus Series, each mono preamp is assignable to any of the 16 channels on the mixer's rear panel via ¹/4" TS patchcords.

Signal present LEDs on every channel. -20dB "blinkies" on every channel tell the user at a glance whether the channel is in use and (due to the ultra-sensitive circuit design) even what kind of signal is on it. Overload LEDs are also included...but with the LM-3204's headroom and UnityPlus gain structure, they'll probably never light up.

Unique master section features: Source Alt 3/4 switch disconnects stereo AUX Return 3 and routes the ALT 3/4 bus into AUX Retrun 3 instead. This allows you to use ALT 3/4 as a pair of submix buses and then remix them back into the main Left and Right buses. No other line mixer has this handy function. AUX 4 Return to Control Room switch disconnects AUX Return 4 from the main L/R busses and reconnects it to the control room monitor and headphone circuits. Users can monitor voice or music cues without having them go to master outputs or tape.

Room & Headphone monitoring with separate level controls source

Control

D G

MADE IN WOODINVILLE. WA. USA

2

 Main L/R buses;
 tape output or other sources (when Tape Monitor button is pushed);
 stereo Solo bus whenever any Solo button is pushed. Control Room outputs are provided for connection to a power amp.

Unique master section includes: 45mm L/R Master faders, 45mm stereo Control Room Output fader. Tape Monitor switch, beefy headphone amp with its own volume control. 13-LED peak metering display. Solo level control and huge, rude solo light, 4 stereo AUX returns with special features (see #4 above left). "Suggested retail inc. VAT.

£899



ADRIAN UTLEY • PORTISHEAD Portishead

TWIST AND SHOUT

Although Portishead are actively involved in remixing, it would be unfair to accuse them of jumping on the bandwagon. Adrian is well aware of the proliferation of remixes, with record companies actively using the concept as a marketing ploy. For example, EMI used The Orb to remix a Mike Oldfield track in order to give their artist 'credibility', according to Orb man Alex Paterson.

"I generally don't like it. We've done quite a few remixes - Paul Weller, Massive Attack, Earthling, Ride - and I enjoyed doing them. Some them sound so fucked up that you couldn't possibly dance to them and I quite like that, but I really hate the remix angle where the song is no longer as important as who's remixed it! The record companies are just hedging their bets.

"Last summer I first heard jungle full on. I really like jungle and wouldn't muck around with it: I just think when you start hearing jungle remixes, it cheapens the music. It happened with garage and I think it's a crappy record company tool to sell more records across the board."

Having got that off his chest, Adrian went on to outline how he would typically approach a remix: "It would start with the original vocal and nothing else. If we were going to do something involving me playing live, then I would try not to hear any of the chords from the original and I would try and get some kind of weird harmonic twist on what's going on with the melody.

"In the case of the Paul Weller track, I hadn't heard 'Wildwood' until Geoff asked me to come over and work on it. We stuck the vocal track up and I was stunned. It was just one fader with his voice on it and his guitar had bled onto it as well. Obviously it was live and not done to a click, so they'd built up around that. We couldn't just take the vocal and had to incorporate the bled guitar as well. We built up something around it and then stripped a lot away. Geoff played the drums on it live and I took responsibility for dropping the drums in. Then we put the bass on it and some twangy guitar."

Geoff Barrow has talked about performing Portishead tracks in a different style, like grunge, to attract fans of that style in the hope of leading them into the 'true' Portishead sound. Adrian: "We did do a grunge version of 'Glory Box'. It had noisy guitars on it, and that's something that both Geoff and I like anyway, so that could be encompassed in Portishead, even though there's nothing like it on the album."

Twin amp reverb which has a really warm sound and I know what that sounds like - and it didn't sound like that on ADAT. It wasn't EO'ed, We stuck SM57 mics on it, which I always use - one at the

front and one at the back — and it did not sound the same. It scooped out the whole 'warmth' area in the sound.

"I don't like DAT machines either, but they are a necessary evil. We cut the Portishead album from DAT, although we did master it to quarter-inch. There was an obvious difference between the two, but the recording was so noisy and dense to start with anyway that it really didn't make that much difference.

"However, if you've got something with a lot of bass in it, like a jazz recording, where things are not so messed up soundwise, then the sound from quarter-inch or half-inch is just excellent, especially if you really drive it hard. You hear something as you're mixing it, then you listen back to the quarter inch and it's been compressed in the most excellent way."

CRYSTAL CLEAR WATER REVIVAL

Outboard is obviously an integral part of Portishead's sound. Here, too, Adrian sings the praises of analogue.

"I don't like Lexicons, although I have used them. I don't know what it is, but I'm not keen on them at all. When I did another film project called Protocol in a studio in London recently, they had an EMT plate reverb. I think it's called a Gold Foil, which is one of the little portable ones. They're in a lead box or something, so it would still take a couple of people to lift it, but the sound of it was unbelievable and the tail-off as the reverb decayed was absolutely crystal clear and very warm, unlike digital reverbs. It was completely smooth, like on the Isaac Hayes recordings of the '70s. So faced with that, I couldn't possibly use digital reverb. I'm almost on the point of buying an EMT and having it lifted to wherever I'm going to mix. It just makes so much difference if you're going to do a jazz record, for instance, where the reverb is an immensely important part of the sound. It's only £600, so I would do it."

I joked that in addition to an initial outlay of £600, Adrian would need to put a couple of people on the Portishead payroll to lift the damn thing!

STATE OF THE ART

Dummy was recorded in various Bristol studios, and I wondered if this was a case of financial constraints or of familiarity: "We did go down to a big London studio to mix, but we hated the result because we weren't used to it. We know that the studios around us have got what we need and we know the sound of them.

"We've now got our own place, State Of Art,

which is based around a Studer 24-track and TAC Scorpion desk. It mainly came about through the concept of first idea, best idea. I was talking to Beth about this. When she sings, that's it and it's the same when I play something on guitar. When you first get that vibe of the moment, it's a pain in the arse trying to recreate it. Once it's on tape, as far as I'm concerned, that's it, even if it's got little mistakes in it. To us, saying, 'OK, let's go to a real studio now and do it for real', is a ridiculous concept."

State Of Art was already a studio before Portishead took over, having previously used it for pre-production purposes. They then reequipped the facility to suit their needs, choosing older gear - hence the tongue-in-cheek name.

"It was built from the ground up really. Dave, the engineer, had already been working there when it was a 16-track, when we did our pre-production. Some of the vocals on Dummy were actually from the 16-track synced up with a 24-track because the vibe was right.

"We were going to get a 2-inch 16-track originally, which would have been a wonderful format with even greater separation, but in reality, if we get sent remixes they are always on 24-track. When we remixed the Paul Weller 'Wildwood' track, for example, we had to go to another studio; now we can actually do it all on our gear.

"I remember reading that producer Don Was had a 24-track at home when he was working with Bonnie Raitt, because she would sing something, play it, and that would be it. Then he could take it to other places to work on, but the vibe was there from day one when it was written.

"For years and years bands have always tried to recreate their demos, but better quality. So if you do it at half reasonable quality in the first place, you can end up using it. One take can be completely different to another, and one can be the one and that's it. I think that's a problem that we all felt ---we did it in pre-production, why are we doing it again? So that's why we got our own studio."

OPEN YOUR HEART

As our meeting drew to a close, Adrian elaborated on his new-found dual career as a successful musician and producer, an enviable position by any standards: "I enjoy both really. I've always wanted to produce all my life. I definitely want to do more film work, but that will be in my own esoteric kind of way. I don't want to end up doing corporate music. It would bore the shit out of me! In terms of production, I'd like to do more jazz because I really want to get on top of it. I'm going to die doing that!

"I wouldn't change my outfit to suit a new band, that's why I only want to work with someone I like, or jazz. I'd even like to work with country people, or anything which is acoustic or analogue. I don't really want to work with pop people because it's too fickle and I don't understand the charts enough. So to sum up, anything from the heart, definitely good songs, anything with nice guitar playing on it that's not clever Dick, although I could work on thrash noise surf nonsense - severe noise, but interesting. Music from the heart is what I'm really into." 505

	VERY SPECIAL BARGAINS
	Roland JS30 Sampler£749
ACTIVE SOUND	ART MRI£149
UK LTD	Roland JC120 amp£399
A GREAT STORE SECIALISING IN ALL ASPECTS OF HIL	Citronic Sampler£199 Boss FC50£129
EQUIPMENTICONPUTER MUSICIPC SYSTEMS	Novation Bass Station£329
	HO Lab Falses MUU
B AUTHORISED SERVICE CENTRE FOR MOST EQUIPME	Roland XP50£1349
C SPECIALISTS IN SUPERB MAIL ORDER SERVICE	Fostex R8 Recorder£1499
KORG ensonia YAMAH	A Roland ALESIS AKAI #Digitech
	EATAR DECS Rhodes
	TATAN
KEYBOARDS/SYNTHS SAMPLERS	& MODULES EFFECTS & SIGNAL PROCESSING
ROLAND (V1000 C1 599 SPECIAL THIS MOUTH ROLAND	
ROLAND JV1000 £1599 'SREGAL THIS WORTH. ROLAND ROLAND JV35 £779 5760 SAMPLER INC 18M6G ROLAND JV50 £949 PLASE GAL TO ROLAND ROLAND JV50 £949 PLASE GAL TO ROLAND ROLAND JV50 £949 PLASE GAL TO ROLAND ROLAND JV50 £1069 EMU ISI32 SICOND HAND E1069 EMU PORTUS FX EMU PORTUS FX	
ROLAND JV90 £1069 EMU F323 SECOND HAND ROLAND JV90 £1069 EMU PROTEUS FX ROLAND DJ70 £1240 EMU PROTEUS FX	SOLD OUT BOSS BASS OVERDRIVE C75 SUPER PHONER C64
ROLAND ESO ENU VINTAGE KEYS	SOLD OUT BOSS BLUES DRIVER £68 DIGITAL PITCH SHIFT/DELAY £119
ROLAND W50 £1299 EMU MORPHEUS	SOLD OUT SOLD OUT ART MRT (PERSONAL PROCESSOR) NEW £159 DIGITAL REVERB/DELAY £119 IN STOCK - PHONE ART FXR (MULTI FX) NEW £189 BASS FLANGER £69
ROLAND E66 £799 EMU PROTEUS 2 ORCHESTRAL	IN STOCK - PHONE ART ALPHA SE (MULTI FX) NEW £389 BASS 7 BAND CQ £56 IN STOCK - PHONE ART FCC (10 FX AT ONCE) MEW £389 ALESTE MICROVERP CALL
ROLAND E16 E339 EMU ULTRA PROTEUS	
ROLAND RD500 £1549 EMU CD ROM LIBRARY ROLAND FP9a F670 AWALSO	IN STOCK - PHONE BOSS SC50 £339 ALESIS QUADRAVERB CALL
ROLAND FP7II E529 AKAI S3000	S/H & EX DEM PHONE!! DIGITECH DSP XL £249 RADIO MIKES & MICROPHES
SHILL BANGE OF WEIGHTED DIGITAL PLANOS AKAL (D3000	S/W & EX DIM PHONE!! S/W & EX DIM PHONE!! S/W & EX DIM PHONE!! S/W & EX DIM PHONE!! YAMAHA GWTO SPECIAL DEAL! *FULL RANCE OF DOD EFFECTS
KORG 15 6789	E449 YAMAHA GWSO SPECIAL DEAL! * RANGE OF TUNERS FROM £29 *
KORG OI W/FD S/HAND ROLAND DM80-8 KORG X3 EX. DEMO ROLAND DM80-8 ROLAND DM80-4	1992 TAMAHA SPX990 SPECIAL DEALE MEW ROLLAND RUTO (790
KORG IS S/HAND AKAI DR4D	CALLI ZOUM 2020 SPECIAL DEAL! HEADPHONES!
KORG 14S CALL YAMAHA 1G300	E649 ROLAND GK2A E109 PLEASE CALL FOR FULL RANGE
	CALL (UKS BEST) CALL (UKS BEST) ELIDOS ROLAND GR EXPANSION ELIDOS ROLAND GR EXPANSION ELIDOS ROLAND GR EXPANSION ELIDOS ROLAND GR EXPANSION ELIDOS ELIDOS ROLAND GR EXPANSION ELIDOS ROLAND FRANCINA ELIDOS ROLAND FRANCINA ELIDOS ROLA
KURZWEIL MK5 E2199 ROLAND JD990	E999 ROLAND SDR330 E615 P.A. • MIXERS •
KURZWEIL MKTO E3099 ROLAND JV880 KURZWEIL MKTSO • CALL ROLAND PSS	CHEAPEST AVAILABLEI E169 ROLAND SDX 330 E1575 ROLAND SDX 330 E575 ACCESSORIES • AMPS
KUKZWEIL RG100 ET 199 KOLAND SISS KURZWEIL PC88 CALL ROLAND SC7	119 £229 ROLAND PK5 £249 PHONIC BKX 8600. 6 CHANNEL £119
	E349 BOSS CL50 E139 PHONIC BKX 8800, 8 CHANNEL E199 E425 BOSS NS50 E139 31 BAND GRAPHIC EQ FROM E155
ENSONIO SO1+32 CALL NOW DOLAND METAO	E649 BOSS GE21 CALL FULL RANGE OF MCGPEGGOR ROSE
ENSONIQ SQR PLUS 32 CALL NOW ROLAND MIT20 ENSONIQ ASR10-R CALL ROLAND MIT200	ESAP DUSS METU ESAP CELESTION & EV
ENSONIQ TS12 £1699 ROLAND MCSO II ENSONIQ DP4 LIK BEST ROLAND ASCTO	E629 BOSS ME6B E249 RANGE OF S/H PA'S (TOA,H,H, MARSHALL)
YAMAHA SY3S FY DEMO AVAILABLE CALL RULARD #1200	6449 BOSS MEX E449 FROM E199 E449 DIGITECH TSR 24 E741 ROLAND JC120 E549
YAMAHA SY99 EX DEMO AVAILABLE, CALL POLAND K17204	E729 DIGITECH TSR 12 E899 ROLAND JC85 E399 E755 DIGITECH DHP 33 E659 ROLAND JC20 E159
KOLAND 256 £549 ROLAND JS30 (NEW)	E339 DIGITECH DHP 55 £1049 ROLAND AC100 CALL
ROLAND D70 £899 ROLAND MS1 (NEW) KORG SG1D CALL/BEST ROLANDDM800 (NEW)	EASY DIGITECH THE VOCALIST E699 PHONIC MIXERS FULL RANGE/BEST PRICES
ALESIS QUADRASYNTH CALL/BEST ROLAND RA30 (NEW)	ES9 ELECTION OF CLASSIC REISSUE BASSES &
ROLAND SK50 F549 A ROLAND & SME	EA195 DIGIHALDELD E89 ROLAND BX4 E99
* FULL RANGE OF SOUND CARDS FOR ALL ABOVE AVAILABLE * STANDARD wild F	RAND NEW ROLAND DISTORTION £39 ROLAND BX80 £299
TO ALL SOUNDBLASTER/GALAXY OWNERS	
READ THIS IIIII * While Status Last * VISIT O	OUR SHOWROOM, OR JUST COME IN FOR A CHAT & COFFEE, WE'RE JUST 20
 Concert hall d'a tal reverb/chourus & various effects Juite harTM software (playback up to 8 sm²s, perfect II) 	MINS FROM LONDON, 60 MINS FROM BIRMINGHAM
4 Do Remat™ upftware (over 600 music sections, Pic & Pastel Reland SCD10 - £149	ACTIVE SOUND SPECIALISE IN:
Reland SCD15 - £199 = Phone now for details Roland SCD15 & Roland MP401 no md int [228] ⁺ Simply clicks anto your ongre	COMPUTER MUSIC/SOFTWARE/SOUNDCARDS & PCs
Min-401.100 million 17203 Comply Carlies Brito your organication	
DRUM MACHINES & SOUNDCARDS & TRIGGER PERCUSSION MODULES	CONTROL RETBOARDS & SPEAKERS COMPUTER SOFTWARE Compatible to most products, 5760,
	Can and the contract of the co
BOSS DR550II E229 SOUNDBLASTER AWE 32	1229 (88 note weighted) E899 CUBASE WIN £199 & MEG F779
EUSS DROOD E339 ROLAND ATW10 E	E329 SAMICK KK1 - 76 NOTE E499 CUBASE 2.5 E329 16 MEG E514
ROLAND SPD11 £469 TURTLE TAHITI É	2259 STUDIO 49 E104 CUBASE AUDI E659 AIAKI 1040 INC. MONITOR E299
TURILE MADI	E139 STUDIO 61 E179 MUSIC STATION NEW! PHONE SELECTION OF SINGLE DOUBLE SPEED CD rege STUDIO 610 CALL FINALE PC E549 ROM DRIVES * (LOWEST PRICES IN UK!!!)
ROLAND R8 £449 TURTLE MULTI CLASSIC	EA39 CMS 61 E275 FINALE ACADEMIC E299 🗙 VERY IMPORTANT 🗙
ROLAND ROLL 2077 TUBTIC DAVIONA	LATER CADENZA WIN CALL WE GUARANTEE
EMIL PRO-CLISSION CALL TURTLE MULTISOUND CLASSIC	E134 STUDIO 900 E589 MAXPAR VR E219 1. UKS JEST PERES ON ALL ABOVE GEAR
WAVE E	Ello POLAND REGOU
711 DGIAN DK10 CALL FULL SOUND MASTER RANGE C	CALL ROLAND ASO EST MUSIC TIME £199 3. IMPACT STPORT FACILITY
ALESIS SR 16 E225 ROLAND SX7 BUNDLE GIVEN AV	CALL "FULL RANGE OF LOW PRICE PHONIC ENCORE £389 4. ACCOUNTS WELCOMED
FC WIDT INTERFACES MODULE	ROLAND SK50 £539 MASTER TRAC PRO £189
MUSIQUEST NOTE 1+ £79	FROM *£29* CAKEWALK HOME £94 WATEODD BUSINESS DADY
SOUND BLASTER LEAD E24.99	SOUNDWAVE 40 SPEAKERS E39 HELLO MUSIC STATION E279 WATFORD, HERTS WD1 800 SOUNDWAVE 40 SPEAKERS E39 HELLO MUSIC STATION E279
PORTMAN PARALLELL E99 KEY MIDIATOR THE RANGE £ 1 × 9 9	ROLAND MAT E119 SAW F/X WITH UTILITIES £559 TEL: 01923
MUSIQUEST 2 (2IN 2 OUT) CALL	ROLAND CS10 E69 DR T'S QUICKSCORE DELUXE E99 246282 HA
MUSIQUEST MQX32M CALL	ROLAND MA20 E89 PLOTTING EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE* 246669
MUSIQUEST PC CARD £79	ROLAND MAI2C CALL All prices include carriage + VAT @ 17 5%
	KOLAND MATRI CALL All prices include carriage + VAT @ 17.5%

WRH

Every studio needs at least one mic, but which type and which model is best? PAUL WHITE provides some guidance. MICROPHONE TYPES & USES

Il microphones convert sound energy into electrical energy, but there are many different ways of doing the job, using electrostatics, electromagnetism, piezo-electric effects or even the change in resistance of carbon granules. Fortunately for *SOS* readers pondering over which mics to buy, the field of choice is narrowed considerably when it comes to mics used in music recording or live performance. The vast majority of mics used in these applications are either capacitor (electrostatic) or dynamic (electromagnetic) models. Both types employ a moving diaphragm to capture the sound, but make use of a different electrical principle for converting the mechanical energy into an electrical signal. The efficiency of

this conversion is very important, because the amounts of acoustic energy produced by voices and musical instruments are so small.

DYNAMIC MICROPHONES

Most of you will have used a dynamic mic at sometime or another - if it looks like a mesh ball on a stick, then it's almost certainly a dynamic model. In live sound, nearly all the mics used are dynamics, and in the studio, instruments such as drums, electric guitars, and basses may also be recorded using dynamic mics. Dynamic microphones have the advantages of being relatively inexpensive and hard-wearing, and they don't need a power supply or batteries to make them operate. So, how do they work?

A lightweight diaphragm, usually made of plastic film, is attached to a very small coil of wire suspended in the field of a permanent magnet. When a sound causes the diaphragm to vibrate, the whole assembly works as a miniature electricity generator, and a minute electric current is produced. Because the electrical output is so very small, it has to be amplified using a mic preamp before it is large enough to be useful.

Given the stated advantages of dynamic mics, why bother with any of the other, more expensive types? The weakness of the dynamic mic lies in the fact that the sound energy has to move both the mic diaphragm and the wire coil attached to it. The mass of the coil adds to the inertia of the diaphragm assembly, which in turn restricts the frequency response of the microphone. In practical terms, the outcome is that dynamic microphones fail to reproduce very high frequencies accurately. In some applications, this isn't too serious, but if you're working with an instrument where a lot of tonal detail is contained in the upper harmonics, a dynamic mic is unlikely to bring out the best in that instrument.

Another side-effect of the finite mass of the diaphragm/coil assembly is that the dynamic microphone is not particularly efficient — a lot of amplification has to be used to make the signal usefully large, and the more gain you use, the more

noise you add to the signal. In the studio where the mic is used very close to the sound source, this lack of efficiency is not a major problem, but if you're trying to capture a quiet or very distant sound, then a dynamic mic isn't likely to produce good results.

To summarise; dynamic microphones are most effective when working with relatively loud sound sources that don't contain a lot of very high-frequency detail. They're also tough as old boots, which makes them good for live work, or for any application within six feet of a drummer!

Another type of dynamic microphone is the ribbon microphone, but these are only used in fairly esoteric recording applications by engineers who appreciate the subtleties of the ribbon sound. These mics are comprised of a thin metal ribbon suspended in a magnetic field, and when sound energy is encountered, the electrical signal generated is induced in the ribbon itself rather than in a voice coil. The main advantage of ribbon microphones is their smooth, detailed sound; the disadvantages are their higher cost and the fact that they are more fragile than conventional dynamic mics.

CAPACITOR MICROPHONES

Capacitor mics have been around for several decades, and although modern capacitor mics do incorporate a few small technical improvements, the sound

character has actually changed very little — some of the best-sounding models were designed over 20 years ago. Basically, the heart of any capacitor mic is a pair of conducting plates, one fixed and the other in the form of a moving diaphragm. When



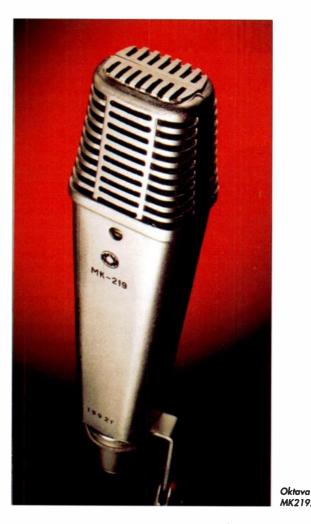
PHONE

the spacing between the plates changes (as it does when the diaphragm vibrates) the capacitance varies, and if a fixed electrical charge is applied to the capacitor, an electrical signal is produced which faithfully represents the diaphragm vibration.

To keep the weight down, the diaphragm is often made from gold-coated plastic film. As a result, the diaphragm assembly is very light compared to that of a dynamic mic, so the system is much more efficient, and is capable of capturing harmonics right up to the range of human hearing and beyond. The size of the diaphragm also has an effect on the tonal quality of the mic — large-diameter models are chosen for vocal work because of their warm, flattering sound. Small-diaphragm models tend to be chosen where high accuracy is required.

Even though they are relatively efficient, capacitor microphones still produce such a small electrical signal that they require a special type of built-in preamplifier to bring the signal up to usable levels, and this is one factor that contributes to the higher cost when compared to dynamic mics. Additionally, all capacitor mics need a polarizing voltage in order to work. The most common source of polarizing vo tage is the 48V 'phantom' power source, which is why many mixing consoles have a phantom power supply built in. The term 'phantom power' came about because the polarizing voltage is supplied via the signal leads of the microphone no additional cabling is needed. Because of the way phantom power is supplied, all phantompowered microphones must be balanced, and must employ the same wiring configuration. Budget mixers or cassette multitrackers with unbalanced mic inputs cannot be used with conventional capacitor microphones unless an external mic preamp (with phantom power) is used.

Broadly speaking, capacitor microphones are more expensive than their dynamic counterparts, but they are also much more sensitive, and can



capture high-frequency detail much more accurately. Furthermore, the capacitor principle, unlike the dynamic principle, lends itself easily to the production of mics with switchable pickup patterns (see the box elsewhere in this article for more information on these), although the cheaper models tend to offer just a fixed cardioid pattern. Currently, there are some real bargains to be had in the capacitor mic market — for example the AKG C3000 (currently retailing at £351) and the Russian-made Oktava MK219 (£311).

ELECTRET MICROPHONES

There is another type of capacitor microphone, known as the electret mic. Despite inauspicious

PICKUP PATTERNS

The most basic microphone pickup pattern is omnidirectional — which means that the microphone picks up sound equally from all angles. Omni pattern mics tend to be the most technically accurate, but they may well pick up sounds not intended for them, especially where several instruments are playing close together. That's why cardioid (unidirectional) mics are more suitable for use in smaller studios.

Directional microphones are referred to as cardioids because a graph of their sensitivity at different angles looks 'heart-shaped'. The least sensitive spot of a cardioid microphone is right behind it, with the most sensitive spot being 'on-axis'. Cardioids (or the more tightlyfocused hypercardioids — see below) are used extensively in live performance, because of the need to

prevent spill and acoustic feedback.

Hypercardioid mics, sometimes also known as supercardioids, are useful in situations where sound leakage is a real problem, but in the studio, they tend not to be used, as relatively small physical movements by the performer can cause the sound level to change significantly.

One mic pattern which now tends only to get used in specialist applications is the figure-of-eight — so called because its sensitivity graph looks like a figure eight. This type of mic picks up sound equally well from in front and behind, but is relatively 'deaf' to sound arriving from the sides. Back in the early days of pop, it wasn't uncommon to see two backing vocalists singing into opposite sides of a figure-of-eight mic to save on the number of microphones, but now they tend to be used mainly for classical stereo recording or as part of a Middle and Side (M&S) stereo pair (the workings of M&S mics are beyond the scope of this article, but keep your eyes peeled for an detailed explanation of the subject in future issues of SOS).

As mentioned elsewhere in this article, capacitor microphones can be built to provide several different pickup patterns which may be changed with a simple switch. To achieve this, the capsule is made with two diaphragms, and by changing the level and polarity of the polarising voltage on one of the diaphragms, every possible pickup pattern can be created, starting with from omni, progressing through cardioid and hypercardioid to figure-of-eight.

CHOOSING A MICROPHONE

beginnings, these have now been developed to the point where they can rival true capacitor quality for a much lower price. Instead of applying an electrical charge to the microphone capsule

via an external power source, electret mics use a diaphragm made from an insulating material that has a permanent electrical charge. A preamplifier is still needed, but this can be built very cheaply, and will run from a battery in some cases.

Electret mics made in this way don't offer any real advantage over dynamic mics, because the diaphragms have to be quite heavy in order to carry the permanent electrical charge — but what if the permanently-charged material was fixed not to the diaphragm, but instead to the stationary backplate? This way, much thinner diaphragms can be employed, made of the same metal-coated plastic material as on a true capacitor model. What I've just described is the back-electret microphone, and the best of today's back-electret models can rival conventional capacitor models in every aspect of performance. The

best back-electret models are actually just as expensive as top capacitor models (the famous Bruel and Kjaer mics are backelectrets), but there are some less costly models around which deliver studio quality at a bargain price. One of the most popular low-cost back-electret models in recent years is the AKG C1000 (yours for £281),

but don't neglect the models from other manufacturers. Currently, it's possible to buy a good back-electret mic for around the same price as one of the better dynamic models — the new Beyer back-electret, the MCE83, retails for just £234. Most back-electret microphones in this price range offer a choice of battery or phantom power operation, with a fixed cardioid pickup pattern.

FREQUENCY RESPONSE

You might expect the perfect microphone to have a perfectly flat response right across the audio spectrum, but there are various practical reasons why this isn't so. Virtually all mics have a deliberate low-frequency (or LF) 'roll-off' — in other words, they are less sensitive to frequencies below about 50Hz. Without this roll-off, low-frequency vibrations, knocks, breath pops and other such problems would produce very large, low-frequency output signals, which would not only compromise the sound quality, but might even damage loudspeaker systems.

While LF roll-off is designed to exclude unwanted sounds, mics are also often designed to accentuate specific parts of the audio spectrum in order to create a flattering sound. For example, numerous models are designed with a 'presence' boost in the upper mid-frequency range, to help make vocals more intelligible. Presence boost (which is usually between 3 and 6 kHz), has the effect of making the sound more transparent or detailed.

PROXIMITY EFFECT

The proximity effect comes into play when vocalists sing very close to a mic, and the effect is that the level of bass in the recorded signal goes up enormously. The proximity effect is all down to the laws of physics, and may be a benefit or a problem depending on what you do with it — experienced live performers can use the proximity effect as a type of dynamic EQ, allowing them to alter the tone of their voice as they sing, simply by varying the mic-to-mouth distance.

In the studio, mics tend to be used at a reasonable distance from the performer, usually with a pop shield in between, so the proximity effect doesn't affect the recording of vocals. When

WHAT TO BUY

It's a fact that different mics are better at different jobs, and in the studio, where there are lots of different instruments to record, it helps to have range of mics from which to choose. If you can afford it, buy at least one good capacitor mic (ideally a large-diaphragm model) or at least one of the better back-electret models for serious vocal work, and keep a few generalpurpose dynamic mics around for drum and electric guitar work. In smaller studios, where the acoustics are seldom ideal, the cardioid pattern mic is the most useful, because it helps exclude unwanted room reflections — so don't spend a lot more money buying a switchable pattern mic unless you have very clear reasons for needing those other pickup patterns.

AKG

C 3000

When it comes to choosing a capacitor mic, you have to decide whether to opt for a large- or smalldiaphragm model, but on top of that, you may have a choice of transformer or transformerless electronics, and maybe even a valve option to consider. As a very general rule, modern transformerless electronics offer the best paper specification, and the subjective sound is often brighter and more detailed than the transformer version of the same mic — but that's no guarantee that the sound is better. Matching transformers can introduce benign coloration, and the mechanisms by which they do this are wrapped in almost as much mystique as the alleged sound of valves. For this very reason, some users will insist on the transformer version of a mic simply because they like the tonal character of the microphone. Subjectively, transformers seem to produce a warmer, more comfortable sound than transformerless circuits.

At one time, it looked as though valve mics would stay extinct, but the escalating prices of original models forced some manufacturers to reconsider, with the result that you can now buy re-issues of original valve mics alongside brand-new valve designs such as those built by Groove Tubes. Valve mics invariably cost more than their solid-state counterparts (prices range from around £700 upwards), but those who use them seem to feel that the enhanced sense of warmth and transparency is worth the extra cost. On the other hand, it can be argued that a good solid-state capacitor mic processed via a valve mic preamp (or via a mixer channel with a valve DI box in-line) should sound just as good, and will cost rather less.

The problem arises when you want to try out a mic before buying it, because there's no simple way to judge a mic without actually working with it for a period of time. That's one reason people tend to buy tried and trusted mics instead of risking an unfamiliar brand. Ultimately, most people either buy something that they've used before in another studio, or they buy what the professionals use. This is a pity, really, as there are some excellent new mics on the market too. If you're interested in an unfamiliar mic, try to arrange to hire one for a few days, to see how it works in your studio. Most dealers should be happy to offer an arrangement whereby you get the hire money back if you make a purchase.

WHAT TO USE: QUICK GUIDES

VOCALS

When it comes to recording vocals, there are no hard and fast rules about the type of mic to choose, because all that matters is the end result. For this reason, some top pop singers record using relatively inexpensive dynamic mics, rather than capacitor models, because the dynamic mic gives them a warmer, thicker, more punchy sound. On the other hand, a breathy, intimate voice can benefit from the detailed high-end of a capacitor mic. Not only do the different types of mic sound quite different, but you'll also notice that even similarly-specified mics of the same type but from different manufacturers will also sound noticeably different. For example, the classic Neumann U87 (retailing at £2028) provides a warm, confident sound, but with plenty of detail and 'air', while something like the Audio Technica 4033 (£622) has a distinctively silky sound. By the same token, AKG's 414 (£1035) and Beyer's MC740 (£1173) have a very bright, open sound, because of their presence characteristics.

• DRUMS

For drum work, the most common setup is to use dynamic mics for all the close mics (on the individual drums) and then augment these with capacitor mics for the overhead mics and the hi-hat. Dedicated kick drum mics are available (such as the AKG D112, currently retailing at £216), and these will produce a more powerful bass drum sound than general-purpose dynamic models. Some engineers also prefer to use capacitor mics on the snare drum for a crisper sound. GUITAR

Electric guitar is less demanding on mics, because a typical guitar cab has a very limited high-frequency output, and in most instances, a dynamic vocal or drum mic will do fine. As an alternative, a capacitor mic can be used for a more American sound.

recording electric guitar or bass, the proximity effect is often deliberately brought into play, to help create a more punchy sound.



SUMMARY

A professional studio will accumulate a varied collection of mics, but in project studios, where finances are limited, it's usually a matter of buying whatever mic suits the regular vocalists the best. If you're working with a number of singers, then it may be better to go for a more tonally neutral mic, so that you can use EQ to fine-tune the sound.



If you're currently working with budget equipment, you might feel that paying a lot of money for a mic is pointless, because the ultimate quality of your recordings will be limited by the gear you're using. To some extent this is true, but if you don't capture a good sound at source, things can only go downhill from there. Microphones don't tend to go out of fashion in the same way that effects units and synths do, so there is an argument for buying only quality models that will always be useful to you, no matter how your recording setup evolves over the years. Quality dynamic mics aren't expensive, and even the top studios use mics such as Shure SM58s and 57s (currently going for £150 and £139 respectively), AKG D112s, or Sennheiser 421s (£288

each). Similarly, you can now buy a really good

Shure SM58.

capacitor mic for under £300, and if you can stretch to buying two of the same model, you'll be well set up for any stereo work that might come your way. If you can't afford a capacitor mic straight off, a good dynamic will get you by for the time being, and when you eventually add a capacitor mic to your setup, the dynamic model will still be useful for instrument recording. It's no longer true that professional mics are only for professionals.

```
505
```

KRK DON'T MAKE **MIXERS, MICS OR EQUALISERS -**JUST THE BEST **STUDIO MONITOR** SYSTEMS YOU CAN BUY.

K-Rok £399

> Close-field monitor High power rating Compact sizing

 Smooth frequency response

6000

£595

- 600**0**S £695 Close-field monitor Low distortion
- Compact sizing Extremely smooth frequency response



- Phase-aligned
- Keylar drivers High power rating
- · Extremely smooth frequency response

9000B

£1595

Close-field monitor

· 3-D transparency

• High power rating

Passive or bi-amp

13000B

£2995

Low distortion

When you buy a pair of studio monitors you want excellent audio quality, rugged reliability and the highest value for your hard earned pound. That's why the people who know head straight for the KRK's Manufactured by people who specialise in the art of studio monitoring systems they're real favourites with engineers with discerning ears. And starting at just £399 ex vat they're favourites full stop. Call Tony Larking Professional Sales for details of your nearest KRK stockist.

Mid-field monitor · 3-way passive, bi or 0 tri-amp MONTAL SALE Phase-aligned **UK Distributor** High power rating Tony Larking Professional Sales Ltd.

Tel: 01462 490600 Fax: 01462 490700



A Mic for

SOUNDFIELD ST250 STEREO MICROPHONE

SOUNDFIELD ST250 £2643.75

PROS

- Very accurate sound with excellent off-axis characteristics.
- Pickup pattern can be adjusted remotely.
- Simple to use.
- Seems to work well on all sound sources.
- Very low noise and distortion.

CONS

• B-format recordings can't be decoded after the event without a Mk IV or Mk V controller.

SUMMARY

A unique, versatile and truly wonderful microphone system.

here can be few audio products that have built up such a dedicated following as the SoundField mic, an electronically steerable array of four capsules which, when fed through the mic's dedicated control unit, can produce virtually any mono or stereo pickup pattern imaginable.

The ability to, in effect, steer the mic remotely, plus its uncanny ability to capture the illusion of 'being there', places the SoundField in a unique position. Such perfection comes at a price, but compared to the cost of buying two discrete mics, the ST250 Stereo Microphone under review is actually very cost-effective.

THE SYSTEM

The system comprises the microphone head itself, a shock mount, wind-shield, multi-pin connecting cable and control unit, presented in a sturdy aluminium field case. Power for the microphone and control box can be via conventional phantom powering, battery or mains, though the capsule heater (provided to help prevent condensation) doesn't operate when battery power is selected, as it would shorten the battery life to an unacceptable degree. Under normal conditions, a set of batteries will run the mic for around 10 hours. A red LED shows the controller is powered up, and the controller itself connects to the recorder or mixing console via two conventional XLR mic leads. It is advisable to power up the unit several minutes before use, as the capsules can take a while to stabilise, especially if the system hasn't been used for long periods.

The default setting for the controller is to have all of its six buttons out, and in this mode, the ST250 functions as a side-entry mic, the side with the logo being the 'live' side. A button is included to switch the operation from side-entry to endentry, and the left and right outputs may also be inverted for occasions when the mic is to be used upside down. Other buttons provide bass roll-off (120Hz, 2-pole) and a 20dB attenuator, and select Battery operation. The output signal may be selected as M&S (prior to matrixing) or conventional left/right format, and there is also a B-format option, which represents the outputs from the capsules as four discrete signals based on additions and subtractions of the capsule outputs, with each capsule contributing equally. If the four B-format signals are recorded separately, they can be matrixed after recording using a MkIV or MkV controller to, in effect, steer the microphone or change its polar pattern retrospectively.

In addition to the selector buttons already discussed, the controller features rotary knobs for 'Width' and 'Pattern'. These controls are normally flush with the panel surface, but when you push them, they pop out so that you can turn them. Pushing them again returns them to their flush position, which ensures good immunity from accidental movement. To understand these controls, you have to visualise the four-capsule array as forming two virtual capsules, one a sideways-firing figure-of-eight, and the other a variable pattern omni-cardioid firing forwards. 'Width' controls the level of the side or figure-ofeight component of the mic which, in turn, allows the pattern to be varied from mono to an unnaturally wide pattern which is the equivalent of two back-to-back cardioid mics pointing hard left and right. 'Pattern', on the other hand, varies the pattern of the 'virtual' mid capsule from omni, through wide, regular and hypercardioid, to figure-of-eight. In other words, without moving from the control room, you can construct any type of M&S mic array you choose and hear the results as you make your changes.

For live use, there's a headphone socket on the control unit, but this isn't intended for serious

FIELD STUDIES: HOW THE SOUNDFIELD WORKS

The ST250, like the SoundField MkV, employs four capsules configured as a regular tetrahedron, to provide a continuously-variable range of coincident stereo pickup patterns after matrixing. In an ideal world, all four capsules would occupy the same point in space, but in reality, they have to be located a few millimetres apart. Electronic amplitude and phase compensation is applied to the capsule outputs, which has the effect of moving all four sources to a virtual point at the centre of the cluster. Essentially, the SoundField ST250 works on the

M&S (middle and side) principle, where, traditionally, one capsule captures on-axis sound while a figure-of-eight 'looks' sideways to capture the left/right information. The outputs from these two capsules are then matrixed to extract discrete left/right information. The ST250 takes the M&S principle even further by providing M&S, L/R stereo or B-format outputs from the control unit. For M&S applications, the four capsules can be considered to behave as two variable-pattern capsules, and by controlling the characteristics of these two 'virtual' capsules via the control unit, a number of changes can be made to the stereo pattern, including the overall stereo width and the amount of 'rear' sound included in the output.

set up, this was all so easy. Between takes, we also had a chance to hear the mic on speech and general ambience sounds, and the experience was really second only to being there. Further tests confirmed that the mic was just as accurate regardless of the sound source — I can see why SoundField mics are so popular for direct-to-stereo recording of live classical events.

CONCLUSION

It's tempting to think of the SoundField mic as something designed for live orchestral or classical recording but, as many people have discovered, it's just as useful in the recording studio, and just as happy handling rock and roll as a string quartet. The ability to fine-tune mic characteristics from



monitoring work and, according to the manual, using it may even compromise the performance of the mics (the extra current demand may cause a loss of headroom) unless mains powering is employed. It's really included for confidence checking prior to recording, where it can be used to verify that the stereo image is as expected.

SOUND IN THE FIELD

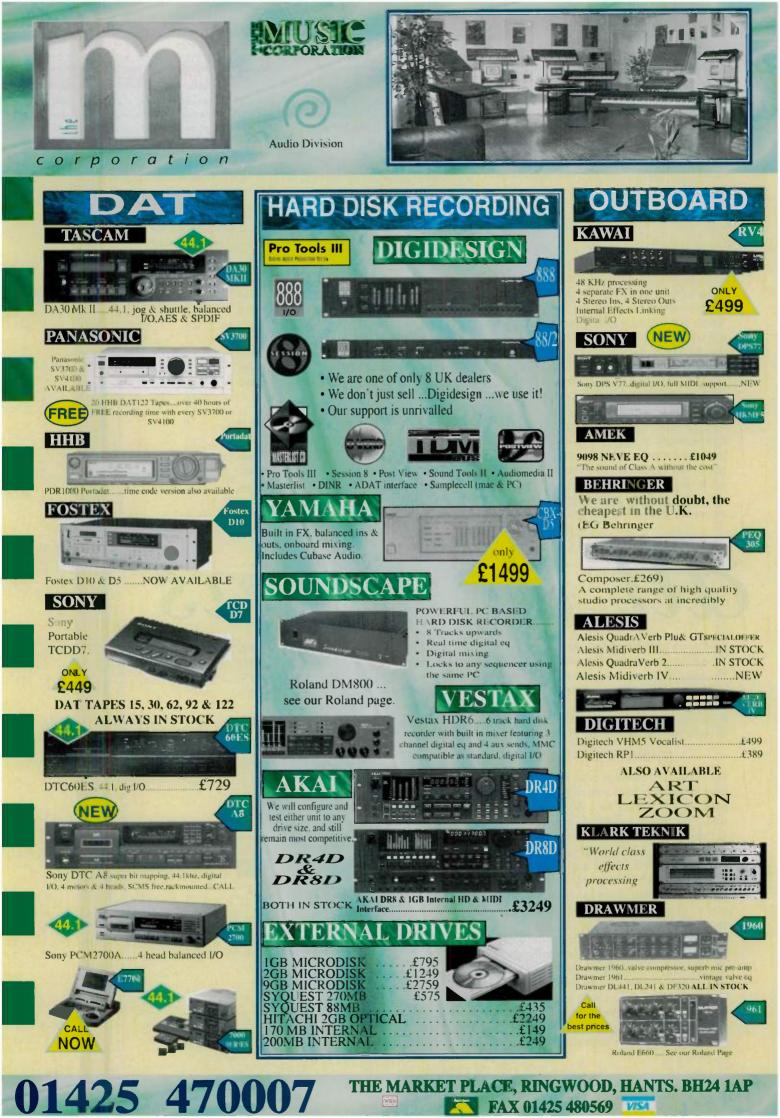
The ST250's first challenge came when a friend of mine needed to record a drum kit in his timber hallway, but because he only had eight tape tracks, he didn't want to use more mics than strictly necessary. This seemed an obvious job for the SoundField, so I set it up a few feet in front of the kit on a high stand and then added discrete kick and snare mics. With a wide cardioid Pattern chosen, and Width set to around 6, the result was an incredibly natural sound with plenty of real woody ambience.

Because the drummer in question had a selection of what I call 'heavy artillery' cymbals, the ride and crash cymbals often dominated the sound (equally so in real life as in the recording), so the close snare and kick mics were brought into the mix to offset this. We all agreed that the SoundField's contribution to the mix was incredibly accurate, and whereas some mics take ages to the control room is not to be underestimated, and the SoundField comes as close as is probably possible to behaving as a true coincident system, which means there's no comb filtering when you sum the outputs to mono.

On the face of it, SoundField might still seem like an expensive system, but you have to remember that it is a system, and that it can often take the place of a whole array of conventional mics, saving not only on cost (the ST250 is significantly cheaper than, for example, the list price on a pair of U87s) but also on time. If you're a sound professional regularly involved in stereo recording, music, film or broadcast, then you might find the cost of not having a SoundField mic far outweighs the cost of buying one!



ST250 £2643.75 inc VAT. Price includes microphone, control unit, foam windshield, shock mount assembly, mic to controller cable and mains lead. The portable version of the system (at the same price) adds an aluminium field case and omits the shock mount — an optional mounting kit is available if required.
 Soundfield Research Ltd, Charlotte Street Business Centre, Wakefield, West Yorkshire WF1 1UH.
 O1924 201089.
 O1924 201618.







THE MARKET PLACE, RINGWOOD, HANTS. BH24 1AP FAX 01425 480569

TMC FINANCE

Leasehire Limited companies may take advantage of our leasehire facility. Our rates are very competitive and our turnaround is rapid. We can leasehire entire studio packages

Personal finance Call us today and you could take delivery in only 3 days.

Credit accounts If you are a limited company we can open a credit account within 24hrs and deliver in 48 hrs.



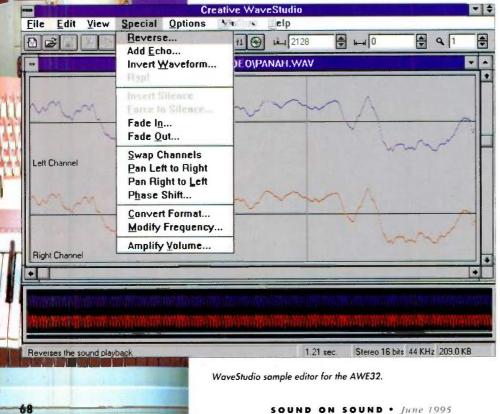
FAX 01425 480569 VISA

Are you about to buy an expensive stand-alone sampler? Think again. If you have a PC, you already own much of the technology required for sampling. PANICOS GEORGHIADES puts the case for 'soundcard and PC'-based sampling systems, and compares four popular soundcards.

CHEAP SAMPLING WITH PC SOUNDCARDS

ampling on a PC is far cheaper than using a stand-alone sampler. 4-Meg PC memory chips cost between £100 and £125 at the moment, and hard disks have recently tumbled to a new low of about 40 pence per Megabyte. Furthermore, the Windows .WAV file format has become a widespread standard, and there's a multitude of .WAV file editors for digital sound on the market. These are very cheap, and it's possible you will get one free with the soundcard of your choice.

Aside from purely financial considerations, it's worth remembering that if you have a PC, then you already possess some of the components needed for sampling. You will already have a



floppy disk and hard disk drive, together with a monitor, which is much more informative than the small LCD you get in a rack sampler. You may also have a CD-ROM drive. If you have a modern 16-bit soundcard (or are planning to buy one). you will also have A/D and D/A facilities.

So, if you're not against having a sampler that doesn't look like a 19-inch rack box or a keyboard, consider the soundcard sampling option. In this article, I'll be looking at three; the Creative Labs SoundBlaster AWE32, the Turtle Beach Maui and Tropez, and the Gravis UltraSound Max - all of which cost around £200. Put any of these together with a reasonably powerful PC running Windows (properly), and you have a system that can change your mind about what a sampler should look like for ever — and which should cost you a lot less.

CREATIVE LABS SOUNDBLASTER AWE32

Until recently, the SoundBlaster name was associated solely with budget soundcards and computer games. Since manufacturer Creative Labs bought Emu Systems, however, things have changed. The latest product, now a year old, is the SoundBlaster AWE32 soundcard. On board is an Emu wavetable synthesizer (into which you can load your own waveforms), a MIDI interface, a DSP chip and Reverb and Chorus effects. The card allows you to add up to 28Mb of RAM for your

own samples, and is bundled with a budget version of Twelve Tone Systems Cakewalk sequencer.

WHAT YOU GET

The on-board wavetable synth is the Emu8000, which has 1Mb of ROM sounds. The card comes with 512K of RAM for your own sounds, but you can upgrade using Single In-line Memory Modules (SIMMs). These are used in pairs of 1, 4, or 16Mb modules, so you can have 2, 8, or 28Mb on the card (if you use two 16Mb modules, you can't utilise the top 4Mb - hence the 28Mb RAM limit).

The AWE32 can record and play back 8- or 16-bit digital audio at 11, 22, or 44.1kHz, in either stereo or mono. The card also supports a number of compression standards for speech and music, including three versions of ADPCM sound compression (note that ADPCM is only used when storing digital audio files on the hard disk - it is not related to the sampling facilities). With ADPCM, you can compress sound at a ratio of 4:1, and provided you use full bandwidth sound as your source

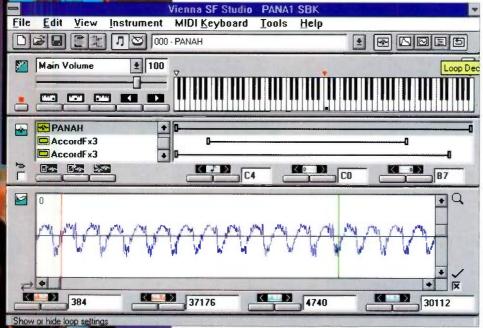




CHEAP SAMPLING WITH PC SOUNDCARDS

material, there should be no apparent loss in quality. In addition, the AWE32 includes interfaces for Panasonic, Mitsumi, Creative and Sony CD-ROM drives, so you won't need to buy an extra card when you want to buy a CD-ROM.

On the MIDI side, there's an interface which emulates the Roland MPU401 in UART mode, but you have to buy a special connector cable (about



SOUNDBLASTER AWE32 £190

PROS

- p to 28Mb RAM
- Has Reverb, Chorus, Treble, Bass. Best value for money.

CONS

- Cannot use stereo .WAV files for the sampling section.
- No aftertouch.

SUMMARY

Top-of-the-range soundcard from Creative Labs, offering good sampling facilities and a vast range of bundled programs.

£20) with MIDI sockets on one end to provide you with your MIDI connections, as the card itself just has a D-type connector. The built-in synth is 32-note polyphonic, 16-part multitimbral, and supports three MIDI standards - GM, GS and MT32.

Vienna SF Studio patch editing software for the AWE32.

In the GS mode, you get the basic 128 instruments, together with all the variations that you find in additional banks, as well as eight drum kits and an effects set (arranged as a drum kit). There are eight reverb and eight chorus settings, and you can alter the amount of signal sent from each MIDI channel to the effects. The setup is very similar, if not identical, to that on the Roland Sound Canvas. There's also an OPL3 FM synth on board, which you can use at the same time as the wavetable synthesizer to add another 11 (4operator) or 20 (2-operator) voices.

The card has external stereo line in, line out, speaker/headphones out and mic in connectors, plus internal connections to a CD-ROM for audio. The on-board software-controlled mixer can combine all these inputs, the output from the internal synth, and digital audio from the hard disk, and send the resulting signal to the main stereo output. Apart from a pair of stereo faders and a spectrum analyser display, the mixer features bass and treble EQ controls.

The AWE32 comes with the richest variety of bundled software of any card on the market: a budget multimedia authoring package (HSC Interactive), speech synthesis and speech recognition software, and, as mentioned earlier, Cakewalk Apprentice — the budget version of one of the top sequencers on the PC, Cakewalk Professional.

• SAMPLING ON THE AWE32

There are two programs associated with the sampling side of the AWE32: WaveStudio and Vienna SF Studio. WaveStudio lets you record and

> edit sounds (waveforms) and save them as Windows .WAV files. When recording from a CD-ROM, there's an option for sync start recording.

> The program is basic as far as Wave editors go, but it does include a few rare features. You can apply most of the edit functions to the left and right sound channels independently, something not available in most other programs. However, although you can adjust the gain by a percentage, there's no normalise feature. This useful function finds the highest wave peak and then scales the waveform to the point of maximum amplitude without distortion. and would have been handy here

> The special effects on offer are: Reverse, Echo, Invert, Rap! (stutter), Fade In/Out (linear only), Swap channels, Pan (left to right and vice versa), and Phase Shift, which offsets the start time of one of the two stereo channels. You can also mix two waveforms to create a third. Although you can convert waveform sampling rates and bit

resolutions, there's no pitch-shift or time stretch.

Once you have recorded a sound and saved it as a wave file (.WAV extension) using WaveStudio, you then move to the Vienna program. Here you can import wave files and create patches (a sound that can be called by a single program change from your sequencer). One or more wave files can be combined to make a patch, in a number of ways. Vienna can import only mono Wave files (unlike Turtle Beach's WavePatch, which can accept stereo files), but two files can be imported and panned left and right to create a psuedo-stereo image.

Vienna is very similar to a synthesizer editor. You can set ADSR-type envelopes to the pitch, filter and amplitude of imported wave files, and set loop points. You can pitch and pan sounds, pass them through oscillators, and even multi-layer sounds by setting up keyboard splits, but not by means of velocity crossfades (again, something that WavePatch can do). Once you have finished setting patch parameters you can save all the information in a bank file on disk.

FURTHER INFORMATION E SoundBlaster AWE32 £190 inc VAT. A Creative Labs UK Ltd, Unit 2, The Pavilion, Ruscombe Business Park, Ruscombe, Berks RG10 9NN. T 01734 344322. F 01734 320300.

SOUND ON SOUND . June 1995

70

Stanbarg & G-LAB The Perfect Match

For years, if you were using a computer to make music, you had to make a choice between these two brand names. Now for the first time ever you can draw on the expertise of both of these companies simultaneously.

In Cubase Audio, Steinberg have created the industry standard MIDI/Digital Audio sequencer. In the Falcon MKII, C-Lab have produced the ideal computer to run it on.

The combination of Cubase Audio 16 (the Falcon-specific version) and the Motorola DSP56001 (standard in the Falcon MKII) gives you up to 16 channels of digital audio playback (with more than 10 minutes for each), timestretch & 12 other offline processes, 8 channels of 3-band parametric EQ (or 12-band graphic if you prefer), reverb or chorus and RAM sample triggering. No other software/hardware combination gives you this much power, yet in terms of cost per track, no other hard disk recording system comes close to matching its price.

And Cubase Audio 16 is just the first of several programs which Steinberg has come up with to take advantage of the unique capabilities of the Falcon MKII. Audio Spector turns it into a stand-alone test station, with real-time spectral



analysis, stereo coherence and level metering.

Version 3.0 of Steinberg's Avalon will allow high-speed sample transfers via SCSI-2 between your sampler & the Falcon MKII for visual editing, looping and DSP processing.

Of course, Steinberg are not the only company whose software runs on the Falcon MKII. Because it is fully compatable with the Atari Falcon and also run hundreds of ST programs, you will find many other programs you can run. It's just that none of them will get you anywhere near the performance from a C-Lab Falcon MKII that Steinberg's Cubase Audio 16 does. And Cubase Audio will only give you that level of performance on a C-Lab Falcon MK II. The perfect match.

Hear the perfect match at the following professional music stores: A1 Music, CarsIbro, Digital Village, Millenium, Music Village, Project, Sound Control, Soundivision, Sutekina, X Music.

8

n MKII distributed by Digital Awareness, Eurotec House, 31-35 High Road. Chadwell Health, Essex RM6 6QW. Tel: 0181 598 8081, Fax: 0181 598 8984. Email:

vley Lane, Borehamarod, Herts WD6 5PZ. Stanberg Line 0181 236 7260/51/52, Fax: 0181 207 1662.

PHILIPS

e distributed by Harman Audio. Unit 2, Borehamwood Industrial Park, Ro

SRP: £680 Ex, VAT

Audio 16

FALCON MK II

Suggested Retail Price:

£1999.00 Ex. VAT

opyright C-LAB Digital Medi



TURTLE BEACH MAUI <u>E189</u>

PROS

- Simple installation.
- Good MIDI implementation.
- Very comprehensive sample editing.
- Can import stereo waveforms. · MIDI Thru.

CONS

• No sample record facility.

SUMMARY

12

Sample playback-only soundcard, ideally suited for use alongside a second, sampling, soundcard.



CHEAP SAMPLING WITH PC SOUNDCARDS

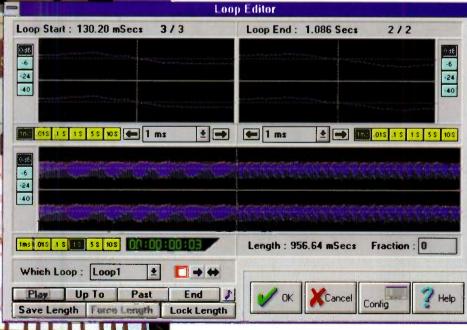
TURTLE BEACH MAULAND TROPEZ

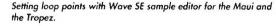
Turtle Beach manufacture three cards that have sampling facilities: the Maui, Tropez and Monte Carlo. The Monte Carlo uses the MIDI Sample Dump Standard to load files, and this makes it very slow. Furthermore, the card can have only 4Mb of RAM, so I chose not to include it in this review. Nevertheless, all three soundcards use the same software (Wave SE and WavePatch, of which more in a minute) — so most of the information here will also apply to the Monte Carlo anyway. • THE MAUI

This half-length 8/16-bit card includes a MIDI synth, but can only play back samples. In other words, there's no built-in facility to record digital audio, as on the other cards, so you cannot sample your own sounds. However, it happily co-exists with any other soundcard, so you can use the Maui to expand the polyphony of your system.

The Maui comes with 512K of RAM. expandable to 8.25Mb. There are two memory slots and, as on the AWE32, you can use standard PC SIMMS --- in this case 256K, 1MB, or 4MB chips. Unlike the AWE32, you can mix different sizes of SIMM --- you don't have to use matching pairs. The card boasts an on-board 32-note polyphonic, 16-part multitimbral GM synth with 2Mb of ROM, 128 sounds and a single drum kit.

You can use the Maui with any DOS program that works with the Roland MPU401 MIDI





interface (such as Voyetra's Sequencer Plus) without requiring additional drivers. Once again, a connector cable (about £20) is necessary to provide your MIDI connections - but the connector cable for the Maui has a MIDI Thru port as well as In/Out sockets. Apart from MIDI, the only two external connections to the card are a stereo in (which acts as an auxiliary in for mixing other external signals) and a stereo out.

• THE TROPEZ

This is supposed to be Turtle Beach's answer to the AWE32, and has similar facilities at a similar price. However, the Tropez is closer to the Maui when it comes to the internal synth and sampling facilities. These are based on very similar chips, and the same software (Wave SE and WavePatch). You can think of the Tropez as a Maui with the addition of digital audio recording, a CD-ROM interface, and the option of adding up to 12Mb of RAM.

The Tropez was designed to offer facilities you would find on a standard soundcard. The MIDI interface is via a games 'D' connector, and as with the AWE32, the MIDI connector cables are extra. The card has a single IDE-type CD-ROM interface, and three slots for sample RAM. As with the Maui you can use 256K, 1Mb and 4Mb SIMMs in any combination. Apart from the MIDI and joystick connections, there's a stereo line in, aux in, mic in and a line out. The internal GM synth has 128 sounds and a single drum kit.

SAMPLING ON THE MAULAND TROPEZ

Both the Maui and the Tropez come with Wave SE (Sample Editor) and WavePatch. Wave SE is a special version of Turtle Beach's Wave for Windows editing program. It does not have all the digital effects available in the full version, but does include

for example, you can create loop points and download samples straight into the Maui or the Tropez. You can edit four different .WAV files at the same time, and import a variety of file formats, including raw PCM, SampleVision (.SMP), Macintosh AIF and Microsoft ADPCM.

Editing functions include Fade In/Out (with the option of exponential curves). Gain Adjust, Mute, Equalise (which offers 15 presets and a 4-band parametric equaliser), Frequency Analysis, Mix (for combining up to four wave files), Crossfade, Reverse, Invert, and Time Compress/Expand. The last of these has three accuracy levels, and in a quick test, the high accuracy option took over three minutes to stretch a 25-second file to 60 seconds

You can view the waveform at a variety of zoom levels, and when zoomed right in, a draw tool enables you to sketch in raw sound data. This can be useful for removing unwanted noise. Looping is handled very well - the program can find a zero point, and automatically seek

out the next one. When you finish editing a wave file, you can save it to disk, or send it straight to the synth for auditioning as an instrument sound.

Patch editing and management is handled by WavePatch, which displays a table of the patches stored in the synth. Double-clicking on a patch



For further information ect SCV London -6 24 Southgate Road Lenden M 31 Tel. 0171 925 1392 Fax: 0171 241 3644

ostex - the 1st name in professional DAT now brings you the incredible D-5. Here is a DAT machine professionals want: None of those 'no use frills' that others may offer, instead the high audio and engineering quality which only Fostex can deliver.

D-5 DGTAL MASTER RECORDER

Record at 32, 44.1 and 48kHz sample rates; locate and search at an amazing 300 times wind speed; and rest assured that on-board interfaces include AES/EBU, S/P DIF and a GPI, Add full function remote control; full table of contents and Q-code reading: the ability to record up to 4 hours of digital masters; and you'd be forgiven for thinking that professional DAT was still unreachable But the new Fostex D-5 has a price tag of EI,199 inc. VAT.

For information on the complete range of Fostex professional DAT which includes the time code compatible D-IO; the new D-25; and the industry standard D-30; contact your authorised dealer.



Or call 0171 923 1892 for the Postex Professional DAT Pack.

> Exclusively distributed by SCV London

TURTLE BEACH TROPEZ £249

PROS

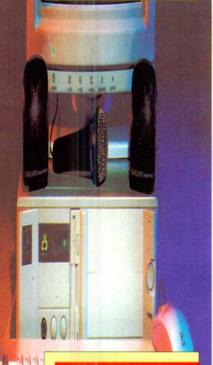
- Good MIDI implementation. Very comprehensive sample editing.
- Can use stereo waveforms as samples.
- 12Mb RAM.

CONS

- No Reverb or Chorus.
- Only one type of CD-ROM interface.

SUMMARY

Well-specified sampling soundcard with comprehensive editing software. Ideal for multimedia applications.



GRAVIS ULTRASOUND MAX E269

PROS

- 48kHz recording. Bundled with Power Chords
- composition software. Includes a CD-ROM with games and other utilities.

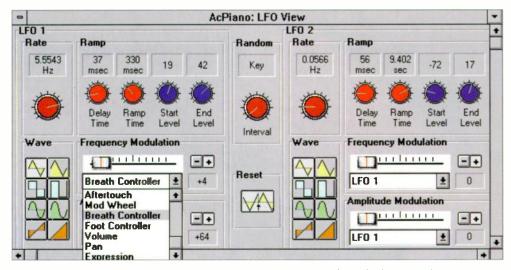
CONS

Sampling memory only expandable to 1Mb.

SUMMARY

A basic multimedia soundcard with fairly comprehensive sample editing facilities, somewhat hampered by its 1Mb sample RAM limit, but bundled with some fine software.

CHEAP SAMPLING WITH PC SOUNDCARDS



Setting up LFO parameters with Turtle Beach's WavePatch patch management software for the Maui and Tropez.

name brings up various windows showing the settings for that patch. These include multilavering options, keyboard and velocity splits, and envelope, LFO and modulation settings.

There are more options included here than those in Vienna for the AWE32, and they are a bit more sophisticated — you can have real-time control using MIDI aftertouch, breath and foot controllers, as well as the modulation controllers offered by Vienna. You can use stereo wave files as a source, and create keyboard splits using Note On velocity as well as note number. On the other hand, Vienna does allow more than four waves to be combined into a single patch, and has facilities for creating effects like Wah Wah.

FURTHER INFORMATION

Et Cetera, Unit 17, Hardmans Business Centre,

🚺 Et Cetera, Unit 17, Hardmans Business Centre,

GRAVIS ULTRASOUND MAX

The Gravis UltraSound Max offers yet another

option for sampling on the PC. Although the card

is, in general terms, very good, and offers 48kHz

digital audio and ADPCM sound compression, its

sampling facilities are not as sophisticated as those

available on the other cards. For this reason, I am

not dedicating as much space to it, since this is an

article about sampling, rather than a full-blown

and is only upgradeable to 1Mb. Connections

include line in, mic in, line out and

speaker/headphones out, as well as a MIDI/joystick

'D' connector. Amongst the comprehensive

The Ultrasound has 512K of RAM on board,

Maui £189 inc VAT.

01706 228039.

01706 222989.

01706 228039.

01706 222989.

product round up.

E Tropez £249 inc VAT.

Rawtenstall, Lancs BB4 6HH.

Rawtenstall, Lancs BB4 6HH.

A

selection of bundled software is MidiSoft's Recording Session sequencer/notation package. and Howling Dog Systems Power Chords, a wonderful guitar-based composition program.

For wave editing, the UltraSound package includes Wave Lite (a cut-down version of Turtle Beach's Wave), and UltraSound Studio. The latter is pretty comprehensive, with effects like Echo, Reverb, Reverse, Fade, Mix (for combining two wave files) and Time Compress/Expand. For patch editing, the Ultrasound package includes Patch Manager and Patch Maker Lite. This has features for editing envelopes, stereo balance, tremolo and vibrato, and for tuning and looping.

Overall, the package is pretty good, but the 1Mb RAM limit is restrictive.

FURTHER INFORMATION

E Ultrasound Max £269.08. A Koch Media, East St, Farnham, Surrey GU9 7XX. 01252 714340. 6 01252 711121.

CONCLUSION

This article was not intended to present a full and comprehensive review of the complete facilities offered by these soundcards. Its main purpose was to put forward the case for sampling on a PC, using any of the soundcards mentioned here.

I hope that what you've read has convinced you that this method is cheaper and not necessarily less sophisticated than using a stand-alone sampler. As for which of the cards mentioned here is the best, I could not make up my mind. The Turtle Beach cards and software offer more sophisticated control, while the AWE32 allows more RAM, and bundles more software for the money. The sonic quality and specification is pretty much the same on all of them. For the record, I personally use an AWE32 and a Maui in my machine, both of which are fitted with 4Mb chips. This gives me 64-note polyphony, four separate outs, and 16Mb of RAM - for about £900! 505



DIGITAL RECORDING

C LAB Falcon 16 Track Direct to Disk Recording system on Demo Now AKAI DR8 Hard Disk Recorder in Stock AKAI DR4 Hard Disk Recorder in Stock Cubase Audio Software available Alesis Adat machines available

COMPUTER HARDWARE & ACCESSORIES

Ex-Demo Apple Macintosh Systems Available

Package 1 Ex Demo Apple MacIntosh LCIII 8/80 with Colour monitor, keyboard and mouse £649.00 inc VAT Package 2 Same as package 1 but includes Cubase Lite, Yamaha Sound Mcdule and Master Keyboard. Complete System only £1,145.00.

Korg X5 PC Card for sound blasters £163.00 Korg X5 Card with stereo hard disk recording and SCSI-2 interface £299.00 PC Computer software and accessories available at low, low prices.

X

optimal 500 MEG interna drive. AKAI 52800, 53000,53200 samplers

available with many different options at low, low prices. A<AI SOI samplers in stock Roland MS-1 and JS-30 samplers.

Time & Space Juke Box. We now have the new Time & Space CD Juke Box filled with sampling CD's. Huge library available – Come and try it out. CD Roms also available.

New E-MU E64 Sampler now available. 64 voices, up to 64 meg memory. AKAI compatible.

GUITARISTS

We have in stock Roland[®]s fantastic new range of guitar units. The VGB is set up on demonstration in our shop. We can also show you how to use the Roland range of Guitar synths.

Keyboards, Synths, Sound Modules and Sequencers. Low, low prices on al products by Roland, Yamaha, Korg, Alesis, E-MU, Tascam, Fostex, Peavey and many more.

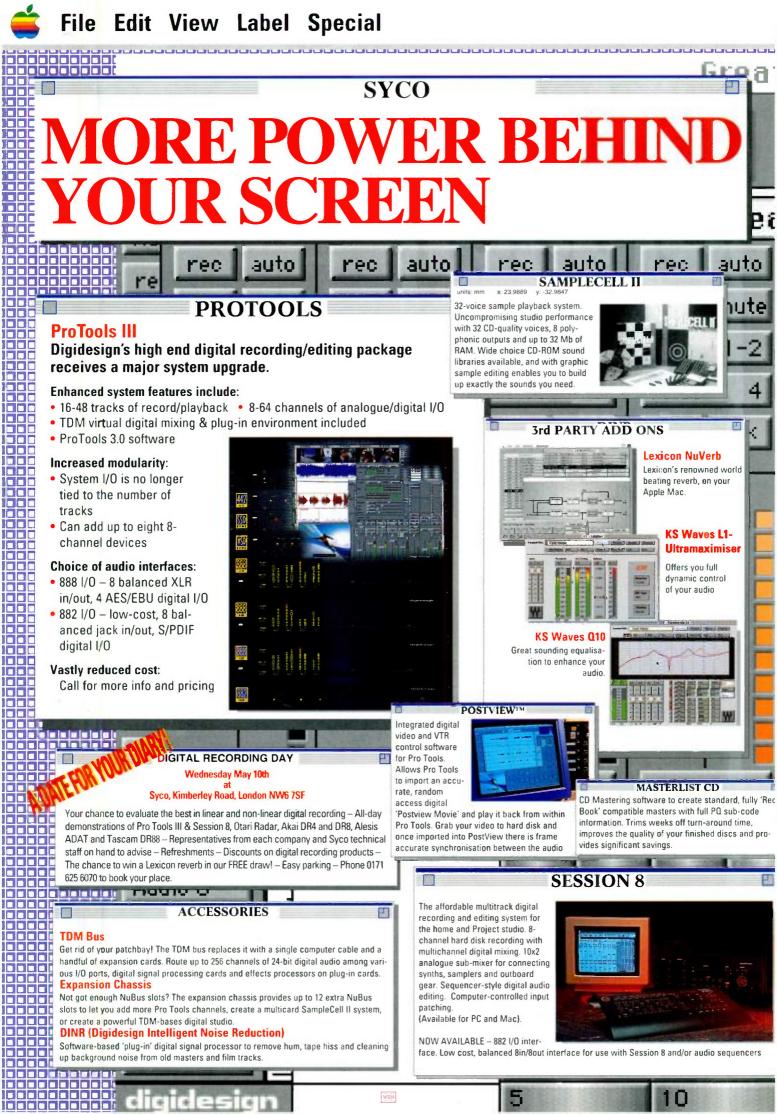
570

433 - 437 GREAT WEST ROAD, HOUNSLOW MIDDX. TW5 OBY

RL .		NA I	
SOUTH	606	S ILIU	DC
MAIL ORI GREAT PRICE		A SPECIALIT FAST DELIVE	RY •
0191	23	RO 3422	
SECONDHAND	EX DEMO A	IND SOME NEW BARGAINS	
0u-drum D4 Drum Nindali RA100	\$859 \$279 \$259	stan D10 1 and D5 Studies on Prove Hense 8/2 60w Max	5299 5249 5759
n GL2 Isbro CPX 1 200 Watt Power Amp var P350 900 watt Power Amp	£779 £599 £499	Studienene Deserver 16/2 Mar	£239 £339
n SEI Amazing PA Cabs PT2 800 watts slight marks	£799 £769	Studien in 10/2 Studien 201 – Stereo Amp Yameho IIX88	£LOW LOW £299 £750
itech Vocalist I) Ite Vace SX200	£479 £CALL	Yomabo SY35 Yamabu SY85	£449 £799
u Vincege Keys Plus I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I	£799 £459	Yamithia TG500 . Yamithia TG300	£599 £379
e E5i32 anii 1512	9982 W012 93612	Yomaha PF85 Yomaha PFP100	£659 £1359
omą ASR10 V3.0 + Access to huge Library ur g ESO1	£CALL £259	Yamaha MFP300 Yamaha KS10M Monitors	One only price £229
umq KT76 Studie 9	£1369 £499	Yamaha RY20 Yamaha FX550 + Gig Bag + Rock Minim Yamaha MTBX	5269 5269 5899
na kanda 400 M <u>ixcer</u> 111 wate K(20	£349 £569 £369	Yammin MTSO Yammin MTL2Os	£299 £339
na kuzu na G. Mega 1X 19 X3	£179 £179 £899	Yamuha PSR1700 Yamuha PSR2700	£579 £799
rg i3 rg XS	£1350 £579	Yamaha PSR84 Yamaha VL1M	£299 £1699
ni G4 ni OSR/W	£239 £379	Yemele OY8 Yemele OY310 Yemele FX770	£179 £699 £269
re (45 rg AX30G ravail RG100 Great Siago Piano	£1159 £299 £859	Versil VS5	1/04 11499 10W
zwei KMP1 zwei PC88	£399 £1499	Yomula W7 Yomula MU80	W012 LIAD2
and DR5 Drums	£299	Yom In Promix 01 Promix PSSI Amazing Copy Of The Exgendary Shure SMS8	ECALL E49
KEYBOARDS AND MOD	ISAN ICALL	Set or MDS11 Real Surger Deal	£25 £59
us 54 Pli Pi Midule Ultri Proteus	£CALL £1235	Seminuter MDSO4 Amazing New Burs Drum Mike Seanhood: 518 Share SMS8	973 9012 992
a Profess FX a Professmence I Plus	£CALL 5299	Shure ECTV/SBS Shure EC2/Beto 58	£399 REAL LOW
u Yanango Kanjis Plus Manguranis u China Kanjis	2859 2999 2535	Shure EC/96 "SHURE, NEVER, SENNHEISER, ARG, MINES AND HEADPHONES	REAL LOW ALL ON GREAT DEALS
ESi32 Still plus Huge Free Library v ESi32 SISI Plus Huge Free Library	UK LOWEST UK LOWEST	RECORDING AND EFF	
E64 New Nul Range Samplar Emilietar 4	11A32 11A32	Alesis ADAT + Studiemoster P7 16 8 16 Alesis ADAT + Studiemoster P7 24 8 16	WOLZ
eng 1510 ang 1512 Weighted Vir sign ang 1776 Bringent New Piano Workstation	£1599 £1699 £1599	Alesis ADAT + Soundtracs Topaz Alesis Microverb III	\$149 ¥12
unicy ASR10 Keyboorii + Hugo Frie Librory onicy ASR10 Rock	ELOW S per Low Price	Alesis Mudinerb 4 Alexis MEQ230 Graphic Alexis 3630 Conversion	8EST DEAL 5219 5219
er Studio 1100 Mindher Keys Studio 900 Mindher Keys	ECALL £499	Bartus my BBE 462 Maxim Behr in Cumpter	£769 £10W
ar Studio 610 Mather Keys idstor mother Keys van K11	£179 £159 £579	Betringer Duolfex Behringer Ultratex	¥012 ¥012
vai KC20 vai G. Maga LX Great Low Priced Minible	£379 £199	Boss SE70 Muth Effects Dug ich Yaar us VH400 Die ich RP1	£439 NEW LOW PRICE £299
vai Datizari 49 Keys Minthii Keyhoard Grail Spac RG Q1W, FD	£59 £1279	Dir ich Y all ar YHMS Dir ich TSR24 Saparb High Sanc Princest in	£499 £499
y X3 Plas Free Sminds Plus Free rud - Atminal y X2 As Abi ve 76 Nate y X5 Plus Free Sounds Plus	SLOW SGREAT PRICE S99	Diartach TSR12 Diartach RP10 Great New Board	£799 £CALL
g (3 Plus Free Sounds n v15	£1399 £1249	Digstech GSP2101 Fentastic	ECALL SCALL GREAT DEAL
a OSIL/W	\$389	Lexuon Alex Mackie 1694 – xer Mockie 1202 – ori r	
g XSDR Arnaze – New Madule zwai RG100 Su e Pi zwai RGM21 Pian - Minisle Now Ii Stuck zwai RGM21 Bark Keys + Samus	£8-9 £429	Mitchie & Bus Mixers Ring For Bust Prices and Packages Planet PEQ 3460 Graphic	£159
ration Bass Station Rack	SCALL		
naha VLI Virtual Acoustic Synth	LLAY	Amer P12 Sec0 Compress Semicon MR12742 Mixer Great Spec Semicon MR12742 Mixer Great Spec Semicon Sector Mixe Gold Sector Sector Mixe Gold Sector Sector Mixe Gold Sector Sector Mixer P7	9461 114)1 9947
raha VL) M Virtual Acoustic Tane Generater raha Vi,75 Mus Free Samids raha W/7 76	THE BEST	S 4 and 16/4/8 Primue Geb	1019 £1019
nam W7776 and OSSN: Andrew New Low Priced Workstation water SY851 Loads of Free Extr. Sounds1 naha SY851 Inc Free Gig Bog with M1800	TWE BEST Ecall The Best	Sin com Porto 03 + Milco	۲۱79 ۲۱۹۹
naha SY35 Inc Free Gig Bog naha MU80	THE LEST	Tinscow Porta 7 Yamaha CBX-D5 + Cubase Audia Pk Yamaha MT50 Amazing New 4 Track Great Features	FLOM
raha MU80 Noha MU50 New High Spec Low Priced module Sahin AU5 	ECALL SCall SS99	Yourba MTBX New 8 Track In Stack Yourba MT4X The Best Ar In A The Four Tracks	UK LOWEST
izila 16500 izila 16380 izila P590 The Ultimate Plancy Mather	\$309	Y maha Protex Lotest Daniel Mixer	UK LOWEST N STOCK
raha PS00 The Ultimate Piezo, Mather raha P300 New Lower Priced PS00 rahe PSP100 Piano	NEW LOW PRICE	Y maha NSTOM Muntars Pair Yumaha NSTOM Stud Manturs Yamaha NSTOM Stud Manturs	£229 £249 £299
natur PF85 Piano natra PSR1700 Plus Free Sounds	£679 £599	Y usha WS1064 Stud Man ws Yamaha FX550 Mult Effects Great Package Deal Yamaha RYU100 Digital Reverb Yamaha R100 Multi Effects	ECALL 9612
valka PSR2700 With Human Voices Plus Free Sounds talka PSR510 valka PSR410	1859 £475 £319	Yamaha FX770 Multi Effects Yamaha GW10 Brilliant New processor	£299 £219
whe PS86000 We wont be beaten on deals or services. So	£1529	Yusteaba GO215 2x15 hand ED	ELADE
MIKES & RADIO SYSTE	MS	Vamuka YST M10 Amazing Powared Monitors Zoom 2020 The Latest Hot Food Board Zoom 9150	The desi Deal
03700 6 C1000S	292 9912	* SOFTWARE*	The Best Deal
03600	£155 £159	CUBASE, TRAX, BAND IN A BOX, MUSICATOR, ECT, ECT PRICES CHECK US OUT FOR YOUR BEST PJ	
5.03900 mr TGX40 rer TGX60	159 137 137	DRUMS AND SEQUENCE	
rer TGX580 Her M330	£179 £79	Aless SR16 Aless D4	£219 £789
rer \$1586 Guttar System mr \$158H Mic System	£165 £279	Rollwind DRS Yes who MDF2	£299 £269
me \$250H Mic. System me \$350G Guinar System	£399 £449	Y	£299 £CALL £359
en in Millio Samids Complete Grazy Price ctm in ce MCSO ctm Vil ce MC100	£35 £55 £49		\$715 \$135
ctill Voice MC200	£89 £89	Yamaha QR10 Yamaha DOU 10 New Data Filer Septement	£249 £399
ctra Yoke ND2578			
	r, Newo	CASTLE ON TYNE N	E1 <u>1PO</u>

LEADING MUSIC STORE

NEWCASTLE ON TYNE'S



10:10 am



ALLEN &

8-BUSS RECORDING CONSOLE

Ilen and Heath's new 8-buss console costs about the same as the VAT on my own recording desk — and my desk doesn't even have the GS1's MIDI muting or MIDI Machine Control! The GS1's spec also squares up well alongside most other mid-market consoles, with low noise and a 30kHz audio bandwidth, so what's going on — surely this isn't possible? OK, they've had to make some compromises — but the GS1 still has full-length Alps faders, three-band EQ with sweep mid on all the main mono input channels, two-band EQ on the four stereo channels, four stereo aux returns, and three Aux send controls routable to five Aux busses. Both the mono and stereo channels have full 8-track routing, and all eight mono inputs are mic/line switchable, with global phantom power and insert points. You also get master stereo insert points, while the channel inserts double as direct channel outputs. On the face of it, whatever they've taken out, they've certainly left a lot in!

The GS1's mic inputs are on balanced XLRs, the tape connections are on unbalanced phonos and the remaining signal connections are on unbalanced jacks. MIDI In, Out and Thru sockets are provided on the back panel, alongside a DIN socket which connects to the external power supply. All this, plus MIDI mute automation, comes in a package not bigger (or much thicker) than a tea tray. All that's really missing are Group faders and Group inserts, so if you want to change the level going to tape, you have to do it by moving your input faders. And on a console with only 12 faders, that isn't such a big deal.

FEATURES

In essence, then, the GS1 is a miniature, in-line mixing console with most of the facilities you'd expect from a conventional mixer, though you don't get features such as assignable EQ, and the Tape Return has only Volume and Pan controls. Even so, you can still globally assign Aux 1 to the Tape Returns (when it flips from post-fade to pre-fade) allowing it to be used to set up foldback mixes based on the off-tape signals.

As is customary, the Tape Returns can double as extra line inputs when you mix, and a Mixdown input flip switch is provided on each of the eight mono channels so that this can be achieved without the need to repatch. If you count the stereo inputs and returns as two channels each, that means you can route a maximum of 32 signals into the GS1 at mixdown, and even though the master section is a little basic, you still get the option to monitor either the L,R mix, the stereo tape return or Aux 1.

The GS1's MIDI muting is based on the same FET switching system used in the more up-market Allen and Heath consoles, and because it employs soft switching, there are no clicks or glitches, even if you mute or unmute when a signal is present. The mutes operate via the Channel On buttons, and one is provided for each of the mono and stereo input channels, though not for the Tape returns or Effects returns. A green LED shows when a channel is on. No on-board mute sequencer is provided — you have to use the MIDI muting with an external MIDI sequencer, but operation is very straightforward, and any sequencer with decent editing facilities will work. The mute data is preset at MIDI channel 16.

In addition to the MIDI muting, there's also a Function Key section configured for MIDI Machine Control, but this may also be used to recall stored mute snapshots or to learn and replay other MIDI information. In MMC mode, the buttons may be PFL button which not only solos the channel signal, but also puts the level up on the meters to help you optimise the input level. The PFL buttons are non-latching and a red LED comes on in the master section to remind you that you are soloing a channel.

A very neat touch is that when the mono channels are switched to 'Line', the XLR mic input socket may be used as a balanced line input, providing nothing is plugged into the jack input. This is achieved by switching a 30dB pad into the mic input when 'Line' is selected. On the stereo channels, if only the left input is used, the signal appears on both the left and right sides, providing a convenient way of achieving mono operation.

The low and high EQ shelves at 80Hz and 12kHz respectively, and is the same on all channels, though the mono channels also have swept mids which cover the 300Hz-12kHz frequency range. The eight mono channels include a Mixdown button, which simply swaps the line input and tape return sources, so that when you come to mix, the tape signal is routed through the main channel with the benefit of EQ.

In most other respects, the control layout on both types of channel is similar, with Aux 1 providing either a post-fade send to the channel or a pre-fade send to the monitor signal path, depending on the position of the global Aux/Cue switch in the master section. The remaining two sends are fixed as post-fade/main input channel for use as effects sends, and are switchable (as a pair, unfortunately) between Aux busses 2,4 or 3,5.

The Tape Return section has a pan control and a level control, both on knobs, and the main input channel also has a pan control, which works in conjunction with the routing buttons to send the

PAUL WHITE checks out what must be one of the smallest 8-buss recording consoles around, which sports MIDI muting and MIDI machine control and still maintains a very affordabe price tag.

ALLEN & HEATH GS1 £1056

PROS

- Compact and affordable.
- Good sound quality.
- Useful MIDI muting and MMC facilities.

CONS

- No Group level controls.
- No EQ bypass.
- Not rackmountable.
- Meter bridge rather fiddly and timeconsuming to fit.

SUMMARY

A really neat, compact 16:8:16 console with MIDI muting. Amazing value given the facilities on offer.

HEATH GS1

used to access the conventional transport controls of any MMC-compatible multitrack, as well as to set and search to locate points, but in the interest of avoiding tragic accidents at mixdown, no MMC Record button is provided!

THE CHANNELS

The two types of input strip are identified with white fader caps for the mono channels and red caps for the stereo channels, which, at first glance, could lead you to believe that the stereo channels are in fact groups. Once you've realised they're not, everything is immediately obvious. While the mic channels kick off with a gain trim control and a Mic/Line switch, the stereo channels have a simple Lo and Hi gain selector for -10dBV or +4dBu operation, though both types of channel have a input channel signal to the desired group output buss. On the stereo channels, there's no need for tape returns, so the pan and level controls function as a stereo effects return input. In the context of a stereo channel, the pan control functions as a left/right balance control.

The PFL button is right next to the channel Pan control, and a little further down is the Channel On button, the latter's green status LED being linked to the MIDI muting system. The usual arrangement of routing buttons lies alongside the full-length Alps faders, and the whole thing is nicely finished off by a wide armrest covered in soft rubber. The reason the armrest is so generous is that you can replace it with the optional meter bridge if you want to mount the mixer in a case or on a wall.

ALLEN & HEATH GS1



EXPANDING YOUR OPTIONS

Once you've bought your GS1, you don't have to worry too much about outgrowing it - at least not in the immediate future. Unlike most small mixers, the GS1 has an 8-channel expander module available, which duplicates its first eight channels, providing you with eight more mic/line channels and eight Tape Returns. There's also a meter bridge, which may be mounted either at the top of the mixer in time-honoured fashion, or in place of the armrest for the benefit of those who want to hang their mixer on the wall. In addition to duplicating the main stereo meters, the meter bridge also provides eight further bargraphs which monitor the Group output levels.

MASTER

The master section occupies its traditional place to the right of the front panel and is reassuringly simple —

there are no bizarre routing tricks to compensate for compromises elsewhere in the system. LED-ladder VU meters monitor the stereo output of the console, and a nice touch is that these can be switched to conform to either -10dBV or +4dBu operating levels. If a PFL button is pressed, the pre-fader channel signal level is displayed on the meter.

Directly below the meters are the five master level controls for the five aux send busses. Also located here is the global Aux/Cue switch, which moves Aux 1 from the channel signal path (post-fade) to the Tape Return path (pre-fade). The headphone output is switchable from the main stereo output to the Foldback output (Aux 1) and a separate switch allows the main monitor output to be muted.

In addition to all the above, you get a couple of buttons to select the monitor feed as the Left/Right mix, the Aux 1 foldback mix or the stereo tape return, a Monitor Level control, and a single stereo fader to control the main output level.

MIDI

All that remains to explore is the MIDI/Mute Automation section, which has four modes: MMC, Patch, MIDI and Learn. To use the Mute Automation in its simplest form, you select Patch mode, press the Learn button, and then use each of the six function keys to store a snapshot of the mixer's mute settings. As long as you remain in Patch mode, pressing the appropriate function key will recall the mute snapshot you stored and send MIDI program change information at the same time. Alternatively, you can call up your

six snapshots using MIDI program change commands from an external sequencer.

For a simple job, that may be enough to save the day, but once you've got a taste for automation, you'll probably want to get a bit more involved, in which case you'll need to use an external sequencer to store and edit your mute data. Whenever a Mute button is pressed on the GS1, MIDI Note On/Off and velocity information is output on MIDI channel 16. The system interprets high note velocities as Mute Ons and low velocities as Mute Offs. Sending this mute data back to the GS1 will cause the mutes to operate. What happens if you start playback in the middle of a sequence depends on how intelligently your sequencer 'looks back' at preceding Note information. Using programmed mutes, it is possible to do basic level and EQ automation by feeding the same signal into two channels with different settings, then using the mutes to switch between channels.

In MMC mode, the GS1 sends out MIDI Sysex commands corresponding to the MIDI Machine Control functions for Play, Stop, Fast Forward, Rewind, Set Locate and Locate. If you have a tape machine or sequencer that responds to these, you may never have to leave your seat during a mixing session. Sequencer mute control may be used at the same time as MMC, though direct snapshot recall from the function keys isn't practical, as you'd have to keep switching modes.

Finally, in MIDI mode, you can send MIDI messages to the GS1 and store them so that they can be sent back out whenever one of the function keys is pressed. Obviously, there must be a limit to the length of the message that can be stored, so if you try to store a total SysEx dump from one of your synths, I don't think you'll have a lot of success, but for storing simple triggers for samples, or other short messages such as patch changes, it works fine. A nice touch is that you can store one message for a key press and another for the key release, which allows you to control note length, for example, directly from the function keys.

IN USE

The first thing you notice about the GS1 is that most of its features are delightfully conventional, so the learning curve is as near flat as you can reasonably expect. The use of phonos for the multitrack and stereo tape connections, as well as the monitor output, might be seen by some as rather unprofessional, but most analogue budget multitracks use phonos, pretty much all cassette and DAT machines use phonos, and the hi-fi amp you'll most likely be using for monitoring will also have phono inputs. In practice, this means you can use cheap, ready-made phono hi-fi leads to wire up most of your system, and if you do have a digital multitrack with jack inputs, you can always buy 16 phono-to-jack adaptors.

Where I'm less convinced about the use of phonos is in location recording. Phonos are absolutely fine if you're going to plug them in and leave them alone, but they aren't designed to be plugged and unplugged on a regular basis. Bearing this in mind, if location recording is high on your list of priorities, I'd recommend casing up the mixer and the multitrack so the wiring can be left intact, or failing that, packaging the mixer with a patchbay or multicore connection system.

The main operating compromises are the lack of Group faders and the fact that the Aux Sends are switched from groups 2,3 to 4,5 in pairs rather than individually. What this means is that if you're mixing six drum mics to two tape tracks, you have to move all six faders up or down to get the totape level right. This is a bit of a nuisance, and fitting a single Group rotary level control to each of the mono channel strips would have solved the problem without taking up too much space. Even so, in most real-life situations, the adopted arrangement isn't likely to be a major irritation.

The MIDI side of the system is surprisingly simple, and the only thing that might make life more difficult is if your sequencer doesn't allow you to edit the recorded data very easily — as may be the case with some older hardware



KINGSTON TEL: 0181 546 9877

OXFORD TEL: 01865 724820

VISIT AN ABC STORE TODAY!

ALLEN & HEATH GS1



 sequencers. Most of the current computer sequencing packages, on the other hand, are

quite 'mute friendly' so you should have no trouble at all. It's worth reiterating that the GS1 only handles mute data on Channel 16, but again, I don't see this as an insurmountable problem.

On the MMC front, the GS1 works just like any other remote control, but if you want to use any of its MIDI features at the same time as your MIDI keyboard, you'll need some kind of MIDI merge box, as the GS1 has no internal MIDI merge facility.

Perhaps most important is the way the GS1 sounds. It's an often overlooked fact that the shorter signal path of a small mixer such as this makes it easier for the designer to provide a very clean signal route from input to tape. However, the real purists can use the channel insert sends to go directly to tape, which bypasses the mix busses and the group output amplification stage. A significant point is that the mixer has a 30kHz audio bandwidth, and although this is well above the cutoff point of human hearing, it's widely recognised that the fast transient response of high-bandwidth

circuitry helps preserve a transparent, detailed sound, possibly because of better phase linearity. Tests confirmed that the GS1 was electrically very quiet, both via the mic and line inputs. Even with the meters driven firmly up against their upper limits, no distortion was evident (from which I conclude

that the mixer has plenty of headroom), and to get even the slightest whiff of crosstalk or leakage through the mutes, you have to turn the monitor gain so high that you'd never dare turn the signal on, for fear of wrecking both your speakers and your ears! And yes, the mutes are quiet — no clicks were evident, no matter what material was being played at the time.

The GS1's EQ also turned out to be a pleasant surprise, and though there are no EQ bypass buttons, the controls are centre detented. On a larger console, the lack of EQ bypass would be a major flaw, but when you consider just what Allen and Heath have managed to cram into this little desk, it would be petty to complain. If anything, I would have liked the mid EQ to sweep a little lower, ideally down to 150Hz, but the actual tonality of the EQ is very sweet, and the plus or minus 14dB range on offer is far more than you would normally use. Using the EQ subtly, you can add bottom or top to a track and still leave it sounding quite natural, without boominess or harshness. Similarly, the mid control is reasonably warm, yet still focused enough to let you home in on trouble spots.

SUMMARY

You can't make a desk this small and to this price without cutting some corners, but I'm happy to say that none of the compromises affect this desk's sound quality in any way, and most have very little adverse effect on its usability. So, if you buy a GS1, apart from regaining most of your room space, you get most of what you'd expect on an 8-buss, in-line mixing console, but without Group faders, EQ bypass, individual aux send buss switching (they have to be switched as a pair) or a separate level control for the headphones. What you do get is exceptionally good sound quality, a nice-sounding EQ, and very simple MIDI muting, plus the other MIDI function key features, including MMC.

Finally, then, who's going to buy the GS1? Obviously, it's going to appeal to those 8-track users who are short of money, space or both, but there are enough neat features to encourage a lot of people to buy the desk for its convenience and its sound quality. Because there are 32 possible inputs on mixdown, even those using lots of effects and MIDI instruments shouldn't find it too limiting, and the fact that you can expand the mixer further is also appealing. I only hope that Allen and Heath will consider making a stereo expander module. This would be excellent for MIDI users, as it would add another 32 inputs in less than a foot of space, as well as making the mixer better suited to 16-track work.

You've probably gathered by now that I like the GS1. It does have its limitations, but none of them can be considered as more than a minor irritant, and I think that Allen and Heath have finally beaten their Harman team-mates at Soundcraft by coming up with cutest, most desirable budget recording mixer currently on the market. For how long they maintain that position is, of course, another matter, but right now, if you're after a compact mixer that will enable you to make highquality 8-track recordings without tying you up in knots (either mental or financial), you won't go far wrong with the GS1. For those who say that our conclusions sometimes sit on the fence too much for their liking, I'll spell it out - go and buy one, there's currently no competition! 505

FURTHER INFORMATION

E GS1 £1056.33. This price includes the meter bridge

 the GS1 cannot at present be bought on its own.
 Expander module, £586.33. Prices include VAT.

 A Harman Audio, Unit 2, Borehamwood Ind Park,

 Rowley Lane, Borehamwood WD6 5PZ.
 O181 207 5050.
 O181 207 4572.

BRIEF SPECIFICATION

Tape Outs and Sends:	50 Ohms, unbalanced phono, +21dBu max output level.	
Monitor Out:	100 Ohms, unbalanced phono.	
Phones Out:	stereo jack, 8-400 Ohms.	
Mic/Balanced Line In:	XLR balanced, 2 kOhms with switchable phantom power.	
Line In:	Unbalanced jack, 10 kOhms.	
MIDI:	In, Out, Thru.	
Internal operating level:	-2dBu.	
Internal Headroom:	23dB.	
Frequency Response:	15Hz-30kHz (+0/-1dB).	
THD:	0.006% at 1kHz.	
Mic EIN:	-127dB into 150 Ohms.	
Mix Noise:	-85dB.	
Crosstalk:	Better than 80dB at 1kHz.	
Dimensions:	700 x 800 x 120mm.	
Weight:	7.5kg.	

EVERYBODY'S RAVING ABOUT IT!

This makes it pos ble, for example, to su range and allowing for true pulse width i

4 voices expandable to 12, 4 part multi-timbral 😐 Velocity programming: each function controlled by a knob, can also be controlled by the modulation wheel for continuously fading between two values **a** 4 octave velocity sensitive keyboard with octave shift buttons (S oct). Modulation wheel, the "Pitch stick", featuring no dead zone at zero crossing, pedal input for sustain or expression pedal. 🙍 2 digit display, 26 knobs and 19 buttons for program editing 🙍 2

oscillators generating triangle, sawtooth or pulse with adjustable width waveforms, Oscillator 2 can also generate noise with a colour control. Oscillator 2 can be hard "synched" to escillator 1. Linear deep frequency modulation of OSC 1 from OSC 2 🛑 12 db "2 pole" lowpass, 24 db "4 pole" lowpass, bandpass or highpass. Cut off, resonance, envelope amount, envelope amount controlled by velocity, keyboard tracking and ADSR envelope 👝 ADSR envelope, gain control LFO 1 generating triangle, saw or random routed to osc 1 & 2, filter or pulse-width. LFO 2 produce a triangle waveform, routed to osc 1 and 2 or amplifier. It also controls the rate for the arpeggiator: Arpeggiator: Range: 1-4 octave. Modes: up, down-up/down. Modulation envelope [attack, decay] for osc 2 pitch or FM amount. 🛑 Play mode: Poly, legato, mono, unison mono, unison poly. Manual mode: 4 program slots for layering possibilities. Portamento/auto portamento Stereo output. Modes: Stereo, mono and multilimbral [AC & BD] mode. Headphone out. Stereo 18 bit DRC — 99 programs (40 programmable). With the 8 voice expansion card, the Nord lead can hold an additional 297 (99 by 3) user-programmes on a PCMCIA 64 kilobyte battery backed RAM card — All control knobs and switches for program editing sends and receives Control Change messages. System exclusive bulk dumps. I program or all programs. Midi clock synchronising LFO 1 and LFO 2/arpeopiator. Triggering of the filter envelope and velocity control from separate programmable MIDI channel and note numbers 🔵 £1495 inc VAT (keyboard version) £1295 inc VAT (rackmount version)



YOUR NEIGHBOURS WON'T LIKE IT!

AVAILABLE THROUGH THESE SPECIALIST OUTLETS

MARCUS MUSIC

IIIIII

BELFAST BIRMINGHAM BRISTOL CHELMSFORD CHESTER EDINBURGH GLASGOW LEICESTER LONDON MANCHESTER NEWCASTLE NOTTINGHAM WARRINGTON DUBLIN

MUSIC CONNECTIONS EMIS MUSIC CONNECTIONS DAWSONS MUSIC SOUND CONTROL SOUND CONTROL INTASOUND MUSIC CONNECTIONS SOUND CONTROL SOUND CONTROL THE MUSIC INN SOUTHAMPTON MUSIC CONNECTIONS DAWSONS MUSIC SOUND HOUSE

Distributed in the UK, by Key Audio Systems Ltd. Unit D. Chellord Court, Robjohns Road Chelmsford, Essex CMT 3AG Tel: 01245 344001 Fax: 01245 344002





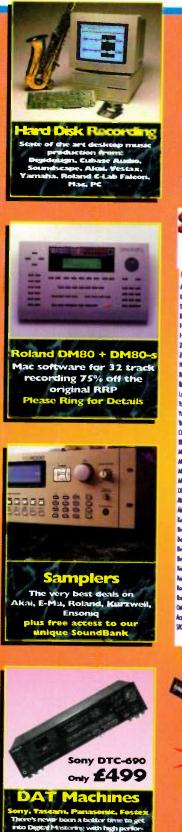
Specialists in modern music technology

CHADWELL HEATH, NEAR ROMFORD, ESSEX, 10 High Road. Tel 0181 598 9506

ust a few reasons o buy from Music illage

- The very best deals on all Hi-Tech and Pro Audio products
- Friendly, professional knowledgeable staff!
- Freephone sales hotline costs you absolutely nothing to get the best deals around!
- Music/Digital Village guarantee - please ask for details!
- Fastest possible insured mail order facilities !
- Unsurpassed after sales service!
- Huge stocks of the very best products!
- Unbeatable part exchange deals!
- Fully equipped workshop staffed by highly qualified and experienced engineers!
- The package deal specialists!
- Lots of exclusive offers, including our very own sound library developed by our own expert programmers!
- 100's of used and ex demo bargains!
- Large, dedicated, sound proofed, P.A studio!
- Top prices paid for your used gearl
- Instant credit facilities, including interest free!
- Access, Visa, Amex, Switch!
- Transax instant cheque clearance!
- Leasehire!

Order with Confidence or send for our free 16 page Brochure





Modules

Call Free to order your Roland JV1080 / Korg XS, XSDR / Yamaha MU80, MUS0 / BassStation Rack / E-mu Morpheus, Proteus, etc, etc

2/2

5.0.1

New, used & ex demo

a

£467

050

a

1449

(49

ØS

(19)

£149

677

011

04

OM

641

011

659

047

(449

611

6495

BIS

EI 29

(16)

£199

())

267

£149

/199

(199

£149

649

£49

6119

(49

649

(300

MICS

Octam 18 219

Octava MIL 812

Acam 1848 STEM

Beyer HOMO+Free cald

COMPUTERS



stock at very best prices!

OUTBOARD

Anatok packet pedid HED Function (with an Digitach Nacalat 2 Digitach D3P 16., reverb and delays - S/H Digitach/D4P 55 Harmonater - S/H Hanter 4830+4835 Syncremer controller Feater 3013 Paulo 200H 9018 MH Card 200H 9001 Pro multi effects - S/H Hac Syncman 2 into 6 HIDI merface/Syn Refand SIX 1000 Universal sync + 16 wack 100,000 new Robert IX 70 Lexicos Obliva Yamaha FX 550 Hubi FX Tamaka FX 770 Hubi FX Temate DOL 3, 3 out - SA Cheetah Pad/Nidi Converter - S/H HEF 362 MR Farmerflings Reduction MIX Mierburner Excer/Compressor ARX 6 Game MIX DDP (Comp/Los MIX EC 2 Crossover DBX SMM Single ended MR - S/H Alexis NEQ230 David 30 band Graphic EQ - S/H Alesis 3630 Comp/Limi - SH Karg IDNE 16 Gaphic EQ - S/H Bernger Hubband Exp-gate - S/H Bernger PEQ 305, 5 Band para EQ - 5/H Bernger Comp/limiter - S/H Beringer Gate/De esser/Espa Recktren IKI 10 Hush - S/H Recktorch NF & North Blee Rock Man Stereo Chorus/Sustainer - S/H Ibanez DM 2000 (Programmable delay) - S/H Onla Neverb - S/H Accesit storeo reverb - S/H SAC CAN SHAPTE SANC - SAH



Agen S20 STEP Illumanter Second FX 3000 Sound card DAC AV 800 Card TurtteBeach PC Sound Card Helia Vision MIO 30, SCSI 2, Keng GH card Hedia Winn POH OA, GH card SOFTWARE D2D 4 TFX hard disc recording - 5/H Hidex Plus Ray expander, HIDI expander, SHIFTE in/Inst Diddesign Audio Hedia 2 (Mac) Stenderg Cabase Audio (Mac) Cubare Audio Hedia 2 Pada (-Lab Polylrame Universal synth editor (Atam ST) Glab Hills HIDI starwy program. C-Lab Aura Ear training program C-Lab Steady Eye VTIC Reader/Writer C-Lab Human Touch Human Tempo spec Roland Tenerax 9 stack sequencer Passport Alchemy for Had PA Village Audio 12.2 power mix 258+250 server-S/N Guel aster Vision 8.2 demo BGW 375+375 watts power amp 5/H Peavey Hisys 3 Speakers 5/H MIXERS Soundbrack Solo Live 16.4.2 Soundtrack Topaz 24.8.2 Saudiomaster P7 16.8.2 - S/H Soudiomaster Session Mix 8.2 - S/H Peaver HD-11 8 122 miner - SAH







Centre

whering the ideal environment in which to try PA systems from £300 upwards Bill, Electrovoice, Ramsa, Community Animation, Yamsha, Sounderaft, Phonic, C-Audio, Studiomater, Cavisboro, etc., etc Call now to make your appointment!



Vast range of quality miles from lournan, AKG, Shure, Beyer, Octava Audio Tichnica, Sennhoster, etc. Save money NOW Call free on 0800 13786 1







back to

PART 4: PAUL WHITE looks at the multitrack recording console and its role in your multitrack recording system.

86

PLANNING YOUR FIRST HOME STUDIO

f you're working with a cassette multitracker, the chances are that it has a relatively simple mixer section, and because everything is in one box, you don't have any wiring to worry about. All that changes when you move up to a larger multitrack system based around a separate mixer and tape machine Separate multitrack mixers are much more flexible and powerful than the ones you find in most cassette multitrackers, but by the same token, they are potentially more confusing and you also have to deal with the wiring. A studio console doesn't just mix signals ---it also acts as a central routing system, sending signals to the different tape machine tracks, adding effects from external processors, and mixing the outputs from the tape machine to produce a final, stereo mix. At the same time, it has to function as a 'mixer within a mixer' so that a separate control

room monitor mix can be set up while the performers are recording or overdubbing.

CHANNEL FLANNEL

If you're new to mixers, you might find the terminology a little confusing, and one mistake that even experienced users make is to refer to a mixer as having so many 'tracks'. In fact mixers don't have tracks, they have channels and groups — it's tape recorders that have tracks.

A mixer channel is simply another name for an input and its associated controls; a typical mixer channel will include features such as gain control, EQ, an insert point, Aux sends and a fader, though on a multitrack mixer there are two different kinds of channel. The main input channel generally has the most comprehensive facilities and is used to feed microphones and line-level sources such as

MIX TO DIGITAL MULTITRACK ANYWHERE





It's so easy to take a digital multitrack recorder out on the road. But teaming it up with a compact, affordable mixer that's up to the job of making studio quality live digital recordings direct to

lape is not so easy. So Spirit bave created ProTracker.

> We've packed a high quality 8 channel in-line mixer into a 3U case. ProTracker has an ultra clean signal path, and everything you need to make professional digital quality recordings - yet ProTracker will also excel when you want to

LIVE RECORDING AND MIXING

RECORDING ANYWHERE

overdub: it'll even mix. your front-of-house sound while ou're recording. ProTracker's key to digital quality recording lies in its unique integration of superior components into the straightest possible signal path between its input and its balanced tape output, effectively giving you a pure directto-tape mix. To keep a tight rein on levels going to tape - and to prevent accidental digital overload distortion when a band member

decides to crank up the volume there's a fast limiter with switchable threshold: you just set and forget it. Take a good look at the impressive feature list ...

Nam

Address

MAIN FEATURES

- In-line monitoring signal format -
- 2 discrete inputs per channel 8 channels with 60mm linear faders
- (>90dB cut off) · Expansion sockets for daisy-chaining
- ProTrackers · New high quality, high gain mic pre-amp
- (-129dBu EIN) with switchable 48V phantom power on every input
- · Balanced Line inputs with built-in DI capability for instruments
- · Switchable High Pass Filter on every channel
- · Built-in Limiter (300uSec attack time) 3 Sec release), selectable on every channel
- · Insert and Aux switchable between channel and monitor paths
- · Aux globally switchable pre post fader
- · PFL on each channel
- · Overload and Limiter indicators on each channel
- Monitor fader and Pan control
- · Balanced Tape Send Return, switchable hetween +4dBu and -10dBV
- · Separate pre-fade Insert and Return sockets, eliminating Y-cables
- · Stereo Effects Return with fader and PFL
- · Inputs switchable to Mix to allow simultaneous front-of-house mixing and recording
- Mix routable to Tape Sends 78 for simultaneous 2-track recording, without affecting multitrack feeds from channels 1 to 6
- Headphone monitoring of 2-track return, Aux, 7/8 or Mix
- · Solo indicator
- · Monitor Outputs follow headphone output
- · Mix Output and 2-Track Return accept +4dBu XLRs or -10dBV RCA phonos
- 100 240 VAC operation with internal universal switching power supply

505

· Road guality construction

Plea e send me a brochure on Spint ProTracker 🖬 the complete Spint Range 🖸 Spirit By Soundcraft I am interested in using ProTracker for Harman International Industries Ltd., Cranborne House, Live Recording
Recording Monitoring Small PA 🔾 Location OB Cranborne Industrial Estate, Cranborne Rd. Other application Potters Bar. Herts EN6 3IN, England. Tel: +44 (0)1707 665000 Fax: +44 (0)1707 660482 Post Code ADAT is a registered trademira, of Almai (or Commany Band (if applicable) " DA-88 s I registered " T - T - T What magazines do you read? _

Tick here if you do not want to be kept or when s mailing list

Superb Live Recordings

ProTracker is the perfect live recording partner for affordable digital multitracks such as ADAT* and DA-88**: and, like digital

multitracks, you can link several ProTrackers together for additional tracks. Each channel is equipped with our bestever mic preamp and a balanced line input with direct instrument capability, so you don't have to use any noisy DI boxes. A High Pass Filter on each input cuts mic popping and stage rumble With ProTracker, you can not only record to mult-track but you can also make and monitor a 2-track DAT



Overdub or Record Anytime, Anywhere

master at the same time.

ProTracker is designed for the road. That's why we have incorporated a power supply that works all around the world, so you can make the best location recordings wherever you go. And with its compact rack design, ProTracker will fit into any outside broadcast or location recording system.



A Harman International Company

Your first home studio

keyboards and samplers into the mixer while recording. When you come to mix, this channel is switched to handle the output from the multitrack tape machine. The other type of channel is the monitor channel, so-called because it is used to set up a guide monitor mix based on the multitrack outputs while the performers are recording their original parts or overdubbing new parts. Without this facility to monitor the multitrack outputs. there'd be no way for the engineer to hear what was going on, and no way for the performers to hear what was already on tape.

Monitor channels tend to have fewer facilities than the main input channels because their main job is to provide a rough mix during the session. They may have little or no EO and fewer Aux sends than the main channel, though on an in-line mixer (socalled because the main input and monitor controls are located in the same channel strip), there's often provision to switch all or part of the EO between the main and monitor signal paths, and the same is often true of the Aux sends. More on this later.

Because there is no need for a monitor mix when the recording is completed, most consoles allow the monitor channels to be used as extra line inputs at the mixing stage. These may be used as additional effects returns or to add sequenced MIDI instruments into the mix.

GROUP THERAPY

The next piece of terminology to explore is the group. Whereas a stereo mixer just has a left and a right output, a multitrack mixer has several

KEY TERMS

MUTE: the vast majority of serious studio mixers have Mute buttons on their input channels. These turn off both the channel signal and any post-fade Aux (effects send) sends. Pre-fade (foldback) sends are not normally affected.

PFL AND SOLO: PFL is short for Pre Fade Listen, a system that allows any selected channel or Aux send/return to be heard in isolation over the studio monitors. Because PFL is pre-fade (monitored prior to the channel fader), the level is independent of the channel fader position. When a channel's PFL button is pressed, all the other channels (on which the PFL has not been pressed) are excluded from the monitor mix and, at the same time, the signal level of the channel you are checking is displayed on one of the console's meters. PFL is generally used in this way to set up the individual channel input gain trims. Solo also isolates the channel in the monitor mix, but this time the signal is post fader, which means that what you hear is the actual level of the signal in the mix. Most solo systems also retain the Pan position of the signal being checked, which is why the term 'Solo In Place', or SIP, is also commonly used. On a studio console, the main stereo output feeding the master stereo recorder, is not interrupted when PFL, Solo or SIP are used.

AUX SENDS: mixers invariably incorporate both pre-fade and post-fade Aux sends. Aux sends provide a means to set up an independent mix of the channel signals, either for feeding effects or for providing a foldback mix. Pre-fade sends aren't affected by changes in the channel fader position. which makes them ideal for setting up foldback mixes. Post-fade sends are derived after the channel fader, so if the channel fader is adjusted, the Aux send level changes accordingly. This is exactly what is needed when adding effects such as echo or reverb, because we normally want the relative levels of the dry signal and the effect to remain constant.

INSERT POINT: an Insert point is simply a point at which the signal flow may be interrupted, allowing an external signal processor (a compressor or gate, for example) to be connected. Most consoles use stereo jacks as insert points which means that a Y lead (stereo jack at one end, two mono jacks at the other) is needed to connect the external device. Alternatively, the insert points may be wired to a normalised patchbay. Insert points are usually provided in the Input channels, the Groups, and at the main L/R stereo outputs.

AUX RETURNS: An Aux return is an additional line input channel, but with fewer facilities than the main input channels. On smaller desks they will be permanently routed to the stereo mix buss, while larger desks will provide the same routing arrangement as on the main input channels. Though these are included for use with effects, they can be used to add any line-level signal (such as a tape machine, CD player or MIDI instrument) to the mix.

Glasgow...

- 61 Jamaica street
- Glasgow, G1 4NN
- Phone- 0141-204-2774
- Fax-0141-204-0614

SOUND CONCROL

Manchester...

- Unit-5
- Red Rose Centre
- **Regent Road**
- Salford. M5 3GR
- Phone- 0161-877-6464 Fax- 0161-877-6363

Newcastle...

- 10 Mosley street
- Newcastle, NE1 1DF
- 0191-232-4175 Phone-
- 0191-222-1837 Fax-

ND COREDON ALL ORDER

The Elgin Works

- Dunfermline
- Fife. KY12 7SD Freefone- 0800-525260
- Fax-01383-725733

When our Professional Audio Departments and our Mail Order Division work together, we can offer you the 'Definitive Solution" to all your Pro-Audio requirements... Throughout the U.K & Abroad.

Call your nearest Professional Audio Department now if you are in the market for any Professional Musical equipment. Or, Email us now on the following internet address.

Email..

jmt@soundcontrol.co.uk

Six Reasons to dea Sound rofessional

M3700/DA88 PRO-AUDIO Exclusive Package Deals...

Our Unique Buying Power has secured one of the best deals we have ever offered... The Tascam M3700 fully automated console comes in two frame sizes - 24 or 32 Channel. We are offering these at quite stunning prices saving literally THOUSANDS off RRP!! Call your nearest Pro-Audio Dept. to place your order now!

TASCAM M3700 - 24 channel... our price - **54,500** TASCAM M3700 - 32 channel... our price - **56,500**

Mega Package deals with Tascam M3700/DA88 etc. We are main stockists for ALL Tascam equipment. Please call us for ALL your Tascam requirements...

Soundcraft...



lascam

SPIRIT STUDIO DESKS New Low, Low Prices...

As one of Soundcraft's largest dealers, we can offer an unparalled service for all your requirements. We stock the Spirit Studio, Live and Foilo range - offering a quick turnaround of delivery at the best possible price, and with Soundcraft as backup - service is second to none! Call us right now to take advantage of our new low, low prices...

Studio24

Extra Special Package deals with Spirit Studio desks and the excellent Alesis ADAT digital 8 track.....

Mackie...



MACKIE 8 BUSS CONSOLES Ready for delivery...

These 8 Buss Consoles are synonymous with quality - both in structure and sound... Considered Industry wide as having, quite possibly the best EQ. available on a desk in this price bracket, they are available in three frame sizes - 16ch. 24ch. 32ch. All three sizes have optional meter-bridges, and there is a

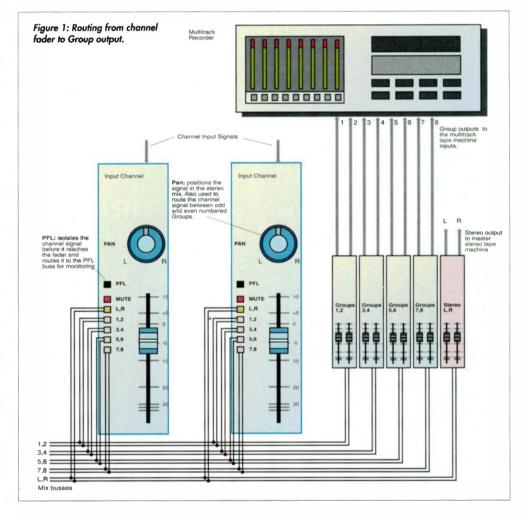
SONY

24 ch. expansion for when your studio needs to grow with you. We offer a number of package deals based around these consoles, and for ALL your mastering requirements, we have a DAT machine in stock to fit any budget...

Your first home studio

► additional outputs, each with its own fader, the idea being that a different combination of signals can be routed to each of several tape tracks. These separate outputs are known as groups, and for use with an 8-track tape recorder, an 8-group mixer is ideal. The term 8-group simply means that the mixer has eight mix outputs in addition to the main stereo output. (You might also see such a mixer described as an 8-buss console, because the eight groups are fed from eight mix busses.) Any of the input channels may be routed to any of the eight group outputs (or to the stereo output), and if two or

outputs (which are connected to the multitrack inputs) or to the stereo mix which, at mixdown, is used to feed the stereo mastering recorder. Invariably, a single button handles the routing for a pair of groups, with the Pan control being used to change the balance of what is sent to the oddand even-numbered groups. If you want to route a channel only to output group 2, for example, you'd press the routing button marked 1,2 and turn the Pan control fully clockwise so that all the signal went to group 2 and none to group 1. Leaving the Pan control in its centre position would send equal



more channels are routed to the same output, they are automatically mixed together; the channel faders set the relative levels of the various elements in the mix and the group fader controls the overall level. During recording, these group outputs feed directly into the inputs of the multitrack tape machine, enabling any mixer input to be routed to any tape track without the need to re-plug any cables.

ROUTING AROUND

On a cassette multitracker, routing the desired input signals to tape is relatively straightforward, but using a multitrack mixer the procedure may be slightly unfamiliar. Next to the channel faders, you'll find a set of routing buttons which are used to send the channel signals either to the various group amounts of signal to groups 1 and 2. To record something in stereo (for example, the different drum mics over a drum kit), the relevant channels would be routed to a pair of groups and the Pan control used to position the various sounds between them. The outputs from these two groups would then be recorded to two tracks of tape. When mixing, these two tape tracks would be panned hard left and right to maintain the stereo image you created while recording.

On an 8-group mixer (the most popular format for project studio use), the routing buttons would be marked 1,2 3,4 5,6 7,8, with a further L,R button for routing the channel directly to the stereo mix. Figure 1 shows the signal flow through the routing buttons of a typical console, including the signal

"Your first encounter with a multitrack mixer may be daunting, but you can take comfort from the fact that one channel is exactly the same as the next, and once you've got your head around the basic routing system, you're almost home and dry."

THE INDUSTRY STANDARD 5 PART VOCAL HARMONY PROCESSOR



The introduction of DigiTech's Vocalist range has led to a revolution in live vocal performance, allowing up to five-part harmonies of stunning realism and accuracy - complex vocal performances and tight, precise stereo ensembles at a price any solo performer can afford.

And so simple to use, creating rich harmonies doesn't require hours of study - either of musical theory OR of the instruction manual!

VOCALIST II

- Up to 5 part vocal harmonies
- Ideal for use with SMFs (Standard MID) Files) in a live situation
- 99 patches
- Vocoder mode
- Easy to use
- Built-in effects
- Pitch correction/randomisation

Take the classic Vocalist II - up to five-part harmony and a wealth of programmable features such as vibrato, pitch-randomisation, portamento, pitch correction and 99 patches, all in a classy 19' rackmount package.

Programme your own harmonies or benefit from the huge range of **STANDARD MIDI FILES on the market Contact your DigiTech dealer for a** demonstration now.

THE NEXT LEVEL



New for 1995, we introduce the Studio Vocalist; enhanced Vocalist Technology, optimised for the recording studio.

The Studio Vocalist carries the same familiar programming and control as the existing Vocalist range, but now with updated controls, outputs and features such as 1/4" and balanced XLR inputs and outputs, separate outputs for each voice, optional digital I/O and an auxiliary

STUDIO VOCALIST

- Natural harmonies and pitch correction
- Intuitive operation
- XLR and 1/4" jack ins and outs
- Separate outs for each voice
- 48v phantom power
- Full frequency response (20Hz 20kHz)
- Keystroke MIDI out for automation

ALSO FROM DIGITECH: THE VHM5



The VHM5, like the Vocalist II, provides up to five part harmonies but features a massive 256 patches (128 user 128 factory) and a more comprehensive ser-interface. Stylish, compact design ideal for live, home or studio use and full MIDI specification ensures compatibility with SMF (see left)

loop which allows connection of a compressor or other dvnamic processor.

Simply take your live or recorded vocal part, and you can have up to five individual harmony parts, each with it's own output, timing, vibrato and of course pitch variations.

Call your local DigiTech dealer to discover how your performance can be transformed.

On stage and in the studio.



Distributed exclusively by ARBITER

A division of Arbiter Group PLC Wilberforce Road, London NW9 6AX Tel: 0181 202 1199 Fax: 0181 202 7076

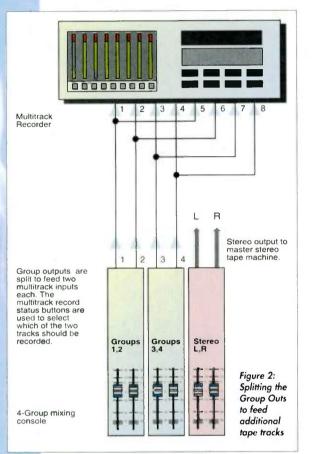
STANDARD MIDI FILES: THE REVOLUTION THE UNIVERSAL Standard MIDI Files (SMF) discs contain MIDI



as synthesizers and drum machines. The Tune 1000 and Heavenly Music ranges of Standard MIDI Files have pre-programmed harmonies, fully compatible with the DigiTech /ocalist ranae

Your first home studio

path to the group fader and group output socket. Note that you don't have to use an 8-group mixer to work with an 8-track tape machine — you could use a 4-group mixer, as long as you don't need to



record more than four groups at a time. You can still record more than four tape tracks at a time by using channel direct outputs, insert sends, or even spare aux sends, to feed additional tape tracks. By connecting group output 1 to tape inputs 1 and 5, group output 2 to tape inputs 2 and 6 and so on, you can still record on all eight tracks without having to re-plug any cables. The tape machine record status buttons determine which of the two possible tracks each group will record onto. Figure 2 shows this arrangement, and in practice, many 16 and 24track tape machines are used this way.

SPLIT AND IN-LINE MONITORING

On a conventional 'split' mixing console, the group faders and the monitor channel controls are situated on the right-hand side of the mixer. Between the main input channels and the monitor section is the master section, which includes features such as the master stereo faders, and the Aux send and Aux return master controls. It's here that you'll also find things like the test oscillator, the talkback mic, Mix/ 2-Track switching, headphone level control, and so on. An 8-group console needs a minimum of eight monitor channels to provide an off-tape monitor mix, but many models have 16, allowing the mixer to be used with a 16-track recorder using the split wiring arrangement illustrated in Figure 2. The basic requirements for a monitor channel are Level and Pan controls so that a stereo cue mix can be provided from the outputs of the multitrack recorder. In practice, though, most monitor channels have some form of basic EO and also Aux controls that feed the same Aux busses as the main mixer input channels. Figure 3 (overleaf) shows a multitrack mixer, with the monitor section shown separately. In reality, the monitor section is housed in the same box as the rest of the mixer, but it can help to visualise it as a separate mixer within a mixer. The diagram shows the signal flow during recording.

Why is it that the monitor section always monitors the tape machine outputs? What happens if you want to hear what you're playing at the same time as you're recording? Fortunately, modern multitrack tape machines are far simpler than they used to be when there was a time delay between the record and playback head, and when there were separate switches on the tape machine to switch each tape track between input, sync and playback monitor mode.

These days, the tape machine takes care of monitor switching without you even having to think about it, and the relevant signal is always present at the tape output socket. If a track is being recorded, you hear the tape input, but if the track is in playback mode, you hear what's on tape. On older, less sophisticated tape machines, there's usually a switch which allows each monitor channel to be fed from either the multitrack output or the group output (which is the same thing as the multitrack input).

PERFORMERS' CUE MIX

So, what exactly does the performer hear when overdubbing? In a small project studio, where only one or two people are recording at a time, it's often sufficient to use the control room mix (usually based on the monitor mix during recording) to feed the performers' headphones. At its simplest, this may mean plugging a pair of cans into the console's phone output, but a separate headphone amp with multiple outputs is a better choice.

For larger sessions, where different members of the band want to hear different mixes, you have to use the monitor section pre-fade (foldback) Aux sends, and on a console that has four pre-fade sends, you can set up four different mono foldback mixes. It may also be useful to use some of the Input channel pre-fade sends as part of the foldback mix.

Of course you'll need a headphone amplification system that can handle four different mixes to do this, but in practice, the smaller studio can usually get away with just two different mixes — one 'rhythm heavy' and the other 'vocals heavy'. Professional consoles may have stereo pre-fade sends, but most budget consoles don't, and it's unlikely that a budget in-line console will give you four different pre-fade monitor Aux sends, for that matter! While it's easiest to use the monitor channel pre-fade sends to set up a monitor mix, some engineers also use the Aux sends on the main input channels, which allows more control when adding the sounds of the individual performers into the headphone mix. It's also customary to add reverb to the singer's headphone mix just to help encourage a good performance. This need not be recorded to tape.

Most low-cost commercial headphone amps allow for two different input mixes to be handled, and each phone output can be be set to 'listen' to either of the two available mixes. There'll be more about foldback monitoring and headphone amp systems in future issues of SOS.

The Natural Move



DIGIDESIGN PRO TOOLS III SYSTEM Digidesign Pro Tools III 16 Channel System with TDM Digidesign 882 i/o Audio Interface Apple Power Macintosh 7100 16/350 Sony 17" Multiscan Colour Monitor Apple Keyboard

Micropolis 2.1 GByte AV drive

DIGIDESIGN SESSION 8 SYSTEM

Digidesign Session 8 Mac System Digidesign 882 i/o Audio Interface Apple Power Macintosh 7100 16/350 Apple 14" Trinitron Colour Monitor Apple Keyboard Micropolis I GByte AV drive



Deck II: 16 bit Hard Disk Recording Software Apple Power Macintosh 6100 8/350 Apple 14" Colour Monitor Apple Keyboard

"Any sufficiently advanced technology is indistinguishable from magic" Arthur C. Clarke

New London Location.



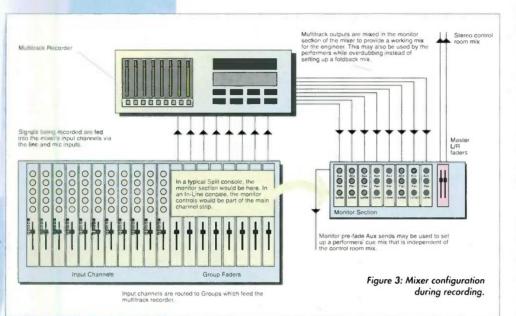
While Stocks last

Free Parking. 5 minutes from Tel: 0181 207 1717 Fax: 0181 207 2727 Natural Audio Ltd. Suite 6, Kinetic Centre, Theobald Street, Borehamwood, North Iondon, WD6 4SE E-mail: 100565.3561@COMPUSERVE.COM

digidesign 🖷 apple macintosh 🖷 yamaha 🕷 tascam 🖷 fostex 🖷 akai 🕷 mackie 🕷 steinberg 🖷 ålesis 🖷 e-magic 🖷 motu 🖷 opcode 🖷 micropolis 🖷 dynatek osc e waves e emu e korg...

Your first home studio

Currently, nearly all budget recording consoles follow the in-line format, which differs from the split concept in that the monitor controls reside in the same channel strip as the main input channel



controls. This may seem confusing at first, but the advantage is that instead of being limited to just eight or 16 monitor channels, there's one monitor channel for every input channel. This layout usually results in a mixer that is deeper front to back than an equivalent split design, but it also means the mixer can be made less wide for the same number of channels. This can be an important consideration in the project studio where space is limited.

Most monitor channels have at least one Aux send control, but there may be little or no room for EQ controls. Depending on the model and make of in-line mixer, you may get just a simple bass and treble EQ, or no EQ at all. To mitigate the evident restriction of having no EQ, there is often a switching arrangement that allows the monitor channel to

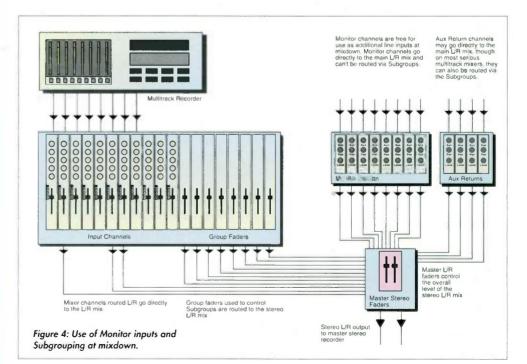
> share part of the main input channel's EQ. For example, if the main EQ is a 4band affair with two sweep mids, the monitor channel may be able to commandeer the Hi and Lo EQ, leaving the main Input channel with two sweeps. In such cases, the sweep range is usually wide enough to allow the two mids to cover the entire audio spectrum. Another common arrangement is for a couple of the Aux sends to be switchable between either the input or monitor channel.

MIXING DOWN

If you're using a split console, when it comes to the final stereo mix, you have to route all your tape tracks to the main input channels and then set up the mix from scratch. With an in-line console, however, as each track is recorded, you can operate a flip switch at the top of the channel strip to route the tape

signal through the main input channel path, leaving the monitor input free for later use. The benefit of working this way is that you can be working on your mix and fine-tuning the balance and EQ as you go along. By the time you've finished recording, you should have the basis of a good mix set up.

Having lots of free monitor channels (now connected to the channel line inputs, courtesy of the Flip switch) more line signals can be added to the stereo mix using the monitor channel Level and Pan controls. In these days of large MIDI systems, many of which are used sync'ed to tape,



Lave uem mould

Huge sound pallet - 8 MEG digitally sampled sounds including a large range of classic synth, as well as real instrument waveforms 🔹 16-part multi-timbral and 24

JUASAR

voice polyphony • PCM subtractive, FM and additive synthesis • Analogue sounding filters [6db/12db/24db] with controllable frequency and resonance capable of self-oscillation • More than 1000 single sounds in ROM • 200 Performance Layer-Sounds in ROM, 100 Performance Layer-Sounds in RAM [editable] • 2 independent digital highspeed signal processors with more than SO effects including Vocoder, Ringmodulation and Rotary effect

 More than 15 drumsets including Vocal-Percussion, TR808* 6 TR909* Built-in Portamento • Built-in Arpeggiator that can be synchronised by MIDI-Clock • Compatible with General-Midi • 2 MIOI in (merged) • Stereo output and 4 single outputs • Any editable parameter recordable in real-time with a sequencer • Optional S12HB Sample RRM, Standard MIDI Sample Dump [£245] • Optional 'Techno Rave Electronic' (TRE) expansion board, 1 MEG of QUASAR samples - Analogue synth samples, Drum Sounds CA78° & 606°, Techno Sounds, 256 Single sounds and 100 Performances [£195] •

Very useable sound pallet - 6 Meg digitally sampled waveforms specialising in dance and techno (no harpsichords or tubas here!) • 16-part multi-timbral and 21

voice polyphony • PCM subtractive, FM and additive synthesis • Analogue sounding filters (6db/12db/24db) with controllable frequency and resonance capable of self-oscillation • 512 single sounds in ROM • SO ROM-Performances, SO RAM-Performances [editable] • 24 ROM drumsets with all the most popular drum machine sounds like TR909*, TR808*, CR78*, TR606*... • 8 User drum sets • 2 digital effects processors, each with 21 effects • Built-in Arpeggiator with portamento that can be synchronized by MIDI-Clock • Plus much more all in a 10 rack •

new sonic culture

QUASIMIDI

A PART MULTITISEREAL EVALUATE STREET

ONLY AVAILABL	E THROUGH THESE SPECI	ALIST OUTLETS
BELFAST	MARCUS MUSIC	01232 322871
BIRMINGHAM	MUSIC CONNECTIONS	0121 2124777
BRISTOL	EMIS	0117 9561855
CHELMSFORD	MUSIC CONNECTIONS	01245 354777
CHESTER	DAWSONS MUSIC	01244 348606
EDINBURGH	SOUND CONTROL	0131 5573986
GLASGOW	SOUND CONTROL	0141 2040322
LEICESTER	INTASOUND	01533 545456
LONDON	MUSIC CONNECTIONS	0171 7315993
MANCHESTER	SOUND CONTROL	0161 8776262
NEWCASTLE	SOUND CONTROL	0191 2324175
NOTTINGHAM	THE MUSIC INN	01159 784403
SOUTHAMPTON	MUSIC CONNECTIONS	01703 233444
STOCKPORT	DAWSONS MUSIC	0161 4771210
WARRINGTON	DAWSONS MUSIC	01925 245422
DUBLIN	SOUND HOUSE	01671 9347
*TR808, TR909, 0	CR78 & 606 are trademarks	of Roland Corpora

THE SONGS ON THIS DEMO CD ARE COM-POSED TO GIVE AN IMPRESSION OF THE QUASAR'S TECHNO, AMBIENT, DANCE AND ELECTRONIC MUSIC CAPABILI-TIES. THE PRICE OF £3.99 IS REFUNDABLE ON PURCHASE OF UNIT. CALL YOUR DEALER FOR A COPY TODAY.

UASIMI

CHNC

M.A.S.S. BY QUASIMIDI

ASA



0

TECHNOX

Distributed in the U.K. by Key Audio Systems Ltd. Unit D, Chelford Court, Robjohns Road, Chelmsford, Essex CM1 3AG Tel: 0245 344001 Fax: 0245 344002

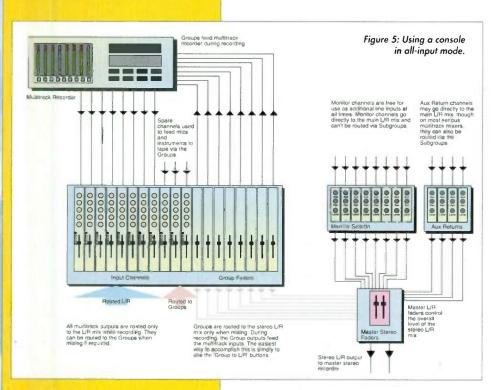
Your first home studio

these additional inputs are a necessity. Furthermore, these spare monitor channels may be used to handle extra effects returns if you run out of conventional effects return inputs. It's worth noting at this point that an effects return is just

another kind of input channel, and you could equally well use it to feed synths into your mix. The names are largely for convenience.

SUBGROUPING

Now that you've got used to the idea of the monitor channels changing roles when you come to mix, it's time to look



REAL WORLD MIXING

Though both in line and split consoles have separate Monitor channels to provide an off-tape control room mix while recording, it seems that a great many people don't use them for that purpose at all. Instead they operate their mixers in so-called 'all-input' mode.

To illustrate by example, let's assume you have an 8-track tape machine. Providing you have enough Input channels, you can leave the outputs of your tape machine permanently connected to the first eight channels of the mixer, routing these directly to the stereo L/R mix, and use the remaining Input channels to handle the signals being recorded. This does away with the need to switch the off-tape signals between the Monitor and Input channels, and also means that you can build up your mix, complete with added effects, as you record. In effect, your control room mix also becomes your final mix.

The now-redundant monitor channels may be used as inputs for MIDI instruments being sequenced in sync with the multitrack recorder or as effects returns. The only limitation of working this way, other than having to ensure you have a mixer with enough input channels, is that the monitor channels can't be routed via the groups to create subgroups — they always feed directly into the stereo L/R

mix. Figure 5 illustrates this way of working.

at the group routing system, which also has another part to play. During recording, the groups are used to route signals to tape, but when you mix, they can be routed back into the stereo mix. Why would you want to do this? Imagine you have a backing vocals recorded over four or five tracks of your multitrack tape. To change the overall level of the backing vocals, you have to change the level by moving several faders at once, which is both cumbersome and inaccurate. A more effective approach is to create a subgroup of the backing vocals, by routing those channels not to the L,R stereo mix but, instead, to a pair of groups. In this way, the whole stereo backing vocal mix can be controlled by just two group faders. Some consoles have the groups permanently routed to the stereo mix, while others provide

'Groups to Stereo' buttons for each group fader, and these generally route all odd-numbered group

faders to the left and all even-numbered ones to the right. A better system, which is usually missing from budget consoles for cost reasons, is to provide group Pan controls. If you have group Pan controls, you can create mono subgroups and still pan them anywhere in the stereo mix. If you don't have group Pan controls, you always have to use up two group faders for every subgrouping operation, apart from those where the end result will be panned either hard left or hard right.

In a typical mix, you might create subgroups from elements like drums, backing vocals and keyboards, which reduces the number of faders which need to be moved during the mix. Note that any effects that

> are to be added to these subgroups using the Aux sends should be returned to the same subgroup, otherwise the effect level won't change when the group fader is moved. Figure 4 (on previous page) shows the signal flow at mixdown. In this example, the monitor channels are being used as extra line inputs and the signal flow shows how subgroups actually work.

SUMMARY

Your first encounter with a multitrack mixer may be daunting, but you can take comfort from the fact that one channel is exactly the same as the next, and once you've got your head around the basic routing system, you're almost home and dry. Take the time to study the block diagram of your particular mixer — there's always one in the back of the manual — and try to get a feel for what can be routed where. Most mixers work in the same way, but there are small differences between models that it pays to be aware of.

Finally, when choosing a mixer as part of your system, don't look at your

system as it is now, but as it might be in a year or two's time. If you don't, you're bound to run out of channels as your MIDI system expands or as you add more tape tracks. If you have a very large MIDI setup, consider whether buying a separate rack submixer would make more sense than buying one big multitrack console, and ask whether expander modules are available for the mixers on your short list. If you've moved into digital multitrack you have the option of using multiple machines to provide more tracks, but will your choice of mixer allow for this? You may even be considering mix automation, in which case, is there a system that can be added to your mixer at a later date? You can never predict every future requirement, and even if you could, you probably couldn't afford to buy a mixer that would cover every eventuality, but a little forethought will help you choose something that you aren't likely to have to sell at a loss in six months' time when you've outgrown it. Next month, I'll be looking at how the mixer and multitrack are connected. 305

	- HOW TO PAY:	NEXT DAY DELIVERIES
MARK	CREDIT CARDS We accept all major credit cards.	CREDIT AVAILABLE
	INSTANT DESPAT	
FOR BETTER THAN A PRICE	PERSONAL CHEQUES - 5 DAY CLEA	
FOXHALL ROAD	10/8 ST LUCHOLAS-STREET	27 KINGS STREET CAMBRIDGE
- Aller College	A Surger Sol the West	
124 12	LA SECKO	
THE LARGE SECOND HAND STOCKEST IN EAST ANGULA	NEW GEAR & EX-DEMO ' KNOWLEDGABLE STAFF	THE NEW STORE
* CELESTION SPEAKER SPECIALIST *HIRE *SECONDHAND EQUIPMENT WANTED FOR CASH	* LEADING BRANDS HELD IN STOCK * DISCO EQUIPMENT	A BLEND OF FOXHILL ROAD &
"DATABASE HELD FOR SECONDHAND GEAR "IF YOUR LOOKING FOR SOMETHING"	ARGE SHOWROOM - RELAXED ATMOSPHERE	ST NICHOLAS STREET IN IPSWICH, STOCKING A MIX OF NEW & SECODNDHAND WITH
BARGAN BOX	ROLAND JV1000	HELPFULL STAFF *HIRE
ROLAND JW50 WORKSTATION £599 ROLAND MT120S £499 KORG POLY 800 MKII £149 DOLND K 300 GEO £149	CELESTION LITTE 1 SURROUND SPEAKER	*INSTANT CASH FOR YOUR NEW GEAR *LARGE SECONDHAND STOCKS
ROLAND MC 300 SEQ	AKAI SOT WITH EXP E449 EMU CLASSIC KEY MODULE	*GOOD LOOKING STAFF
TEL: 01473 250195	ROLAND R3202 SIRINGS K/B	TEL: 01223 462002
	Studiomaster	KORG
ALWAYS ALL IN STOCK		NEW KORG XSDR (includes M1, 01W & T series Samples)
NEW Alesis Midiverb 4	STUGIOMASTER P7 16-8-119	KORG V315 ECALL KORG X5 Keyboard E699 NEW KORG AX30G Guitar Multi Efferts Unit E375 NEW KORG X2 Now In Stock CALL
NEW Alesis Quadraverb II	DIAMOND CLUB 12 2 Mixer £319 DIAMOND CLUB 16 2 Mixer £369 DIAMOND PRO 12 3 Mixer £499	KORG X3 Workstation
Alesis Midiverb	DIAMOND PRO 16.4.3 M ser £749 DIAMOND PRO 24.4.3 M ser £999 SESSIONMIX 16.2 M ser £699	KORG i3 Interactive Workstation
Alesis ME0230 E0	STAR SYSTEX Mixer. £899 PROLINE GOLD 16-4-8. £CALL	Korg Wave DrumCALL RARELY BEATEN ON PRICES
A KAT New Low Prices	SHOWMIX 16:2	NEW Tascam 488 Mk II
Speak to our hard disk recording expert Mat	KMX SPEAKER SYSTEMS PHONE PHONE	Tascam 07 Hi speed, Tascam individual EQ on each channel. 23XX mixers Tascam 424 Portastudio £4XX please
Cheap Memory Upgrades	exicon	Tascam 464 Portastudio
DR4 Hard Disk Recorder	LEXICON NEW REFLEX £399 LEXICON NEW VORTEX £449 LEXICON JAM MAN £3XX	DAT MachineCALL IN STOCK
S3000 Sompler£2100	LEXICON ALEX	
	Deltex Stand	NEW ART RXR Eline
NEW EMU ESI32 SAMPLER .E1099 NEW CLASSIC KEYS	Stealth Stand	ART FXR elite
VINTAGE KËY PLUS	Microphone MC-07 Stacking Stand £25 Guitar XL29B Axcel Guitar Stand £25 Apex Stand	NEW BOSS RV-70 Rack reverb unit
9150 DSP ECALL		BOSS RV-3, 16 bit reverb delay pedal, £149 BOSS PS-3, Pitch Shifter, 10 modes, 2000 m sec delay £149 BOSS DBS Rhythm Section £325
NEW Studio 1202 ECALL 9050 Guitar Multi f/x £499 9002 Pro Guitar Multi f/x £325	Sennheiser HD435 Headphones	BOSS SE-70 Multi Effects
2020 Guiter Multi f/x	Sennheiser HD340 Heaphones	BEHRINGER BEHRINGER ULTRAFEX EX3000 BEHRINGER AUTOCOM MDX1000 BEST
	Sennheiser 52011 Heaphones	BEHRINGER COMPOSER MDX2000
NEW 1530 Samiling Workstoten CALL ROLAND IV-35 STNTHESISER CALL ROLAND IV-50 EXPANDABLE SYNTHESISER. CALL	(Full Range In Stock)	BEHRINGER AUTOQUAD BEST BEHRINGER DUALFEX BEST
CALL Mail ORDER DIVISION MOIL & MOIL	DLAS STREET • IPSWICH • SUF	FOLK • IP1 1TJ BUYING OR SELLING
QUOTE 01 4 79	287872 or 2	
		FOXHALL ROAD

57 FOXALL ROAD • IPSWICH • SUFFOLK • IP3 8JU • 01473 250195

98

HECTOR ZAZOU • SONGS FROM THE COLD SEAS

Teenan

ne of the most striking albums you're ever likely to hear is Songs From The Cold Seas. brainchild of French keyboard player, composer and sound sculptor Hector Zazou. Released earlier this year. it's a long musical voyage across the seas of the North - the Chukchi Sea, the Greenland Sea, the North Sea. The Atlantic Ocean, the Arctic Ocean. the Barents sea, the Kara Sea, Baffin Bay, the Labrador Sea, the Sea of Okhotsk, the Berings Sea, and many others. Eleven times during this voyage, land was visited and local traditional songs and rhythms were sampled and brought back. Thus Songs From The Cold Seas contains exotic singing and percussion playing from the Ainu people of Hokkaido Island, from Eskimos in Baffin Island, from shamans and Yakuti people in Siberia, joik chanting from the Sami people of Lapland, and music from more familiar Nordic places such as Finland, Sweden, Ireland, The Hebrides, Greenland, Iceland and Newfoundland.

Hector Zazou, virtually unknown in this country, but well-known in France, has long been a champion of what's usually called 'World Music' these days. During the early '80s, he was one of the first to fuse African music with Western music styles such as rock, techno and ambient, and by the late '80s he was delving into the polyphonic vocal music of Corsica, making an award-winning album, Les Nouvelles Polyphonies Corses, that achieved cult status across the Continent. And now there's his excursion to the North, musically an undiscovered country - though this. explains Zazou, was exactly the point: "I had some propositions to work again on Mediterranean music, or on Rai, or other things, and I wasn't excited about any of them. So I decided to find something completely unknown, to work with music that hadn't been heard before in the West. The music of the South - the Caribbean, Brazil, Africa - has been done to death, so the only place to go was North."

His pioneering spirit was rewarded. Songs From The Cold Seas contains sounds so unusual that the dropped-jaw effect is inevitable, even with our overloaded Western ears. The amazing breathy throatsinging of shamans and call-and-response singing of



electronics backings, yet on *Songs From The Cold Seas* he has surpassed himself. Using the instrumental skills of Harold Budd, Mark Isham, Renault Pion, Marc Ribot, Jerry Marotta, BJ Cole, the Balanescu Quartet, and the sound sculpting skills of French ambient band Lightwave, Zazou conjures up a wall of sound that is vertiginous in its height and depth, full of cold air in its space and freshness, and mysterious, melancholic and continually moving. Laced with Zazou's extensive sampling and sound treatments, the vocals on *Songs From the Cold Seas* are embedded in a translucent and largely unidentifiable parallel universe that has to be heard to be believed.

"I wanted to have a musical sound where everything would be part of a whole and where it's difficult to identify individual sounds," comments Zazou. "It's like the difference between a classical orchestra and a rock 'n' roll band. With the latter you have bass and drums and guitar and everything is easy to define and easy to recognise, whereas with a classical orchestra, the arrangement as a whole has an identity of its own, and the instruments are a part of the colour and texture of that whole picture."

Zazou utters these words whilst we're sitting in the lobby of a hotel in Notting Hill, West London, on one of the first truly warm days of the British Spring. Zazou, 46, tall, round glasses, short hair, relaxed and good-natured, and speaking fluent English, has just embarked on the inevitable round of interviews that follows the release of a record. Not surprisingly, given the unusual nature of *Songs From The Cold Seas*, he has a long and interesting story to tell, and it takes him well over four hours of animated talking to tell it all.

He recounts that his decision to try to work with the unknown music from the Northern seas had unexpected consequences. When he began the project, Zazou himself was hardly familiar with the

French musician Hector Zazou's quest for sounds and songs with a difference took him North, to find ethnic drumming from Siberia, joik chanting from Lapland, and the disappearing folk music of the world's Northern tribes — which he combined with contributions from himself and world-famous artists, to create a unique musical experience. PAUL TINGEN gets some Northern Exposure.

ometh

the Eskimos might sound vaguely familiar to some, yet the yodel-like throat singing of Yakuti singer Lioudmila Khandi, the siren calls of the Swedish singer Lena Willemark, or the traditional Karelian rapping of the Finnish women's group Värttina are simply stunning. On top of this, there are moving vocal performances by well-known artists such as Suzanne Vega, John Cale, Bjork, Siouxsie and Jane Siberry. Yet these performances are only half of what makes *Songs From The Cold Seas* such a perplexing record. The other half is the context in which Zazou has placed them. He explains that his brief to himself was not only to cover unusual sounds from the North, but also to ensure that they were "songs that related to the sea, that told stories and legends about the sea."

UNIDENTIFIABLE

In his backing tracks, Zazou has tried to embody the cold and magnificent grandeur of Nordic seas, and the dramas of the often harrowing stories told; he succeeds, to often spine-chilling effect. On previous records — for example, the atmospheric *Sahara Blue* (1992, with, amongst many others, David Sylvian and Ryuchi Sakamoto) — he has already shown himself a master of slow, spacious synth, sample and

music, and his first task was to gather information and material. Yet he was determined not to simply plunder ethnomusicological recordings of the North, but rather to record his own material locally, thus becoming familiar with the singers, their songs and their cultures, so that he would be able to do a better job representing them in his background sound sculptures.

Yet finding material, let alone singers, proved rather difficult. It turned out that the North wasn't only a forgotten musical territory for Joe Public, but also that many of the countries in question were not

taking their musical heritage as seriously as one would imagine. As a result, the project took much longer than expected.

BLACK HOLE

Zazou began work in June 1991 and spent, he says, the first half year as a "bureaucrat", doing research, much of it from behind his desk. For six months









Hector Zazon

his time was occupied with making phone calls, sending faxes and letters, and visiting embassies, cultural attaches, music libraries, record shops, ethnomusicological institutes and music festivals. and so on, seeking out samples of music of the North. To his surprise, Zazou was often met with disbelief or disinterest, and the material he found tended to be incomplete or unusable: "I was

very disappointed. For example, I could hardly find any Alaskan material. Indian and Eskimo scores or music examples that I found often didn't have explanations with them. The records that I did find were made a long time ago and the people who had made them had disappeared or died. It was a truly undiscovered country and that made it exciting. After a long time I started receiving parcels with stamps from Greenland and other places.

But most of the music was disappointing - like people singing Bob Dylan songs in Greenlandic or playing straight rock 'n' roll. However, I did discover some good singers during this period that I ended up using on the album."

Slowly Zazou's collection of songs and chants grew, as did his list of contacts with musicians and singers. Some places proved harder than others: Scandinavia has a vibrant folk scene which honours the country's musical traditions, so it was relatively easy for Zazou to find good singers and interesting songs. But Iceland, for example, proved "a complete black hole. There was nothing. I couldn't find anything. So I asked Bjork, who in turn asked her mother. Her mother sent her what I believe is the only record that exists of traditional Icelandic songs, and we

recorded one of them. I couldn't find any music from Alaska that was interesting enough, probably because the Indian culture there has suffered a lot. And Eskimo music was a big problem too, as there was little material, and I was told that Eskimos weren't generally prepared to sing for strangers. I became desperate, because I really wanted some Eskimo singing on the album. We only found some by chance on Baffin Island in Northern Canada. On

> arrival we couldn't find a hotel, and had to stay in a bed and breakfast, where an old Scotsman introduced us to two young Eskimo women who were prepared to sing for us. They did so the next day in the dining room."

Zazou recorded the Eskimo duo during one of his many almost ethnomusicological 'field' trips. For a total of more than three months, he travelled to Finland, Norway, Sweden, the Hebrides. Japan. Alaska. Canada,

Greenland and Siberia, armed with an Alesis ADAT recorder and a set of microphones. A cameraman also travelled with him, and a television documentary about the making of Songs From The Cold Seas will be completed later this year. Apparently Zazou was "very inspired" by One World One Voice, the magical world music 'chain tape' made by Kevin Godley and Rupert Hine, featuring a host of artists, amongst them Peter Gabriel, Suzanne Vega, Sting, Youssou N'Dour, Ryuichi Sakamoto and many, many others, which was broadcast by the BBC in May 1990 (and of which an excellent CD is available on Virgin Records).

HORROR

After his long voyage across the icy worlds of the North, Zazou returned to his home studio in Paris. where he worked for a full two years, mostly alone. sometimes with help from guest musicians, sifting through the material and sculpting his esoteric

NORTH SEA TOIL

A poignant story was Zazou's trip to Siberia, where he arrived in the capital, Novosibirsk, only to be met by complete official indifference: "Folk music doesn't interest anybody. There was something comparable to a Ministry of Culture, and they were horrified when I told them that I wanted to listen to traditional music. They had arranged meetings with 10 different local musicians for me, but I said: 'this is not what I'm looking for.' I suggested that we should go and hear some peasants sing, so they took me to a small town and we listened to a Russian choir. The ministry people looked disgusted, because the voices were guite rough. When I told them that I wanted something even more simple, they finally put me in touch with a teacher at the local conservatoire, Ivan Sopotchine, who they said was interested in traditional music.

"Ivan turned out to be brilliant. He's a very intelligent and sensitive guy who had spent all his life collecting shamanic songs. What was very sad was that he had been collecting all these treasures of music and here he was, completely broke, without money for petrol or cassettes. If he wanted to record new

100

material, he was obliged to recycle valuable old cassettes. And his cassette recorder was incredible. like something from the '50s, extremely bad, with a very bad mic. But he had this deep passion for shamanistic songs and knew many of them by heart. Together we visited several remote places and I recorded many voices and a lot of drumming." As it turned out, Zazou's Siberian trip was one of his most fruitful, and the results can be heard on many of the tracks on Songs From The Cold Seas. The shaman Tchotghtguerele Chalchin behind Siouxsie, the vocals of Demnine Ngamtovsovo, the ethnic drumming of Sargo Maianagacheva and Ivan Sopotchine, the mouth harp of John Johan Andersen, the balalaika bass of Orlan Mongouch and the distorted, industrial effects in 'Song Of The Water' - constructed from heavily-treated drum samples — all came from the Siberian trip.

During most of his field work, Zazou had gone out to record the performers after he'd made preparations at home. Usually he'd approached the singers beforehand, discussed the material with them that they were to sing, and generally decided on two songs per singer. One song from each was to be recorded completely unaccompanied, and this collection will later this year be released as Songs From The Cold Seas II, featuring the songs without backing tracks. For the other song, Zazou generally prepared a simple drone and backing rhythm, with the ADAT's BRC as synchroniser.

Back in his home studio in Paris, with many thousands of miles and much musical material under his belt, Zazou started work on the backing tracks. The ADATs remained his main recording medium, and in the few cases where he had recorded artists on other multitracks, because he had worked in a commercial recording studio, this material was transferred to ADAT as well. The ethnic drumming he had recorded in Siberia (but also in Sissimut in Greenland, the Sakharine Islands — a Russian island next to Japan — and Hokkaido) was recorded both as regular drum playing, and as individual sounds, so he could either use the patterns as played and speed them up, loop them, and treat them sonically, or use the individual sounds to create completely new rhythms.

DIGIDESIGN'S MOST AFFORDABLE 8-TRACK SYSTEM.



H 4 0 >



If you've been wanting to get into a hard disk recording system but the price was a bit steep, we've got some great news for you. Because with the new 882 I/O, you can now get

A MARKE WHAT'S BOUL

into Digidesign's revolutionary Session 8 system for about \$1,000 less. (Yes, you read that correctly.)

tile Edit Options Setup

Imagine: 8 tracks of crystal clear digital audio. Random access digital editing. Digital track bouncing and stacking. And unparalleled MIDI compatibility. All for a price that compares very favorably to tape.

٠	ABC - Bristol		
	01 179 236200		

- Andertons Guildford
 01 483 38214
- Audio Engineering Dublin 00 353 1 671 7600
- CTI Dublin 00 353 1 4545400
- in Media Spec Glasgow 01 3552 72500 • Music Connections - Birmingham •

01 925 632591

KGM - Wakefield

01 924 371766

How did we do it? By creating a new audio interface that pairs the original Session 8's excellent AD/DA converters with a streamlined layout (8 ins, 8 outs, stereo mixdown, single-rack space design). Hook up the 882 I/O to your mixer and you have a complete system with the same sparkling sound quality that's made Digidesign famous.

	JT AUSTAR	angatanaangat 🖉
88	21/O front panel	
		00000
88	321/O back panel	
usic Corporation Ringwood • 425 470007	Sound Control - Manche 01 61 877 6464	ester • The Synt London 01 71 25

DN	•	Sound Control - Newcast 01 91 232 4175
rehamwood	•	Syco - London 01 71 625 6070

Macintosh only

 The Digital Village - Barnet 01 81 440 3440

Sounds cool, right? It gets even better.

Session 8 is now more compatible than ever. Here is just some of what's new. Call us for the latest!

- Sequencer Support for Session 8 (EMAGIC[™], MOTU[™], Opcode[™], and Steinberg[™])
- New ADAT Interface^{™*}
- New Sound Designer™ II**
- New DINR[™] Noise Reduction System^{**}
- New MasterList CD™**

The Synthesizer Company -London 01 71 258 3454

Turnkey - Londan 01 71 379 5148



• 1360 WILLOW ROAD • MENLO PARK • (A • USA • 94025 • 415.688.0600 EUROPE [LONDON] 44.81.875.9977

01 21 212 4777 01 41 204 2774

Dawsons Music - Warrington .

Mi

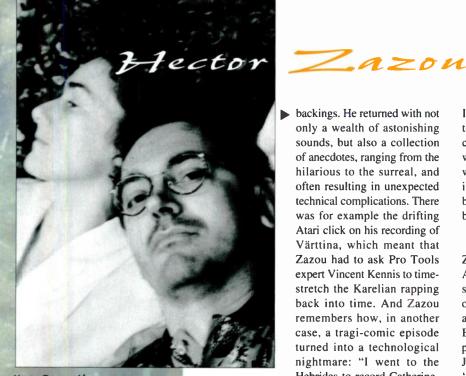
Music Lab - Londe

Natural Audio - Bo

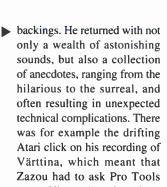
Sound Control - Glasgow

01 81 207 1717

01 71 388 5392



Hector Zazou with Barbara Louise Gogan uest vocalist on oth Sahara Blue and ongs From The Cold Seas.



expert Vincent Kennis to timestretch the Karelian rapping back into time. And Zazou remembers how, in another case, a tragi-comic episode turned into a technological nightmare: "I went to the Hebrides to record Catherine-

Ann MacPhee, a famous Scottish singer. She had reserved a very beautiful church for us to do the recording. But when we arrived it turned out to be windy, and in the Hebrides windy really means windy — there was no place on the entire island where you could get away from the sound of the wind. I spent several days trying to find a place where it was quiet enough to record, and finally found one, but it was in the toilets in the basement of a hotel. So I said to Catherine: this is the only place, so if you don't mind ... She was rather disappointed, because she knew she was going to be filmed, and she had prepared herself with a nice dress and this beautiful church, and now she was being filmed here singing whilst sitting on a toilet. But she did it and she did it very well."

However, because of the primitive and cramped surroundings of the hotel toilets, Zazou had been unable to supply MacPhee with backing percussion and backing drone, as he normally did. On coming back to Paris he discovered, to his horror, that she had drifted almost a semi-tone in pitch from beginning to end: "I gave it to Vincent to see if he could correct the pitch in Pro Tools, but that didn't work. I don't know why, but there was something that didn't sound good. The Värttina track was very rhythmic, so absolute purity of sound wasn't so important, but here, with the slow singing, I could hear where the pitch had been altered. So I had the choice: either not use Catherine-Ann's singing, or instead of changing the voice, change the instruments - and the latter is what happened."

Zazou's solution is truly an indictment of how far modern digital technology still has to go, and how old-fashioned hands-on solutions, however unlikely, often still have the edge: "What I did was change the pitch of her vocals by ear whilst recording overdubs - manually, using the varispeed on the ADAT. The result was that on playback the keyboards would drift with the vocals. I had made notes of the places where the vocals were drifting, so we had these very strange scores with lyrics on them and next to certain words it would say +0.02% or -0.05% and so on.

In order for Harold (Budd) to be able to overdub to the voice without being put off by the pitch changes, I took all the other instruments out, and whenever there was a problem with the voice I would simply take it out of his monitors. The wind instruments on this track weren't a problem, because they're only at the end and at the beginning, and never during the singing."

COHERENT UNIVERSE

Zazou's main home studio tool is, apart from three ADATs, his Emulator III. Virtually all the backing sounds on Songs From The Cold Seas were created or sampled or processed in the Emu III, with only a few exceptions, such as the keyboard sounds on Bjork's track, which were Lightwave-designed and played on a Roland JD800, the electric piano on Jane Siberry's magnificent Newfoundland song, 'She's Like A Swallow', played on a DX7II, and some Emulator SP12 that was applied to the starksounding Ainu lullaby 'Yaisa Maneena'. For other Lightwave sounds, Zazou would visit their studio in Paris, record the sounds he liked on DAT and sample them with his Emulator III back at base. Various synth sounds, such as sounds from Jean-Michael Jarre's ARP 2700 (heard at the beginning of 'Yaisa Maneena') were also sampled and processed in the Emulator.

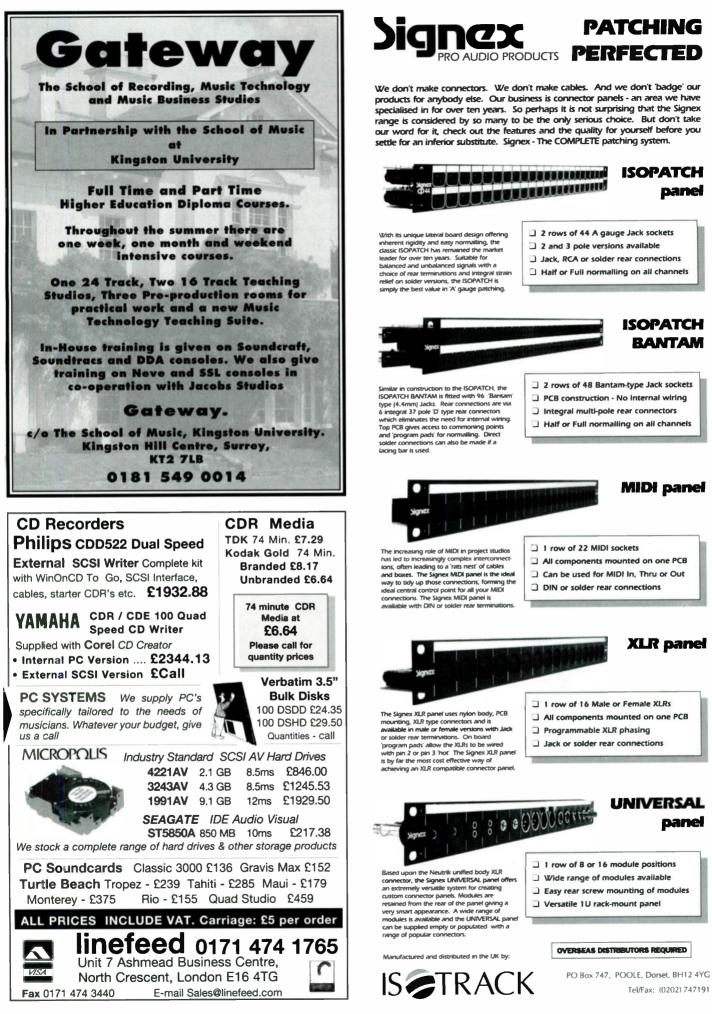
Zazou's sounds are

very clear, with a strong, modern, digital quality to them, yet also have true warmth and depth. Zazou explains: "For Sahara Blue I used the Emulator II. and for Cold Seas it's mainly Emulator III and a little bit of the II. I'm very very happy with the Emulator III,



even to the point that when I have created a sound that I like in my TX816, I will sample it with my Emu. I think that DX7 sounds are too cold and recognisable, and the Emu makes them warmer and gives them more character. The Emulator has a great warmth and a huge, beautiful bass that you don't get from the Akai samplers, for example. I do many sound treatments in the Emulator: using the LFO, or the reverse function, or the EQ, or the filters. I find that by putting everything through the Emulator I have been able to create a coherent sound universe.

"The Emulator gives a new lease of life to old sounds, which is why I have sampled most of my old synths on it, and sold them or put them in the attic. I used to have many synths - Juno 106, JX8P, Oberheim OB8, OBX, ARP 2600, M1, D50 and so on - but I find that when you're going back to the same sounds on them for most of the time, it's better to stop using them. It doesn't mean that the instrument is finished and that you can't find something new on it, but you're simply losing too much time with it. Now when new equipment comes out, I borrow it from a shop, work with it for two



Hector Zazon

weeks, sample what I want, and give it back, because I think that very few of them are actually worth having, especially since I much prefer the sounds of

older, analogue synths. So over the years I've built up an enormous sound library."

based on Arthur Rimbaud's poems, SAHARA BLUE is directed by Hector ZAZOU. The music was played by the SAHARA BLUE Orchestra. starring John Cale, Gérard Depardieu, Khaled, Anneli Drecker, Dominique Dalcan. Bill Laswell, Tim Simenon. Barbara Louise Gogan and...

Another part of the unique sonic universe of Cold Seas comes courtesy of the effects signal path Zazou used for all his sounds. For Sahara Blue he was advised by engineers to wait until the mix before adding sound treatments. For Cold Seas, he decided that this was nonsense, since a treated sound is the sound he wants, and there was no reason to tie up outboard gear during the final mix by putting untreated sounds on tape: "So I developed a special way of recording for Cold Seas. I have a small, 20channel Roland keyboard mixer, which I put sounds through purely to

make them dirty - digital sounds, especially, need that. From the Roland, the sound goes into an Ensoniq DP4 multi-effects unit, which has great EQ, great distortion and great phasing. It's all very strong stuff that you wouldn't normally use because it is too strong, but I love it. After the DP4, the sound goes into a Quadraverb, which I don't use for reverb, but more for chorus and delays, a Urei limiter or an old Roland analogue delay, and finally the sound goes via a Jansen mic pre-amp directly onto the ADAT. What this setup gives me is maximum compression, maximum dirtiness and maximum definition."

NASTINESS

Zazou's home studio sports three of these Roland mixer-DP4-Quadraverb treatment chains, one for the Emulator III, one for his Yamaha TX816 sampler and one for the SP12 - although he used the Emulator chain almost exclusively for Cold Seas. His mixing desk is a Mackie, his monitors Yamaha NS10s. The Frenchman stresses that his playback and monitoring equipment is rather basic, because "I'm not interested in hearing everything at the same time all the time. I prefer to hear each part separately and from beginning to end, and build the piece gradually in that way. Also, all the sounds go via these treatments, so short of having dozens of DP4s and Quadraverbs, I couldn't possibly listen back to them all at the same time. It's another reason why I've decided to put my sounds on tape with treatments, and it's also the reason why I don't work extensively with sequencers." Instead, Zazou employs the Emulator's internal sequencer, which he prefers to computer sequencers, he says, because: "I don't like computers. I try to avoid them. They're not musical. You have the tendency to start thinking in terms of what's possible rather than what you

want. You build your arrangement on the screen and sometimes this can make what you see more important than what you hear. When I'm using the Emulator sequencer it prevents me from becoming too analytical."

So Zazou records his sequenced Emulator III tracks one by one to ADAT - how does he manage not to run out of tracks, especially when a song like 'The Lighthouse' which features Siouxsie, was built out of at least 30 layers of sound with "almost everything taken from rap samples, and then layered"? He explains that he works with mono submixes of his arrangements, whilst keeping the original tracks, with many of the sounds in stereo, on separate ADAT tapes: "I filled five or six ADAT tapes for 'The Lighthouse' in that way."

For the final mix, which was done in Parisian studio Plus XXX with engineer Gilles Martin, Zazou reconstituted every track by transferring the relevant tracks onto a Sony 3348 digital multitrack, synchronising everything with the BRC. Zazou stresses that the mixing stage is very important to him; it's during this phase that he adds another set of treatments: "I add many treatments to various instruments, like mandola, koto, pedal steel guitar, wind instruments and so on, either in my studio or during the mix. It's usually the same things: reverbs, delays, chorus ----I used a lot of flanging on the synths.

"Even though I don't like digital synths too much, I don't have a problem with digital effects. I like digital reverbs, and I've used digital distortion on the Ainu song, 'Yaisa Maneena'. We tried to use digital distortion in the same way that one normally uses analogue distortion. I think we're afraid of using digital distortion, because it's not as nice as analogue distortion, but I think that it can be very interesting. It may be difficult to do something pleasant-sounding with digital distortion, but when you want an unpleasant sound, you can create interesting effects with it. 'Yaisa Maneena' is a lullaby, but I wanted to put some nastiness into the sounds, to call attention to the terrible fate that the Ainus have suffered, a fate similar to that of the American Indians."

This is only one of the many ways in which Zazou managed to find ways to construct fitting backing tracks that are as arresting as his source material. Thus 'Annuka Suaren Neito', the Karelian rap track, gets an aggressive, grunge-metal feedback-driven backing, Bjork's 'Visur Vatnsenda-rosu' gets an almost classical music treatment with grand piano and clarinet, the mesmerising mandola of Ale Moller is pasted between Lena Willemark's astounding vocals, Jane Siberry's heart-rending performance in 'She's A Swallow' is accompanied by tender, unhurried electric piano and gorgeous pedal steel guitar, and the two 22-year old Eskimo women are framed by some of the most striking industrial sounds you're ever likely to hear. Everywhere it's Zazou's electronic treatments that provide the icing on the cake, and pull everything together in a sonic universe that's as stark and alien as the endless ice and snowfilled plains and cold seas of the North. 505

POWER TOOLS !



Steinberg keeps changing the way people make music. The Cubase Arrange Window is the evidence. Pale imitations appear all the time - but they can't match the clarity of Steinberg's original. Cubase Audio is the world's first integrated MIDI Recording, Score Editing and Digital Audio Recording application for the Mac, PC and Atari. Innovation is the future.

Cubase Audio DAE for Mac is yet another groundbreaking achievement. Bringing together the intuitive Cubase interface with the best integrated score printing. Now with full Digidesign DAE support: up to 16 channels of audio recording, equalizers for each channel, and a Wave Editor with DSP plug-in modules. Soon to support TDM with up to 48 channels of Audio.

ReCycle! for Mac is a totally new concept. Real **Groove extraction from audio** is now a reality. Load a file, move a fader and listen! The actual feel can



ReCycle! The Audio Groove Tool be captured as a MIDI file and the rhythmic elements sent to your sampler as individual samples, including automatic keyboard mapping.

Now recombine these two elements in your sequencer, and you have groovable audio: Change the tempo of the groove in real time! Use Cubase's unique Match Quantize and your MIDI grooves to your audio. Supporting AKAI \$1000, \$3000 and SampleCell 1&2. An essential audio tool from Steinberg, bringing audio and MIDI closer together.

TimeBandit is *the* Time and Pitch correction program for Mac. Version 1.5 supports SoundDesigner 1&2 and AIFF files, sports a new user interface, and can be accessed directly from Cubase Audio. Accelerated for **Power Mac**. Hear it to believe it. The audio quality is unparalleled at any price!



TimeBandit - The Time&Pitch Correction Tool

AudioSpector replaces expensive Prolevel analysis hardware, turning the Falcon computer into a Precision Level Meter and Correlator, a 3rd Octave Analyzer and Test Tone Generator. When used with the Steinberg FDI S/PDIF interface AudioSpector is a powerful tool for audio production entirely in the digital domain.



Steinberg products are innovative. This is why musicians from Iceland to Australia and Los Angeles to London choose Steinberg music software. So what are you waiting for?





WR



Why should YOU buy from Carlsbro?

1. If your gear breaks down and you need help whilst we are repairing it, we offer you a FREE HIRE SERVICE. The only thing that we ask is that you originally bought the gear from us. 2. All Carlsbro stores are staffed by musicians, fully qualified in helping you purchase the correct item for your needs. However, if you get home and for any reason you feel uncomfortable with your purchase, come straight back to Carlsbro and you can exchange it for an alternative item. Under normal circumstances we allow upto 14 days for you to return your goods (subject to condition of item.) 3. If there is anything we have not done to help you with your purchase or if you are not happy with any aspect of our service, we urge you to tell us. We do not want you to be satisfied - we want you to be DELIGHTED:all this AND we will match any genuine writter quote!



SAMPLING WORKSTATION

The JS30 forsakes the familiar rackmount sampler format for desktop presentation, and aims for simplicity and immediacy of operation. DEREK JOHNSON checks it out.

ROLAND JS30 E899

PROS

- Easy to use.
- Built-in basic sequencer.
 Long basic sample time.
- Akai CD-ROM compatibility.

• No disk drive.

- Memory not backed up.
- Some operational aspects a bit fiddly.
- Mono sampling only.
- 16-bit sampling only available if you buy the memory upgrade.

SUMMARY

A good, if slightly expensive, machine, ideal for live or DJ use. If you can't use a JS30, you don't deserve a sampler.

'm always surprised when I'm reminded that Roland actually have an Italian manufacturing base; this is the source for the company's line of home keyboard style autoaccompaniment keyboards, which take Roland technology and give it a friendly front end. It's this factory that brings us Roland's latest 16-bit sampler, the JS30, a large and chunky desktop unit that just invites you to play with it - a 'keyboard', made up of 12 large pads, dominates the middle of the unit (along with a large, four-character LED display), so you can use the sampler independently of a normal MIDI keyboard. The keywords for the JS30 seem to be simplicity and immediacy - having noted the popularity of their W30 sampling workstation with DJs, Roland seem to be addressing the DJ market once more, though the JS30 is equally suited to less-demanding studio sampling uses.

In addition to the 'keyboard' mentioned above, the JS30 sports a collection of buttons in various shades of grey: sample recording, editing and playback parameters are accessed by a collection of buttons in the upper left-hand corner, and an alpha dial and data-entry buttons to the right of the display. Between the display and the keyboard pads is a strip of buttons for controlling the onboard sequencer, a basic device, which, like that on the MS1 (reviewed SOS March 1995), simply records your pad presses in real time and plays them back in the right order.

My first surprise when I started to examine the JS30 was the discovery that the basic machine samples at 8-bit resolution, somewhat unusual in 1995. However, worry not - an easy to install 4Mb upgrade not only doubles your sampling time, but brings the JS30 up to full 16-bit operation. (Sampling time with the standard unexpanded 1Mb allocation of RAM is a total of 22.5 seconds at 44.1kHz and 45 seconds at 22.05kHz, by the way, with the user RAM split however you like across two banks, with 12 sample locations each). The second surprise is that the JS30 is supplied with a factory selection of 36 loop and hit samples, in ROM. These are OK as far as they go, but given their dance/techno bias, the samples could tend to date the machine in a year or two - and isn't the whole point of having a sampler that it allows you to get hold of original material?

As mentioned, it's fairly obvious that the JS30 has been designed for real-time DJ applications, and it's also perfect for general live use and grabbing quick samples in the studio. To this end, the input is on stereo phonos, for connecting a cassette deck or a CD player (although there is no RIAA input for connecting a turntable), with an output that sends the stereo signal through the instrument. There is also a mic input, with sensitivity and EQ controls. There's even a fader on the front panel for switching between the input signal and the JS30's samples. Note that, despite the stereo connections, the JS30 is strictly a mono sampler, as evidenced by the single LED bar graph input level meter, next to the main display.

Other DJ-friendly features include an Input/JS30 fader, a cue facility that allows you to check out a sample in your headphones before sending it to the main output, and a 'scratch' facility over MIDI (although the manual is remarkably quiet on exploiting this). Another good point for live use is that the User RAM can be split into two banks, and one bank can be loaded while one is being played. A Hold button to the right of the keyboard plays a sample endlessly without you having to hold the button, and a 13th pad in the 'keyboard' array (labelled Mute) lets you mute sections of a sample without actually having to stop it from playing.

OPERATION

The JS30 operates in one of three basic modes, and has the buttons to prove it: Play, Record and Edit. A little careful thought should tell you that Record puts you into sampling mode, Edit lets you access sample editing functions, and the button labelled Play covers playback functions.

Sampling is simple: press the Record button (next to the central display panel), and all available (or remaining) sample time is automatically assigned to the first or next available pad/sample location. Check your level, making sure the level meter doesn't stay in the red too long, and press the large Sampling button (lower right) to sample. Press again to stop. Your sample is looped automatically, and is ready to go. Carry on like this until you run out of RAM.

Although you soon get the hang of getting good looped samples on the fly, you will often not get it quite right, so fortunately samples can be easily truncated and re-looped afterwards to suit your needs. Each sample can also be given a basic ADSR envelope, retuned, assigned its own MIDI channel and high and low note limits. About the only thing you can't do is reverse a sample, which is a shame.

Editing can be rather fiddly. Several Play or Edit functions require double button pushes and are momentary — the buttons must remain depressed while you alter a value, which isn't comfortable. However, I discovered that if you press the sequencer's Play button when you select a parameter, it's locked, so you can change the parameter with one hand. This is useful when choosing loop points and sample start and end points on the fly. The keyboard pads can also

SEQUENCER USES

Though the J530's non-timereferenced sequencer is about as basic as it could be, it still provides a surprisingly effective and intuitive way to build up a finished piece. The sequencer has four tracks, and polyphony is limited to eight voices at once. One neat feature is being able to assign a sequence of key presses to just one of the keyboard pads; up to four sequences can be so assigned to one pad each.

As a scratchpad, the sequencer is great. In fact, I foresee hit records being created with its assistance - only the monophonic output of samples gets in the way of this goal. And of course, it's possible to use the JS30 with an external sequencer; each sample can be given its own keyboard zone, MIDI channel and pitch-bend value. Advanced uses include a feature called 'Synchro Sampling'. When used with an external MIDI sequencer, the JS30 can record a sequence track that, on playback, will tell it when to start and stop sampling. This can happen as many times as you like, until you run out of sample RAM. It's a great way to record vocals, although there may not be quite enough RAM for really long songs. It's almost like adding one track of digital audio to your sequencer.

double as a numeric keypad for entering parameter values.

SAMPLE STORAGE

You may well have noticed the studious avoidance of the words 'disk drive' or 'storage' so far. There's a reason: the JS30 doesn't have a disk drive. The pocket-sized MS1 sampler (see review in March 1995 *SOS*) was similarly drive-less, but had Flash RAM and the option to use Flash RAM cards. Not so the JS30: you lose everything when you power down. The options for external storage are as follows:

• Dump the memory contents over MIDI; this takes ages, and you need a large amount of memory to hold the resulting dump.

 You won't believe this, but you can save the JS30's memory to tape — this is a most bizarre option for a hi-tech product of the late 20th century.

• Buy a hard disk or an optical drive; the JS30 thankfully implements a SCSI port as standard equipment. Note that the largest disk accessible by the JS30 is 600Mb.

To give it its due, the tape saving option appears to be quite robust, if time-consuming. It's certainly not the hit-and-miss procedure often encountered with pre-MIDI equipment, such as Roland's MC202 sequencer or Yamaha's CS40M synth, for example. Note that the SCSI option also allows you to load in samples from CD-ROMs meant for the Akai range of samplers.

CONCLUSION

What the JS30's spacious front panel and layout mean is that Roland have produced one of the most approachable and easy to use samplers on the market. Although complete beginners may still be baffled, getting familiar with the manual and prodding a few buttons should get you through.

There is much that is admirable about the JS30, but

much that defies description. Its manual is not the best I've come across (being a quadrilingual effort, with text

placed side-by-side across a double page spread rather than segregated into logical linguistic sections — and having no index), factory preset samples are anathema to me, and I can't for the life of me figure out why anyone this far into the 20th century would include a tape back-up system on a sampler. This lack of a disk drive was my biggest disappointment with the JS30, although the inclusion of a SCSI socket goes some way to countering this. I also found the LED display to be a little inscrutable; however, although a traditional liquid crystal display would probably have been more informative, it would not be very visible on stage.

oland

Sound quality is good — in 16-bit mode, carefully recorded samples can be subjectively indistinguishable from the input source, bar a lack of stereo. I recommend that you bang in the extra 4Mb and go 16-bit as soon as funds allow; the extra three 1Mb SIMMs (80 nanoseconds or faster) should only cost about £150, but try and negotiate with your friendly hi-tech retailer. The basic 8-bit machine loses a little in the high frequency department and gains some noise. Actually, I found noise to be a problem even in 16-bit mode; the output is a little hissy on both the main and headphone outputs.

As an easy to use, on-the-fly live sampler, the JS30 hits its target dead centre: DJs will love it, although those completely new to technology should still be prepared for a short acclimatisation period. At the other end of the spectrum, studio musicians who want fast and friendly access to sampling — for grabbing loops and effects, spinning in backing vocals and so on — will also be interested.

INFORMATION

£ JS30 £899 inc VAT.
A Roland (UK) Ltd, Atlantic Close, Swansea Enterprise Park, Swansea, West Glamorgan, SA7 9FJ.
7 01792 702701.
6 01792 310248.

FURTHER

C RESEARCH . FTC BEST SERVICE . BIG FISH . EAST-WEST . GREYTSOUNDS

SPECTR

nin/

JUL

uer exores the feature

Now you can be certain that the sample library you buy will deliver the sounds you need!

rld's best d In the world's best developers, and d helpful advice to mail-order you prefer to listen before you buy illowing 17 locations and listen to world's top 100 audio sampling 100-CD Sample-CD Jukeboxes.

use, 114 Charing Cross Rd, L 0171-379 5148; • BEM Music Superstore, 395 harbour Lane, Brixton, SW9. Tel: 0171-733 Coldarbour Lane, Brixton, LONDON SWY, Tel: 0171-733 6821;
Music Lab, 72-76 Eversholt St, LONDON, Tel: 0171-388 5392;
Project Music, 433 Gt West Rd, HOUNSLOW, Middx, Tel: 0181-570 4444;
C.T.I., Fumbally Court, Fumbally Lane, DUBUN 8, Ireland, Tel: Dublin 45 45 400;
Music Village, 10 High Rd, Chodwell Heath, ROMFORD, Essex, Tel: 0181-598 9506;
Sound Control, 61 Jamaica St, GLASGOW, Scotland, Tel: 0141-204 0322;
Carlsbro, 22 Humberstone Rd, LEICESTER, Tel: 01503-624183;
Carlsbro, 11-13 Hockley, NOTTINGHAM, Tel: 01602-581888;
Dawsons Music, 65 Sankey St, WARRINGTON, Cheshire, Tel: 01925-632591;
Emis, 17 Stockwell Drive, Mangotsfield, BRISTOL, Tel: 01179-561855;
Andertons, 58/59 Woodbridg Rd, GUILDFORD, Surrey, Tel: 01483-38212;
A1 Music, 88 Oxford St, MANCHESTER, Tel: 0161-236 0340; Musical Exchanges, 89 Old Snow Hill, BIRMINGHAM, Tel: 0121-236 7544;
Sound Control, 10 Moseley St, NEWCASTLE, Tel: 0191-232 4175;
Hime-Space [by appointment only], BERKHAMSTED, Herts, Tel: 01442-870681; Plus, from early June'95, olso at: Sound Division, 383 Liverpool Rd, Islington, LONDON N1, Tel: 0171-609 6639 Tel: 0171-6821: Music Lab. 72-76 Eversholt St



TURKY- SE 1005





EREE CD/FREE CD-RO





OU CAN ALSO GET A FREE CD-ROM!

ime+Space Showcase CD-ROM in Akai S3000/51000 format. Over 200MB of samples from many existing & future CD-ROM products. It's FREE the first time you order any CD-ROM from Time+Space! lexduding "NOW! CD-ROM" or one PC (MUNIT OW! CD-ROM" or any PC '.WAV' format CD-ROMs LIMITED TO ONE PER HOUSEHOLD, WI





COLOUR 1

uban, Congos & Bou semble, Taiko and in & Bones from Ireland, Street B

659.95 FACH





59.95

INLOOPS

CD: £59.95

X STATIC

X-STATIC

THE SEQUEL FROM THE

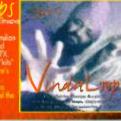
MAKERS OF XX-LARGE

£59.95 EACH

Drur

rfectly tuned BPMs from ned and om 130-:





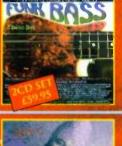
IESTRAL





bass appendent ted to synth bass sounds on from Switzerland incl ction from colle 98 original programmed & Techno. Synths 70; DX7; JD800; 106; JUPITER 8; K2 MICROWAVE; MI 50; MS 20; OSCA &









CHANGING FROM 8-TRACK TAPE TO HARD DISK RECORDING

STEPHEN BENNETT chucks his trusty 8-track tape setup in favour of one of the new hard disk multitrack systems — but not before doing some thorough research. Here he reveals the factors that influenced his decision... S ometimes the high prices of desirable recording equipment can be a blessing. If it costs several hundred thousand pounds you just know there is no way to afford it, so you can comfort yourself with reviews and with popping down to the nearest music store for a quick ogle. When multitrack hard disk recording equipment cost the same as a semi in Fulham, it was easy for me to sigh and press my nose against the shop window. Now, however, systems are coming down to the price of a second-hand car. So I start to think — well, if I do a bit of fasting...

But why change from my trusty Fostex M80 8track and Seck desks? After all, I've recorded three albums on this equipment and the last one came out on CD. Nine out of 10 of my friends can't tell the difference between this homerecorded album and one recorded in a studio costing several hundred pounds a day. This is either a testament to the quality of budget



Akai's DR4d.

recording equipment or to the fact that I have particularly deaf friends.

In fact, there are several reasons why I decided to change my recording system. Firstly, I hoped it would press me into a new way of recording, as I felt I had reached the limits of my present system. I decided I needed a change — if you become too familiar with something you tend to fall into the same way of doing things. I wanted to impress my friends, and I had been looking for an excuse to get a Macintosh ever since I first started reading *Bloom County*. And finally, I wanted a DAT editing and compilation system



Soundscape.

Sound quality was not one of my reasons. As I stated earlier, my analogue system was easily capable of CD-quality recording, and my noisy effects units make a nonsense of any 'digital silence'. I could have gone for one of the 8-track digital tape machines or, indeed, an analogue 16track, though that that would have meant a much bigger, and more expensive, mixing desk. However, neither of these options would have given me the advantages of hard disk recording. But can a hard-disk based system really replace a tried and trusted 8-track analogue tape machine in a real studio? In this article I'll pass on my experiences on making the transition, as I'm sure a lot of you are thinking of doing this soon.

For the purposes of this article, I intend to concentrate on systems that could be a direct replacement for an analogue 8-track, which excludes the 2-in/2-out, 4-track systems such as Audiomedia, *SAW* and Card D. While these units are ideal for adding a few tracks to a MIDI system, or for compiling DAT masters, the lack of separate outputs or sends and returns limits them severely in a multitrack recording environment. I'm also assuming that the serious project studio owner will have a computer, a mixing desk or two, and some outboard, such as effects units.

THE OPTIONS

At the sub-£5000 end of the HD recording market, there are two choices: stand-alone systems, and computer-based systems. Stand-alone systems generally try to mimic the way tape recorders work, but with the added benefit of manipulating the audio after it has been recorded. The computerbased systems are usually internal cards or

The EV Sx200.



Sorry, guys.

We've done it again.

The Sx200 Full-Range System

For ten years no-one has been able to produce a small speaker to rival the EV S200, and frankly, we're not surprised. It's taken us that long to research new materials and technology to make a stronger, stiffer, truer and *louder* cabinet. And to develop a new horn for added cut, coverage and intelligibility, even in noisy, reverberant rooms.



Now you'll want to make sure that all these extra frequencies are matched and manageable. Our Xp200 Controller not only keeps the output clean, no matter how you configure your system, but even provides adjustable enhancement of the low frequencies.



The Sb120 Bass Module

Having built the Sx200, we went on to design an entire system. For the bottom end we've redefined speaker geometry to make the DL12sb — a 12" woofer that's thinks it's a fifteen. The result is a new bass bin that gives 40Hz low bass, weighs only 32.2lbs, and fits easily in the back of a saloon car to boot.



We could take six pages to tell you all about the new EV System 200. In fact, we have. Phone Shuttlesound for your free leaflet.



4 The Willows Centre, Willow Lane Mitcham, Surrey CR4 4NX Tel: 081-646 7114. Fax: 081-640 7583

CHANGING TO HARD DISK

peripherals hung off a computer. Both types of system have their advantages and disadvantages. Stand-alone systems are good in that they are reliable, with close software/hardware integration within one box; they can be used with or without

artinfo A P1 C Track Chn Instrum P1 mm m Bar 1 P7 P2 drum kit 0 b vos 1 1	Snap	. 8	AR		Mouse		Quantiz	e 16 Cycle Rec Mix AQ
0 0 b 0 5 5	Rec Enable	A]	••••	~ ~ ~	р вон 1 р вон 2 р вон 2	1 2 3		
0 Delay A st vox r 0			•••	~ ~ ~	b vox 6 drum kit guitar	5 6 8 8		-19[19]+@- -19[19]+@- -19[19]+@- -19[19]+@- -19[19]+@-
				~	st von r	1		

SYSTEM TYPES

STAND-ALONE SYSTEMS

Several of these are available at the moment. They tend to be 2- or 4-input systems with eight separate outputs and can have internal or external hard drives. They can be used without a computer, but waveform editing, for example, is better done on a large screen. Some systems can be used with audio versions of popular sequencers, but this is not always the case. Current stand-alone systems include Roland DM800 (Roland: 01792 310247), Akai DR4d and DR8 (Akai: 0181 897 6388), Vestax HDR4 and HDR6 (Vestax Europe: 01428 653117), and the Otari Radar (Stirling Audio Systems: 0171 624 6000). COMPUTER-BASED SYSTEMS

These fall into two camps: the basic 2- or 4-input/8-output systems designed to replace an 8-track tape machine directly; and the 'studio' system. These can be used in the configuration above, or can provide effect sends and returns, computer-controlled mixing, insert points, and other facilities designed to replace both a tape machine and a mixing desk. These systems allow the audio to stay in the digital domain from recording to mixdown and usually have some kind of sub-mixer inputs for bringing in 'live' MIDI equipment. Computer-based systems include Digidesign's Pro Tools and Session 8 (Digidesign UK: 0181 875 9977), Soundscape (Soundscape Digital Technology: 01222 450120), and Yamaha's CBX-D5 (Yamaha: 01908 369269). You might also want to check out OSC's Deck II software, which, if you run it on an AV Mac or a Power PC (with suitable hard drive), gives you hard disk recording without any further hardware. Digidesign's own Session software does a similar job.

a computer system; they're easy to understand since they mimic the multitrack tape machine as closely as possible; some can use inexpensive IDE drives rather than more expensive SCSI ones; and they can be more cost-effective than other systems. On the downside, third-party software support may be limited or non-existent, and these systems may be relatively 'closed', with limited upgrades to hardware and software.

Figure 1: Cubase Audio. Note that tracks 1-6 have been

bounced to stereo tracks 'st vox' L & R and then muted.

The advantages of computer-based systems include the fact that they allow the visual editing of audio data; they can be more open, so you can mix and match software from various companies; they can integrate well with other music peripherals and MIDI software such as editors and sequencers; they use standard components, making hardware improvements, such as slotting in a more powerful computer, simple; and you get a powerful computer for other tasks. Less positive aspects of stand-alone systems are that they can be more prone to computer crashes and unreliability caused by

software incompatibilities; and they can be slower than standalone hardware systems.

HARD DISK ADVANTAGES

Whatever type of system is chosen, hard disk recorders have some advantages over conventional tape-based systems — as well as some disadvantages. They allow you to achieve more complete integration with your sequencer — if you use an audio version of a popular sequencer, such as Opcode's *Studio Vision Pro*, you can record MIDI data along with audio and almost

treat your audio material as you do MIDI data. This can also be achieved by synchronising audioonly software, such as OSC's Deck II, with a conventional MIDI sequencer. This is not as convenient as using an audio sequencer, though, as you will have to swap between the two programs to record MIDI and audio. The software supplied with hard-disk recording hardware is often more powerful than that integrated into audio sequencers. For example, while the software supplied with the Digidesign Session 8 hardware allows punch-in on the fly, four EQs per track and the bouncing down of audio tracks, the present versions of Cubase Audio and E-Magic's Logic Audio do not. But these are software limitations - forthcoming versions should allow all these things and more.

• VIRTUAL TRACKS

With 8-track tape you get eight tracks --- period. If you don't bounce tracks (which will add to noise and distortion) the only way of adding extra audio recordings on each track is to punch in and out. Hard disk recorders usually have a fixed number of tracks that can be output at the same time, but the number of audio tracks that can be recorded is usually much greater. For example, in an 8-track HD system using an audio sequencer like Cubase Audio, up to 64 tracks of audio can be recorded. though only eight can play back at any one time. (Figure 1). This means, for example, that you could record six tracks of backing vocals, bounce them down to stereo and then mute the original tracks. You don't need to delete the pre-mixed tracks they just don't play back. If later you don't like the vocal mix, you can simply remix. Any permutation is possible, the only rule being that no more than eight tracks can be output simultaneously.

Different systems have different methods for specifying which tracks are output if there are overlaps. Punching in and out can be done to millisecond accuracy and, usually, each take is kept so you can recall it at any time (Figure 2). You can also compile the 'perfect' take from all the recordings. Software-based EQ can usually be applied to each audio track and to each separate portion of that track.

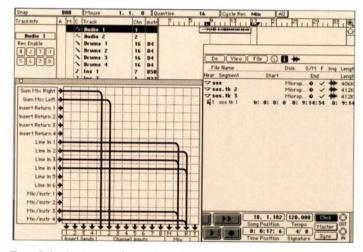


Figure 2: Session 8 routing from within Cubase Audio on the left; multiple takes on the right. Note how cramped my 14-inch monitor is getting!

AUDIO EDITING AND CUT 'N' PASTE

It's well known that using a hard disk recording system makes it easy to copy bits of music around, reverse them, fade them and generally muck about with them to your heart's content. After all, it's only data. But you can also load in other audio from CD or DAT, stretch parts to fit your MIDI data, and change the pitch of an audio file. Generally speaking, anything you're used to doing with MIDI data is possible with audio — and in real time, thanks to the DSP (Digital Signal Processing) in hard disk recording systems.

• COMPILING PROJECTS

A multitrack HD recording system is invaluable for compiling your finished project. Because transfer between the HD recorder and a

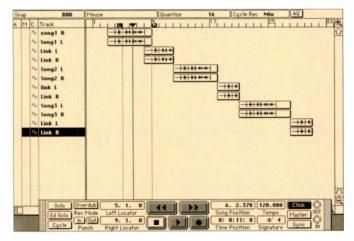


Figure 3: Compilation of a finished project. Songs and links.

DAT recorder is digital, it brings many benefits. You could, for example, mix tracks in sections of a couple of minutes at a time onto DAT. This is really useful for complex mixes, as it allows you to concentrate on one small section of the track at a time. The whole lot can then be re-loaded back onto the hard disk and 'glued' together to produce the finished piece. People often used to do complex mixes like this onto stereo reel-to-reel and then splice them together. Think of what Mike Oldfield would have given for hard disk facilities when he was recording Tubular Bells!

Even adding links between tracks is easy with a HD system. Load the first song onto tracks 1 and 2, the link onto 3 and 4 and the second song onto tracks 1 and 2 again. Then use the software to fade into and out of the link - instant Pink Floyd. When you've finished compiling, you can digitally transfer it back to DAT (Figure 3).

PROBLEMS

• RELIABILITY

You don't get something for nothing, and hard disk recording is no exception. In my five years of running a Fostex M80 8-track, I had not one problem with the machine --- no drop-outs, no crashes. HD systems, whether stand-alone or not, are based on computers. Think about that for a moment — computers, the same computers that deduct £14 from your bank account without asking, that suddenly convert all the characters in a letter you are writing into 'z's, for no apparent reason... Luckily, some computers are more reliable than others, but HD systems still seem to crash fairly regularly. Usually you don't lose recorded audio when this happens but it can still make you start to sweat.

BACKING UP

When your hard disk is full, or when you want to back up your precious recordings, you'll need some way of offloading your data. Removable disks or dedicated tape backup devices, such as Exobyte or DAT (not audio DAT) are the best. These provide good data



ive your recordings the smooth. warm tone of Valve Technology, a series of Valve based mixers and signal processors from



information & free colour brochure

Telephone

+44 (0)1462

490600 or Fax

44 (0)1462

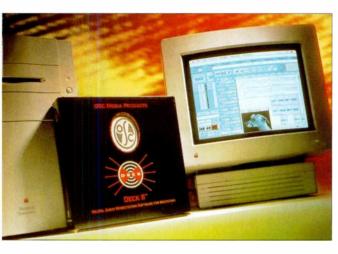
udio

490700

CHANGING TO HARD DISK

▶ integrity, but are either expensive to buy or expensive to feed. But most HD systems also allow you to back up to your audio DAT recorder. This seems like a good deal — after all, many studio musicians also already own a DAT recorder. Some systems also allow backup of all non-audio data to DAT. But there are some problems you should be aware of:

1. Each minute of audio recorded at 44.1kHz takes up about 5Mb of hard disk space. Eight tracks need 40Mb per minute. So a five-minute song with, say,



OSC's Deck II.

several takes and muted tracks could easily fill up your 1Gb drive. As the backup to audio DAT is in stereo and real time, it could take around 100 minutes! And you can't skimp on backing up --hard disks crash when you least expect it. Neither does audio DAT have the error-correction and logging that the dedicated backup devices do. You may not know you have lost data until you reload the session. Remember that you won't just be

backing up data for safety - you will be wiping the hard drive, recording a new session, reloading earlier work, and so on.

2. Will you be able to use your existing DAT recorder for DAT backup? You may need an SCMS (Serial Copy Management System - the code that inhibits digital copying on many domestic DAT machines) stripper, as the backup is done digitally. Without it, you may not be able to do a second digital copy of your data. Most HD systems use SP/DIF coaxial cables for DAT backup. If your DAT recorder has only a SP/DIF coaxial output (like the popular Sony DTC690), or

just optical in and out, you'll need an adapter. There are some units that solve both these problems. Turnkey, for example, make a combined SCMS stripper/optical-to-SP/DIF converter for about £120. Just make sure you sit down before they tell you the price of the optical cables. It goes without saying that you should only use the best quality DAT tapes and follow the DAT manfacturer's instructions. If possible, back-up the backup!

OTHER POTENTIAL PROBLEMS

The other problems HD recorders bring are generally ergonomic ones. A mouse and a computer keyboard are no replacement for faders and the start/stop buttons on an 8-track tape machine. MIDI fader boxes, such as the JL Cooper CS1, go some way to alleviating this. The cramped conditions on the computer screen created by using several pieces of software, each with several windows open, can be overcome by using a larger monitor, though these can be very expensive. There are also some questions to be asked about the speed of the computer. Screen redraws and disk saving can become so sluggish as to really try your patience. That said, I have had few problems in this repect with my Mac IIfx, a 3-year old '030 machine.

Another problem I came across when starting to use the HD system was noise from the computer. Many of you, like me, will have one room that is both the control room and recording room. The fans inside a computer and external hard-drive can make a hell of a noise. The answer is to put the computer in a box or cupboard or in another room! I use a large wooden box. A couple of 12v fans move the air around the box. Don't completely seal it, though - your computer needs air-flow if it is not to overheat. Remember, too, that while you can freely extend monitor and keyboard cables, SCSI disk drive cables cannot be more than a foot or two in length.

ADVICE AND INFORMATION

The first port of call is reviews in music magazines, which should give you a general idea of the capabilities of available systems. Then find a dealer who specialises in hard disk recording and arrange some demos. Try to see the system doing the things you really want to do in a studio. Try punching in and out, mixing, and so on. Don't assume that all the hardware and software capabilities of different systems are the same or that they are all compatible with each other. Retailers obviously cannot test out every feature on all the equipment they sell, in every situation. Most HD systems are a combination of computer, hardware and software. The safest bet is to buy a complete system from a single retailer, though this can work out more expensive.

■ HELP FROM THE INTERNET

If you want to talk to dozens of people who use HD recorders in real situations and can give you advice and opinions on the various systems available, use the Internet.

There are several sources of information:

NEWSGROUPS

The main newsgroup discussing HD recording is rec.audio.pro. There is also some discussion in comp.sys.atari and rec.music.makers.synth. MAILING LISTS

The main ones I use are daw-mac@netcom.com and digidesign-mac@oregon.uoregon.edu — both deal with Mac-based HD recording. Cubaseusers@mcc.ac.uk deals with both the audio and MIDI versions of Cubase, and logic-users@mcc.ac.uk deals with Emagic's Logic software. FTP SITES

ftp.mcc.ac.uk /pub/cubase

ftp.mcc.ac.uk /pub/emagic — updates for both Logic and Cubase, Mixer Maps and other useful information. ftp.netcom.com/pub/daw-mac — utilities and updates for Mac-based HD recording. There are also various World Wide Web sites,

such as:

http://www.bdt.com/home/bakalite/Daw-Mac.html http://www.mcc.ac.uk/emagic/logic-users.html Both these have pointers to other useful sites.

I can't stress too much how helpful the Internet has been in choosing a hard disk recording system. Initially, the mailing lists provided information from users that went deeper than anything I could have got from retailers or manufacturers. People who own and have used the equipment don't mind telling you its drawbacks and problems either. When it came to setting up the system, the internet proved even more helpful. After setting up my Session 8, it all seemed to work fine, but I soon discovered a couple of strange 'glitches' with my Cubase software. I posted the problems to the cubase-audio mailing list and the next day Stefan Scheffler from Steinberg told me how to solve the problem. Simple!

WHAT YOU NEED

One of the hardest tasks I faced when I decided to go HD was determining what equipment I would actually need. I wanted to set up a fully-functioning 8-track system that would at least equal the capabilities of my tape-based system, which consisted of: Fostex M80 8-track; Seck 18:8:2 mixing desk and 18:2 sub-mixer; Casio DA2 DAT: various effects units and synthesizers; Atari ST computer running *Cubase* and MIDEX+ SMPTE synchroniser.

There are several possibilities for integrating a hard disk multitrack into this type of system:

• Replace the 8-track with a stand-alone HD system.

• Replace the computer and 8-track with a computer-based HD system and, perhaps, an audio sequencer.

• Replace the computer, 8-track and multitrack mixer with a 'studio'-type HD system, like Digidesign's Session 8.

You'll also need the following:

• A large hard disk: In general, this should be an additional drive and not the drive you store your software on. Its capacity should be



Yamaha CBX-D5.

about one and a half times bigger than you think you'll need, and then usually plus some! You must take the advice of the manufacturer of your chosen hard disk system on the type of drive to buy, as not all drives are suitable for HD recording — most hard drives pause occasionally to perform a thermal calibration, and this disrupts the data flow to and from the disk. Lists of suitable drives are available from the hard disk recording system manufacturers, and on the Internet.

• Disk defragmenting software: as files are recorded and delete J, the bits of information making up the file become spread across the disk in discontinuous fragments. When this happens, it takes longer for the HD system to find the data on the disk, leading to 'disk too slow' messages. Defragmenting the disk can be done without deleting data.

THE COMPUTER

Regardless of which computer you decide to buy, the following applies: get the most powerful computer you can and as much memory as you can afford. There are some guidelines to follow: **Atari Falcon:** get the maximum memory of 14Mb.

PC and Mac: 16Mb is the minimum memory you need to do HD recording. If you want to use a sequencer or editor, get more.



Look for the BCK seal of quality. You'll find it on a wide range of our British made products





Keyclean aerosol & wipes to restore/maintain your keyboards appearance. Keycovers antistatic dustcovers in 8 sizes, Keybags padded Keybags in 8 sizes to 7¹/₄ octave, attachable matching module bags in 4 sizes

Software for your keyboard

A huge range of MIDI songfile compilation albums in GM format programmed by the legendary Heavenly Music. Style disks for Roland, Technics, Yamaha & Korg.



VIDI BOXES FOR YOUR KEYBOARD/SYSTEM



The Forefront Technology range of MIDI utilities solve most MIDI problems, merge switch, thru, filter, program change etc.

MIDI LIGHTINS.

The Lite Show MIDI Lighting Controller is an absolute must for performers working with sequences. Simple to use MIDI input - lighting output, program from your keyboard





Keyleads hand soldered and individually tested MIDI and audio cables. All combinations including MIDI male to female, 2 jacks to 1 stereo jack, etc

BCK Products. Stationbridge House, Blake Hall Road, Nr Ongar, Essex CM5 9LN England Trade & International Enguires Welcome

oducts

CHANGING TO HARD DISK

You should also be aware that most computers have 1-, 2-, 4- or 8-SIMM memory slots. This means that if you have, say, 16Mb of memory, as 2Mb SIMMS in an 8-slot system, you may have to sell all these and replace them with 4Mb SIMMS to upgrade. Different computers have different configurations and it is essential to check these when you buy the computer. It may be cheaper in the long run to get more memory straight away.

Your choice of computer can depend heavily on the use you want to make of your system aside from music. As I write, there are three computers suitable for 8-track HD recording systems:

Digidesign Session 8.

Atari/C-Lab Falcon

Though Atari have exited from the Falcon scene to concentrate on the games market, C-Lab have taken over production of the Falcon and are optimising it for audio use. The Falcon still represents the most inexpensive way into HD



Vestax HDR6.

recording, but there is less audio software available for this machine than the PC or Mac.

• IBM PC & Compatibles

Several computer-based and stand-alone systems are available for the PC. These usually require you to synchronise the recording software to existing MIDI sequencers, as few 'audio' sequencers support the PC-based systems directly

THE DIGIDESIGN SESSION 8

The system I finally chose was the Session 8, an integrated HD recording system designed to be a single-box replacement for an 8-track tape machine and a multitrack mixing desk. It is available for both the Mac (uses one NuBus slot) and the PC (uses two 16-bit slots). Either can be used as a complete studio system or as an 8-output system direct to an existing mixing desk. There is also a less expensive 882 system, which ditches the mixer and sends, etc, for a simpler, eight direct output system. The main features of the unit are:

- Four computer-controlled sends and six returns
- with up to four EQs per channel, which can be applied during recording or playback. Four computer-controlled inserts. These can only
- be used on recording.
- · Four Mic/Line inputs (no 48V phantom powering, though!).
- An 8:2 submixer which can be used to take in the

stereo output from an external mixer or other sound sources. No EQ is available on this submixer. The HD audio can be mixed with the submixer input and, along with effects and EQ, recorded digitally direct to DAT.

- · Computer-controlled routing.
- The features of the Session 8 are implemented as MIDI controllers. This, combined with DAE, means that audio sequencers can easily support most of the features of Session 8.
- The Session 8 DSP/SCSI card interface is, apparently, identical to the one in the new Pro Tools III. This could open up the possibilities of Session 8 users taking advantage of the extra DSP power and TDM plug-ins available for Pro Tools III.

Audio scrubbing is not yet implemented on the Session 8, though this doesn't stop you from listening to single audio files.

is definitely best. The bottleneck in a Windowsbased PC system is usually the video hardware, though there are video/Windows hardware accelerators available. They can, however, cause problems with peripherals like HD

at the moment. You need a pretty powerful PC

just to run the Windows operating software at a

reasonable speed, so for HD recording the fastest

recorders. There are some improvements coming soon that may make PCs more suitable for HD recording, including the new, Mac-like, Windows 95 operating system. Opcode's OMS for Windows, and better MIDI integration into the operating

system. These should all come about in 1995, so watch this space.

Apple Macintosh

At first glance, the Mac appears to be the ideal computer for HD recording. It is simple to use, reliable, and has the longest history of HD recording. Software like Digidesign's Digital Audio Engine (DAE) and Opcode's Open MIDI System (OMS) make it easier for various manufacturers to write integrated HD and MIDI programs. Sound files created by different software is generally in the Sound Designer II format, allowing easy data transfer between different programs. This, combined with the widest range of add-on software and hardware, such as DSP-based reverbs, CD mastering, NuBus-based Lexicon reverbs and Emu Proteus modules, makes the Mac a powerful recording tool.

There is something nasty in the woodshed, though. The first difficulty comes when trying to buy a new Macintosh for HD recording! There has been much discussion on the Internet about the incompatibilities of the MacOS emulation and NuBus slots on the new PowerMacs. The '040 Macs available don't have NuBus slots, which are essential for HD recording. The AV series of Macs that do have NuBus slots are also reporting problems with HD systems. AV Macs, using their on-board DSPs, do not have multiple outputs or effects sends. Luckily, the secondhand Mac market

118

Sampling 123

Innovative Sampling Workstation

The ASR-10 has always offered awardwinning stereo sampling, over 50 onboard effects, creative resampling, a 16-track sequencer, optional SCSI, expressive performance features, and a great library of sounds.

Audio Track Recording

Version 2 s Audio Tracks record your vocal and instrumental performances to RAM or hard disk along with your sequenced parts. Plus digital I/O support (S/PDIF format), including backup to DAT.

Read Akai[™] and Roland[™] CDs

Now, with Version 3, you can play sounds from any Akai or Roland format CD-ROM*. Just import the sound and play. *And the Version 3 O.S. is free!*

The ASR-10 Just Keeps Getting Better

No other sampler has been as well supported with *free* software improvements. Now, with our own growing library and Version 3, you have an unbelievable selection of sounds to choose from.

See what an ENSONIQ sampler can do for you. It's as easy as 1-2-3!

* Hare disk recording and CD-ROM access requires ASR-10 with SCSI interface.



Sound Technology plc Letchworth Point, Letchworth Hertfordshire, SG6 1NO Tel: 07462 460000 Fax: 01462 480500



LEMAND THE WHELD IN SCREET INNOVATION

1-2-3, Please send me free info on: • ASR-10 • TS Series • SQ Series • KS-32 • DP/4
Name
Address
Postcode
Tel.
MAIL TO: Sound Technology plc. Letchworth Point, Letchworth, Herts, SG6 1ND

C 1994 ENSONIQ Corp

CHANGING TO HARD DISK

is healthy at the moment, as people move to PowerMacs. Many a bargain is to be found. Even some '030 Macs are easily as powerful as the latest 486-based PCs. (For a rundown of the

capabilities of the older Macs see SOS January '95, page 78.)

Macs less powerful than the IIci are not recommended by manufacturers for HD recording. The ideal Mac for HD recording, in my opinion, was the Quadra/Centris 650, which had three NuBus slots and was very fast. Some music suppliers still have a few of these, but be prepared to pay an arm and a leg for them. Apart from the caveats above, any Mac more powerful than the IIci and with more than one NuBus slot can be used for HD recording. For the record, I finally got a second-hand '030 Mac IIfx. It came from a dealer in used Macs and has 20Mb RAM and a 170Mb Hard drive. I got a six-month guarantee, it cost £700, and it works just fine!

In general, when you decide on a software/computer/hard-disk combination, you should contact the HD and software manufacturers to make sure the components you're buying will work together. If you decide to go the 8-track, output-only route you'll just need to sell your old 8-track. If you decide to go for a system that provides effect sends, returns, inserts and automated mixdown all in the one box, you could sell your desk too! Or, alternatively, you could use it as a sub-mixer for your MIDI keyboards.

BUYING THE GEAR & GETTING ADVICE

I found it very difficult to get accurate information and advice when I decided to buy a HD recording system. Retailers, in general, only knew the overall capabilities of the systems they were supplying. The companies who specialise in HD recording tended to be the most informed. After a few phone calls and demos, I found I was a bit bewildered. What did I really need to buy? How much was it going to cost? None of my colleagues had much experience with HD recording, so I turned to the

Internet for advice (see box on help on the Internet elsewhere in this article).

I posted several queries in newsgroups and mailing lists and was bombarded with helpful advice. This came from both users of systems in real studio situations and from on-line manufacturers. A lot of replies came from the USA where, inevitably, HD recorders are much more common. This help, along with software upgrades and bug fixes available from FTP sites, became invaluable. My advice is — add a modem and on-line costs to your purchase.

A TYPICAL SESSION

Using the HD system on a day-to-day basis has required a little more concentration on my part than with my old tape-based system. Routing inputs to tape tracks is done in software, and there are no flashing lights and meters to guide me if the relevant windows are hidden. Using an audio sequencer, I now tend to record several takes and either choose the best, or do a cut and paste. I don't need to worry about levels so much either. As long as I'm well under 0dB, I can normalise the data later if I need too. This doesn't seem to add much noise if the source is quiet.

Mixing is suprisingly easy. It's so simple to loop a small part of the song I'm working on, set the level, EQ and effects on each track in turn and then move on to the next bit. Crashes are a regular occurrence, but as data is read directly to disk. I have usually been able to recover the recordings. I had to put a mains on/off switch on the flying power lead of my Macintosh for rebooting remember, it's in a box! All in all, I think I can live with the HD system, especially with regard to the benefits it brings. If I was working to the clock, or had paying customers, I would be more wary. Many people use a multitrack tape machine for recording, transferring the results to a HD system for editing. This is a much safer bet if you have customers looking over your shoulder as you reboot the computer for the tenth time that session.

THE FUTURE

With the advent of more powerful and less expensive computers, it cannot be long before a complete recording environment becomes available all in one box. This system could contain a multitrack hard disk recording system, DSPs, software-based effects units and perhaps softwarebased 'synthesizers'. The integration with video editing will improve too The major problems at the moment are software reliability and data storage, though these are being overcome by mainstream computer innovation. Because the major manufacturers seem to be engaged in an evolutionary development of their systems, there is no reason to put off buying a system 'till tomorrow'. The TDM system available on the Mac from Digidesign is a particularly exciting step forward. It promises the prospect of buying a modular HD system, starting off with an inexpensive basic unit and adding more tracks and features as the budget allows. The interface between MIDI, software plug-ins and audio recording is becoming more integrated and open between manufacturers. The future of HD recording should be a rosy one indeed.

Oh, and by the way — a hard-disk recorder *can* replace an 8-track analogue system. It's up and running in my studio!

SO WHY DIDN'T I BUY A ...?

You may be wondering why I went for the Digidesign Session 8 system. Here are some of the reasons.

I didn't buy a Pro Tools III system because...

It would have cost about a third again as much for an 8-track system. It is a much more flexible system than Session 8, with TDM, multiple DSPs and a simple, though expensive, upgrade to 16 or more tracks. I felt that I would not need more than eight tracks in the near future and that the 'virtual track' features in Session 8 would suffice. The SCSI/Interface card and Session 8 hardware are identical to those used in the Pro Tools III system, so there may be an easy upgrade path to multiple DSPs, and so on, though Digidesign are being very cagey about this at the moment.

I didn't buy a dedicated 8-track HD recorder such as the Akai DR8, or the ones from Vestax or Roland because...

I didn't want to buy a unit that might have a limited shelf-life. Japanese companies in particular tend to change their products after a short time on the market, whereas Digidesign have only just stopped supporting Audiomedia 1 and they offer upgrade paths from Pro Tools I. I also wanted the complete automated mixer, effects sends, EQ and inserts available on the Session 8. Other units have automated mixdown at most and cost about the same as, or more than, the Session 8. Things may change rapidly in the next year, though.

■ I didn't buy the Soundscape 4/8-track dedicated unit because...

It is PC only at present. It also has only four discrete outputs, and two units would have cost more than the Session 8. It is not directly supported by the sequencer manufacturers, although you can run a sequencer in tandem with the Soundscape software.

■ I didn't buy an Alesis ADAT or Tascam DA88 digital tape 8-track because...

I wanted the 'cut and paste' and virtual tracks of a hard disk system, and it would also have cost more for one of these units, plus a mixer, than the Session 8. However, the Session 8 system has an ADAT interface option, allowing transfers to and from the HD recorder and synchronisation of the two units, and this was an important reason for me when deciding to buy the Session 8. I feel that a combination of HD and digital tape is the most flexible setup, and I intend to get an ADAT as soon as funds allow.

I didn't buy a Sony 32-track digital multitrack and DAR Soundstation because...

I need somewhere to live!

I DID buy a Digidesign Session 8 system because... It was the only Mac-based system that provided all the features and flexibility I required at a price I could afford.



OUR MANCHESTER STORE IS THE BIGGEST MUSIC STORE IN THE NORTH WEST WITH 9000 SQ FT STOCKED WITH BARGAINS. WE SUPPLY SOME OF THE BIGGEST NAMES IN THE BUSINESS AND THEY KEEP COMING BACK BECAUSE THEY NOW THAT WE TALK SENSE WHEN IT COMES TO THE JUNGLE OF HI-TECH

Some New, Secondhand & Ex demo Bargains at Preston Korg SOD1 Sequencer	Sony DTC-60 DAT Machine 44.1 KHZ Analogue Recording Also 48KHZ/Digital Fader & Optical In-Out £799 (Ring)	TIME + SPACE CD JUKEBOX Now installed at our Manchester branch. Top 100 CD samples on the Jukebox. Check them out before you buy.
Korg P3 Piano Module S/H £129 Aless SMMt8 Sequencer S7H £99 Aless SR16 Drum Machine New £199 Aless SR16 Drum Module £299 EVSI FM Module Demo £150 E-MU Proteus one pop rock mod £399 E-MU Morpheus Module \$899 Yamaha MJC8 Program/MIDI Patchbay \$/H £179 Yamaha XX12 Mono Synth \$/H £129 Roland JX3P Analogue Synth + Programmer \$/H £129 Roland JX3P Analogue Synth \$/H £75 Kawai K 11 Derno New £499 Tascam 246 4 Track \$/H £149	PC Computers for Music 486 PC's with 8 Meg RAM 525 meg H/H/D 14" Colour Monitor BUILT TO YOUR SPEC With sound card Interface All up & running & ready to go YOU WON'T BUY BETTER! Some New, Secondhand & Ex demo Bargains Roland PC200 New 1169 Roland PC200 New 2169 Roland Station Rack 2169 Roland Station Rack 2169 Roland Station Rack 2169 Roland Station Rack 2169 Roland PC200 New 2169 Roland PC200	
New XA/7 New York Sch 149 Roland PC200 Sch 125 Tascam DA30 DAT Machine Demo £949 Sideman Mini compressor Sch 129 Yamaha MT3X 4 Track Sch 1299 Yamaha FX770 effects Deal £299 Novation Bass Station £349 + Free PSU Deals On Speakers Alesis Monitor 1's JBL 4028 £315 Cash Pair JBL 4026 £POA	Emax II Brog RAM 100 meg HD £1199 Roland JV50 Keyboard £899 Roland JV50 Keyboard £899 Yamaha QY8 (New) £125 Yamaha Y18 (New) £125 Yamaha Y11 £645 Yamaha Y11 £645 Yamaha Y11 £645 Yamaha Y11 £645 Control Synthesis Deep Space 9 P.O.A Roland JV 1080 £229 Alesis Quadrasynth (Demo) £899 Alesis Midherb 4 £349 Alesi Midherb 4 £349	

 We now operate a price match price beater policy.

 Guitar set-ups, refrets, necks, bodies custom built, all repairs carried out on the premises at our Manchester shop by "Ady" our guitar specialist with over 30 years experience. We have 2 qualified electronics engineers working on the premises at Manchester for rapid diagnosis repairs

 Second-Hand • Part Exchange • Sales for Customers • Hire Purchase



All sales and repairs carry the A1 workshop warranty

VISA

The mid-priced XR7 is at the top of the new Fostex cassette multitracker range. SHIRLEY GRAY checks it out. espite speculation about the demise of analogue recording in all its forms, 4-track cassette-based multitrackers continue to proliferate, and this year's Frankfurt Musikmesse saw a whole raft of new models floated on the market. In principle, there was nothing really new, but as expected, the trend was towards an increase in sophistication and a continuing fall in prices.

The Fostex XR7, one of the above-mentioned machines launched at Frankfurt, leans towards the budget end of the recording market, and as such has been designed to be easy to use.

FOSTEX XR7 4-TRACK CASSETTE MULTITRACKER

Commendably, the manual has been written with the recording newcomer in mind and includes step-by-step instructions for recording a first session. The XR7 also has a few rather advanced features, such as a Rehearsal mode, which, as well as saving in setting-up time, can be a great help for those doing their first few overdubs.

OUTLINE

The XR7 is a 4-track, 6-channel multitracker and is powered by mains only, via the supplied 12V PSU. The machine features footswitch punch-in/out recording, but if you want to make use of this, you'll have to provide your own footswitch. Simultaneous recording is possible on all four tracks, which is a plus, as many similarly priced units only allow you to record on a maximum of two tracks at once. In practical terms, this means you could record a whole band at once, whereas the more limited machines are better suited to the solo musician building up a recording one or two tracks at a time.

Fostex have stuck with Dolby C noise reduction, which seems to provide a realistic compromise between noise reduction and audible side effects without going to the more costly Dolby S system. The XR7 also features pitch control, high and normal tape speed, insert points on two of the mixer channels, two Aux sends, three-band EQ, a sync facility on track 4, and direct tape outputs. The latter provision is very important if you want to mix down via an external mixer with better facilities. The machine weighs in at a mere 3kg and is extremely compact, measuring only 405 x 321 x 105mm.

WELL CONNECTED

Overall, the XR7 looks to be well thought out, but a more thorough rundown of the inputs and outputs may help you decide if it's exactly what you need. On the front panel are the input jacks 1-6; 1-4 are designed to handle line levels, such as electronic instruments, while 5 and 6 can handle either line- or mic-level signals. In most home studio situations, this isn't a limitation, but if you have a regular need to multi-mic acoustic ensembles of any kind, you'll need either an external mixer or some outboard mic preamps, and if you don't have these already, buying a multitracker with more mic inputs is definitely the cheaper option. In addition, there's a jack for headphones and one for the optional punch in/out footswitch.

The rest of the connections are on the rear panel. There are two insert jacks, which you can use to process individual signals while you're recording to tape or during mixdown — typical applications would be using a compressor/limiter on vocals, or (if you're slightly 'outboardly challenged') recording an instrument or voice complete with its effects, thus freeing the signal processor to be used with a

different setting when you come to mix. To use the inserts, you need the usual 'Y' cable with a stereo jack at one end splitting into two mono jack leads at the other; one of these goes to the processor's input and the other to its output. You can also use the inserts on the U/R buss during mixdown — for example, if you wanted to add compression or enhancement to the overall mix. The Aux Sends and stereo Returns are mono jacks.

There are several sets of output jacks, the first labelled Foldback, which is a single, mono jack; this might be used to feed a headphone amplifier for the benefit of the musicians in the studio. Next come the Stereo Out jacks, for connecting to the input of your 2-track mastering machine for mixdown. Monitor Outs provide the signal for the monitor amp and speaker setup, while the Tape Outs (direct outputs from the individual tape tracks), can be used either to feed an external mixer for mixing down, or even as extra effects sends relating to the individual tracks.

IN CONTROL

And now for the guided tour around the control panel... Each of the six mixer channels has an Input Fader to adjust the level of the signal going through that channel, and associated with these faders are input source switches, which determine

whether the incoming signal is derived from the Input jack or the Tape track. Channels 1-4 have a Foldback (pre-fader) level control, which can be sourced from either the input signal or the tape signal, depending on what you want to listen to. All six channels have a Pan control.

The EQ on channels 1-4 is rather basic — just High (10kHz +/- 12dB) and Low (100Hz +/- 12dB). However, on channels 5 and 6 there's a sweep



PROS

- Flexible.
- Good sound quality.Cost effective.
- Cost effective.

CONS

- No Pause button.
 Punch-out awkward without a
- footswitch. • Inserts, mic inputs and three-band
- EQ only on two channels.
- Aux system only allows one send to be used per channel at any one time.

SUMMARY

122

A very adaptable little machine capable of making good-sounding recordings.

mid, which makes these channels rather more tonally flexible. The manual refers to this as a parametric equaliser, but this isn't, strictly speaking, accurate, as a parametric has further controls to set the width of the band of frequencies affected by the equaliser. The fact that the sweep mid facility is only available on the two 'extra' channels means that if you want to use the sweep mid on mixdown, you have to connect a lead from the tape out of the relevant track and feed it into the input of channel 5 or 6. Not an ideal solution, but at least it's possible.

The Aux Send arrangement is the same on all six channels. There's only one pot per channel, despite the fact there are two Aux Sends; the pot is centre zero, so you turn it anti-clockwise to send to Aux a nice touch, as most people sing better with a little reverb in the cans. Finally, the Master section has overall level controls for Aux Sends 1 and 2, Returns 1 and 2, Monitor level, and the stereo left/right output (Master Fader).

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORT

The tape deck offers nothing startlingly new in the control department, except for the fact that there is no Pause button. Pressing Record without the tape playing allows you to monitor the signal you are about to record and set its level. To record on a particular track you have to select it via one of four Rec Select switches. You can then monitor its status from flashing (record ready) to continually lit (recording). In Rehearsal mode, depressing the



1 or clockwise to send to Aux 2. Obviously this means that you can't have both effects on a channel signal simultaneously. There is a switch associated with the Aux send system which selects whether the signal you are sending to your effects processor is derived from the channel (ie. input/tape signal) or the foldback buss. This means in practice that you can have effects on your monitor mix when you're doing your overdubs — footswitch switches the track monitoring from the off-tape signal to the input signal, which allows you to hear how your punch-in would sound before actually committing yourself to doing it.

The LED display contains the metering, and has six bar meters, four for the tape tracks and two for the Left and Right buss. The colours used are rather happy shades of golden honey and lemon, and the Rec Status lamps are quite large, so you're unlikely



XR7

to miss the fact that one is flashing! There's also a cute little LED diagram of the tape, which imitates the tape travel, showing whether you're in Play mode, Fast Forward or Rewind. There's quite a bit of headroom on the meters, so you can go a couple of bars into the red (actually gold) before you get distortion.

IN USE

The compact, lightweight nature of the XR7 has an unfortunate side effect; it's too easy to pull it off its perch by tripping over a lead! If I owned this machine, I'd put it on something with a high friction co-efficient, or find a way of firmly anchoring it down — perhaps one of those double-sided suckery things for holding the soap down in the soap dish? The power supply came with sensibly long leads, which is unusual, and definitely a bonus.

Aesthetically, the XR7 is rather attractive, though plasticky in feel, and is laid out sensibly, with the connections easily accessible and

clearly labelled. The knobs, which have a rubbery surface, are smooth in action and quite slim just as well, as they're rather close together. The faders feel positive, but a little coarse.

My first favourable impressions of the XR7 were rather marred by the fact that after about a minute of use, the display 'crashed', leaving all the LEDs on, and nothing would operate. I couldn't do anything except turn it off and start again. I did try to make this fault repeat, but fortunately it appears to have been a one-off, and subsequently the test session went fairly smoothly. Some operations weren't quite as intuitive as they might have been, but there's usually a way of doing pretty much anything you want to, although it might take a few moments to work out exactly how. If you get stuck, there's always the manual — remember them?

The XR7's sound quality is very good, considering the limitations of the cassette recording medium and the budget nature of the machine. The use of Dolby C noise reduction means that there is none of the coarseness which can occur with dbx, especially on a bounced track. I was pleased to note that the mixer is surprisingly quiet in use; crosstalk between tape tracks is possibly a little more apparent than on a machine with dbx, but I still had to listen pretty intently to hear breakthrough from a recorded synccode during periods of (otherwise) absolute silence. The EQ is very pleasant and smooth — not peaky, boomy or harsh — and the sweep-mid controls on channels 5 and 6 allow for a wide range of EQ possibilities. Sadly, the full works are only available on mixdown on two of the four tracks (and then only by connecting the tape out to the input of channel 5 or 6), or on the entire stereo buss, but as is often stated in these pages, people have a habit of over-using EQ anyway.

The XR7's headphone amplifier quality is much better than I've heard for a long time on a budget machine — so often the circuit used is cheap and noisy, because it is assumed that you'll only use the headphones for doing your takes, rather than for actually checking out your sound quality.

Punch-ins are quiet and positive, but as usual, you have to make sure you leave a little bit of a gap, otherwise you don't erase the very start of the section you want to replace, leaving a slight overlap. Similarly, you need to punch out during a pause wherever possible, because you always end up with a small unrecorded gap at the punchout point. This is inevitable on this type of machine, and is simply a function of the distance between the erase head and the record head.

Punch-ins are most easily managed using a remote footswitch; although you can punch in manually (as opposed to footually) by holding down Rec and hitting Play, I couldn't find a way of punching out using the tape transport controls other than by pressing Stop, which leaves a click on tape. Unusually, you can't use the Rec Select buttons to punch in or out. This makes the footswitch essential for any serious work — which begs the question: why is it optional?

The Rehearsal feature was helpful and easy to use. I liked the idea of having centre detents on the Aux and EQ controls, but they should be on the Pan controls too — it can be quite difficult to judge the centre position.

CONCLUSION

As always with a unit that's built to a price, there are compromises, but Fostex have tried hard to provide a good level of basic quality and enough flexibility to let you get around most of the common restrictions. You do get insert points and threeband EQ, but they are on either channels 5 and 6 or the Left and Right buss, leaving just two-band EQ on the other channels. There are two Aux sends, but you can only have one on any particular channel because of the centre-off pot arrangement.

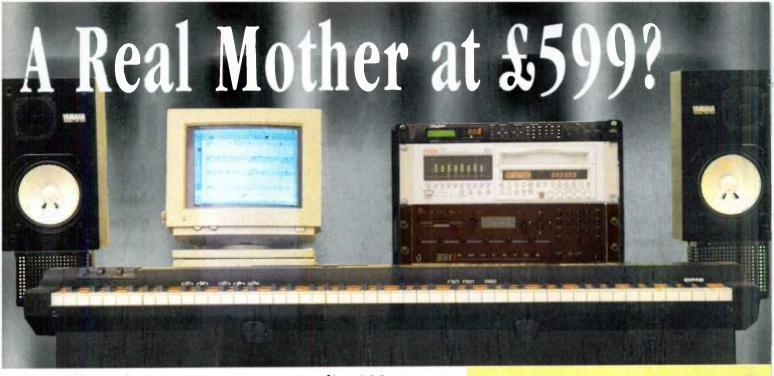
On the completely positive side you get the fancy and informative LED display; Search Zero and the Rehearsal features; pitch control; a tape sync facility; and a couple of extra channels to plug your MIDI gear into. Personally, I'm most impressed with the sound quality, which is above average; both mixer noise and tape noise have been kept to a minimum, given the target price range. At the end of the day, no matter how many features you've got, it's the sound of the finished product that counts, and with this unit you've got more than a fighting chance of corning up with something that sounds like a professional demo. Despite a couple of minor gripes then, the verdict on the XR7 is generally good.

FURTHER INFORMATION

Fostex XR7 £499 inc VAT.
 SCV London, 6-24 Sowthgate Road, London N1 3JJ.
 0171 923 1892.
 0171 241 3644.

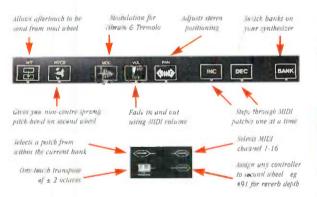
SPECIFICATIONS

Mixer	20Hz-20kHz
Recorder	40Hz-18kHz (high speed)
Crosstalk	60dB (1kHz)
Distortion	Less than 0.05%
Wow/Flutter	+/- 0.07% at high speed (IEC/ANSI)
Power	DC12V (12-16V), 13W
S/N ratio	65dB (Dolby C in)
Tape Speed	9.5/4.75cms per second



At an RRP of £599, Fatar's new Studio 900 master keyboard makes the case for combining your favourite sound modules and rack samplers with a single high quality master keyboard even more persuasive.

With 88 piano hammer action keys at your disposal you simply won't want to play anything else, and a host of features means you won't need to either - Like program change, Midi Channel Change and Transpose, plus the ability to assign parameters such as Volume, Pan and Aftertouch to a programmable wheel.



If you need more MIDI control then check out the all-new Studio 1100 and the current 2001 models. Both combine the Famous Fatar feel with unparalleled features at the price.

All Fatar 88 note keyboards are equally at home, live and in the studio and each is available in standard or fully flight cased versions.

Stab, Massage & Bounce

The secret of the FATAR action lins in the patentised Hammer While most Plano Action? Instruments rely on damped ur unglotal keys Pattar's Hammer, on the other hand, is there or up and forward on 13 priort as the key in depresent, inimident gescally the mechanism of a traditional a costic parto.



The combination of more mass moring through an arc means greater acceleration of the key and a remeriably increased dynamic rangeyear II find yea, can put huge power into cheerd stabs and lead pasage whilst the natured stabs and lead pasage whilst the natured field of an expressive pransient real putto keys for expressive pransience rull putto keys for expressive pransience rull provide the year it comes to rest. It is to baunce that here year the observed paradialities and while we are tablese percussion it's worth remembering that keyboards are assed for tragering all sorts of rungs there can





sensitive * Pitck bend wheel and programmable wheel * Two parallel MIDI outputs Sustane imput jack * Volume input jack * Programme change, MIDI channel change transpose, programmable wheel (volume, pan, afterwarch, pitch, mod etc....) SRP 4559

STUDIO 1100 • 88 weighted keys with bammer action * Velocity

* E8 weighted keys with bammer action * Velocity sensitive with aftertouch * Four zoue capability and programmable memory * 2 dedicated whiels * Hold pedal socket * Fully assignable control data slider * Master volume slider/pedal socket * Send patch change/ bank select fex each zone * Adjust touch sensitivity SRP 1849

STUDIO 2001 * 88 vergisted bays with bammer action * velocity

sensitive vitb aftertouch * 48 character bucklit L-D displey * 4 pre-its stored internal/ * Optimul memory card for 64 additional press. * MDD inputs may b- und er additional MIDI devices * All studio 2001 functions acta latter for the external keyboard 4 jully in lopen lent MIDI outputs * 64 MIDI charmel rutpres * 2 programmable control wheels * 4 programmable control sliders * 2 programmable dual switch buttons * Pre-st incer went/decrement input * 2 programmable control voltage inputs * 8 keyboard zones may be defined over local or external keyboard regress. \$PP £1099

FATAR 61 key master keyboards





(afterdouch on 610+) * Assignable control when * Key transpose * Sustain pedal infut sucket * Key/action assembly designed for monitorism flex and positive seating * 2 MIDI outs * Send parch change, bank select * Volume redail input: SRP 4249

CAMS 61 PC MIDI KEYBOARD * 5 Octare 61 Keys * Velocity sensitive (aftertuce or 619+ * Assignable control ubed * Key transpose * Sustain pedal input socket * Key/action a embly designed for minimum flux and positive senting * 2 MIDu outs Send particle change, bank select * Volume fedat input SRP 5209





For a brochure and details of your nearest FATAR stockist, call Arbiter Group PLC, Wilberforce Road, London NW9 6AX Tel: 0181 202 1199 Fax: 0181 202 7076

IT'S MACKIE MONTH AT STIRLING AUDIO

This month we've gone mad on Mackie, and you can benefit with some extra special deals on Mackie/Digital systems – PLUS – with every system we are giving away absolutely FREE one of the latest Aphex products, or a pair of DynaudioAcoustics monitors. This is in addition to our extremely competitive pricing.

MIXER ONE

MACKIE 24•8

Negotiate your own package FREE Aphex 104 Type C² with this mixer

MIXER TWO

MACKIE 32•8

Negotiate your own package

FREE Aphex 104 Type C² with this mixer

SYSTEM ONE

MACKIE 24•8 + Alesis ADAT

📶 <u>Negotiate your own package</u>

+ FREE pair DynaudioAcoustics BM5 monitors
with this system

SYSTEM TWO

MACKIE 32•8 + Tascam DA-88
<u>Provide temperature de la compacisación de la compactación de la compact</u>

+ FREE Aphex 107 Mic Pre-amp with this system

Aphex 104 Type C2 – High quality Aural Exciter from Aphex – Increased HF response and more bottom end – brings instruments and vocals out of the mix, and gives fantastic low end punch without overload. *Worth £299*

Aphex 107 Tubessence Valve Mic Pre-amp – Bring that fantastic valve sound to your mixes – Deeper, tighter low frequencies with clearer midrange and strong clean HF. *Worth £546*

[•]DynaudioAcoustics BM5 Nearfield Reference Monitor – A 2-way system with outstanding acoustic pereformance. *Worth £468*

TREE – SRC Studio Reference CD to anyone having a demo on any Mackie mixer at our North London Showrooms this month. This high quality disc is an essential aid to setting up your studio.

All free offers are available only while stocks last and restricted to one per customer

Stirling Audio Systems Ltd Kimberley Road London, NW6 7SF Tel: 0171 624 6000 • Fax: 0171 372 6370



THE ONLY AFFORDABLE 8.BUS CONSOLE THAT CAN GROW WITH YOUR NEEDS.



STIRLING AUDIO SYSTEMS LTD. KIMBERLEY ROAD, LONDON NW6 7SF



A night of live interactive multimedia on Radio 1 97–99 FM

— and recent advances in software make it relatively easy to use. The 'World Wide Web' (see sidebar panel) is the new, friendly face of global computer networks, replacing reams of text and laborious typing with on-screen graphics and mouse clicks. The Web is best thought of as an anarchic global electronic magazine, which is capable of being accessed by an estimated audience of more than 30 million people. (Not a bad circulation...)

RADIO ONE

The Radio One side of the event included simple verbal explanations of what the Internet is, advice on buying a computer, what you need to get connected, and so on. There was plenty of music too, from celebrity Net-surfers like Belly and the Beastie Boys, whilst technological comment came

MARTIN RUSS tunes into a very different BBC Radio One...

ON THE NET WITH BBC RADIO ONE FM elevision, magazines, and newspapers have been byping the Internet for at Gabriel and Euture Sound Of London. To

have been hyping the Internet for at least the past six months, and so when the BBC's Radio One schedule boldy claimed that they were going 'interactive' during the evening of Sunday, 26 March 1995, I was definitely intrigued. The combination of radio and computers is an interesting mix, which arguably makes the best use of both media. So what was this interactivity all about?

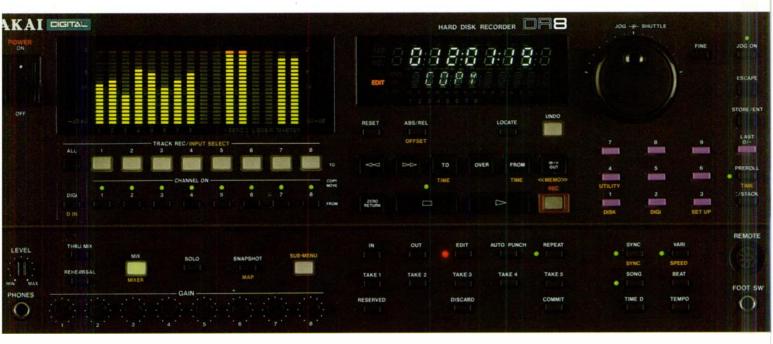
Stephen Bennett's 'Networking For Musicians' article in SOS November 1994 is useful background reading for anyone interested in the 'Information Super-Highway' and 'surfing the Net'. Probably the most important thing for any musician to be aware of is that the Internet computer network is already used by vast numbers of people all over the world for entertainment, personal communications, information and advice from Internet gurus and musicians like Peter Gabriel and Future Sound Of London. To demonstrate that it really is possible for an ordinary person to use computers and the Internet, Radio One had persuaded Rob Newman to make the transition from a rather droll complete novice to a very droll surfer, albeit with a little help from an expert.

In between the DJ's chat and the music, there were several references to the other aspect of the evening: the interactive part. The measured and cultured voices of the BBC coped well with techno-speak such as *http://www.bbcnc.org.uk/online/radiointeract/*, although I suspect there may be complaints about all those slashes being read out on air! What all those dots and slashes referred to was the address of the computer-based part. With the aid of some software, a computer, a modem and a connection to the Internet computer



The 'main menu' page. Clicking on any of the areas in the picture takes you to that page, whilst the underlined coloured text does just the same. The blue link text shows unexplored pages, whilst the purple text shows the pages which have been visited.





Digital hard disk recording that gets the balance

The aim of the perfect recording medium is to reproduce exactly what the musician lays down, mix and edit the signal without

quality loss and play it back with complete fidelity. And to do it simply, without fuss or complexity.

To achieve the first, digital recording direct to hard disk is the answer, but until Akai brought their long experience of digital audio to the problem, the second, equally important part, was so much wishful thinking.

Now, based on the technology of the successful DR4, Akai have launched the DR8 dedicated 8 track hard disk digital recorder/player in a format as familiar and easy to use as a conventional tape machine, and at a highly competitive price. The Akai DR8 is capable of professional quality 16 bit linear 8 track simultaneous recording and playback on a choice of hard disks. A 1 gig hard disk allows up to 3 hours and 17 track minutes recording time at 44.1 kHz, and the onboard digital interface makes data backup to DAT easy. An optional memory upgrade will allow 4 track record/ 8 track playback from an external magneto optical disk, and it is possible to chain up to seven DR8 units together without the need for a synchronizer to increase the number of tracks to 56.

The DR8's powerful, non-destructive editing functions have the same logical feel as working with analogue tape. Random access to the disk lets you instantly play back or edit from any track; copy, move, insert or erase phrases across multiple tracks and instantly play back the edit without any loss of the original material. The jog/shuttle wheel lets you find the right edit point easily by rolling the recording back and forth at any speed you choose, or use the 9 locate points and 100 stack points to call it up directly. And with the DR8's

unique TAKE comparison function you can make up to 5 recordings on any one track before selecting the best one. All these editing functions involve no loss of sound quality. And if you make a mistake, the UNDO function lets you try again.



A sophisticated, programmable 16 channel mixer is built in and lets you mix the 8 internal tracks with 8 external channels.

Options include an 8 or 16 channel realtime EQ board, MIDI and SMPTE interface boards and an Alesis ®ADAT digital interface to send and receive 8 channel audio signals from ®ADAT using a single cable. Remote operation is possible with the MT8 Mix Tablet and DL8 Remote Control Unit.

Most of the advantages of the DR8 can be found in the 4 channel DR4 hard disk recorder and its dedicated DL4d remote control. The DR4 offers the same high quality recording performance as its bigger brother, the same easy operation of editing functions and the unique Track/Merge facility to maximize disk space.

In the realm of digital sound, you can trust Akai to get it right.

®Alesis and ADAT are registered trademarks of Alesis Corporation.

Akai (U.K.) Ltd E.M.I. Division, Haslemere Heathrow Estate Parkway, Hounslow, Middlesex TW4 6NQ Tel. 0181 897 6388 Fax. 0181 759 8268



DR4

DL4d

ON THE NET

network, it was possible for listeners to call up a set of specially created interactive 'pages' on their computer screen (some of which are printed here).

INTERACTION

Unlike the 'sit there and let it wash over you' approach of TV, interactive computer programs do nothing particularly interesting unless you initiate it. The pages in the Radio One area were linked to additional sources, like the Internet Underground Music Archive (IUMA), and almost everything available from these links was of a musical nature freeware samples and loops from well known names, for example, and lots of pages to explore on just about any musical topic you care to mention. It was like opening a very large encyclopedia, only to discover that it is full of only musicrelated information.

The usual explanation of 'multimedia' is that it is a combination of audio and visual elements, which is often just an excuse for a bit of animation or an audio soundtrack. Of course, audio is where the medium of radio excels; there are no pictures

R

to distract your imagination, and so 'the special effects are much better'. (Which is probably why the Hitchhiker's Guide ... worked so much better as a radio series.) But where radio falls down is in permanence and repeatability: if you miss the part where they tell you about who supplied the music samples, then there is no easy way of going back and finding out. But this is where the interactive part comes in - computer screens are excellent at displaying text and images. So by making the background information and additional resources available on a screen, you get the best of both worlds: audio with extra information.

The result is unlike television and makes much better use of both types of media; audio and visual. If you like what is happening on the radio, then you keep listening, but if the radio is droning on too much, then you can follow up the bits that were interesting by exploring information pages on the computer. This hopping back and forth between the two media is very different from television or video, where your attention is held by the combination of sound and picture. In fact, it is arguably a better use of multimedia than the current fashion for putting moving video pictures onto computer screens.

MUSIC ON THE NET

The concept behind the 'Interactive Music Night' seemed to be one of introducing ordinary

I

Stop

Radio One listeners to the possibilities of using computers to access the Internet and thus extend their involvement with music culture. Using a word like 'culture' may seem strange in this context. but that's exactly what is happening on the Internet. The available information is loosely structured. constantly changing, and very diverse - rather like a fanzine or a club. But the potential membership is very large, and geographical separation does not matter - you can participate from the comfort of your own home

The computer allows the listener to extend their experience and knowledge beyond merely appreciation

of the music. If you like 'Band X', say, then you can probably use the Net to find out about their discography, their interests, influences, likes and dislikes, look at pictures of them, view their favourite pictures, and even send e-mail messages to them asking about the next album... Unlike a fanzine or fan club, where the ratio between creators and readers is very large, the Internet provides the means for anyone to contribute. If this sounds more like

WHAT IS THE WORLD WIDE WEB?

Info

about the

Internet.

hand Blur is available on the

The World Wide Web (WWW) is an offshoot of a hypertext/hypermedia project originally written for CERN, the European Particle Accelerator run by theoretical physicists in Switzerland. The idea was to make complex technical documents easy to access from a computer system, but it turns out to have a much wider application.

The basic idea is that pages of text and graphics can contain coloured 'links' which take you to other pages when clicked on with a mouse. To access the pages you need a program called a 'browser' — although these started out as freeware, like NCSA's Mosaic, commercial versions are about to appear, and currently Netscape seems to be the one to choose for leading-edge technology. Actually producing the pages

Tri

00.0%

BLUR ANTHEM?



My Local Home Page

23

Location: file:///lis/Boot/Internet%20Stuff/NCSA%20h1osaic%202.0/LogalHomeMR.html

The author's own 'Home' page, displayed using the Netscape World Wide Web browser application program. Scrolling down reveals more of the page and the hypertext 'links' take you to other sources of music information on the WWW.

themselves is very similar to the process used to produce the pages of this magazine — a 'page description' language called 'HTML' (HyperText Mark-up Language) is employed to tell the computer how the finished page should appear. HTML itself is just ASCII text with special embedded control words and characters (eg. to turn on italics), although it is rapidly evolving as ever greater demands are made on its abilities to lay out screen pages. Future versions of Netscape will include the ability to download complete finished pages of magazine-style text and graphics.



ON THE NET

talking to schoolmates who are in a band, rather than the more traditional 'buy records from famous but distant celebrities', then that is precisely one of the major advantages of Net music. It can bring the musician and the listener much closer together buying music becomes a part of the interactivity, not all of it.

NETMARE

The Radio One webzine / e-zine / i-zine (the names are still evolving) used for the Interactive Radio Night was produced by Netmare, a London-based



Netmare's Dean Frederick with Yamaha ProMix 01.

company who specialise in providing expertise on the Internet to a wide range of customers. The interactive magazine included an archive of low resolution (8bit) samples and loops which had been donated as freeware by people like Coldcut. Brian Eno, The Orb etc. Full pieces of example music were available

SAMPLE STATISTICS

Netmare used the ProMix 01 to prepare 1.8 megabytes worth of low-resolution samples for downloading by interested Net-surfers. In addition, more than 20Mb of MPEG-coded samples were available. As an example of the sort of compression that MPEG can provide, a 33.3Mb .AIFF format audio file from the Beastie Boys was



Here are the first few sounds from the BBCNC/NetMare Freeware Sound Archive. This archive is being constructed from original audio donations by professional music makers, and is intended for your free use and enjoyment. Download the cross-platform lo-fi mono 8k au files, and vote on your favourite samples in each category. Your decisions will determine the contents of the hi-resolution Radio 1 mix that will be played on March 26th

> The freeware sound archive page. This was available before the Interactive Radio Night so that voting could take place on which samples were most popular.



on the Internet as downloadable MPEG-encoded data files. Also accessible from the electronic magazine were the all-important bits of freeware and shareware software (eg. MPEG players) which would enable users to replay these audio files on their own computer once they had downloaded them.

Netmare brings together four people with diverse interests:

- Dean Frederick audio-visual producer who used the Yamaha ProMix 01 digital mixer to help encode the audio samples and loops into MPEG format files.
- John Bains a fanzine producer who virtually ran the Internet Underground Music Archive (IUMA) on the www.southern.com site for six months, and was instrumental in making it the 'Coolest UK Web Site', according to votes from the readers of *Vox* magazine.
- James Stevens a QuickTime expert, who also showed me some novel applications of the latest version of *Netscape*, the WWW browser program — including some very clever background graphics.
- Kim Bull who described herself as a 'content provider'.

Dean explained that Netmare were part of the fledgling 'Internet Providers' Association' (IPA), which aimed to provide a code of conduct for anyone producing material by self-organising, informing and self-regulating. Netmare started out

- 808 State Lopez +
- Shamen Conquistador +
- The Orb Oxbow Lakes (Film Mix Version) +
- PWEI Cape Connection (exclusive mix) +
- Belly Spaceman +
- The Black Dog I felt like it +
- Bomb the Bass Sleepy Head +
- Massive Attack Blacksmith/Daydreaming +
- Beastie Boys Son of Neckbone +
- Aphex Twin ~ Ventolin

The 10 tracks on the 'on-line album'. Because these are 'links', merely clicking on one causes the computer to transfer the sound file to your computer (a process known as 'downloading')

compressed to a 4.5Mb MPEG file, with very little significant audible degredation.

Downloading 4.5Mb is still not a trivial exercise! Dean said that he had seen figures which suggested that of the approximately 2.25 million modems in the UK, about half were 9.6 kbaud or less, and the remaining half were 14.4 or higher. So the time to download 4.5Mb at 28.8 kbaud would be much less than an hour, and so would cost less than a pound (assuming a local phone call at the cheapest rate). A whole album's worth could therefore be downloaded overnight, if you wished. Organising payment for this sort of interchange is still under development on the Internet, but it's only a matter of time...



Spirit's new range of dynamic mics. They're tough, they look good and they sound great. Give your audience the sound they want to hear at a fraction of what you would expect to pay.

Get a Spirit

VM01 Vocal Mic VM01S Vocal Mic with Switch

IM01 Instrument Mic

Adden

Post Cade



808

WIN A SPIRIT MIC fust complete and post the imapin to enter spirit's free prize draw for 3 mes a month. Simply tack the next you'd want to with and fill in the other details. I would like to was VMD1 C VM015 C IM01 C Tack here if you do not want to be kept on Spirit's making list 🛄

Prize data is open to all UK residents and 18 or over eno pr environment of Sound raft, their agents to dealers, a learners will be dawn on the 1st of each month until separate v 1985 inform 1st October 1950 Entries will and materially an interactive construction the state of shirts and the state of the

What woodd you us your spirit nor less What magazines do you man? Please send me details of the Spirit carge of aner phones Q. Name Bind nume tit angel call in)

Spirit By Soundcraft, Harman International Industries Ltd., Cranborne House, Cranborne Industrial Estare, Cranborne Rd, Potters Bar, Herts EN6 3JN, England. Tel: +++ (0)1707 665000 Fax: +++ (0)1707 665461

N THE NET

providing consultancy and are now helping companies make the most of the Internet.

Always keen to learn about unusual applications of musical technology. I spoke to Netmare's audio specialist, Dean Frederick, about how the ProMix had been used in the preparation of samples for the Radio One interactive project. The goal had been to create a low resolution sample archive from which anyone could download sampled loops of music, and then play about with them using computer software to splice them together, re-loop them, and so on. In addition, these samples act as 'adverts' for the full resolution CD quality music, and provide a good way of listening before buying.

The ProMix 01, it seems, proved very useful for optimising the audio samples into MPEG format. The combination of powerful onboard signal processing with storage and

recall of mixes enabling rapid comparisons to be made between the original. unprocessed audio and the processed output signals.

SOS: Processing-wise, how did you optimise the HF and LF boosting so that you didn't run into clipping/dynamic range problems? Did you use the ProMix to help here?

Dean: We used careful stereo compression to keep the distortion away without ruining the musical dynamics. The MPEG processing seemed to spuriously enhance certain mid-frequencies. depending on the overall frequency content of the source. I have not yet tested MPEG with anything better than a Power Mac 7100, so this is possibly due to the limitations of the 7100 sound chip. The worst mistake I made was adding too much very. high frequency (16-18kHz) boost — the results were appalling and were hastily binned!

SOS: One problem with A/B comparisons is that they are very sensitive to level differences. Presumably you used the ProMix to 'level' your two inputs (source and processed) - did you

Introducing Promix 01

YAMAHA

YAMAHA INTERACTIVE

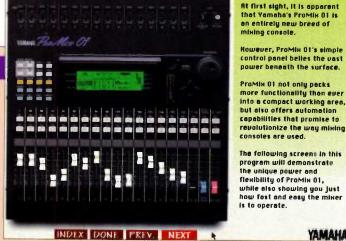
Yamaha are no strangers to multimedia technology. They not only have a whole division dedicated to recordable CDs and similar leading-edge computer technology in the UK, but they are also innovative users of CD-ROMs and computers for advertising and educational purposes. The 'VL Series Interactive Multimedia Experience CD-ROM' is a prime example, produced by ex-SOS co-founder Paul Gilby's new company, Co-Activ (with some help from a mysterious technical consultant called Martin Russ!).



SOS: You said that you

were using the ProMix to do A/B comparisons ----does this mean that you were switching between source (uncoded) and processed (MPEG encoded) signals using just a simple path change? Or was it just moving the faders?

Dean: The simple path change technique seemed the quickest, with some attention to constant volume levels, of course. I have since acquired Cubase for the Power Mac, so no doubt MIDI control will now take over and make everything much less time consuming.



One of the introductory pages from the ProMix 01 product demonstration disk.

For the ProMix 01, there is also multimedia support in the form of another interactive presentation, which fits onto HD floppy disks. It offers a complete animated specification, complete with demonstrations if you have a ProMix 01 connected to the computer via MIDI. There are hints on applying the ProMix 01 in various application areas, as well as QuickTime video interviews with two users: Hans Zimmer (studio use) and Stan Miller (live sound).

The main menu

page of the VL1

CD-ROM. Clicking

on any of the large

buttons lights the

to that section.

LED and takes you

automate this at all?

Dean: Yes - it's very easy to do this accurately with this box of wonders [the ProMix 01].

SOS: Did you investigate hooking into the ProMix at a digital level?

Dean: The ProMix 01 has DAT-digital (or CD) and ProMix digital interfaces, which makes it gloriously noise-free. I used the digital output to go back to DAT, although very often the next stage was to the Power Mac 7100, which as yet has no digital audio input. Any changes to the sound were most perceptible (though still small) at this stage, revealing the limitations of the Apple sound chip!

SOS: Did you consider reverse-engineering the MPEG coding? MPEG splits the input into frequency bands, codes those, spreads the quantisation noise away from the loudest band

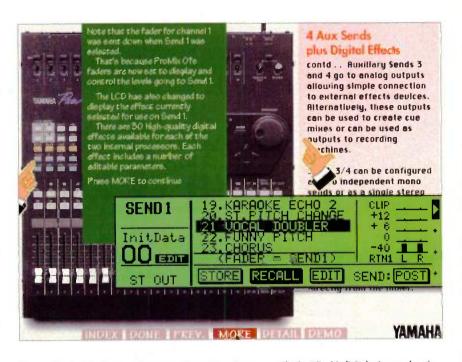


(noise-shaping) and then adaptively looks at the difference between the current and previous samples. So splitting the source signal into several bands with wild EQ settings, tweaking those (a little compression here, some gating there, perhaps) and then recombining them might be interesting...

Dean: Yes, but time was limited. Now that the BBC rush has dwindled I shall definitely take a few days out and explore this. I knew the ProMix was ideal for noise-shaping, and only wish I'd had a lot more time to really use it on the low resolution samples. Those gloriously ropey 8-bit samples are so short that it occurs to me that it would be a good place to start, by doing the preprocessing on the ProMix in 16-bit stereo before reducing them down to 8-bit mono.

THE FUTURE

For the musician, the Internet opens up all sorts of additional opportunities. With the end product no longer restricted to CDs, vinyl or cassettes, the wider aspects of an artist become available. It is very probable that the convergence of audio, video and computers will be accompanied by 'media artists' who combine the roles of musician, artist, video producer and computer programmer. The risk for anyone who does not get involved is that



they will start to look rather one-dimensional as their audience becomes hooked into multimedia. When even the BBC start to get involved in mixing computers and music, perhaps now is the time to explore what the Internet can do for your music. The ProMix 01 digital mixer makes the most of its large LCD display. This screenshot is from Yamaha's multimedia product demonstration.



BEHIND THE SCENES AT LEXICON

PAUL WHITE discusses the future of digital effects processing with Lexicon's Steve De Furia.

espite stiff competition from other major manufacturers, Lexicon remain the undisputed champion when it comes to professional digital reverb. Even so, they realised that the audio professional wasn't the only potential customer in the marketplace, and that if they continued to build only high-end products, they'd miss out on the booming project studio and MI markets. Initially, mid-range products such as the LXP series brought Lexicon quality within reach of the serious non-professional and project studio owner, but it wasn't until the Alex hit the shops that you could honestly say the Lexicon for the rest of us had arrived. Two similarly packaged, but functionally different products have also emerged from the Lexicon stable, namely the JamMan delay/sampler/looper and, more recently, the Vortex Audio Morphing effects processor. So, does the non-reverb nature of these processors

signify a new direction for Lexicon? I put these questions and more to Lexicon's Steve De Furia at the recent NAMM show.

Steve has a diverse background in music and high technology. He has taught Electronic Music and Audio Production at Berklee School of Music, he worked as a session player and programmer for a number of years, and as a columnist for the US *Keyboard* magazine, he wrote a featured series on performance applications and computer programming for musicians. He has also written several books on synthesis, sampling and writing MIDI software.

PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT

Could you tell us exactly when and how you came to be working for Lexicon full time, and in what capacity?

"I've been a Product Development Manager at Lexicon since 1990. I felt that Lexicon's products were very interesting, and I was quite excited at the prospect of getting involved in product development. There were things not being done that I thought obviously should be done, so it was a nice opportunity for me to apply my experience."

Who in the world uses LA Audio?



We get all types in here. From Highland Folk music to balls out Reck in Roll Consequently I've only got time for the very bust - Our chent expect it from us and lexpect it from my gear

The go are cracy of the metric here and the second To go are crar of the ment the part finished a score for a multi-strais corporate video and next week i start or a set of ingles for a

natural radie station

The set up's mail and compact - based are and sequencess and direct te disk recording Equipment has to earn it's place and quality and alue (at least until the record company parts per to parts)

Engineering in a top flight studio complex, score writing for film and video, or maybe laving tracks for your latest demo - you're mixing, track laying and recording with LA Audio signal processors.

And what processors.

You engineers and producers revel in the warmth of the Studio Range Classic Compressor and marvel at the facilities of the Multi Gate, which combines 16 MIDI controllable gates and a whole lot more in just 1U.



Then there's the 4 The Family, a range of three processors that offer maximum facility at a surprisingly good value price.

The 4c, 4g and infamous 4x4 have all earned an enviable reputation in your digital studios for class leading features and boring reliability.

And for your home and small studio set-ups? LA's got them covered too with the outrageous LA Lites.

One look tells you they're something special. Use them and this impression is cemented, buy one and the amazing low price convinces.

Visit an LA Audio dealer or call your distributor for more information on three ranges that include processors for every conceivable user in every conceivable application.

But then again, you know that.



Multi Gate

- * 16 high quality conventional noise gates in 11
- All gates fully programmable 16 program nable MIDI mutes 16 fully variable duckers

- Fast attack coupled with ultra-low noise
 Full support for frequency conscious gating

Classic Compressor

- Two independent compressor limiter channels Balanced inputs and outputs via XLR connectors
- Full stereo or dual mono modes
- · Each channel has its own output, attack, release
- and ratio rotary controls
- Two large . nalogue VL meters

+C + separate & top quality compressor limiter

- * Ideal for use with digital multitracks
- * Switchable high low filter Fell & Half band compression - for a great sound
- Selectable cross-over Adjacent channel outputs & mouts normalled
- . Up to + channel multiband compression
- · Separate normalled side chair inputs & outputs
- · Gain reduction LD metering
- · Jull ster o linking · Fully balanced audio inputs & outputs

+G + fully independent frequency conscious

- noise gates · Ideal for use with digital multitracks
- High speed 5) S gates with external keying
 Unique Selective Noise Reduction for single
- ended noise reduction on each gate * Threshold, release, range & high low filter con rols for each of the + gates
- · Full channel linking
- Selectable high & low filtering on each gate
 'itters independently switchable with separate
- input output for external FQ use Tully balanced audio inputs & output-

4x4 2 noise gates, 2 filters

& 2 compressor/limiters in 10

- Ideal for use with digital multitracks
- High speed 5µ5 gates with external keying
 + separate & independent channels
- · Filters individually assignable for frequency conscious gating
- · Individually assignable filters also allow
- compressor de-essing
- * switchable compressor side chain * Gate outputs switchable to compressor input for gated compression
- · Irue stereo linking

1. Paratates

CX2 2 separate compressor limiter de-essers

- Selectable cross-over
- Separate normalled side chain inputs & output Gain reduction LFD metering
- Full stereo linking
 Fully balanced audio inputs & outputs

GX2 2 separate frequency conscious gates

- ended noise reduction
- · Full channel linking
- · Selectable high & low filtering
- for external EQ use

- 2 Transformer balanced XLi
- 20dB Pad Switch

Manufactured & distributed exclusively in the UK by: SCV London, 6-24 Southgate Road, Lordon N1 3JJ. England Tel: +44 (0)171-923 1892 Fax: +44 (0)171-241 3644

- witchable high low filter
- · Full & Hal' band compression

Iftigh speed 5µ5 gates with ext, keying
 Unique, selective Noise Reduction' for single

- · Independently switchable filters with input ourput
- * Fully balanced audio inputs & outputs

MX2 2 channel mic pre-amp

4 Electronically balanced XLR outputs



Steve Furia

How involved do you get in product development? Do you restrict yourself to proposing concepts, or do you get in there with the engineers and talk about code and hardware design?

"I've written code, but I'm not an engineer. My background is mainly as a hands-on user, but I've taken courses in DSP and written a lot of music software. My first experience as a software designer was writing a set of composition programs for Frank Zappa. Those programs got me very deep into computer programming. Before that, I'd never really written any software. I know

MI gear that doesn't compromise the Lexicon name for high-end products.

"It's a challenge, but we're good at it. Our inexpensive stuff still costs a little more than other inexpensive stuff, but ours has higher standards in terms of both audio performance and mechanical design. You can drive a car over an LXP1, and I've seen a JamMan that was burned in a studio fire, doused with water, thrown out into the street and still worked! We get agency approval on all our products, CE in Europe and UL and FCC in the United States; not all our competitors are that rigorous about quality and safety. It costs money, but we feel it's important and have a very sharp crew who know how to design for agency approval."

Which of the MI products have you had most input on, and how do they evolve before a production version is finally decided on?

"I did a lot with Vortex and the PCM80, but I've been involved in Alex, JamMan, and more recently

Reflex as we we sit down a

Some of the Lexicon family of processors: from top, Alex, JamMan, Vortex, PCM80, and Reflex.



point, things aren't actually frozen, but they're pretty fixed. If something happens along the way and we realise there's a feature we should include, or something new comes up, we'll make changes, but we have a very fixed target because that's the only way to bring things to the market on time.

"You have to come out with MI products pretty quickly. A lot depends on whether it's a 'from the ground up' new product with new DSP and mechanical packaging, or if it's a new application for DSP and mechanical packaging that already exists." With the Alex/Vortex range of products, the packaging is clearly similar, but what goes on inside the box? Is the hardware similar with different software, or is each product quite different?

"The JamMan, Vortex, Alex and Reflex packages are very similar. The Vortex package is different internally from the other three products, but we still tried to keep as many common elements as possible. That's one way of keeping the price down."

MARKET PERCEPTION

I guess that you've had time to analyse the market response to these units, so is there anything that you think can be taken forward and improved upon in the next generation?



enough about code and hardware to be able to translate marketing concepts and new product ideas into a format that the engineers can work with, and I'm also able to converse with engineers to translate their ideas into marketing concepts." Where do the ideas for new products come from? Are they individual concepts or the result of meetings and pooled ideas?

"We get our ideas from anywhere we can! There are certain things that make sense to us individually, but we try very hard to listen to what our customers say. We look at what our customers are doing, but we also try to think ahead a bit and extrapolate, to provide them with things that perhaps they haven't thought of yet. JamMan and Vortex fall into that category." It must be a real problem designing low-cost

SOUND ON SOUND • June 1995

Reflex as well. We do a lot of initial spec'ing where we sit down and come up with feature sets based on the input from our users, and the project team. It's a large negotiating process where we balance the price against the features, and then we get

to a stage where we're ready

to start building. At the

The Macintosh Music Company

If you use an Apple MacintoshTM computer in a music production environment chances are you're using Opcode software or an Opcode interface

> Why? - Because no other company offers such a wide range of software solutions and intelligent MIDI/SMPTE interfaces

A range of interfaces that includes the best selling MIDI Translator II and the professional Studio 51x A range of software that includes the award winning Vision sequencer and the new Overture notation package

And all fitting seamlessly into OMS - the elegant Opcode innovation that simplifies MIDI set-ups

00 00

00 00

SMPTE read/write inc. 29.97 non-drop.

Opcode - The Macintosh Music Company

Н.

- ...

DCCC

0

▲ OPCODE VISION v2

NIKIKI I ISKNI PIN

Oserture

Award winning sequencer featuring user programmable groov^a quantise.

File

Edit

00

Setups

▲ OPCODI, STUDIO VISION AV All the features of Vision plus the ability to control any Sound Manager 3 hard disk reverting hardware & AuidoMedia II.

> ▲ OPCODE STUDIO VISION PRO All the features of StudioVision AV plus full Digidesign Session 8[™] and ProTools support[™].

▲ OPCODE OVERTURE

.

New, easy to use professional 64 stave score writing software with full OMS compatibility.

▲ OPCODE MIDI TRANSLATOR II Biggest selling Mac MIDI interface in the world. 1 IN, 3 OUT giving 16 channel Support. Use two simultaneously for 32 channel support.

▲ OPCODE MIDI TRANSLATOR PRO 2 IN, 6 OUT Macintash MIDI interface giving full 32 channel support.

▲ OPCODE STUDIO 3 MIDI-SMPTE MAC INTERFACE 2 IN, 6 OUT Macintesh MIDI interface giving full 32 channel support. Plus SMPTE read/write sync.

▲ OPCODE STUDIO 51× MIDI-SMPTE MAC INTERFACE

SMPTE formats inc 29.97 non-drop. Full patchbay functions.

▲ OPCODE STUDIO 4 MIDI-SMPTE MAC INTERFACE

8 INs & OUTs plus 2 extra THRUs. 128 MIDI channel support

15 INs & OUTs for 240 channel compatibility. Reads & Writes all

DISTRIBUTED IN THE UK BY MCMXCIX.9 HATTON STREET. LONDON NW8 8PR. TEL: 0171 723 7221 . FAX: 0171 262 8215

Steve Furia

"I think our approach to tapped delays, where it's not just a single fixed rhythm, but you get to set divisions of the tap to create flexible rhythmic delays - that concept is moving forward. Also, the looping idea, where you can create a loop, then instantly play it back. The PCM80 'Dual FX' card that we announced here at NAMM has some elements that are very similar to some of the morphing stuff on Vortex, in that you'll be able to re-route the effects ordering within an algorithm from, for example, serial to parallel, on the fly. A general concept we're carrying forward is performance control. Vortex, JamMan and the PCM80 are not passive effects processors. They are interactive, in that many of their parameters are tied to performance attributes. like dynamics, tap, and a variety of control sources."

A GUITAR'S WORLD

The Vortex seems well-suited to both guitar and keyboard processing, but traditionally, hitech processing seems to have been aimed at the keyboard player or home studio owner. Looking round the show, it's obvious that there are at least 10 guitar companies for every keyboard manufacturer, and the guitar shows no sign of going away. Does this mean you'll be looking further into this market in the future?

"I don't know if this is the peak year, but the guitar is absolutely king of the hill at the moment and I love it — it's great to see. A huge number of guitar players are already using our stuff but we're always looking for new things to do. A lot of guitar players are using Vortex, but then it has a lot of effects that process stereo inputs, so you can use in a mix situation too. The guitar market hasn't gone unnoticed."

Another interesting area is the creation of 3D sound illusions from conventional stereo. I

know you have some stereo enhancements in the PCM80, so you see this as a worthwhile avenue for further research?

"As you say, the PCM80 has surround capabilities built into all of its algorithms. These can be used to produce a wider reverb sound or focus it anywhere between the centre, sides or surround speakers. The trouble with a lot of the socalled 3D stuff on the market is that it doesn't image very well over two-speaker systems unless you're sitting in the absolute 'sweet spot' between the speakers. Even then, without visual cues, some people might believe a sound is behind them, while others hear it as being in front.

"On the PCM80, we use a standard 'left minus right' technique which is continuously variable, and if you use it on a project intended for playback on a Dolby surround system, anything that's processed that way will come out of the surround channel. The fact that you can vary the effect width means that you can take stuff from the centre to the sides, or to the rear, and you can do it dynamically. You can put your echoes or repeats wherever you want as long as the result is played back over a Dolby surround system. One of the patches keeps the reverb focused up front when you're playing, but when you stop playing, the reverb tail sweeps out to the sides and then goes out behind you.

"We're seeing more surround music albums coming out, and lots of people have surround TV. One of our preset developers, Frank Serafine, is working on a television series with a virtual reality theme that's being mixed in surround. They're using the PCM80 constantly to generate the surround effects. Of course, I can't tell you exactly what we're working on now. Let's just say the future is going to be interesting."

A MODEL FUTURE

Physical modelling is the emerging technology for synthesis, but I can foresee several applications of this in sound shaping. Is this a line that you are following?

Well, sure. An ironic thing is that Lexicon was one of the first companies to get involved in physical modelling/virtual reality. Those buzz-words weren't around back then, but Dave Griesinger's reverberation algorithms had to be among the first practical examples of 'virtual reality.' [See Recording Musician August 1992 for a full interview with David Griesinger]. In these algorithms, an existing signal is processed to place it within a simulated acoustic environment. Look at the Roland VG8 — it's an extension of the same idea. A set of existing signals (the six guitar strings) are processed to place them within different simulated environments, and out come different kinds of guitars, played through different kinds of amps and so forth. It's all audio processing. You could conceivably build a processor that could re-process monophonic input sources, such as the human voice or a sax, to produce completely different sounds - or, for that matter, morph from one to the other in real time.

"One application that has been kicked around for quite a while is formant-corrected pitch shifting so that you can keep the shifted voice sounding natural." Using modelling techniques, it doesn't seem too implausible that you could map the characteristics of one singer's voice onto the voice of another. Maybe in a couple of years, we could all choose who we want to sound like?

"Absolutely. You could conceivably have a system where you dialled in parameters like the gender, perhaps the age, of the singer, the amount of whisky drunk over the years, how many packs of Marlboros a day and all that kind of stuff."

What aspect of effects processing most appeals to you at the moment?

"Control related to performance. In the case of Vortex, a lot of what's in there is standard: chorus, delay, modulation, filters and so on. What's different is that the effects are controllable by your performance, so that your style and phrasing completely influences the way they sound. That interaction with the effects is an extremely potent means of expression. I have done a lot of synthesis work, and still do. I've always liked synthesizers as opposed to samplers, because synths generally provide more direct 'handles' to the aspects of sound that are used for expression — pitch, timbre, loudness, etc. As a player, I've developed a vocabulary of techniques that allow me to put myself into the 'here and now' of a performance. Samplers don't offer this kind of sonic interaction. They will create impressive sounds at the push of a button, but basically, you're conjuring up someone else's performance.

"With audio processing now, because of all the power of DSP, you can make expressive changes to what you're doing based on how you play. At the moment, a lot of this is based on playing dynamics, but in the future, a lot of that can relate to other things, such as frequency content."

With Vortex, you took effects that had been around for years and gave them a new lease on life by enabling them to evolve dynamically. Presumably, when effects based on modelling become available, you'll also be able to control those in a similar way, to create evolving sound textures?

"That's true, and it's not just the weird stuff that you never heard before, it's also the stuff that you've heard lots of, that we're letting you hear it in a new way. For example, the Vortex 'Choir' patch isn't just a great chorus, it's a ducking chorus, so that as you play louder, the chorus effect gets less. That means that when you're playing a loud solo passage, the chorus isn't getting in the way — the notes are right out in front. As you play quieter or let a chord ring, the chorus comes up from behind." The Digital Village A

Digital Village

T h e Digital

Village we

believe in getting it right first time, every time. All our custom digital audio systems are thoroughly checked before installation and backed with our assurance that they function correctly. We have the greatest confidence in every system we sell - so that you can too!

- BUY -

All systems supplied are installed by our expert staff and are guaranteed to work to their published specification from day one.

- WITH -

Any hardware problems occurring within the first three months will be diagnosed by our expert staff and any faulty hardware will be swapped out immediately.

- CONFIDENCE -

All systems supplied have been assessed for suitability for their intended use. If they fail to perform adequately within seven cays, we will credit the full, purchase price against ar alternative system of similar or greater value.

Please ask about our 30-day upgrace plan.

	DANCE	A LICENSER , A
 Pro Tools III ☆ Digidesign JV1080 ☆ Roland SY 85 ☆ Yamaha 	1 SY85 Yamaha 2 JV80-06 Dance Card 3 3000 series Akai 4 JV80-04 Vintage Card 5 X5DR/X5 Korg 6 ESI-32 Emu Systems 7 MPC3000 Akai 8 XP-50 Roland 9 MS-1 Roland 10 JS-30 Roland	
NEW BassStation Rack 🔊	SOUND MODULES	
Novation 5 Falcon MkII ☆ 6 3000 Series ☆ Akai 7 NEW PC 88 ●	1 JV1080 Roland 2 BASSSTATION RACK 3 X5DR Korg 4 3000 Series Akai 5 ESI-32 Emu Systems 6 NEW E-64 Emu 7 05/RW Korg 8 CLASSIC KEYS Emu 9 MORPHEUS Emu 10 S760 Roland	ALESIS
Kurzweil	HARD DISK RECORDING	
 8 X5/X5DR • Korg 9 ESI-32 • E-mu Systems 0 LOGIC AUDIO • (Mac) 0 AUDIO 16 • 	1 PRO TOOLS III 2 FALCON MkII C-Lab 3 SESSION 8 4 CBX-D5i 5 FALCON Atari 6 DM-80 Roland 7 NEW Vestax HDR-6 8 NEW DECK 2.2 9 AUDIO MEDIA II 10 DM-800 Roland	ALESIS
(Falcon)	SOFTWARE	
 over £20,00 Platinum over £10,000 Gold over £5000 Silver For up to the minute chart news 	1 NOTATOR LOGIC AUDIO 2 CUBASE AUDIO 16 3 MOTU Audio 16 4 CUBASE AUDIO DAE 5 CUBASE AUDIO CBX-D5 6 VISION Opcode 7 VISION Passport 8 NEW Deck 2.2 9 NOTATOR LOGIC 10 STEINBERG AUDIO	Roland S.760

For up to the minute chart news speak to Ray, Gavin or John

Chart Compiled By

Digital 7/1/2000 **THE EXPERTS** 230 High Street, Barnet, Herts, EN5 5TD U.K. **Tel: 0181-440-3440** Fax: 0181-447-1129

E-Mail: digville@cix.compulink.co.uk Store Hours: 9.30am - 6pm(gmt) Sat: 10.00am - 5.30pm(gmt) 1030 - 1900(est) Sat: 1100 - 1830(est)

The DA-20 DAT - IT'S



DAT Mastering is the format used by every studio around the globe - until now project studios and home users had to pay a professional price for a professional machine or make do with domestic DAT recorders designed for HI FI enthusiasts.

Now TASCAM, a world leader in digital tape recording technology, bring you the DA-20 DAT Recorder - a machine built to the standards of performance that TASCAM products are renowned for. Now everyone can afford a TASCAM DAT!

...AND IT'S A TASCAM

WRH

HERE, IT'S £799.00*..



The TASCAM DA-20 Digital Audio Tape Recorder:

- Switchable 48 kHz & 44.I kHz recording
- SP-DIF digital I/O (Coaxial connector) as standard!
- SCMS Defeat possible
- Long Play Mode Up to 4 hours of record/playback at 32 kHz

WRH

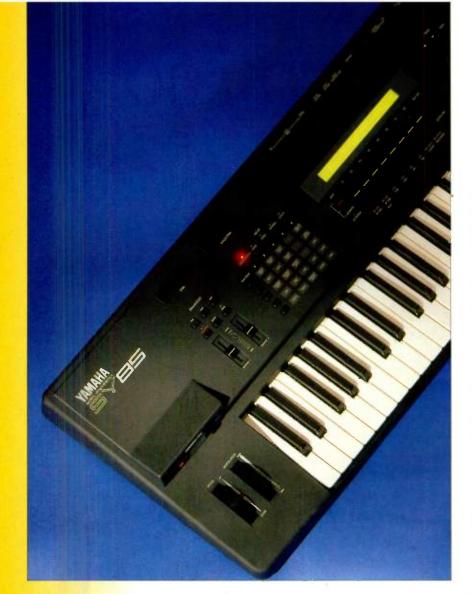
PLEASE SEND ME NORE INFORMATION ON THE DAYO

- Wireless remote control as standard!
- Rackmountable

TASCAM

5 Marlin House The Croxley Centre Watford, Herts WDI 8YA Tel: 01923 819630 Fax: 01923 236290

R.R.P. inc. VAT



Cubase's MIDI Mixer Module allows you to create Mixer Maps to help you edit and control your MIDI instruments. In part one of this two-part series, SIMON MILLWARD takes you through the construction of a Mixer Map for Yamaha's popular SY85.

friend of mine, Bad Apple Sound Studios owner Alex Giorgiou, bought a Yamaha SY85 recently, with the intention of using it as the master keyboard in his North London facility. Being also the owner of Steinberg's Cubase Audio running on the Atari Falcon, Alex decided to integrate the SY85 into his existing MIDI setup by using it in Multi Mode with the sequencer. This gave him an extra 16 channels of multitimbrality, but the system lacked an easy way to quickly set up all the Multi Edit parameters. Doing this on the SY85 itself involved paging through a fairly large selection of menus and peering at the various parameters in small groups. This wasn't very intuitive, and it was difficult to see the current setup as a whole.

When Alex asked me to solve the problem, creating a Mixer Map in the Mixer Module of *Cubase* seemed the obvious solution. A Mixer Map, for those who haven't come across this term, is a set of user-definable objects which can be created to control external devices, such as the SY85, from within *Cubase*. Each object appears as an on-screen icon which can be manipulated in order to send out almost any kind of MIDI data.

YOUR MISSION, SHOULD YOU ACCEPT IT...

Alex's brief included the following: the Mixer Map

was to be a one-screen affair with all the controls



laid out like a conventional mixing desk. Program Change, Volume, Pan, Tune, Note Shift, Effect Send Level and On/Off were to be included for each of the 16 Multi channels (or 'Instruments', as they're called on the SY85), plus anything else I thought might be helpful. Suddenly Alex had become my client and I realised that I was going to have to produce something to a high standard. This month's article, and the follow-up in the next issue, tell the story of the hows, whys and wherefores in the creation of this Mixer Map. Readers who use the SY85 in Multi Mode with Cubase (Atari v.3 onwards or equivalent) should find this both practical and informative, and any readers into Cubase's Mixer Module should find this a valuable tutorial. It's probably going to take a bit of time, possibly a couple of Sunday afternoons, but it should be worth it.

TOOLS OF THE TRADE

So what do we need before we commence? Firstly, and most obviously, you need a Yamaha SY85 keyboard and a recent version of *Cubase*. Second on the list are the SY85 manuals, particularly the SY85 MIDI Data Format manual, and (if you haven't already read it), the MIDI Mixer chapter of the *Cubase* manual. It's not necessary to be an expert, but any reading you do before completing this project will help make things a little easier to understand.

The creation of the SY85 Multi Mode Mixer Map will involve the manipulation of System Exclusive data. As many readers will already know, System Exclusive is a special kind of manufacturerspecific data which is used to pass special messages for particular instruments down the MIDI cable. This could be anything from requesting the machine to dump its memory contents, to the changing of a single parameter. In the case of the SY85 Multi Mixer Map, we'll be dealing with the latter — the changing of single parameters.

Strange though it may seem, I do not own a Yamaha SY85, and I couldn't have access to Alex's in the busy studio, but luckily another friend of mine, Paul Beecham, gave me access to his. In addition, he gave me a few insights into the SY85 which helped shape the choices for the final map.

He, too, was using the synth with *Cubase*, which seems to be a very popular combination. Paul had found that editing on the SY85 was not particularly user-friendly. The problem is that the SY85 can do so much in so many different ways. In truth, it's probably not ideally suited to be slaved in Multi mode to *Cubase*, since many of its features are somewhat rigid and unadaptable. Indeed, some functions are difficult to find within its complex web of multiple menus. However, the SY85 comes close to being all things to all MIDI musicians, hence its enormous popularity.

SOUND ON SOUND . June 1995



INSIDE STORY

The SY85 Multi Mode features a number of menus, each containing settings for the 16 Instruments. Each Instrument is set to receive on a consecutive MIDI channel, from 1 to 16. It is, of course, a good idea to become familiar with the Multi Edit menus, since this will help you to understand what we're aiming for with the Mixer Map. Also, please note that the SY85 sends out System Exclusive data over MIDI when various of the front panel controls are moved. Paul had already noticed that this sometimes caused some strange reactions in Cubase, with various notes sounding at random. I'm not guite sure of the source of this problem, but if 'Device Number' in the MIDI 1 menu of the Synth Setup utility is set to the 'OFF' position, this prevents the synth from sending SysEx data — but it also prevents it from receiving SysEx. This, obviously, would present problems with sending data to the synth from our forthcoming Mixer Map, so, for the purposes of this project, 'Device Number' must remain set to 'All'.

It was also decided that a Local On/Off switch

and an On/Off switch for each Instrument should be included in the map. In addition, Paul suggested that it would be a real bonus if we could label each channel of our virtual mixing desk, just as a sound engineer would do in the real world.

But first, let's take a look around the SY85 to find where some of the functions are — they're not always easy to find in the manuals. Local On/Off is found in the System menu of the Synth Setup, and the inclusion of this on our map will improve its ease of use with the SY85/*Cubase* combination. The keyboard would normally be set to Local 'OFF' for use in Multi Mode with *Cubase*. The On/Off function for each of the 16 Instruments in Multi mode may be accessed while in Song Multi Edit, by moving the cursor to the desired Instrument and pressing [Shift] [+] or [Shift] [-]. This isn't ideal, but our map will make it a lot easier, since we'll include a simple 'OFF' switch for each of the 16 Instruments. This will be a one-way switch, for reasons which will become clear later.

That's a start in finding some of the Parameters we need to target on the SY85. The other Parameters follow those outlined in Alex's brief,



CREATING A CUBASE SY85 MIXER MAP

► above, and these are found on the various Multi Edit windows of the SY85. To obtain an overview of the parameters involved, refer to the Multi 'InitSong' table on page 300 of the SY85 user manual 2. Refer also to the MIDI Parameter change tables on pages 6 and 7 of the SY85 MIDI Data Format manual. Above the first MIDI Parameter change table, on page 6, is the essential building block for the objects we will be creating — the System Exclusive message. This warrants detailed inspection.

PARAMETER	BULK NUMBER	PARAM NUMBER	DATA Range	DISPLAY	NOTES
MUL\$CH\$BNK	94,95	0	b0,1	14	inst mem bank
			b2,3	int/cid/(pre)	inst mem
			b4_b7	01	off/on for ind 1_4
MUL\$CH\$YNUM	96,97	1	b0_5	063	inst voice number
			b6	pfm/vce	inst v,p select
			b7	off/on	inst switch
MUL\$CH\$VOL	98	2	0.127	0127	inst volume
MUL\$CH\$TUN	99	3	1.127	+-63	inst tune
MUL\$CH\$NSFT	100	4	1.127	+-63	inst note shift
MUL\$CH\$PAN	101	5	b0_b5	+-31	inst pan
		1.1.1	b6=0,1	multi,vce/pf	inst pan source
MUL\$CH\$EFSNDSW	102	6	b0_3	01	off/on for send 14
			b4_5	01	off/on for out 1,2
			b6	01	off on for vce send
MUL\$CH\$EFSNDLY	103.253	7	0.127	0127	inst effect send

Figure 1.

WHAT THE HEX

Like all SysEx, the message is expressed in Hexadecimal. Each byte represents an essential part of the syntax which the SY85 needs in order to understand what it is receiving, and to decide whether

		PAI	RAM	ETE	R VA	LUE	M SB			PAR	AM	ETE	RVAI	LUE	LSB	
Decimal Hexadecimal				\$0	1							6 \$4	4	1		i
Binary	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
SY85 Bit No. SY85 Faction							inte	r t ou h	off	reipfa	5	4 ins	voic	nun	ber	>
S ¥85 D sp lay						!		ON		ACE			A	1		!

Figure 2.

it should respond to it. The following is a brief analysis of each part of a message which would change the Volume of Multi Mode Instrument 1 on the SY85:

\$F0 — SysEx Status byte. All SysEx messages begin in this way.

\$43 — Yamaha ID. Each manufacturer has an ID number. \$43 is for Yamaha.



S1n — Device Number.'n'= the Device (1-16) to which the message is addressed.

\$29 — Model Number.

\$00 — Parameter Group Number. \$00 specifies parameters in Multi Mode.

\$01 — Sub Group Number.(1-16); \$01 specifies Multi Mode Instrument number 1.

\$00 — Parameter Number MSB. [Most Significant Byte.]

\$02 — Parameter Number LSB. [Least Significant Byte.] Choice of Parameter number. \$02 specifies Volume.

\$00 — Parameter Value MSB.

\$XX — Parameter Value LSB. Value of chosen Parameter. Volume range = 0-127.

SF7 — End of SysEx message (EOX). A kind of SysEx 'over and out'.

For the purposes of our Mixer Objects, the first four bytes of the message (often referred to as the 'Header') will remain constant. The other bytes will vary according to which Parameter we are addressing. A brief look at Parameter table 2 on page 7 of the MIDI Data Format manual (Figure 1) reveals the essentials of the Multi Mode Parameters we wish to address. The final map will use Parameter numbers 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 7.

Note that some functions are common to the same Parameter number, and change according to the status of the respective bit. This is awkward to use with some of our Mixer objects. For example, when addressing the On/Off switch of an Instrument (with Parameter 1), it is bit 7 alone of the Parameter

value which activates the change. But with a Mixer Object, all the other bits are unavoidably sent down the MIDI line at the same time, thus also selecting an Instrument Voice Number and choice of Performance or Voice. Figure 2 clarifies the situation. Some

knowledge of the Binary representation of each Hexadecimal byte helps in understanding things, and the *Cubase* manual should help, with its Decimal/Hexadecimal/Binary conversion table in the MIDI Mixer section.

Just above table 2 on Page 7 of the MIDI Data Format manual, the statement 's = 1..16(inst number)' specifies that the Instrument number being addressed is given by the Sub Group number (the 6th byte), as shown in the SysEx message above. Apart from that, the Parameter Number, Data Range, Display and Notes columns are what concern us most. However, before we go on to create our first MIDI Mixer objects we will need to understand *Cubase*'s MIDI Mixer Module to some degree.

THE MIXER MAP

The MIDI Mixer needs to be 'activated' in the Modules menu before we can use it, so select and activate the MIDI Mixer from the 'Modules...' window.

• To go into the Mixer window, first create a new part on the Arrange page.

- Click in the Track Class column (C) and select 'Mix Track' from the pop-up menu.
- Click in the Output column of the Mixer track, select an 'empty' Mixer Map slot and exit the popup Mixer Map Setup without loading any map. 'Untitled' should appear in the Output column.
- Now double-click on the Mixer part and you should go into a fresh, blank Mixer Map window. This is where so-called 'objects' are created, which may take the form of faders, dials, switches, numerical displays and text. All, except text, can be made to send out almost any kind of MIDI data.

It's now time to create our first MIDI Mixer object. Pressing the right mouse button reveals the Mixer Map Toolbox, from which the 'NEW' Tool should be selected. Clicking anywhere on our empty Mixer Map will create a new object and bring up the Object Definition Box. Here we define the function and characteristics of the object. The first task is to create 16 Volume Control Objects for the 16 Instruments of the SY85 Multi Mode section. Please note that the order in which the objects are created is important for the correct functioning of the Mixer Map, so please follow the instructions carefully. Proceed as follows:

- Name the object as '1' in the NAME section.
- Set a value range of 'MIN 0' and 'MAX 127' in the VALUE section.

	Object Definition	
POBJECT	VALUE	SHON
	HIN 8	
	мах 127	
TVPE	REVERSE	
	c.↓ ,00,02,00,XX,F7,, 41,0,1,0,2,0,Variab	
MIDI OUTPUT	MASTER	REMOTE CONTROLLER
	MODE NO	🖏 Modulation 🕹
CHANNEL 1	GROUP 8	
	REVERSE	Cancel OK

Figure 3.

- Select 'name' and de-select 'instrument' in the SHOW section
- Set the object type to a Vertical Fader in the OBJECT TYPE section.
- Select 'SysEx' from the MIDI MESSAGE Status pop-up menu. The SysEx message should be edited to read: F0, 43, 10, 29, 00, 01, 00, 02, 00, XX, F7 (see Figure 3). The user is allowed to enter a message with one byte alone as a variable (XX). This variable is usually entered into the Parameter value part of the message,



CREATING A CUBASE SY85 MIXER MAP

enabling the target Parameter to be altered according to the movements of the object. Note that the Sub Group number (the 6th byte) has

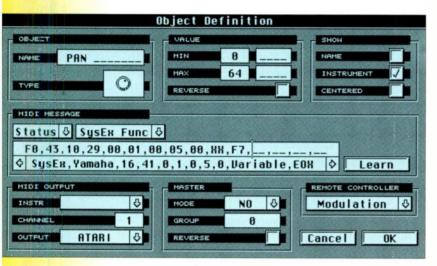


Figure 4.

been set to 1, for Instrument 1, and the Parameter number being addressed (the 8th byte) is 2, as shown in table 2 on page 7 of the MIDI data format manual. Note also that the chosen 'Device Number' (the third byte) is \$00 (Device Number 1).

· Clicking on 'OK' will return you to the MIDI Mixer window, where a new vertical fader object will be found. The object may be sized appropriately using the Edit Tool (Pointing Arrow) and it may be manipulated (played) using the Play Tool (Pointing Finger). When played, the object should send out data to the SY85. With the appropriate window of the synth displayed, the Volume setting should be seen to match that of the new object as it is moved. If you experience difficulties, check that the SysEx message is correct in the Object Definition box and check that the Device Number is set to 'ALL' in the SY85 System Setup. Note that this, and all forthcoming objects, will contain SysEx messages addressed to Device number 1. You may adjust this if it is not suitable for your own MIDI setup.

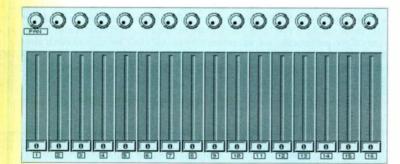


Figure 5.

When you're completely satisfied that the object is functioning correctly, copy the object 15 times using [Alternate] drag with the Edit Tool. Each time, copy from the previously created object and adjust the SysEx message Sub Group number to read consecutive Hexadecimal numbers from \$02 to \$10 (2 to 16 in decimal). Also name the

objects as '2 to 16' as you proceed. For the purposes of this map, the names of most of the objects will not be visible on screen. However, the Volume Objects are to be used to label the 16 channels of the whole map, and each should clearly display its respective number. Most of the other groups of controls will be labelled using the leftmost Object.

The next group of objects to create is the Pan dials for the 16 Instrument channels. Once again, create a new object using the New Tool.

- Name the object simply as 'Pan'.
- Set the object range to 'MIN 0' and 'MAX 64' in the VALUE section.
- De-select 'Name' and tick 'Instrument' in the SHOW section.
- Set the Object Type to a dial.
- Set the MIDI Output section to MIDI channel 1
- Select SysEx from the MIDI MESSAGE Status pop-up menu.
- Edit the SysEx message to read: F0, 43, 10, 29, 00, 01, 00, 05, 00, xx, F7 (see Figure 4).

When satisfied, click on 'OK' to go back to the Mixer window. A new dial should be visible on the screen. Once again, size and position the object appropriately using the Edit Tool. Then copy it in the same way as the Volume objects, adjusting the Name and MIDI Output Channel each time to consecutive numbers from 2 to 16, and the sixth byte to consecutive Hexadecimal numbers from \$02 to \$10. Finally, the leftmost dial should be made to display the function of the dials by ticking its SHOW 'Name'. The screen should now resemble Figure 5.

Note that the 'Instrument' part of the SHOW section of all Pan dials should be ticked, and the MIDI Output Channel numbers should match the Pan Dial number, as outlined above. This will serve as a labelling system for each of the 16 channels of our virtual mixing desk. When tracks on the Arrange page of *Cubase* are named in the 'Instrument' column, these names will appear on the Mixer Map for each Pan Object with the corresponding MIDI channel.

You will notice from the Multi Parameter table on page 7 of the SY85 Data Format Manual that Parameter 5 simultaneously addresses the Instrument Pan Source as well as the Instrument Pan itself. When bit 6 changes from 0 to 1, the Multi Source ('MLT' on the SY85) changes to Voice Source ('VCE' on the SY85). In other words, the Instrument takes its Pan position from the chosen Voice. Bit 6 becomes a 1 when the Parameter Value reaches its maximum of 64 (Binary 0100 0000), so moving the new Pan control to its maximum right position will select 'VCE' on Instrument 1 of the SY85 Multi Edit Pan window. All other positions for the object will produce the corresponding Pan position in the stereo image.

Test that all the objects function correctly and then save your efforts so far as 'SY85M116.MIX' from the Setup Mixer Maps pop-up window. Next issue, we'll complete the map and learn how to use it... See you then.

VISIT US NOW BEFORE ITS TOO LAT

ABC Music Slough Branch

Ċ

RECORDING SUITARS KEYBOARDS

PERSONAL CALLERS ONL Don't miss our super SLOUGH RE-LOCATION SALE!! Our Slough branch is moving to a fabulous new superstore in Windsor! So come along to our Slough Branch NOW and grab yourself a super bargain before it's too late! We've got huge reductions on new/ex demo and used gear all at MASSIVE clearance discounts.

★ KEYBOARDS	LOTS OF EX DEMO/USED BARGAINS ENSONIQ SQ2 PLUS
★ SAMPLERS	PROPHET 2002 SAMPLERUSED £369 EMAX II SAMPLER£899
★ SEQUENCERS	KORG O U PRO X
★ GUITARS/AMPS	ROLAND JV1000£1395 ROLAND JV90 EXPANDED£999
★ EFFECTS	ROLAND JV50
★ BASSES	DIGITECH DSP16£179 ROLAND TB303/ROLAND TR909HURRY!
★ ACCESSORIES	SOFTWARE
* 4-TRACK	SOFTWAREFROM £5 ROLAND/YAMAHA SOUND CARDS/DISKSCHEAP FOSTEX R8USED £799 YAMAHA DY20USED £279 AKAI CD3000 + SAMPLE OPTION & LIBRARY£1999 ANALOCCHE & LISED /DEMAO RADCAINIS
★ MIXERS & PA	ANALOGUE & USED/DEMO BARGAINS
THE	324 FARNHAM ROAD, SLOUGH

COMPANY

Software Music

- MAIL ORDER
- HELPFUL SERVICE
- OVER 2 YEARS DEDICATED SERVICE TO COMPUTER MUSICIANS WORLDWIDE

ACADEMIC ORDERS WELCOME • FAST DELIVERY INTO EUROPE

- - FREE DEMO DISKS -& CATALOGUE

C 6 0 0 0 A O



Rack version of the classic SY85 Synth



standard

- Cubase Audio all formats
- · Cubase Score all formats
- Cubase 2.6 PC/Mac
- Cubase PC Windows coming soon Cubasis Audio

We are main dealers of Steinberg Music Software and can give unbiased advice on the best product for your needs

1.2. . . 125

Since musicians first put pen to paper to write down their musical ideas (or masterpieces) the notation process has been very personal and individual. We at Millennium understand that the notation program you choose must allow you to work the you want and will assist as much as possible in making sure you make the right choice.



AUDIO

including YAMAHA CBX - D5 In stock - Finance Deals Available Coll

Complete with Cubase Audio, 1 GB Micropolis SCSI

drive, SCSI Interface Card and cable loom.

Complete package £2399.00 Inc Vat.

for details on complete ready to go systems

CBX-D5

SI S

0

10 0

L 30

0

Z p

Ţ

6 0

3

JL COOPER CUEPOINT UNIVERSAL AUTOLOCATOR

Guepaine

JL Cooper's new remote controller could become the nerve centre of your studio, driving all your MMC-compatible studio equipment from its front panel. Control freak JOHN HARRIS checks it out.

hese days, anybody interested in recording, either professionally or in their spare time, has to contend with a multitude of differing recording machines and standards, in the form of digital and analogue tape, CD and hard disk-based systems, and even video recorders. As a result of differing manufacturing standards, the job of syncing equipment together can be a complex one - and so can finding a master controller to bring the whole system under central control. Individual manufacturers often provide their own remote controllers or synchronisers, such as Alesis' BRC, but what if you don't need the complexity of a BRC, or are working in a mixedmachine environment? Provided that your machines are equipped to respond to MIDI Machine Control (MMC), JL Cooper has a solution, in the form of the CuePoint Universal Autolocator.

WHAT IT IS & HOW IT WORKS

CuePoint is a remote control/autolocator which provides track arming, auto-punch-in/out, and (if

you're using it with ADATs) digital routing. A SMPTE reader/generator is builtin, but it must be stressed that the CuePoint is not a SMPTE synchroniser. What it can do,

however, is take SMPTE from, for example, an analogue tape machine, convert it to MIDI Time Code (MTC), then output this code to other MTCcompatible devices. This enables CuePoint to control multiple-machine recording systems, and to provide additional facilities not found in a conventional autolocator.

CuePoint works by maintaining two-way communication between itself and your equipment; it reads timecode from the machines in your setup, so it can tell when they're running and where they are, and also sends back MMC messages to control your equipment's transport and record functions. In effect, there is one master machine, and all the rest are slaved to it using CuePoint as the central autolocator (it must be stressed that CuePoint can't be used to slave an ADAT to an analogue machine).

CuePoint is aimed primarily at the users of Alesis, Tascam and Fostex digital machines, and in practice (remembering CuePoint's two-way communication system), the connection of CuePoint to something like a Fostex RD8 system is straightforward, requiring just two MIDI leads - Out and In! The need for extra expense arises when machines need an interface to understand CuePoint's MMC messages. For example, in the case of the Tascam DA88, the optional Tascam SY88 sync card performs this function, and in the case of the Alesis ADAT, a JL Cooper DataCard is needed. This slots into the CuePoint case - the review model came with a DataCard, which I fitted with no problems (see the box on this elsewhere in this article for more information). It's important to note that CuePoint will not work with the Alesis ADAT unless a DataCard is fitted. Once these interfaces are in place, up to 32 digital tracks can be controlled directly from CuePoint (analogue tracks have to be

CUEPOINT E699

- PROS
- Safe feature to prevent accidental over-recording of protected parts.
- Compact, rugged presentation.
- Scrub wheel.
- Can be used to integrate ADATs and DA88s into the same system.

CONS

- External mains adaptor.
- Won't go into Locate directly from Play mode.

SUMMARY

A useful MIDI Machine Control autolocator and control station that will particularly appeal to ADAT and DA88 users.

Turnkey - London's Exclusive SPIRIT Auto

Dealer Soundcraft's SPIRIT Studio console changed the face of the 8

bus mixer market. Despite many imitators, its mix of features, functionality, sound and build quality have kept it at the top. Add to this a superb automation package using double MIDI resolution and the best computer control software we have seen, and you have an unbeatable combination.

Turnkey's unparalleled experience with the product has lead us to be appointed as London's only SPIRIT Auto dealer. We have the desk on permanent demon-stration with Steinberg's Auto software (available for Mac or Atari).

Our large stocks of 16, 24 and 32 channel versions enable us to offer you the SPIRIT Auto at a price comparable to many non-automated



competitors, and with the software bundled free (RRP £499).

If you're in the market for an 8 bus mixer, call us now for an appointment. You won't be disappointed !



£100 of *free* leads* !

We know how frustrating it can be to get your new mixer home and find that the small quantity of cheap leads you had can neither cope with all the ins and outs, or do the sound quality of the mixer any justice. That's why we've decided to give away £100 worth* of leads absolutely free with any Soundcraft SPIRIT Folio. These are not just any old cables, but a high quality design made from oxygenfree cable. We have the full range, anything from a single phono lead to ready-wired looms. What's more, if you buy a Rac Pac or a Folio 4, we'll also give you a pair of Audio Technica ATH-609

monitoring headphones (RRP £49.95) and a System-2000 10U desk rack (RRP £39.95) !

If you're looking for a high quality

budget mixer, the chances are Soundcraft have already built it. From the compact Folio Lite to the 8 auxiliary Folio 4, the whole range features ultra-clean circuitry, top quality Neutrik connectors and great sounding E.Q. Take a look at our comparison

chart to see which one fits your needs and budget. Of course this can't tell the full story, but we have the entire range on permanent demo, and even if you can't come in, we'll upgrade any model within 30 days of purchase. So

tranform your studio today with a Folio package from Turnkey, the West End's exclusive SPIRIT dealer.



	£3.49	F. XLR -> Jack 20'	£10.59	8 Way loom	S
	£3.99	XLR -> XLR 20'	£12.75	Jack -> Jack 5'	£34.9
	£5.10	St. phono -> phono	£4.49	Jack -> Jack 10'	£42.9
)'	£6.85	phono -> Jack 10'	£5.30	Jack -> Jack 15'	£49.9
)'	£7.85	6x Jack -> Jack 2'	£10.99	Jack -> phono 5'	£32.9
		4x Jack -> Jack 4'			

			Inputs	Inputs	Inputs	retur	sendsens	aup	Toups	OUTS	5010	evpass Bands	
	Price	Total	Monc	Stere	Stere	AUN	sent mserts	Sub	Direc	PET	1 Solo	er fo Ba	
Folio Lite	£311	18	4	4	3	2	4	×	×	1	×	2	
Folio 10	£369	12	6	2	1	2	mix	×	×	1	×	3	
Folio 12 / 12 R	£434	14	8	2	1	2	mix	×	×	1	×	3	
Folio SI / SI R	£5 24	20	2	8	1	2	mix	×	×	1	×	3	
Folio Rac Pac	£899	28	10	2	7	6	chan	4	1	1	×	3	
Folio 4	£117 4	30	12	4	5	8	chan	4	×	1	1	3	1

Turnkey, 114-116 Charing Cross Road, London WC2H ODT 0171 379 5148

JL COOPER CUEPOINT • armed on the machines themselves). To date, CuePoint is the only affordable way of providing

FITTING THE DATACARD

The optional J L Cooper DataCard allows CuePoint to generate MTC without using up an audio track for time code. It also permits you to connect Alesis ADATs and Fostex RD8s with two 9-pin sync cables, simplifying hookup and leaving CuePoint's MIDI connectors free to connect additional machines like sequencers, hard disk recorders and so on The card comes with a ribbon connector and two 9-pin sockets attached, and only takes about ten minutes to fit if you follow the clear instruction sheet provided. Once connected, only the 9-pin connectors remain visible, mounted on the rear panel of the CuePoint next to the MIDI and mains sockets. The 9-pin leads supplied ore just over five feet long.

armed on the machines themselves). To date, CuePoint is the only affordable way of providing master control for a system which incorporates both ADATs and DA88s.

If your system comprises *multiple* ADATs (up to a maximum of four), connection is simple, as the 9-pin Sync Out from the CuePoint (provided you've installed the DataCard) connects with the first ADAT in line, and the last ADAT connects to the CuePoint Sync In. The machines in between must, of course, be connected via their Sync Outs and Ins. Whatever the system, once you're hooked up (whether via MIDI, 9-pin connectors or a

combination of both), CuePoint needs you to define which machines it is dealing with using the keypad and display. This information is then stored, and you need only alter it when you change a unit in your system.

USING CUEPOINT

All the requirements of a good autolocator are met by CuePoint, which reflects the universal transport functions of the target machines. This includes more esoteric functions like loop and auto record punch in/out with rehearsal (although I must confess to never using these, as they always take too long to set up), and excludes only very machine-specific functions like the Format button on the Alesis ADAT.

In addition, there is an All Safe button, Safe Segment and Pre- and Post-Roll functions. The 99 locate points and the ability to store locations on the fly should be enough for any self-respecting engineer.

It's worth dwelling on the Safe Segment function for a while, as this canny inclusion can be a life saver! Once this function is initiated, by means of the keypad switches to the right of the main panel, CuePoint starts keeping a secondby-second log of recording activity on all 32 tracks. Attempts to record in any area set to 'Safe' will result in the machines coming to a halt — which is rather better than inadvertently wiping

ERGOMOMICALLY SPEAKING

I felt it was important while reviewing CuePoint to check out the action of the transport function controls. After all, these are the buttons that you are constantly using, and you have to feel comfortable and confident when you're doing all those splitsecond drap-ins and -outs. The angle of the CuePoint forms a comfortable light slope that allows the buttons to fall easily under the hand, but the unit is slightly too big to keep on your lap for long, so it's best positioned on a flat surface. The buttons themselves are reminiscent of the Adam Smith Zeta Three remote switches; they're hard plastic and spring-loaded, with an illuminating LED, and give an audible click when depressed. The feel is a definite improvement over the Alesis LRC which comes free with the ADAT! something you meant to keep! If you wish to record over something, you can just switch CuePoint out of Safe Segment mode while you do it. Even the BRC can't do this.

I can see this function being used by those who cram a lot onto an 8- or 16-track system, where an error in the heat of the moment could mean the loss of an irreplaceable take. A segment log program is also planned for Macs and Windows PCs that will allow the display, modification and printing of the safe segment log.

Not everyone will feel they need to use the Safe function, but it's a nice one to have, especially when

you're working on a project that was started somewhere else. In most respects, CuePoint offers ADAT users a kind of stripped-down BRC functionality, but in this area, CuePoint actually offers more functionality than the BRC (see the 'CuePoint vs the BRC' box for more CuePoint/BRC comparison).

The control panel includes three display areas, one of which shows the SMPTE time, or bars, beats, sub-beats and tempo (if you want to use the tempo mapping facility for sequencer control). Another, smaller box displays the locate number and various other functions, such as stripe, for SMPTE generation. To the left, above the transport function buttons, is the remote record track arm display.

Up to four multitracks can be controlled at once, and this display is arranged in four banks of eight numbered 1-32 — further proof that CuePoint is aimed primarily at the digital 8-track market. A nice touch is the addition of three memories for group track arming — this is very useful when recording a band over a long session, when a lot of signals are routed to tape in one hit.

With a nod in the direction of hard disk recording systems and the Tascam DA88, JL Cooper have included the shuttle wheel from their CS10; the action of this wheel is dependent on the capabilities of the machine being controlled. For example, with an Alesis ADAT or Fostex RD8, moving the wheel will initiate a 'shuttle search' mode, giving the same result as holding Fast Forward or Rewind at the same time as Play. With a Tascam DA88, the wheel behaves like the DA88's own variable-speed shuttle wheel, and for Digidesign and Spectral Synthesis hard disk recorders, the wheel will send MIDI controllers which can scrub through sound files. For this last application, the CuePoint has to be in CS10 emulation mode, so that only MIDI control messages are sent. However, you can still run four multitracks alongside your hard disk system, as CS10 emulation is the fifth machine option on CuePoint.





Easy, reliable interconnection of MIDI devices. Transparent gain to optimum levels. Crystal clear, adaptable and loud headphone monitoring systems. All at the right price. These were our targets. We bave reached them. Optimise your studio, or stage rig with DACS' Top Performers



The MIDI Patch Bay: 10 MIDI Devices interconnected

This unique product has been actively solving musicians' MIDL interconnection problems for years. Drawing its power from MIDI, the bay features full and half normalising and a very fast MIDI THRU.

Direct Injection Units

8 channel Professional Unit: A mains powered, 1U rack mount unit, it gives a line level balanced output on XLR connectors (rear panel). Variable gain inputs (quitars, keyboards, line level, speakers), are on the front panel. Suitable for studio and stage. After a recent recording, Dave Maughan, the session's producer said "These are the best keyboard DI's I've come across".

InterFace

A modular system offering interfacing between -10dBV and +4dBm, balanced or unbalanced, InterFace will connect low level multi-track tape recorders to line level desks and outboard equipment

HeadMaster Headphone Monitoring Systems

A complete headphone monitoring solution, from the simple to the sophisticated. Let us supply you with a system to match your requirements and your budget.

Digital Processing & Direct to Disk Recording System for PC and Mac.

We are now the Northern dealer for Spectral's Audio Prisma Digital Audio Workstation; Call us now to arrange your demonstration. We can also offer your ideal fully configured system (including computer) using Spectral's Audio Prisma, Pro Tools, Session 8, Soundscape and Card D, with GRM Tools and the Composers Desktop Project.

.... Pound for **MIDI** interfaces? Pound there's no competition!

No single manufacturer produces the best value MIDI interface for every music application In each case, we've searched the world to give you the best value solutions - No contest

Voyetra "V•22"

The cheapest option for people wanting to break

the 16 channel barrier. The V22 offers 2 merged

MIDE inputs and 2 individual MIDE outputs giving

32 separate MIDI channels : it's like having 2

MPC401s at once. The V22 is recommended by

most PC software houses including Steinberg.

You can now

use up to 4

V22s at once

£99

Voyetra "V•24s"

This famous SMPTE / MIDI card strikes just the

right balance between features and price. 2

Merged ins, 4 separate outs (64 channels), reads

& writes all 5 SMPTE frame-rates, free-wheeling,

reconditioning and click-track sync. All terminals

are mounted on a sturdy metal box. The V24s is

recommended

by Steinberg for

use with Cubase

Music-PC "MPC401-II"

100% compatible with the industry-standard MPU401, this highly reliable card will work perfectly with any PC music software on the market. The ground-breaking new version includes a standard WaveBlaster™ connector. You can now use any of these cheap synth daughterboards without a sound-card ! Easy to install, works with DOS and Windows MP

۶Ŀ

Key "MS-124"

£65



Computer Music Centres





£249 Voyetna

Voyetra



separate PSU is required and the 8 pin serial lead is included

£49

ALTECH (*)

ABC Music	Kingston	0181 974 5505	Millenium	Nottingham	0115 955 2200
Active Sound	Watford	01923 246282	Multimedia Music	Mansfield	01623 422668
Andertons	Guildford	01483 38212	Music Inn	Nottingham	0115 978 4403
Biggars Music	Glasgow	0141 332 8676	Sutekina	Central London	0171 836 0127
Dawsons	Warrington	01925 245422	Techmate	Colchester	01206 793355

For further information on these and our full range of products and services please call us on +44 (0) 191 438 5585, fax us on + 14 (0) 191 438 6967. or write to us at Stonebills, Shields Road, Pelaw, GATESHEAD, Trnc and Wear, NE10 OHW. ENGLAND

JL COOPER CUEPOINT .

CUEPOINT FEATURES

- 99 Locate points.
- Quarter frame accuracy.
- Controls up to four devices.
- SMPTE reader/generator.
- SMPTE to MTC conversion.
- Pre- and post-roll times.
 Expansion port (serial parallel or
- ADB).
- Capture cues in real time.
- Loop record.
- Display SMPTE or bars and beats.
 ADAT track and machine offsets.
- ADAT digital routing control.

MULTIPLE MULTITRACKS AND CUEPOINT

I must admit that the idea of CuePoint's machine offset and digital bounce functions appealed to me greatly for compiling composite tracks and dropping in repetitive sections, so I decided to give it some rigorous testing using two ADATs. It's important to remember that you can only digitally bounce between two different machines - you can't bounce tracks within one multitrack. Furthermore, it's only the slave machines in the setup which can be time-offset, so your choice of track allocation will be restricted. For instance, with two ADATs, you have to make sure that a chorus vocal you wish to record once then repeat will be on the slave, so that it can be offset and digitally bounced to the master for all the other choruses. When working with sequencers, it's a shame that offsets cannot be established in bars and beats, as this would make the whole process more intuitive. You can't toggle between the SMPTE and bar beat display either, unless the tape is stopped, but I suppose you could



always stop it at the correct bar and beat, then switch to the SMPTE display to establish the correct offset time for the slave multitrack.

Setting up the digital bounce is done via the Route section on CuePoint, which defines source and destination tracks using the digital bus cable. Up to eight tracks on one machine only can be enabled, and as the Alesis ADAT sets itself up to respond to an external clock derived from the digital signal on the optical cables, any ADAT acting as master must be set to internal clock. You can then use the digital path for simple backing-up of tapes, dropping in choruses, or more complex manoeuvres like assembling a good drum track from several takes, although this is quite a fiddly process, and a

CUEPOINT VS. THE BRC

I imagine that many of the people who buy CuePoint will be those owning ADATs who are interested in a BRC, but unable to afford one. Even with the DataCard installed in your CuePoint for sync'ing to your Alesis ADAT, the total cost (£848) is still less than a BRC (£1299), and the basic benefits are much the same.

However, it should be pointed out that whereas the BRC can control 128 tracks of ADAT, the CuePoint has a limit of four machines, and where the BRC has a song memory with location points you can name and store to tape, CuePoint has a limit of 99 locations which you can back up (along with all the other information via a MIDI system exclusive dump) to a sequencer or MIDI data storage unit. BRC, on the other hand, backs up directly to the ADAT tape which is a nicer way of working. click track is useful! The track offset (maximum 170ms) is also fun for creating effects, for instance with a copied lead vocal, or indeed, when someone plays consistently ahead of the beat and needs some delay to bring them into time!

Everyone who has used a multiple Alesis ADAT system will want to know if the CuePoint improves the reliability of lock-up, or the time it takes to lock up. Well, I timed it with my trusty stopwatch, and there was no noticeable difference when using CuePoint — and of course there shouldn't be, as CuePoint merely controls the first ADAT in your system, with all the others slaving to the first one. My ADATs still misbehaved occasionally (I really must get my ADAT software updated to version 4!) and there was still a short delay before lock-up, but again, that's no reflection on CuePoint.

One thing that you can do on the ADAT LRC which is not possible on the CuePoint is hit a locate while the machine is in play. Strangely, the locate button doesn't work until the machines have been stopped, although you can still store locate memories on the fly — an invaluable function. You can also use the locate memory while in bars and beats mode — for musicians, this is very useful.

SUMMING UP

A good autolocator needs to be reliable, and for the most part the CuePoint behaved well. In fact, one of the most helpful things about the unit is the small display telling you which mode you're currently working in - whether digital routing, machine offset, SMPTE or one of the many others. The layout is also clear and the manual helpful. On the downside, I would have liked to see MIDI Clock included, to support those with older sequencers and other devices which don't work with MTC, and I can't see that this would have been too difficult to implement. Also, I have to mention that I narrowly avoided a major accident when I used a dodgy mains socket to power CuePoint, and it went into all sorts of random functions (including dropping itself into record on tracks of its choice!) before I pulled the plug. Of course, this was not the fault of CuePoint itself, but it would be easy to knock the flimsy mains connection to the external power supply on the back panel, and cause an instant panic attack! The moral is to plug it into a reliable socket where it isn't going to be disturbed.

Ultimately, CuePoint is a nicely-engineered solution for those needing a central control panel for multiple MMC-compatible systems, while for ADAT users, CuePoint represents a cheaper alternative to the BRC, without sacrificing any of the essential functions.

FURTHER INFORMATION

CuePoint £699; DataCard for ADAT sync £249. Prices include VAT. Sound Technology plc, Letchworth Point, Letchworth, Herts SG6 1ND. 01462 480000. 01462 480800.

SOUND BUSINESS 0181 559 0373 SOUND BUSINESS 0181 559 0373 SOUND BUSINESS 0181 559 0373

SOUND

037

559 0373

ISINESS 0181

Sound

559 0373 SOUND

ESS

Sol

0373

559

NESS 0181

S



ELEO 699 1810 SSENISOR DANOS ELEO 699 1810 SSENISOR DANO BORINESS 0181 228 0333





If you'd like our readen specialist JOHN UARRUS to review your demo tape, just send it on

cassette or DAT, with recording details and a photograph, to: Demo Doctor,

Sound On Sound, PO Box 30, St f**res,** Cambridgeshire PE17 4XQ.

RED SUN

Recording Venue: Home?

Recording Equipment: Fostex 24-track, Soundcraft Spirit desk, Akai SO1 and S1000 samplers.

It's not clear from the letter where this demo was recorded, but the lack of information on effects suggests to me that it must have been a commercial studio. However, pre-production was obviously done at home using a Korg O1W/FD and the SO1 sampler, with both being transferred to superior equipment in the studio.

On the first track, the three-piece begin with a heavy backbeat made interesting by an industrialsounding snare treated with copious amounts of empty-factory style reverb. A heavy synth bass, warm and with some modulation, plays a walking pattern and is the perfect companion for the synthesized kick drum which provides the attack portion of the sound in the bass end. Some of the synth sounds and the electric guitar verge on the scratchy in the upper mid range and sound over equalised perhaps in an attempt to increase separation in what is a full-sounding production. This aside, the track sounds good and the vocals are excellent — both the lead from Colin Pye and the tracked-up soft singing of Sue Reeves Bassett.

The second song goes for a dance feel, where the first was moody and atmospheric. Panned sixteenthnote synth sounding rather like a banjo underpins the instrumental introduction, before Sue's echoed vocals trip into the pounding fours on kick drum. In common with the other compositions, this song has a catchy chorus with an anthemic quality about it

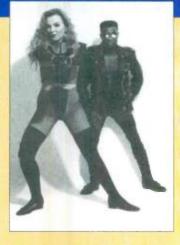


which could easily be transferred from an '80s synthesizer production to a rock band. (The guitar playing also suggests some rock background.) However, with the full, mellow string pad punctuated by very digital-sounding synthesized sounds — including orchestral strikes — the production suits the addition of female backing vocals.

Gregorian chant merges seamlessly into strings for the start of the last track, and is joined by an atmospheric feedback synth patch, which wanders around the stereo in the background. Percussion is running from the start of the song and the pattern works well with the breakbeat when that joins in, but is too busy for the introduction and sounds rather clumsy against the other instruments. Once again, the song is strong and a lot of thought has been given to the arrangement, with some production tricks, like backwards reverb, thrown in for good measure.

Overall I would work on bringing the sounds up to date, with less obvious reliance on the hard digital synths, which tend to date the production when used in combination with electric guitars and rock drums.

Readers submitting demo tapes should note that SOS regards the inclusion of photos or artwork with demos as permission for the magazine to reproduce this material free of charge, as illustration, with any review of the accompanying tape.



Recording Venue: Home and unnamed studio. Recording Equipment: Fostex 280 4-track, Atari running Cubase, ART Multiverb effects.

Based in Balham, Merge are a trio who have been working together for three years. During this time they've taken what I regard as a very intelligent step when you have limited

MERGE

equipment but want to produce good-sounding demos — they take their backings to a local studio and record the vocals there. Presumably they also mix there, because the tracks sound pretty polished to me.

Kicking off with a standard dance organ sound, I like the way that the first track builds, with some nice synth bass pitch bends being added in true '70s style to emphasise where their roots lie. A groovy rhythm is set up, with the hi-hat pattern on the offbeat, and the low bandwidth of the sound source is entirely suitable in this context. I also liked the standard but effective use of repeated sixteenth-note chopped chords with filter modulation against the rhythm track, which helped make the sound fat. It's also the perfect contrast for the heavy bass end of the mix, as it occupies the mids when the vocal drops out.

The vocals of Anne-Merie Jarnell are strong and sound especially powerful when they are tracked up, but I would have taken some of the edge off the mid tones in the voice by cutting at 1kHz slightly, as a lot of the other sounds are digital and edgy in that region too. A delay is most often employed on the vocal, which is great for this kind of pop/dance, especially when pushed up on long held notes and certain phrases. As well as the standard use of delay repeats on fours it's nice to try triplets and stereo ping pong delays, some the triplet echo on the vocal at the end of the third track, for example, is effective. My only criticism of the vocal is that Anne-Merie has a tendency to sound too much like Madonna in places, and that will certainly influence the way record companies react to the demo.



As an incentive to send in your best demos, 3M are kindly providing prizes for the best tape submitted each month. The lucky winner has a choice of: 20 Scotch XSII-S high-bias C60 cassettes, 10 3M DAT 90 digital cassettes, five reels of 3M 996 quarter-inch tape, three reels of 3M 996 half-inch tape or two reels of 3M 996 one-inch tape. Designed to accept very high recording levels without distortion, 3M 996 tape is packed on precision NAB reels and comes in tough, attractive library cases.

Exploring the Scope of Sound



London is the home of the UK's most prestigious professional audio event - organised by the APRS.

For 1995, the 28-year tradition of the APRS Show has evolved into an exciting new event at an equally impressive new venue - reflecting the changing dynamics of the audio industry.

Audio Technology 95 - a unique opportunity to explore the full scope of sound, covering equipment and services for every aspect of your working environment. The new venue is The National Hall at Olympia - gathering all the exhibits onto a single level, as well as giving you even easier access from the Underground station. London is a prime centre for the professional audio industry and is also renowned as one of the most exciting locations for theatres, concerts and general entertainment.

At **Audio Technology 95** you will see the latest audio technology for every application:

- recording studios
- project studios
- post-production
- radio and television broadcasting
- sound reinforcement
- film sound
- location recording
- duplication and replication

Our free Workshop and Seminar programme will keep you up to date with key practical issues and runs throughout each day of the show.

Put the dates in your diary now for the UK's one and only professional audio event with an unmatched heritage! Wednesday 21st June to Friday 23rd June 1995 - open every day from 10.00 till 18.00. And call our Ticket Helpline to ensure your pre-registration for free entry: +44 (0)1734 31 22 11.

APRS, 2 Windsor Square, Silver Street, Reading, Berkshire, RG1 2TH, UK Fax: +44 (0) 1734 756216









GUIDO ZEN

Recording Venue: Home.

Recording Equipment: Atori 1040 running Cubase, Lexicon LXP1 effects, Yamaha AM802 mixer, Sony TCD D7 DAT.

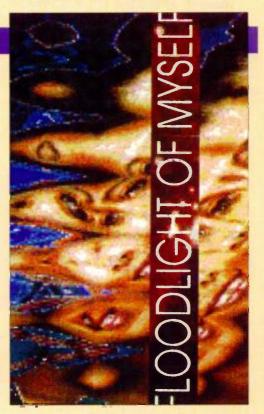
What an interesting name — but then Guido is an Italian reader of *SOS*! His tape is the first he's composed away from his band, who normally play music he describes as industrial metal. Solo, Guido goes for a more mellow instrumental synthesized style that retains some vestige of industrial sounds but is altogether more orchestral in texture.

'28 Giugno' is the title of the first track, which is set up by low strings and a single echoed piano phrase. Nothing special about that, you may think,



but he then adds a swirling and very aggressive sound which I can only describe as a combination of screeching wind and industrial drilling. This works well as an aggressive foil to the mellow undertones and is panned back and forth across the stereo with gleeful abandon! Interspersed with a sampled conga break complete with live room reverb, the short composition holds the interest.

Panning features once more on track two, where the bass synth is fed to a ping pong echo and darts around the stereo image. This creates quite a big wash of sound, which is then joined by a lonely synth cello theme. Consequently, other sounds appear only to punctuate and never stay for long.



Orchestral strikes lead into a panned chainsaw, and later the sound of water slapping is used in the composition. I particularly liked how the water appears as the strings move from cello to violin sounds, which build to a string quartet. Meanwhile, the bass cycle repeats with the filter closed down somewhat, to give it a more mellow feel. For the climax, Guido returns to the Orchestral strikes and synthesized chainsaw — great movie soundtrack material!

PETER BOULTON & CHARLIE HUMPHREYS

Recording Venue: Home.

Recording Equipment: Tascam 688 Midistudio, Sony DTC 750 DAT, Aiwa HDS1 DAT, Atari running Steinberg *Cubase*, Alesis Quadraverb GT effects, Soundtech ST200 comp/lim, Akai SO1 sampler, Alesis Datadisk, AKG C1000S mic.

As a song-writing team whose main aim is to get their songs published and covered by established artists, Peter and Charlie look to produce as wide a range of styles as possible. In order to tackle the diverse requirements of rap, pop, ballads and soul they must have listened to a great deal of music and have a good ear for production sounds and methods. This demo contains three of their most recent compositions, beginning with a strong pop/rock composition entitled 'Take this Heart', and also demonstrates such production skills.

Keyboards, synthesized sax and sparse woodblock percussion draw us into a song that develops into an American pop/rock standard.

Obviously real saxophone is intended for this introduction, and would be far more of an attention grabber than this pale imitation. However, the track develops in some style, with a standard low-key first verse moving to the big drum sound for the second half of the verse. Well-chosen Alesis SR16 samples provide the aggressive rock kit with a heavily gate-reverbed snare. This powers the whole rhythm track along, although it also conspires to make the production somewhat dated. In terms of arrangement, the movement to a bridge section is fairly common before a chorus, but Peter and Charlie could do with a bigger vocal for the chorus to lift it. I hear a harmony, but it's very low in the mix and another harmony, possibly a female vocal, would have been effective.

The second track is another rock/pop number and I would suggest that some of their other styles might be more useful on a demo. That's not to say that this is a bad song — in fact it's very good, but the letter rather suggests that they are more diverse. Criticisms aside, the song has an obvious Scottish folk influence in production style and melody — note the use of pentatonics, and military snares (excellently programmed, by the way) before we're into the song proper. The choice of a bombastic drum sound and anthemic theme draws obvious comparisons with Runrig and Del Amitri, who are not the sort of bands who tend to need songs, so I wonder who exactly this is aimed at?

All the people I know with publishing deals produce demos which are of as high a standard as they can get them (which may be contrary to what some publishing companies say they want in interviews). In truth, this demo is easily up to the standard of others I've heard recorded on supposedly better equipment. It has all the right ingredients — excellent vocals, strong songs, sounds and arrangements. Now it needs to be targeted at the right people.



VAMAN

HI-TECH

ERICLINDSE 20-22 Rushey Green, Catford SE6 Tel: 0181 690 8621 Fax: 0181 690

VIMANA

Pro Mix 01

£1849

New 16 Channel Fully Automated Digital Mixer

2 digital effects processors with 31 effects to choose from
 50 scene memory including

Full Parametric EQ with LCD display of parameter:

Motorized flying faders

Sundiomaster

£ 1895

16 8 16 2 expandable to 40.8.40 2, with a maximum of 88 equalised

nputs, 6 aux sends & midi nuting as standard. Quality

British Engineering at

fordable Prices

MA TURDO

P7 Mixing Desk

YAMAHA

Yamaha's

Awesome

EQ & effects



RY20 Rhythm Processor

258 preset voices, 8 note polyphony DSP chip 6329 MU80 New 32 part module with an analogue effects input £649 £199 MU5 16 part, 28 voice module Rev 100 Multi programmable effects processor £249 TG50C Yamaha's top of the range mega module at a new unbelievable price. 64 note polyphony, 16 part, 384 preset 90

.....£699 MT8X 8 channel multi track recorder, 3 band EQ, 2 Aux sends

+ dbx noise reduction £1049

W7 Yamaha's Great New 16 Channel Music Workstation £1299



Studianaster

Session Mix Live application Mixers 24.2, 12.2 rackmount, 8.2. From £465 Diamond & Diamond Pro 8.2, 12.2, 16.2, 12.3, 16.3 (ideal for schools, clubs, submixing & churches) From £299 Power House Mixers/Amps are available all with digital effects processors, 7 band dual Eq. aux sends, 250 watts per channel output & balanced mike inputs. 8.2, 12.2, 16.2 vision Prices From £850

Star 36 inputs, 3 aux sends, parametric eq & 4 stereo inputs makes this a serious mixer for the 90's £1350 KMX Speaker Systems 12" & 15" rugged PA speakers with quality you would expect from speakers twice the price. Tuff quality you would expect from speakers twice line price. Tun cabinets, mesh grills & stylish grey vinyl make these hard to beat 4 & 8 ohm From \$389 pr KMX Near-Field Monitors Seen these before? Take away

flash names and it leaves

quality at a price you won't want to miss. 100W handling, 8ohm, 8" speaker & magnesium alloy chassis £235pr

Roland The new JV Synths are all expandable to 56 note Polyphony & Include unique leatures of their own.

JV1080 Super Module, 64 note, 16 part, 32 bit RISC chip & 4 board expansion port (coming scon) JV1000 40,000 note Sequencer, 76 note JV90 76 note Keyboard JV50 Midi file Player, 16 part, & inbuilt sound brush

JV35 16 part, 18 bit, expandable keyboard S760 Sampler 24 voice, 2 meg Ram expandable to 32 meg optional digital 1/0 board with monitor output & with Roland's sampler reputation

it's a winner	1 Phone	
SC88	£Phone	- 1
RD500 The	Great 'RD' has	
returned	£Phone	

ROLAND PERCUSSION

ROLAND PERCUSSION SBDII Total Percussion Pad, 8 touch sensitive pads, 255 voices, sound effects processor (great for DJs) delay, flanger, reverb, & the ability to trigger samples live £599 TD5K compact frum system incorporates module, kick trig-ger pad, 5 pads, 210 voices, sound effects processor, metronome, & headphone socket £999 TD7 percussion module 512 voices built In sequencer, 2 seri-al or parallel effects processors, 4 pads, bass drum trigger, 4 part multi-imbrailty mekes this the Boland electronic

New Midlverb 4

effects processor . Quadraverb "GT"

Quadraverb Plus

233 Sounds

Microverb III

MEQ230

RA100

Quadraverb 2 True Stereo

3630 Compressor.Gate .£229 Midiverb III .£289 SR16 16 bit Drum Machine,

part multi-timbrality makes this the Roland electronic rhythm flagship £1199 rhythm flagship



C3000S Studio microphone all recording application C1000S Superb condenser microphone ideal for live vocals and instrument amplification D3700 microphone AKG quality vocal mic

D112 Proving to be the best drum mic around

FULL RANGE IN STOCK



MAIL ORDER POST FREE MAIL ORDER

Philip Rees MIDI ACCESSORIES

.£69.95 £189.95 £55.95 £39.95 £14.95

£14.95 £29.95

£29.95

Norpheus Plane There's no F in Morpheus! Buy now while stocks last!

E-MU

2S Selector ... 3B Selector ... 5S Selector



(Hi Speed) £Phone X28H (Hi Speed) Multitrack, logic

POST

.£399

.2899

.£399

£339

.2219

6220

£349

controls, 8 channel line mixer.....£Phone mixer£Pr 380s Multitrack (Hi Speed) 3 Band Eq. 12 input mixer, 2 aux sends, logic control & Dolby S noise reduction£Phone R8 8 channel reel to reel 1/4"

SEM S2 Turbo Vorketation direct rum E-MU

£1099

AND DELLAS

Morpheus Z-

KORG A Interactive

above £Phone X2 76 note version X3.... £1399 £1399



2 1 B B B

I THE

n 1

<u>"</u>"""

Tascam Ports 7.4 tracks. Eq, Hi speed 424 8 input, 4 tracks, 3 speed 464 12 input, 8 track, 2 band Eq & HI speed

688 20 input, 8 track, 2 band Eq. Hi speed & midi muting Tascam 488 Mk II 8 track porta studio balanced inputs, 12 channels, dbx noise reduction

£Phone (for the best Tascam deals)

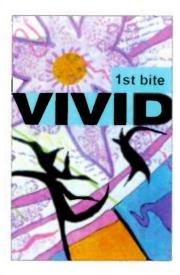
demo Doctor

ROO records as a 'back bedroom hobby', but has been nagged by friends to send in a tape for some critical listening. This is probably because he has a strong rock voice that has been well recorded, with good microphone technique and possibly some compression. The vocal would benefit from echo to enhance the production sound on all the tracks, and it would have been worth borrowing an extra effects unit for the mix to do just this ---- saving the multi-effects for a general reverb. Overall the sound is a little thin, and I'd recommend mixing the bass guitar louder for this style of heavy rock, because that's where all the energy comes from.

With a name like EUROPEAN COMMUNITY, you might expect the band members to be drawn from around Europe, but in fact they turn out to be a duo from Manchester. EC are also influenced by 'anything synthesizer-based from the past 20 years'. With music that varies from mellow trance/dance to techno, they seem a little unsure which tracks to use when



approaching record companies. The answer is simply to target those companies specialising in techno or trance and send them the appropriate material. For larger labels look at their roster of artists and ask yourself which music of yours would suit that company. Listening to the tape, the mellow side didn't seem to justify that tag, being too aggressive and up-tempo, but featuring some interesting synth programming. For example, 'Slippery When Wet' is the nearest the band comes to trance dance for me, with its warm, fat sounds and sub-bass.



VIVID are based in Milton Keynes, have been recording together for 10 months, and are a pretty funky combo. The American influence of artists like Prince are obvious in the programming, choice of sounds and camp nature of the music. As for the production, it sounds pretty good to me, and the addition of compression to the overall mix keeps it punchy. I also like how the production takes into account the soft vocal sound of lead singer Clair and leaves a hole for it in the mix by featuring harder sounds with more upper mid. For example, the funk guitar and brass stabs work well in this area, while presence is taken care of by the cymbals and bell sounds in the mix. Warm keyboard pads and bass guitar then provide the body and energy for a production which places the vocals up front without isolating them --- well done!

DAVE WADE has been recording for some time now and has enclosed some of his earlier band recordings alongside more recent material. Strangely, this type of pub rock doesn't sound particularly dated in 1995, and is probably a pretty good representation of what the band was like live then as now! Since the band are using only four Tandy microphones and a Tascam Porta One, I wouldn't expect release-quality recording, and as usual it's the drums that suffer, with the hats being out of balance with the rest of the kit. On the third acoustic workout, the DI guitar sound is thin and some bass equalisation should really have been used to fatten up the sound.

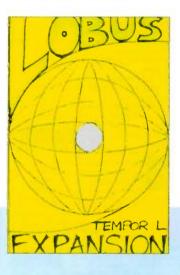
FASCINATION are an Oxfordshirebased House/Soul outfit who record and produce material for their own label, S.O.M. The sound is professional, if conventional, and wouldn't be out of place in any of the trendy drinking establishments so fond of House. Nothing leaps out or upsets the equilibrium, with mellow sounds, a strong rhythm and a melodious vocal performance from Jess Poore to complete a fine production. It's interesting to hear what Mario and Andy, the other members of the band have done with their alternative mixes; the 'Flowing Cement Mix' puts more balls into the music, with a harder chordal sound bouncing around the stereo image and a different rhythmic backing to get you moving. I think my personal favourite was the 'Island in the Sun Mix' complete with congas, strings against the chorus and muted brass chord loop. Perhaps I just need a holiday!

WL THOMPSON sent a tape with absolutely no recording information and only made it into the column because the music was so good. Mellow soul is something we don't get sent often and so it's nice to hear it done well — especially the vocals. The programming is uncluttered and the balance good, with the emphasis on the weighty slow bass groove. Minimal effects have been used, and the dry-sounding mix is perfect for this style of music — yet I also liked the contrast of the heavily-reverbed string lines on the chorus.

One of the most unusual tapes I've ever been sent is DARREN S PULLMAN's demo for Guy Clapperton, a script writer for BBC Radio 4's Week Ending. Recorded and mixed in an afternoon using a Tascam 424 Portastudio, Oktava microphone and an Akai sampler, it's a demo of Guy's political spoofs in the form of a sketch. Featuring John Major (of course), Michael Portillo, Heseltine et al, it has been excellently recorded, complete with sound effects. The Oktava produces a remarkably good sound --- very Radio Four, in fact and so it's entirely suitable for the job. Following the sketch is a Keats

poem, read by Guy, where, for some reason, a vast amount of reverb is hastily added after the first few lines. This initially made me think that it was going to turn into a comic sketch — alas, it was just a small cock-up!

Temporal Expansion is the title of LOBUS's demo. Recorded on fairly basic equipment and using a guitar amplifier's effects section for processing, it's bound to be a little noisy and low bandwidth. Yet this low-tech approach often suits the sort of trance dance that Michael Judge writes, creating a more organic sound, with distortion, tape compression and noise messing up in a nice way what are often cold digital sound sources. It's also nice to hear Michael making the most of the little Fostex X15, experimenting with reverse tape tricks,



and on the third track mixing three compositions together under the title 'Globular Clusters'.

KICKING SATURN have come up with a fine demo tape which features a reworking of the Otis Redding classic 'Too Hot to Handle', as well as original compositions. Engineer and guitarist Steve Coates has also worked hard on a dub version of the track by the aforementioned Mr Redding, something which can all too often seem a good idea at the time in the studio and turn out to be a poor one in retrospect. However, Steve has certainly done a good job on this, as well as the other tracks on the tape. with some fine guitar sounds and keyboard extras to enhance what is basically a boogle/soul band with elements of American pop. Currently gigging in the Newcastle area, Kicking Saturn sound well worth checking out. 🖾

Pro Music - THE MIDI SPECIALISTS

ORDER HOTLINE

(01284)

765765

The best midi products, at the most competitive prices, with the fastest despatch and top notch after-sales service too! That's our aim. Whether it's full professional backs for gigging bands, compilation midi disks, fullion packs for beginners, or even midi software,

we can supply the lot.

OVER 1,500 INDIVIDUAL MIDI FILES

- The very best of Soloist and Sound Design midi files, direct to you at only £5.95 each.
- Over 250 new files this month alone!
- Everything from popular standards, classical, jazz, MOR, to the latest chart hits.
- No minimum order quantity try just one file and put our quality and service to the test - you won't be disappointed.
 Our list of files changes almost every day. Give
- Our list of files changes almost every day. Give us a call on 01284 765765 for hot off the press details of our most recent files.

INTERACTIVE PACKS

Gloriously full arrangements of eight chart busting hits, with printed music and lyrics. All midi packs should be like this. Great value at just £12.99. Latest additions to the series include : Rock, Genesis, Beatles plus nine more titles in the series. Ring 01284 765765 for the full story.

GREAT NEW SERIES. THE MIDI KEYBOARD LIBRARY

Just in! A great new series of top quality midi packs at an unbelievable price. Where else can you get eight fully orchestrated midi files , with printed music and lyrics, for just £9.99. Latest titles include Eric Clapton, Pop & Rock Hits, Ballads , Stage and Screen, and many, many more. Stocks are limited, and are sure to sell quickly, so call now to avoid disappointment.

MIDISTAR

These midi packs are proving so popular that we're almost afraid to advertise them! Eight full arrangements with printed lyrics, for an unbelievable £8.99 New in this month : Phil Collins, Golden Classic Hits, Dance Hits, Sting, Rock, Laid Back, The Police, Love Songs, Pop Favourites

Pro Music, FREEPOST, Dettingen Way, Bury St. Edmunds, Suffolk. IP33 3BR

Tel: 01284 765765 Fax: 01284 702592

For one Month Only! All Steinberg software

All Steinberg software at unbeatable low prices Take advantage to upgrade to Cubase Score or start to Sequence with the <u>NEW!</u> Cubasis. Call NOW for details

SYNTH SOUNDS

Thousands of sounds on ROM cards, RAM cards, CD Rom and Atari self-loading disks, suitable for Korg : M1 / X3 / O1W etc. Yamaha : SY85 / SY99 / DX7 etc. Roland : JV1000 / JD800 / D10 etc. Kurzweil : K2000 plus loads more. Need new sounds, but not sure what's available and compatible? Ring us on 01284 765765 for free and impartial technical advice.

READ ALL ABOUT IT!

Hints, tips, technical know-how and much more besides. Dozens of readable tomes for beginners and old pros alike.

Home Recording For Studio Musicians £16.99 Midi For The Professional £11.95 The Complete Cubase Handbook £29.95 New Updated Edition!

Even in this ad there just isn't enough space to tell you about the hundreds of top quality midi products we have available. Why not call, write or fax for your free copy of our catalogue:



Our regular look at the hottest new sample CDs and CD-ROMs.

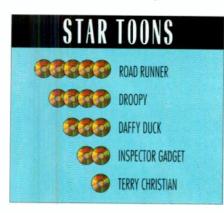


FUNKY RHYTHMS YOU CAN'T LIVE WITHOUT (SAMPLE CD)



FRYCLW is the second release from US company Digital Kitchen, and the first to come my way. It comprises 300+ two- or four-bar programmed drum patterns. No two bars are identical. With a two-bar pattern you can re-trigger the first bar 'X' times on your sequencer, allowing the second bar to play out wherever you want a fill. For more sophisticated variation creation, you'll want to split the whole into several smaller samples for re-sequencing. BPMs are 83-108, and all loops are pre-mixed in stereo. As an bonus, around 100 bass loops terminate this CD.

The beats that count these days fall into two distinct camps. There are those which can add live feel to a track when mixed in at a relatively low level, where a 909 and/or other custom drum samples are providing the main source of rhythmic energy. The second



category is much more thinly populated, and (by its very nature) is being driven to extinction: where you have a loop with *real identity*, merely by its repetition you generate an important hook. However, once it has been featured in a smash hit (or two) it's finished. Who can now stand to listen to that 'Whoo-Yeah' loop once beloved of the PWL stable? Replenishing this vanishing stock of unique patterns is, I suspect, what *FRYCLW* is trying to be all about.

As you might expect, most beats are variations on the hip-hop theme. Programming is mostly adequate, sometimes outstanding. However, not enough attention has always been paid

to ensuring that individual sounds blend into a totally convincing whole. At times, voices seem to be merely stuck on top of, rather than woven into, the groove. There are exceptions to this rule, however. Look no further than track 2, loop 3, for an example of how it should be done.

A variety of voices are used, the most convincing of which sound (or have been made to sound) as though they have been taken straight from vinyl. An industry-standard trick frequently employed here is the inclusion of a long, low 808-style bass drum tone coming in on, or just after, the bar start,

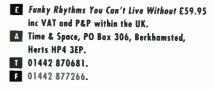
in order to give serious bottom end. This can get in the way if you are tuning a loop upwards. Also, I could have done without any of the (admittedly subtle) digital reverb that lurks around many of the patterns.

I sampled 30 of the most naturalsounding beats and, unlike with most sampling CDs, noted none of that horrid digital whine you get when detuning. When pitching upwards, I'd advise applying a high-pass filter with key follow to knock out the low end.

The accompanying bass loops are suitably cool, and both electric, acoustic and synth lines are included. Presentation is bass on one channel, click track on the other. BPMs are given thoughout.

Conclusion: my guess is that the drum patterns on *FRYCLW* are aimed at hip-hop perpetrators who want an instant and interesting backdrop. First, the bad news: the majority of these loops are neither distinctive

nor clever enough to elevate them beyond the mediocre, and discerning rap artistes will be looking for more than that. The good news? There is a substantial minority of genuinely quality beats here. Those that work best tend to have more feel than attitude, and as such might be best suited to underpinning soulful tunes. Fidelity is fine throughout, and all loops are obviously license-free. *Wilf Smarties*



POLESTAR MAGNETICS DRUM TOOLS (SAMPLE CD)



From the stable that brought you the largest ever selection of grubby dance loops comes something very different — a highly-polished, superbly-recorded selection of integrated live drum patterns, percussion patterns and single hits, brought to you by the Roxette production team. Forget club: the vibe here is rock/pop.

The first section comprises 20 tracks, each given over to a particular style and tempo. Titles could hardly be less enigmatic: 'Country', 'Ballroom Beat', 'Didley (sic)', 'Bruford'. Then again, 'sensible' is written right through this product. What you get on each track is between one and 16 discrete bars of drumming in a particular style, with some variation. If a track starts dry, it stays that way



throughout. Ditto for ambient. Any wetness is the natural acoustic of a very clean live space rather than any digital monstrosity. The kit is — Roxette, a good tight-but-live sound, with no untoward (some would say characterbuilding) buzzes or resonances, and the kind of



C



clarity many engineers only dream of getting from a live kit. Some compression is evident on the snare but, I have to say, it all sounds exactly right, if you like that sort of thing. The playing is immaculate, the patterns not overdone. Of this I wholeheartedly approve. (The sleeve notes explain, again sensibly, that you can use the matching single-hits and flams to add fills to existing patterns).

The next section on this CD covers a dozen basic styles (shuffles, 4/4s, 6/8s, brushes and blues) and tempos (65-136BPM). The basic backbeat is presented several times, once at each of at least three dynamic levels, and again with relevant variation(s) for the groove, like 16th hi-hats or ride cymbal 8s. Then the entire collection is repeated thrice: once dry and in stereo, again with ambient miking, and thirdly, dry and in mono. Then come around half a dozen serious fills, again presented dry and ambient. A similar number of hi-hat and/or ride cymbal patterns follow. Guess what? You can select from wet or dry. A complementary set of around a dozen Latin percussion loops are included for each set. This time dry mono is all you get. Finally, we're presented with snare and tom-tom flams, specially designed to complement the main loops exactly. Consequently they, too, are in stereo, mono, and wet and dry.

The last section on the CD comprises a manageable selection of single hits, dwelling largely on the snares (three types — A, B or C — are used, but what a pity the previous section made no reference as to which one was used on each particular style/set). The hihats and cymbals are particularly state-of-theart, but there are no percussion hits.

A reference tone at digital max comes at the end, as usual — completely the wrong place for it to be, of course. How many of you actually line up your sampler to this tone? Wouldn't you be far more likely to do it if it was put at the BEGINNING? As it is, for this CD it's actually very important — all samples are level-matched, and you should not be resorting to the Normalising algorithm if you wish to maintain relative dynamics.

And now the bad news: at least some, and possibly all, of the audio shows a low-level digital whine which, while barely perceptible at the original pitch, becomes much more evident upon de-tuning. I'd have expected more (or should I say less?) from the Roxette team, with their funds and technology.

Conclusion: every sample in *Drum Tools* is a logical part of the whole, which aims to bring immaculate rock/pop drum production to the masses. A perfectly organised, recorded and played sample set is only marred by the low-level whine which is present on so many sample CDs I get to hear. Despite that, if you want an easy-to-use, well-balanced drum workstation, and you like that polished Roxette sound, I'd recommend you overlook the slight technical difficulties and go for it anyway. There are CD-ROM versions available for just about every sampler. *Wilf Smarties*

 Drum Tools £59.95 inc VAT and P&P within the UK.
 Time & Space, PO Box 306, Berkhamsted, Herts HP4 3EP.
 01442 870681.
 01442 877266.



ZERO-G Phantom Horns (Sample CD)



If the demo on this CD is anything to go by, we're in for a treat. *Phantom Horns* is jampacked with brass riffs, hits, falls, swells and multi-samples. All the brass parts contained in the demo track are sampled from the CD, then sequenced against a rhythm bed; to my ears, this represents some of the most convincing use of brass samples I have yet heard.

The *Phantom Horns* line-up consists of trumpet, flute, flugelhorn and trombone, as well as alto, tenor and baritone saxes. The riffs are all performed by various combinations of these instruments, and this CD provides an in-depth study of the range and versatility of the contemporary brass section.

Format is fairly logical, with five main stylistic sections, namely: Tower of Power, James Brown style, Earth Wind and Fire, Rock 'n' Roll, and Reggae. Each section comprises a vast number of short brass riffs and phrases, played at two different tempos and in four different key signatures. Each phrase is recorded four times, once in each key, and always at intervals a fourth apart. This gives you maximum flexibility when putting a track together, and also encourages you to explore some of the more unusual ranges of the instruments within the brass section.

The next section of the CD is given over to multisamples of the solo brass instruments themselves; tenor sax, baritone sax, trumpet and, finally, the full horn section. Each one gives you loads of options for creating an accurate representation of the instrument, by sampling a wide variety of single notes over nearly three octaves. There are easily-loopable

> long notes, swells, slides, short and long falls, as well as crotchets, quavers and semi-quaver short notes. As a bonus, a few minutes of excellent solo improvisation on flute, trumpet and sax are provided right at the end of the CD — I can envisage these cropping up in middle-eights all over the country within a matter of weeks.

> My only real complaint about this release is that in a couple of places I notice a little background hiss (despite the digital recording); this is especially noticeable on some of the otherwise excellent Reggae riffs. I think that the producers are aware of this, as nearly all of the phrases are edited (or possibly gated) quite close to the end of the note, leaving hardly any of the

original ambience. This is not necessarily a bad thing, as it does leave you plenty of room for your own effects in a mix.

Conclusion: *Phantom Horns* is great value for money — the sheer number and variety of usable riffs and phrases must be applauded. For those of you who like to combine accountancy with music production, you may also like to consider that even if you leave all of the terrific solo instruments and brass section multisamples aside, *Phantom Horns* still works out at about 50p per riff — not something to be sniffed (or indeed, blown) at. *Paul Farrer*

 Phantom Horns £59.95 inc VAT and P&P within the UK.
 Time & Space, PO Box 306, Berkhamsted, Herts HP4 3EP.
 01442 870681.
 01442 877266.

In last month's instalment of Sample Shop, we inadvertently omitted to print Wilf Smarties' byline with the two sample CDs he reviewed (Heart of Asia and Best Service XX Large). Sorry Wilf! The person responsible has been sacked.

Talented tape sync unit

You ca. use the **TS1** to sync your MIDI sequencer to any decent tape machine. When you start, stop or shuttle your tape back and fore, **TS1** tells your sequencer to play in time, just as if your MID1 voices were extra tracks on the tape.

The **TS1** can generate and recognise the usual four SMPTE formats. The **TS1** will convert SMPTE to MIDI Time Code (MTC). Alternatively, you can use the **TS1** by way of Song Position Pointer/SRT format.



The **TS1** merges MIDI data received with its own sync data. You won't need to swap around the MIDI wiring, as **TS1** has four MIDI ports and automatic signal routing.

The **TS1** has a built-in mains power supply.

TS1 MIDI Tape Sync Unit £99.00

Amazing MIDI to CV



For an amazingly low price, the *Little MCV* lets your MIDI system control your analogue synths with their great sounds and friendly knobs.

This versatile interface unit can generate control voltages for the 'one volt per octave' (logarithmic) or the so-called 'volts per hertz' (linear) systems.

The gate output can be set to five volts positive, ten volts positive or S-trig.

High resolution sixteen-bit conversion allows accurate pitch across the full 128 note MIDI range with smooth modulation, pitchbend and portamento. The CV output also has a wide bipolar voltage swing and a tuning preset is provided.

The MIDI sustain commands are all correctly implemented. MIDI reception can be set to any channel, using the straightforward front panel rotary control.

There are MIDI IN, CV OUT and GATE OUT sockets. The mains power supply is built-in.

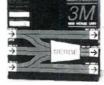
Little MCV MIDI to CV Converter.. £89.95



Smarter merge units

You can't combine MIDI signals by joining wires together, so you may need a merge unit - we make the best! The **2M** merges two sources, while the **3M** merges three.





These units both have built-in mains power supplies. They can handle all types of MIDI data, including Time Code and SysEx. Many automatic features enhance performance and convenience.

2M MIDI Merge Unit£69.95 3M MIDI Merge Unit£99.00

MIDI to DIN Sync box

When connected up via *MDS*, slave devices equipped with Sync24 ("DIN Sync") inputs should start, play in time,

and stop automatically by remote control from your MIDI master equipment.

The unit is compact and contains an integral mains power supply.



MDS MIDI to Sync24 Converter.. £69.95

MIDI line driver choice

Our MIDI line drivers overcome the 15m limit of standard MIDI hardware, by converting the signal to a differential (balanced) format.

MLD has a range of 1km and consists of a pair of compact units. The mains-powered transmitter includes waveform restitution and has a Thru socket. The receiver is powered via the line and features a noise filter.



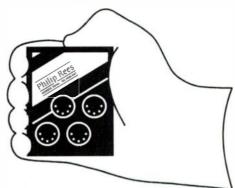
The recently

introduced bidirectional *MTR* system has a range of 150m. It too consists of a pair of units. The first unit is the mains-powered master transceiver. The second unit is the phantom-powered slave transceiver.

MLD	MIDI	Line	Driver	£89.95
MTR	MIDI	Line	Driver	£99.00

All these products are made in England by Philip Rees. Prices are manufacturer's suggested selling prices including 171/2% VAT, valid at the time of going to press.

All our products carry a credible UK manufacturer's five-year parts and labour guarantee.



Functional simplicity

Select a selector

These handy low cost switch-ina-box gadgets solve many MIDI routing problems



and avoid the inconvenience of recabling.

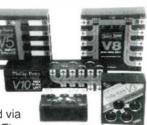
The *3B* is a novel changeover switch, which will let you bypass your computer or sequencer without moving cables.

2S MIDI Selector	£11.95
5S MIDI Selector	£29.95
3B MIDI Selector	£29.95
9S MIDI Selector	£39.95

Low cost thru units

Some MIDI gear may lack thru sockets. Chains of more than three MIDI devices can suffer from data corruption. You can solve these problems at low cost with *Philip Rees'* MIDI thru units.

The V3 is a battery powered 1-into-3 thru box. The V4 has four outputs and is powered via its MIDI input. The



V8, which has two inputs and eight outputs, requires an external power source. The V10 is a mains-powered 1-into-10 unit.
The mains-powered W5 has independent source selection for each of its 5 outputs.

V3 MIDI Thru Unit	£11.95
V4 MIDI Thru Unit	£19.95
V8 MIDI Thru Unit	£27.95
V10 MIDI Thru Unit	£39.95
W5 Dual Input Thru Unit	£55.95

Charlbury (01608) 811215 Fax (01608) 811227

Philip Rees, Unit 2, Clarendon Court Park Street, Charlbury, OXFORD OX7 3PT

widgets concise reviews of essential accessories



sliding shelf will take your main synth or a master keyboard, the main work surface will easily hold a mixer or cassette multitracker with room for a computer, and the top shelf is ideal for your monitors — both computer and audio.

My favourite feature of the desk must be the pull-out keyboard shelf: simply slide it away to get access to your computer for non-musical tasks or your mixer/cassette multitracker during a mixdown. Do keep in mind that it is not adjustable for height, although it seems to be in a good position for most people. The internal height isn't adjustable either, so if your keyboard is too high at the back, it won't fit. For the majority of keyboards, both the width (about 55 inches) and the height (a little over five inches) will be perfectly adequate. For example, Yamaha's new W5 76-note synth is 50 inches wide and 4.75 inches high at the rear.

Other points to rave about include the 4U of rack space (very thoughtful), which can also be mounted left or right, a rear 'modesty panel' that keeps unsightly cables from view, and the fact that the two front castors lock, although there's not much chance of a fullyladen GT Desk Pro Mk 2 rolling off into the sunset under its own steam. As mentioned in my introduction, CIS actually call this a 'portable' desk, by which I presume they mean it'll move around on its castors; as long as you don't expect the desk to be portable in the real sense of the word, you won't be disappointed.

I must also remark on the overall sturdiness of the desk — i would feel quite confident about loading it, unlike certain other budget stands I could name. All in all, the GT Desk Pro Mk 2 is a convenient and affordable way to tidy the average bedroom studio (or the main control components of a larger one) into a tidy corner.

FURTHER INFORMATION

- Studio Desk Pro Mk 2 £279.95 inc VAT, plus £14.95 carriage within the UK.
- Cambridge Innovation Systems Ltd, Unit 10A, Hardwick Industrial Estate, Bury St Edmunds, Suffolk IP33 20H.
- 1 01284 725639.
- F 01284 725640.

ACTIVE INSTRUMENT LEAD

Unless you're into radio mics, longish guitar leads leads are a necessary evil — even the best leads have both resistance and capacitance which affect the tonal quality of the instrument. Also, if you want to record the guitar without going into

an amp, you still need to use some form of DI box as an impedance matcher —

unless you happen to have an active guitar.

The idea behind the Active Lead is to kill the proverbial two birds with one stone by providing electronic

impedance-matching at the guitar end of the lead. Because the output impedance of the electronic impedance-matcher

is very low, even long lengths of lead can then be used without affecting the tone of the guitar. There are those who claim that the capacitance of the guitar lead resonates with the inductance of the guitar pickups to enhance the tone, but as there's no way of knowing exactly what type or length of lead a specific guitar was designed to work best with, I tend not to worry about that too much. In any event, if you're DI'ing using the Active Lead for recording purposes, the chances are you'll be using a clean guitar tone, which generally sounds noticeably brighter and livelier without the impedance loading of a conventional lead. If you're using overdrive, then your preamp will act as an impedance matcher and you may find the active lead doesn't make any significant difference. Even so, it's worth trying, just

in case it does!

I've reviewed active leads before, but this one is battery powered, which makes it very convenient to use. It runs for around 1000 hours from a PP3 battery, and used with my PRS guitar, it delivered a vibrant, sparkling tone with no trace of noise. The

PRS is capable of putting out very high signal levels but I was unable to overload this device. A small LED is fitted to the battery box to show you that the lead is powered up, and a recessed slide switch is used to turn the power on and off.

At £45, the 6-metre Active Lead is a viable alternative to buying a DI box for recording

both guitars and basses (longer versions are available at a slightly higher cost), and because it runs off a battery, there's no hassle with phantom power or ground loops. If you don't have something like this already, I strongly recommend it for recording any form of clean electric guitar or bass.

FURTHER INFORMATION

Active Lead, £45 (6-metre version);
 £50 (8-metre version); £55 (10-metre version).
 Prices include VAT and P&P.
 Ivan Bozi, Hofland House, Hafland Rd, London W14 OLN.

T 0171 603 9745.

There's nothing like a tidy studio — and where

I keep my synths and recording gear is nothing like a tidy studio! If your situation echoes mine, then give the folks at CIS a call. They're behind the GT Pro keyboard/computer stand (reviewed in SOS April 1994), and they also produce the more substantia (but still self-assembly) Portable Studio Desk Pro Mk2. We'll let the word 'portable' pass for the moment, and move onto what the desk offers.

Basically, the Studio Desk has been designed to support pretty well anything in the average modest studio setup and keep it in one place. To this end, the desk provides three work surfaces: a pull-out keyboard shelf, the main worktop, and an upper shelf. In addition, a rack shelf unit is built in to accommodate up to 4U of 19-inch rack-mounting hardware.

But first, you've got to build it. Constructionally, there should be no problems: if you've ever had the misfortune to be reduced to assembling MFI furniture (yeah, me too), the Studio Desk Pro Mk 2 should hold no shocks for you. What will surprise you is the weight and bulk of the package. The whole desk is flat-packed in one large and very heavy box, so you may need a hand to move it around. Construction should take less than an hour, using the clear seven-page instruction leaflet.

The result is reassuringly sturdy. As with other CIS stands, there is a compromise between elegance and price, but the all-black Studio Desk Pro Mk 2 does look impressive. The



- Suppliers of PC. Atari & Macintosh hardware.
 Full range of software far all platforms in stock.
 Special Discounts for academic and educational orders*
- Hard Disk Recording Specialists.
 Complete running systems of hardware /
- software and expander packages our speciality. • Prompt delivery service.

diade

Cash C III O Cash Switch Finance available subject to status, written auotations

Finance available subject to status, written quotations available upon request

TURTLE BEACH

TROPEZ - New Midi card / Sound card / Sample Card, Features: digital

audio sampling (upto 48kHz, 8/16 bit, CD Rom interface, 32 voice Wavetable Synthesizer, Sample Store, stereo FM synthesizer, Windows software includes Stratos, Wave SE and more...

FOR AN INCREDIBLE £249.00

16 bit PC soundcard + Roland Sound Canvas Board (GM) • Great quality sounds for only......£219.00

Uldital

YAMAHA CBX-D5

Digital Recorder

16 bit digital hard disk recorder for PC or Atari Fakon platforms. Features: 4 channels, 16bit A/D conversion, 18 bit D/A conversion 4 band parametric EQ for each channel, 2 channel simultaneous record, 4 channel playback, 82 digital effects, 48, 44.1, 32, 22.05kHz (22.05 khz analogue only input) sample rates, SCSI, digital I/O, 12 segment level meters and loads more. INCLUDES

INC VAT

POSER

CAKEWALK V3.0

Quantise • Expanded Faders View • Custom

• Lyric Score and much more...

NLY

THE ANSWER TO YOU SCOREWRITING

PERSONAL COM

Very powerful music notation programme which

measures, plays back exactly what is written,

reads SMFs and has human touch playback!

allows you to reposition individual elements, resize

10 staff version£99.00 inc VAT

16 staff version£169.00 inc VAT

a control £1149

MMM Bundle with 486 DX4/100 £19991

PROBLEMS

U K

0

Instrument Definitions • MIDI Machine Control

PLÚS we have managed to secure another batch of this amazing programme and can bring it to you at what must be the lowest possible price in the

New features include • Groove Quantise • Swing

STEINBERG CUBASE AUDIO

E1599 inc. vat

Soundscape Digital TECHNOLOGY LTD Authorised Stockist

NEW & IN STOCK NOW... Atari Falcon mkll

• 14 Mb RAM • 500Mb internal hard disk • SCSI • DSP Effects • 8 output expanders • 16 tracks of top quality digital audio • Includes Cubase Audio CALL MULTI MEDIA MUSIC NOW FOR THE BEST U.K. PRICE

Midi Interfaces

- All prices include V.A.T unless otherwise stated. Multi Media Music is a division of Carlsbro
- Retail Lld. 182-184, Chesterfield Road North, Mansfield Notts NG19 7JD
- * Educational and academic discounts are only available when accompanied by an
 - official written order.
 - Prices correct at time of going to press and are subject to availability



DX4/100 - with 8Mb RAM • 540Mb Hard Disk • 1Mb Vesa Graphics Card (24bit) • Monitor / software • 1Gb SCSI 3 Ext. Hard Disk (fast) • Adaptec SCSI Interface • 2 in - 2 out Midi Interface • Yamaha CBX-D5 Digital Recorder • Steinberg Cubase Audio

PACKAGE PRICE £2995 INCLUDING VAT

Package Two Soundscape DX4/100 - with 8Mb RAM • 540Mb Hard Disk • 1Mb

Vesa Graphics Card (24bit) • Monitor / software • 1Gb Hard Disk (3.5 hours recording @ 44.1kHz) • Voyetra V22 2 in - 2 out

digidesign®

Nidi Interface • Soundscape Hardware + software

PACKAGE PRICE £3995 INCLUDING VAT

Package Three Digidesign Audio Media II Power Macintosh 7100 16/350 • Keyboard • Mouse • Monitor • 1Gb SCSI Hard Disk

Digidesign Audio Media II. • Digidesign Sound Designer II. • E Magic Logic and Logic Audio

PACKAGE PRICE £3695 EX VAT (£4341.63 inc. VAT)

Package Four Digidesign Session 8 Power Macintosh 7100 16/350 • Keyboard • Mouse • Monitor • 1Gb SCSI Hard Disk

Digidesign Session 8 software • Digidesign Session 882
Interface

E Magic Logic and Logic Audio
 Midi Interface

PACKAGE PRICE £5295 EX VAT (\$6221.62 inc. VAT)

h, Mansfield Norts NG19 7JD Ily available when accompanied by an to availabliky WER Authorised Reseller



MARTIN RUSS rounds up the latest Apple hardware and software news, kicking off with tidings of QuickTime with everythina...

n the 27th of March, at the Apple Music Industry Day, Duncan Kennedy, Apple's QuickTime Product Line Manager, announced that Opcode's OMS software technology would be incorporated into Apple's OuickTime multimedia product by the end of 1995. This extends the possibilities of the OuickTime music architecture, and should simplify the use of the Mac for musicians and multimedia developers. (A similar announcement was made in December last year about OMS being included in the forthcoming Windows 95 for the PC.) In the case of the Mac, it appears that the important point is that the low-level serial driver from OMS has been incorporated into OuickTime which thus makes OuickTime OMS compatible. Presumably, the full OMS package will not be supplied as part of QuickTime, but will continue to be supplied with Opcode software.

OMS 1.2.1 and alpha test copies of OMS 2.0 are also available (for free) from ftp.rahul.net in the pub/opcode directory (AlIST). If you write Macintosh music applications, the OMS Developer Kit might well be useful too — and you can get this via your Opcode distributor; contact MCMXCIX on 0171 723 7221.

QUICKTIME & OSC

OSC's Deck II version 2.5 claims full native PowerMac compatibility, and now offers recording and playback of 24 tracks of 16-bit, 'CD-quality' audio — and with digital video support via QuickTime. Of course, you'll need a fast SCSI hard disk for this sort of task... The combination of the PowerMac processor's speed with Apple's QuickTime enables high levels of functionality in software, without the need for additional expensive hardware cards. OSC will have been demonstrating the new version of *Deck* at the National without needing to make extensive changes to software is definitely how a computer should work. It's nice to see that the eagerly awaited Windows 95 operating system software from Microsoft, extends the 'Plug & Play' idea to MIDI devices too — by incorporating Opcode's OMS software architecture. Since QuickTime is also available for Windows, this should mean that QuickTime MIDI movies will soon be playable on the Mac and the PC

TIP OF THE MONTH

Telephones have changed quite a lot over the last few years. And our use of phones is changing too — especially with the wide range of add-on goodies that the phone companies now offer. Modems are increasingly used to enable computers to communicate, and this is where you can come unstuck. I certainly did!

I had just received a US Robotics 14.4 kbaud modem, and was testing it by checking out a BBS (MacTel on 0115 945 5444) when the telephone rang! In the middle of a modem call? Actually the fault was mine, not the telephone's. I had Call Waiting activated on the telephone line, which is that neat service which lets you know when someone else is trying to phone you — very

Association of Broadcasters convention in Las Vegas in early April (as I write this, in fact!) which underlines how much Macintosh music software is now part of the broadcast TV, radio, video and multimedia worlds too. The NAB will need no introduction to any reader who has used pro reel-to-reel tape recorders...

QUICKTIME & PLUG AND PLAY?

Macintosh users have been enjoying the advantages of a 'plug and play' environment for some time now. Adding new peripherals useful when you've been on the phone for ages and suspect that another call may be imminent. Call Waiting lets you know that there's another call waiting by putting a discrete tone in your ear. This is fine in normal circumstances, but if you're using a modem, the modem can interpret this tone as a problem, and it can then drop the line — at which point the 'phone rings!

The moral of the story is this: don't have Call Waiting on a telephone line that you intend to use with a modem. Buying a second line is one solution, and there are some bargains around if you install more than one line at once with some phone suppliers. Try ringing 150 and asking the BT operator.

QUICKTIME & FREEMIDI

Daniel Rose of Mark of the Unicorn software (*Performer*, MIDI TimePiece, etc) has revealed that MOTU will be writing code to make QuickTime compatible with FreeMIDI. Next month's Apple Notes will feature an extended question and answer session with Daniel. Don't forget that Klemm Music Technology are now the contacts for any MOTU enquiries: (01462) 733310.

(Hopefully this ends the QuickTime connection for this month.)

APPLE NEWS IN BRIEF

MAKING FILES

Until the end of June, Claris's Filemaker Pro database application is available for the bargain price of £399 — and the package includes a sample database of over 1000 wines, CD-ROM of more example applications, an introductory membership to Compuserve, and a Claris I-shirt! If you need to keep track of almost anything, then a database could be invaluable. Some ideas: an equipment record to make organising insurance (and insurance claims) easier; a song database — when did you write that one about the green banana?; guitar chords; neat chord sequences; CD, cassette or vinyl information; and lots more. In a future Apple Notes, I may get around to showing you how to produce some of the more interesting databases...

• PDS UPGRADE

Centris and Quadra Mac owners who want to upgrade to a PowerMac should find some bargain pricings on the Apple PDS Upgrade card at the moment — and if you buy before the 31st of May you may even get the System 7.5 upgrade thrown in for free as well. Contact Apple on 0181 569 1199.

• DOWNLOAD

You can apparently now get QuickTime 2.0 for Mac (or even for Windows) from http://quicktime.apple.com.

EMAGIC

Emagic's *Logic Audio* sequencing, notation and digital audio program for the Macintosh can have its functionality extended by adding *Logic* Extension products. The basic core of the program is common, but you can add the extra hardware and software elements as required. The first three extensions to be announced show the possibilities:

• The TDM Extension allows *Logic Audio* to run on the Digidesign Pro Tools II system, and this extends the feature set of *Logic Audio* qurte considerably — up to 48 tracks (depending on the hardware), a TDM Plug-In Configuration Editor, and lots of TDM Plug-In capability.

• The AV Extension allows Logic Audio to use Apple Sound Manager 3.0 with a PowerMac, 660AV or 840AV Mac, to give up to 12 tracks of 44.1 kHz, 16-bit digital audio. On any other Macintosh it will provide up to 12 tracks of 8-bit digital audio. All the usual features of Logic Audio are available for the AV audio tracks, including the Digital Factory DSP options, which include time

Contact Sound Technology (01462 480000) for details on any Emagic product.

DIGITAL AUDIO ON THE MAC

Choosing a digital audio and MIDI sequencer for the Macintosh is not easy. Each of the major suppliers now has comprehensive facilities for adding digital audio tracks to their already sophisticated MIDI sequencing capability. There are even quite a few less well-known suppliers appearing with programs designed for more audio-specific purposes (OSC, for example). You'll be working with your new purchase for a long time, so how do you go about selecting your next studio companion and getting it right?

As with any major purchase, the method of making the right decision is the same. I advise preparing a list of your requirements, and then compiling a chart which shows how each of the contenders matches up to your needs. In the course of filling in the chart, you may well find that you hear about desirable new features that change your specification, in which case you may often need to revise the basic data. Bear in mind future expansion, but

ON THE NET

World Wide Web browser applications using the HTML page layout language seem to be in 'leapfrog' mode at the moment. Rapid advances in the creative possibilities may come with the news that a future version of the *Netscape* browser will use Adobe's *Acrobat* software. *Acrobat* enables complete pages of finished magazinestyle layout to be easily viewable on most major computer platforms — DOS, Windows, Unix, and Macintosh

compression and expansion, pitch shifting, re-grooving of digital audio, MIDI-to-Audio and viceversa, plus sample rate conversions. • The CBX Extension allows *Logic Audio* to run four tracks of digital audio on one Yamaha CBX-D5 digital processor. Simultaneous AV Mac tracks are available if you also have the AV Extension. The CBX effects can be fully automated, and again all the usual features of *Logic Audio* are available for the CBX audio tracks — with the CBX's signal processing too. without any need for the timeconsuming task of coding up complex pages using HTML.

Simple pages with mostly text and hypertext links will probably continue to be produced using HTML, but for prestige purposes, especially where the appearance of the page is important, the use of *Acrobat* could turn the WWW into the next century's magazine publishing medium. You may even see SOS on the WWW one day...

also make sure that you don't rely too heavily on promises of forthcoming features, because they may well be vapourware. The final decision is rarely easy — you're unlikely to get one column completely full of ticks! It's much more likely that you will need to compromise on some features, in which case you should assess their relative importance — and the best advice here is to drop anything with a high 'pose' value and little else. If you never use it, but it looks flash, then it is probably a waste of money!

HOW IT WORKS: NETWORKING

You may have heard of 'Networking' in the context of computers, but it can also mean maintaining a useful set of contacts who can help you. The larger the set of people you know, the better the chances they may have the answers. This is exactly what happens on the Internet: ask a question and you're talking to a potential network of more than 30 million people who might know the answer.

On a smaller scale, Apple Notes reader Francois Rossi wrote to me to follow up on the QuickTime MIDI information in the April Apple Notes. He reminded me that there are also some neat freeware applications that can be useful to anyone who wants to explore QuickTime MIDI. *BijouPlay* is a QuickTime Player that is MIDI movie compatible, whilst the not-so-obviously-titled All MID/ application can convert MIDI Files into QuickTime MIDI Movies (although I had

COMPETITION TIME

We've never had a competition in Apple Notes, so here's a first. I recently got Claris Organiser as a free gift when I subscribed to the AppleWorld magazine, and since I already have it, I thought that this was a good opportunity to pass it on to a reader of Apple Notes. Claris Organiser is one of those combined calendar/to-do list/personal organiser applications which can help to sort out even the most complicated of lifestyles. It can also be very useful for keeping track of other activities too - I misuse it to try and keep the two books that I am writing under control, and with a little creative renaming here and there it serves this purpose very well indeed.

All you need to do to win Claris Organiser is to answer the following question:

Why did Apple choose names like Claris, Macintosh and Pippin?

Answers, on a postcard please, to Apple Notes Claris Organiser Competition, Sound On Sound, Media House, Burrel Road, St Ives, Cambridgeshire PE17 4LE. Don't forget to include your address and a daytime telephone number, so that if you win we can contact you. The winner will be drawn at random from the entries received by Friday, 30th June 1995.

Thanks to Apple Computer UK Limited for making this competition possible.

some trouble when I tried it, so there may be some machine-dependent problems). Both programs are Fat binaries, which means that they will run on both ordinary Macs and PowerMacs, and they are freeware. You should be able to find them on the major Mac ftp servers like sumex. Francois suggests that you try ftp'ing to somewhere like src.doc.ic.ac.uk and look in the /packages/mac/sumex/snd/util directory.

Thanks for this information, Francois. If anyone else has any useful information that could help other Mac music makers, drop me a line at SOS, or even e-mail me via SOS at 100517.1113@compuserve.com. The advantage of networking is that you get more than just one person's opinion or knowledge, so let's share some ideas. If it works, all the Apple Notes readers should benefit!

THE COMPETITION SMALL PRINT

- 1. Only one entry per person is permitted.
- 2. Employees of SOS Publications Ltd and their immediate families are ineligible for entry.
- 3. No cash alternative is available in lieu of the stated prize.
- 4. The competition organisers reserve the right to change the specification of the prize offered.
- 5. The judges' decision is final and legally binding and no
- correspondence will be entered into. 6. No other correspondence is to be
- included with competition entries.
- Please ensure that you give your daytime telephone number and your address on the postcard.

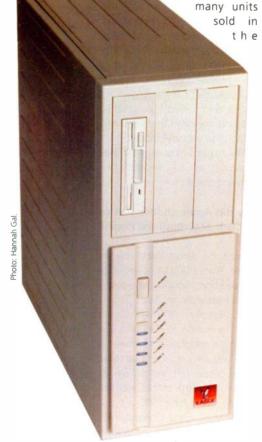
173



Following the resurrection of the Falcon under C-Lab (as reported in last month's Atari Notes), GE-Soft of Germany has just launched the Eagle, a TT-compatible Atari clone. VIC LENNARD takes a look...

s mentioned last issue, C-Lab now has a licence to continue to develop the Falcon technology, but what of the TT? For those of you who have never seen one (probably 98% of everyone reading this), suffice to sav that we're talking about a powerhouse that never realised its potential. It sported a 32MHz 68030 processor, and had some useful video modes, including 16colour support in its 'medium' resolution. I've seen Cubase Score running on a 19-inch monitor, and believe me, the screen redraws were lightning-fast.

So, what happened to the TT? To start with it was heavily overpriced, initially retailing at over £2,000. You also needed a dedicated monitor, and, often, special versions of software. Not



GE-Soft's new Eagle.

UK, and most of those were to serious desktop publishing people.

FLYING VISIT

GE-Soft has been working on the Eagle for some time. To say it's an interesting machine is an understatement: it's modular to make upgrading easy, and enough to take another three internal drives, which can include CD-ROM, magneto-optical and SyQuest varieties.

EXPANSION

Without a doubt, the biggest plus of the Eagle is its 8-channel bus system — the 'Eagle channels' as



Easily upgradeable — the 32MHz 68030 processor and maths coprocessor are mounted on a board that simply plugs into one of the Eagle 'channels'. Upgrading takes mere minutes.

currently boasts the same 32MHz 68030 as the TT. However, the processor is on a separate board, so it can be changed in minutes for a 68040, 68060 or PowerPC version — and each of these is planned, starting with the 68040 as a free upgrade in the Summer.

Purely in terms of spec, the Eagle is impressive. The entire system runs at 32MHz, unlike the TT, which, despite the 32MHz processor, had the rest of its system clocked at only 16MHz, causing substantial data bottlenecks. As a result, the Eagle's performance is about two to three times that of a standard TT. The Eagle offers a host of useful ports, including ACSI and SCSI for both types of Atari-based hard disk, two modem and two serial sockets, plus LAN, parallel and MIDI connectors (In and Out), There's also a cartridge slot and two keyboard sockets for a TT or PC-compatible version. Nice touch.

As you might expect from a modern computer, the whole lot is housed in a neat tower case. A 320Mb SCSI hard disk comes as standard, as does a high-density floppy drive. The tower case is big GE-Soft refers to them. The motherboard has eight slots, each of which can take an Eagle expansion board. To give you an example, the video capability is dependent on the graphics card you use — and this can be anything from a very cheap PC

CONTACT

GE-Soft's Eagle is distributed in the UK by Gasteiner Technologies (0181 345 6000). The RRP is $\pounds1,699$ including the SuperNova card or $\pounds1,999$ with the inclusion of a 15-inch multisync monitor.

ET4000 through to state-of-the-art Nova and Matrix cards. This degree of expansion has never really been offered on an Atari computer.

Such a system offers a variety of bonuses. You want a DSP board to run *Cubase Audio*? You got it. Well, perhaps, anyway — the expansion boards are proprietary, so there has to be demand before supply — market forces dictate, as Dave Nicholson at Steinberg always tells me.

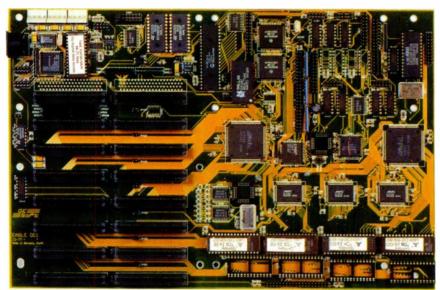
WRH

Memory is also situated on an expansion board: 4Mb comes as standard, upgradeable to 14Mb of ST and 256Mb of TT memory.

PERFORMANCE

In terms of raw processor performance, the 68030-based Eagle gives about a 30% improvement over a TT. But that's only part of the story. If you happen to have a Falcon, try this little test. Set it to ST high-rescompatible video mode, and double-click on a folder. See how fast it opens. Now set it to 256 colours: the contents of the same folder appear more slowly on screen. Finally, select true colour: you can probably time it with a stopwatch! There are various reasons for this, but let's just say that the Falcon's video isn't up to much.

On the other hand, the Eagle's video performance depends solely on the graphics card, and the standard model includes the SuperNova Mach 32, an absolutely fabulous piece of hardware. With 2Mb of video RAM on-board, this can display any colour mode from mono through to 24-bit colour with barely a change to the on-screen performance. In terms of pixels, you can have 1280 x 1024 resolution with 256 colour (8-bit),



1024 x 768 with 16-bit colour, or 800 x 600 in full 24-bit colour. Super stuff.

COMPATIBILITY

In general, most Atari programs run on the Eagle without trouble. This, of course, includes *Cubase* and *Logic*, though not the audio versions of these, as these require a DSP. Most of the current applications entering the market are programmed in Germany to a high standard, and work faultlessly on the Eagle.

There are two kinds of programs the Eagle will not run, however. The

first are those requiring DMA sound, which includes most games, and this can, perhaps, be viewed as a failing. Second are any applications that interact directly with the video hardware, such as the MagiC replacement operating system. The Eagle lacks ST video modes, and while this is currently under investigation by GE-Soft, it is fair to say that an Eagle version of MagiC 3 should appear at some point.

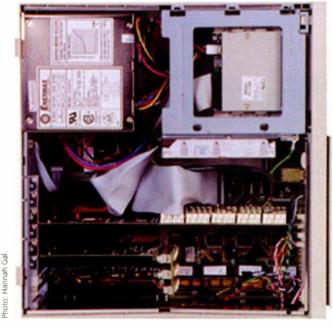
ANY TAKERS?

Future developments depend on how well the machine sells. At an asking price of £1,999, inclusive of the SuperNova card and a 15-inch multisync monitor, it's unlikely to be at the top of many shopping lists, but the professionals out there might like to consider the possible scenario of Cubase Audio or Logic Audio running on a 68060-based Eagle with a dedicated DSP card. Such a processor would result in about four times the current performance --- and I'd certainly like to see how this would compare with similar software running on a Mac.

The main point is that companies are still out there developing serious hardware for Atari users. Perhaps those in our industry who continuously preach that the Atari is dead should have a careful look at what's on offer. These companies are putting a lot of money into Atari hardware — surely we owe it to them to keep an open mind over the future of the Atari as a platform... Neat design — the Eagle's motherboard sports the TOS 3.06 ROMs at the bottom and the eight expansion channels to the left.

s. Perhaps stry who the Atari is ful look at ABOUT THE AUTHOR

Vic Lennard has been an Atari enthusiast since 1987. He runs Club Cubase UK along with Ofir Gal, and is also author of MIDI Survival Guide, available from the SOS Bookshop.



Loadsa room — by opting for a tower case, GE-Soft has ensured that you can fit up to four disk drives, and enough memory to open a shop!

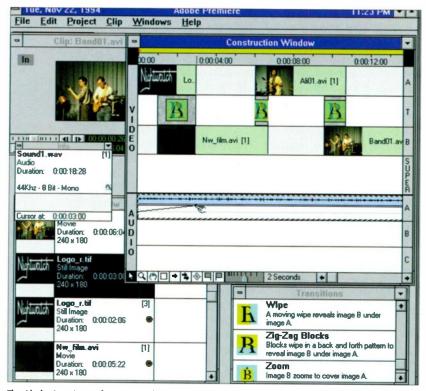


BRIAN HEYWOOD reports back from the 1995 MEMS show, and looks at an interesting new way of getting video onto your PC... his year's MEMS show at Olympia was a surprisingly low-key affair, with not a lot happening in the way of new products for the PC-based musician. There were also a couple of surprise 'missing persons' — neither Akai or Yamaha had a stand. I find the latter's non-representation particularly surprising, since they are reportedly bringing out some interesting new PC products in the near future.

A few things did catch my eye, however. For instance, the new pickup for the Lyrrus G-Vox was on show at the Koch Media stand. common in guitar-to-MIDI systems — at the cost of some of the aural feedback that you get from a performance-based system.

The new pickup is an improvement on the old one --- it fits under the strings, rather than over, as on the previous version. The one I've got is a prototype, and is affixed to the guitar using small suction cups, though I believe that there will be a way to permanently attach the pickup if required. Koch were also showing the Windows version of the Riffs and Chords software that allows you to use the G-Vox as an interactive tuition system for learning or improving your guitar playing. Koch can be contacted on 01252 714340.

Another product that caught my eye was the modestly-titled Best Drum Sample CD Ever (reviewed briefly in the Sample Shop column of October '94's SOS



The Abobe Premiere software provides some advanced editing facilities. The pointing 'hand' cursor shows an audio fade being adjusted graphically.

I've mentioned the G-Vox in these pages before — it's a guitar based pitch-to-MIDI system that connects directly to the PC's (or Mac's) serial port. The Windows version comes with driver software that does some clever processing to virtually eliminate the conversion delay

— Ed), which comes with a floppy disk containing MIDI versions of all the loops and samples on the disk. Apart from the loops, the CD has all the individual sounds used, both as plain audio and Akai sampler data, which can be loaded via the digital I/O. The CD is distributed by Newtronic (0181 691 1087), who are also doing a number of Windows voice editors for Korg (05R/W, 01(R)/W, X3 and i1/i2) and Roland (JV80/100/1000). The editors cost between £70 and £90, and the CD is just under £50.

IMAGES OF YOU...

The audio side of the PC is pretty well catered for these days, with a lot of choice available, both in terms of quality and price. However, as the power of the PC increases, more and more people are looking to it to handle video manipulation. There are a number of different ways you can use the PC in the video domain - for example, to control external devices such as VTR machines, effectively replacing the traditional edit controller. At the other end of the spectrum (or controller cable), the PC can perform the actual editing, by digitising the images onto your hard disk, and then using non-linear editor software like Adobe Premiere

How the PC is used for video rather depends on what the end product is going to be. For example, the last of the above options is ideal for producing digital video for inclusion in presentations, but you can't get the quality required for broadcast (or even lowband) applications. So, if your video is going to end up on someone's TV, you have to stick to traditional methods, but if your images are destined for a computer screen somewhere, it's worth looking at a digital editing system.

CREATIVE LABS RT300

The first thing to do is get the video onto your hard disk. The RT300 VideoBlaster from Creative Labs is the latest incarnation of the VideoBlaster, and is designed to capture live video (say from a VCR or camcorder) and store it on your PC's hard disk. The package consists of a full-length ISA bus card, Adobe *Premiere* video capture and editing software, Asymetrix *Presentation PE* and the Video For Windows 1.1 Runtime software.

Unlike the original VideoBlaster, the RT300 is a dedicated capture card — it has no role in the playback process at all. Its sole purpose is to capture moving

215 Harwich Rd Colchester Essex CO4 3DF

er nemare

Tel: 01206 793355 Fax: 01206 91371

Roland

JV-1080 64 note polyphony. Expandable - 4 boar £1085 — Call Now 4 boards Grandmothers taken in P/X

MS-I Sampler Up to 64 samples, Sequencer 25 H Call No



SAMSON

\$6 200 watt mixer amp £359 Servo power ampsFrom £249

MIDI Keyboards

Roland A30£329

Or

AMAZING VALUE

8-2 + rack adaptor£195

New Compressor£199

All Phonic with free 24 hour carriage

SKB CASES

6U£109 8U£125

New Series High Spec

Pop-up Mixer

2X15 Graphic EQ

....£109

£159

£135

Studio 49, 4 octave

Goldstar GMK 49

6-2

GI-10 Guitar Midi
Convertor Only £499!
XP-50£1399
MS-1CALL
JS-30CALL
SC-88£649
FP-1£1439
A-30£329
JV-35£699
JV-50£829



'PC MARKET' Call for full price list

PC SOFTWARE

I C OUI I MAILE	
Cakewalk Express	£69
Cubasis	£149
Cakewalk Pro 3	£199
Cakewalk Home Studio	£99
Cubase Score	£399
Cubase Lite	289
Steinberg Music Station	£179
Wave Windows 3	£89
Band in a Box	269
Encore	£329
Personal Composer Notatio	on
10 Stave	£99
16 Stave	£199
44 Stave	£349
Lots of other software avail	lable.

cubasis Audio The Incredible Cubase Plus 4 Tracks of audio At Lastil £199 Delivered

Musicquest Parallel Interface £99 Musicquest MQX32M Musicquest 2 port SE ROLAND PC PRODUCTS SCD-10 GM daughterboard £149 SCD-15 GM/GS £199 ATW-10 GM + sampling card £359 SCC-1 GM/GS card amaha YST10 Speakers

HELLO PACKAGE CALL FOR BROCHURES

NOVATION Bass Station

BRILLIANT NEW DUAL OSCILLATOR BASS SYNTH. Forget buying old unreliable non-midi synths.

Great fat sounds with full midi spec

ONLY £349 inc. delivery & PSU

MMIOX - £159 Midicon - £99 Bass Station Rack £399

BEHRINGER

Dualfex£129		
Ultrafex£219		
Composer£299		
Call for free brochure		

exicor	1
The best	
Alex	Call
Vortex	For
Jam Man Y	Best
Reflex	Prices !

JBL in stock!!

Control 1's £239 Control 5's £339 MR £Call

INTEREST FREE CREDIT! G months interest free 36 months 38.4% APR 12 months 38.4% APR 24 months 38.4% APROccupation Date Of Birth ... Employers name Address. Address Previous Employers name & Address if less than 3 Years ... Post CodeOwn 🔲 Rent 🔲 With Parents 🛄 How long there Bank/BS Tel. HomeWork..... Address... Previous Address if less than 3 years Sort Code Account No How long there ...

Call for FREE info packs!

Goods required

FATAR 6.99 Studio 900, 8 octave ... \$569 Pitch bend etc, 4 octave£149 Roland PC200£165





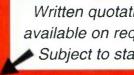
IIII



This Sunday!

QY8.....£139 Kurzweil Micro Piano£489 Kurzweil RG100 Piano ex demo..£899 ART FXR £159

Written quotations Subject to status



SY35£475 SY85£929 PC HARDWARE G-VOX guitar to windows sequencer £465 Musicquest Interface £79 £195 £185

W5£ CALL W7£ CALL TG100£235 TG300£465

ESi-32 Sampler,

stunning 32 note poly SCALL

Proformance piano£239

Classic Keys

Vintage Keys£POA

Ultra £POA Morpheus£POA

MU5£219 MU80£CALL MDF2£289

QY20£349 QY300£799

available on request.

.Deposit Amount



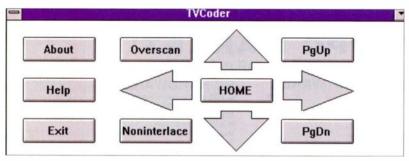
images from one of its three video inputs, and store the resulting data as an AVI file on your hard disk. Also, it has no sound capabilities, so if you want to capture a video soundtrack, you'll need a soundcard of some sort.

The RT300 incorporates hardware video compression technology from Intel, so you can digitise your moving video images, compress them in real-time, and then save the video onto your hard disk as a single process. The card uses a hardware implementation of the Indeo compression system, based around an Intel i750 processor. This gives a

VHS VCRs. The first composite video input is actually doubled up with the S-Video input, and you can only have one of these inputs connected to an external video signal — ie. S-Video or composite input, not both — so the card can play no part in the mixing process.

MAKING MOVIES

The RT300 comes with Video for Windows drivers that should let you use the card with any compatible capture software. The drivers are installed by a stand-alone setup program, so you don't have to mess about with the drivers icon in the



Creative give you a couple of utilities to control the TVCoder's image from the comfort of your PC.

compression ratio of 6:1, and can handle frame sizes up to 320 x 240, and frame rates up to 30 fps (frames per second).

Physically, the card is pretty selfcontained, with all inputs on the card's backing plate, three composite video inputs (RCA cinch or phono plugs) and a S-Video signal (mini-DIN socket) to give improved image quality when used with Hi8 camcorders and Super

SAMPLEVISION FOR WINDOWS

One thing that the PC really lacks is a generic sample editing program for use with professional music samplers. Turtle Beach had a GEM-based product called *SampleVision* which supported a number of well-known samplers, and which incidentally looked a great deal like their *Wave for Windows* product. This has led to a certain amount of speculation as to whether *SampleVision* would be updated to run with Windows and the samplers that have come onto the market since the program's original release over seven years ago.

Well, Turtle Beach have finally announced a new version, SampleVision for Windows. According to the press release, it will directly support the Akai S1000, S900 and

S950, and the Ensoniq EPS and ASR10, as well as the Turtle Beach soundcards and any sampler that understands the MIDI Sample Dump Standard (SDS). The software will also allow you to transfer sample data using SCSI as well as via the more common (but slower) MIDI protocol. New drivers are under development for the Casio FX1, Ensonig Mirage, Emu Emax/Emax II and Korg DSM1/DSS1. The press release goes on to say that the full package will cost \$249, and that existing SampleVision users can upgrade for \$129. To find out more, contact Turtle Beach on 001 717 767 0200 - or try calling Mark Ballogh at Et Cetera, on 01706 228039, as they handle the rest of the Turtle Beach product line in the UK.

Windows Control Panel. The card is also supplied with a runtime version of Video For Windows version 1.1, complete with the Indeo 3.2 drivers. The bundled capture application can be run by itself or from within the supplied video editor software. You can select the frame size, frame rate and compression ratio, and choose between a number of capture methods, including normal video, single frame, step and timed capture. AdobeCap will also allow you to remotely control a VCR attached to your PC, if you have an appropriate MCI device controller installed. If you have a soundcard in your PC, you can also save audio along with the video clip.

To glue your captured video images together, the RT300 is bundled with Adobe *Premiere* version 1.1, which consists of a capture program (*AdobeCap*) and a video editing application (*Premiere*). The inclusion of *Premiere* is what really makes the RT300 into a complete video production system. Using the editing software provides a simple way to splice together your captured video clips along with bitmap graphic files and even Autodesk animation files, so you can get a pretty decent-looking video. The software is capable of some quite advanced editing techniques, such as image superimposition and special graphic effects, and there are also three audio tracks, so that you can 'dub' sound to the edited video, with graphically controllable fades and cropping tools.

GETTING IT TAPED

Premiere can save the edited video in AVI or Apple Quicktime movie formats, Photoshop 'filmstrip' format or (if you have suitable hardware and a powerful PC) print direct to a video tape machine. One way of doing this is to use another Creative Labs product — the TVCoder External. This is a compact peripheral that fits between the output of the computer's video card and the external VDU. The module has outputs for composite video, RGB and S-Video, as well as a passthrough for the computer's VGA/SVGA display. The TVCoder is switchable between PAL and NTSC standards, and has adjustments for signal colour, contrast and brightness, as well as a 75Ω termination switch to correctly terminate the VGA output when a computer monitor is not being used.

Two drivers are supplied, one for NTSC and the other for PAL systems, and the relevant one needs to be loaded to get any kind of display on your external TV. As the driver can be loaded from from the DOS prompt, it is easy to load it only when needed, which conserves memory — or you could add it to your autoexec.bat file if you want to have it available at all times. There is also a DOS program and a Windows application that allows you to size and position the display on the video monitor.

The TVCoder has other uses as well — for example, you can use it to drive a TV with a video input, which is probably going to be cheaper than a large-format computer or video monitor for demonstration or teaching purposes.

The TVCoder's RRP is around £150 and the RT300 VideoBlaster is £299, but you should be able to get them cheaper if you shop around. To find out more about these two products, contact Creative Labs sales on 01734 344744.



SUBSCRIBE & SAVE MONEY

Subscribe to Sound On Sound now and beat the price rise!!!

This month you can save 15% on the UK newsagent price of your favourite hi-tech magazine *and* avoid that gruelling trek to the shops

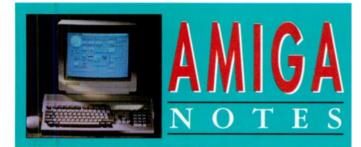
An annual subscription to Sound On Sound will ensure you never miss a single copy of your favourite hi-tech music recording monthly when your local newsagent sells out (and they regularly do!). For less than the price of 12 issues of the magazine, UK subscribers can now have Sound On Sound delivered to the door — post free.

SPECIAL OFFERS

As a valued subscriber to *Sound On Sound*, you will become eligible for the many Special Offers and Prize Draws we have planned for 1995/96. Just fill out the subscription form below, include your Cheque, Postal Order, Credit Card or Switch Card details and post it to us. Your unique subscription number will then be automatically entered into all future Subscription Prize Draws and you will receive a 10% discount off any books purchased from SOS Mail Order during your subscription period (always quote your sub number when ordering).

SUBSCRI	PTION RAT	ES
UK	12 issues	£ 30.00
Europe (airmail)	12 issues	£ 45.00
World (airmail)	12 issues	£ 55.00

NAME:			V/54
ADDRESS:		(UK subscribers must include their full postcode)	5
		OK SUBSCIDERS MUSH INCIDE INF TOM posicide)	Switch Issue No.
SIGNATURE:	Card Expiry Date	Card No.	
Post to: SOS Subs	criptions Offer, Media House	, Burrel Road, St. Ives, Cambridgeshire,	, PE17 4LE, England.



Something a little different this month, as PAUL OVERAA provides details of how the Amiga's MIDI facilities can be used from BASIC...

Settings

ne of the reasons that real-time Amiga MIDI programming is difficult is that accurate time-stamping of events often means getting involved with low-level serial port control, direct use of the timer hardware, and so on. If you want to write your own sequencer program, you have little choice but to come to terms with these Amiga system-related 'nasties'. ideas which follow should give those of you who would like to experiment some important 'initial footholds'!

MIDI uses serial transmission, and for the examples here, I've chosen to use HiSoft BASIC, with serial port access achieved using the SER: device. This provides high-level access to the Amiga's serial device. which in turn controls the machine's underlying serial hardware. All you need to remember is that serial device characteristics must be set to suitable values, namely: a baud rate of 31250 with no parity, no handshaking, and just one stop bit. All of these settings can be adjusted from the Amiga's Workbench Preferences program.

The file-handling approach of *HiSoft BASIC* is straightforward, and the sequential file handling input/output conventions are that you 'output to a file' or 'input from

MIDI real-time stop message. This is a single byte whose value is decimal 252 (or FC in hex). The CHR\$() function can convert the decimal 252 numeric argument into a 1-byte character string, and this can then be used in conjunction with the BASIC 'PRINT#' statement like this:

PRINT# 1, CHR\$(252);

The result? A MIDI stop message will be transmitted. Note that the semicolon at the end of the statement prevents BASIC from transmitting a terminal newline character. There are several ways of transmitting longer messages, but the easiest approach is just to build up the messages using CHR\$() coupled with BASIC's string concatenation operator (+). To transmit a two-byte program change message, for example, we send a program change status byte followed by the patch number. The general layout for a channel-n/patch-p message takes the form as shown below:

Status byte Data byte 1100 nnnn (binary) pppp pppp (binary)

Providing we remember that MIDI channel numbers 1-16 are actually transmitted as the numbers 0-15, and patch commands 1-128 are similarly represented by the numbers 0-127, it is easy to work out what bytes need to be transmitted. If, for example, we wanted to transmit a patch number = 6 command on MIDI Channel 2, we'd need to incorporate the numbers 5 and 1 respectively into the general message just described.

The binary, hex, and decimal forms of the required numbers are as shown in Table 1. So, the message which needs to be transmitted is this:

PRINT# 1, CHR\$(193) + CHR\$(5);

Most MIDI programmers prefer to use hex values for status bytes, and in the above case, this would be done by re-writing the fragment as:

PRINT# 1, CHR\$(&Hc1) + CHR\$(5);

Why use hex? Because working out decimal values for the status bytes is not only a pain, it also makes it harder to see what the status byte represents. The '1' value in the above status byte C1 hex tells you immediately that the byte refers to a Channel 2 MIDI message, and (once you are MIDI-literate) the C

REM				
REM Subprograms	and subroutines			
SUB PlayChord(ty	pe\$,rootnote,channe	I) STATIC		
IF type\$="majo	" THEN RESTORE Maj	orChord		
IF types="mino	THEN RESTORE MIN	archard		
READ count				
FOR I= 1 TO co	unt			
READ Interva				
PRINTH1, ENNo	teOn#(nootnote+inte	evaluchannet)		
NEXT				
END SUB				
REM				-
SUB CancelChord(type\$,rootnote,chan	nel) STATIC		
IF types="major	" THEN RESTORE Maj	orChord		The state of the s
IF type\$="minor	" THEN RESTORE MIN	orChord		and the second second
READ count	Settings	1		
FOR I=1 TO cc		8 C Ignore	✓ Auto-Indent Make Backups	4
READ inters		C Alt	Stack New Proj	
		C No	Shift-Backspace	
and the second s			Show Keywords	
D Compiler Or	and the party of t		1010	
	Default Hindow	Break C		ncet 1
	rror Line Mumbers		Checks	incer
	d Library		e Checks	
Debug	iging Symbols		1 Arrays ne in Names	
Line Debug	C None		ault Icon	
OK 1			Cancel 1	
	and the second se			10 Mar 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

HiSoft BASIC is particularly useful for writing utilities, because its 'Microsoft style' syntax means that programs are easily ported to BASICs running on other types of computer!

In many other cases, however, a much easier alternative is available. Believe it or not, there are many useful MIDI diagnostic utilities and test programs that can be written with just a few lines of BASIC, and I thought this month that an explanation of the fundamental ideas might be useful. Needless to say, it's not possible to provide the whole story in just one instalment, but the

open the Amiga's serial device for sending serial data like this:

a file'. This being the case, we can

OPEN "SER:" FOR OUTPUT AS #1

To ensure that MIDI data is sent straight away (and not buffered), it is better to explicitly set a buffer size of 1 byte, like this:

OPEN "SER:" FOR OUTPUT AS #1 LEN=1

Once the serial device is open, all we need is a way of sending MIDI messages. The easiest way to transmit bytes of MIDI information is to place them in a string variable or string expression. Supposing, for example, that I wished to transmit a

TABLE 1		
STATUS	BYTE	DATA BYTE
Prog Change	Channel	Patch Number
1100	0001 (binary)	0000 0101 (binary)
c	1 (hex)	05 (hex)
19	3 (decimal)	5 (decimal)

tells you that the status byte refers to a program change message. The same pieces of information are undoubtedly still there when the status byte is in decimal form... but neither the message type nor the channel number are particularly obvious!

A useful idea, as far as constant values are concerned, is to isolate the characters being transmitted, so that they are no longer clutter the main program code. One way of doing this is to place the required descriptions at the start of the program. The definition written initially as

REM define MIDI message...

message\$=CHR\$(&Hc1) +CHR\$(4)

might, for instance, be used later in the program as:

PRINT# 1, message\$;

You don't have to use constant values in the PRINT# expressions. To send a two-byte message consisting of the numerical values X and Y we could use something along the lines of:

PRINT# 1, CHR\$(X) + CHR\$(Y);

If we used X=&Hc1 and Y=5, the same program change message described earlier would be transmitted.

The variable approach is very useful when used as part of a BASIC FOR/NEXT loop. To send all 128 channel program change messages on MIDI channel 3, we could use a loop like this:

X=&Hc2 FOR Y=0 to 127 PRINT# 1, CHR\$(X) + CHR\$(Y); NEXT Y

On the other hand, to send the program change patch 5 message on all sixteen MIDI channels, we could use a loop which modifies the status byte value:

FOR X = &HC0 TO &HCF PRINT# 1, CHR\$(X) + CHR\$(4); NEXT X

This is fine for illustration purposes, but in general, it is better to use meaningful variable names. In a real MIDI program, for example, a twin loop to send all program change numbers on all channels might be

written as something like:

FOR STATUS = &HC0 TO &HCF FOR PATCH = 0 to 127 PRINT# 1, CHR\$(STATUS) + CHR\$(PATCH); NEXT PATCH NEXT STATUS

As well as binary to hex, and hex to decimal conversion, all potential MIDI programmers need to be confident about extracting part-values from a byte. Given a channel message status byte, for instance, you'll often need to be able to identify the channel and the message type. Channel numbers can be obtained from a status byte by masking out the upper four bits of a byte by ANDing with &HF, like this:

channel=ASC(status\$) AND &HF

Similarly, masking out the lower four bits (by ANDing with &HFO) will give the isolated MIDI message class in the top four bits of the number:

messagetype=ASC(status\$) AND &HF0

Sometimes, the alternative situation will occur, and you'll want to build up a status byte from the channel and message type values. In this case, the values need to be combined by ORing. So to create and send a Note-On status byte, we would logically OR &H90 with the channel number, and transmit the value using this type of code:

PRINT# 1,CHR\${&H90 OR channel};

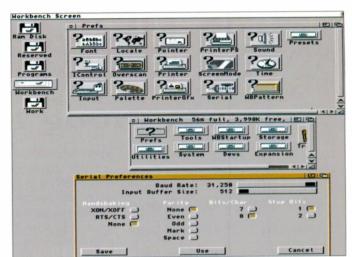
To transmit a complete Note-On message, we'd follow the status byte with a note number and a velocity value, thus:

PRINT# 1,CHR\$(&H90 OR channel) +CHR\$(note)+CHR\$(velocity);

The string part of these types of fragments are generally useful, and easily turned into user-defined functions. Here's one which sends a complete MIDI Note-On message on a specified channel, this time using a fixed velocity value of 64:

DEF FNNoteOn\$(note,ch)=CHR\$(&H90 OR (ch-1))+CHR\$(note)+CHR\$(64)

Subtracting one from the channel number in the above example is just a convenience for the program user — it allows conventional 1-16 channel numbers to be used, rather than the internal representations



(the values 0-15) used by the program itself. Here's the alternative function to turn a note off:

DEF FNNoteOff\$(note,ch)=CHR\$(&H80 OR (ch-1))+CHR\$(note)+CHR\$(64)

It should be obvious from these discussions that once you know how to transmit one type of MIDI message, you can apply the same principles to any MIDI message. Having to work with binary and hex numbers takes a bit of getting used to if you have not encountered them before, but the solution if you have any difficulties in this area is to practice. Have a look in your synthesizer's MIDI implementation chart or manual to see what types of messages your synth can recognise, and then write a few simple test programs to turn notes on and off or send patch commands. A little experimenting should help you get to grips with these somewhat alien number forms in no time! 505

General serial device characteristics can be set using Preferences.

AMIGA NEWS IN BRIEF

NEW CATALOGUE

Silica Systems have launched a dedicated Amiga catalogue containing offers and details of new products. For details, contact Silica at 1-4 The Mews, Hatherty Road, Sidcup, Kent DA14 4DX (or phone on 0181 309 1111).

FRAUD SQUAD INVESTIGATES

It has recently been reported that two companies that deal with Amiga products, Total Computer Supplies and WTS Electronics, have been the subject of an investigation by the Bedfordshire Police Fraud Squad over alleged claims that goods ordered and paid for have not been supplied. Both companies have said that the problems are connected with Amiga stock supply shortages, and that in most cases, customers have been informed of possible long delays in supplying certain items. Bearing in mind the current Commodore liquidation situation, such delays are certainly understandable, but surely the proper thing for any company to do when it finds that it is unable to fulfil a particular order within a reasonable time span is to refund the customer's money. That keeps the customer happy, and, as an added bonus, ensures that they don't go running off to the local fraud squad making complaints!

ICPUG SPECIAL OFFER

The Independent Commodore Product Users Group (ICPUG) are currently offering cut-price membership (£16.50 for the UK). Members get advice and expert help, free PD software, and a copy of the club's journal every month. Telephone ICPUG on 01235 815725 (after 8.30 pm) for details.

NEVER MIND THE BULLOCKS... Here's the Moog Taurus Bass Pedals

PAUL WARD gets bullish about one of Robert Moog's lesser-known creations — the Taurus bass foot pedals, famed for their thunderous sound and association with some of the 1970s prog rock scene's greatest stars.

ack in the late 1970s, alongside a keyboard player surrounded by Hammond organs, Clavinets, Mellotrons and MiniMoogs, you

could often find a bassist stomping on a set of Moog Taurus bass pedals. Not only did these give him a chance to reach down to those low C and D notes that the keyboardist seemed to delight in requiring of him, but they also allowed him to turn his hands to other instrumentation, such as rhythm guitar or extra keyboards. Happily, the Taurus, launched in late 1976, also sounded phenomenally good in its own right. So good, in fact, that progressive bands of the time, such as Genesis and Rush, went on to make them very much a part of their 'sound'.

FANTASTIC MR OX

The first thing to know about the Moog Taurus is that there aren't many of them. I was scouring the classifieds for over eight years before I acquired my own. The market for a dedicated bass synthesizer was a small one in the MIDI-less '70s, and, unsurprisingly, the market for a *footcontrolled* dedicated bass synth was even smaller! As a consequence, the number of new units sold was considerably lower than for a conventional keyboard synth. A MiniMoog, for example, was more versatile, and could arguably produce similar results when required.

But perhaps the main reason for the lack of second-hand units is that current owners just don't want to sell them. Even allowing for their legendary sound and inherent collectability, if you do require bass notes by foot there are few credible alternatives. Free-standing MIDI pedal boards have appeared over the years, but they require a sound module in tow. The Taurus pedals, by contrast, are self-contained, and exhibit many features in keeping with contemporary '70s synth technology - they're analogue, monophonic and very heavy! The physical design is also typical of its era, with shiny aluminium end supports, and bold, angular styling. The build quality is generally good, although the decision to leave the pedal contacts exposed on the underside of the instrument is nothing short of ludicrous! The contacts are very much the Achilles



heel of the Taurus, and pick up muck and grime with irritating regularity. Cleaning does help, although the contacts on my own pedals are now in need of total replacement.

TAKING THE BULL BY THE CONTROLS

The overriding factor in the design of the Taurus was obviously to make it easy to use when playing live. The big and chunky controls are designed to be operated at speed by foot, and the status lights are very welcome on a darkened stage. To the left of the front panel is the volume

THE PROBLEM WITH SEQUELS ... THE TAURUS MARK II

If you ever have the opportunity to check out a set of Moog Taurus pedals, I'd recommend that you jump at the chance, and decide for yourself whether or not they warrant the description of 'classic' synth. Beware of the Taurus MkII, however. These were a set of floorstanding pedals with a screw-in stand designed to present the synth controls at waist height for more convenient adjustment. Unfortunately, the gutsy sound of the original Taurus was somewhat compromised in the end result. Those in the know refer often to the MkII as the 'Moog Rogue-on-a-stick', and I suspect there is a lot more truth in this description than Moog would have admitted at the time. In my own experience, having heard the pair of them side-by-side, I have to say that the MkII Taurus is a very pale imitation of its older brother.

slider. The output cannot be fully faded down from this control — it is merely used for trimming the level during performance. To the right is a similar slider assigned to the filter cutoff. These two controls are a little difficult to use at first, and require a subtlety of touch that only comes with practice. To a well-versed bassist or guitarist with his hands full of wooden plank, however, they represent a guick and easy way to tweak volume and tone on the fly. One userdefinable sound and three presets (of which more in a moment) are available for instant selection by means of switches positioned directly above the pedalboard --- more on these presets in a minute. On the right, just above the pedalboard, are three latching controls marked 'Glide', 'Decay' and 'Octave', each again generously adorned with a small red light. 'Glide' simply switches the glide/portamento effect in

and out'. 'Decay' actually toggles envelope release, allowing for a smoother transition between notes as your foot stretches for the next pedal. 'Octave' simply raises the notes played by one octave when the switch is depressed.

Under a transparent hinged door in the centre of the front panel lie the controls that form the 'User' preset. Here you find fairly standard analogue synth controls — after all, the Taurus is nothing less than a fully-fledged two-oscillator synth. Though the degree of control is not as sophisticated as even the humblest of keyboard monosynths, the range of

sounds on offer is surprisingly wide. Controls are provided for oscillator balance and beat (detuning), along with simple Attack and Release envelopes for both amplitude and filter cutoff.

MOO-VING SOUNDS

The Taurus filter is rich and fruity, much as you would expect from a Moog synth. With the filter biting on the edge of self-oscillation, the Taurus pedals can be a great source of ambient effects and burbling resonant filter sweeps. But there's no doubt that bass is what the Taurus does best. Admittedly, of the presets. the names 'Tuba', and 'Bass' are merely vague indications of the type of sound on offer, rather than implying the kind of fidelity that we expect of modern synth presets. However, the mighty 'Taurus' preset has been the favourite of progressive rock bands since these pedals first appeared. This consists of a throaty roar, gradually decaying to a rounded purr as the pedal is held down. After all these years it still makes my mouth water, and is enough to fill out even the most sparse of arrangements. I am perfectly serious when I say that I have seen

BUYING SECOND-HAND: A BULL MARKET

You're in a seller's market here. Given the relative rarity of these beasts, the chances are you won't be able to use the 'I've got a few more to see, so I'll get back to you' routine!

Check any potential purchase very thoroughly. Don't be fooled into believing that little can be wrong if the Taurus you're considering makes noise of any description — the Taurus may be a fairly simple machine, but there's still things that can go wrong. Test the preset buttons, and listen for crackly faders on

Taurus notes move chairs around in a concert hall. That's what I call bass! The 'Bass' patch is a chunky plucked sound with a fast decay that really cries out to be played faster than my feet can manage — I resort to playing by fist when necessary. 'Tuba' is perhaps the least exciting of the presets, but finds its niche in filling out the lower frequencies without adding its own character to the mix. Think of it as the ultimate sub-oscillator and you won't be far from the truth.

A BREED APART

Surely, you cry, these sounds are available on any half-decent analogue monosynth? Well, to a certain extent, I'd agree, but the Taurus just seems to have that indefinable 'something' that sets it apart. The closest sound I can get is, perhaps predictably, from a MiniMoog, but both the front panel and under the glass door. Leave the pedals switched on for a while to test the tuning stability — after five minutes they should usually remain fairly steady (though don't expect digital accuracy!). The pedal contacts are the bête noire of the Taurus — check for dodgy triggering or notes that hold on longer than they should. I've been unable to track down any source of genuine replacement contacts, but fortunately a friend of mine has concocted an ingenious method of producing his own!

there is still a significant difference. Anyone who regularly uses an analogue synth for bass duties will be well aware of the problems that can be caused by the phasing between two closely-tuned oscillators. When the two waveforms are in phase, the resulting sound is strengthened and becomes louder. Conversely, when the oscillators are out of phase, the sound weakens and the volume drops. This can make the bass content of a track fade in and out with the beating of the oscillators. This effect can of course be ironed out by using a compressor, but with the Taurus, the problem never arises in the first place. The oscillators beat against one another, and give the rich swirl that is so appealing to the ears, but the bass content remains solid and consistent. I once asked an ex-Moog employee about this, suggesting that perhaps some form of compression — intentional or otherwise — was taking place inside the circuitry, but he categorically denied that this was the case.

I really believe that you've not heard 'deep' bass until you've heard the Taurus in full flight. I have no measurements to illustrate the frequencies that the Taurus reaches, but these kind of sub-sonics are beyond the scope of any digital synth that I've come across, and even put a lot of good analogue ones to shame. Maybe sustained pedal bass notes aren't fashionable at the moment, but the Taurus is capable of a wonderful range of chunky 'sequencer' sounds which my fists just can't play fast enough. Indeed, the option

RECOMMENDED LISTENING

To hear prime examples of the bovine bass machine, you really need to wander into '70s progressive rock territory. Unmistakable examples include 'Clocks' from Spectral Mornings by Steve Hackett, 'Dance on a Volcano' from A Trick of the Tail by Genesis, and 'Sub-Divisions' from Signals by Rush.

of MIDI is a temptation that is hard for Taurus owners to resist — a retrofit is certainly high on my list of things to do when the funds are available. But whether retrofitted or not, for the moment I'll continue to perform the 'Taurus two-step' and rattle a few teeth on the back rows...



A QUESTION OF TRUST

Part 2: Having wondered last month about the reliability of your gear, DAVID MELLOR discusses the even less predictable nature of music business people...

ast month I discussed how far it's possible to trust your equipment and software. My conclusions were that modern equipment is reliable and trustworthy, but that you should still prepare for the worst! This month I'll be talking about the people who you may meet and work with in the music and sound business.

There are those who maintain that the music business in particular is full of sharks and charlatans. My experience, however, is that the music business is mostly staffed by honest, hard-working people in whom you can safely trust. The problem is that there is money and glamour involved, and hordes of hangers-on whose intentions are not quite so and it only takes one dishonourable person in a hundred to make everyone very cautious in their dealings with others in the business. I'm not going to tell you how to eliminate the risk, but simply present a few ideas you can think over. But before I come onto music, let's take a look at the way things can go wrong in sound

CD MASTERING

When I finish recording session for a CD, either for my own projects or for the people I work with, I book a mastering session with Denis at Porky's. Porky's is one of the top record cutting and CD mastering studios in London and I know that when I go there I'll come out with a perfect CD master tape. CD mastering is the stage that comes after you've finished mixing the individual tracks onto DAT, where a skilled mastering engineer will edit, EQ, compress or limit, and balance the relative levels of your tracks to produce a perfect Sony 1630-format tape from which the CD will be manufactured. Since the mastering engineer does this every working day and acquires more experience in mastering than any recording engineer ever could, you can look upon the process as a final coat of varnish on your already finely polished piece of work. The trick with CD mastering is to go to the session yourself and make absolutely sure that

everything is going the way you want it to. If you are paying the full cost of a top class facility then you will be able to do this. On the other hand, your budget may be limited and you might want to economise on the mastering, or you may be sending the tape abroad so that it isn't practical to attend yourself. Let me tell you two horrible experiences that I'm going to make sure I never have again...

The first concerned a track from a CD of mine that was due to be included in a compilation CD produced by a different record company. I sent a DAT of the track over to Europe and the company producing the compilation passed it onto a mastering studio. The track was about six minutes long and just before the end it faded into complete silence before a final 'epilogue'. Guess what? They missed off the last part of the track! A major act would have shouted and screamed and had the CD re-mastered and re-pressed, but smaller fry like me are not in a position to do that.

What I should have done is anticipated the problem and listed the duration of the track on the DAT inlay card — and also pointed out the fact that it had a false ending. Maybe the mastering engineer was in a hurry to go to lunch.

Another problem happened with a second compilation CD, where the mastering engineer used the start ID on the DAT as the starting point for the track. I had

allowed my DAT machine to insert the start ID automatically, and therefore it came just a couple of milliseconds after the music. At Porky's they always wind back the tape to a point just before the ID to make sure that the very beginning is captured, like any sensible person would. I thought this procedure was universal. Evidently, it isn't. The track on the CD was clipped and it started with an obvious click. The answer is always to play safe and insert ID points manually about a second before the music starts.

PRINTING AND CD MANUFACTURE

Printing is definitely not a strange topic to mention in *Sound On Sound*, since it is becoming more and more common for musicians and bands to release their own CDs. Since CDs are comparatively cheap to manufacture, yet sell for a healthy price, if you have a reasonable following you'll be able to recoup the cost of production and still have plenty of copies left over to send to record companies as up-market demos. A CD, as you may realise, is more than just a storage medium for music. It should be a whole range of experiences, from pleasurable anticipation for the potential purchaser, to pride of ownership for the dedicated fan. To achieve all of this, everything about the CD has to say that it is a high-quality item. Assuming that the music is up to standard, this then depends on the quality of the design, print and manufacture.

Most CDs play perfectly these days, and most have the appearance of quality, but there are still some around which have, literally, a rough edge formed as part of the manufacturing process. This might not be a problem for you, but if you would prefer your CD to have a smooth finish, ask for a sample before you go ahead with manufacture. This also applies to the jewel box which will contain

the CD. Not all are of equal quality. Probably the biggest difference in the quality of CDs is in the printing on the CD itself, sometimes referred to as the 'on-body print'. You will see from your own collection that some CDs have on-body print which is crisp and clear, some are a little fuzzy, and on some the ink obviously hasn't attached itself to the polycarbonate plastic properly.

Even if you've received perfect samples from the pressing plant, there are specific requirements for the design of the artwork itself. You should check these with the manufacturer, but one key area is how thin the lines can be, particularly when text is reversed so that silver characters are surrounded by ink. Some typefaces are better than others for this — don't make assumptions: ask. You should also find out which areas of the CD you can print onto and which you cannot, whether you're considering a picture CD or not

One problem I have frequently had with repro houses and printers is that they have a tendency to make changes without letting anyone know. On a recent CD booklet, someone inserted a space in the text which wasn't on my disk file or in the laser-printer proofs. It was very obvious and the booklet had to be reprinted — not at my expense in cash terms, but at my expense in time. Insist that you are informed of any technical



MIDI interface and sync hox The Mac Syncman fits conveniently under the Macintosh - or with the included set of rack-ears. it can be easily rack mounted. Features include: SMPTE to MIDI Time Code and Smart FSK sync are both supported. SMPTE reader/writer supports all SMPTE formats including 24, 25, 30 drop and 30 non-drop. Full Jam Sync and flywheeling capability to ensure rock solid sync. Built-in studio quality SMPTE Regenerator for repair of damaged SMPTE stripes. Three MIDI routing configurations. One MIDI in and MIDI Out on the front panel for easy system integration

EZ75

E62

F49

A full featured 2 in/6 out

The ideal 1 In / 3 Out Macintosh MIDI Interface MacMan has all the features needed to add MIDI to your Mac. features include: MIDI In / 3 MIDI Duts.

Serial Port Switch - allows printer or modem to be connected directly without having to replug - A MUST for any quality Mac interface. Built-in Activity and MIDI Indicator LEDs.

Compatible with all Macintosh computers.

l in 1 out Macintosh MIDI Interface The MiniMacman allows your Macintosh computer to send and receive MIDI. MiniMacman draws power directly from the computer itself and needs no external supply -

only the connection of the serial cable is required £199

SYNE Syncman is the only sync

box in its class that reads and writes all SMPTE for-mats, converts SMPTE to MIDI Time Code or Direct

Lock (for Performer), supports Song Pointer Sync, "JAM" syncs in both SMPTE and Song Pointer Mode, built-in Merge mode, and even allows you to duplicate SMPTE and Song Pointer stripes

CMAN PLUS F749 SY

Syncman Plus delivers ALL of the Syncman feature plus SMPTE to Song Pointer conversion, allowing vir tually any sequencer (eg.Alesis MMT-8, Korg MI, Roland W3D, D(D, and D2D) to be SMPTE!

FR49 SYNCMAN PRO

Syncman Pro is a single space, rack mounted uni that performs every sync function you will ever need. Syncman Pro combines all of the features of our industry standard Syncman, Syncman Plus, MIDI



MIDI THRU

| MIDI In. 4 MIDI Duts. doesn't need a power

supply and it's quaranteed for life! The unit is powered from the

MIDI In so doesn't need an external power supply

MIDI MERGE ZXZ

2 MIDI Ins merged into 2 MIDI Outs, daesn't need a power supply and it's guaranteed for life! MIDI All Notes Off Message is sent on power up allowing the unit to function as a MIDI 'Panic button'. Measures only 3"x3"x1.25"

PURTMAN 2X4

The first 2 In 7 4 Out, Parallel Port MIDI interface for the PC. Perfect for portable or laptop PCs and comes with Windows driver & Cakewalk DDS driver. Works with all Windows based MIDI software and includes Windows Held software for Cakewalk. Cubase and Mastertracks Pro

CONTACT YOUR NEAREST DEALER FOR FURTHER DETAILS

£59

F89

F156

IISTRIBUTED BY KEY AUDIO SYSTEMS, CHELFORD COURT, robjohns road, chelmsford, essex cmi 3ag EL: 0245 344001 FAX: 0245 344002



Guaranteed for life

F179 ARTSYND SmartSync is the most reliable, most versatile and most affordable Smart Song Pointer sync box on the market! SmartSync features include merging capability. JAM' sync. and much more

MIDIMAN's MM-401 is the finest MPU-401 competible PC interface on the market. The MM-401 works with any PC compatible. Features include: The only 401 card with a lifetime guarantee. Free software including a System Exclusive Archiver, a MIDI Viewer Channelizer, Diagnostics and more. 1/3 size card fits into ANY slot. Works at any speed. Works with all MIDI sequencers, editors, Librarians, and games that use the MPU-401 Fully MPU-401 compatible.

E59

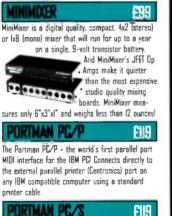
The Winman Ixl is a 1 In 1 Out Windows PC MIDI interface. Works with all programs that support the Windows Multimedia standard. One MIDI Dut gives you 16 separate MIDI channels.

£99 MAN 2X2

The Winman 2x2 is a 2 In 2 Out Windows PC MID interface. Works with all proprams that support the Windows Multimedia standard. Two independent MIDI Outs give you 32 separate MIOI channels.

MICRO MIXER 18	£265
he world's first ultra-quiet 18 🚕	
hannel mixer that fits	
nto a single height.	
alf-rack space.	Sec. 1
licroMixer has: 12 channels	
vith gain, pan, dual send con-	
rols and clipping LED; 6 additional	•

channels of straight left and right inputs: left and right auxillary neturns: a mono return: stereo headphone jack and level controls: and all this in a single height, half-rack space!



The Portman PC/S is a professional I In 1 Out MIDI interface that connects externally to the serial port on any PC.

ENE NE F765

Fineline is a single space, rack mounted line mixer which is perfect for the professional and home studio. Fineline contains two groups of ten: 1/4" inputs (20 channels) and 4 XLR microphone inputs which can be configured as a 2x10 (stereo) mixer or as a 1x20 (mono) mixer

TUBE-TECH



TUBE TECH Stereo compressor & limiter LCA 2B "It reeks of class... It looks great, feels great and sounds great" Zenon Schoepe



Program Equalizer PE IC



Mono Compressor CL IB



Midrange Equalizer MP IA



Headphone Amplifier PA 6



24 Church Street Oswestry Shropshire SYII 2SP Tel 01691 658550 Fax 01691 658549 CIS Mail: 100330.3222



TUBE-TECH

offers today's

musicians and

engineers the

quality and

warmth of

See Va at

TECHNOLOGY

Stend one 200

21 - 23 Jun

T& ADESS

AUDIO



A QUESTION OF TRUST

problems or changes that need to be made to your artwork.

CONCERT PROMOTERS

There are many ways in which you have to place your trust in concert or tour promoters. Will you get paid? Will you get your return flight tickets? Will the tour bus - and driver — be in a safe condition? One problem area I have found on a number of occasions is in the equipment. If I play in Europe (I don't think anyone wants to listen to me in Britain!), I need the promoter to hire a keyboard for me — but will I get the right one? I use a Korg 01W/FD and that is exactly the model I want on stage. You wouldn't think it would be a problem but I have ended up, on different occasions, with an M1, a T1, an 01W (without the FD) and an 01W/FD Pro. At least they're all from the right manufacturer! In each case, the problem has been the inability of the promoter and hire company to understand that I have particular reasons for wanting exactly the right model, and although the other keyboards may be as good as, or even better than, mine, they are not the same. For one thing they might not take the same data card, and although I imagined that the 01W/FD Pro would be OK. I found at the sound check that the extra notes of the keyboard really distracted me in the dim light (only the star of the show gets a bright light!). My 'fix' was to stick black gaffer tape over the notes outside my normal five-octave range, and my fingers managed to find mostly the right places.

PUBLISHERS AND RECORD COMPANIES

"Where there's a hit, there's a writ", is a saying in music business circles. When a song makes a lot of money, there's always someone ready to creep out of the woodwork to accuse the writer of having stolen their work. Few

of these cases go all the way to court. Most are settled quietly out of court and no-one, apart from the people directly involved, is any the wiser. In fact, it would very rarely be the case that someone had intentionally stolen some lyrics or a snatch of tune. What is far more likely is that two people have accidentally come across a similar combination of the 12 notes that make up our musical language, or some of the fairly limited range of words that make up the lyrics of a typical pop song. If this happens by accident there isn't any blame attached to anyone, although there may still be some discussion about financial matters! What aspiring songwriters do tend to worry about is that if they send anyone a cassette of their work, the next time they hear their own song it will be on TV, with someone else taking the writing credit. Although this isn't impossible, if you are dealing with industry professionals it is very unlikely. If you can write one chart-topping song, you can write more. Why should they kill the goose that's laying golden eggs when they can sign it to a contract? Actually, the most unlikely scenario of all is that any of your early songs will be of chart quality, so there will be no point in ripping you off. A good publisher will be listening for potential that can be developed, and hopefully that's what your songs will demonstrate.

Just to round off this section with an example of how rare it is that anyone's work is abused in this way, over the years I have had more than 300 pieces of instrumental music published, and not once has anyone questioned the originality of my work, nor have I had occasion to imagine that anyone was copying my tunes. By all means take the sensible step of sending a copy of your music on cassette to yourself, via registered post, with a clear date stamp. Keep the unopened envelope in a safe place against the day when it might be necessary to present it in court. But

WHO OWNS THE NAME?

When a couple of mates get together and say, in timehonoured fashion, "Let's form a band", they tend not to look 10 years down the line when they might be extremely rich, extremely famous, and exceedingly fed up with each other. There comes a time in the fortunes of most bands when the various members want to go their own ways. Usually this is a disastrous idea and none of them are ever heard of again. Sometimes, however, the band has such a reputation, and such a large fan base, that one or other of the ex-members wants to recreate the band and make even more money. Since the reputation of a band hangs on the brand name, the question of who owns the rights to the name is vitally important. Yet unless they were advised by a manager early on to set everything down in writing, there may nothing more than an unspoken agreement made in the dim and distant

past — or no agreement at all. If it is true that a verbal agreement is not worth the paper it's written on, a mere 'understanding' is potentially a sound basis for lengthy arguments and possible litigation.

In this situation, it isn't really a question of trusting your fellow band members to do the decent thing when the time comes. Imagine how you will feel if you develop your musical talent to such an extent that you are the centre of the band and virtually the whole basis of its success, but the other three members decide democratically to throw you out and to keep the band's name for themselves! You really do need to agree at an early stage in your career what will happen to the name if you finally split, because you may start off as friends and continue as business partners, but time and again bands have split on the bitterest of terms. Sad, maybe, but don't allow yourself to be the loser. once you've done that, stop worrying and get out there and promote your work to anyone and everyone. That's the only way you'll achieve the success you're looking for.

CONTRACTS AND AGREEMENTS

The holy grail of music is to win a publishing or recording contract. But many people don't realise that it's just the first rung on the very steep ladder of success. It's a very precarious foothold too, and you can easily slip back down to earth. Contracts come in various forms, but there are two basic types you should think about. The first is where you sign over your rights to a particular song, or collection of songs, in return for a share of the profits the publisher or record company can make. The second is where you sign the rights to all the compositions you create over a set period of years. The dangers should be obvious. In the first case, if things go wrong there's at least a limit to how much of your work is lost. In the second case, you're virtually signing your life away, so you had better be very sure you can trust the people you're dealing with. Since the music business is a very fertile field for misunderstandings, you'll soon find that around every corner there is a lawyer, and you should have access to good legal advice on whatever you sign. In my rather humble compositional capacity I have been offered contracts which are extraordinarily deficient in the obligations they place on the publisher. In other words, they wanted to have control of the copyright but they wouldn't commit themselves to actually doing any promotion! Be very careful when you sign a contract, and get proper advice.

When people think of a contract, they often imagine it written on parchment and trimmed with sealing wax and red ribbons. A simple spoken agreement is just as valid as a contract, and so might be an offer you make or accept in a letter. At the lower end of the music industry, where a band makes beer money out of gigging, or a one-man-and-a-dog record company offers to make 1000 CDs from your home studio recordings, there just isn't any leeway in the budget to hire a music business lawyer to check over the small print. This is where the question of trust comes back in. If you get to know the people you're dealing with, and your instincts tell you that you can trust them, go down to your local pub and talk over just one specific project thoroughly, so that everyone understands what their roles and responsibilities are, and write everything down on a piece of paper rather than trusting the details to memory. Whether you sign or don't sign the paper, it could still be construed as a contract if a dispute arose, but the whole point of this exercise is to get away from the 'sharkinfested waters' of the music industry and back to real life, where people act honourably and with mutual goodwill. 505



SYNTHESIZER Patches by Sounds **OK**

K2000 Vintage to Modern Awesome Programming K2000 disc£29.00

K2000 Acoustica

Fantastic acoustic simulations K2000 disc£29.00

SY85 UK Sounds

64 voices 64 Performances. Loads of techno style sounds. Available on SY format disc£19.00

M1/M1r/T Series 77% Synth

A specialist card containing mainly analogue sounds specially programmed for the M1 series keyboards Available on: Rom £45.00Ram £65.00 Atari disc £24.00T disc £25.00

JD800/990 Pure Synthesis

This card exploits the "Analog" side of the JD800 Also includes some Vector/Wavesequencing styles. Available on: Rom £55.00 Ram £65.00

We are also UK distributors for Sound Source, **Metra Sound** and **Kid Nepro** Sounds available for Most keyboards since 1984 to todays latest synths.

Blank Ram Cards Available for: Roland, Korg, Yamaha Casio, Ensoniq, Kawai

Please add £2 P+P to all orders

ACCESS, VISA, MASTERCARD.

10 Frimley Grove Gardens, Frimley, Camberley, Surrey, GU16 5JX EL 01276 22946

READER ADS

HOW TO BOOK YOUR READER ADS

Fill in the form below, up to 28 words (one per box) and post to:

Reader Ads, Sound On Sound, Media House, Burrel Road, St Ives, Cambs PE17 4LE Your ad will appear in the next available issue after receipt.

PLEASE NOTE We are inundated with Reader Ads, and whilst we endeavour to publish ads in the next available edition of the magazine, space restrictions mean that this is not always possible, and there may be a one or two month delay. Therefore, if you wish to guarantee that your advert appears in the next available issue, may we suggest that you call our Hotline on 01480 461786 and use your credit card to book yourself a Classified Lineage advert — your ad will then appear in the Classified Ad pages, and not in Reader Ads. This costs a mere 75 pence per word (inc. VAT), and the minimum number of mords in 21 400 00 in total). of words is 12 (£9.00 in total).

Visite	🗢 01480 461244 (office hours) 🛥 01480 461786 (24 hr answerphone)
5	
	READER ADS PHONE LINE

Call in your Reader Ads on our special telephone line. It's quick, convenient and easy to use; all you need do is follow these simple instructions:

0891 424024

Fill in the form below so that you know what to say and don't waste time on the phone line.

Dial our Reader Ads number

0891 424024

You'll be asked for your name,

Then you'll be asked which

address, and telephone number.

- Classification you want for your ad from the same categories as printed on our form below.
- Wait for the prompt, then read out your ad, as clearly as you can, spelling any technical words.
- Your details will be played back to you and you'll have the opportunity to correct any mistakes.

Your advertisement will then appear in the next available issue of Sound On Sound. Calls are charged at 39p per minute cheap rate, 49p per minute standard rate. Livewire Communications Ltd CB2 5LR

If you prefer, you may post us your Reader Ad. Fill in the form below (up to 28 words, one per box) and send to: Reader Ads, Sound On Sound, Media House, Burrel Road, St.Ives, Cambs PE17 4LE.

WARNING: Always check when buying secondhand music software that you are not buying a pirate copy; ensure that all disks and manuals are included. We reserve the right to refuse or amend ads, especially if we believe they offer pirated software, pirated MIDI files or pirated sounds. We accept no responsibility for typographical errors or losses arising from the use of this service. Trade ads will not be accepted.

PLEASE NOTE

Please indicate which one classification you would like your ad to appear in.

 		- 11-
Address		
RECORDING	RECORDING PERSONNEL	

Reader Ads will only be accepted if the name and address details are completed.

HEYBOAADS

AKAI AX73 analogue synth, 73 note keyboard (good master), can process Akai samplers, mint, boxed, £360 ono; Yamaha PSR500, 16-part sequencer, boxed, great sounds, £300 ono. = Darren 0181 853 0610. ARP 2600 Mk 1 (grey and white), plus keyboard model 3604P Recently serviced and calibrated, in excellent condition. £1600. = Tim 0171 265 8131.

BOSS DS330 guaranteed, boxed, £60; Emu Proformance £180; Yamaha FB01, £90; Yamaha DX27, £150; Korg Poly 800 analogue MIDI synth, £150. All vgc with manuals Offers? = 01223 511160 (Cambridge)

CASIO CZ3000 MIDI synth, £180; QY10 Yamaha mini synth/sequencer, £100; Roland RS09 analogue springs/organ, £80. = Chris 01296 81379.

CASIO CZ5000 synth with phase distortion synthesis, 16-part polyphonic, 8-part multitimbral, 8track sequencer, MIDI, unique sounds, £250 ono, or interesting swap to equivalent value. # Mike 01443 237649 (Mid Glamorgan).

CASIO CZ5000 classic MIDI analogue synth, 61 keys, 16-note poly, 8-track sequencer, with manual and ST voices, £230. = James 01978 351230 after 6pm.

CASIO CZ5000 synth with 8-track sequencer, vgc, £225; Yamaha DX100 synth, mint, boxed, as new, £125. Possible swaps? = 01892 523538 (Tunbridge Wells area). CASIO VZ10M multitimbral

module, 100s of sounds on board and free ROM card. Like DX7, but much better! Excellent condition £195. = Dave 01734 790122 (Berkshire).

CHEETAH MS6 multitimbral MIDI analogue synth module, excellent condition, manual, £200; 2 1Mb SIMM chips, 30-pin Mac/Ensoniq compatible, never used due to upgrade, £40 ono. = 01384 410853

YAMAHA DX7 IIFD Grey Matter! conversion, 4 times the voices of standard DX7, 8-channel multitimbral sequencer, original cartridge, excellent condition, boxed with manuals, £550. = 01482 634251 (Hull).

ENSONIQ ESQ 1 synth, 8-part multitimbral with built-in sequencer, £350 ono. ± 01474 355052 (Kent). ENSONIQ SQ80, good condition, £425 ono. = 0161 848 8648 eves or 0973 214218 weekends.

ENSONIO TS10, 3 months old, 9 months guarantee, boxed, manuals, disks, video, pedal, mint, £1250 ono. Will swap for powerful Mac system with software or some analog goodies! = 01563 533965. ENSONIQ TS12 workstation, 1 month old, 76 weighted keys, 24track sequencer, 2Mb sample RAM, SCSI option, perfect condition, £1400, buyer collects. # Matt 01522 544307 (Lincoln area.)

EMU CLASSIC KEYS module. Boxed as new, immaculate condition, £465. ■ Steve 01703 786329

EMU PROTEUS 1 with orchestral upgrade. Multitimbral sound module boxed with manuals, £425. = Tim 01623 845868 or 01623 846882.

EMU PROTEUS 1 module, perfect working order, with manual £295. ■ Paul 01684 561397 (Midlands). EMU VINTAGE KEYS expanded +, £700. Apple Macintosh Classic 4/40, Notator Logic v2 and MOTU Fastlane, £500. Soundcraft Spirit 12:2 mixer, £300. Yamaha RY30 drum machine, £200. = 01159 401968

FATAR STUDIO 90 PLUS 88 note master keyboard, weighted action, unused, £499; Boss Dr Synth DS330 expander, editable Roland sounds, £220. All excellent condition. Might deliver. = 01434 606889

FENDER RHODES electric piano, 54 note, very portable, new pickup required, otherwise very good condition, £100 = 01386 831859 (Worcester area)

HAMMOND XB2 drawbar organ with Leslie. Classic sound, mint condition, home use only, £800. = Andrew 01892 515248

JEN SX1000 analogue monosynth, offers around £125.
Simon 01200 23609 (eves)

KAWAI K1, with flightcase and manuals, mint condition, £250 ono; Roland JX3P, boxed with manuals, excellent condition, £200 ono. # Matt 01703 391159.

KAWAI K1, home use only, boxed and manuals, £250. = Colin 0181 940 8161 eves

KORG BX3, with original matching wood stand and owner's manual superb ungigged condition, £725; Roland Juno 106, excellent condition with plush-lined flightcase, £350. = 01726 66715. KORG i4S, including extra styles and sounds, pedals, headphones and stand. £1200. # John 01943

864260 answerphone. KORG M1R, 100s extra sounds, Atari software, £500. Roland D550 with MEX multitimbral board and rare PG1000 programmer, 100s extra sounds, Atari software, £500. ■ Paul 0181 788 5687.

KORG M1 workstation, plus four cards. Good condition, with box, £750 ono. # Ralph or Frazer 01132 822239

KORG M1 complete keyboard mechanism, in very good condition, £80 ono. = 01905 610794.

KORG M1, mint, boxed and manual, £650; Yamaha DX11 manual, £250 ono. # Chris 0121 605 9283

KORG M3R, plus RE1 remote and 2 cards (Ethnic and Orchestra), boxed, £450. Korg Polysix polyphonic analogue memory keyboard, £250. ■ Ade 01562 740704 (eves).

KORG MS20 analogue keyboard with original manuals, plus case, £390 no offers; Korg Poly 800,

£150, no offers. = 01782 49019. KORG 01W/FD, as new condition, with manuals, extra sounds on £1000. = Darren 01554 753636 (S.Wales)

KORG 03R/W, 32-voice sound module, plus Rave and Orchestral sample cards, £600; Atari 1040, Midex+, Cubase, SM124 Monitor, £400; Ensoniq SQ32 7-octave workstation, 32-voice, £850 or £1700 the lot = 01438 350034.

KORG 05R/W, 6 months old, box, manual, sound sorter, over 2000 sounds on Atari disk, £470. = John 0181 505 6782 eves

KORG O5R/W MIDI sound module Boxed as new, with manuals, 3 months guarantee, £400. # Rob 01394 672292 (Felixstowe).

KORG POLY 800 polysynth, with manual and power supply. Boxed, very good condition, £140. # Carl 01507 606956

KORG POLY 800, PSU, sound cassettes, manual, immaculate, boxed; Boss DR110 rhythm box, immaculate, all in boxes, £300 ovno. = 0181 312 4188.

KORG POLY 800 hybrid digital synth with analogue resonant filters, with sequencer, MIDI and power supply, £140 easily negotiable, Yamaha R100 effects, immaculate, boxed, complete, £95. = Simon 01524 65201 ext. 4718. KORG T1, as new, home use only,

88 note weighted keyboard, 50,000 note sequencer, with sample disks and flight case, £1400. # 01206 384143 (Colchester).

KORG T3 workstation, 50,000 note sequencer, excellent condition, 100s of sounds on disk, including M1 presets and M1 piano card. = Ian 01253 29559 (9am to 5.30pm). KORG VC10, excellent condition.

a Ralph 01785 712980 KORG WAVESTATION with

analogue sound card, very good condition, £650, or swap for either Casio FZ1 sampler (preferably with KORG WAVESTATION A/D, 5 ROM cards, RAM card, Atari editors, 1000s of sounds, analogue inputs, immaculate, boxed, all manuals, £1050, no offers. Simply a classic. = 01296 437522 anytime.

KORG WAVESTATION EX, including 4 program cards, immaculate condition, home use only, with box and all manuals, the ultimate creative synthesiser, £950. Jon 01952 260064 (Telford).

KORG WAVESTATION EX, 2 extra cards, excellent condition, £925 ono; Korg 01W/FD 100s of extra sounds, excellent condition, £1100. © Steve 01429 222517.

KORG WAVESTATION SR sound module, 550 superb sounds, wave sequencing, extra outputs, etc, mint condition, boxed with manuals, £570.

Martin 01244 376446 evenings

KORG WAVESTATION SR, £725; Akai S1000 10Mb, £1725; Roland Juno 106, £450. All as new with manuals, home use only. Contact Rob Moses, 49 Derry Downs, Orpington, Kent. BR5 4DU.

KORG X3 workstation, 6 months old with five extra disks and stand, perfect condition with box, £850. No offers. = Steve 0332 366144 or 01604 22135.

KURZWEIL K2000 keyboard, 32Mb RAM, orchestral ROM and fan, Apple CD300 ROM drive, various CD ROMs, all immaculate condition, home use, £3200. Serious callers only. ≈ 0171 581 0257.

MÓOG ROGUE, original manual and PSU, excellent condition, £180; Alesis 3630 compressor/limiter and gate, pro spec, £190. Prices include delivery.
Stephen 0151 727 0110 after 7pm.

NOVATION BASS STATION, plus PSU and 'gig bag', boxed, as new, £310. = Jamie 0161 861 7761.

NOVATION BASS STATION, plus power supply and manual, mint condition, only £280. ■ Dave 07134 665538.

OBERHEIM OBXa analogue polysynth, fitted with full MIDI, 2-voice multitimbral with either split keyboard or layer, full buildog flightcase and manual, £580. # Rob 01453 756114. QUASIMIDI TECHNOX, immaculate condition, boxed with manual, £600; Cheetah SX16 16-bit stereo sampler upgraded with some disk library, £400, boxed with manual. # 01308 867509.

RHODES 'FIFTY FOUR' classic 54 note electric piano, superb 70s sound, recently restored, offers in excess of £100, buyer collects.

O1634 814569 (Kent).

ROLAND D50, synth, plus 8 ROM cards and hard case, superb condition, must sell, £550.
Tony 01589 608472 anytime.

ROLAND D50, with ROM and flight case, £590; MT32, £130; Alesis SR16, £160; MMT8, £120; Korg P3, £110. All very good condition, with manuals and PSUs. = 01254 680588.

ROLAND D70 synth, 6 octaves, multitimbral, great LA sounds, good MIDI spec, excellent for performance or sequencing, immaculate with original box etc, nearly £2K new, £7001 # 01872 77059.

ROLAND D110, multitimbral synth module, top casing scratched, hence only £150 ono, otherwise perfect. Can deliver locally. Tony 01787 227319 (Colchester area).

ROLAND D110, superb sounds, but occasionally temperamental power supply, hence £130. = 01932 231617 (Walton on Thames).

ROLAND JD990 £750; Kurzweil K1200 Pro76, £800; Alesis Quadraverb +, £240; Alesis Midiverb III, £220. # Paul 01480 391613. ROLAND JUNO 6, vgc, manual, £200; Octave Cat Synth, sliders, knobs, self oscillating FX etc, £300. £400 for the pair. # Paul 01536 761503 (Northants).

ROLAND JUNO 60, MIDI, £450; Ensoniq VFXSDII, £450; Akai S01, £500; SH101, £200; Sony DAT (RD-D7); DX100, £100; Kenton Pro 2+, £130; Bass Station, £300; Boss DR660, £250. = Chris 01203 352012 (Coventry).

ROLAND JUNO 60, MIDI, £315; Juno 6, MIDI, £245; U220, 2 cards, £295; SCI Pro One, £245; Korg DW8000, expanded, £425; Yamaha CS40M, sensible offers. Phone for full list. # 01329 663048.

ROLAND JUNO 60, mint, £300; part ex for Jupiter 6, Oscar, R70, R8, Bass Station or other swaps. Please contact: Keith Salmon, Flat 2, 20 Alhambra Road, Southsea, Hants, PO4 ORL.

ROLAND JUNO 60, £250, with manual. ARP Axxe, £150. Both in good condition. **P** Rick 01203 372457.

ROLAND JUNO 106, analogue polysynth, excellent condition with manual, £360; Alesis Microverb reverb unit, £70; Zoom 9120 multi effects, MIDI, £180. = 01933 678608 (Northants area).

ROLAND JUPITER 6 £800; Roland D20 multitimbral, programmable synth workstation, 9-track sequencer, with disk drive and manuals, £500; Roland D50 synthesizer, £500; Roland TR808, with Kenton electronics MIDI retrofit (in, out and thru), £600. ■ Martin 01924 469 235.

ROLAND JUPITER 6, looking and working great for £650 or 'swapsies'. Oberheim Drummer interactive 'drummy' thing for £45 or swap for Oberheim Cyclone. • Paul 01772 626269.

ROLAND JUPITER 8, recent full MIDI conversion and overhaul, vgc, including flight case, £1250. = 01829 732427.

ROLAND JV30 with case and stand, £490. Marshall 8510 150W keyboard combo amp, £280. Kawai Q80 sequencer, £190. All mint. = Simon 01322 833780 (Derby).

ROLAND JV80 synth, including flightcase, stand, manual, footswitch, cables, excellent condition, home use only, £850. • Viv 0131 554 2048.

ROLAND JV880 module, boxed as new, with 8Mb expansion board, £350. = Steve 01703 786329.

ROLAND JV880 16-bit module. Nearly new. Bargain at £495. = Tim

01482 802186.

ROLAND JV880, mint condition, £495. Roland 256E data memory AKG card. £45. C1000S microphone, £145. Alesis 3630 compressor, £155. Behringer Dualfex £89. AKG pop shield, £19. Also wanted: Roland JV1080 synth and Drawmer 1960 compressor. # Paul 01302 538304. ROLAND JV1080. with World, Pop and Orchestra expansion boards, 64-note polyphonic, 4 months old, £999: Emu ESi32 sampler, 32-voice. 32-note polyphonic, with SCSI board, 32Mb simms and DAC high speed CD ROM, full ESi and Emax II libraries, 4 months old, £1600; Cakewalk Professional V3 and Music Ouest MIDI board, with full SMPTE. 5 months old, £150. All mint with guarantees, boxes and manuals. = 0114 254 6897 (Sheffield).

ROLAND JV1080, home use only, one year warranty, immaculate, £940. = Paul 015 9782808 (Notts). ROLAND JX3P, analogue polysynth, MIDI compatable, 32 presets, 32 programs, includes PG200 programmer, excellent condition, £350 ono with manuals. = Andy 01524 69966 (Lancaster) eves.

ROLAND RH33 keyboard, /b unweighted keys, 8 quality voices including pianos and strings, built-in speakers, MIDI, stands, footpedal, £480. Forced sale, no time wasters please. **=** 01332 297434 (Derby). **ROLAND MC202**, £200; SH101, £175; JX8P with flight case, £275; TR626, £125; Roland analogue strings/organ, £125; ARP Solina with flight case, £195; Prodigy, £200; CS5, £100. **=** 0114 2482760.

C\$5, £100. **=** 0114 2482760. **ROLAND MK\$7**, £300. Alesis Midiverb II, £120, ART Multiverb LT, £100. **=** 01243 830697.

ROLAND MKS20 piano module, fantastic Rhodes, loads of Polyphony, £450; Moog Prodigy, cased + manual, original box, £250; Akai \$1000 2 meg board, £75. # Neil 0370 367663 or 01689 862692.

ROLAND MKS7 Quartet, £375 ono; Casio VZ1, £275 ono; Jen SX1000, £150; EVS1, £125; Atari monitor, £60; Roland TR606, £175; Alesis 1622 mixer, £250. = Dave 01394 383192 email dburrast @ btsys.bt.co.uk.

ROLAND MK520 digital piano module, programmable parametric EQ, chorus, vibrato, 64 memories, jacks and XLR outputs, immaculate, as new, boxed, £425 ono. a Alan 0181 304 3851.

ROLAND MK580 Super Jupiter, with MPG80 programmer will swap for Kurzweil K2000R with sample option or Akai S3000 sampler, 10Mb with SCSI.
© 0181 883 4329 or 0860 482 822.

ROLAND PRO E workstation, 6track recorder, multi-effects, samples, drums and Roland TNSCI03 sound card included: Rap, Funk, Rock & Euro, chord memory and big bass end, £450 ono. * 01324 627603.

ROLAND RD250S stage piano/mother keyboard. Outstanding sound quality, excellent condition. Great value at 650. ***** Tim 01482 802186.

ROLAND RD3005 digital piano, excellent condition, church use only, £750 will swap for Emu Proteus MPS + keyboard. ♥ 01463 794120. ROLAND SC88 Super Sound Canvas, amazing spec, 64-note polyphony, 2 MIDI ins, 684 sounds and 256 user sounds, unwanted gift, new and boxed only £549. ♥ Paul 01493 750015.

ROLAND SC88 64-note polyphonic sound canvas module. Boxed, as new, £550. @ Ian 01702 616961. ROLAND SH101 Mod grip (MGS-1) vgc, full working order, £50 ono. Gig your SH101 with style! Write to Andrew Corbett, Flat F7, 40

Greenwich High Road, Greenwich, London SE10 8JL.

ROLAND SH101 with handgrip, f190; Roland Juno 6 with hard case, £90; Roland JX3P with hard case, f250; Roland MT32, f80. = 01244 328213 (Chester).

ROLAND SH101, £220; Yamaha CSS, £150; EMU Proteus, £280; Roland JV1080, £850; Roland U110, SC55, D50 offers; Alesis D4, £250 or swaps. = 01608 £10095 (Oxon). ROLAND SH101, boxed with

manual, VGC, £200. # Mick 01509 634405 (work). ROLAND SH09 analogue

monosynth, £150; Roland MC202 analogue monosynth/sequencer, £175; Philip Rees MIDI to CV converter, £125; Roland TR707 drum machine, £100.

Paul 0171 373 9728.

TECHNICS PR250 digital ensemble. Excellent MIDI piano, with sequencer, rhythm and accompaniment section. Expanded to PR350 standard, with disk drive, 3 months guarantee, £1450. ☎ Rob 01394 672292 (Felixstowe).

WURLITZER EP200A electronic piano. A classic sound. Analogue heaven for only £250.
a lan 0181 567 2482.

YAMAHA B200 synthesizer/ sequencer, 8-part multitimbral, aftertouch, excellent digital effects, many totally original sounds, probably the best dance/techno synth under £500. £200 no offers. * Jon 01566 784665

YAMAHA CS5 analogue synthesizer. A fine example of this monophonic collectable. In perfect working order and excellent condition, with original manual. f150. Ultimate Stealth stand, f25. = 01952 260064 (Telford).

YAMAHA DX7 Mk I synth, fully programmable digital FM sounds with RAM card, never gigged, immaculate condition, £340 ono. • 0114 2668331 (Sheffield).

YAMAHA DX11, including manual, £230; Roland MT32, including manual and PSU, £120; Roland TR505, plus manual and PSU, £100. All excellent condition. = Sean 01634 712058 (Medway area). YAMAHA DX21 digital FM synth,

MIDI, mint condition, with manuals, stand and footswitch, £220 ono. **a** Russell 01946 814699.

YAMAHA DX7IIFD, with manual and cartridge, excellent condition, £495. # Jong 0181 780 5004. YAMAHA KX88, SY77, EMT10, SPX900, MJC8, Roland R70, Alesis 3630, Emu Proformance and Lexicon LXP1. Sensible offers required. # 0121 308 5498.

YAMAHA MU5 module. £249 new, £180. = 01473 748293. YAMAHA PF15 electric piano, full size weighted keys, MIDI retrofit, cut down to 76 note (not too heavy

cut down to 76 note (not too heavy to gig around, weighs 51lb) £400. = 01726 824354. YAMAHA PFP100 Clavinova piano,

beautiful sound, 88 keys, split facility, MIDI, 2 months old, £1350 ono; full flight case, £40. = 01703 251632.

YAMAHA SY55. Mint condition, home use only, 3 ROM/RAM cards, on-board sequencers, £550 ono. Andrew 01892 515248.

YAMAHA SY85 workstation and disks, £800. Roland D110 multitimbral sound module, £200. Boss D5300 Dr Synth, £199. # Kevin 01295 257062.

YAMAHA SY85 workstation, 6 months old, bedroom use only, manuals, box, £785 ono. = 01945

880275.

YAMAHA SY85, plus disks; JV1080 plus vintage expansion board; Korg wavestation SR and Alesis D4 drum module. All immaculate and under 6 months old. = lan 01207 509866. YAMAHA SY99, with 1Mb sample RAM, 10 sample disks and MCD64 RAM card, good condition, £1200 ono; Atari Freestyle for Breakthru 2. = 01485 540536 (Norfolk).

YAMAHA TG55 synth rack module, 16-part multitimbral, very editable sounds, pianos, drums, strings etc, £275. Possible swap for R8 or cheap sampler (cash adjustment). ₱ 01424 440963 (Hastings).

YAMAHA TG55, with sound cards and hard case, vgc, £225; Peavey KB300 combo with black widow speaker, great sound, £230. ♥ Cliff 01366 500115.

YAMAHA TG300 sound module. 2 months old, boxed with manuals, pristine condition, £395. Roland J/30 keyboard synthesizer, excellent condition, boxed with manuals, £525. = 01724 844231 (mornings)/0836 240499 (anytime). YAMAHA TX7, £150; Yamaha TX812, £150; Roland R8M, plus cards, £360; Alesis Quadraverb +, £220; Alesis Midiverb III, £170; Cheetah M56, £200; Mackie 1202, £230. = 0151 709 8811.

YAMAHA TX7, £200; Roland S330, £350; Roland D110, £170; Atari 1040ST, £150; Mac Notator Logic, £100; MOTU Midimixer, £150; Roland A880 MIDI patch bay, £75; Avalon, £50. # Tony 0181 699 4610. YAMAHA V50 workstation, £495; Roland MC50, £295; Roland TR909, offers; Kawai K4, £395; 12U, 10U and 9U racks, stands 5-channel DJ, mixer, soundcards. All pristine. # 01252 370550.

RECORDING

AKAI ASK90 8 trigger input module for Akai S900 sampler, boxed as new, cost over £150, will accept £65, or consider exchange for microphones or outboard effects. # Ricky 01482 448767.

AKAI DR4D hard disk recorder, plus 320Mb hard drive, almost £2000 worth of gear. As new, £1195 ono. # 0151 280 2905 or 0151 228 9165.

AKAI MG1212 mixer/recorder, £950. Yamaha DMP11, £500. Ensoniq SD1, £900. Drawmer DL221 compressor/limiter, £175. Roland M160 16-channel line mixer, £300. # Joe 0171 266 1163.

AKAI ML14 programmable auto locator, 9 memories, host of features, hardly used, £195 ono. Sansui MDR7 smart SSK MIDI sync unit, £30. = Malcolm 01734 730774.

ALESIS ADAT owner seeks similar for occasional linking.

Stephen 0181 852 2865.

ALESIS ADAT, plus remote and JL Cooper DataSync MIDI to ADAT synchroniser, plus leads, all less than 1 year old with manuals, £2000.
■ Paul 01179 584294 (days).

ALESIS ADAT, latest software, immaculate condition, low hours, home use only, £1880 ono. ♥ 01462 835957 or 0585 626080 (mobile)

ALESIS MICROVERB III, boxed, £130; Phonic SE206 50W monitors, £45 pair; Yamaha DX11 8-part multitimbral FM synth with flightcase, manual and PSU, mint, £280. # Daniel 01634 364507.

ALESIS QUADRAVERB +, quality multi FX, fully programmable, very good condition, boxed with instructions and UK power supply, £280. = Jason 01703 340219.

ALLEN & HEATH SYSTEM 8 mixer, 24 inputs and outputs, 8 group outputs, parametric EQ, 3 aux sends, stereo returns, phantom power, great sounding professional mixer for 8, 16 or 24-track studio, £850. Will consider PX for outboard effects. = Ricky 01482 448767. ALLEN & HEATH Brenell 24-track tape recorder kit, £600 ono; Electro Harmonix sequencer, brand new, £120. # 0121 420 3295.

AMSTRAD STUDIO 100 4-track with stereo twin cassette, 6:4:2 mixer, phono tuner and amp. Offers around £100 = 01782 621111 ext 8704 ask for Chris, Room 2.

ARIA ADL1 analogue delay pedal, £25 ono; Yamaha CX5M music computer, with large keyboard, 4 operator voicing and 8-track sequencing cartridges, £90 ono, all boxed, © 01902 845112 or 0121 629 5245.

BEYER DYNAMIC M380TG, great bass drum mic, £60 ono; Peavey 535N vocal mic, unused, £45 ono. © 0181 660 0522 any time.

CARVER PM150 600W per channel stereo power amp, thermal cut out and speaker protection etc, professional spec, £475 ono. ■ Mick 0121 525 1832.

DBX 263 de-esser, 3 months old, very little use and still under guarantee, rack kit and all original packaging, £100 ono; Yamaha SPX900 multi effects, vgc, includes manual etc, £395. # 0161 205 1186. DESCTECH 1602 16-channel mixer, 3-band EQ, £300; Alesis RA100 reference amplifier, £200; Peavey Eurosys 3 150w speakers, £250. All excellent condition, home use only. # 01952 260064 (Telford).

DIGITECH VOCALIST II vocai harmony processor, fully programmable 4 months old, £300; Lexicon Alex digital effects, superb Lexicon sound, 4 months old, £250; Boss 5E70 pro effects, 4 months old, £275; AKGC 1000S condenser mic, with stand, 4 months old, £100; 8 unit flight rack case, £60; Yamaha TG100, £75. All mint with guarantees, boxes and manuals. ***** 0114 254 8697 (Sheffield).

DYNAMIX 12:2 mic/line mixer, 3band EQ per channel, two stereo aux sends and dedicated returns, home use only, excellent condition, f170 no offers.
Paul 0113 232 0537 (Leeds).

FOSTEX A8 8-track recorder, plus Fostex 350 mixer with meter bridge, £900, pr will consider PX for effects, microphones, or DAT recorder. = Rob 0121 333 3201. FOSTEX DC100, plus Mixtab keyboard and MIDI mixer, excellent condition, £400; Korg Wavestation SR, good condition with manuals, £650; Alesis Datadisk, boxed as new, £175 = Andy 01225 702962. FOSTEX G24S with 8330 sync board, home use only, includes manuals, 2 reels and all looms, excellent condition, £4700 ono. Serious enquiries only. = Terry 0181 521 4491.

FOSTEX MODEL 80 8-track recorder, £700; Roland TR707, £130; Roland CR8000, £150; Korg Poly 800, £200, Amiga A600 with stereo master sampler. ***** Roger 01305 774367.

FOSTEX R8 little used, £825; 30 reels Ampex 456 for above used once and erased, £90. ♥ Richard 01924 895227 or 893246 (Wakefield).

FOSTEX 160 mulititracker/mixer with EQ, pan, aux and Dolby C, excellent condition with cover, PSU and manual, £170 ono, or swap for Studiomaster 8:2 mixer or similar with EQ. ♥ Lee 0161 792 6824.

FOSTEX 280 excellent 4-track recorder, boxed, very good condition, travel forces sale, £390. # Aidan 01462 672751 (Herts).

FOSTEX 280 4-track recorder, 10 inputs, auto punch in/out, tape sync., excellent condition, boxed, £375. ♥ Neil 0181 723 0379 (West).

KAWAI RV4 effects processor, 4 stereo effects in one unit, digital inputs, still under guarantee, excellent condition, never gigged, £450 ovno. & Kris 0151 523 8110. LA AUDIO CX2 compressor, boxed as new, cost 249, accept £200 for quick sale. * Colin 01562 884488. MACKIE CR1604 16-channel mic/line mixer, £550. * Micky 01932 245533.

MACKIE 1604 £700; Zoom 9120, £270; Ibanez DM1000 digital delay, £100. 🕿 Jamie 0161 861 7761.

M+M ELECTRONICS 8-channel mixer, stereo effects return, foldback, 4-band EQ. Flightcased, great sound, but needs 3 new op amps, hence offers around £100. Jon 01566 784665.

PANASONIC SV3700 DAT machine, 5 months old, mint condition, shows error correction rates, analogue 44.1kHz, SCMS hour meter (so far unregistered), RRP £1644, £1244 ono. = 01422 876086.

PHONIC 8:2 mixer, £150; Audioline 8:2 mixer, £100; Phonic 2x15 graphic EQ, £150; Peavey Digital 2x350W amp, £400. = Paul 01480 391613.

ROLAND M480 6U, 48-channel mixer, or 24 stereo channels, immaculate, almost new, boxed etc, a lovely quiet mixer with amazing spec, ideal for MIDI recording and small studios, £895 ono. ♥ 01179 493109 or 01179 505297.

ROLAND SRV330 Dimensional Space Reverb, £370. # Alan 0151 339 1167

SANSAMP GT2 amp simulator, gives different amp/speaker/mic placement configurations, £70; Alesis Micro Enhancer, manual and PSU, £65. ■ John 01273 548748 days or 01273 707954 eves (Brighton).

SCINTILLATOR stereo enhancer, very good condition, £120. # Paul 01684 561397 (Midlands).

SECK 18:8:2 board, vgc., £650; Roland MM1 20:2 board, MIDI mutes, £350 ono; MC202 Roland analogue Microcomposer, £175; Roland SH09, £150; Roland TR707 Drum machine, £100. = Paul 0171 373 9728.

SECK 12:8:2 mixer, home use only, boxed, excellent condition with 8way loom, £450 ono. ■ Malcolm 01734 730774.

SECK 18:2 mixer, parametric EQ, ideal submixer for keyboards, £600 = Stephen 01603 5044621.

SECK 18:8:2 Mk II mixing desk, excellent condition, boxed, home use only, £799.
© 01244 377102 after 6pm.

SENNHEISER MKH406T studio microphone, still boxed, £195. = Aidan 0121 427 5754.

SIMMONS SPM 8:2 MIDIcontrollable mixer, sweepable mid, £180; Evolution EVS1 synth/sampled drum module, £130. Wanted: Atari ST, Q'verb. ≈ 01865 727863.

SONY TCD3 portable DAT recorder, including case and 2 new rechargeable batteries, with mains recharger. 14 months old, as new £300. ♥ Jon 0171 221 8823/0956 311810.

SOUNDCRAFT SPIRIT AUTO

24:8:2 mixer, 72 inputs on mix down, 4-band EQ, 4 stereo effects returns, plus Steinberg automation, latest version (1.04), including manuals and dongle, excellent condition, £3600 no offers. # Dave 0181902 9784.

SOUNDCRAFT SPIRIT STUDIO 24:8:24, total of 56 inputs on mixdown, excellent condition, £1450 ono. = Vince 0171 607 7195.

SOUNDCRAFT SPIRIT 16:8:2 mixing desk, immaculate, £1500. Fostex M80 8-track, plus loom, £700. Yamaha EMP700 multieffects processor, £175. Drawmer D2201 stereo noise gate, £275. • Kevin 01295 257062.

SOUNDTRACS CM4400 32:12:24. plus p/bay, £3300; Fostex E16, £1650; Soundcraft 762 2 inch 24track, £2500; Yamaha Rev 7, £350; Tannoy Lockwood 15-inch, £600; Akai MX73, £220; Akai SO1, £450; D Audio BM105. # 01923 267733. SPL OPTIMIZER stereo EQ, very serious equaliser from the Vitalizer people, absolutely as new, £650. # Paul 01684 561397 (Midlands). SPL SX2 enhancer, £280. Yamaha NS10 monitors, £150. Fostex X15 portastudio, £160. Shadow SH22 synth expander pedal, £90. # Neil 01273 494502.

SPL SX2 VITALIZER, £475; Omnicraft Quad Noise Gate, £150; Roland GR1 Guitar Synth and GK2, £575; Roland Octopad, £225; Yamaha PF70 Piano 7 Octave, weighted, £250. Alan 01603 592453 days.

STUDER A80 Mk 2, 16-track, 2 inch, 350 hours since new, immaculate, £2800. Dolby SP24 rack, with 8 channels of Dolby A (can take SR cards), £800. = 01179 354858 (Bristol).

STUDIOMASTER SERIES 5 16:8:2 mixer, very good condition, £500. # Gary 01234 215823.

STUDIOMASTER POWERHOUSE 12-channel powered mixer, 350W per channel, with digital reverb, speakers and stands. Ex demo, as new. £1100 complete.
Paul 01684 561397 (Midlands).

TASCAM DA88 8-track digital recorder, hardly used, £3000; DBX 160A professional mono compressor, £300; Lexicon PCM80, £1725. © Oscar 00 34 4411 4039 (Spain).

TASCAM M2516 professional 16channel, 8 group mixer, 4 aux sends and returns, MIDI muting, 7 months old in excellent condition, hardly used, boxed with manuals, £1300. # Dado 0171 720 3702. TASCAM MTS30 MIDI tape

synchronizer, smark FSK song position pointer sync, as new, £80 ovno.

Martyn 01579 343845.

TASCAM PORTA 01 multitracker, perfect condition, with manual and free tapes, £200. ☐ Dave 01734 790122 (Berkshire).

TASCAM PORTA 07 4-track recorder, £300 ono; Spirit Folio 10/2 mixer, £300 ono. Both boxed with manuals, perfect condition, ideal 4-track package, £500 for both.

Mike 0161 256 2453.

TASCAM 38 8-track, perfect condition, plus DBX noise reduction and remote control, £900; Soundtracs 16:8:16 mixer, good condition, £750. Tom 01737 357716 or 0860 864483 (Mobile). TASCAM 464 portastudio, 12 inputs incl. 4 XLR mic inputs, 3band equalisation, sync in & out jacks, excellent condition, £475. Tony 01724 853584 (Scunthorpe). TASCAM 488 8-track recorder, 12channel mixer, mint, hardly used due to MIDI set-up, £695. Tol 254 202032.

TASCAM 644 Midistudio 4-track cassette deck, DBX noise reduction, 16 inputs, boxed with manual, £449 for quick sale, # 0181 989 1309.

TASCAM 644 Midistudio ,16channel mixer, with MIDI mute and

built-in synchroniser, excellent condition. = Steve 01429 222517. TASCAM 644 MIDISTUDIO 4track with 16 inputs, plus 2 effects

returns, programmable routing with MIDI tape synchroniser, boxed as new £500. = 01309 676128.

TASCAM TSR8 8-track tape recorder, mint, low mileage, bargain, £1000. ☎ 0181 672 0073 (SW London).

UHER 4200 stereo broadcast reel to reel tape machine, as new. Cost £1400, offers to Craig. = 01738 630145 (Perth).

YAMAHA A100 50W stereo amp, cost £250, accept £150; Yamaha P2040 4x20w or 2x40w, cost £300, accept £175; 19-inch rack. = 01973 439123.

YAMAHA MT2X and YMC2, f165; Tascam MM1 Mixer, f395; Simmons SPM8:2 mixer, f195; Art Multiverb, f145; Boss RDD10 delay, f95; quarter-inch machine, £50. More available. Phone for list. = 01329 663048.

YAMAHA MT3X 4-track, 6channel portastudio, immaculate condition, boxed with manuals, hardly used since discovery of sequencing, £300 ono. = Steve 01202 528775 (Bournemouth)

YAMAHA MT8X 8-track cassette 4 months old, £750; Phonic studio. PMC 802B 16:2 mixer, balanced inputs, phantom power and 3 effects sends, 4 months old, £150; Yamaha NS10N monitors, 6 months old, £150; Fatar Studio 900 keyboard, 88 master piano weighted keys, 4 months old, £350. All mint with guarantees, boxes and manuals. = 0114 254 8697 (Sheffield).

YAMAHA MT44 4-track recorder, no mixer section, just great quality cassette-based recording. No counter reset button hence, £120. # Carl 0181 444 0582.

YAMAHA SPX90 II, £250; Q'verb +, £200; Roland DEP3, £200; D110, £250; SPD8, £350; Amcron Graphic, Revox A77, £200; Pearl Brain, £50; Technics SL1200 II, £250. = Mike 01379 852107. ZOOM 9120 advanced effects processor (reverb, delay, chorus, pitchshift, etc), £180; Yamaha R100 reverb/delay unit, £90. Both with MIDI, PSUs and manuals. = 01933 678608 (Northants).

AMSTRAD PC1640 IBM compatible computer, 3.5 inch and 5.25inch disk drives, mono monitor, keyboard, mouse, manual and disks, £200. ♥ 01977 791770 (Pontefract).

bodytextf:ATARI FALCON 4Mb RAM, 65Mb HD, boxed, Philips CM8833 colour monitor, Panasonic 24-pin printer, joy stick and software, £550. Ideal entry in the world of Cubase Audio. Will split. • 0161 792 3370.

ATARI 520STFM with 2.5Mb upgrade and Atari SC1435 colour monitor, both boxed with manuals, mint condition, £250, or exchange for Yamaha QX3. Buyer collects. Mark 0151 606 9763 after 6 pm. ATARI 520FM, expanded to 1Mb, plus mouse, Pro 24 and additional software, £150. Chesterfield 230543

ATAR 520ST, upgraded to 2.5Mb, complete with mouse, leads, sequencing software, good condition, £150 ono. # Kez 01208 873649 (Cornwall).

ATARI MEGA 4 with mono monitor and internal 250Mb hard drive; KCS Level II; Band In A Box and loads of other software, manuals, etc; £500. # Robb 01602 654121 (Notts).

ATARI MEGA 4 with Seagate hard drive, hi-res monitor, Cubase 3.01, plus SMP24, bargain at £1000. Peter 01276 479255 (Surrey).

ATARI MEGA 4 60Mb hard disk, Atari hi-res monitor, collection of software, including Pro 24. Ideal as MIDI sequencing package, £450 ono. # Jamie 01273 673013. ginal software; Canon BJ10

Bubblejet printer, £150. May deliver. = 0161 225 1166. ATARI ST and high resolution

ATAKI ST and high resolution monitor, mouse, sequencing software, WP, DSDD, all leads, connections, cables, etc. Boxed in mint condition, quick sale, £250, or may swap. = 01276 31010. **ATARI STE** computer with hi-res monitor, includes mouse, leads and software. Excellent condition, £260 ono., might P/X. = Tony 01908 233520.

ATARI STE sequencing package with SM124/144 hi-res monitor, leads, accessories, complete. Was used in studio for MIDI mixing Cubase etc, £250; Philips Monitor, f90 = 01884 257487

ATARI STFM 1Mb, with manuals and box, £100; Steinberg Pro 24, £35; mono monitor for ST or Falcon, £90. = 0181 360 6885.

ATARI 1040STF with SM24 hi-res screen, manuals, vgc, software, mouse, £300; DACS MIDI patch bay, vgc, saves hassle, £80. @ Paul 01227 361089 (Kent) work.

ATARI 1040STE with monitor, printer, C-Lab Notator, Steinberg Pro 24, Steinberg Masterscore, Band In A Box, plus lots more software, offers around £650. ⊕ Richard 01924 840802.

ATARI 10405TE with mono hi-res monitor, mouse, mint, £260; Emagic Notator software with dongle manuals, might deliver, £160. # 01434 606889.

ATARI 10405TE, mono hi-res monitor, 4 years transferrable warranty, both new December '94, boxed with some software, £295. Mike 01205 870121 (Lincs)

ATARI 1040ST, 1Mb, no monitor, works perfectly, £150. = Paul 01684 561397 Midlands.

CADENZA music sequencing software for IBM compatible PC, 3.25 inch and 5.25 inch disks plus manual, still boxed, £100. = 01977 791770 (Pontefract).

CAKEWALK PRO FOR WINDOWS,

version 3.01, unused, boxed with manual, registration card, serial number etc, only £175, plus postage and packing.
TMalcolm 01179 558953.

CUBASE AUDIO for Atari Falcon, latest version (V2), 4 disks and dongle, £599. Simon 01494 439637.

CUBASE FOR WINDOWS, V2.61, latest 100% stable version, includes score printing. Boxed, manuals, dongle, £200; MACSee Format, translates Mac disks, £50. = Carl 0181 444 0582.

CUBASE SCORE for windows, latest version, immaculate condition, unregistered, with Steinberg PC1 MIDI interface, 5350. # Chris 01929 551706.

MIDI MUSIC notation and music scoring/publishing software wanted. Eg, Encore; Musicator; Cakewalk; Music Time; Personal Composer, etc. Also Midiscan software wanted. # 0850 539092 anvtime

MUSIC QUEST MQX 32M, MIDI card, 2 ins and outs, SMPTE and chase lock for syncing SAW to sequencer, only 4 weeks old, £150. # 0181 949 7245 (after 6pm).

NOTATOR V3.3 and Atari 1040, monitor and mouse, excellent condition, £300 ono.
Simon 01453 884008.

SAMPLITUDE PRO 16-bit, 8-track, direct to disk recording software for PC computers, as with manual, £190. ♥ lan 01702 616961. SIMMS, 72-bin 8Mb, brand new.

£200 ono. = Robert 01484 847914 after 6 please.

STEINBERG CUBASE for windows for the PC. Original disk and

COMPUTERS/SOFTWARE

Liverpool Institute for Performing Arts Sounds

DipHE in Sound Technology

A two-year full-time course in all aspects of sound engineering, design, production and recording, preparing students for the realities of working in the audio industry.

Based in superb facilities in Liverpool, Liverpool Institute for Performing Arts (LIPA) can offer students access to state-of-the-art equipment, professional expertise, a lively environment for working with other performing arts tutors and students, and the security of a University validated educational programme.

The course is aimed at people who may have basic music skills but see their future career within more technical and production routes. The course is a modular programme which will prepare you for the evergrowing range of opportunities within the audio industry. The focus is upon practical application of skills, in simulated and real work situtations with an emphasis on operational, technical, inter-personal and self-management skills. As with all LIPA courses, understanding the industry you wish to enter and the opportunities for future employment within it, is given a high priority.

For more details and an application form,



write to: Jon Thornton LIPA, Mount St., Liverpool L1 9HF

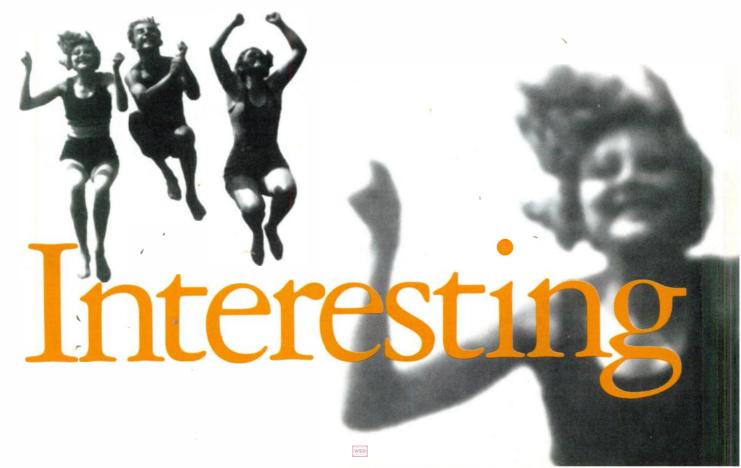
What is LIPA?

Opening its doors to students in September 1995, the Liverpool Institute for Performing Arts has been developed specifically for the entertainment industry. Our facilities are brand new and our teaching staff are at the sharp end of the business.

Our links with the industry are extensive and will ensure that our courses are relevant and practical. Most work is project-based and our philosophy is to help people develop skills which are flexible, transferable and can adapt to the rapid changes affecting the industry.

Tools of the Trade

You will have the opportunity to work in a custom designed and built suite of recording studios, equipped with the same hardware found in top commercial studios around the world. In addition to track laying and mixing for music recording and production, facilities also include sound to picture, radio studios for speech based programmes and commercial production, mixing for surround and ambient sound, digital editing and recording, multimedia development systems and P.A. systems for live music, theatre and other events.





Part of the angle of the stere of the stere of the state make for quick and easy use Time and Space CD

an + 2 x JBL M330 2 x Bose 802

£1749

£2299 for £499

It would be difficult to design a better dru hine than the R8 Mig - 200 on-board 16 bit sour ding the ecsential 808 and 909 sounds plut as rds i walable on cards. 16 Vecchy and offendo astimutes human drugthe processor as progra to make - snap one up where they re still aro

price from Turnkey including free NEW BOXED SCSI CO-ROM drive and disk. Everything you need to get started with plenty of usable library. Also live able packaged with OP1 video digital board at £1649, or with OP1 plus DA400 8-output conventor for £1999



The Spirit Folio 10.2 and 12.2 are probably the best-selling momen in the world, and if a not hard to see wity-3 band mid-sweep EQ.2 auxiliaries (1 selfchable pre/post lidel) professional grade Neurith connectors, superh clean signal path and compactness make them urbestable value for money, phone for unbeatable proof



BL Control 5 175w speakers Entire range in stockativow prices) £299

manual, £120 ono. = 01924 298907 evenings, after 6pm please STEINBERG MIDEX MIDI expander, mint condition, £185 ono. Malcolm 0191 565 4334.

STEINBERG PRO 24 V3 software unused with dongle, manual and tutorial, £45: C Lab Notator/Creator V3. manual £20.
P Neil 0181 723 0379 (West)

STEINBERG **SYNTHWORKS** professional editor. Library editor for Korg M1 on original Atari disk with dongle and manual, £65. 0171 720 3702

STEINBERG SYNTHWORKS editor for Korg M1, comes with a library of over 2000 sounds. Program is Atari format, or sounds can be on MIDI ■ Bill 01589 487345

386 5X 33MHZ PC, with SVGA 130Mb hard disk, 4Mb RAM, 3.5 inch disk drive, sound/MIDI cards, Windows and Cubase. Immaculate boxed, £450 ono; 30-pin 1Mb simms for Atari etc, £20 each. 0181 452 8816 answer phone

YAMAHA CX5M music computer. large keyboard, 8-part step and notation sequencer, four operator FM voicing cartridges, excellent teaching tool, £80 ono, # 0121 6295245 or 01902 845112

YAMAHA CX5M music computer with MIDI recorder, FM vocing program and music composer cartridges, plus manuals and YK10 keyboard, £35, = 01462 835310. YAMAHA CX5M music computer, YK01 mini keyboard, YRM101 composer cartridge, YRM102 voicing cartridge, all boxed with manuals, £60 ono. = Chris 01732 740881 (eves).

DRUM MACHINES

ALESIS SR16, excellent condition, boxed, manuals etc. £150. = Carl 0181 444 0582 (North London)

BOSS DR550, £105; DR110, £45; Casio RZ1, £120; Yamaha DD11 £80. More equipment available. 01329 663048

EMU PROCUSSION drum module 6 individual outputs, with over 1000 drum and percussion sounds, fully programmable, 32-note polyphony excellent machine, £295, = 01628 28626

KAWAI R50E drum machine programmable drum kits, tunable sounds, including two bass sounds 3 outputs, MIDI-compatible, £75 T Neil 0181 723 0379 (West)

KAWAI R50E drum machine, with bass and orchestra stabs, flange and gated effects, MIDI, £60, Forced sale, no time wasters please. 01332 297434 (Derby).

ROLAND R8 drum machine with 'human feel', £250. = Tim 01623 845868

ROLAND TR787 with manual and power supply, £130. = Nathan 01254 671393.

ROLAND TR808 drum machine, £250.
Duncan 0114 248 2760

ROLAND TR909, the all-time classic house drum machine, good condition, offers. # Mark 01252 370550.

ROLAND TR909, home use only, in mint condition, boxed with manuals, £550. = lan 0181 567 2482.

ROLAND TR909, mint condition, boxed with manual, £650; Korg M1 with flight case, £580; Roland TR505 with PSU, £90. Wanted Roland R8 with sound cards. 01626 862425 (Exeter)

RX17. YAMAHA

progra0mmable drum machine, 26 sounds, home use only, perfect condition, £55.= Chris 01732 740881 (eves)

MIDI

YAMAHA RY30 drum machine, excellent condition, manual and PSU, £265. = Dale 0161 225 5556. YAMAHA RY30 drum machine, house techno garage sounds. excellent programming and editing facilities, PSU full manual, mint condition, £230 = Daniel 0115 9267684

SAMPLEAS

AKAI SO1 sampler, 3 months old, immaculate condition, including 3 current full price sample CDs reluctant sale, £550 ono. = Nick 01242 672058.

AKAI 5700, expanded, great value budget sampler with sound library. £299 ono. = Dave 01203 490020 AKAI 5900 with sound library, £600. Roland D550 with sound card and D50 Synthworks, £500. Roland D110 module, £200. Yamaha TX81Z, £150, Roland TR707, £100, = Peter 01276 479255.

AKAI \$950 sampler, fully expanded with SCSI interface and loads of library disks, home use only, £895. Paul 01684 561397 (Midlands).

AKAI S950 sampler, fully upgraded, excellent condition with manual and discs, £850. = Darren or Chris 01322 863656

AKAI \$950 sampler, home use only. unexpanded, boxed with manual, excellent condition, £850 ono, = Phil 01589 732289 (after 5pm).

AKAI \$1000 keyboard with 8Mb memory and SCSI, excellent condition, Digidesign SoundDesign and Steinberg Avalon editors, plus loads of samples etc, £1995 ono. Tim 0181 292 3408

AKAI \$1000, 4Mb, good condition, with latest O/S. £1200 ono: Friendchip KAT, Atari remote control for Cubase/Creator, £50; EMC D70 editor/librarian for Atari, £50. = Jon 0121 449 6603.

AKAI S1000, 8Mb, digital in/out, SCSI card fitted, 11 outputs, backs up to DAT, latest O/S, perfect condition, hardly used, reluctant sale due to Protools purchase, £1500. = Chris 0121 441 2737

AKAI S1000, 6Mb, plus IB104 digital VO card, £1800. = Jamie 0161 861 7761 AKAI S1000 2Mb board, £75; Akai

ME35T MIDI drum trigger, £175. = 0161 205 1186

AKAI \$1000 sampler, ex. Beautiful People, 10Mb with SCSI board, good condition, £1490 ono, also Roland TR505, £75, = Luke 01252 710244 (Farnham)

AKAI S2800 1 year old, looking for new home, excellent condition, with manuals, home use only, upgrading to \$3000, £1000. = Darren 01554 753636 (S. Wales)

AKAI \$3000, 8Mb, digital I/O, SCSI board, 2nd filter board with direct to disk, £3000; DBX 463X, £100; DBX163X. = Dave 0151 709 8811. CASIO FZ1 2Mb expansion, many disks, tutorial manual, £650 the lot; Roland D110, with rhythm and synth cards, £220; Roland U110, £225. Kevin 01695 726887 (Skelmersdale) CASIO FZ1 16-bit digital sampler, 8 outputs, waveform editing, resonant filter, plus extra Atari software and 30 disk library, excellent condition with manual £585 # Mark 01772 792280 (Preston).

CASIO FZ10M rack-mount sampler. expanded to 2Mb, 16-bit with 8 outputs, graphic display and 70Mb sample library, perfect condition, £650. = lan 01734 482322

CHEETAH SX16 16-bit stereo sampler, expanded to 1.5Mb, £400

Tom 0117 9232477 (Bristol). EMAX II rack, 3Mb, £950; Yamaha TX802, £450. Robin 01483 416850 eves.

EMAX II, with Sonic Images CD ROMS, all vgc, offers; Kawai 16channel keyboard mixer, FX sends, voc. boxed, £250,
Paul 01227 361089 (Kent) work.

EMAX II sampler, £800 ono. Fostex 280 multitracker and MIDI SyncMan, £550 ono. Mackie 1604 mixing desk £650 ono, = Paul 01245 260561 or 0374 688369 (mobile).

ENSONIQ ASR10 stereo keyboard sampler, SCSI interface, 16Mb memory upgrade, latest version 3 software, allows 2-track hard disk recording, 62 stereo effects, 16-track sequencer, 6 weeks old, cost £2500, £2000. = 01384 410853

ENSONIQ EPS, expanded with sequencer, home use only, mint condition, boxed with manuals and sound library, great value at only £625 ono. = Dave 01203 490020. ENSONIQ EPS16+, 20 note poly, 24bit effects, poly pressure master keyboard, built-in sequencer, Waveboy disks (turns your inboard into an outboard - no boating accident), vgc, £750. = lain 01292 442610.

ENSONIQ MIRAGE sampler, plus MASOS and disks, £250; TR606 w/sep outs, £110; Korg MS10 analogue, £190; Yamaha CS01 analogue, £100. # Tom 01372 745494 (London) or 0956 381695 **ROLAND S50** keyboard sampler with monitor, flightcased, loads of disks, absolutely mint condition £600 ono

SEQUENCERS

AKAI ASO10, fully serviced and updated, w/extra MPC60 software, studio use only, £475 or swap for D50 w/cards = Max or David 0131 668 3366 9am - 6pm.

AKAI ASQ10 sequencer, 99 tracks 60,000 note capacity, 64 MIDI output channels, manuals, £700. # 0181 643 6401

AKAI/ROGER LINN MPC60 with huge sound library. The ultimate groove machine', £950 ono.; MOTU MIDI Time Piece MKII with Mac software nearly new £395 **₽** 01734 589496. ono.

ROLAND MC300 sequencer excellent condition, boxed, £250 ono. = lan 01803 868043.

ROLAND MC300, all software, MRC, super MRC, MRP, MRM, manuals, great live, £339 ono. = Scott 01253 404848.

ROLAND MSQ700 MIDI/DCB sequencer, 8 tracks, loads of flashing lights, bargain at £100. Dale 0161 225 5556

ROLAND TB303, plus carry case and manual, excellent condition. £400. = Tony 01705 756641

TECHNICS SYMQ8 8-track MIDI sequencer, little used and in good condition, £175 ono. = Jeremy 01225 832887

YAMAHA OY10 walkstation, 8track sequencer, 8 songs, 32-note polyphonic, PCM instrument and drum sounds, good MIDI spec, boxed with manuals and power upply, £100. • 01705 654372

YAMAHA OY300 GM tone generator, £600 as new, boxed; Sony DAV 24 hour digital archiving from one 8mm tape, built-in tuner, £275. interesting, = 01973 439123 (N. East).

MISCELLANEOUS

AMIGA A500 2Mh plus hard drive, software, etc, £350; Cheetah SX16 sampler, 2Mb, large library, reads Akai disks, £450 ono; Korg Poly 800, £150, # Nick 01904 41 (York)

CARLSBRO COBRA 90W keyboard amplifier, includes cover, £210. = 977 791770 (Pontefract)

CARLSBRO COBRA 90 keyboard combo, three channels, 90W, excellent condition, £170 ono; Freestyle for Atari, £50, or exch for Breakthru 2. = 01485 540536 (Norfolk)

DIGITECH VHM 5 vocalist. immaculate condition, boxed, £400, no offers # Mark 01253 691089 **INFECTIOUS BROTHER ARTS** is a small organisation dealing in new music. Send SAE for details tapes/services, c/o 486A Brighton Road, South Croydon, Surrey, CR2 6AP. UK

JHS MS8 M101 switcher unit, will program change up to five independent MIDI units at a time to do 80 program changes, boxed, manual £80 ono = 0191 421 7926 (Tyneside)

KEYBOARD STAND, 3 tier, double braced steel, cost £93, £75 ono.;

£75 ono. Both as new, buyer collects. = 0171 582 6830

KORG Z3, plus ZD3 MIDI guitar module and pick-up, fitted with Gordon Smith GS1, £550 complete, may split; Yamaha WX11, plus BT7 wind controller, £190, All immaculate, boxed # 01296 437522 anytime. KRAMER FOCUS 3000D Super

Strat, one humbucker, two single coil pickups, Floyd, Rose, whammy, locking nut, black, £200, = Jamie 0161 861 7761.

ROLAND R8, boxed, manual and adaptor, £220; Atari 1040STE, plus Creator V3.1, £250 ono. # Craig 01203 630385 (Coventry) SOUNDLAB RACKMOUNT guitar

pre-amp, with built-in effects, 99 fully programmable channels, £150; MTR Stereo graphic EQ, 10 bands per channel, £100. = 01277 227888.

SWAP YAMAHA DX21, good condition, for Atan 1040. = 01633 601250 (SMales)

YAMAHA EMT10 sound module, superb AWM sounds, especially piano and choir, manual and PSU included, hardly used, £100, = Tim 01273 507674 (Brighton).

YAMAHA PTX 8 tone generator, 8 seperate outputs, 5 pads, stands and cases, perfect for studio, full MIDI, £350. # Wez 01491 826081

PERSONNEL

BRAVE NEW WORLD?, original and exciting new electronic music needed for compilation CD on new lablel Send demo and biography to: BNW, Soccoro, Tokers Green, Reading, Berks, RG4 9EB

ELECTRO ARTISTS, a la Blackdog, U2 IQ, Aphex, for collaboration startup label, Essex area. Wanted: Kawai O80, exchange for Yamaha OY10. PSS580, DD10, all boxed, manuals, excellent. Contact: DTA Cleare, 34 MilWrights Tiptree Essex CO5 0LO **EXPERIENCED DRUMS & BASS** Programmer/Engineer, with 16-track digital studio, previous jungle

releases, well into new loops and people with good ideas. = Dom 0181 749 1503 EXPERIENCED PROGRAMMER

available, all styles from the usual to the unusual, Handel to Hardcore, Folk to Funk, anything considered. Own equipment/transport. Will travel anywhere, anytime. 🕿 lan 01934 645765

FANZINES/DJs/JOURNALISTS! The Cage is promoting industrial/gothic/ experimental releases from around the globe. Contact us for Promos. Martin Bowes. = 01203 672288, Fax: 01203 670100

KEYBOARD PLAYER/ PROGRAMMER, M/F, 35+, with own gear required for collaboration with guitarist with own 8-track studio in Birmingham. Must be keen Bob 0121 445 6070.

UNEMPLOYED RECORDING ENGINEER required for studio partnership, Merseyside-based. Send relevant information to: 59 South Avenue, Prescot, Merseyside, L34 1LU. SYNTHESIST WANTED, also planist, singer/guitarist/synthesist and drummer to form an Ultravox-type of band (Midge Ure period). Males, 20-25, dedication essential. In or near Sheffield. = 0114 2691016.

WANTED

AKAI S900 wanted with manual, preferably boxed, in good condition, cash waiting for reasonable offer. = James in Flat B 01142 796084 (Sheffield)

AKAI S1100 8 Mb memory board; IB104; 44Mb Syquest cart; sample CDs and CD ROMs; Cubase V3.1 and dongle; Ampex 456 half inch (unused) and acoustic tiles. Cash waiting.

AKAI X7000, S700 and S612, complete sound libraries or individual 2.8 quick disks, originals only EG 665 1840 eves.

18U rack, steel, castors, cost £90, SL202, SL203, SL204, SL207, SL701, SL702, also sound editing software. Positive Productions 0181 694 2446. ALESIS SR16 drum machine wanted, in good condition, with manuals, will pay, £150. Preferably Gloucester or Cardiff area. = Joe 01531 650404 or 01222 227348 ATARI 1040 with monitor. To Dale 0161 225 5556 (NW area).

BOSS RRV10 digital reverb, good condition. = Stan 01204 393708.

CASIO CZ101; Yamaha DX100; Roland PG800; Korg MS02 interface; Korg SQ10 Sequencer; Roland MPU101; original manuals for SH101; Oscar and Korg MS20. Also wanted Roland TR808, TB303 and alternative chips for SCI Drumtraks. Jai 01253 401737

DIGIDESIGN PRO TOOLS II 8channel digital recording system with system accelerator card and Sound Designer II. Cash waiting. = 0181 883 4329 or 0860 482 822

ELECTRONIC MUSIC artist seeks collaborators with creative mind and business know how to start label Various projects, equipment and car essential, male/female. Write with tape biography to: SQUISH, 34 Mill Wrights, Tiptree, CO5 0LQ.

EMAX I wanted by enthusiast, cash waiting, any condition. = 0181 245 6545

EMU MORPHEUS Waldorf Microwave, Roland JD990, with analogue board. Also any CD ROMS, hard drives with library, format irrelevant, brand new TS10 available for swaps. = 01563 533965

EMU PROTEUS II or Roland JV880 Must be immaculate, boxed with manuals, will collect, cash waiting, for best example. # Paul 01296 437522 anytime

FOSTEX DCM100 in good condition. = Steve 0181 390 5166. KAWAI K4R synth module, for direct swap with Roland D110 sound module. # Gurj 01462 678685 (Letchworth).

KORG M1 workstation, good condition essential, also Atari STE computer, 1Mb with high-res monitor and software, if possible. = 01472 280154 (Grimsby) after 5pm.

LOOKING TO BUY Marillion's Brief Encounter LP or CD. # 305 935 3981 (Miami USA)

MUSIC SOFTWARE wanted: Quad or SAW Tahiti or Turtle Beach, Tropez sound card. Superiam or Jammer. Adam 0151 2802905.

QUAD 405 II in good condition. 01905 610794.

ROLAND A30 A50 or A80 keyboard wanted, or part exchange for my D50, Casio AZ1 remote, JHSMS8, SKB IOU rack case, cash either way Steve 0191 4217926 (Tyneside).

ROLAND DIMENSION D required in good condition, £200 offered Also Atari 1040STE with hi-res monitor required, in vgc, £150 offered. = Eddie 0171 263 3919. ROLAND JD800 sound cards: 02 Drums and 06 Plano. = 0585 331386 (Mobile)

ROLAND MTR100 cassette recorder OP8M interface, CT300 cassettes and MC4B or MC8. # 01403 272098. **ROLAND JV1080 and Novation Bass**

Station.
Adam 0151 280 2905. ROLAND TR909 wanted in good working order, cash waiting, will collect. = lan 01703 268817 (Southampton).

SONY K677ES cassette deck, new or

secondhand, boxed, must be in good

order = John 01452 830018

TB303 required urgently, top dollar

paid! Will collect, no MIDI retrofits

please, = Stephen 01623 554672 or

WANTED ATARI SM124 OR SM125

hi-res monitor and Roland SH101, cash waiting. Contact: Mr Eccleston,

106 Brigstock Road, Thornton Heath,

WANTED ROLAND JUNO 106

Roland TB303: Roland MC202 and

Roland SH101. Cash waiting. # 0131

(Gloucester) anytime.

01246 410799 eves

CR7 7IR



Quick Score OMEGAII Professional

QuickScore Professional is a Windows 3.1 application incorporating advanced features with ease of use and speed. It contains all of the most requested sequencer features, as well as superior notation transcription and printing. This is a quality program, at an exceptional price!

Features

- 16 Track Recording and Playback
- · Display and interactively edit in full score, single track, or piano roll formats as the music plays
- Realtime graphic controller editing.
- MIDI aders control and respond to all MIDI controllers, including volume and velocity.
- Multiple time signature and k-y signature transcription and entry.
- Symbols include groupings, fingerings, articulations, slurs, guitar chord grids, repeat endings, crescendos, decrescendos, dynamics and line and box drawing.
- Super high-quality printout on all windows supported printers.
 Import and export MIDI files.
- System requirements: Windows 3.1, IBM PC Compatible computer (386 or above strongly recommended) Windows appropriate. MIDI interface or sound card. VGA monitor, 2MB free memory, Hard Disk.





£129

- 48 Track sequencer with up to 64 MIDI channels
- Powerful interactive Graphic Song Editor for object Oriented composition
- Many interactive editing, algorithmic, composition and performance tools from simple quantize to complex fill operations
- MIDI Machine Control and MIDI Time Code Sync
- · Integrated MIDI Mixer with groups and crossfades
- Fully interactive multi track graphic editor
- Lightning fast Piano Roll and Drum Grid editing with velocity stems

For Further Information on Quick Score Professional & Omega II please contact: Off Planet Media at: 1 Hurts Yard Nottingham NG1 6JD or call (0115) 953 1131. Dealer Enquiries Welcome



199





DUB FOUNDATION PART 1 by Universal Sound Serious dub

roots to inspire and elevate. Strictly conscious vibes, dub reggae inna roots warrior style, 1995 sessions, direct from Lionheart sound studio 45 mins approx, 9 tracks, CrO2 tape £3 (inc p&p) from: 'Lightships', 4 Rossiter House, Sennen, Cornwall TR19 7AD



UNDER EVERY SKY by Morgan Bryan. Over 1 hour of filmic, atmospheric. ambient instrumentals on

CD, for just £9.99 Cheques to: Morgan Bryan, Dox Music. 28 Joseph's Road, Guildford, Surrey GU1 1DW

MAX TRAX EP by Ardcore Choonz. Fast hardcore ragga techno and commercial dance tunes with remixes. 4 rockin tracks, on vinyl, 20 mins. Cheques only

Surrey, CR7 6LE.

WAITING EP by All Living Fear. Exeter-based gothic stylists now release their first studiorecorded 4-track EP. 20 mins, cassette £2.95 to: Fetish Records, PO Box 29, Exmouth, EX8 2YU.

for £2 to: Lee Ascroft, 48 Gilnow Road,

IT'S ONLY MONEY by The Fosters. Debut cassette single 'It's Only Money' c/w 'It's A Heartache' CrO2 tape,

Wharfedale Gardens, Thorntay Heath,

Bolton, Lancs BL1 4LJ.

RUSTLES AND WAVES

by Noctern. Innovative ambient music, 2 tracks, 37 mins, CrO2 tape -5. Cheques to: Andrew Gooding, 95 Hambro Road, London SW16 6JP.

HANGOVER by Hangover. Nice boy punk rock, 3 songs of home recording in the vein of Green Day and Superchunk. 6ish mins on cassette for a breathtaking

CURVES AND JARS available by mail order only, £2.50 (+ £1 p&p) payable to: Quadriga Music Ltd, 79

£1.50 (inc p&p). Cheques to: L

Bodnarchuk, Flat 3, 102 Fitzroy Avenue, Belfast BT7 1GX.

by Barry Lewis Fractal Dice Music". A series of fractal studies, containing melodies generated randomly by dice algorithm.

Computer music with a friendly face. 20-track CD, £11.75 (inc p&p) from MPS Music and Video, Rosegarth, Hetton Road, Houghton-le-Spring, Tyne & Wear DH5 8IN.

MEMORY LOSS EP by Prole Synthesis. Hard underground dance music. 5 heavy-duty acid and industrial-strength techno tracks. 25 mins, on 12-inch vinyl, £3.50 (inc p&p) to: R Anderson, 7 Nunnington Terrace, Armley, Leeds, LS12 2PH

WEB OF DECEIT by Jimmi Cranch. 8 songs, all live takes, recorded live to DAT. Blues/rock and roll ballads, 30 mins. Great for driving - get one in

your car today! Send POs for £2 (or blank tape of your choice plus postage return) to: Jimmi Cranch, 67 Hunts Drive, Writtle, Essex, CM1 3HQ.

THIRD EYE by Third Eye. Positive, potential trance, ambient and experimental. The future now. 37 mins, 6 tracks, CrO2 tape, £3.50 (inc p&p). Cheques to: D Appledore, Rotor Studio, 7 Pendennis Close, West Byfleet, Surrey KT14 6RX



CONTRASTS by Carey Nutman, A mix of contrasting electronic studies, some serious, some not, composed between 1989 and 1993. 11-track CD,

£11.75 (inc p&p) from MPS Music and Video, Rosegarth, Hetton Road, Houghton-le-Spring, Tyne & Wear DH5 8 IN

IN THE LAP OF THE GODS by Merge. Progressive techno with heavy-riffing synths in the style of Tangerine Dream, Schulze, Kraftwerk, The Orb, Pink Floyd.

Now you can listen to selected entries to the Tape Exchange before you consider purchasing them, with the aid of our new phone line

> service. It's quick and easy to use - just follow these instructions:

- Decide which tape you'd like to hear play through, and note which number (from 1-10) has been allocated to it. · Dial the SOS Tape Exchange phone line
- number: 0891 424025. You'll be asked to press the button
- marked with a star on your telephone. This will tell the phone line whether you have a touch-tone telephone or not.

If you have a touch-tone phone, you will be able to select the tape you wish to hear simply by pressing the number on your telephone which is allocated to that tape on the Tape Exchange page. You may interrupt the tape at any stage by pressing any other key on your phone; you will then be returned to the main menu to make another selection if you so wish.

· If you do not have a touch-tone phone, you will hear the ten entries listed in sequence. Remain absolutely silent until the one you wish to hear is mentioned, then simply say "Yes". The track will then play through, after which you will be returned to the main menu to make a further selection if you wish.

Although all entries to the Tape Exchange must now be made on the new redesigned entry form, entries can still appear in the magazine without appearing on the phone lines - there's a box to tick on the form if that's what you'd prefer.

City an onlined at 39p per thoute chaip air 19 per ninute standing nate wewne Communicappos Ltg CB2 SLR.



CONTINUUM by Active Loop Zone. ALZ have 20ne. ALZ nave gigged with Zion Train, Children Of The Bong, Timeshard and μ-Ziq. This is an excellent 90-minute 12-track CrO2

cassette of ambient dub trance. Only £4.75 from: Rick Lomas, 48 Old Mill Gardens, London Road, Berkhampstead, Herts, HP4 2NZ.

· Well-produced trance with superb analogue-style effects (mostly produced using the filters of the group's Akai 2800) The stated dub influence is not actually that evident - this is pretty much undiluted techno, but very accomplished •



2 REALMS OF THE CLOUD KING by The Amulet. 57 mins of fantasy rock. II diverse tracks. each one an emotional trip from acoustic to full-blown. with atmospheric keyboards, soaring

guitars, and powerful vocals. CrO2 tape, £5 from: Two Rivers music, May Cottage, Church Lane Hampton Bishop, Hereford HRI 4JY.



FLIGHT by Brian Marshall. Nine very melodic tracks, featuring voices. guitar, piano and synths. Laidback grooves, subtle and memorable themes. Evocative,

MORNING

atmospheric, relaxing, uplifting. A must for any collection. 45 mins, CrO2 tape, £5 to: Brian Marshall, Sutton Court, Tenbury Wells, Worcs WR 15 8RJ.



THE VIEW FROM MY WINDOW by Emily's Chair, 4 songs, 26 minutes, CrO2 tape of ambient music tinged with moments of

serenity and intensity. Cheques for £3.50 payable to: Jeff Knightly, 14 North Road, Bosham, Sussex PO18 8NL

Laid-back rock with washes of keyboards. The tape's been well produced, and the colour cover is very attractive, but the tape's slightly hissy in parts. Worth a listen though .



5 MAGIKO by Aquabats. Natural ambiences with improvised percussion, voices and flute makes earth music. 73-

minute CD £10, CrO2 cassette £6. 14 excursions. SOS Demo Doctor's top tape, March '95. Like nothing you've ever heard before. Cheques to: Aquabats, 6 Peel Place, Oxford OX1 4UT,

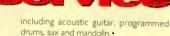
Highly unconventional improvised recordings based around unorthodox ethnic percussion, ambient 'found' recordings, flute, and vocal chants. Intriguing and diverting, and superbly recorded..



6 THE THORN by Kate Campbell, 4-track CD, 20 mins. Heart- and soulbaring songs, extensive radio

play and considerable following. £4 payable to: Kate Campbell, PO Box 407, Cambridge CB5 8BY.

· Folk-tinged MOR rock centred on Kate Campbell's powerful, expressive voice. Interesting blend of instrumentation,



TRANCE FOR A PROBLEMATIC WORLD by DSP. Trippy tribal trance dance. C60 CrO2, Dolby 'B' £3.50 each (inc p&p) from: C Medd. Jah Cottage, 2 Kirby's Lane, Canterbury, Kent CT2 8AG

RAW ELEMENT by Mankhwala 8 Ambient global techno grooves. Six choice tracks on a CrO2 C40. The real stuff — highly original, unusual rhythms. £4 (inc p&p) from: A Scott, c/o 13C Goldsmith Rd, Hove, East Sussex BN3 IQA.

· Evocative electronica blending North African samples (percussion and chants) with synths.



9 SHABDA by Marcus Corbett. Highly original acoustic guitar-based hybrid folk with atmospheric strong tunes.

Indian-influenced vocal, genuine accompaniment, piano, flute, and percussion. 10 tracks, 53 minutes. CD £9.99, TDK SA cassette £7.50 from: Marco Music, 25 Dorchester Court, London SE24 9QX.

· Beautifully packaged and produced CD featuring the unconventional folk style of Marcus Corbett. Vocals delivered in Indian style but to a backdrop of off-the-wall acoustic guitar.

EAGLE EYE by Earthflow, New O age songs of nature and dreams. Haunting, evocative soundscape of eagle, sea, river, wolf, spirit, land, beyond. Soothing, powerful. 7 tracks, 55 mins. CrO2 tape, £5.50. Cheques payable to: S Davies, 4 Oakwood Park. Nutley, East Sussex, TN22 3NB.



Professionals are made not born



Ashley Sheinwald, Alchemea student. 2 hours sleep between two recording sessions and digital editing session. Total duration: 49 hours (not including the two hours sleep).





2-18, Britannia Row, The Angel, London N1 8QH. Tel: 0171 359 4035. Fax: 0171 359 4027.



Over 100 copies of demo tape sold through this column. Free T-shirt to first 10 orders received. 50 minute-CD, £10 to: lan Pearson ('Merge'), 78 Elgar Road, Reading, Berks, RG2 OBL



COMING OUT by Red Ash and the Love Commandos. 10-track, 49-minute CD Not a different kind of cider - it is Red and there's

a fair bit of (indie) rock in it. £6 (inc p&p), 14-day money back guarantee, Cheques to: M. Rigler, 35 Beresford Road, Poole BH12 2JR.

THE STORM WITHIN by Secret Archives of the Vatican. Dark ambience based on 12th century Japanese court music. Isolationist electronics. Beautiful, strange world music. C60, 12 tracks, CrO2 tape, colour cover, £5, Cheques to: Vince Millett, 3 Royal Circus, London SE27 OLT.

EYES ROLLED BACK by Harmonic 288. 45 mins of ambient dubscapes and



1

1

I

1

ł

L

1

organic textures. 7 tracks, CrO2 tape, £3, available from: Chris Harrad. 85 Canbury Park Road, Kingston, Surrey KT2 6LQ HALF LIFE by Phil

DECLARATION

I, the below-hamed, hereby give my permission for

Sound On Sound Ltd to use a track/tracks from my submitted tape/CD

for transmission on their Phone Line service operated by Livewire Communications Ltd, over a period of up to aix months I hereby waile any royalties that might be due to me for the use of my mulic on the sen ce duing the abole-stated period of time I hereby also confirm and state that I am the owner of both the song copyright and the sound recording copyright of the above-named piece of mulic and that the Mechanical Copyright Protection Society do not administer either the song coping of the sound recording copyright of the above-named piece of music on my or any thirdparty publisher's burnit

SIGNED			DATE			
If you require your material to be included on the Tape Exchange page but NOT on the Phone Line service, please tick this box:						
	SOS READERS' TAPE EXCHANGE FORM					
Name .						
Address						
Telephone				0.0000000000000000000000000000000000000		

Cory. 8 guitar/guitar synth rock songs influenced by Lou Reed, Steve Reich, Pink Floyd, 40 mins playing time, £3 Cheques payable to: P Cory, c/o Helen, 20 Freemans Close, Hungerford, Berks RG17 00R



WARPED CD by Various. Over 77 mins of various indie, grunge, pop, ambient and techno artists 20 tracks for £5 Beautiful colour

sleeve. Cheques/POs to: Purge Records, 38 Chancery Lane, Nuneaton, Warks CV10 OPD.

GUILT EP by Viral Technology, Vicious techno metal. NIN, Krupps, Ministry, KMFDM with attitude. ADAT-recorded, DAT-mastered, pro-duplicated, CrO2 tape, 3 tracks, 15 mins, £2.50 from: P Davies, 13 Burnham Way, London W13 9YE. All previous titles now sold out - thanks!

THE DREAM by White. New age synth music on C60 Eight great tunes and a new cover, £7. Cheques to: DJ White, 53 Listowel Road, Kings Heath B14 6HH.

> NIGHT OF PASSION by Ricky Fentone and the Flat Top Cats. Country rock blues mix. 32 mins, 10 tracks, Fe tape, £3 Cheques to: Harvey, 9 Kingsbury Place, Cwmaman, Aberdare, Mid-Glamorgan CF44 6LH.

FRINGE FIDDLER by John and Nina Bennet. Violin, vocals, bodhran and keyboard. Popular classics and folk. Family fun music making, 48 mins playing time 19 tracks, CrO2 tape, £4.80 (inc p&p) Cheques to:

John Bennet, 6 James Road. Wellingborough, Northants NN8 2LR.

7 TRACKS TO HARD DISK

MELTDOWN by Remote Control. Second demo tape with dance, techno and experimental tracks. 30 mins, CrO2 tape with Dolby Send 10 Dutch guilders to: Vincent Cuijpers, Stiemensweg 193 PO code 6591 MD, Gennep, The Netherlands.

SONG FROM THE BEST INTENTION by

Various. First compilation from Infectious Brother Arts, includes work by Aphasia, Secret Archives, and more. CrO2 tape, 60 mins, 15 tracks. £3 to: AA Elsdon, clo 486A Brighton Road, South Croydon, Surrey CR2 6AP.



Commercial pop 48-track pro studio recording from singer/songwriter, 55 mins playing time. 12 tracks, CrO2 tape, professionally duplicated. £5. Cheques to: Quidoza Music,

Flat 3 105 Onslow

OVER THE LIMIT by Frank Torpey. Original guitarist with 'The Sweet'. 10 tracks on CD featuring Terry Sullivan on vocals. No frills rock/blues. guitar-based £8 (inc p&p). Cheques payable to: FE Torpey, 8 Hawthorn Drive, North Harrow, Middx HA2 7NX.

FRACTAL LAND by The End Quartet. New CrO2 tape, colour cover, 30 mins, string quartets with a difference. Cheques for £3 to: AA Elsdon, c/o 486A Brighton Road, South Croydon, Surrey CR2 6AP

MAGIC MALVERN by Paul White and Mike Simmons (The Lentils Of Delirium). Guitar and synth instrumentals (thrash metal-influenced new age). 58 mins, 12 tracks CrO2 cassette, professionally duplicated with printed sleeve. All proceeds in benefit of local community care (via Malvern Arts Workshop). £5.75 (inc p&p). Cheques to: Jan McGuffie, Malvern Arts Workshop, Worcester Road, Malvern, Worcs WR14 1NY. Production details included.

LAF by LAF. Original and innovative pop music played on real instruments. Five go mad in the spare bedroom. 51 minutes playing time, CrO2 tape, £4 from: Phil Matthews, 8 Stanstead Road, Mickleover, Derby, DE3 5PP.



NATURAL INSTINCT by Elegant Simplicity. New album of prog rock in the vein of Camel Oldfield Ozrics Porcupine Tree. Other albums available. Fe tape, 56 mins, colour cover, digitally mastered, £2.50 to: Steve McCabe, 27

John's Avenue, Lofthouse, Wakefield, WF3 3LX.

SET ME FREE by Solid State. 12-inch 4track vinyl EP. Happy house jungle rhythm by John Bunyan and Craig Easterbrooks. 22 mins, glossy cover, £4.99 payable to: Bayslip 251 Austin Crescent, Plymouth PL6 5QT.



FACE TO FACE by Coup D'Etat. Funky latin jazz, strong grooves, burning solos, 43 mins playing time, 7 tracks, CrO2 tape, features silicon mallet, £5. Cheques to: Louis Borentius, 90 Bridge Lane, London NW11 OEL

he SOS Readers' Tape Exchange provides an enormously successful service for readers, allowing them to advertise tapes, CDs, or records of their own music in their favourite hi-tech recording magazine. Every month we devote a section of the Reader Classified pages to the Tape Exchange. Here, you can advertise your own material to other readers, free of charge. Not only can you discover what others are up to, the service opens up a whole world of new music that you certainly can't find in local record shops. Furthermore, the service provides a source of new material for the attention of producers and record companies. With the aid of the Phone Line service, you will now also be able to hear a selection of the tapes featured on the pages before you commit yourself to a purchase. Ads are usually run for three months before re-application is necessary, but this may change at the

discretion of the magazine publishers. SOS makes no guarantee as to the quality of the music sold through it. Material will normally also be run on the Phone Lines for a three-month period, but this is subject to demand for the service, and is at the discretion of the Publishers. SOS reserve the right not to run tapes considered unsuitable for inclusion in the Tape Exchange.

It would be appreciated if anyone wishing to use the Tape Exchange page and Phone Line service could send a copy of their material to the SOS offices. Space permitting, we run mini-reviews of tapes that we find of particular interest. If you would like us to advertise your material, please bear in mind that:

- I. Tapes should be recorded to the best possible standard and duplicated on good-quality cassettes
- Although pricing is up to the individual, your work is more likely to sell if realistically priced 3. Cost-effective duplication can be undertaken by many companies the more astute of which
- advertise in SOS's Classified pages' 4. Unless your tapes contain all-original material, in order to sell your tapes legally to others, you must obtain copyright clearance for any cover versions recorded. This costs a lot less than you might think, and can be arranged through the Mechanical Copyright Protection Society (0181 769 4400). SOS cannot be held responsible for any violation of Copyright law. Note also that MCPS-
- protected material (for example, cover versions) cannot be aired on the SOS phone lines. The Phone Line service is strictly for the use of amateur musicians, and material will only be placed on the phone lines if the musicians who have sent it are the owners of both the song copyright and the sound recording copyright
- 5 If possible, include a sheet with your tape giving recording and equipment details, as other readers are sure to be interested
- 6. If you're concerned about the security of your studio (because of publishing your address), use a Post Office box number, or sell via a relative or fnend's address
- 7 Use the form provided on the Tape Exchange pages or a photocopy. See the sample entry for the format to follow. Please keep your entries to a maximum of 40 words, and include the following information: Tape title and artist name; style/type of music: playing time, number of tracis, tape type, e.g. Chrome (Type II) or Fe, pnce, address. Send to SOS Tape Exchange at the Free Classifieds address. TAPE EXCHANGE ADS WILL ONLY BE ACCEPTED IF THE TAPE EXCHANGE FORM IS COMPLETED IN FULL

SAMPLE ENTRY: The Lentils Of Delirium by Paul White and Mike Simmons. Hybrid ambient synthesizer and thrash metal guitar music. 56 mins playing time. 10 tracks. CrO2 tape. £4.95. Cheques to; Dept PW1, PO Box 30, St Ives, Cambs PE17 4XQ.

If you wish to have your material included both in the Tape Exchange and on the Phone Lines, please read and fill in the declaration carefully, and, if you are in agreement, sign and date in the space provided.

Square, London SW7 3LU



A Control Synthesis

FFP

ore than 10 years after its introduction, Roland's TB303 Bassline continues to surprise with its status as one of the most desirable antique synths on the planet. With no end to its vogue in sight, and

a seller's market on the rare occasion that they turn up, it was perhaps inevitable that companies such as Staffordshire-based Control Synthesis should develop a TB303 clone. The result is the Deep Bass Nine, which, at

£449, offers an affordable road to a unique sound. Now read on, to discover how readers of SOS can have the chance to win a DB9 in return for answering a few questions.

The DB9 mimics the Bassline's squelchiness and

bleepiness in all its single-oscillator glory, all housed in a MIDI-controlled rack package. Knobs abound; the first selects from two oscillator waveforms (or an audio input), and the rest are labelled pretty much as a traditional TB303. That means controls for tuning, cutoff frequency, resonance, envelope

mod, decay, accent and volume. Control Synthesis have even thrown in a couple of surprises, including both Gate and CV input and output sockets at the rear. It all adds up to authentic TB303 emulation, practically *de rigeur* for today's dance music.

So what are you waiting for? Answer the questions, break the tie, cut out the coupon and send it in. Your entry should reach us no later than **30th June 1995**.

Prize kindly donated by Control Synthesis (01270 883779)

I. Which synthesizer does the	3. How many oscillators does the	TIEBREAKER
Deep Bass Nine emulate?	Deep Bass Nine have?	What would you use the DB9's external audio input fo
a. SH101		
b. MC202		Entertain and amuse us in no more than 20 words, please
с. ТВ303	c. Three	
d. Stylophone	d. None	
	4. How many basic waveforms does the	
2. Which country does Control	DB9 generate?	
Synthesis hail from?	a. One	
a. Germany		
b. England	c. Three	
c. Japan d. Shamballah		
d. Shambanan		
me		
dress		

MIDI Analogue

Monosynth



the small print

2 Employees of SOS Pue times Ltd. Control Synthesis

and their mmediate and es, are meigible for entry 3 No cish i terrature adabte in eu of the stated prze

4. The competition organisers reserve the right to change

5. The judges' decision in final and legal vibinding, and no

7 Pleace ensure that you give your DAYTIME telephone

8 Prizewimiers must be prepared to make themselves

available in the event that the competition organisers

Only one entry per person is permittee

the specification of the prizes offered

correspondance will be entered into 6. No other correspondence is to be included with

competr on entries

number on your entry form





505 MAIL ORDER 💷 01480 461244 505 MAIL ORDER 💷 01480 461244



Recommended Reading THE COMPLETE CUBASE HANDBOOK 2nd Edition <

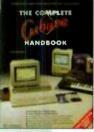
by Udo Weyers

After a short break, the defini-tive Steinberg Cubase hand-

book is back in print. The new

edition is once again filled with real world appli-cations and

down to earth



explanations of how to use all the powerful features offered by Cubase in all the powerful features offered by Cubase in al-its many forms. The book is now relevant to all three platforms (Atari, Mac and PC), and the main attraction of the revised text is its focus on Cubase Score. The Complete Cubase Handbook is still an unmissable pur-

chase or users of Steinberg's highly popular safia ire

£29.95 **CODE B195** Postane: UK £3.95 Europe £7.50, R.O.W. £14.50

LOUDSPEAKERS FOR MUSICIANS

by V Cepel

Valuable background is once-again put into practice with hands-on projects. A collection of 10 c abinet designs round off a useful and informative book.

CODE B284 £3.95 Postage: UK £1.50, Europe £3.95, R.O.W. £4.50

AUDIO

b. FA Wilso

Volume 6 of the Elements of Electronics Volume 6 of the Elements of Electronics series, Audio offers a comprehensive guide to the physics of sound, its recording and its reproduction. There is a lot of physics used in the book - in fact, this aspect makes the book a good basic text for those with a seri-ous interest - but the text in between the for-mulae is clear and informative. Not bad value for £3.95 - a total of 308 pages.

CODE B277 £3.95 Postage UK £1.50, Europe £1.50, R.O.W. £6.50

INTRODUCING DIGITAL AUDIO 2ND EDITION



by Ian R Sinclair If you want a book that explains digital audio – CD, DAT and sampling – non-mathematically, then this is the book for you. The updated 2nd edition adds informa tion on oversampling and bit-stream techniques, as well as a glossary of technical terms.

£7.95 CODE B274 UK £1 50, Turope £4 50, R.O.W. £6 50

THE UNOFFICIAL JEAN-MICHEL JARRE BIOGRAPHY

This is more like a fat magazine than a book. It feels and often reads like a superior funzine, with a dizzying amount of information that no true fan can be without £7 75 CODE B220

Postage	1.50,	Europe	£4.95,	£7.50	

THE ART OF DIGITAL AUDIO

This second edition of John Watkinson's classic text has been completely rewritten to reflect recent advances in this field, now remeet recent advances in this field, now covering new digital recording formats such as DCC and MiniDisc and including new treatments of subjects such as oversampling, data reduction, neise shaping, dither and Digital Audio Broadcasting. An introductory theory, applications and reference book all in one. one

£49 50 CODE B248 Postage UK £3 95, Europe £7.50, R.O.W. £14.50

THE JEAN MICHEL JARRE BOOK by Destination Jarre

by Destination Jarre From the fanclub that brought you The Unofficial Jean-Michel Jarre Biography, comes Exhibit: Jean-Michel Jarre. This glossy A4 mag-azine is actually the Destination Jarre magazine issue 10, but has been compiled as a themed 50-page collection of photos (over 80) and up to date information. JMJ's recent activities are covered, along with comprehensive video and memorabilia listings. A must for any fan. CODE B292 £8.75

Postage: UK £1.95, Europe £5.50, R.O.W. £8.50

THE COMPOSER'S GUIDE TO MUSIC PUBLISHING

(2ND EDITION)



produced by the Association of Professional Composers and examines the busiexamines the busi-ness of musical copy-right and music pub-lishing from the composer's point of view. It aims to educate composers of all kinds of music in the operation of the music publishing business to help them obtain, perduite and benefit from publishing arresp

publishing business to help them obtain, negotiate and benefit from publishing agree-ments and avoid expensive mistakes. Apart from publishing, the book also covers copy-right legislation, performing and mechanical rights, the rowalty administration societies, inusic in film, broadcasting, theatre and bal-let and commissioning agreements. There is also advice for composers setting up their own publishing companies. An exhaustive and useful book.

CODE 8297 £18.95 Postage: UK £2.50 Europe £6.95 R.O.W. £9.50

PROFESSIONAL COMPOSING

A useful little booklet produced by the Association of Professional Composers that aims to to give readers an insight into the dif-ferent fields of music in which the APC is involved. Its 36 pages manage to convey a great deal of useful information regarding the preparation of music and, most impor-tantly, getting paid for it. CODE B298 £3.95

stage: UK £1.95 Europe £5.50 R.O.W. £8.50

ILLUSTRATED COMPENDIUM OF MUSICAL





and effective acoustic music. From sim-cover all aspects of elec-tions and effective acoustic music. tronic and electro-acoustic music. From sim-ple definitions (mouse and moving coil, for example) to extended articles - 7 pages on organs, 10 pages on oscillators and 27 pages on computer music composition techniques, Cary's book is a goldmine of serious informa-tion. Definitely in the textbook class, the book is still accessible to the more general electronic [MIDI musician, and a comprehensive bibliography offers valuable clues for fur-ther research. Hardback.

£45.00 **CODE 8255** Postage: UK £3.95, Europe £7.50, R.O.W. £14.50

MUSIC & NEW TECHNOLOGY

by Gabriel Jacobs & Panicos Georghiades Forward by Vangelis. A thorough guide to creating music with today's music technology Covers music theory, MIDI and electronics principles, computers, what gear to use in your MIDI studio, and most modern MIDI production techniques. Ideal for beginners rs alike

and an and the contracts and the	
CODE B156	£14.95
Postage: UK £2.50, Europe £5.50.	ROW 1850

TECH TERMS - A Practical Dictionary for Audio and Music Production



by George Petersen and Steve Oppenheimer This is a concise collection of definitions of electronic music and recording terms; 300 recording terms; 300 words and phrases are given quick accurate definitions in plain English. So if you're new to recording, synths, samplers and MIDI, this book could be a big help in getting memionlow

your mind into the terminology. £7 95 **CODE B230**

Postage: UK £1.50, Europe £3.75, R.O.W. £4.95

STUDIO MUSICIAN'S JARGONBUSTER

In Godry Wilkie

In Godne Wilhie The latest offering from the people who brought you 'Music In Sequence'. If the termi-nology of musical technology and recording leares you gasping, then this is the book for you! With clear explanations of 1500 terms and concepts, amiest illustrative graphics, the whole work is extensively cross-telerenced, and will soon be worth its weight in gold. £12.95

CODE MX30045 Postage: UK £2.50, Overseas £0.00

THE DAT TECHNICAL SERVICE HANDBOOK



a wealth of information on DAT service and repair for engineers and technicians, including: step by step instructions for purple regular maintenance and repair; detailed techniques for maintaining and adjusting tape transport and head

vealth of

alignment; complete how-to instructions of replacing the record /play head drum; specific service notes, by make and model. CODE B229 £43.00

Possage: UK £1.95, Europe £5.50, R.O.W. £8.50

TAPE DELAY by Charles Neul.

A look at the experimental, electronic, A look at the experimental, electronic, industrial underground, as of 1987, featuring interviews with Marc Almond, Dave Ball, Cabaret Voltaire, Nick Cave, Chris & Cosey, Coil, Einstürzende Neubaten, The Fall, Diamanda Galas, Genesis P Orridge, Michale Gira, The Hafler Trio, Matt Johnson, Laibach, Ladia Lunch, New Order, Psychic TV, Bord Rice, Henry Rollins, Clint Ruin, Silverstar Amoeba, Sonic Youth, Stevo, Mark Stewart, Scaus, Test Dept, David Tibet and Touch. If anything enakes the 'underground' accessible, it's this book, As NME said, 'A virtual Who's Who of people who've done the most in the past decade to drag music out of commercial confinement." 256 pages, 60+ photos, photos.

CODE B208 £11.95 Postage: UK £1.95, Europe £5.50, R.O.W. £8.50

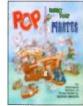
AN INTRODUCTION TO LOUDSPEAKER AND **ENCLOSURE DESIGN**

ATTENTION SOS SUBSCRIBERS! YOU ARE NOWENTITLED TO A 10% DISCOUNT ON THE PRICE OF ANY BOOK.

In V Capel The book provides both useful background to speakers and enclosures in general, plus practical information on crossovers and full details on constructing the so-called 'Kapellmeister' design of speakers. £2.95 CODE B281

Postage: UK £1.50, Europe £6.95, R.O.W. £9.50

POP WENT THE PIRATES

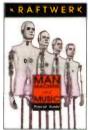


by Keith Skues Published to coincide with the 30th anniver-sary of Radio Caroline, sary of Radio Caroline, this book is as compre-hensive a history of pirate radio in the UK as you could want. Much of the book was actually written in the 60s, when the author was himself a Caroline D binnedf and her Di himself, and has

only recently been completed The history of pirate radio is covered from the 30s up to the 90s, and potted biographies are given of DJs concerned with off-shore radio. The book runs to a whopping 568 pages and includes 230 black and white photos.

£14 99 CODE B249 Postage: UK £3.95, Europe £7.50, R.O.W. £14.50

KRAFTWERK - MAN, MACHINE AND MUSIC



by Pascal Bussy. Everything you'd ever want to know about Kraftwerk has been squeezed from the guys themselves and various other sources by M. Bussy, Laid out chronologically, the book features a discography and a comprehensive list

Hütter and Florian Schneider, 200 pages, 8

Postage: UK £1.95, Europe £5.50, R.O.W. £8.50

NON LINEAR BUYERS GUIDE **1st Edition**

New from Sypha is the Nonlinear Buyers Guide, Known especially for their definitive digital audio-focussed Tapeless Directory (look out for the 4th edition in the future), Sypha have applied the same comprehensive approach to digital video systems. The first edition of The Nonlinear Buyers Guide is the only international source of information on over 150 nonlinear video systems. Products included in the Guide are nonlinear editing systems, mixed mode editing systems, plug in included in the Guide are nonlinear editing systems, mixed mode editing systems, plug in cards and software for editing, disk recorders and servers. The information is provided in an easily accessible format and includes oper-ational and technical specifications, future developments, costs and suppliers details. The Guide also gives useful pointers to those considering investing in a system. considering investing in a system.

CODE B270 £19 95 Postage: UK £1.95, Europe £5.50, R.O.W. £8.50

THE SECRETS OF MUSICAL **CONFIDENCE - How to Maximise Your Performance Potential**



By Andrew Evans Written by a musician and psychologist, this is claimed to be a first for musicians: a book aimed at maximising performance performance potential and increasing confidence. A series of questionnaires and manufacture and exercises allow you to analyse your abilities and needs and allow you to deal with

stress, creativity and career management, amongst other topics.

£7.99 CODE B240 UK £1.95, Europe £4.95, R.O.W. £7.50 Post

of sources of quotes used. Especially worthwhile are exclusive (if guarded) interviews with Ralf

£11.95



CODE B206

103 MAIL ORDER 🕮 01480 461244 100 MAIL ORDER 🕮 01480 461244

OVERNIGHT DELIVERY

Recording	SOUND RECORD
MULTIEFFECTS FOR MUSICIANS by Craig Anderton Occasional SOS con- ributor Craig Anderton ads to his long list of music tech- nology-based books with this comprehen- sive look at multieffects units. The book helps you with what to look for when buying a new unit, how to use it when you've got it home and provides a col- lection of tips to help you get the most out of your device. 137 Pages.	(4th Edition)
CODE B306 £10.95 Postage: UK £2.50, Europe £5.50, R.O.W. £8.50	CODE B107 Postage: UK £3.95, Europ
RECORDING & PRODUCTION	PRACTICAL STU

TECHNIQUES by Paul White



professionals in the recording of contemporary music. It reveals how to make full creative use of all manor of studio effects and signal processors, these techniques can be utilised d commercial studio. both in the home and commercial studio. The book concludes with an invaluable section on master tape formats and an overview of the various processes and vinyl

records.	
CODE B200	£11.95
Postage: UK £1.95. Eu	rone £5.50, R.O.W. £8.50

RECORDING TECHNIQUES FOR SMALL STUDIOS

by David Mellor

This well written, user-friendly book is designed to offer accessible and helpful tips on how to get the most out of the equipment in your studio.

in your studio. Chapters cover: mic techniques; musical arranging for recording; 4-track recording; the mixer; preparing for an running a ses-sion; recording drums; recording vocals; inte-grating MIDI; using effects and signal pro-cessing; location recording, and digital recording. The book is rounded off with an "any questions" section, a glossary and a ist of recording studios in the UK. As you would expect from a book based on an SOS series, this is a must have!

£9.95 CODE B198 Postage: UK £1.95, Europe £5.50, R.O.W. £8.50

HARD DISK RECORDING - AEM



MUSICIANS by David Miles Huber More of a digital record-ing over view, this book looks at digital audio in all its forms as of 1995. Huber discusses the equipment, the tech-niques and the processes muter-based sound edit-

nques and the processe of digital audio. Computer-based sound edi-ing, digital audio workstations, digital signal processing techniques, sampling and real-world applications in music, film, video and broadcast environments are covered not to mention multimedia. The text is designed to be understood by newcomens, while deliver-its in fearming of multiments are found to be ing infor 182 Page information of value to professionals

CODE B307 Postage: UK £2.50, Europe £5.50, R.O.W. £

£15.95

SOUND FOR PICTURE - An Inside Look at Audio Production for Film and TV

Edited by Jeff Forlenza and Terri Stone

Covers all aspects of film and TV sound, dia-logue, music, effects recording, and editing and assembling the result into a final sound-track. Technical and creative aspects are all covered, and a comprehensive glossary is pro-vided. A such aspect source of the book is also vided. A good proportion of the book is also taken up with a selection of case studies (including Malcolm X, The Abyss, Northern Exposure and Twin Peaks) that provide hands on information.

£9.95 CODE B237 Postage: UK £2.50, Europe £5.50, R.O.W. £8.50

ING PRACTICE



£49.95 e £7.50, R.O.W. £14.50

DIO

CHNIQUES



£15.00

CODE B301 Postage: UK £1.95, Europe £5.50, R.O.W. £8.50

THE COMPACT DISC HANDBOOK SECOND EDITION

by Ken C. Pohlmann, Prominent American audio engineer and writer on digital audio 'Here is an interesting, timely, well-written book in which everything you ever wanted to know about the compact disk and more is explained.' Computer Music Journal.

compelling and fascinating reading, written by an expert with the knack of making complex explana-tions understandable. Image Technology.

tions understandable. Image Technology. This is a new edition, in paperback, of Ken Pohlmann's classic survey of the compact disc world, The Compact Disc: A Handbook of Theory and I've, and celebrates the tenth birthday of possibly the most successful consumer electronics product ever introduced. The text of this new edition has been thoroughly overhauled to update the user on the latest technological advances and gives insights into new formats and applications. It remains a comprehensive and authoritative handbook by an acknowledged expert on digital audio and related upics. and related topics.

Computer	Music and	Digi	ual Audi	o sene	3
364 Pages,	numerous	line	figures,	tables	1992
0-19-81632	7–i Paper o	over	5.		
CODE 821	7			£19	.95

CODE 1	-						2
Postage:	UК	£2.50,	Europe	£6.95,	R.O.W.	£9.50	
						_	

THE MASTER TAPE BOOK

Alan Pars Bill Foster & Chris Hollebone

Chris Hollebone The definitive guide to the creation and management of audio master tapes. With Master Tapes' literally lying around the world being copied, cloned or re-cut for seemingly endless variations of compilation albums, it is terrifying to think that there is no standard set of procedures for labelling and maintaining master tapes. Until now, that is. CODE B194

CODE B194		£15.00
Postage: UK £1.95,	Europe £4.95,	R.O.W. £7.50

HOME RECORDING

by P Bursch & K D Keusgen Looks at whole signal chain of recording: signal levels, mixers, effects, portastudios, open reel tape machines, noise reduction, micro-phone placement, and more! 120 pages plus flexidisc record. Good overall grounding.

£12.95 CODE B114 Postage: UK £1.95, Europe £4.95, R.O.W. £7.50

HOW TO SET UP A HOME

RECORDING STUDIO

By David Mellor

by Davia Metaor This 112-page book expands upon the popu-lar SOS series with additional text, pictures and a handy reference section. Excellent guide to help you sort out the design, layout and wiring of your equipment.

£6.95 CODE B116 Postage: UK £1.50, Europe £3.95, R.O.W. £5.50

Music Business

ALL YOU NEED TO KNOW ABOUT - NEW THE MUSIC



author manages a port-folio of high profile clients and teaches music business law at the

DUBLICED music business law at the University of Southerm California, and has pro-duced a clear overview of the music business. He starts at the beginning of your career, with advice on choosing a manager, lawyer and agent, and moves through getting a record deal, songwriting and music publish-ing and finishes with details of copyright, mechanical royalties, songwrite deals, films and more. An exhaustive and entertaining read, 415 Pages. and more. An ex read. 415 Pages.

£19.99 **CODE B302** Postage: UK £2.50, Europe £5.50, R.O.W. £8.50

THE WHITE BOOK INTERNATIONAL PRODUCTION **DIRECTORY 1995** - ARW



This is the latest edition of the essential source of contacts for artists, performers, venues, services and facilities services and facilities associated with music, concerts, shows, festivals, film, TV, video, conferences, exhibitions and corporate hospitality there's even a comprehensive

international section International section. The layout is logical and an index makes fact finding an easy task - altogether an indispensable 864 pages. The new edition once again comes with a complementary copy of The Little White Book, which distils the contents of the larger volume to a pocket-sized list of names and phone numbers.

£43.00 CODE B259

Postage: UK £4.75, Europe £8.50, R.O.W. £16.95 **HOW TO PITCH AND PROMOTE**

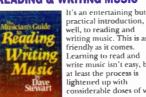
YOUR SONGS

by Fred Koller

The title is self-explanatory: if you've got the The title is self-explanatory: if you ve got the songs, and you want someone to hear, publish and/or record them, then this book could save you a lot of grief. There's a lot of sensible information about the music biz in general, plus a few (American-biased) words about setting up as your own publishing buringer business. £8.95 CODE B257

Postage: UK £1.50, Europe £4.95, R.O.W. £7.50

THE MUSICIAN'S GUIDE TO **READING & WRITING MUSIC**



well, to reading and writing music. This is as friendly as it comes. Learning to read and write music isn't easy, but at least the process is lightened up with considerable doses of wit

CODE B224 £8.99 Postage: UK £1.50, Europe £4.95, R.O.W. £7.50

THE SONGWRITER'S MARKET **GUIDE TO SONG & DEMO** SUBMISSION FORMATS From the Editors



PLEASE REMEMBER: POSTAGE IS PAYABLE ON ALL MERCHANDISE.

mgwriter's Market If you've got the songs and you've got the con-tacts, this book will help you to choose a format that will get your demo heard as well as overall mechanism and present

A&R reps and other industry people. Plenty of example documents (lyric sheets and let-ters) are given, and the book is nicely round-ed off with a glossary and index. Hardback.

£12.95 CODE B258 Postage: UK £2.50, Europe £5.95, R.O.W. £9.95

NETWORKING IN THE MUSIC BUSINESS

by Dan Kimbel



Think of this book as a Think of this book as a popular psychology course for musicians. If you feel you could benefit from developing a positive atti-tude to getting ahead in your area of the music business, then *Networking* is for you. There's nothing like it for good, sensible

for you. There's nothing like it for good, sensible advice: it's often not enough to have talent. To be successful, you'll need to persevere, have good "people skills", and exercise good networking skills. Success depends on what you know, who you know, and perhaps most importantly, who you way you. An essential book, and a snip at CLI 06 Ungleach. who you £11.95 Hardback

£11.95 CODE B251 Postage: UK £1.95, Europe £4.95, R.O.W. £7.50

SONGWRITERS IDEA BOOK

by Sheila Dam



If you want a textbook, It you want a textbook, this is it: 250 pages of seri-ous, intelligent insight into songwriting. Loads of good advice and a friendly tone make this a useful read to auxone whether read to anyone, whether beginner or seasoned pro. The focus is firmly on

The focus is firmly on hyrics rather than music, and the prominent refer-ences to poetry terminolo-gy shouldn't really be a surprise. Use Davis' 40 strategies and you to could soon be "designing distinctive songs". Hardback. £9.95 **CODE 8250**

ostage: UK £2.50, Europe £5.50, R.O.W. £8.50



Nearly 500 pages crammed with all the lat-est information, including new phone and fax codes. record

· VEN

companies, recording studios, music publishers,

equipment manufacturers, artist manage-ment, producers, PA and lighting hire, and more. The music industry equivalent of 'Yellow Pages'! Plus a new USA section.

£30.00 CODE B192 Postage: UK £2.50, Europe £6.95, R.O.W. £9.50

SINGING FOR A LIVING



by Marta Woodhull by Maria Woodhull The title says it all. If you're already a singer, this book gives you every-thing you need to know in order to exploit your talent further: looking after your voice and voice exercises, business advice exercises, business advice exercises, business advice and marketing and audi-ence interaction are all covered in this straightforward book.

Edited by Harvey Rachlin

If you want to work sys-tematically at improving

your songwriting skills, then try this book: it's

divided into four indi-vidual 'lessons', each of which is backed up by audio material on cas-sette. This allows you to listen in the car or walk organal with way part

£15.59

£12.95

CODE B252 Postage: UK £1.95, Europe £5.50, R.O.W. £8.50

SONGWRITER'S WORKSHOP

around with your per-sonal stereo and still absorb useful informa-

sonal stereo and still absorb useful informa-tion. The four sections are: On Songwriting by Janis Ian (yes, *the* Janis Ian); Making Demos by John Barilla; Understanding MIDI by James Becher; and The Art of Pitching Songs by Teri Muench (ex-A&R director with RCA and publisher). Also included is an intro, a quick and breezy glossary and an index. Includes two cassettes.

Postage: UK £2.50, Europe £5.50, R.O.W. £8.50

Piler's

CODE B260

505 MAIL ORDER 🖅 01480 461244 505 MAIL ORDER 🖅 01480 461244



Music Business continued...

MUSIC BUSINESS



• 54E W AGREEMENTS by Richard Bagehot Written by a practising music business solici tor, "Music Business Agreements" can be seem as a legal text-book for the UK music industry. Don't let the formal tone put you off: this book is a mine of information eith of information with

reference to real-life

problems and examples, and a helpful question and answer appendix. Expensive, but invaluable. 522 Pages.

CODE B303 £58.00 ostage: UK £2.50, Europe £5.50, R.O.W. £8.50

88 SONGWRITING WRONGS & HOW TO RIGHT THEM

by Pat & Pete Luboff

This is a real workbook for songwriters, deal-ing with both the craft and art of songwriting. Song structure, rewriting, matching lyrics to music, collaboration, making the right demo, pitching the final result, and business matters £11.95

CODE B254 Postage: UK £2.50, Europe £5.50, R.O.W. £8.50

BEGINNING SONGWRITER'S

ANSWER BOOK

by Paul Zollo

by Paul Zollo fly ou're just stari, my construction of the second my construction of the second participation of the second seco

CODE B253 £10.95 Postage: UK £1.95, Europe £5.50, R.O.W. 58 56

THE ARC MUSICIANS' DIRECTORY



The new Musicians' Directory from Arc Directory from Arc Publishing aims to provide all things to all musicians: whatever your style of music, the comprehensive listings offer you the contacts you need, whether it's labels, studios yenues

whether it's labels, studios, venues, music shops or management - and of topics covered by the book. Apart from being a directory proper, the Handbook also includes a selection of useful articles, including subjects such as how to be a session player (by SOS's very own Paul White), music publishing, releasing your own record, copyright protection, accounting, legal advice and more. The Musicians' Directory offers over 380 information-packed pages for little more the price of a new CD. CODE B210 **£14.99**

CODE B219 £14.99 Postage: UK.42.50, Europe £6.95, R.O.W. £9.50

MIDI

MUSIC TECHNOLOGY REFERENCE BOOK

by Peter Buick & Vic Lennard Music Technology



Written by Peter Buick and Vic Lennard (author of SOS's Atari Notes column), this book offers informabook offers informa-tion at your fingertips and is an indispensable reference source for the musician or sound professional in the recording, broadcast, live, video, computer, uction and theare

live, videō, computer, multimedia, post production and theatre industries. It includes comprehensive MIDI spec, General MIDI, MTC, MSC, and SysEx information. It also includes charts, check lists, useful hints, tips, and ideas, plus a glos-sary, list of contacts and a comprehensive indexed, it is also organised into convenient sections. 150 Pages.

CODE B305 £12.95 Postage: UK £1.95, Europe £5.50, R.O.W. £8.50

MIDI FOR THE PROFESSIONAL

by Paul D Lehrman and Tim Tully

Co-written by SOS contributor Paul D Lehrman, this substantial, exhausive work covers pretty well any aspect of MIDI that you could think of. As an overview of what MIDI is and does in 1994, this 239 page book couldn't be better.

CODE B227 £11.95 Postage: UK £3.95, Europe £7.50, R.O.W. £14.50

MIDI SYSTEMS AND CONTROL By Francis Rumsey



approaches to sequencer software design; practical systems design.

CODE BOO7AM £19.95 Postage: UK £2.50, Europe £6.95, R.O.W. £9.50

A BEGINNERS GUIDE TO MIDI by RA Penfold

The title says it all: all aspects of MIDI are explained, and many common beginner's

problems are discussed.

CODE B287 £4.95 Postage: UK £1.50, Europe £3.95, R.O.W. £5.50

MIDI SURVIVAL GUIDE

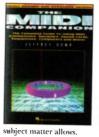


beginner or a seasoned pro, the 'MIDI Survival Guide' shows you the way. No maths, no MIDI theory - just practical advice on tarting up cating up

practical advice on starting up, setting up and ending up with a ontains over 40 cabing diagrams, and how to: connect synths, sound modules, sequencers, drum machines and multitracks; how to budget and buy secondhand; using switch, thru and merger boxes; transfer songs between different sequencers, get the best out of general MIDI, aud understand MIDI implementation charts. CODE B196 6695 CODE B196 £6.95

Postage: UK £1.50, Europe £3.95, R.O.W. £5.50

THE MIDI COMPANION



CODE B234

A breezy run through MIDI that would suit the absolute beginner, this book is well-illustrated, clearly expressed and explains the technical bits in as close to non-technical language as the

By Jeffrey Rona

£9.95 Postage: UK £1.95, Europe £5.50, R.O.W. £8.50

MIDI: A COMPREHENSIVE INTRODUCTION

by Joseph Rothstein, Product Review Editor, Computer Music Journal

Series Editor: John Strawn

MIDI - Musical Instrument Digital Interface is the data communications system which so the data communications system which enables music equipment, computers and software from many different manufacturers to exchange information. Since its introduction in 1983 the impact of MIDI on the design and operation of synthesizers has been dramatic, yet to date, information about it has been evaluated but this but the study. it has been scattered, but this book fills that gap, providing a practical guide for readers seeking a thorough discussion of the basic principles of MID]. Computer Music and Digital Audio Series

238 Pages, numerous figures 1992 0-19-816293-6 Hardback.

CODE B215 £25.00 Postage: UK £2.50, Europe £6.95, R.O.W. £9.50

PRACTICAL MIDI HANDBOOK

Practical	(3rd Edition)
MIIDI	by R A Penfold
Handbook	This book is com-
na headal	pletely updated, and features a sec- tion on General MIDI. It provides a "straightforward, non-mathematical introduction to MIDI", and features a full glossary of MIDI terms.

CODE B273

£8.95 Postage: UK £1.95, Europe £5.50, R.O.W. £8.50

Playing Techniques & Music

COMPLETE KEYBOARD CHORDS by Warren Nunes & Steve Doherty



A handy guide to all the keyboard chords you wish you could play - from simple to complex! Includes exercises designed to help their use. Explains



chord symbols and unit in the symbols music notation £7.95

CODE B161 £7.9 Postage: UK £2.50, Europe £5.50, R.O.W. £8.50

SOLID GROOVES

By Dieter Petereit & Herb Quick 128 pages dealing with both bass and drums, the 'heart' of the pop group, together. Although written primarily for drummers and bass players, anyone interested in under-standing rhythmical music in popular styles will find this book invaluable.

CODE B172 £11.50 Postage. UK £1.95, Europe £4.95, R.O.W. £7.50

CLASSICS IN SEQUENCE



by William Lloyd & Paul Terry Takes concepts behind Music In Sequence and applies them to all-time favourite classical music scores. Authors show how to make fresh, exciting interpretations of

tresh, exciting interpretations of classic scores. Info on reverb and effects, interpreting scores, editing synth voices. Highly creative—an ideal workbook for the music classroom. Covers Medieval, Renaissance dance music, Bach's Toccata in D minor; Vivaldi, Purcell, Handlei opera excernis fram Bowini Vaedi Bach's Toccata in D minor; Vivaldi, Purcell, Handel; opera excerpts from Rossini, Verdi, Borodin; Mozart, Schubert, Tchaikovsky, music from Carmina Burana; Debussy, Satie, Steve Reich's Piano Phase and more. Highly recommended.

CODE B193 £12.95 Postage: UK £2.50, Europe £5.50, R.O.W. £8.50

MUSIC IN SEQUENCE

by William Lloyd & Paul Terry Still one of our best-selling books. Easy to fol-low, practical guide to making real use of your sequencer, written by people who really understand music and how to create it using today's technology. This brilliant, unique book carries the SOS seal of approval. CODE B155 £12.95

Postage: UK £2.50, Europe £5.50, R.O.W, £8.50

1000 KEYBOARD TIPS



by | Dreksler & Q Harle The high-tech musician's guide to the basics of music, scales, chords and harmonies. 256 pages covering chord relationships, improvisation, suggested drum machine pat-terns, plus comprehen-sive chord table. Too

CODE B113 £13.95 Postage: UK £2.50, Europe £6.95, R.O.W. £9.50

good to miss!

Drum Machines

DRUM PROGRAMMING -A Complete Guide to Program and Think Like a Drummer



By Ray F Badness Coming from a publisher that has a good range of real drum texts, we'd expect this book to be a little different. be a fittle different. And it is: it gives plenty of insights into how real drummers approach their job, and there are plenty of example patterns to help translate these

ideas to a drum machine. CODE B235 £6.95 ostage: UK £1.50, Europe £4.95, R.O.W. £7.50

DRUM MACHINE RHYTHM DICTIONARY

By Sandy Feldstein For use with Roland drum machines or any For use with rotanti drum machines or any grid-based pattern system. First 75 pages on programming huge range of rhythms in rock, latin, jazz and funk styles. Remainder analyses styles and patterns of world's top drummers -Phil Collins, Billy Cobham, Steve Gadd, Stewart Copeland, etc. Highly recommended.

CODE B110 £16.95 Postage: UK £1.95, Europe £5.50, R.O.W. £8.50



1480 461244 1 MAIL ORDER 2 01480 461244

RHYTHMICAL GROOVES & PATTERNS

By Siegfried Hoffn Looks at how drummers compose rhythm patterns to add emotion, swing or groove. Contains examples for you to programme into your drum machine or sequencer.

£11.50 CODE B115 Postage: UK £1.95, Europe £5.50, R.O.W. £8.50

260 DRUM MACHINE PATTERNS

By Rene-Pierre Bardet

Even more drum pattern styles (paso doble, charleston, etc)

£7 95 CODE B019 Postage: UK £1.95, Europe £4.95, R.O.W. £7.50

THE COMPLETE GUIDE TO ALESIS HR-16 & MM-T8



by Craig Anderton The 182 pages of this book more than live up to the term 'complete'. Covers the operation and application of both these units tar more straightforwardly, and in much greater depth than any manual ever could. So, if you've

just bought a used MMT-8 or HR16 without a manual, don't worry because we've just reduced the price of this great book yet again! Even if you have a manual and think you know all there is to know about your machine, you'll be surprised know about your machine, you'll be surprised what tips and tricks you can pick up. If you own a different make of drum machine or sequencer altogether, you'll still learn a lot about the practicalities of MID1-to-Tape Sync, integrating drum machines and sequencers into your MID1 system, and how to inject feel into sequenced music. This is an essential addition to any MID1 enthusiasts bookshelf -buy it today before stocks are completely exhausted.

CODE: 810852	RRP: £14.95
WAS: £9.95	OFFER PRICE: £5.95
Postage: UK £2.50,	Europe £6.95, R.O.W. £9.50

DRUM MACHINE PATTERNS

By Rene-Pierre Bardet 200 drum patterns and breaks presented in one-measure grid notation. Funk. R'n'B, bal-lad, pop, reggae, afro-cuban and many other styles £7.95 CODE B018

Postage: UK £1.95, Europe £4.95, R.O.W. £7.50

Synthesizers

THE MUSEUM OF SYNTHESIZER TECHNOLOGY



Martin J Newcomb If you liked our fea-If you liked our rea-ture on the open-ing of the Museum of Synthesizer Technology in October, but haven't got the time or the cash to visit in person, then the next best thing has to be the muse-um's guide book. This 118 book is printed on glossy

TECHNOLOGY printed ou glossy paper and contains full-colour pictures of a large selection of exhibits from the museum, together with some descriptive text and company back-grounders. The text reads a little like a fanzine, but the hardcore synth fanatic will want this book for the pictures. In these pages you will glimpse instruments that you are unlikely ever to experience in the flesh: an exceedingly large Roland System 100 mod-ular set-up, an EMS Synthi 100, an ARP 2500, a large Emu modular and what must be the comprehensive collection of Moog equip-ment anywhere. The Museum of Synthesizer Technology book is yours for £24.95, plus postage. postage

£16.95 CODE B291 Postage: UK £2.50, Europe £6.95, R.O.W. £9.50









BEST SELLER

Vail's book could be the most

yet – check out the definitive history of the Minimog, complete with pre-production designers sketches. While not strictly a ucasgiftera sketteries, while not strictly a buyers' guide, there is a comprehensive section to sourcing, valuing, upgrading and servicing classic instruments. £16.95

CODE B199 Postage: UK £2.50, Europe £6.95, R.O.W. £9.50

KEYFAX 2 by Julian Colbeck

by Julian Cobleck This early version of the Keylax (1989)pro-vides individual summaries and specifications of the last of the great mono synths digital pianos, and classic polysynths like the Roland JX10 and Prophet VS-forerunner of the SN22 and Wave Station. Early Keyboard and rackmount samplers are also covered in this indis-pensable guide. Still a great buy.

£5.99 CODE B096 Postage: UK £1.95, Europe £5.50, R.O.W. £8.50

KEYFAX 4

by Julian Colbeck

The new Keyfax book (1993) is the most The new Keyfax book (1993) is the most comprehensive guide to professional keyboards yet compiled, Keyfax 4 spotlights synthesizers and expander, and MID1 keyboard controllers. From classic analogue machines right up to the latest synth/sampler hybrids. Reviews include technical tour on a practical, newet-to-know basis. Everything you need to decide which instrument is best for VOL

£12.95 Postage: UK £1.95, Europe £5.50, R.O.W. £8.50

KEYFAX 5

B201



£12.95 CODE B231 Postage: UK £1.95, Europe £5.50, R.O.W. £8.50

THE A-Z OF ANALOGUE SYNTHS

PART ONE: A-M by Peter Forrest



The book is useful Pater Format Pater Format the massive amount of research and effort put in by Peter. He gives pocket company histories and detailed data on the histories and detailed data on the instruments produced - but note that a few entries for a few particularly obscure instruments and companies are limited due to lack of data. The book also provides a comprehensive overview of the qualities of various instruments; charts and tables assess second hand values and maintenance levels second hand values and maintenance levels necessary to keep a given instrument playable as well as such intangibles as sound quality, collectability and user interface. The A-Z of Analogue Part One, which is limited to 8000 copies worldwide, also features 96 colour picture of classic instruments. £14.00 CODE B294

Postage: UK £1.95 Europe £5.50 R.O.W. £8.50

Electronic Projects

ELECTRONIC PROJECTS FOR MUSICIANS

By Craig A

How to build 22 electronic sound projects -ring modulator, phase shifter, etc. £10.95 CODE BOGS

Postage: UK £2.50, Europe £6.95, R.O.W. £9.50

PRACTICAL ELECTRONIC MUSIC PROJECTS

by R A Penfold

A variety of music and MIDI projects, including guitar distortion, headphone amp, metronome, mixers, MIDI tester, MIDI noise gate and MIDI control pedal, amongst others. No projects require test equipment, but only a few are suitable for absolute beginners £4.95 CODE B289

Postage: UK £1.50, Europe £3.95, R.O.W. £5.50

ELECTRONIC PROJECTS FOR THE GUITAR

By R A Penfold How to make your own effects units at a fraction of the cost. Complete instructions on assembly of a guitar tuner, a distortion unit, a headphone amplifier, and a whole range of others. Assumes no previous knowledge of electronics.

£8.95 CODE B179 Postage: UK £1.50, Europe £4.95, R.O.W. £7.50

ELECTRONIC MUSIC LEARNING PROJECTS



construction and electronics buffs some experience of music. The pro-jects, which all 1 EFA include strip board layouts, are suit-able for construc-=0 tion in schools and

than a 9V battery. CODE B286

£4.95 Postage: UK £1.50, Europe £3.95, R.O.W. £5.50

use no more power

by R Bebbington A collection of

musical electronics projects to give musicians experi-

ence of electronics

HIGH POWER AUDIO AMPLIFIER CONSTRUCTION

By R A Penfold Much useful background to amplifier design,

speaker matching and more is included in the first couple of chapters, while the last section contains a selection of high power amp tion contains a selection of high power amp circuits plus suitable PSU circuits. Copper track patterns are also provided to allow you to make your own PCBs. While the circuits aren't too difficult as such, those with limited constructional experience should note that due to the high supply currents and voltages involved, even minor mistakes could be extremely dangerous.

£3.95 CODE B282 Postage: UK £1.50, Europe £3.95, R.O.W. £5.50

ELECTRONIC MUSIC PROJECTS By R A Penfold



Generator Projects and Accessorie Specific projects include fuzz box, phaser, envelope shaper, white noise

General Effects Units, Sound

A collection of

relatively simple

circuits that even the

near beginner should be able to construct. The book

is divided into four sections: Guitar Effects Units,

generator, metronome, automatic lader and many more. £2.95 CODE B276

Postage: UK £1.50, Europe £3.95, R.O.W. £5.50

PRACTICAL ELECTRONIC **MUSIC EFFECTS UNITS** by R A Penfold

Another selection of musical effects, with more of a guitar angle. Projects include distortion, sustain, parametric EQ, graphic EQ, treble and bass booster, envelope modifier, wah wah effects and more.

£4.95 CODE B290 Postage: UK £1.50, Europe £3.95, R.O.W. £5.50

ELECTRONIC MUSIC AND MIDI PROJECTS



by RA Penfold Want a MIDI THRU box, patchbay or switcher? Well they're all here. And you don't need a degree in electron-ics either. All the projects are explained in detail, with full instructions on assembly. So if

your into MIDI and you want to expand your system without taking out a second mortgage, fear not. Here's the book to help you build up your MIDI system without laying out thousands on hardware.

£9.95 CODE B203 Postage: UK £1.95, Europe £4.95, R.O.W. £7.50

MIDI PROJECTS

by R A Penfold

A comprehensive collection of simple MIDI projects, including CV and gate converters and a MIDI Thru box. A lot of the book is taken up with interface various obsolete com-puters to MIDI (Spectrum, CPC464, Commodore 64, BBC B, ZX81 and so on), but the general information is basically sound. Could prove a boon to musicians who are maily broke!

£2.95 CODE B278 Postage: UK £1.50, Europe £3.95, R.O.W. £5.50

ELECTRONIC PROJECTS FOR VIDEO ENTHUSIASTS

by R A Penfold

A selection of projects for the video and cam-corder user, including dynamic noise limiter, automatic audio fader, video faders, video wipe and video crispener. Most of the pro-jects are easy to build, and layouts for strip board are provided.

£4.95 CODE 8288 Postage: UK £1.50, Europe £6.95, R.O.W. £9.50

DIGITAL AUDIO PROJECTS by R A Penfold

A two part book, with the first section looking at the basic principles involved including con-verting an audio signal into digital form and then converting it back to an analogue signal. The second part contains some circuits – for the moderately experienced only.

£2.95 CODE B279 Postage: UK £1.50, Europe £3.95, R.O.W. £4.50

Samplers

WHAT'S A SAMPLER **By** Freff

What's a Ideal starter book for sam-pling novices. Whether you le mm] 0 are serious about sampling or merely curious, this book is for you

£4.50 CODE B104 Postage: UK £1.50, Europe £3.95, R.O.W. £5.50

THE SAMPLING BOOK

By Steve De Furia & loe Scacciaferro How to achieve better samples - this book explains the technical issues involved, clearly and simply. Good advice on what to look for when buying a sampler.

£11.95 CODE B025 Postage: UK £2.50, Europe £5.50, R.O.W. £8.50

PLEASE REMEMBER: POSTAGE IS PAYABLE ON ALL MERCHANDISE.



The author has aimed to make his

book a complete rundown of all the

rundown or an the major analogue synths and keyboards ever made, and on the evidence of this first volume, he seems to here succeeded

have succeeded. The book is useful

503 MAIL ORDER 7 01480 461244 505 MAIL ORDER 7 01480 461244

Computers & Music

MULTIMEDIA ON THE PC



is aimed at PC users. The book explains the installation and use of a CD ROM drive and a sound card and covers all key concepts behind multimedia. As an added in centive, if you buy this book, you can send away for a free copy of

Picturebook, a multimedia authoring packag **CODE B272** £11.95 stage UK £1 45, Europe £4.95, R.O.W. £7,50

MULTIMEDIA ON YOUR PC



and developers, and comprehen sively discusses the hardware required to take advantage of multimedia in a PC environment as well as the hardware and software neces-sory in a multisary in a multi-media authoring situation. The book is pro-

by Francis Botto

A practical guide to multi-media specifical-ly on the PC. Botto's book is

once aimed at

users, educators

vide with comp chensive appendices cover a glossary and comprehensive product and

CODE B296

£10.95 K £1 15 Europe £5.50 R O.W. £8.50

COMPUTERS AND MUSICAL STYLE

by David C. p., I. Jesson of Music, University of California, Sant. Cruz.

California, Sante Crac Series Editor; John Stiman Professor Cope provides a step-by-step description of the way in which he analyses and replacture musical style by computer. He demonstrates his results in the style of composers such as Bach. Mozart, and Prokofiev such as Bach. Mozart, and Prokofiev such as Bach. Mozart, and Musicologists, theorists, and composers will find this work to be both ground breaking in its quality and thoroughness, and composers may also find a method to assist them with their own compositional processes. Computer Music and Diricial Audio Series

Computer Music and Digital Audio Series 262 Pages, music examples 1992 0-19-816274-X Hardback. CODE B216 £30.00

age 1 K £3.9 Europe £7.50, R.O.W £14.50

lan Waugh

Ian's book aims

to "go beyond the manual" in telling you how to get the best from your sequencer. The

book features

projects and is suitable for use with all software

sequencers. The

book hopes to help you opti-mi e your MIDI system and use

29 hands-on

SEQUENCER SECRETS



your sequencer to create all sorts of useful effects. A troubleshooting sec tion helps you track down stuck notes, double notes and so on

CODE B299	£6.95
Postage: UK £1 50 1 mone	£1.50 ROM 50.50

MULTIMEDIA, CD ROM & COMPACT DISK - a guide for users and developers

(2nd Edition)



by Francis Botto This is a practical guide to CD ROM and ROM and interactive multimedia and is aimed at both users and developers. Virtually all platforms and technologies a covered in this book - CD-I, C 1172 book - CD-I, CD ROM, CDIV, Macs, PC clones and so on - and a

comprehensive range of appendices include a glossary, and lists of development tools, manufacturers and existing CD ROM titles. All aspects of system development - for example image capture and sound - are covered, along with much

valuable general information £14.95 CODE B295 tage UK £1.95, Europe £5.50, R.O.W. £8.56

COMPUTERS AND MUSIC

By R.A. Pentold 2nd edition. Covers hardware and software applications. Excellent glossary of jargon, and now bang up to date.

CODE B098				£8.95				15		
Postage	t	K I	1	50,	Europe	£4.95,	R.O	11	17 50	

MUSICAL APPLICATIONS OF THE ATARI ST's

By RA Penfold Although an

ageing machine the Atari SI has

good - a situation helped by the

inclusion of a

had such had such popularity that it will probably be quite some time before it disappears for

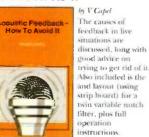


inclusion of a built-in MDD port. This book includes a general introduction to MIDI, a handful of MIDI add-on circuits (Thru box, MIDI switcher and so ou), plus a collection of programs, in Fast BASIC, that allows you to use the ST's fast internal sound generator and create little MIDI applicati CODE B280 £5.95

Postage: UK £1.50, Europe £4.95, R.O.W. £7,50

Live Sound

ACOUSTIC FEEDBACK -HOW TO AVOID IT



CODE B285 £3.95 Postage: UK £1.50, Europe £6.95, R.O.W. £9.50

SOUND REINFORCEMENT HANDBOOK

In Gary Ducis and Ralph Jones

From recording to broadcast, fixed installations to touring, this 400 page reference cos-ets live sound setups, equipment, techniques

and Jargon.	futprite in, it can induce
CODE B105	£27.95
Postage, UK £3.95, Europ	e £7.50, R.O.W £14.50

LIVE SOUND MIXING by Duncan R Fry



This is a hands on friendly introduction to all aspects of mix-ing live. It hails from and is an stralia SOS Bookshop exclu sive. The author is an experienced live sound engineer and has packed his book with loads of informa-

tion, diagrams and hints to take you from basic principles through to trouble shooting

when things go wrong. £19.95 **CODE B256** Postage: UK £1.95, Europe £5.50, R.O.W. £8.50

THE FOCAL GUIDE TO SAFETY IN LIVE PERFORMANCE

Edited by George Thompson This book provides an authoritative look at safety matters for workers in the live enter-tainment industry. It is edited by the Standards Officer of PLASA (Professional Lighting and Sound Association), and pro-vides good solid information in an easily digestible, well-illustrated form. Topics covered include audience and crowd control fire safety precautions and engineering, elec-trical safety, laser safety, sound levels and noise control and much more. £19 95

CODE B271 Postage: UK £2.50, Lurope £5.50, R.O.W. £8.50

In & Caller

All aspects of PA speaker systems are covered in this book.

PUBLIC ADDRESS LOUDSPEAKER SYSTEMS



neluding b dence matching, 100V systems, transmission lines and how to install inductive hearing aid loops. At the heart of the book is the Line-Source Ceiling Array, a system that is claimed to impr

clarity, even coverage and reduce feedback Full step-by-step construction and installation details are give

CODE B283 £3.95 Postage: UK £1.50, Lurope £5.50, R.O.W. £8.50

EASY ROCK BASS

By Dueter Peterent

Deals with various bass techniques in depth. Contains musical pieces in tab and notes in the style of blues, reggae, rock, soul and funk. Includes flexi record of all the exercises, played by Dieter Petereit **CODE B176** £9 95

Postage: UK £1.95, Europe £1.95, R.O.W. £7.50

CONCERT SOUND AND LIGHTING SYSTEMS

Written by John Vawy. This book shows how to set up, maintain and operate sound and lighting equipment for the performance of amplified music or any kind of touring production. **CODE B247** £14 95

Postage: UK £1.95, Europe £4.95, R.O.W. £7.56

SOUND CHECK CD



YAMAHA BOOKS

SOS Bookshelf has obtained exclusive but limited stocks of a variety of Yamaha-based 'how-to' books - at a very special price to SOS readers. The books come from Alexander Publishing in the USA, and each guide offers tons of useful, easily-accessible information provided by experienced users. The list is as follows:

THE BROADWAY OY10

by Peter I. Alexander with Bobby Maestas Charts and musical examples for re-cre-ating Broadway songs with your QY10 using only the internal patterns. Includes useful set-up information, 77 pages. £3.95 CODE 8263

Postage: UK £1.50, Lurope £4.95, R O W £7.50

TG33 QUICK OPERATIONS GUIDE

In Boble Muestas Instant access to Yamaha's near little Vector Synthesis sound module. Loads of examples, well illustrated. 115 pages. CODE B264 £8.95

Postage: UK £1.50, Europe £4.95, R.O.W. £7.50

YAMAHA SY77 CHEATER'S **GUIDE & COOKBOOK**

by Peter 1, Alexander, researched by James Mierkuy

Minted This weights book offers an accessible and straightforward way into the SY77; sequencing is covered ind depth fol-lowed by SY77-specific arranging tips and techniques - how to get the most out the SY77's sounds and polyphony. 354 pages. £28.95 CODE B266 Postage: UK £2.50, Europe £5.95, R.O.W. £9.95

THE SONGWRITER'S YAMAHA RY30

by Dan Walker with Grigg Perry

A two-part work, the first part covering all operational aspects of the RY30 drum machine and the second uses the audio tape and musical examples to show what the RY30 is capable of, using the preset patterns to create a variety of classic tracks. 229 pages, two cassettes. £19.95 **CODF B267**

Postage: UK £2.50, Europe £5.95, R.O.W. £9.95

YAMAHA SY55 OPERATIONS & SEQUENCING GUIDE by Bobby Ma

A good helpful look at this arguably over-looked instrument; technicalities are explained in context of music through-out. 153 pages. £9.95 CODE B268

Postage UK £1.95, Europe £5:50, R.O.W. £8:50

We'll remind you once again that stocks are strictly limited, so art quickly to avoid disap-pointment. Postage extra.

Imprecably recorded and compiled by Alan Parsons and Stephen Court. Sound Check CD contains 92 tracks of test signals and reference recordings made at Abbey Road that can be used to set up monitors, check room performance, faulty equipment etc, and overall recording qual-ity. No studio should be without one! 20+ close-miked instruments vocals music extracts. SMPTE/EBU timecode tracks (25, 30, drop-frame). Pink noise test tones. Third octave tones. Sweep tones. Sine +

Square wave tones.

CODE CD029

£19.50 1 K FL50 Furnes FL95 R D W 45

ATTENTION SOS SUBSCRIBERS! YOU ARE NOW ENTITLED TO A 10% DISCOUNT ON THE PRICE OF ANY BOOK.



1480 461244 1 MAIL ORDER I 01480 461244



STEINBERG CUBASE VIDEO



This manual, the first in a This manual, the first in a series, is presented by Chris West, Steinberg expert. It's very much a practical, 'get up and running' video, showing the novice user exactly how to install and begin using Cubase, whether they're running the program on

- NEW

£19.99

Cubbase, whether they're running the program on as ST, Mac or PC computer - there's even a basic background on using the computers themselves! All of Cubase's controls are shown, explained and demonstrated in depth. Once yua're familiar with the basic controls, Chris takes vou slowly through recording your first session, followed by overviews of the various edit screens. It's rather like having an expert tutorial that you can run again and again until you can use Cubase like a pro. Topies covered include; the main screen, customising names and outputs, copying and pasting between arrangements, MIDI filter, cycle mode recording, the tool box, all edit screens.

screens. £29.99

ORDER CODE V011

Running time:1hour 30 minutes Format: VHS (PAL) Postage: UK £1.75, Europe £4.95, R.O.W. £6.95

YAMAHA OY300 **VIDEO MANUAL**

The latest tutorial video release from Labyrinth is a complete overview of what Yamaha's new QV300 sequencer/sound source is capable of. Presented by Joe Ortiz of Heavenly Music, the video offers a clearly pre-sented, hands-on tutorial on what is potential-ly a very powerful piece of hardware. Joe starts off with an explanation of what the QV300 is about, followed up with a clear, step-by-step tutorial that introduces you to creat-ing your own sequences and styles. As a bonus, the video comes with a free disk loaded with six new styles and six demo sequences. sequences

CODE V025

Running time 69 minutes Format VHS (PAL) Postage: UK £1.75, Europe £4.95, R.O.W. £6.95

YAMAHA PSR6000 **ELECTRONIC KEYBOARD VIDEO** MANUAL



Yamaha's PSR6000 is a Yamaha's PSR0000 is a home keyboard with a difference, and offers many professional fea-tures plus excellent sound quality. Tim Walter starts at the begin-titude tracket the begin-Walter starts at the begin-ing and makes the instrument look easy and fun. His enthusiasm is catching, and, yes, the PSR6000 is a very capable instrument. The tape runs to 75 minutes, which makes for excel-

lent valu

£19.99 ORDER CODE V029 Postage: UK £1.75, Europe £4.95, R.O.W. £6.95

THE ART OF SEQUENCING



sequence, now to correct wrong notes, how to cor-rect rhythmic errors, how to correct dynamics, how to change synth programs and how to change tem-pos. One nice point is that the tape is not dedi-ouencing nackage, the cated to any one sequencing package - the information is valid no matter which sequencer you use

ORDER	CODE V030	£30.95
Postage:	UK £1.75, Europe £4	4.95, R.O.W. £6.95

ANALOGUE HEAVEN

Remember our fea-Remember our fea-ture on the opening day of the Museum of Synthesizer Technology which we ran back in October 1994? Wish you'd actually been able to attend? Well, now ANALOGUE HEAVEN attend? Well, now you can have the next best thing: the muse-um has released a fas-cinating 50 minute promo video that lea-

change 20 minute promo video that fea-promo video that fea-the day as well as a lightning tour of the facility. The program so hosted by none other than SOS contributors making an appearance, discussing favourite mstruments, include Paul Wiffen and Nick Magnus - and we think we spotted the back of Marin Russ's head as well. The tape opens with Bob Moog making the inaugural followed by a nostagic run through one of his old modular systems. At a mere £15.95 (plus potage), Analogue Heaven makes divering viewing for anyone interested in vintage synths, represents good value, and offers the perfect companion to the Museum's guide book, also available from Society and the systems.

ORDER CODE V026	£15.95
Running time: 50 minutes	Format: VHS (PAL)
Postage: UK £1.75, Europe	£4.95, R.O.W. £6.95

KORG AX30G TONEWORKS VIDEO MANUAL



AX300 showing off the sonic capabilities of each processor (not to mention his provess as a guitarist).

£19.99

ROLAND GR-1 GUITAR SYNTH VIDEO MANUALS

These two video manuals have been pro-duced to help the user get the most out of Roland's sophisti-cated GR-1 guitar synth, the first cover-ing all the basics from mounting the pickup and getting tuned up to selecting sounds and using the on-board sequencer. The whole approach is down to earth with no frills, each step patiently explained appecialist, Jay Stapley. Th

and demonstrated by Roland's guitar synth specialist, Jay Stapley. Jay also presents the Advanced tape which takes the mystery out of sound editing, cus-tions, external sequencer hookups, using other MIDI sound modules, indeed virtually everything the GR-l is capable of doing. These videos may not be as gripping as Terminator II, but if you own a GR-l or are thinking of buying one, you'll be doing your-self a big favour by getting both these tapes these right away. Nice one Jay.

£29.99 ORDER CODE V014

FOR BOTH VIDEOS

KORG X3 VIDEO TRAINING MANUAL

The latest in Labyrinth's series of exceedingly useful video manuals features Korg UK product specialise Phil Macdonald running through Korg's X3 workstation synth. The X3 features 61-note ig - X3

keyboard, 32-note



keyboard, 32-note polyphony, a Standard MIDI File compatible sequencer, disk drive, General MIDI compatibility and more. This video offers more, this video offers an easy way in to a powerful instrument. It starts from absolute basics, including audio connections and volume levels, and the clear and helpful script covers all basic covers all basic facilities of the X3.

The video features a sophisticated use of picture in picture, with the X3's display cut into the main image to show you clearly what Phil is actually doing, and main points are reinforced with on screen text and graphics. The main section headings of the X3 Video Training Manual are: • X3 Audio Connections • Getting Around the X3 • Factory Disk • Disk Drive Modes • Selecting Stourds • Global Modes • Sequencer Mode • Quick Sound Editing • Playing MIDI Files on the X3 • Using the X3 with an external sequencer Note that these are loose headings, with each vection also comaining information on

Note that these are loose readings, whitework section also containing information on connected subjects in varying amounts of detail. A lot of ground is covered, and we can recommend the tape to any X3 owner. The video costs a reasonable £19.95 plus postage, and is available from Sound On Sound Mail Order. Order

ORDER CODE V018 Running time: 55 minutes Format: VHS (PAL) Postage: UK £1.75, Europe £4.95, R.O.W. £6.95

KORG X5 SYNTH VIDEO MANUAL



for you

Korg's new X5 synthe-sizer, reviewed in SOS' January 1995 issue, now has its own video man-ual. This 55 minute tape is presented by Tim Walter in an enter-taining and lightheartwussic stratmesizes wussic stratmesizes appets of Korg's highly affordable instrument in very clear terms. If you're in any way daunted by your new pur-chase, or want to get a feel for the instument before laving out your cash. this is the video

£19.99

before laying out your cash, this is the video

£19.99 **ORDER CODE V027** Postage: UK £1.75, Europe £4.95, R.O.W. £6.95

EMAGIC NOTATOR VIDEO TRAINING MANUAL



This video manual is detailed and helpful, and is presented in a most friendly and approachable manner by session musi-cian Tim Walter, whose tone throughout the video encourages and inspires confidence. If you are new to Notator and are still in owe of is awe of its power, this is the video to bring you down to earth. An introduction and 28

dongle - to working with Unitor and SMPTE, and synchronising to video. As well as actual record-including plugging in the synchronising to video. As well as actual record-ing of MIDI data and sequencing, comprehensive coverage is given to using the score layout and printing facilities that are so much a part of Notator. The instruction offered by this video is as comprehensive as you can get without inviting Tiopics covered include; semi-eding, by the same the semi-eding.

Tim to your studio! Topics covered include; sequencing page, score editing, hyrics aud text, graphic arranger mode, hyper edit, the printer page, using the part box.

ORDER CODE V012

PLEASE REMEMBER : WE CAN NOT EXCEPT CREDIT CARD ORDERS FOR UNDER £5.00

Running time: 2 hours 20 minutes Format:VHS(PAL) Postage: UK £1.75, Europe £4.95, R.O.W. £6.95

£19.99

HOW TO GET THE MOST OUT **OF HOME RECORDING**

Julian Colbeck, probably the UK's leading key-board expert and author, has written and present-ed this highly informative set of videos which no home recordist should be without. Have you got your set yet?!

SORRY, THIS SET OF VIDEOS ARE NOT AVAILABLE TO OVERSEAS READERS

HOME RECORDING LEVEL ONE

This well presented video explains how to set up and operate a simple cassette-based RECORDING multitrack home studio It clarifies all the basic



HOME

terminology - inputs, basses, auxiliaries, EQ etc - and demonstrates the recording of a song from beginning to end, covering how

to end, covering now to record guitars, key-boards, vocals and drum machines; which microphones to choose; how to patch in effects units and use them well; what makes a good arrangement; what makes a good arrangement;

them well; what makes a good arrangement; what makes a good mix; plus what to master on to and why. Full of professional tips and clear examples, this superb video offers the musician with no recording experience a fast route to success-ful operation of a simple home studio. £24.95 ORDER CODE V005

Running time: 1 hour 10 minutes Format: VHS(PAL) HiFi Stereo Postage: UK £1.75, Europe £4.95, R.O.W. £6.95

HOME RECORDING LEVEL TWO



This is, in our opinion, the best ever guide to the equipment and skills needed to produce high quality results from a home studio

studio. Full of clear examples and graphic informa-tion, the video majors on effects and how to use them well. It also covers the do's and don'ts of track bounc-

pering the most out of multi-energy units, plus an analysis of guitar effects with top sev-sion guitarist Milton MacDonald and an enlightening interview with ace producer Alan Parsons. Writer/ presenter Julian Colbeck packs the programme with professional tips, allowing musicians of all kinds to get the most out of their home studio.

their home studio. ORDER CODE V006

£24.95

Running time: 1 hour 45 minutes Format: VHS(PAL) HiFi Stereo Postage: UK £1.75, Europe £4.95, R.O.W. £6.95

HOME RECORDING LEVEL THREE

This video is packed with information and professional tips on advanced MIDI applications in the home studio, including interfacing with sequencers, which sync code is best for which application and



Wiffen examines the opportunities and bene-fits offered by hard disk recording. It offers practical advice on sampling - how to save time and tracks; plus professional tips on advanced arranging and mixing techniques, including spectrum mixing.

ORDER CODE V007

Running time: 1 hour 30 minutes Format: VHS(PAL) 11iFi Stereo Postage: UK £1.75, Europe £4.95, R.O.W. £6.95



Total Running time: 4 hours. Format: VHS (PA Postage: UK £1.75, Europe £4.95, R.O.W. £6.95



Presented by composer Presented by composer Don Muro, this American tape divided into six lessons that explain and demonstrate how to cre-ate a multitimbral

sequence, how to correct

505 MAIL ORDER 7 01480 461244



HOW TO GET A RECORD DEAL



for the first time, the facts you need from the people who know. It takes more than talent to make it in talent to make it m today's music indus-try. It takes more than knowing what you want. It takes knowing how to get How To Get A

For the first time

Record Deal con-tains vital informa-tion and insight that you will not find anywhere else, from artists and executives who have made

ad know what it takes it and know shat it takes. On this video music industry professionals give you the straight facts on how to break into this extremely competitive business. Because sometimes the difference between success and adure is information. Presented by the National Academy Of Songwriters

£14.95 CODE VOO3 Running time: 1 hour 7 minutes Format V145 (PAL

Postage UK \$ 75, Europe £4.95, ROW £6.95

YAMAHA OY20 MUSIC SEQUENCER VIDEO MANUAL

In Tom Robinson

Yamaha's popular QY20 portable sequencer / sound source is a decep-

tively simple device

tively simple device to use; if you think you might like some insight into getting that little bit estra out of the device, there is device.

then look no fur-ther. Produced in

£19.99



ther. Produced in cooperation with Yamaha, the 90 minute video fea-tures mobile musi-cian Tom Rebinsor showing you how to get the best from this portable marret. Tom, who has used the QY20 extensively as a writing rool on the root saw tool on the road, says. "I never leave home without it",

ORDER CODE V016

Running til « 90 minutes Format VHS (PAL)

Postage U.S. 175, Europe £4.95, R.O.W £6.95

GETTING THE MOST OUT OF THE KORG M1



Written and Imsented by Julian Colbeck The Korg MI is a classic instrument. The range and qual-ity of its sounds has ity of its sounds has made it one of the most successful syn-thesizers of all time. But because the M1 is so immediate, it's too easy just to scratch the surface, leaving many of its exciting capabilities undiscovered. This highly informa-

tive video enables

tive video enables. M1 owners to unleash the full creative poten-tial of this cromously powerful workstation. With plenty of musical examples, tips and inside information, the video offers clear, concise explanations of the instruments fea-tures and operating procedures, helping son to greatly exy and your desterity and creativity across he whole range of this world-beating instrument. and your dexterity and creativity

across he while range of this world-beating instrument. Comes with 4 FREE exclusive custom library of fabulous 1 ew M1 sounds on Atari format floppy disk (100 Programs, 100 Combinations) created by ABWH/Yes pro-grammer Chris Macleod.

£24.95 CODE V002

Running time: 1 hour 10 minutes Format, V115 (PAL) Postage: UK £1 75, Europe £4.95, R.O.W. £6.95

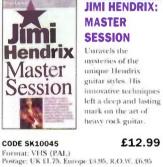
BRIAN MAY: MASTER SESSION



of face-to-face, step-bystep instruction. Learn all his hottest licks and effects from such hits as 'Bohemian Rhapsody and 'Crazy Little Thing Called Love.' Special section on harmony guitar

£12.99

Running time: 45 Mins. Format: VHS (PAL) Postage: UK £1.75, Europe £4.95, R.O.W. £6.95







QUALITY CABLE

Bue to the popularity of our range of affordable eight-way cable looms, SOS Mail Order can now offer you even more products in a similar vein. All cable is manufactured to the same high quality as the looms, and prices are once again excellent. Whatever your cable needs, you should find something in our list at a price that's right.

3m 8-way phono to phon Order Code CRA803 (Pic 13)	£27.90
Postage: UK £2:50, Europe £5.95, k	COW 1995
3m 8-way phono to jack	
	£27.90
Postage: UK £2.50, Europe £5.95, R	CO W. £9.95
3m 8-way jack to jack	
Order Code CPP803 (Pic 13)	
Postage: UK £2.50, Europe £5.95, R	CO.W. 19.90
7m 8-way jack to jack	£39.00
Postage: UK £5.00, Europe £9.95, R	
3ft MIDI cable	
Order Code MID303 (Pic 1)	£3.30
Postage: UK £1.75, Europe £3.50, R	
10ft MIDI cable	
Order Code MID310 (Pic 2)	£4.80
Postage: UK £1.75, Europe £3.50, R	
20ft MIDI cable	
Order Code MID320 (Pic 3)	£6.70
Postage UK £1.75, Europe £3.50, R	
10ft right-angle MIDI cat	le
Order Code MDR110	£4.69
Postage: UK £1.75, Europe £3.50, R	LO.W. £5.25
25ft Mic cable	
Order Code MCL125	£14.50
Postage: UK £1.75, Europe £8.50, R	LO.W. £5.25
25ft jack to jack cable	
Order Code GTR425 (Pic 5)	£9.99
Postage: UK £1.75, Europe £4.50, R	LO.W. £6.50

13ft 16-way ELCO to jack for use with Alesis ADAT £99.95 Order Code ADP164 (Pic 6) Postage: UK £5.00, Europe £9.95, R.O.W. £18.95 1.5ft jack to jack patchbay cables, 8 per pack Order Code CPP845 (Pic 7) £14.70 Postage: UK £1.75, Europe £3.50, R.O.W. £5.25 1m insert leads - stereo jack to two mono jacks Order Code STP201 (Pic 8) £4.50 Postage: UK £1.75, Europe £3.50, R.O.W. £3.75 Stereo jack to 2X mono female socket adaptor Order Code YPP117 (Pic 9) £3.40 Postage: UK £1.75, Europe £3.50, R.O.W. £3.75 **MIDI female - MIDI female** adaptor (joins two MIDI cables) Order Code GMD108 (Pic 10) £3.49 Postage: UK £1.75, Europe £3.50, R.O.W. £3.7 **Musician's Home Stereo Interface** sity means that you've got to toring, then this affordable h HEN IN FUR sox is for you. It simply matches the e mixer of synth to your high and featu witch d-le input for maximum flexil um flexib Order Code AJB128 (Pic 11) £39.50 Postage UK £1 75, Europe £3.50, R.O.W £5.25 3.7m 8-way colour coded 5-pin DIN to 5-pin DIN MIDI snake Order Code MID812 (Pic 12) £46.00 Postage: UK E4.00, Europe £9.95, R.O.W. £18.95

female adaptor (joins two MIDI cables)

cables) 11. Musician's Home Storeo Interface 12. 7m 8-way colour coded 5-pin DIN to 5-pin DIN MIDI snake

13. 3m 8-way phono to

phono, phono to jack, or jack to jack

SOS CABLE MANAGEMENT KIT



ISOS

- CH KII
 Let's face it. Cables are messy, inconvenient but very necessary with no cables to inter-connect your gear, there would be no sound. Sometimes, though, it's just too much trouble to try and keep cables tidy. But keeping them tidy is important: cables which can get stepped on, or which are subject to undue strain or twisting can develop faults or breakages. The result can be damaged jack plugs, damaged shielding or broken conductors that can add to noise, produce intermittent crackles or just go plain dead. To encourage you to take up the tidy cable habit, 30S have assembled a budget bumper pack of useful cable-related gizmos to get you under way. The SOS Cable Management Kit consists of the following:
 4 six inch Velstraps. Sturdy velcro-equipped straps for keeping unused cables tidy they come in highly visible red, with a metal buckle. Fasten the strap around a loosely looped cable for secure, kink-free storage of you leads. While Ted, while initial blockle, raticle the shap around a torset top section to sector, while the shaps of your leads.
 10 clear adhesive cable labels. Especially on long cable runs or the exceedingly busy space behind mixers or patchbays, it can be tricky to figure out which cable goes where, especially when trouble-shooting during a session – if you're not labelling your cables yet, here's the perfect opportunity to start. Write the name of the gear on the label, and wind in around the vable, for long lasting, instant identification.
 10 six-inch releasable nylon ties. Perfect for keeping long runs of cables tidy, between mixer and multitrack, mixer and keyboard rig, or within the keyboard rig itself.
 5 10-inch releasable nylon ties. A selection of even bigger ties, which could be used to secure cables to desk legs or keyboard stand supports.
 5 self-adhesive, screw fix the monts. Stick these little babies to walls, under tables or to the backs of mixers, and thread oursis inch or 10 inch ties through them for stable, semi-permanent cable runs around your studio.
 1 instruction booklet. How to use all the above and good tips on cables in general.
 All this can be yours for just 26.49 per kit.
- All this can be yours for just £6.49 per kit.

ORDER CODE CMK1 Europe £3.50, R.O.W. £3.75 £5.99

SOS CABLE MANAGEMENT CONVOLUTED TUBING

This looks like vacuum cleaner hose, but is a very sturdy and tidy way to smake cables from place to place. Our range is slit along one edge, allowing a cable to be brought out from the main stream at any location. The tubing has an internal dimension of 23.5mm (nearly an inch), and costs just £4.99 for 3 metres, and includes 12 sturdy releasable ties to keep

ORDER CODE CMCT1

Postage: UK £1.50, Europe £3.50, R.O.W. £3.75

£4.99 FOR 3 METRES



PLEASE REMEMBER: POSTAGE IS PAYABLE ON ALL MERCHANDISE.

XXXX MAIL ORDER 7 01480 461244 XXXX MAIL ORDER 7 01480 461244



SOUND ON SOUND

JANUARY 1990

Includes in depth reviews and features on: • Alesis Midiverb III

- Grajits Sequencer One
 Tascam MSR24 4-track

Pecording

Lascam MSR24 Fth, open reel machine
 Kawai K4 synth
 Yamaba SV77
 Working with MIDI Time Code

SOUND ON SOUND JOUND ON SOUND **SY77**



DECEMBER 1993

- Includes in depth reviews and features on:
- Enu Morpheus
 Enu Morpheus
 Lexicon Jam Man
 Korg Audio Gallery
 Mackie 8-Bus mixer
 Robert Fripp
 Kate Bush
 George Martin
 Leseithe neuth

- · Lazy guide to synth เสากสุกใน

RECORDING MUSICIAN

AUGUST 1992

Includes in depth reviews and features on: Ensoniq DP/4 multi effects Tascam 238S Dolby S

8-track cassette

LA Audio Classic

Compressor • Direct to stereo recording

David Griesinger of Lexicon discusses reverb

Postage UK £1.25 per order, Europe £3.50 per order, ROW £4.50 per order.

OCTOBER 1991

- Includes in depth reviews
- Includes in depth reviews and features on: Roland S750 sampler Digitech VEM5 Vocalist Korg 01/WFD workstation Passport Mastertrack Pro 4.5.3 Electronic
- Electronic
- Bernard Summer DR T's KCS Level II V3.5

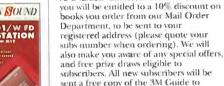


Ring for availability

UT any Dack issue	
(Photocopies of artic	les
available if issue sold	
All of these issues can be of	rdered
using the normal order form	
Mail Order Hotline 01480 4	61786.
Souember 85 November 90	£1.50
herember 900 October 92	. £2.00
Sovember 92 onwards	£2.50
Housever, credit card orders m	ust total
num than 15 00.	

Name

Address



UK

sent a free copy of the 3M Guide to Tapes, Terms & Formats. SUBSCRIPTION RATES

SPECIAL OFFERS

As a valued subscriber to Sound On Sound

THE EXCELLENT

WHITE SOS T-SHIRT

BLACK SOS T-SHIRT

WHITE SOS T-SHIRT

BLACK SOS T-SHIRT

SOUND ON SOUND T-SHIRT

Small 'S'

Large 'S'

Painstakingly crafted from the finest quality, heavyweight 180g cotton, the primo quality Sound On Sound T-shirt is your essential buy. It's available in deepest black or dazzling white, size XL only, each sporting the famous Sound On Sound S' (two great designs, one with a large 'S', and one with a small 'S' printed on the breast). They are such great value why not buy two?

oreasity: They are such great value with hol buy two? At 27.95 + p&p each, the SOS T-shift is your guarantee of musicianly credibility. Place your order now. Postage: UK £1.50, Europe £4.95, R.O.W. £7.50.

ORDER CODE TWC1

ORDER CODE TBC1

ORDER CODE TWF1

ORDER CODE TRE1

12 ISSUES EUROPE (AIRMAIL) 12 ISSUES WORLD (AIRMAIL) 12 ISSUES



£7.95 + P&P

£7.95 + P&P

£7.95 + P&P

£7.95 + PAP

To order your subscription to Sound On Sound, phone now on Tel: 01480 461244 and ask for the Subscriptions Dept.

(Visa, Access and Switch cards accepted.) Outside office hours call our Mail Order Hotline on

Tel: 01480 461786.

and leave the following details: your name, address and daytime telephone number, your credit card number, expiry date (and issue number if a Switch card), and ask for a 12 month subscription. Or send a cheque/postal order with one of the order forms in the magazine.

TOTAL

BLOCK LETTERS



£30.00

£45.00

£55.00

ur name, address and 2 Sally Thompson on 01480 461244, 9.00am to 5.30pm to order. Or call our 24 hour hotline on 01480 461786, and leave the following details on the answer phone: the order code and quantity you require; you daytime telephone number; your credit card number, expiry date (and issue number if a SWTCH card). Your credit card will not be charged until each item is sent. Orders are well-packaged and sent promptly. UK readers, to use our new overnight delivery option (£5.00), please ring 01480 461244 before mid-day and ask for an overnight delivery. Depending on stock availability, items will reach you on the next working day (not Saturday/Sunday).

OD	DE		OI	
OR	JJJ	KCK	UI	
~~				

Post to SOS Publications Ltd, Media House, 3 Burrel Road, St. Ives, Cambs PE17 4LE

Please make cheques, postal orders payable to 'Sound On Sound Ltd'.

Overseas payment must be in Pounds Sterling drawn on a British bank.

PLEASE REMEMBER WE CANNOT ACCEPT CREDIT CARD ORDERS FOR UNDER £5.00

To ensure that our pricing policy is as fair as possible, postage is payable on each individual item. Refer to the item details for the amount of postage. The Postage Calculator system used previously no longer applies.

SOS Subscribers are only entitled to 10% discount on their book order if they enter their current subscriber number in the boxes provided.

QTY.

ORDER CODE

Post Code)	
Do you currently	subscribe	to SOS? Y	N	Subscribers Ref. No.	
		AMERICAN F	EXPRESS/ACCE	SS/VISA/SWITCH accep	oted.
CARD No.					
Expiry date		Switch Issue No		Signature	
DESCRIPTIC	2N		PRICE	POSTAGE	SUB-TOTAL

ORDERS ARE DESPATCHED 10-14 DAYS FROM THE TIME WE RECEIVE THE ORDER, DEPENDING ON STOCK LEVELS AND CHEQUE CLEARANCE.



SPRING CLEAROUT

We're spring cleaning at Syco and having a major sale of ex-demo equipment. All fully guaranteed all prices include VAT.

Call while stocks last!

899

699

2499

229

449

479

489

149

599 *

239

349

529 *

539 *

489

199

Qty **Product** Sale price (£) EMU Ultra Proteus 1 EMU Morpheus 1 EMU EIII 1 2 **EMU Sound Engines EMU Classic Keys** 3 AKAI DL4D controller for DR4D 1 AKAI DL500 Remote for DD1000 1 Yamaha FMC1 Format converter 1 Yamaha DEQ7 Digital EQ 1 1 Behringer SNR202 noise reducer Drawmer DL241B compressor 1 Rane ME60 (dual graphic) 1 1 Oram EQ parametric Samson 2242 mixer 1 1 Samson 1502 mixer

Т

Qty	Product Sale price	? (£)	
1	Samson 500 Amp	299	
1	Roland DM80-4 with remote	1769	4
1	JLCooper CS10	699	
1	Digidesign PRO VO sound tools	499	
1	Friendchip MTC+ SMPTE-MIDI	279	*
1	Recital 8ch. midi fader midi mixer	269	
3	MOTU Midi mixer	159	
1	Pro Logic Proteus Board	199	
1	Optima Mini Pack 800 DAT back up 8mm	799	•
1	Digidesign Sample Cell II PC	799	
1	Super mac video spigot	159	
1	Akai S01 Sound Library	119	
1	BBE 322 Sonic maximiser	159	
	• "		

Try an offer

Gyco

Syco Systems, Kimberley Road, London NW6 7SF

E L 🗄 0171 625 6070

	MULTITRAC	IK
1	SALES CENTE	RE
1	TASCAM MSR24 (100 hours)	£2850
	FOSTEX G16S (nearly new)	
1	SOUNDCRAFT SPIRIT STUDIO 24	£1399
	SOUNDCRAFT 600 24:8:16	£1995
1	FOSTEX E16 (unused as new)	
1	FOSTEX B16 (v.g.c)	
	LEXICON PCM 70	
	STUDIOMASTER MIXDOWN 24ch .	
	YAMAHA SY77	
	KORG S3 RHYTHM WORKSTATION	
	AKAI MG1214 (14 track + mixer)	
1	УАМАНА RY30	£199
	ALESIS ADAT (50 hours)	
1	BEHRINGER COMPOSER (new)	
	AKAI EX 1100 (16 Meg).	
1	ROLAND JV880 + POP BOARD	
1	ALLEN & HEATH S2 (24:8:16)	
1	AKAI MPC 60 (flight cased)	
1	ROLAND TR 909 ROLAND MKS70 (as new)	1995
1	AKAI S1000 HD (4Meg)	. 1300
1	ROLAND R8M (+808/909 cards)	
1	STUDIOMASTER PROLINE 16:4:8 .	
1	ARP QUADRA (flight cased)	
1	ROLAND JV80.	
1	AKAI MG 1212 (14 track + mixer)	£1300
1	AKAI S1000 (8 Meg)	
I	TASCAM 238	
1	* PART EXCHANGE WELCOME	
1	WANTED FOR CASH TOD	
1	ALL RECORDING/STUDIO/MUSIC EQUIP	
	☎ ASCOT (01344) 891110 or (0831) 8	
2		1
1		100
	THE KORG PALETTE SAMPL	
	A Korg endorsed CD library featuring the Trident,	
	Arpeggiation Loops. Atmospheres, Fx, and dru	ms.
	A Korg endorsed CD library featuring the Trident, Mono-Poly, Poly-6, Poly-61, M1, T2ex, P3, Waves Arpeggiation Loops, Atmospheres, Fx, and dru	tation,

FOR SALE

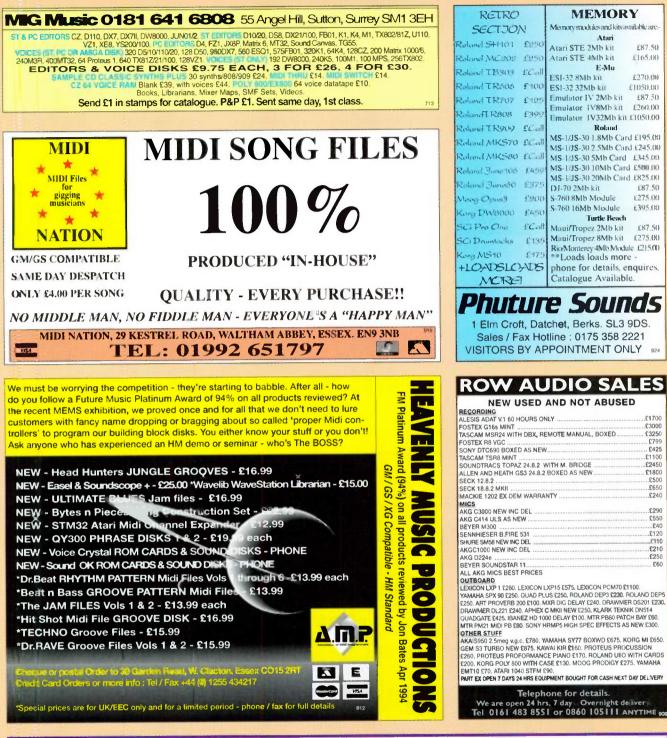
"Highly useable and musical" Paul Ward SOS. Jan'95 "A marvellous source of synth sounds" Matt Evans FM, Jan'95

£45 no VAT and P+P to Synthet x. PO Box 42, North Nottingham, NG5 1AX. Or phone our credit card holline on:

011	5 - 90	62 - 4	369

OVER 2000 TITLES TO CHOOSE FROM Prices start from £3.95 each. All main computer and hardware formats supported. 1000's OF CUSTOMERS WORLDWIDE "BACKBEATS" RHYTHM TRACKS NEW SONG COLLECTION PACKS hoose our files again and again 10 songs on a disk for a special price of £14.95. Three great volumes of rhythm patterns: Why do they keep coming back to us? SIMPLE ONLY available from your local music shops. Rockbeats, Ravebeats and contemporary with over 1000 patterns on each disk "LYRICS" FOR IBM / PC KARAOKE Our sequences are the most professional and only £9.95 each inc VAT. Software plays MIDI files while displaying the have a back up service to match. **ROOVE MACHINE** We now sell to 15 countries worldwide. lyrics on screen in time with the music Jam Along Files: Only £49.95 inc VAT See the review on Pages 62, 64, 66 & 67, April Only- £9.95 inc VAT issue. Sound On Sound ZERO GEN FOR IBMPC ONLY £14.95 * "STARLITE" "16+" Midi Expander Cartridge for Atari ST Type 1 MIDI files to type O MIDI LIGHTING CONTROLLER Only £32.50 inc VAT. (MROS upgrade included) £175.00 rrp inc VAT SC-55 & TG100 EDITORS FOR ATARI ST: "Lyrics" for IBM pc Karaoke Over 3.5 kW of lights on 8 independent NEW LOW PRICE! "ON STAGE SOFT" channels. Only £19.95 each inc VAT. The software version of our PRO 24 GEN FOR ATARI ST. Creates Pro24 Song files from Midi Files. Midi File Playing Software. Special £34.95 SC-55 DISPLAY EDITOR "On Stage" with Live Play Hardware £75.00 incl. For Atari ST. Only £9.95 inc. VAT Only £9.95 inc VAT. Hands On Sweet 16 ST Sequencer. See the review on pages No 110, 112, 114 Feb Issue of Sound On Sound 32 MIDI channels. Supports 16+MIDI expander only £49.95

FOR SALE



PROFILE Professional Music Products

QVC Nationwide Delivery to your door

We provide...

- *All leading brands of software
- & equipment *Large and comprehensive stock holding
- *Friendly efficient service
- *Fast reliable delivery service
- *Technical support and after sales care

Your Key Contacts... Gillian Savage - Hi Tech Musical Product Specialist

Dave Penna - Lighting, Electrical Specialist Lynne Rek - Accounts and Administration

Equipment Hire is available from our retail store only (call for more details)

MIDI FILES

PROFILE MUSIC ALBUMS TWIDDLY BITS 1,2,3,4, MIDI BUSKERS ROCK THRU MIDI, JAZZ THRU MIDI HEAVENLY MUSIC

HEAVENLY MUSIC HANDS ON IMP INTERACTIVE MUSIC PACKS MUSIC SALES INTERACTIVE MIDI STAR

PRO MIDI TECH (AUSTRALIA) DANCE MASTER, M.I>R>A>D CUT AND PASTE RHYTHM GROOVES MIDI PIANO LIBRARY IT'S ETP BOOKS AND DISK PACKS ET DETCH PROCEDUL THEORY

FELDSTEIN PRACTICAL THEORY entertainers of all descriptions J Strobes, Pyros Etc 994 610 Mansfield Road, Sherwood, Nottingham. Tel: 0115 924 5454 Fax: 0115 924 5457

Top products for less

Abstract, Martin, Alesis, NJD Jem, ADDA, Cloud, Jamo, Le Maitre, Made to fade, Optikinetics, Pulsar, Powerdrive, Ryger, Shure, Teac, Trantec, Zero 8 to name just a few

Our Product Range...

Hardware Equipment Loudspeaker systems mixer Amplifiers, Mixing desks Midi Thru Boxes, Cartridges Keyboard Stands, Disco Equipment Sound Processors Digital Samplers

Entertainment's Agency Celebrity Acts, Singers, Bands Cabaret Artistes and entertainers of all descriptions

Lighting Products

Tom Abstract, Martin, NJD, Jem other Par Can Systems and separates Midi Light Controllers Sound to Light Systems Intelligent Lighting Diachroic Beam Effects Lighting Stands T-Bars, Speaker Stands Stage Lighting Smoke Machines Ultra Violet Lighting Lighting Desks Theatre Lighting Lamps and Filter Gels Strobes, Pyros Etc

ts and the second secon



WRH

More Music, More Control

Chapel Mews, Crewe Road, Alsager, Staffs., ST7 2HA

ICBM

53 05N

02 27W

ear

Web: http: //www. demon. co.uk/ control

ea

Head Office: Telephone 01270-883779 Facsimile: 01270-883847

E-mail: john@cntrlgrp.demon.co.uk



WRH



WRH

REPAIR CENTRE THE OFFICIAL ANA

TARI COMPUTERS & MONITORS IN AMIGA

• Atari 520 / 1040 ST / STM / STF / STFM / STE	£59.95
🛃 Atari Mega ST/Mega STE/TT/Falcon	Quotation
Atari Monochrome High Resolution Monitors SM124, SM125	£59.95
Atari Colour Monitors SC1435, SC1224	£59.95
Philips CM8833 and Protar Colour Monitors	£59.95
Atari Colour Monitors SC1435, SC1224 Philips CM8833 and Protar Colour Monitors We pick up computers for repairs and upgrade for next day delivery to us by Courier Service for onl	y £6.00 + VAT.

All monitors repair charges exclude CRT & Lopt.

MEMORY UPGRADES

	-
520 STF/STFM to 1 Meg	£34.95
520 / 1040 ST/STFM to 2.5 Meg	£59.95
520 / 1040 STF/STFM to 4 Meg	£99.95
	£9.95
520 STE to 1 Meg	£49.95
520 1040 STE to 2 Meg	
520 1040 STE to 4 Meg	. £99.95

HARD DRIVES

COMPATIBLE WITH ALL ST/STF/STFM/STE/MEGA ST/FALCON

£269.95 Profile 170DC £299.95 Profile 270DC

.....£349.95 Profile 365DC Profile 540DC£369.95 POA for Higher Range of Profile Series 2 or Bare Hard Drives

170MB £169.95 60MB £89 95 270MB £199.95 80MB £109 95 365MB £249.95 250MB £149.95 540MB £269.95 Hard Drive Bracket £9.95 1GB £499 95 IDE Cable £9.95	BARE SCSI Hard Drives	2.5" IDE Hard Drives for Falcon
IGB	270MB£199.95 365MB£249.95 540MB£269.95	80MB £109.95 120MB £139.95 250MB £149.95 Hard Drive Bracket £2.95

FALCON MKII COMPUTERS

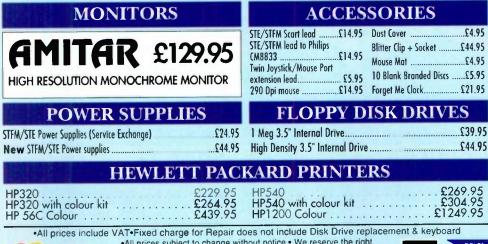
£2299.00 FALCON MKII with 14MB + 500MB Hard Drive £3499.00 FALCON MKII with 14MB + 500MB Hard Drive + FDI + Cubase Audio

STE/STFM 2.06 TOS SWITCHERS with Hardware Switch

THE ONLY SOLDERLESS DIY KITS AVAILABLE

STE TOS Switcher

£24.95 including Roms



•All prices subject to change without notice • We reserve the right to refuse any ST Repair Please allow 5 working days for cheque clearance • P&P £3.50 by Royal Mail ro £6.00 + VAT by Courier



£54.95

The only leading repair centre in the **UK** providing a professional, high quality, while-u-wait repair & upgrade service on Atari computers without any surcharges

50

Module....£54

+ M

Internal Drive ç

gh Density 3.5'

H

~

٩.

PERI

Analogic Computers (U.K.) Ltd Unit 6, Ashway Centre, Elm Crescent, Kingston-Upon-Thames, Surrey KT2 6HH TEL: 0181-546 9575 FAX /TEL: 0181-541-4671 Mon - Fri. 9am to 6.30pm Sat 9am to 5pm

FOR SALE



£12.95

£19.95

VOLUME TWO - Gate Effects

VOLUME THREE - Electric & Acoustic Guitar

twiddly beats Akai S-3000/S-1000 samples

twiddly.beats Roland S-750/760 samples

£16.95

£16.95

FOR SALE



APPLE MACINTOSH LCII. 4/80 with Apple Stylewriter II. all boxed and mint condition. Complete package £700 ono Tel: 01480 461591 (evenings)

ELP 25TH ANNIVERSARY convention, 9th September, Birmingham, two bands, auction, quiz, stalls. Send SAE to Trilogy, 28 Stonebanks, Manor Road, Walton on Thames KT12 2QE.

ATC SCM50A active loudspeakers, with cable and stencils, 6 months old, immaculate condition, £3750. Tel: Dave 0181 455 8411.

ROLAND JV1080, World, Pop, Orchestra, Vintage Keys, Expansion, £1550. Tel: 01246 822613. ROLAND S10 Sampler Keyboard, manual, disks,

flightcase, £250. Tel: Paul 01793 823885, 01793 503818 (day). KORG G4 Leslie Effect, excellent, £225, boxed; Also Samick 820 8 channel mixer, £150. Tel: 01379 650722 (Norfolk). ROLAND GR50 guitar synth complete with GK2 pick up £450; Zoom 9030 effects unit, £199. Tel: 01298 815104. 8-TRACK STUDIO for sale, Fostex model 80, Studio master 16:4:2, £1200. Tel: 01902 24805. TASCAM 688 MIDI studio, £1500 ono. Virtually

unused, excellent condition. Tel: 01982 560214. YAMAHA MT120 4 track recorder, mint, very little home use, £260. Tel: 01727 859450.

KORG O1W/FD PRO + pedal, cards and stand, £1495; E-MU Vintage Keys, £500; Yamaha TG500, £550; Fostex 812 mixer, £600; Alesis D4 drum module, £180; ART Multiverb LTX, £140. Tel: 01244 312703.

DIGITECH VHM5 vocalist Mk II, boxed with manual and footswitch, never used, excellent condition, £650. Tel: 0904 783097

ROLAND PK5 MIDI bass pedals, excellent condition, (home use only), £250. Tel: 0904 783097. EVENTIDE H3000 DSE, £2150; Roland JD990 with vintage board, £950. Tel: 01714 312490.

CRAZY PRICES 3M STUDIO SUPPLIES

(DICITAL AUDIO TAPES)

(
3M DAT 30 AT £4.95 EACH	BOXED 5
3M DAT 60 AT £5.75 EACH	BOXED 5
3M DAT 90 AT £6.90 EACH	BOXED 5

(OPTICAL DISKETTES)

3M	128MB	AT	£17.95	EACH	BOXED 5
3M	600MB	AT	£49.95	EACH	BOXED 1
3M	650MB	AT	£49.95	EACH	BOXED 1
3M	1.3GB	AT	£59.95	EACH	BOXED 1

(3.5" DISKETTES)

3.5" MFD2DD AT £3.70 .PER BOX OF 10 3.5" MFD2HD AT £4.95 . PER BOX OF 10

PLEASE ADD £3.50 FOR P&P ALL PRICES EXCLUDE VAT



Park Business Centre, Kilburn Park Road London NW6 5LF Tel: 0171-625 8111(5lines) Fax: 0171-625 8064 671

NANTED

Synthesisers - sequencers - drum machines home recording gear - effects computer hard & software -**TOP PRICES PAID** Anything considered - SELL QUICKLY

CALL US NOW!

9877

923 8200

118





ANALOGUE & DIGITAL SYNTHS SAMPLERS - SEQUENCERS **DRUM MACHINES - FX** HI-TECH - COMPUTERS PA & RECORDING EQUIPMENT



COMBOS · GUITAR FX · DRUMS NEW & VINTAGE GUITARS SAXES - CLARINETS - FLUTES



124-126 ST. MILDREDS RD LEE LONDON SEI 2 ORG OPEN: MON - SAT 10.00 - 6.30

Put your band on the Internet

How? Why? When? and of course How much?.....or even better, how little? FOR THE ANSWERS PICK UP A FREE INFORMATION PACK BY CALLING ANS/FAX: 01977 677420 MOBILE: 0374 210009 OR EMAIL: PHIL @ INSIDEIN.DEMON.CO.UK

ARONSOUND **2ND USER HI-TEC MUSIC & RECORDING EQUIPMENT SALES & PURCHASES** Call for up-to-date lists P.X. welcome FAX/TEL: 0161 - 442 - 8616 Mobile 0831 - 1066 - 85 7 days VANTED All Gear & Studios for Cash Overnight delivery - same day collection



CALLING ALL SY85 OWNERS!

"ROCK COLLECTION" - Inc power stabz, soaring strings, thunder bass, screaming leads etc. "CONTEMPORY KEYS" - Modern day synth emulations, inc JD's, JV's, O1W's etc. "TECHNO/DANCE" - Stunning sounds that will take your SY85 to even greater heights. "TECHNO/DANCE 2" Comes packed with another selection of sensational sounds. "VINTAGE SYNTHS" -Inc Moog, ARP, Mellotron Emulations etc. "VINTAGE SYNTHS 2" - More great sounds from estervear "SOUNDESIGNS" - A universal sound collection. ONLY £24.95 each, Any Two for £39.95 Three for £54.95, Four for £69.95, or Five for £84.95 Cheques/Postal orders payable to: MEDIASONIC

Dept. 2, 26 Gilsland Avenue, High Howdon, Tyne & Wear, NE28 ONQ Tel: 0589 608472



DUPLICATION



HNOID $\mathbf{R} \cdot \mathbf{F} \cdot \mathbf{C}$

Make it with us .

MANUFACTURING

- COMPACT DISCS
- DIGITALLY DUPLICATED CASSETTES
- PRINT AND REPROGRAPHICS

HIGH END MASTERING

FIVE STUDIOS

- LATEST 32 BIT TECHNOLOGY
 20 Hz MONITORING
- 1630 PCM UMATICS
- SUPER BIT MAPPING
- PQ ENCODING

- CEDAR
- - 20 BIT RECORDING
 - 20 BIT EDITING
 - ACCOMMODATION

MARKET LEADERS

☎ 081 446 3218 LONDON ☎ 0480 461880 CAMBRIDGE ☎ 0800 581166 FREEPHONE CD

DUPLICATION

917



SERVICES



SERVICES





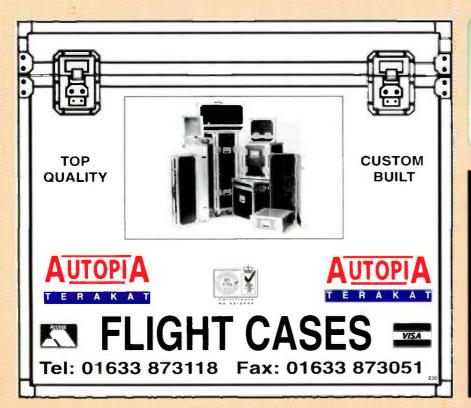
FLIGHT CASES



"FAST FLIGHTS"

BY REFLECTIONS Highest Quality Flight Cases Made to order or from stock Phone 01993 775677 or

Fax your spec through on 01993 706243





STUDIO ACOUSTICS

FLIGHT CASES 19" RACK CABINETS Standard and custom design for the musician and studio. Large range of accessories also available. For further information and illustrated brochure, contact: CROVESTREAM EXCINETING SERVICES 29 Silverdale Road, Tadley, Hants RG26 6JL PHONE / FAX: 01734 713309

Tel: (01904) 613299

800

FLIGHT CASES

Custom built to high quality spec. Workmanship guaranteed. Genuine savings on price. 0116 273 3035

MIDLAND FIGHTCASES • Ask for Stuart

19" Rack & Flight Cases to tour the world, or lightweight

expandable-size 19" Rack Cases for home and studio. Standard size ranges. Off-the-shelf availability.

19" Microphone & Storage Drawers 19" Keyboard & Laptop Trays 19" Conversion Mounts Tour Briefcases

CP CASES - 21 Years On The Road Tel: 0181-568 1881 Fax: 0181-568 1141

RECORDING STUDIOS

COURSES



Downtown Bass Recording Studio

Mackie 32/8 Mixing Desk Tascam 24 tK Digital Recording B&W and Tannoy monitoring Four live rooms designed by Recording Architecture For Brochure and info call Darren/Sheldon 0171 232 0629

Become a digidesign_o certified ProTools_o operator

"Hands-On training" "Exclusive UK & Europe Appointment"



Call for FREE brochure: Digidesign ProSchool United Hse. North Rd. N7 9DP Tel: 0171-609 2653 Est. 1977





AUDIO VISUAL TRAINING

Bon Marche, Ferndale Road, London SW9 8EJ

The following courses are available.

One year full-time diploma course in:

Advanced Sound Recording and Production

Practically based tuition from internationally recognised specialists, supplemented with new technology from leading

manufacturers.

Starting 1st May & 25th September '95

Three months full-time Certificate courses in:

Analogue Sound Recording and Production

Starting 25th Sepember '95

One week full-time course in:

Introduction to Sound Recording and Mixing

An entirely practical foundation course. Starting 24th April & 18th September '95

Telephone: 0171-737 7152 or 0171-274 4000 ext 338

Department of Communications and Expressive Arts



B. ... C National D ploma

music technology

Do you ask yourself questions Learn

What's it like to make a CD? or -

What would a professional recording of my songs sound like?

or -

What is it like to produce a recording?

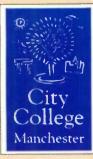
Well, on this course you not only find out, but you also get to do these things as well!

Course details: Elizabeth Proctor, Preston College, The Park School, Moor Park Avenue, Preston PR1 6AP. Applications: Adults-Jane Bardsley, The Adult Team, 16-18 years-Maureen Lloyd, School Liaison. Preston College, St Vincent's Road, Fulwood, Preston PR2 9UR. Learn how to: Compose, write and Perform Music then:

Record it using Multitrackers, Computers, Samplers and Synthesises.... then: Produce the Music for sale on the Street.

Our course is now well established as a market leader in providing students with a superb knowledge base of practical and technical skills. The well-equipped soundproofed studios provide access to state-of-the-art digital and analogue recording. Add this to a suite of music computers using the world's most popular yet sophisticated sequencer software and you have the complete experience for budding musicians, composers and producers.

COURSES



Courses At The Cutting Rooms



Summer School One Week Courses

31st July - 4th August: Recording & MIDI

Autumn Weekend Courses (Various Dates): Oct & Nov: Basic Recording, Advanced Recording, MIDI, & P.A. Taught by professionals, in the best equiped college studios in the UK.

For details and an application form. call Jon or Paul on +44 (0)161 7409438

LOOKING AT A CAREER IN THE MUSIC INDUSTRY... THEN GET A PLACE TO GO PLACES

<u>1 year course in Music Industry Management</u> Leading to BTEC Certificate in Management Studies, Entry qualifications: minimum age 20 with BTEC National Diploma or equivalent. Mature students with relevant work experience are also welcome.

2 year course in Music Industry Studies

Leading to a BTEC GNVQ Advanced Level in Business. No formal entry requirements.

2 year course in Music Instrument Electronics

Leading to a BTEC National Diploma in Musical Instrument Technology. Applicants should normally possess 3-4 GCSEs but mature students will also be considered.

Apply now to "Customer Services" at: Newark and Sherwood College, Friary Road, Newark, Nottinghamshire NG24 1PB Telephone (01636) 701411

TWO DAY COURSE in SOUND ENGINEERING, RECORDING TECHNIQUES.

The Birdland course is held at a commercial recording studio and includes mastering. MIDI, keyboards, outboard, SMPTE code. Plus useful advice on studio etiquette, how to get a job and most importantly how to keep it! All the covered will then be combined in a mock session and students will take turns at various roles in production of a piece of music.

For further details and a free prospectus phone 0181 547 1118 or write to:

BIRDLAND STUDIOS LTD

71 SURBITON ROAD, KINGSTON, SURREY KT1 2HG

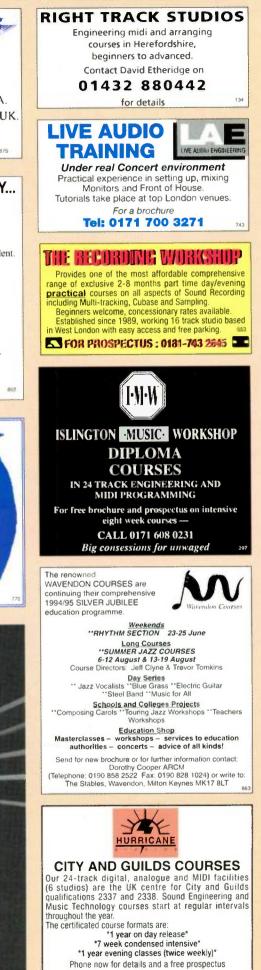
OPEN THE DOORS TO A SOUND FUTURE



At SAE yo constrained that operational terms of an environment on a service of the later in audio and meltimedia technology. I dividual structure terms is ource steed On training ill service the practical expressions to work in the terms of a service trained and workly and far tail service trained and workly of the SAE collour brock or

LONDON

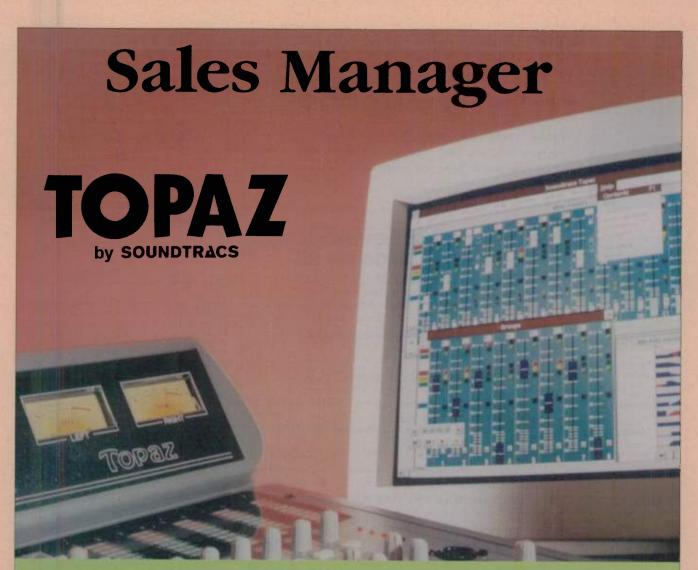
United House, North Road N7 9DP Tel: 0171 609 2653 SYDNEY PARIS GLASGOW MUNICH FRANKFURT MELBOURNE ADELADE HAMBURG BRISBANE VIENNA PERTH SINGAPORE KUALA LUMPUR AMSTERDAM BERLIN AUCKLAND



Tel: 0181-699 6945

School of Audio Engineering

WR



Outstanding products deserve outstanding people

The statement above outlines Soundtracs

commitment both to their products and their people. It is this combination that enables an organisation to both succeed in its current objectives and its plans for the future. Soundtracs has through a philosophy of skillful marketing, customer driven research and development and effective purchasing and production control grown to be a significant force in the professional audio business.

As a dedicated sales professional you will be seeking an opportunity to be responsible for your own career development. A career where you can be the deciding influence in your success. You will need to demonstrate a successful track record in the music or the consumer electronics industry preferably with experience of the export market. You are likely to have strong musical or music production interests and have some formal academic qualification which would show some creative flair. As Sales Manager for the Topaz product range you will be responsible for the effective sales and marketing of a product widely recognised as innovative and a leader in its field. You will have extensive contact with distributors and customers worldwide, you will take on product management and be the key contact between Soundtracs and the global customer base. In addition it will be your task to develop sales to an extent where the growth will necessitate your further promotion. You will then be responsible for recruiment of new staff for your division.

If you feel this opportunity fits your skills and experience then contact Ian Larkman on 01582 36500 for a confidential discussion. Alternatively you can fax your curriculum vitae on 01582 38500 or post it to the address below.



Precision Consultants The Broadcast and Electronics Recruitment Specialists Britannia House Leagrave Road Luton LU3 1RJ Telephone 01582 36500 Facsimile 01582 38500

SITUATIONS VACANT

916

SOUND RECORDING ENGINEERS WANTED

Midlands based Production Company urgently requires Sound Engineers for media/voice-over recording. Cut and splice editing skills essential. Full and part-time Posts. Hourly rates negotiable and dependent on experience.

Contact Sound On Sound Classified Department, Box 584, Media House, 3 Burrel Road, St. Ives. Cambridge PE17 4LE (Including your curriculum Vitae)

SOHO SOUNDHOUSE/TURNIKEY

Turnkey require a mature person (not necessarily in age!) for a full time spares/accessories assistant. You will be responsible for maintaining and developing the existing business. stocking, ordering, selling etc. A wide knowledge of recording & MIDI equipment is essential, lead making ability useful!

Please send a CV and covering note to: **Rupert Pfaff** 114 Charing Cross Road, London WC2H 0DT.

SOHO SOUNDHOUSE/TURNKEY require SALES PERSONS/DEMONSTRATORS

We will require the successful applicants to demonstrate a good working knowledge of the current marketplace, and have developed a full understanding

of whatever music/recording equipment they own, or have used. As a part of Arbiter Group pic, and as the UK's largest outlet for MIDI and Multi-track we offer first-class training, unrivalled salary, good prospects and real job security. Please send your CV, however short, with a note summarising the benefits you feel you could bring to our business to:

The Personnel Director, SohoSoundhouse/Turnkey 114-116 Charing Cross Road, London WC2H ODT

We are an equal opportunity employed

Turnkey, the biggest supplier of PC music products in the UK invites applicants for the post of

PC MUSIC SPECIALIST

The successful candidate(s) will become involved in sales and demonstration of IBM PC compatible MIDI and digital audio products, both on the phone and on a busy shop floor. He or she may eventually help out in technical support and staff training. At least 3 months experience with Windows 3.1 is required, as well as a sound knowledge of at least one computer based sequencer (not necessarily PC).

The necessary product and sales training will be provided under the supervision and support of the PC department manager.

As part of Arbiter Group plc we offer unrivalled salary, good prospects and real job security.

Please send in your CV to PC Manager, Turnkey, 114 Charing Cross Road, London WC2H 0DT. We are an equal opportunities employer

Music Lab is one of Europe's leading audio suppliers. The company enjoys a high profile and maintains a strong sales performance within key areas of the professional audio market. We are further expanding our sales operation with special emphasis towards development within

the post production, broadcast and educational areas. We therefore urgently require qualified and experienced sales personnel to help expand our client portfolio. The successful candidate should be knowledgeable and experienced with quality computer hard disk. MIDI and general recording based audio products, have a mature personality.

good negotiating skills and long term commitment to the audio industry. If you are interested in working with an energetic and succesfull team please apply in writing . enclosing C.V. to Mr Paul Eastwood. Managing Director at the address below. A negotiable salary, good bonus package and long term prospects await.

MUSIC LAB Ltd. 72-76 Eversholt Street London NW1 1BY.

SELLING IN THE PRO AUDIO FIELD JUNIOR SALESPERSON

Due to increased business and new products coming on stream, HHB Communications Ltd, London NW10 wish to increase their salesforce.

This is a junior position within the sales team & training will be given. The job involves routine tasks in support of salespeople in the field, but will include taking sales calls over the phone. The person will be expected to familiarise themselves with the broad range of products supplied by HHB Communications. You will need to show enthusiasm, have good communication skills, an ability to fit into a team and work on your own.

Experience or an interest in the music, pro-audio fields, an advantage.

Write or fax your CV to Richard Kershaw, HHB Communications Ltd,

73-75 Scrubs Lane, London NW10 6QU.

Phone: 0181 960 2144, Fax: 0181 960 1160,

and include an A4 sheet letting us know why you should be considered.

TUITION & PROGRAMMING

ATTENTION ALL C-LAB AND EMAGIC USERS!

Learn Creator • Notator • LOGIC (Mac/Atari/ PC) The Easy Way! Call Now For One to One Tuition In Your Own Home Or Studio

NVDI 2.5 The Essential Software For All ATARI Compu	iters:	Computers: Music, Graphics,
Increases Screen Re-draws By Up-to 900 c!	£29.95	Desktop Publishing, Hardware Improvements, etc.
Mega Mouse Mark II 260 Dpi Atari/Amiga	£12.95	For More Information Please Call:
As above: Includes Pad and Holder	£14.95	MIDI WORLD
Optical Mouse 300 Dpi resolution: Atari/PC/Amiga	£34.95	
Opto-Mech. Mouse 400 Dpi (Atari)	£14.95	(Peter Dudley)
1 MEG SIMMS (Ideal for Upgrading ATAR1 STE's)	£30.00 each	Tel: 0181-539 9729
Other products: Mouse Pads, Scanners, Trackerbal Leads, Falcon 030 Memory Boards, etc. Also A		0181-923 8989



COMPANY REGISTRATION

THE COMPANY LIMITED

LIMITED COMPANIES COMPANY SEARCHES

probably the fastest company search service in the UK (2-4 hour despatch) competitive prices - all enquiries welcome



Telephone: 0171 - 613 0863

Facsimile: 0171 - 613 0865 83 LEONARD STREET LONDON EC2A 4QS

ARTISTS WANTED



- Address
- Phone number and Fax
- Style of Music
 - Also available
- Fanzine lists £3.00
- Recording, rehearsal and venue lists +
 - FREE GIG GUIDE, 800 entries, £5.00
- Musical Services List, 700 entries, £5.00

All lists updated regularly Payable to Mr. M. Bell TMR c/o Mr. M. Bell, PO Box 3775, London SE18 3QR

a 0181 316 4690

Tuition on ALL Aspects of ATARI

PROGRAMMING





NEW for 1995 urses & Seminars on a wide rar

Courses & Seminars on a wide range of topics designed to help you get the most out of your Gear ≎Call for further details ≎

Hurry & Join Today!

Full Technical Support

- Savings on Products & Services
- Club Magazines & News Letters
- FREE use of Roland Sample Copying Centre
- Mail Order Sample copying service
 Contact Tony Eve on (01733) 233135

INSURANCE

Sound surance PHONE KEVIN OR DAVID FOR **YOUR FREE QUOTATION** ENCILLA CANWORT **INSURANCE GROUP** 0181 686 5050 Insurance House. 27/29 Brighton Road, Croydon CR2 6EB 20 G.M IMBER **LTD** WHY PAY MORE FOR **YOUR INSURANCE** THAN YOU NEED? Our specifically designed schemes for musical instruments and equipment. employers & public liability, non appearance, travel & motor will help cut costs. G.M. IMBER LIMITED FREEPOST SE5052 GRANGE HOUSE GRANGE WALK LONDON SE1 3DT

Tel: 0171 231 5005 Fax: 0171 252 3656

ATLANTIC HIRE SERVICES LTD RECORDING EQUIPMENT HIRE Discounts — Best Rates TEL: 0181-209-1384/0025 (24HRS)



equipment - EXCELLENT!

expensive? - NOT!

New PA Hire Service

400W to 2K with Foldback Hughes & Kettner Pro Cabs Soundcraft, Mackie, H&K desks Rates from £50 to £250 pd Dry Hire to Full Production Call for free info pack! We offer Pro PA systems for Gigs, Functions and Parties.

TICKIC 0181 964 3399 The best in Pro-Audio Hire and Sales

FOR HIRE

ADVANCED SOUNDS LTD (Hire & Sales)

- Musical & Studio Equipment Hire
- Home Recording Packages Hire
- New & Used Equipment Sales -Part/Ex
- Delivery/Collection Nationwide

LOW RATES / GOOD SERVICE

0181 462 6261 (or 8621)



PRINTING



One design



Band CV's FLYERS Packaging MUSIC ADVERTISING Direct Mail

When it hits the fan.....for Wild African monkey's sake, call us ! Tel: 0191 266 8997 or Fax: 0191 266 9995 JEWEL AND ESK VALLEY COLLEGE

JEWEL AND ESK VALLEY COLLEGE, EDINBURGH

COURSES (SEE PAGES 226 & 227)

HNC/D in MODERN MUSICIANSHIP

Scotland's original rock music course at Higher National level, this program has gained a strong reputation for innovation in music education. The College is extensively equipped for hands-on tuition in guitar, bass, keyboards, drums, voice, groupwork, midi, direct-to-disk, analog and digital recording and business skills. *One/Two year Full-Time*.

ADVANCED DIPLOMA in FILM AND TELEVISION MUSIC

Study composition for film, multimedia, TV and adverts, midi, direct-to-disk, analog and digital recording, legal and business skills in one of Britain's best equipped colleges. Applicants should possess a diploma in music or relevant industry experience. One Year Full Time.

HNC/D IN INTERACTIVE MULTIMEDIA

New for 1995-96, this course offers in-depth instruction in the techniques of multimedia design and production, with the emphasis on creativity and communication. Subjects include graphic design, midi, digital audio and video, animation, marketing and communications psychology. *One/Two year Full Time*.

HNC/D IN TELEVISION PRODUCTION SKILLS

This course offers project-led training in the techniques of modern television production. Subjects include: scripting; lighting; camera; sound; editing; production management and directing. One/Two Year Full Time.

*

Internationally experienced staff, strong industry links and an active European exchange program contribute to an exciting and stimulating environment for learning.

Jewel and Esk Valley College is an Approved Steinberg Training Centre

24 Milton Road East, Edinburgh EH14 2PP. Tel. 0131 660 1010 Fax: 0131 657 2276

A1 Muxic ① 0161 236 0340 121 Micropolis UK ① 01732 751315 11 AEC Music ① 0193 29 45230 51, 130 Millenium Music Softwarea ① 0152 352266 150-151 Active Sound ① 0132 32 45232 57 Mutik Malia Music ① 0143 354777 44-45,46-47,48-49 Alka UK ② 0181 897 6288 ① 29 Music Connections ① 0143 354777 44-45,46-47,48-49 Alchemes School of Recording ① 0171 359 3386 ① 99 Music Kause ① 0133 83222 195 Anderons Music Company ① 0148 33 2721 131 Music Kause ① 0181 397 124 195 Anderons Music Company ① 0181 737 52418 1161 Music Kause ① 0181 207 1777 93 Audio Technica ① 0137 27 1441 1818 Øf Planet Media ① 015 20 5020 177 Bekringer UK ① 0182 45827 1161 Music Kause ① 0181 207 177 93 Audio Technica ① 0182 45827 1161 Philip Res ① 0168 1207 177 93 Bekringer UK ① 0182 45827 1161 Philip Res ② 0184 8707 444 75 Sorarbon Record						
Active Sound 01933 34282 5 Multi Media Music 01623 622688 171 Akai Uk 0181 897 538 120 Music Connections 01245 34777 4445,4647,44-49 Alkeimes School of Recording 0171 359 398 129 Music Connections 01245 34777 4445,4647,44-49 Alchemes School of Recording 0173 359 398 199 Music Lab 0171 388 5322 195 Andertons Music Company 01483 38712 131 Music Lab 0171 388 5322 Loose Insert Arbiter PLC 0181 207 1199 91, 125, 155 Natural Audio 0181 207 1177 93 Audio Fechnica 0113 277 1441 188 Off Planet Media 0115 532 1131 195 BCK Products 01932 25442 1177 Pasex Pleteronics Corporation UK 0153 2505 0 176 Berry Dynamic GB 01273 479411 IBC ProMusic 0181 570 4444 75 Carlsbro Retail 0162 645501 116-017 Relavorid 0181 570 444 75 Dayce Records 0181 530 2513 137 Abcite Stool 11	A1 Music	and the second s			and the second s	
Atai UK 0181 897 6388 129 Music Connections 01245 354777 44 45,46-47,48-49 Alchemes School of Recording 0171 353 3985 199 Music House Data Products 01318 83222 195 Andertons Music Company 01433 38212 191 Music House Data Products 01138 33222 195 Andertons Music Company 01433 38212 1931 Music Wilage 0181 383 3222 1005 Antis Audio Systems 0181 207 1171 93 Audio-Iechnica 0181 207 1171 93 Autio Audio Systems 0161 474 7626 167 Peavery Electronics Corporation UK 0181 307 1171 193 Behringer UK 01433 45807 43 Philig Rees 0161 870 444 75 Realword 0163 445501 106-101 Philig Rees 0181 570 4444 75 Computer Birts 'n Pieces 0173 359 889 33 0502 1071 329 310247 23 D2/core Recording 0181 537 2531 106-101 Product 0181 537 0444 75 Dawsons 0191 233 532 52591 106-13 106-1	ABC Music	2 0181 974 5505		Millenium Music Software		
Alckemea School of Recording 0171 359 3986 199 Andertons Music Company 01438 38212 131 Music Klouse Data Products 0171 385 392 Loose Insert Arks Audio Systems 0181 202 1199 91, 125, 155 Music Wilage 0181 202 1177 93 Audio-Technica 0113 277 1441 833 0171 398 8950 0173 275 218 161 Audio Systems 0181 202 1199 91, 125, 155 Natural Audio 0181 207 1177 93 Audio-Systems 0181 202 1194 185 Prove Systems 01608 811215 119 BCK Products 01992 524442 117 Philip Rees 01628 45501 107 Beyer Dynamic GB 01223 479411 IBC Providucts 0181 227 5660 196-197 Carlsbro Retail 01623 645501 106-107 Realworld 0181 227 5060 196-197 Dycone Records 0191 233 2881 101 50h 5oundhouse 0171 329 3844 157 327 Digital Avenaes 0181 633 6556 239 50und Soundhouse 0171 329 5144 155, 152-193 Digital Village 0181 400 3440 1641	Active Sound	2 01923 246282	and the second se	Multi Media Music	2 01623 622688	
Andertons Music Company 01483 38212 131 Music Lab 0171 388 5392 Loose Insert ARRS (AIS' 95) 0173 25 218 161 Music Village 0181 598 9506 8845 Arkis Audio Systems 0161 327 17441 183 0161 77 393 0161 207 177 93 Audio Systems 0161 77 17 493 0161 77 393 0161 77 393 0161 77 393 0161 207 177 93 Audio Systems 0161 77 17 493 0161 77 393 0161 77 393 0161 77 393 0161 207 177 93 Autio Systems 0161 927 57441 183 0161 77 393 0161 207 177 93 Behringer UK 01992 524442 117 Philip Res 0161 821 62550 1169 Carisbro Retail 01622 645501 106-107 Realworld 0181 27 6060 196-197 Carisbro Retail 0161 23 8585 155 Sound Carrols 0181 649 6900 113 Davons 0191 438 5556 29 Sound Soundhouse 0171 379 5148 145, 152, 122-139 Digida Village 0181 597 2313 173 <	Akai UK	2 0181 897 6388	129	Music Connections	2 01245 354777	44-45,46-47,48-49
APRS (ATS '95) 0 1734 756 218 161 Music Village 0 181 538 9506 844:45 Arbiter PLC 0 181 202 1199 91, 125, 155 Natural Audio 0 115 953 1131 1195 Audio Technica 0 113 277 1441 1183 Off Ienet Media 0 115 953 1131 1195 Axis Audio Systems 0 161 474 7626 167 Peavery Electronics Corporation UK 0 15336 205520 17 Behringer UK 0 1483 458877 44 76 77 75 76	Alchemea School of Recording	* 0171 359 3986	199	Music House Data Products	2 01438 833222	195
Arbiter PLC © 0181 202 1199 91, 125, 155 Matural Audio © 0181 207 1717 93 Audio-Echnica © 0113 277 1441 188 Off Planet Media © 0153 205520 177 BCK Products © 01992 524442 117 Philip Rees © 01608 811215 169 Behringer UK © 01483 458877 44 Pro Music © 0181 207 1717 93 Behringer UK © 01623 645501 106-107 Realworld © 0181 207 1576 169 Behringer UK © 01623 645501 106-107 Realworld © 0181 227 6060 196-197 Carisbro Retail © 01623 645501 106-107 Realworld © 0181 227 6060 191-327 D-Zone Records © 0181 651 3633 133 50 50 Music © 0171 329 8898 33 D-Zone Records © 0181 651 363 133 50 Music © 0171 329 310247 23 Dawsons © 0192 32891 158-155 50 Music © 0171 329 310247 23 Digital Mavaneness © 0181 529 2313 71 50 Music © 0171 329 5148 145, 155, 152, 131 Digital Awareness © 0181 329 22131	Andertons Music Company	2 01483 38212	131	Music Lab	2 0171 388 5392	Loose Insert
Audio Technica 0113 277 1441 183 Audio Technica 0113 277 1441 183 Axis Audio Systems 0161 474 7626 167 BCK Products 01992 52442 117 Peavey Electronics Corporation UK 01536 205520 179 Behringer UK 0143 3458877 43 Peavey Electronics Corporation UK 01284 765765 165 Beyer Dynamic GB 01273 479411 186 Project Music 0181 570 4444 75 Carlsbon Retail 01623 645501 106-107 Pealworld 0181 570 4444 75 Computer Bits 'n Pieces 0171 359 8898 33 Project Music 0181 570 4444 75 Daxsons 0191 438 558 155 Stuttescound 0181 580 469 600 113 Digital Awareness 0181 597 2513 71 Sound Control 0181 558 0373 157 Digital Awareness 0181 651 3635 29 Sound Control 0180 522620 525250 5253, 88-89 Digital Awareness 0181 597 2513 71 Sound Control 0180 522620 5253, 88-99 Digital Willage 0181 698 03621 163<	APRS (ATS '95)	2 01734 756 218	161	Music Village	2 0181 598 9506	84-85
Akis Autio Systems 0161 474 7626 167 Peave Electronics Corporation UK 017505 1755 157 BCK Products 01992 524442 117 Philip Rees 01506 811215 169 Behringer UK 01483 358877 43 Pro Music 01284 765765 165 Beyer Dynamic GB 01273 479411 IBC Pro Music 0181 520 4444 75 Carlsbro Retail 01623 645501 106-107 Pro Music 0181 527 4444 75 D-Zone Records 0181 651 3633 135 SCV Electronics 0171 323 1892 73, 137 DACS 0181 483 585 1555 9 Soho Sound Business Studio Sales 0181 640 9600 113 Digide sign Incorporated 001 415 327 8811 101 Soho Sound Business Studio Sales 0181 640 9600 113 Digital Village 0181 440 3440 141 145 153 50 50 000 9525260 52-53, 86-89 Digital Village 0181 440 9600 113 50 und Gusiness Studio Sales 0181 640 9600 113 Edie Moors Music 0120	Arbiter PLC	2 0181 202 1199	91, 125, 155	Natural Audio	2 0181 207 1717	93
BCK Products Composition of a constrained of the	Audio-Technica	2 0113 277 1441	183	Off Planet Media	2 0115 953 1131	195
Behringer UK © 01483 458877 43 Pro Music © 01006 611412 01000 611412	Axis Audio Systems	2 0161 474 7626	167	Peavey Electronics Corporation UK	2 01536 205520	17
Beyer Dynamic GB 01223 479411 IBC Project Music 0123 479703 100 Carlsbor Retail 01623 2645501 106-107 Project Music 0181 570 444 75 Carlsbor Retail 0171 359 8898 33 Project Music 0181 570 444 75 Computer Bits 'n Pieces 0181 651 3633 135 5CV Electronics 0171 323 1892 73, 137 DACS 01912 323591 158-159 Shuttlesound 0181 640 9600 113 Digidesign Incorporated 001 415 327 8811 101 Sound Bousness Studio Sales 0181 559 0373 157 Digidesign Incorporated 0181 597 2513 711 50and Control Soundo S25260 52-53, 88-89 Digidat Wilage 0181 559 2513 711 50and Control Soundo S25260 52-53, 88-89 Emis 0117 956 1855 31 50 Sound Control Sounds 000 552560 52-53, 88-89 Gateway School of Recording 0181 589 6014 103 5pirit by Soundcraft 01707 655000 22,5 87, 133 Gateway School of Recording 0181 580	BCK Products	2 01992 524442	117	Philip Rees	2 01608 811215	169
Carlsbor Retail © 01623 645501 106-107 Carlsbor Retail © 0171 359 8898 33 D-Zone Records © 0171 359 8898 33 D-Zone Records © 0181 651 3633 135 D-Xone Records © 0191 438 5585 135 Dawsons © 0192 32591 158-159 Digidel Jawareness © 011 415 327 8811 101 Digidel Jawareness © 0181 420 72513 711 Digidel Village © 0181 440 3440 141 E-mu Systems UK © 0131 633 6556 29 Sound Control © 0800 522260 52-53, 88-89 Sound Studies © 0191 230 3422 775 Sound Studies © 0191 230 3422 75 Sound Control © 0800 52260 52-53, 88-89 Sound Control © 0800 52260 52-53, 88-89 Sound Control © 0800 52260 52-53, 88-89 Sound Studies © 01276 22946 187 Emis © 01276 52950 103 Gateway School of Recording © 0181 549 0014 1003 Gig Sounds © 0181 808 2222 179 Kcy Audio Sy	Behringer UK	2 01483 458877	43	Pro Music	2 01284 765765	165
Carlsbro Retail © 0182 36501 106-107 Realworld © 0181 227 6060 196-197 Camputer Bits 'n Pieces © 0171 359 8898 33 Roland UK © 0172 310247 23 D-Zone Records © 0191 438 5585 155 © © 0171 379 5148 145, 153, 137 DACS © 0191 438 5585 155 Shuttlescund © 0171 379 5148 145, 153, 192-193 Digidal Awareness © 0181 1637 2513 711 Soho Soundhouse © 0171 379 5148 145, 153, 192-193 Digital Village © 0181 440 3440 141 Soho Sound Business Studio Sales © 0181 559 0373 157 Digital Village © 0181 630 8555 29 Sound Control © 0800 52260 52-53, 88-89 Gateway School of Recording © 0181 549 0014 103 Sounds Live © 01276 22946 187 Gig Sounds © 1018 750 505 31 Sounds CK © 01276 22946 187 Gateway School of Recording © 0181 207 5050 105 Sutrack © 01707 665500 258, 87, 133 Key Audio Systems © 0181 207 5050	Beyer Dynamic GB	2 01273 479411	IBC	Project Music	2 0181 570 4444	75
Computer Bits 'n Pieces © 0171 359 8888 33 Roland UK © 01792 310247 23 D-Zore Records © 0181 651 3633 135 St. Cell Ectronics © 0171 923 1892 73, 137 DACS © 0191 438 5585 155 St. Cell Ectronics © 0171 923 1892 73, 137 Dawsons © 01925 32591 158-159 Sound Actions © 0171 379 5148 145, 153, 192-193 Digidesign Incorporated © 0181 597 2313 711 Sound Business Studio Sales © 0181 559 0373 157 Digidal Awareness © 0181 597 2313 711 Sound Control © 0800 525260 52-53, 88-89 Digidal Willage © 0181 597 0315 202-203 Sound South Sure © 0191 230 3422 75 Edie Moors Music © 0120 2395135 202-203 Sounds OK © 1224 50120 40-41 Eric Lindsey © 0181 549 0014 103 Spirit by Sounds OK © 1224 50120 40-41 Gateway School of Recording 0181 759 6496 187 Spirit by Sounds OK © 1171 624 6000 1224-127 Hw International © 018	Carlsbro Retail	2 01623 645501	106-107	and the second se	2 0181 227 6060	196-197
D-Zone Records © 1018 651 3633 135 SCV Electronics © 171 923 1892 73, 137 DACS © 0191 438 5585 155 Shuttlesound © 181 640 9600 113 Dawsons © 191 438 5585 155 Shuttlesound © 117 379 5148 145, 153, 192-193 Digidesign Incorporated © 014 15 327 8811 101 Solond Business Studio Sales © 181 1559 0373 157 Digidal Awareness © 0181 640 3440 141 Sound Control © 0800 525260 52-53, 88-89 Digidal Village © 0181 640 3440 141 Sound Control © 0800 525260 52-53, 88-89 Sound Sourdsource © 0191 230 3422 75 Sound Control © 0800 525260 52-53, 88-89 Sounds Sounds Sum Sourdsource © 0191 230 3422 75 Sound Control 0 0800 525260 52-53, 88-89 Sounds Sourdsource © 0191 230 3422 75 Sound Control 0 0224 50120 40-41 Sourds timesy School of Recording © 1818 690 8621 163 Sourdscape Digital Technology 0 1224 50120 40-41 Harman Int. Indu	Computer Bits 'n Pieces	2 0171 359 8898	33		T 01792 310247	23
DACS © 0191 438 5585 155 Dawsons © 01925 32591 158-159 Digidal gign Incorporated © 001 415 327 8811 101 Digital Awareness © 0181 597 2513 7.71 Digital Awareness © 0181 597 2513 7.71 Digital Awareness © 0181 597 2513 7.71 Digital Awareness © 0181 640 3440 141 E-mu Systems UK © 0131 653 6556 29 Sound Business Studio Sales © 0127 22946 187 Edie Moors Music © 01202 395135 202-203 Emis © 0171 650 1855 311 Gateway School of Recording © 0181 549 0014 103 Gig Sounds © 0181 759 6496 187 Harman Int. Industries (Steinberg) © 0181 207 5050 105 Studio Systems © 0171 624 6000 126-127 Isotrack © 01202 747197 103 Kerton Electronics © 0181 337 0333 147 Key Audio Systems (Quasar) © 01245 344001 95 Key Audio Systems (Quasar) © 01245 344001 <t< td=""><td>D-Zone Records</td><td>2 0181 651 3633</td><td>135</td><td></td><td>and any spectrum of the second</td><td>73, 137</td></t<>	D-Zone Records	2 0181 651 3633	135		and any spectrum of the second	73, 137
Dawsons © 01925 32591 158-159 Digidesign Incorporated © 001 415 327 8811 101 Digidal Awareness © 0181 597 2513 711 Digidal Awareness © 0181 440 3440 141 E-mu Systems UK © 0131 653 6556 29 Eddie Moors Music © 01202 395135 202-203 Emis © 0181 590 8621 163 Gateway School of Recording © 0181 549 0014 103 Gig Sounds © 0181 549 0014 103 Gig Sounds © 0181 579 5050 105 String Audio Systems © 0171 626 6000 25, 87, 133 Gig Sounds © 0181 549 0014 103 5pirit by Soundcraft © 01707 665000 25, 87, 133 Gig Sounds © 0181 769 6496 187 Studiospares © 0171 624 6000 126-127 Harman Int. Industries (Steinberg) © 0181 207 5050 105 Studiospares © 0171 624 6000 126-127 IkW International © 0180 2222 179 Systems Workshop © 0171 625 6070 76-77 Isotrack © 01202 747197 <td>DACS</td> <td>2 0191 438 5585</td> <td>155</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	DACS	2 0191 438 5585	155			
Digidesign Incorporated © 001 415 327 8811 101 Digital Awareness © 0181 597 2513 71 Digital Village © 0181 597 2513 71 Digital Village © 0181 40 3440 141 Ermu Systems UK © 0131 653 6556 29 Eddie Moors Music © 01202 395135 202-203 Eddie Moors Music © 01202 395135 202-203 Emis © 0117 956 1855 31 Eric Lindsey © 0181 790 61821 163 Gateway School of Recording © 0181 769 6496 187 Gig Sounds © 0181 207 5050 105 HW International © 0181 207 5050 105 HW International © 0180 2222 179 Systems Workshop © 0171 625 6070 76-77 Isotrack © 01202 747197 103 Kenton Electronics © 0181 303 33 1447 Key Audio Systems © 0171 625 6070 176-77 Key Audio Systems © 01724 5344001 9, 55, 83, 95, 185 Fek-mate UK © 01236 420199 37 Key A	Dawsons	2 01925 32591	158-159			145, 153, 192-193
Digital Awareness © 0181 597 2513 71 Digital Village © 0181 440 3440 141 E-mu Systems UK © 0131 653 6556 299 Eddie Moors Music © 01202 395135 202-203 Emis © 0117 956 1855 31 Eric Lindsey © 0181 690 8621 163 Gateway School of Recording © 0181 549 0014 103 Gis Sounds S © 0181 549 0014 103 Gis Sounds Ck © 0171 624 6000 126-127 Harman Int. Industries (Steinberg) © 0181 207 5050 105 HW International © 0181 207 5050 105 Kenton Electronics © 0181 330 033 147 Kenton Electronics © 0181 333 147 Key Audio Systems © 0123 819630 142-143 Key Audio Systems © 0124 50120 40-41 Stirling Audio Systems © 0171 624 6000 126-127 Studiospares © 0171 624 6000 126-127 Studiospares © 0171 622 6070 76-77 Isotrack © 01202 747197 103 <t< td=""><td>Digidesign Incorporated</td><td>2 001 415 327 8811</td><td>101</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>	Digidesign Incorporated	2 001 415 327 8811	101			
Digital Village © 181 440 3440 141 E-mu Systems UK © 0131 653 6556 29 Eddie Moors Music © 01202 395135 202-203 Emis © 011202 395135 202-203 Emis © 0117 956 1855 31 Gateway School of Recording © 0181 690 8621 163 Gateway School of Recording © 0181 769 6496 187 Gig Sounds © 0181 769 6496 187 Hwrman Int. Industries (Steinberg) © 0181 207 5050 105 Studiospares © 0171 624 6000 126-127 Systems Workshop © 0171 624 6000 126-127 Hwrman Int. Industries (Steinberg) © 0181 207 5050 105 Studiospares © 0171 625 6070 76-77 Systems Workshop © 01691 658550 185 KCCM ta Et Cetera Distribution © 01245 344001 9, 55, 83, 95, 185 Key Audio Systems © 01245 344001 9, 55, 83, 95, 185 Key Audio Systems (Quasar) © 01245 344001 9, 55, 83, 95, 185 Key Audio Systems (Quasar) © 01245 344001 9, 55, 83, 95, 185 <	Digital Awareness	2 0181 597 2513	71	and the second sec		
E-mu Systems UK © 0131 653 6556 29 Eddie Moors Music © 01202 395135 202-203 Emis © 0117 956 1855 31 Erric Lindsey © 0181 690 8621 163 Gateway School of Recording © 0181 549 0014 103 Gig Sounds © 0181 769 6496 187 Harman Int. Industries (Steinberg) © 0181 207 5050 105 HW International © 01202 747197 103 Systems (Quasar) © 01225 344001 9, 55, 83, 95, 185 Kery Audio Systems (Quasar) © 01245 344001 9, 55, 83, 95, 185 Kered © 0171 472 1737 08C Kery Audio Systems (Quasar) © 01245 344001 9, 55, 83, 95, 185 Kery Audio Systems (Quasar) © 01245 344001 9, 55, 83, 95, 185 Kered © 0171 474 1765 103 Line Feed © 0171 474 1765 103 Malcom Toft Associates © 01225 318700 21 Malcom Toft Associates © 01232 31872 27 The Way Out West Music Company © 01422 490600 61, 115	Digital Village	2 0181 440 3440	141			
Eddie Moors Music © 01202 395135 202-203 Emis © 0117 956 1855 31 Emis © 0187 056 1855 31 Sound Technology © 01224 50120 40-41 Gateway School of Recording © 0181 549 0014 103 Gig Sounds © 0181 769 6496 187 Harman Int. Industries (Steinberg) © 0181 207 5050 105 HW International © 0181 808 2222 179 Isotrack © 01202 747197 103 KCCM ta Et Cetera Distribution © 0181 337 0333 147 Key Audio Systems © 01236 420199 37 Key Audio Systems © 01245 344001 95 Key Audio Systems © 01245 344001 95 Korg UK © 0181 427 5377 0BC Key Audio Systems © 01245 344001 95 Korg UK © 0181 427 5377 0BC Korg UK © 0181 427 5377 0BC Korg UK © 0125 318700 21 Line Feed © 0171 427 47765 103 Malcom Toft Associates	E-mu Systems UK	2 0131 653 6556	29			
Emis © 0117 956 1855 31 Eric Lindsey © 0181 690 8621 163 Gateway School of Recording © 0181 549 0014 103 Gig Sounds © 0181 769 6496 187 Gig Sounds © 0181 769 6496 187 Harman Int. Industries (Steinberg) © 0181 207 5050 105 Yu International © 0181 808 2222 179 Syco Systems © 0171 625 6070 76-77 Isotrack © 01202 747197 103 KCCM ta Et Cetera Distribution © 0181 337 0333 147 Kenton Electronics © 0181 337 0333 147 Key Audio Systems © 01226 420199 37 Key Audio Systems © 01236 420199 37 Key Audio Systems © 01245 344001 9, 55, 83,95,185 Tech-mate UK © 01206 769176 177 Klemm Music Technology © 01422 733310 IFC The Music Corporation © 01425 480569 64-65, 66-67, 69 Korg UK © 0171 474 1765 103 The Way Out West Music Company © 0171 258 3454 1, 2, 3 Line	Eddie Moors Music	2 01202 395135	202-203			
Eric Lindsey © 0181 690 8621 163 Gateway School of Recording © 0181 549 0014 103 Gig Sounds © 0181 769 6496 187 Gateway School of Recording © 0181 769 6496 187 Gig Sounds © 0181 769 6496 187 Harman Int. Industries (Steinberg) © 0181 207 5050 105 Studiospares © 0171 625 6070 76-77 Jsotrack © 01202 747197 103 Systems © 01236 420199 37 KCCM ta Et Cetera Distribution © 01202 747197 103 Systems Workshop © 01236 420199 37 Kenton Electronics © 01245 344001 9, 55, 83,95,185 Tech-mate UK © 01206 769176 177 Key Audio Systems (Quasar) © 01422 733310 IFC The Liverpool Inst for Performing Arts © 0151 707 0002 191 Klemm Music Technology © 01422 733310 IFC The Music Corporation © 01425 84559 64-65, 66-67, 69 Korg UK © 0171 474 1765 103 The Way Out West Music Company © 0171 258 3454 1, 2, 3 Line Feed © 0171 474 1765 103 The Way Out West Music Company © 0144	Emis	2 0117 956 1855	31			
Gateway School of Recording 0181 549 0014 103 Gig Sounds © 0181 769 6496 187 Harman Int. Industries (Steinberg) © 0181 207 5050 105 Winternational © 0181 808 2222 179 Syco Systems © 0171 625 6070 76-77 Isotrack © 01202 747197 103 KCCM ta Et Cetera Distribution © 0162 22988 Loose Insert Kanton Electronics © 0181 337 0333 147 Key Audio Systems © 01236 420199 37 Key Audio Systems © 01245 344001 9, 55, 83,95,185 The Liverpool Inst for Performing Arts © 0151 707 0002 191 Klemm Music Technology © 01462 733310 IFC The Music Corporation © 01425 480569 64-65, 66-67, 69 Korg UK © 0171 474 1765 103 The Way Out West Music Company © 0171 258 3454 1, 2, 3 Line Feed © 0171 474 1765 103 The Way Out West Music Company © 0181 744 1040 27 Malcom Toft Associates © 01223 318700 21 Time & Space (Zero-G) © 01442 870681 <	Eric Lindsey	2 0181 690 8621	163			
Gig Sounds 0181 769 6496 187 Harman Int. Industries (Steinberg) 0181 207 5050 105 Studiospares 0171 482 1692 15 HW International 0181 207 5050 105 Syco Systems 0171 625 6070 76-77 Isotrack 01202 747197 103 Systems Workshop 01691 658550 185 KCCM ta Et Cetera Distribution 01706 222988 Loose Insert Tannoy 01236 420199 37 Kenton Electronics 0181 337 0333 147 Tascam UK 01206 769176 177 Key Audio Systems 01245 344001 9, 55, 83,95, 185 Tech-mate UK 01206 769176 177 Klemm Music Technology 01422 733310 IFC The Liverpool Inst for Performing Arts 0151 707 0002 191 Klemm Music Technology 0181 427 5377 OBC The Synthesizer Company 0171 258 3454 1, 2, 3 Line Feed 0171 474 1765 103 The Way Out West Music Company 0181 744 1040 27 Malcom Toft Associates 01252 318700 21 Time & Space (Zero-G) 01442 870681 110-111 Marks Music 01473 287872 9	Gateway School of Recording	2 0181 549 0014	103	winner and the second s		
Harman Int. Industries (Steinberg) © 0181 207 5050 105 HW International © 0181 808 2222 179 Syco Systems © 0171 625 6070 76-77 Isotrack © 01202 747197 103 Systems Workshop © 01691 658550 185 KCCM ta Et Cetera Distribution © 01706 222988 Loose Insert Tannoy © 01236 420199 37 Kenton Electronics © 01245 344001 9, 55, 83,95, 185 Tech-mate UK © 01206 769176 177 Key Audio Systems © 01425 344001 9, 55, 83,95, 185 Tech-mate UK © 01206 769176 177 Key Audio Systems (Quasar) © 01425 344001 9, 55, 83,95, 185 The Liverpool Inst for Performing Arts © 0151 707 0002 191 Klemm Music Technology © 01422 733310 IFC The Music Corporation © 01425 480569 64-65, 66-67, 69 Korg UK © 0181 427 5377 OBC The Synthesizer Company © 0171 1258 3454 1, 2, 3 Line Feed © 0171 474 1765 103 The Way Out West Music Company © 0181 744 1040 27 Malcom Toft Associates © 01223 318700 21 Time & Space (Zero-G) © 01442 870681 110	Gig Sounds	2 0181 769 6496	187	and see all the second s		
HW International CONSTRUCT 179 Systems Workshop 01691 658550 185 Isotrack © 01202 747197 103 Systems Workshop © 01691 658550 185 KCCM ta Et Cetera Distribution © 01706 222988 Loose Insert Tannoy © 01236 420199 37 Kenton Electronics © 0181 337 0333 147 Tascam UK © 01923 819630 142-143 Key Audio Systems © 01245 344001 9, 55, 83,95, 185 Tech-mate UK © 01206 769176 177 Key Audio Systems (Quasar) © 01425 344001 9, 55, 83,95, 185 Tech-mate UK © 01206 769176 177 Klemm Music Technology © 01425 344001 9, 55, 83,95, 185 The Liverpool Inst for Performing Arts © 0151 707 0002 191 Klemm Music Technology © 01422 733310 IFC The Music Corporation © 01425 480569 64-65, 66-67, 69 Korg UK © 0181 427 5377 OBC The Synthesizer Company © 0171 258 3454 1, 2, 3 Line Feed © 0171 474 1765 103 The Way Out West Music Company © 0181 744 1040 27 Malcom Toft Associates © 01252 318700 21 Time & Space	Harman Int. Industries (Steinberg)	2 0181 207 5050	105			
Isotrack COLO2 / A/197 IO3 KCCM ta Et Cetera Distribution © 01706 222988 Loose Insert Tannoy © 01236 420199 37 Kenton Electronics © 0181 337 0333 147 Tascam UK © 01923 819630 142-143 Key Audio Systems © 01245 344001 9, 55, 83,95, 185 Tech-mate UK © 01206 769176 177 Key Audio Systems © 01245 344001 9, 55, 83,95, 185 Tech-mate UK © 01206 769176 177 Key Audio Systems (Quasar) © 01245 344001 955 The Liverpool Inst for Performing Arts © 0151 707 0002 191 Klemm Music Technology © 01462 733310 IFC The Music Corporation © 01425 480569 64-65, 66-67, 69 Korg UK © 0181 427 5377 OBC The Synthesizer Company © 0171 258 3454 1, 2, 3 Line Feed © 0171 474 1765 103 The Way Out West Music Company © 0181 744 1040 27 Malcom Toft Associates © 01252 318700 21 Time & Space (Zero-G) © 01442 870681 110-111 Marks Music © 01473 287872 97	HW International	2 0181 808 2222	179			
KCCM ta Er Cetera Distribution © 01/06 22288 Description © 01/923 819630 142-143 Kenton Electronics © 0181 337 0333 147 Tascam UK © 01923 819630 142-143 Key Audio Systems © 01245 344001 9, 55, 83,95, 185 Tech-mate UK © 01206 769176 177 Key Audio Systems (Quasar) © 01245 344001 9, 55, 83,95, 185 Tech-mate UK © 01206 769176 197 Klemm Music Technology © 01262 733310 IFC The Liverpool Inst for Performing Arts © 0151 707 0002 191 Korg UK © 0181 427 5377 OBC The Synthesizer Company © 0171 258 3454 1, 2, 3 Line Feed © 0171 474 1765 103 The Way Out West Music Company © 0181 744 1040 27 Malcom Toft Associates © 01252 318700 21 Time & Space (Zero-G) © 01442 870681 110-111 Marks Music © 01473 287872 97 Tony Larking Audio © 01462 490600 61, 115	Isotrack	2 01202 747197	103			
Kery Audio Systems © 01245 344001 9, 55, 83,95, 185 Tech-mate UK © 01206 769176 177 Key Audio Systems © 01245 344001 9, 55, 83,95, 185 The Liverpool Inst for Performing Arts © 0151 707 0002 191 Klemm Music Technology © 01462 733310 IFC The Music Corporation © 01425 480569 64-65, 66-67, 69 Korg UK © 0171 474 1765 103 The Synthesizer Company © 0171 258 3454 1, 2, 3 Line Feed © 0171 474 1765 103 The Way Out West Music Company © 0181 744 1040 27 Malcom Toft Associates © 01423 287872 97 Tony Larking Audio © 01422 490600 61, 115	KCCM ta Et Cetera Distribution	2 01706 222988	Loose Insert			
Rey Audio Systems 01243 344001 9, 35, 83, 9, 103 The Liverpool Inst for Performing Arts T 0151 707 0002 191 Klemm Music Technology C 01462 733310 IFC The Music Corporation To 01425 480569 64-65, 66-67, 69 Korg UK C 0171 474 1765 103 The Way Out West Music Company 0181 744 1040 27 Malcom Toft Associates C 01423 287872 97 Tony Larking Audio 01422 490600 61, 115	Kenton Electronics	2 0181 337 0333	147	Tascam UK	2 01923 819630	
Kiemm Music Technology © 01462 733310 IFC The Music Corporation © 01425 480569 64-65, 66-67, 69 Klemm Music Technology © 0181 742 75377 OBC The Synthesizer Company © 0171 258 3454 1, 2, 3 Line Feed © 0171 474 1765 103 The Way Out West Music Company © 0181 744 1040 27 Malcom Toft Associates © 01252 318700 21 Time & Space (Zero-G) © 01422 490681 110-111 Marks Music © 01473 287872 97 Tony Larking Audio © 01462 490600 61, 115	Key Audio Systems	2 01245 344001	9, 55, 83,95,185	Tech-mate UK	2 01206 769176	177
Kernin Music rechnology © 01402 753710 OBC The Synthesizer Company © 0171 258 3454 1, 2, 3 Korg UK © 0181 427 5377 OBC The Synthesizer Company © 0171 258 3454 1, 2, 3 Line Feed © 0171 474 1765 103 The Way Out West Music Company © 0181 744 1040 27 Malcom Toft Associates © 01252 318700 21 Time & Space (Zero-G) © 01422 870681 1110-111 Marks Music © 01473 287872 97 Tony Larking Audio © 01462 490600 61, 115	Key Audio Systems (Quasar)	2 01245 344001	95	The Liverpool Inst for Performing Arts	2 0151 707 0002	191
Korg GR Color 47 / 5377 Color Marce Color 47 / 5377 Color Marce Color 47 / 5377 Color Marce Color 47 / 5377 Color The Way Out West Music Company © 0181 744 1040 27 Malcom Toft Associates © 01252 318700 21 Time & Space (Zero-G) © 01442 870681 1110-111 Marks Music © 01473 287872 97 Tony Larking Audio © 01462 490600 61, 115	Klemm Music Technology	2 01462 733310	IFC	The Music Corporation	2 01425 480569	64-65, 66-67, 69
Malcom Toft Associates Tot 1252 318700 21 Time & Space (Zero-G) Tot 01442 870681 110-111 Marks Music Tot 01473 287872 97 Tony Larking Audio Tot 01462 490600 61, 115	Korg UK	2 0181 427 5377	OBC	The Synthesizer Company	2 0171 258 3454	1, 2, 3
Marks Music Tony Larking Audio Tony Larking Audio Colds 2490600 61, 115	Line Feed	2 0171 474 1765	103	The Way Out West Music Company	2 0181 744 1040	27
	Malcom Toft Associates	2 01252 318700	21	Time & Space (Zero-G)	2 01442 870681	110-111
MCMXCIX Distribution To 171 258 3454 139 Turnkey Studio Systems To 0171 240 2041 18-19	Marks Music	2 01473 287872	97	Tony Larking Audio	2 01462 490600	61, 115
	MCMXCIX Distribution	2 0171 258 3454	139	Turnkey Studio Systems	2 0171 240 2041	18-19

TO PROMOTE YOUR COMPANY IN EUROPE'S NO.1 HI-TECH MUSIC & RECORDING PUBLICATION: CALL ROBERT COTTEE ON 01480 461244. NEXT COPY DEADLINE MONDAY 22ND MAY 1995.

SOUND ON SOUND . June 1995

PROBIC



By Sue Sillitoe

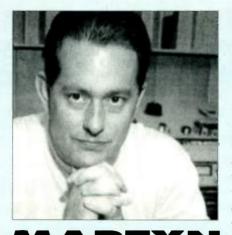
are not being given enough support to develop.

talent is mistreated

resources. New acts

by the abuse of

For some years now, record companies have been milking their back catalogues, but like North Sea Oil, these are not unlimited resources. Inevitably, they will peter out, and unless these companies start investing in new talent, there will be nothing to replace them with. All labels are doing is looking for elusive 'superhit' singles



WARTYN

f there's one a minimum of three, and a maximum of eight. thing that albums. When the album was recorded, it bugs me would be a genuine representation of the band about the at that point in their career. Only then would UK music industry the record company select the tracks that - and one thing would be released as singles. that I feel ought to Britain has always had an international be improved --- it's reputation for creating interesting music, but the way that young

right now our position on the world stage is becoming a pathetic joke, because record companies have set up an infrastructure where they spend a pitiful amount on a new act, build up their hopes, and then drop them when the single fails to chart. As a result, our domestic market is withering on the vine, and the public is having to put up with a load of one-off singles, with very few interesting new acts coming through on the album front.

This system is also incredibly unfair, because these young bands are not battle-hardened

Today, back catalogue sales account for much of the revenue generated by record companies. Here, producer Martyn Ware considers what will happen when there is no longer any back catalogue left to exploit...

that they hope will sell albums — and yet they're *still* struggling to break acts in the albums market, because they are increasingly signing acts on just singles deals. This means that producers like myself are being asked to deliver miracles with one single — and even if it *is* a hit, there's no further material to back it up. You get a mad scramble to cobble together enough tracks for an album in a very short period of time. It's not exactly forward-thinking, and personally, I think it's very worrying.

At the moment, record companies are guilty of putting the cart before the horse in a way that makes no economic sense at all. In the good old days, if you like, A&R staff had a veterans. They can't deal with this kind of cynicism, and if they are dropped, they are often destroyed. As a result, we all lose out, because a lot of talent is lost with them talent that could have turned into the back catalogue of the future, if only it had been nurtured and allowed time to develop.

One way to ease this situation would be for the BPI to come to an arrangement with all UK record companies that allowed for first albums to be released at budget price. This would encourage the public to buy material from relatively unknown bands — something they are not prepared to do at the moment, when every CD costs the best part of £15. Record

genuine degree of autonomy, and were given a budget to develop their own acts in the way they saw fit. These budgets were usually album budgets, and acts would be signed for company No Risk Disk initiatives are a step in the right direction, but we need to do more.

At first sight, it may seem that all this has little to do with me, or with any other producer. But in fact, it has an enormous impact, because none of us can guarantee that the work we do with young bands will ever be heard by the public. No matter how good a track is, it is not unusual for record companies to spend more money on remixes than they do on the original recording. Of course, this raises the stakes even more, because if the label doesn't recoup its investment by getting a Top 20 hit, it drops the band. But who actually wants a CD single with five versions of the same track by an as-yet-unknown band?

In the end, I can't complain — I make a living out of what I do, and enjoy doing it. But my heart aches for the broken dreams of a lot of young and talented people. For instance, there's a band called Liberty that won Capital Radio's Young Bands competition two years ago, and to this date they still don't have a deal. I've kept in contact with them, and tried to help them, because I really believe they have a marketable talent, but this band is so hard up that there are times when they can't even afford the price of a tube ticket to come and see me.

The fact is that these days very few bands get signed on the strength of a demo, no matter *how* good it is, and to me that seems a terrible waste. The most common way bands get deals is through knowing someone in the business who can put their names forward to the appropriate decision-makers. I can't help thinking there is something wrong when the Phil Collinses and Elton Johns of this world get such massive marketing budgets, while the future is so obviously neglected.

Martyn Ware was a founder member of The Human League in the late 1970s, but left the band after two successful albums to form Heaven 17 with fellow League member Ian Craig Marsh. After enjoying worldwide success, Martyn struck out as an independent producer, and gamered widespread acclaim as the producer of many topflight '80s acts, including Tina Turner, Scritti Politti, Terence Trent D'Arby, and The Style Council. In the last two years, he has enjoyed further success as the producer of Erasure's smash album 1 Say 1 Say 1 Say and hit singles by Joe Roberts and Lena Fiagbe. Martyn remains busy in 1995, following work on new albums by Alison Moyet and Marc Almond.

CAN POUR AFORD TO THE STATE OF THE STATE OF

At first glance our MC 834 condenser microphone may look expensive, but nobody can tell how good it sounds just by looking... You must try one to experience the unique lack of colouration the MC 834 offers! Any serious

professional knows that what you use at the front-end of your recording chain can make all the difference, the same rules apply in your project studio. You should demand low self-noise, excellent transient response and a wide flat frequency response.

rovnamic

The MC 834 offers all of these features plus a unique sound. You only buy one main microphone, it should be the best. We back all of our studio condensers with a life-time limited warranty because we know they are the best!

AT £699.00 EX. VAT CAN YOU AFFORD NOT TO?

MC 834 N/O TECH INFO: LARGE DIAPHRAGM GOLD VAPORIZED PURE CONDENSER CAPSULE/ TRANSFORMERLESS OUTPUT/ SWITCHABLE ATTENUATION & ROLL-OFF/ HIGH SPL 150 DB

> beyerdynamic – Lewes – BN8 6JL Freephone: 0800 374994

POWER SOUNDS

The latest powerful range of Korg products share the same award winning sound quality. Now Korg have collected ONE THOUSAND additional sounds from around the world, and will supply them free of charge when you buy the X5, X3 or the 05R/W.

GM Compatibility. 32 Voice Polyphony. 16 Part Mulitimbral. 47 Digital Multi-Effects. 16 Track Sequencer. ** Built in Floppy Disk Drive. ** Built in Computer Interface. *

* X5 and 05R/W only ** X3 only.

If you would like more information on the X5, 05R/W and X3, please complete the following and send to: KORG UK LTD., FREEPOST HA 44 55, Harrow, Middlesex. HA1 2BR Name

Simply return the fully completed warranty card and we will send you the sounds. The X5 and 05R/W sounds will be on PC Compatible / Atari format and the X3 on X3 format disks.

Postcode

Address