



on recently concluded CANADIAN TOUR of ONE-NIGHTERS

tour went solidly into percentages.

Gensal

NITE STAND at CAR-NEGIE HALL CONCERT APRIL 9

(presented by Ernest Anderson) . . . a performance that really rocked the hall

and one - nighter dates watch HAMP set more sensational record grosses

and on the lii of Demana

MBS Coast to Coast Every Saturday for U. S. Treasury

DECCA

RECORDS

TO BOX OFFICE DRAW

ASSOCIATED BOOKING CORPORATION

and his Onchestra

long

AMERICA'S NO.1 BAND ATTRACTION

...on ten one-nighter concert dates

LOUISVILLE, KY.	\$11,089	
GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.	13,923	
GRAND RAPIDS, MICH		
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MONTGOMERY, ALA.	7 200	
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MAHANOY CITY, PA	0 107	
MASHVILLE, TENN	10,200	
SAGINAW, MICH.		
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The Vaughn Monroe Show for Camel Cigarettes **CBS** Coast to Coast Saturdays 9:30-10:00 P.M., E.S.T. Intervention of the second sec

EXCLUSIVE Willard lexander 30 ROCKEFELLER PLAZA NEW YORK

CTOR



Direction: MARSHARD MUSIC

Billboard

Personal Appearances supplement

Section Two, April 24, 1948

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Running a Successful Night Club

The industry's top operators outline their formulae: A definite policy, enstomer relations, live exploitation and advertising, careful selection and grooming of talent are factors . . . not to mention working 7 days a week, unless you're in Philadelphia.

"HOVER'S in clover," people say, and when they ask me for the secret of my success I usually reply that I'm just lucky. Actually, it took me 20 years to gain the know-how of running a night club.

I bought Ciro's in 1942. Today, Ciro's is one of the most highly publi-cized firms in the world, receiving more space in newspaper and magazine columns and more mentions on radio and television shows than almost any other. It is a natural for publicity. The name has become synonymous with Hollywood glamour and intrigue—and also fights. Over \$1,000,000 a year is spent on it.

We spend approximately \$125,000 a year on publicity and advertising. We take all the space we can get in Los Angeles newspaper ads, and advertise as well in the trade papers. Approximately \$25.000 a year is spent on advertising, \$15.000 on publicity and \$85.000 on special exploitation—

which includes sending gifts to our regular patrons, movie stars and other celebrities.

A Good Story

In publicizing Ciro's we consider the viewpoint of the newspaper man the viewpoint of the newspaper man who is interested in giving free space to a company only if there is a good story there. Altho Ciro's is a natural for publicity, we leave very little to chance, taking advantage of every worthwhile situation. Particularly we try to create interest in each new opening. For example when Mitzi opening. For example, when Mitzi Green was to open at Ciro's, it was learned that Raymond Duncan, Isa-dora Duncan's brother, had come to Los Angeles. He is always a good Los Angeles. He is always a good bet for publicity because of his habit of wearing a Greek toga. I threw a big dinner for Duncan at the open-ing during which he posed with Mitzi the child star who has made good, and

Ciro's actually runs in the red...but, oh, those five sidelines!

> by H. D. HOVER



H. D. Hover, Owner-Operator, Ciro's, Hollywood

...........



Duke Ellington music mob.



Joe E. Lewis . the Ciroese love him.



Mitzi Green ... a Lewis impersonation clicked.



Harry Richman , for him a swimming party.

Isadora's toga-garbed brother—made an irresistible picture for the news-papers. The picture and story hit the front pages the next day. Included in our \$85,000 budget for special exploitation are such gifts as lipsticks to both men and women patrons (the men like to give the gifts to their fem friends), fountain pens and cigarette lighters. Any regu-lar patron of Ciro's is apt to receive pens and cigarette lighters. Any regu-lar patron of Ciro's is apt to receive such gifts in his mail. For each new attraction, I throw a big party at my home for over 200 people—namely motion picture celebrities and the press. For Harry Richman, for in-stance, I gave a swimming party.

New Decor Every 18 Months

My formula for satisfactory customer relations is simple: Give the pa-tron the best of everything that money and prestige can buy. To make sure that customers will want to come to Ciro's, we endeavor to provide the finest entertainment we can get, the best food and two orchestras. We strive to create the most pleasant $pos_{\overline{z}}$ sible surroundings for our customers. I have the room redecorated approxi-

I have the room redecorated approxi-mately once every 18 months. Altho most of the patrons are my friends, I work on the theory that they come to enjoy themselves, not to see me. I believe that any time the owner of a night club thinks that people come merely because they like him, or want to see him, he makes a mistake. There should be a certain friendly aloofness on the part of the night club operator. If a fellow comes



Jerry Lester . from not-up-to-standard to one-of-the-greatest.

A Definite Policy

I believe that every night club should have a definite policy and a special type of clientele to which it caters. Without such a policy you're special type of chentere to which a caters. Without such a policy you're sunk. The night club operator must decide whether he wants a large or a small room, a floor show, or just music, and so on. I decided on a small, intimate room and two floor shows an evening. We select our en-tertainment with the clientele it would attract always in mind. As a result, Ciro's has developed into one of the most exclusive night clubs in the country the country.

We base our records on gross busi-ness: One orchestra leader with a national reputation is a man whom I shall never again sign for Ciro's be-cause he draws in the chili bowl crowd which doesn't spend much per person. In addition, I have learned long ago that the graciousness of a performer has as much to do with performer has as much to do with his success at a night club as his talent. This particular orchestra leader wouldn't smile at the audience, (See Running & Night Club, page 50)



Kay Thompson and the Four Williams Brothers ... they busted all records.

April 24, 1948

Serve better food than any restaurant in town . . pick out the best headwaiter, captains and waiters serve nothing except the best "branded" liquors cater to every whim of your customers give everyone a ringside table, even on Saturday nights . . . pay five times as much as you can afford for a show be sure that it is as good or better than any show in any theater in town hire the two best orchestras you can get redecorate every year pay strict attention to every detail come in early and stay late work seven days a week (unless you're in Philadelphia—and then spend Sunday in New York visiting night clubs, trying to find acts that you can use)

spend three times as much for advertising as you can afford never charge a cover charge . take the minimum charge off for every steady customer in order to keep his good will take the minimum charge off for every new customer in order to generate his good will charge less for your dinner than the same dinner would cost at Childs Then if there's a war on, you should do business, and make enough money to stay in business for a year or so after the war ends or until your money runs out . . . or until there's another war . . . or until there's another war never worry about your club. Always watch what Miami is doing. If your competitor offers an act \$2.000, offer the act \$3,000. If the other guy's offer is raised to \$4.000, you up it to \$5,000. If he raises again to \$7,500, don't be scared. Offer him \$20,000. That's to learn your competition they can't monkey with you.

Lou Walters, headman at the Latin Quarter, says it's as easy as can be. And that thing in his cheek is his tongue.

attracted by one name, but by a well- angle and the line of girls, is good

and comedians are the most difficult for me, the Herman Chittison and to find. I have always tried to pre- Ellis Larkin trios. They have been sent people who are funny without called the best accompanists in the

bv LOU WALTERS

Comedy Wanted

sent people who are funny without being vulgar. Some of the acts which

I have discovered have made people laugh most are the Bernards, who

were the first to compose an entirely

The greatest demand is for comedy,



music, good singing and good rhythm. Here I would like to men-

tion two groups which have worked

country by some of the outstanding singers. These groups accompanied singers such as Evelyn Knight and

Joan Nichols when they got their

Properly showcasing unique talent is the firm and fixed policy at the Blue Angel. by HERBERT JACOBY

LIKE in any other business, the most important requirement for a successful operation in a night club is policy—knowing what you want to do, what clientele you plan to aim for, and what to give them that they are anxious to find.

Failure to establish a set policy, or to continue to maintain it, is a great mistake. There is a public for good food, one for good music and dancing and one for good talent. These groups are not always the same and a suc-

cessful policy must specialize in one. In my case I decided to try, to the best of my ability, to present talent. That required the atmosphere of a smart, relatively quiet room with good service combined with a planned production of the actual show, including timing, staging and accompaniment.

Well-Balanced Production



balanced production.

Some of Jacoby's Blue Angel "Discoveries"-

Left to right, Alice Pearce, Pearl Bailey, Florence Desmond and the Bernard Brothers

you cannot please everyone. How-ever, if you present some talent according to your standards, and you like it well enough to gamble on it, it is easy to convince a portion of the To select an artist for a night club public and so you acquire your own distinguished comediennes, unique in with the qualities and unique capa-requires a personal taste or flair following. This following comes be- the art of imitation. bilities of those I have mentioned, which cannot be acquired. It is im- cause it knows it will find an in- After comedy the most important I have no fears about continued portant to remember that your taste teresting display of talent; it is not item, if you decide to omit the sex profitable business at the Blue Angel.

we show major sporting events. The customers love it and incidentally so do I, as it gives me a chance to keep

up on sports and attend to business, too. Our Sunday night celebrity parties have been going on for 15 years and we have a wonderful time.

The public has never tired of these nights and they are a tradition with

Mostly 20-Year Men

is personal and individual and that creative mimicry, timed to other peoples' records, and Paula Laurence and Alice Pearce, both with new zany characters and ideas. Along with characters and ideas. Along with these I would like to mention Flor-ence Desmond as one of the most



first break with me. Another artist who should be mentioned is Pearl Bailey, who has combined music and comedy in a rare and effective manner.

If I can consistently find talent

WE ARE starting our 20th year at Leon & Eddie's. They tell me that with the fickle public this is some kind of a miracle. Doors have opened and closed around us with such rapidity it is hard to keep track of who's who. After all these years our mailing list embraces every corner of the globe and every address was given to us personally. I feel that the people who have made our place a "must"

like our spot because of the friendly atmosphere and the homey touch we try to give it. I think that in the course of some evenings I walk a good 15 miles shaking hands and greeting old friends and new. and that's how I feel about my customers . . . they are my friends.

Square the Beefs

April 24, 1948

100,000 songs and 15 miles a night is part of Leon & Eddie's story. Maybe it's trite but who can argue with 20 years.

> by **EDDIE DAVIS**

waiters and captains have memorized think that in these past 20 years I

We try to correct any complaints that may arise before the customer Most of my staff have been with leaves so that he is completely satis- me since the place opened, and the terest in our patrons as I have. I sing 100,000 more.



A Decade of Band and Singer Toppers

YEAR

1938

1939

1940

1941

1942

1943

1944

1945

1946

1947

1948

FAVORITE BANDS

Benny Goodman

Tommy Dorsey Hal Kemp

Artie Shaw

Kay Kyser Tommy Dorsey

Kay Kyser

Glenn Miller

Tommy Dorsey

Tommy Dorsey

Glenn Miller Tommy Dorsey Harry James

Harry James

No Poll

Tommy Dorsey Glenn Miller

Tommy Dorsey Harry Jam Glenn Miller

Benny Goodman

Tommy Dorsey

Woody Herman Stan Kenton

Tex Beneke & G. Miller Ork

Tommy Dorsey

Stan Kenton

James

Glenn Miller

Kay Kyser

with America's College Kids

Peggy Lee

Tommy Dorsey

Hal McIntyre

Dingh Shore

Benny Goodman

Art Mooney

As determined in the annual poll of colleges conducted by The Billboard.

College Poll Winners-1938-1948

FAVORITE MALE

SINCERS

Bing Crosby Jack Leonard

Kenny Baker

Jack Leonard

Frank Sinatra

Ray Eberle

Bob Eberly

Ray Eberle

Bob Eberly

Ray Eberle

Bob Eberly

Frank Sinatra

Frank Sinatra

Bing Crosby Frank Sinatra

Dick Haymes

Bing Crosby Frank Sinatra

Frank Sinatra

Bing Crosby

Perry Como

Bing Crosby

Perry Como Frankie Laine

Perry Como

Bob Eberly

Ray Eberle

No Poll

MOST PROMISING NEWER BANDS

Vaughn Monroe Will Bradley-

Bobby Byrne

Hal McIntyre-

Vaughn Monroe Charlie Spivak

Stan Kenton Vaughn Monroe

Hal McIntyre

Stan Kenton

Hal McIntyre

Stan Kenton Tex Beneke & G. Miller Ork

Elliot Lawrence Elliot Lawrence Eddy Howard

Ray McKinley

Les Brown

No Poll

Claude Thornhill

Charlie Spivak



Bing Crosby



Jo Stafford



Harry James



Artie Shaw



Ginny Simms



Perry Come



Vaughn Monroe

Page 6

Jack Leonard The Billboard Personal Appearances Supplement







Frank Sinatra





Ray Eberle



Claude Thornhill



Will Bradley



Randy Brooks



Woody Herman



Ella Fitzgerald



Kay Kyser









Elliot Lawrence



Charlie Spivak

Marion Huttor.



FAVORITE FEMALE

SINGERS

Bea Wain

Ella Fitzgerald

Gizny Simms Eonnie Baker

Ginny Simms Ella Fitzgerald

Ginny Simms

Helen Forrest

Helen O'Connell

Helen O'Connell

Helen Forrest Helen O'Connell

Peggy Lee No Poll

Dinah Shore Jo Stafford

Ginny Simms

Jo Stafford

Dinah Shore

Jo Stafford

Dinah Shore

Peggy Lee

Peggy Lee Jo Stafford

Dimah Shore

Peggy Lee

Marion Hutton

Ginny Simms

Kenny Baker





Ray McKinley

April 24, 1948







rum lande

with a repeat performance in their Sophomore Year!

10th Annual College Poll BANDS All-Around Favorite

 2. Vaughn Monroe
 1,133

 3. Tex Beneke
 873

 4. Tommy Dorsey
 873

 5. Harry James
 720

 6. Guy Lombardo
 594

 6. Fliot Lawrence
 378

 8. Eddy Howard
 364

 9. Claude Thornhill
 292

 10. Les Brown
 240

 Most Promising Newer 6. Ray McKinley Claude Thornhili 10. Les Brown Anthony Sweet 240 Elliot Lawrence 80 Tex Beneke 69

Billboard

Lawrence Does Repeat as Most PromisingOrk

89

72

Mooney Grabs Place Money NEW YORK, March 27.—For the second straight year, Elliot Law-rence's crew emerges as the campus choice for the most promising newer ork title, according to The Billboard's 10th Annual College Poll results. Tabulation shows the youthful 88-er far in front of Art Mooney, Randy far in front of Art Mooney, Randy Brooks, Eddy Howard and Skitch Henderson, who round out the first five listings. Lawrence's repeat comes as no sur-

prise considering the predominance of

-dwlence and his Orchestra

3.

Swing

Stan Kenton

We're extremely grateful to the collegians who helped make our 2nd birthday such a memorable one.

Our many, many thanks to those who voted us overwhelmingly tops in the Most Promising Newer Bands Division, and boosted us

to 2nd place in the Sweet Bands Division.

We've thoroughly enjoyed the privilege of playing in person for the students of more than eighty colleges during the past two years ... and look forward to playing for them many more times in the years to come.

Refurning -CAFE ROUGE HOTEL PENNSYLVANIA, NEW YORK MAY 241

Latest Columbia Record Release -SHAUNY O'SHAY SUGAR BEAT

Soon to be Released -AT THE FLYING "W" DONNA BELLA

Personal Management STAN LEE BROZA RKO Bldg. . Rockefeller Center New York 20, N. Y.

Press Relations GEORGE B. EVANS



GENERAL ARTISTS CORPORATION THOMAS G. ROCKWELL, President NEW YORK . CHICAGE . HOLLYWOOD . CINCINNATI . LONDON

Direction -



Click Concerts .. and How They Get That Way

Pop concerts featuring straight names, jazz artists, folk and race stars have all made money for promoters, bookers and talent in recent years. But there are good solid reasons why they do.

the pop field (name bands, acts, that the jock lends plenty of vocifer- but it often depends on the stated singers) concerts achieved such widespread fame this year as compared with past seasons that a lot of "experts" formed dangerous opinions; dangerous because of the overgeneralization. There seems to be no doubt that popular concerts are in ever-growing vogue and are paying off with ever-greater success, but there are barriers and qualifications that the promoter and performer must familiarize himself with before deciding to junk the ballroom circuit and head for any and all concert halls not partners. in sight.

Concerts, of course, are nothing new: for years the bigger metropoli in the nation have housed pop attractions on the concert stage frequently with good results. Today various phenomena explain the increased tempo of the concert trend. At the same time these phenomena are selfexplanatory "proceed with caution" signposts for the one-night promoter.

No. 1 phenomenom seems to be the disk jockey. In the East impresario Ernie Anderson has wisely pulsed the exact exploitation potential of the disk jockey as related to the concert stage and has brought the jockeys into business with himself. Anderson has a good record of concert tour promotions behind him mostly in the jazz field. In New York he has been presiding over Town Hall and Carnegie Hall (at the former usually in association with platter spinner Freddie Robbins); he's booked the Illinois Jacquet-Ella Fitzgerald package concert thru Hartford, Detroit, Philadelphia, Boston, Washington and Cleveland. This tour ran at \$1,500 guarantee (\$500 to Ella and the remainder to the ork, while Jacquet worked act Musical Depreciation Revue; Monat 50 per cent over the gross and Fitzgerald 20 per cent over the gross). Meanwhile Anderson took out money at virtually every concert stop. Locally he sold out the Stan Kenton house at Carnegie Hall (prices scaled as high of \$4.80); at Town Hall he's loaded up weekly concerts with lower scaled ducats but enough to go over the top. His personal abilities as a promoter may be importantgrant that he knows exploitation and without previously considered special advertising gimmicks and uses them well. But his conceded practice of who sit thru one or two hours of promoting in conjunction with disk solid band entertaining are definitely jockeys probably holds the key to his more caustic and critical than ordibest results. Anderson's normal ar- nary terps who will suffer thru rourangement is to give the hottest disk tine music (up to a point) to satisfy jockey in each town where one of the objective of dancing with the his concerts is being staged, a small gal friend and getting in a few drinks piece of the percentage. The jock, or vittles to boot. Packaging (supin turn, usually acts as emsee for plementing of ordinary dance bands etc., may be death on jazz attractions

ous support via the radio waves for whim and requirement of "promothe concert promotion. Fact that Anderson has been "coming out" validates (business-wise) his practice of going into "partnership" with jocks.

On an out-and-out basis promoters may not care to pattern their business after Anderson's jockey tie-in set-up. But the important lesson to learn is that the local jockey can be all important in concert planning and staging. The wise concert promoter better look to his jocks as friends, if

The most significant "new look" about pop concerts, of course, is their widespread reach into the name-band brackets.

Name Clicks

Name bands playing concerts are usually surprisingly successful when compared with those trodding the routine one-nighter dance lanes. But wait a minute, Mr. Promoter-don't junk your ballroom and grab for a tent with chairs---there's more to it than meets the eye. Certainly Spike Jones has been a tremendous grosser (better than 8G in every one of 24 cities and as much as 14G and 15G in concert dates at Minneapolis and Worcester). Yeah, Vaughn Monroe can boff out 7 to 10G on a concert tour; soon Sammy Kaye goes out on concert tour (five concerts in three days) teamed with Milton Berle, but let's get a few practical points straight.

The important consideration is the "entertainment formula." Jones, Monroe, etc., only prove that large doses of stage production will spice the concert box office. Spike has a 14roe is loaded with production routines on top of his own vocal appeal; when Kaye goes out, not only will Berle be the comedy kid as always, but look for Sammy to lead out with his "So You Want To Lead a Band," his poetry readings and his clownings with a Latin-American dancer and bongo beater. So stop and reconsider before striking out as a concert impresario. Ordinary band bookings characteristics may not bind. People

ters."

60-Day Top

Apart from the aesthetic values, there are solid business fundamentals for the performer and promoter to understand about concerts. Concerts currently are estimated as offering no better than 60 days a year for any given ork or act. This 60-day figure is one with considerable "gate milking" involved and may be presumed to apply only to No. 1 bands, vocal and act attractions. While it has no immediate bearing on the promoter (new concert promotions can be developed) it does point up the available talent problem. If large enough quarters can be found to house enough people to bring in enough money to pay the price of top talent, the question still remains: Will location of concert halls fit into the agency or performer's itinerary. As the concert field broadens out (if it broadens out) the problem may efface itself and the promoter may find it simpler to catch on to a Jones, Monroe or Kaye passing thru; meanwhile there are lesser names to consider.

Folk and Racers

Today, in terms of concert promotion, what is a lesser name? In the specialized recording fields (which can provide ideal concert names when properly examined) the big pop names are non-contenders. Newly arrived race and hillbilly record artists, for example, offer enterprising opportunities in the personal-appearance belt. There's no surprise when established hillbilly-Western names such as Ernest Tubb and Eddy Arnold, or the race stars, including Louis Jordan, King Cole, Three Players, draw packed concert houses, but the promoter can also cull thru the Nellie Lutchers, Julia Lees, Tex Williams and Cowboy Copas or Sarah Vaughans. Frequently in given areas the disks of these artists provide the greatest exploitation builders any concert could require. Territorial requirements for concerts are extensive and go hand in hand with record-sale characteristics; yet, surprising as it may seem, some territories are misunderstood by local concert promoters. In New York a concentrated hot and modern jazz following can fill up concert halls for attractions spaced out at not-too-saturating intervals; in other large metropolises the same, but some of your Midwest sites apart from Detroit, Cleveland,

T'S about time for a few calm words the given concert. In addition, and with stage acts, singers or "gim- but are set-ups for Spike Jones's on a thing called "concerts." In this is important, you can be sure micks") may be an agency function, comedy or Vaughn Monroe's sweet ballading.

Big Town Corn

The hillbilly field follows its local favorites around just as closey, too. In the Nashville area the Grand Ole Opry stars boom Tennessee concert promotions; in New York hillbilly jamborees lately have been surprisingly successful due to the influence of only one or two local disk jockeys who corner the big city's corn belt.

Interspersed thru all the concert promoting the one factor which remains within the province of the prospective promoter to measure falls under the heading of the old axiom: Records make the attraction. Whatever the field-jazz, hillbilly, name band—so long as it's not pure comedy or cafe stuff, the platter popularity of an attraction offers one good clue to the possibilities of concert success. As the concert-packaging trend continues, and more and more comics, dance teams, etc., are thrown in on the traveling bill with orks, the promoter can evaluate a musical attraction's record power, compute the vaude-nitery quotients of affiliated acts independently and still come up with a pretty good index for local concert planning.







Name Bands and Smart Promotion CLICK

FRANK PALUMBO

If Philadelphia's Click doesn't do the most intelligent, aggressive job of promotion in the nitery field, it will certainly do until a more intelligent, aggressive promotion job turns up. Here, the well-liked, well-known Mr. Palumbo tells the whole story.



RADIANT KID on top of the juke box is the winner of a home-conditioned juke box won at a monthly Click's Tune Party, run by disk jockeys, left to right, Ed Hirst, Stu Wayne and Joe Grady. At right, Frank Palumbo and Tony Pastor, guest star, watch the kids yell approval.

of the exits at the Click, here in they were "clipped." Philadelphia, into which our patrons drop some secret wish as they leave. I read these wishes carefully for they often reflect the public's opinion of our place more clearly than any other thing to eat or drink and see some medium.

The wish I remember best among the hundreds I've read was one written by a young customer on what was apparently her first visit to the Click. It said, "I wish to come back here again soon." That wish, in eight words, really tells the whole story of the Click. When we opened the place September 7, 1946, we knew it would be no easy job to get Philadelphians behind the project, and then spread its name somewhat to the rest of the country. The citizenry here demand a lot of value for their money. We knew that from operating four other Philadelphians that permitted them entertainment places here.

Past Experience

So, we put into the Click the lessons we learned from years of supplving entertainment. We remem-

WE HAVE a Wishing Well at one their long memory of places where

There is no cover or minimum or admission charge at the Click, never was, and never will be. We tried to make it easy for a person to get somefirst - class entertainment without going home broke. The average person in Philadelphia had to be impressed with the fact that he could enter the Click without having to pay any charges at the door, without having to tip everybody from the headwaiter on down to the kitchen boy in order to get a seat, without fear of being shown to a back row seat unless he "gets it up"; without all the other phony practices that are so prevalent in the night club business.

We had to sell a bill of goods to to buy as little as they wanted to at the bar, or as much as they wanted to within reason, leave when the $\!\!\!\!\!\!\!\!\!$ wanted to, and see a full bill of entertainment.

With our policy set up, we started bered their gripes and complaints, the Click rolling with Louis Prima's



A scene from the contest to pick Miss Press Photographer of Philadelphia, an annual contest by the lensmen of Philly papers, held at the Click there March 14, 1948. All-round co-operation on this one excellent; entries are numerous, and results gratifying.

ond stage, so that there is never any on the air! lag in entertainment.

see the stage perfectly with as many bar runs twice the length of the in the world with a real bar." room, on two levels, capable of seating some 500 people, and of serving some 1,800 at one time. Two other circular bars, one to the front, and on each side of the bandstand, boost the total footage of the bar in the Click to 590 feet.

Remote Shots

We realized early the value of radio as a medium for advertising the music from the Click and installed lines from each of the networks, NBC, CBS, ABC and Mutual. Between 20 and 26 remotes a week originate on our stage over these lines to all over the country. Philadelphia is not a radio show center like New York, and many value they once had in band promoof the people here had never seen broadcasts before. So we built our and juke box promotion, radio beordinary remotes into small-scale productions, and they started to draw Philadelphia has 26 disk jockeys, with new customers. Soon mail began to a total of 41 different record shows, come in from other States and the on 7 stations. In the past 19 months, patron here sensed they were be- our bandleaders, vocalists and band coming part of a center of attraction. members have made 1,220 separate agers who come in on a Saturday at the Click. And continuing ob-We start every remote from the personal appearances on these shows. Click with a warm-up by the an- They've also made 655 transcriptions nouncer to the audience here which for use on shows they couldn't attend place is converted into a huge milk goes something like this: "We're going in person. And we've used some 800 bar, with Cookie Nook signs and regu-

New field of television opened another promotion outlet for Click. Here Desi Arnaz awards a \$1,000 coat to the winner of the Miss Television of Phila-delphia contest, September, 1947. To date, 295 appearances and television plugs have been made with band leaders and Click stage itself.

a line-up that included practically all that here in Philly we're wide awake which announced their coming en- mosphere. the top names in the band business. and enjoying the music of so-an-so gagement. We utilize the revolving stage idea, and his band." And you should hear with an alternating band on the sec- the customers here applaud as we go

We use regular radio station equip-The bandstand is placed in relation ment at the Click, and we try to make to the room so that no customer is our shows look and sound as nearly over 70 feet from the band, and can perfect as we can. I think it was Ben Gross, radio editor of The New York as 2,700 people in the place. Directly Daily News who said, after visiting in front of the bandstand a 373-foot the Click, "It's the only radio station

Commercial Originations

Since September, 1946, we originated on four networks, a total of 1,495 air shows from the Click, including programs like the Vaughn Monroe show, the Chesterfield Supper Club last summer with Tex Beneke, and the Old Gold program with Xavier Cugat. All these radio broad-casts going out over the country, with Philadelphia as the key, helped sell the Click all the more to the Philadelphia public itself.

Jocks and Jukes

tion. But coupled with disk jockey came our most powerful medium.

orchestra, and have followed it with let's show them across the country ers before they opened at the Click, pletely altering the night club at-

We try to work about three weeks ahead of a band's engagement at the Click, as far as promotion is concerned. Printed matter, releases, advertising, disk jockey plugs and lobby to give the band plenty of attention weeks before it opens. Our newspaper advertising, ever since the Click started, consists of a full column ad. using a Ben Day or reverse plate, and usually placed on the outside column of the entertainment page. We keep possible. For instance, with Cugat, we used about six words in the whole column! "Click-opening October 6head outlined in white.

112,000 Lines of Ads

advertised 32 different bands for a total of 112,000 lines of space in three Remotes, we know, do not have the metropolitan newspapers whose daily combined circulation is 1,846,000.

We didn't believe the usual promotion gimmicks would go over too well in Philadelphia so we had to get up some promotions that weren't routine for night spots or band locations. The monthly gathering of some 2,000 teencoast to coast over the network, so transcribed messages from band lead- lar soda fountain equipment com-

One phase of band promotion is selling records of the band at Click, usually for benefit of some charity. Here Stan Kenton and Juke Christy are shown looking at Showtime magazine award made to Stan at Click. as they get ready to sell their records between sets. It's solid and profitable publicity.

At the party the kids dance to the music of the records played in a juke box on the stage and then cast their votes. All the record distributors in the area compete in this promotion to have the kids select their tune, and displays are prepared early in order once it is picked, the Phonograph Operators' Association places that tune with a title strip in the No. 1 position on about 80 per cent of the 5,200 juke boxes in the area.

This promotion has gained more attention than perhaps any other because the kids go home full of cokes, it clean, telling the message simply as pretzels, candy, with pictures of their favorite band leaders, and the autographs of such guest stars as Frank Sinatra, Vic Damone, Vaughn Mon-Xavier Cugat." A picture of Cugat, roe, Charles Coburn, Leo Carillo and or of any other artist we advertise is many others. And we've found out always placed in the ad, with the that a happy teen-ager is a wonderful advertisement.

Gal Appeal Shows

Fashion shows, beauty contests and Since September, 1946, we have even a breakfast show for women all have helped promote the Click to the Philadelphia public, and in turn to the country. There are many promotion details that go unannounced, but are important. There are a thousand and one things that go into the promotion of any business. The attitude of the waiters and employees, the courtesy of the doormen, the general Click Tune-of-the-Month-Party is a feeling of friendliness in a place, these are all things that have been stressed morning to pick their favorite juke jective is simple: It's to get more box tune for the coming month. The people to write and to think the way that young girl did when she said: "I wish to come back here again soon."



Altho Philadelphia can never compare with New York for guest star appearances, when they are in Philly they usually wind up at the Click. Here Bob Hope and Jerry Colonna clown with Tommy Tucker's band







Burke E. Dorworth, 19, freshman at Westminster College, New Wilmington, Pa., had to hitch-hike to Philadelphia to lead the band at Click with his fraternity paddle as part of his initiation chores. Johnny Long obliges.



The Midwest Ballroom Picture

Paced by the Midwest Ballroom Operators' Association, dancery mogula in the Middle West are utilizing every known gimmick to fight their way back out of the longest sustained business slump since depression.

slump since the latter days of the de- program, emphasizing two-beat, livepression, dancery owners and independent promoters are a bit more en over his important Saturday nights optimistic in their outlook because to the oldsters, reports that he is makthey have already weathered out such a depression situation in the '30's and because they are now able to cling to their own organization, the Midwest Ballroom Operators' Association (MBOA) as a bulwark.

While the MBOA has contributed some major improvements for dance band buyers, such as the revocation of the Form B contract clause, which made the orchestra leader responsible for payment of social security and unemployment stipends to the feds, it has assisted most as an agency to disseminate necessary advice and information among its approximately Previous to the or-175 members. ganization eight years ago ops were forced to meet changes in business by themselves, while now the MBOA, thru its annual meetings and its monthly confidential business paper. correlates individual problems and makes it possible for ops to learn more easily thru the experience of cohorts in the same field.

Membership Drive

At present, the MBOA is prepping for a strong membership campaign, feeling that issues such as the ASCAP and BMI music licensing programs and federal amusement taxation, demand concerted co-operation from as many representative ops in the field as possible. In order to engender stronger co-operation, the MBOA just finished its first board of directors' meeting in Chicago. At this meeting, it was planned to hold a series of regional meetings, at which problems, typical of that particular area alone, could be more fully discussed. It is planned to make these section meetings and board of directors' confabs at more regular intervals, not only to stimulate interest, but also to facilitate passage of important news from member member.

Old-Timer Revival

periences, Midwest ops are prepping have been highlighted by a makeall their promotional media to' meet shift jail for stags and other gimthe present gross decline. A major aid in perking sagging box-office receipts has been the stronger emphasis on old-time dancing during the past year. Will Wittig, of the Pla-Mor, Kansas City, Mo., and George Devine, Million Dollar Ballroom, Milwaukee, have been especially success-

facing their biggest sustained biz local crew, playing a regular dance ly tempo music, Devine, who has giving enough moo on the promotion to fly in out-of-town units, such as Frank Yankovics' Cleveland ork, which waxes for Columbia. In addition, Devine is using an 11-piece oldtime band and has also used other out-of-town waxing crews, such as Lawrence Duchow (Victor) and Rudy Pochar (Mercury-Rondo). Ralph Webster, who has been a prominent territory band booker and leader as well as personal manager and is now operating Woodcliff Ballroom, Spencer, Ia., has increased his old-time dancing pull by setting up a "picnic intermission" gimmick that is bringing dancers from within a radius of 100 miles. Webster has allowed his dancers to bring a picnic basket of lunch to the dance, with the ballroom serving free coffee. Webster allows payees to use his booths as tables for their lunch layout. The Aragon and Trianon, Chicago danceries operated by Bill Karzas, have hiked their midweek night takes considerably with an over-30 dance, with regular orks playing more waltzes and old standards.

College Stunts

Ops are finding too that the youngsters go in heavily for nights specially created for them. In college towns ops are finding that catering to so-Vern rorities and frats pays off. Byers, of the Rainbow, Denver, reports that they are readying Friday nights with plans to have the bands play the chapter songs, select a princeand-princess evening, and at the end of the season pick the campus faves, who will get a free trip to Gotham. At the Turnpike, Lincoln, Neb., George Dinsdale selects a campus group each week, which is invited to dance free that week.

In addition, ops are finding other night promotions, such as Hard Time, '90's and a freecostumed Gay women's night, are paying off. Ralph Webster reports that he has run very As a result of their depression ex- successful leap year parties, which micks.

While many Midwest danceries, especially those in the sticks and a few in Detroit and Milwaukee, where there are large transient Southern migrations, use hillbilly and Western bands occasionally, Jimmy Hix, manager of Tom Archer's Frog Hop, ful with these off-night dances, aimed St. Joseph, Mo., has been working territory orks, too, have held up at the older dancers. While Wittig one night per week with a Western pretty well, because high living costs

working out okay.

Radio Brings 'Em In

More than ever before ops are finding radio a good bet in moving their talent merchandise. Alice McMahon. of the Indiana Roof, Indianapolis, has worked out a co-operative deal with a local disk jockey who does commercial time for her and plugs her bands with records on his other shows and does air interviews with the leaders and vocalists during the week Ralph Webster has a 15-minute show five times per week on KIDC, Spencer, Ia., where he utilizes live old-time music Mondays, with recorded music and news of forthcoming attractions the remainder of the week. In addition, this smalltown station does sustaining remotes from the Woodcliff Ballroom on week ends. Many ops have found trouble in persuading local radio stations to grant them sustaining time, but Webster said he pitched the station to the angle that they would be doing a service to the community. Webster also does a good deal of the announcing, a factor which he finds helps immeasurably in warming up his patrons to the new dancery.

Free Birthday Ducat

Ballroom owners are finding the direct mail advertising a good payoff, with a number of methods used to obtain addresses and names of dancers. Most successful thus far is the "free birthday ducat," in which the dancer signs a card and gives his birthday and receives a free pair of admissions on that day.

While ops are still using traveling orks booked by the major agency part of the time, business has settled down to the pre-war policy generally where it's the territory bands that pay the steady gravy. Ops have found that the territory bands are still the best bet because of the economy of the booking (orks run from \$125 to \$350) and the fact that these bands are in the sector constantly and have a better chance to recognize and evaluate the demands of the dancers at each particular stand. Majority of the orks are booked thru Howard White, Vic Schroeder or Serl Hutton, Omaha, and Jimmy Barnette, Sioux Falls, whose combined stables hold approximately 25 bands at the present time.

Territory band business, at the present time, is the most competitive in years, as there are more good bands out in the Midwest than there were in the pre-war days. Prices for

WHILE Midwest ballroom ops are has confined his over-30 dances to a local radio band and the gimmick is have made it impossible for leaders to go below a certain figure and still keep their nine or ten sidemen.

Less Name Dates

Big and semi-name bands are finding that they get less work per month out of Midwest ops than they did two vears ago. Ops have found generally the major-office booked bands are not as conversant with their clientel's wants and don't seem to take the same interest in doing a good job. Gamble, which they are forced to take on a heavy guarantee and a percentage, is forcing ops to cut down on the number of name band dates. Ops, too, want more showmanship from bands, something which territory orks are emphasizing, and which ballroom tycoons are finding is a passing thing with the top names.

A major concern of operators is best possible personal service to patrons when they are in the ballrooms. Spearheaded by a talk by Alice Mc-Mahon at the 1947 MBOA convention, ops have been working more to put across the need for top-notch service in every department from checkrooms to the dancery's concessions.

Altho MBOA members and ops still outside the org's folds are still hindered by bad business conditions, their general outlook on the future is good. Most feel that the org should put on a Let's Dance Week to promote dancing, as opposed to the vigorous promotion jobs put on by competitive industries such as bowling. Ops feel that some revisions must be made soon in the matter of semi and name band prices, especially a lowering of the guarantee and a hike in the percentage or vice versa. Feeling on part of ops now is that the booking offices and fronters will have to share the chance angle. Eeeling is that the patronage is bound to come up again, if and when the national income readjusts itself to fit the individual pocketbook.

A LIVE Organization Dedicated To Furthering and Improving the Dance Business

The Midwest Ballroom **Operators'** Association

If you operate a baliroom, the MBOA can be of value to you. For further information write today:

Midwest Ballroom "Operations' Assn. c/o Larry Geer, Laramar Ballroom Fort Dedge, 1a.



Booker Tips to Band Buyers

Smart use of mailing lists; standard and new exploitation gimmicks: tie-ups with record dealers and disk jockeys; refurbishing of grimy locations; more thoughtful talent buying are all contributing factors to a successful operation. In tough times they're "musts."

PHIL BROWN

One-Nighter Department. William Morris Ageney, New York:

"If a name band isn't drawing, maybe a package deal is the answer."

Phil Brown, of the William Morris Agency one-nighter department in New York, maintains that with onenighter business conditions in bad shape, the promoter must exercise a little ingenuity in buying talent and in running his operation. In buying, the promoter should try to get the most for the least. In other words, if a name band doesn't pull the crowds, the operator should look around for something that may help strengthen the ork's appeal. "It was with this in mind," says Brown, "that William Morris has been experiment-ing with one-night package deals built around an orchestra and a recording artist like Francis Craig."

Many promoters, according to the WM booker, could help themselves considerably if they polished up their ballycome to accord a more amounting ballrooms to create a more appealing atmosphere. "Many places," says Brown, "just haven't got the type of atmosphere that makes the customers come back for more."

Operators who depend on bands for a living should have a regular night operation — every Monday or every other Wednesday, for example; this to implant in the customer's mind that there will always be a name band dance on that particular night. The operator should also attempt to properly exploit his dances thru advertising, disk jockey ties, full use of a thoro mailing list, give-aways and miscellaneous ideas.

aways and miscellaneous ideas. "I have one recommendation" of-fers Brown, "for a not-too-commonly used idea which may prove effective in some locations. Operators may run free community dancing classes as box-office incentive. In addition, the promoters might run Saturday after-noon dancing classes for teen-agers, thus getting the potential future cus-tomers warmed up to the ballroom at tomers warmed up to the ballroom at an early age."

HENRY MILLER

One-Nighter Department, General Artists Corporation.

Hollywood:

"Promoters should arrange band leader personal appearances at record shops and department stores before the band gets in town . . .⁹⁹

Miller, Coast one-nighter Henry booker for General Artists' Corpora-tion, feels that admission prices should be kept in line with the draw-

ing power of the band on the stand. together the strings of lowered en-Prople still come out for the attrac-tions when they get a bargain, he said. The days when a promoter with the trace of the promoter today. could charge \$2.50 at the gate for a band that was getting \$750 have passed. Promoters, he feels, are realizing that today prices are gradually being readjusted to fit existing biz conditions. One-night dance dates are considerably different from con-certs. Stan Kenton, he pointed out, is getting a \$3.60 top for a concert. This is because the public is used to paying a little more for a concert, and the frame of mind of the concertgoer and general psychological ap-proach is considerably different from goer that of the patron attending a dance.

As an example of the advantages of keeping the admission down to a reasonable figure, Miller mentioned Tex Beneke's two-day stand at the Seattle Armory last February. "We got together with Ellis Coder,

the Seattle promoter, to keep the price down," Miller said. "As a result, Coder charged only \$1.50 at the gate, and during Beneke's Friday-Saturday stay he drew approximately \$11,000 at the box office."

Miller stressed the importance of proper publicity and promotion that goes to making a one-nighter success-Among the more important, he ful. feels, are record shop and department store personal appearances, which should be arranged by the promoters in advance of the band's arrival in town. With strong promotion and level prices, Miller feels one-night biz still holds profits for the promoters.

BILLY SHAW

Executive Vice-President The Gale Agency, New York:

"Promoters don't have the good old Barnum fouch any more."

Billy Shaw, executive vice-president, Gale Agency, New York, opines:

"One of the major causes for the decline of the dance business is the loss by promoters of the good old Barnum touch. They just aren't doing a good job of selling the merchandise they have to offer the public. They aren't creating any real demand by whetting the appetite of the prospective customers.

"Promotion is an art just as is any other vocation. During the war when the public's pocket was bulging with money and people actually were searching for places to spend it, pro-moters had little more to do than get a hall, a date, an attraction—any attraction—open the box office and then stand back while the customers flowed in. Those days are gone. Today a promoter not only has to have an attraction with something sperial on the ball but he must use "Promotion is an art just as is any special on the ball but he must use super salesmanship to complement the talent, particularly to meet com-petition and at the same time keep

"Primarily, the promoter today must resort to the age-old art of ballyhoo. Call it any name you choose—advertising, promotion, ex-ploitation—but in the long run still comes out ballyhoo. Noise, commo-tion and sturts coupled with new tion and stunts coupled with new ideas and resourcefulness are what the promoter needs. "It's the promoter's job to convince

the customer that he is being offered the opportunity to get in on the greatest entertainment buy of the day —week after week. The customers will buy if the promoters make them buy.

HAL HOWARD

One-Nighter Department, Music Corporation of America.

Hollywood:

"Don't just cut admission prices. Let the customers know you're cutting them."

Not enough one-nighter promoters have discovered that their best bet in promotion and advertising is in direct mail, according to Hal Howard. Corect mail, according to Hal Howard, Coast one-nighter booker for Music Corporation of America (MCA). Howard contends that promoters should build up a strong mailing list in each area they operate. Then, when it comes time to announce the arrival of the next band, the pro-meter is sum of receiping a parterial moter is sure of reaching a potential dance-minded segment of a town's population via direct mail. Simplest and surest way of get-ting a live mailing list, according to However is the unit of the standard

Howard, is by using the standard door-prize gimmick. Promoter offers a prize for which competing patrons must sign a card with their names and addresses. These cards auto-matically make available to promoters the names and addresses of people who are definitely interested in dancing and who have proven their interest by attending the dance where they filled out the card. As an example of the advantages

of direct mail, Howard pointed to an intermountain territory city (he didn't want to mention the name) where two ballrooms compete for that town's dancing biz. Both promoters playing comparable bands, one playing comparable bands, one dancery outdraws the other by about 90 per cent, thanks to his use of direct mail.

Another sure-fire gimmick, according to Howard, are tie-ins with the local record distributor who handles the batoner's disks. Promoters are the batoner's disks. Promoters are wise to exchange record shop window-displays for a disk display in the ball-room lobby plugging the dealer or distrib who handles the leader's plat-ters. According to Howard, one method of promoting interest in a band soon to arrive is for the pro-moter to work a deal with one of the larger concerns in town. He gives as an example one promoter who set up a "dedication" tie-up with Bank (See HAL, HOWARD on page 50) (See HAL HOWARD on page 50)

HOWARD SINNOTT

One-Nighter Department, General Artists Corporation, New York:

"Operators should make greater use of advance ticket sales on spot bookings, It ereates word-of-mouth advertising and serves as insurance for the date."

Howard Sinnott, of the New York office, General Artists Corporation, one-nighter department, tells buyers:

"Essentially, the success of a onenight operation depends in good part on the regularity of promotion. A promoter who has one particular day each week set aside for name band dances has a better chance of creating an attendance habit among his customers. Thus, he builds a steady following to a far greater degree than the sporadic operator who hopes to lure them in every time he get-his hands on a reasonably good name band.

Direct Mail a Must

"Regular operators should develop a thoro direct mail advertising cam-paign. This too can help to create (See HOWARD SINNOTT, page 50)

MIDWES'T BOOKERS SUGGEST:

"A return to some type of group dancing." "Ops would do well to associate closely with any community enterprise." "More advertising money for weekly territory band dates." "Ops should study demand of their clientele." "Bring down admission prices."

Territory band bookers, who deal more closely with the Midwest's more closely with the Midwest's dance promoters (because they must keep their bands working five to seven nights per week in that par-ticular territory) than do the major office one-night skedders, had more comment for improvement in ball-room operation than their big-city cohorts.

The territory ork skedders felt generally that ballroom ops must start a general program to revive interest in dancing. Jimmy Barnett. Sioux Falls, S. D., band booker, suggested a return to some old or per-haps new type of group dancing in order to provide for more mixing and new friendships in terperies. He recommended that a group, such as the Midwest Ballroom Operators' Association, make a pitch to some national dancing teachers' group so that the campaign might be worked (See MIDWEST BOOKERS, page 50)

The Billboard Personal Appearances Supplement Page 16

April 24, 1948

The Promoter Lays It on the Line

High ork prices and guarantees; rising costs of operation; wedge booking; fronters' indifference all seen as contributing to promoters' current woes

LARRY GEER

President

Midwest Ballroom Operators' Association and operator of Laramar Ballroom and Expo Park, Fort Dodge, 1a .:

"Each one-might date today may make or break an op-erator . . .⁹⁹

Larry Geer, preky of the Midwest Ballroom Operators' Association and op of the Laramar Ballroom and Expo Park, Fort Dodge, Ia., and the Ahambra Ballroom, Twin Lakes, Ia., urged fronters, their personal mana-gers and bookers to realize the urgent situation confronting all in the one-night biz. Geer pointed out that each night biz. Geer pointed out that each one-night date today may make or break an operator and that all involved realize the critical conditions. As prexy of MBOA, Geer receives (See LARRY GEER on page 49)

IRVING SCHWARTZ

One-Nighter promoter, Sacramento, Calif.:

"Booking agencies ought to stop sending out age-old material on the bands . . . and often they even send that too late."

If the one-nighter biz is to survive, bands must lower their guarantees and percentage splits, their leaders must make a greater effort to entertain the crowds, and bookers and personal managers must pay more atten-tion to publicity, promotion and ex-ploitation of the bands. This is the opinion of Irving Schwartz, who with his partner Steve George, has been active thruout the Sacramento area in promoting one night phone which the promoting, one-nighter dance dates. Schwartz maintains that band guar-antees will have to be lopped 25 per (See Irving Schwartz on page 48)

ALICE MCMAHON

Operator, Indiana Roof, Indianapolis:

"With the government getting 20 cents of every admission dollar and the bands asking 50 or 60 per cent privilege, which means 40 cents to 48 cents more out of the remaining 80 cents, there is very little left for the operator . . . "

Alice McMahon, operator of the idiana Roof, Indianapolis, four-Indiana Roof, Indianapolis, four-night-per-week location dancery, stressed the emphasis which orksters should place on one-nighters in a location. Actually, location ops. she pointed out, are sacrificing more than the one-night operator when working a name band on the single date basis, for they must break into their regu-

lar policy to make room for the name. Location ops, playing the names on the single night, face a decreased gate on the preceding and succeeding nights and also break the normal dance night of regular patrons, who change to the night of the visiting name ork. The name band will cost the on anywhere from threa to source the op anywhere from three to seven (See Alice McManon on page 49)

CHARLIE SHRIBMAN

New England promoter and operator of the Symphony and State ballrooms, Boston:

"Bands and agencies must knock down prices on one-nighters . . ."

Charlie Shribman, New England promoter and operator of the Sym-phony and State ballrooms in Boston, says: "There's only one way the bands and agencies can help promoters. They've got to knock the one-night prices down. I know that in many cases it's tough to cut prices and in others it's impractical to clip the nut. Band leaders shouldn't lose dough but at the same time they shouldn't keep their prices at such a level that they leave the promoter vulnerable in the event of a poor turnout.

All Costs Up

"The promoter's got his headaches trying to keep the nut down without having to worry more about getting his bands at fair prices. Local news-paper advertising rates have doubled and tripled in the past year or two. Auditorium rents and labor costs are way up. A wise promoter has to play it close to the vest to come out a little ahead these days. Otherwise two or three consecutive bad dates can put a guy out of business or force him to revert to local bands.

"With the promoter's business at a low point and with overhead way up, he finds it tough to knock his own admission price down unless this in turn is compromised by band price cuts. High admission prices have been one solid reason for the letdown in one-nighter business.

GEORGE DEVINE

Operator of

Million Dollar Ballroom, Milwaukee:

"Personal managers would do well to stick closer to their bands and sound out the dancing public at the various spots . . ."

George Devine, op of the Million-Dollar Ballroom, Milwaukee, opines that personal managers would do well to stick closer to their chattels, traveling with them occasionally and sounding out the dancing public at various spots to see what the band lacks. Devine, a Beer City dance promoter since the '30s, says he has built up his business thru close con-text with his elignted and he for tact with his clientele and has found that he's able to pass some valuable

L. A. Promoterless

The one-nighter business in the Los Angeles area has been virtually left without a regularly operating one-nighter promoter. Marty Landau, formerly the outstanding local one-nighter promoter, has forsaken the regular dance field and is devoting his time and efforts to staging folk and Western events. A. B. Ban-ford, also a former one-nighter promoter in these parts, has also left the dance field. Business has been so bad that even the regularly operating ballrooms have pulled in their horns.

tips to visiting orkmen. Too many p.m.'s seem too distant from their properties, he said.

Devine recommended that orksters pay more attention to what's going on in front of the bandstand than to what their bands are doing. At pres-ent, the younger dancers especially want to feel that they are getting special attention, and even a smile from the touring name sells the guy 100 per cent to a ballroom crowd.

Prices must come down on bands, Devine said. His operating costs are climbing and he is unable, except on the very top names, to ask a ducat hike. Devine urged that guarantees as well as percentages drop consider-ably so that ticket prices may be cut in proportion.

WALTER STUTZ

One-Nighter promoter, San Diego, Calif .:

"Bookers are faced with the job of supplying name bands that will draw to the 'slump' territories ---- the territories that need 'em most—if the one-nighter business is to survive . . .**

Walter Stutz, San Diego and South-Walter Stutz, San Diego and South-ern California promoter, finds book-ers faced with a "tremendous task," that of keeping the "slump terri-tories" alive with top-name attrac-tions until the present low ebb of business passes. Stutz feels present low box-office conditions at the demonstrate the providence of the state of the danceries can be pinned partially to the fact that during the war people were forced to resort almost exclusively to indoor recreation. Now that they have been freed from travel restrictions, many are making up for lost time, going on trips and, in general, enjoying outdoor recreations. This, coupled with general unsettled (See WALTER STUTZ on page 49)

RALPH WEINBERG

One-Nighter promoter, Southern territory:

"As a rule the advance man is some punk who knows nothing about publicizing a band. A good man would be an asset but they must be hard to find."

in the field for the past 11 years, says: "I believe bands are getting too much money in the face of high prices

much money in the face of high prices and living expenses. Salaries in the South are far below what they are in the East and West and consequently by the time the average dance customer is thru paying high living and (See Ralph Weinberg on page 48)

JOE BARRY

Co-owner, Ritz Ballroom,

Bridgeport, Conn .:

"It's a far cry from the days when the agency used to sell us a bona fide band leader -without a band-who would work a date with a pick-up outfit. We're fully satisfied.

Joe Barry, co-owner of the Ritz Ballroom, Bridgeport, Conn., a vet-eran in the dance promotion business for 38 years, evidently is content with his relations with orks and their representatives. He says: "I have been fully satisfied with our dealings with the booking aggrage out the st with the booking agencies and the at-tractions which have played in our ballroom. The agencies have been trying to sell us worth-while attractions and have been pleasant to deal with. The agents don't try to cut one another's throat or double cross one another in their dealings.

"Today's business is a far cry from that of years ago when the agency (See JOE BARRY on page 48)

ANDY SHEETS

One-Nighter promoter, Oakland, Calif .:

"Band guarantees should be brought down to \$1,000 and there should be a substantial decreases in percentages. The tab should generally be no more than \$1.25...."

Admissions will have to be lowered if promoters are to pack the halls for one-nighter dances, but this can come only after band guarantees are lowered, according to Andy Sheets, Oakland and Northern California pro-moter. "Guarantees are just as high and and Northern California pro-moter. "Guarantees are just as high if not higher than during the war," Sheets said, "but the wartime busi-ness is gone." A greater volume of biz could be realized if admissions were lowered but this im?'t possible Ralph Weinberg, one-nighter pro-moter of both white and colored at-tractions thru the South, a top figure (See ANDY SHFETS on page 48)

Box-Office Barometer

of Top Music Attractions by Territories

POINTS

NEW ENGLAND ADTICT

F 00.	ARTIO	
1.	ART MOONEY	. 422
2.	PEGGY LEE	. 417
3.	GRACIE FIELDS	. 397
4.	BING CROSBY	. 208
б.	VAUGHN MONROE	. 139
6.	LARRY GREEN	. 138
7.	PERRY COMO	. 115
8.	ARTHUR GODFREY	. 94
9.	FRANK YANKOVIC	. 76
10.	FRANKIE CARLE	. 71
11.	BUDDY CLARK	. 69
12.	FRANCIS CRAIG	. 61
13.	RUSS MORGAN-MILT HERTH	. 57
14.	FRANKIE LAINE	. 50
15.	KEN GRIFFIN	. 49
16.	WOODY HERMAN	
17.	GUY LOMBARDO	. 35
18.	MILLS BROS	
19.	SAMMY KAYE	. 31
20.	FERKO STRING BAND	. 27
21.	BUDDY CLARK-RAY NOBLE	
21.	DICK HAYMES	. 25
23.	FREDDY MARTIN	
24.	C. SPIVAK	
25.	V. HORTON AND HIS POLKA DEBS	
26.	MILLS BROS	. 18

MID-ATLANTIC

(New	York.	New	Jerseu.	Penna.)
111110	L OI IO,	TLC OF	0.1009,	T Cronway

Pos.	ARTIST	POINTS
1.	PEGGY LEE	
2.	BING CROSBY	
8.	ART MOONEY	
4.	PERRY COMO	334
б.	VAUGHN MONROE	
6.	GRACIE FIELDS	
7.	DICK HAYMES	260
8.	ARTHUR GODFREY	
9.	FRANCIS CRAIG	
10.	LOUIS PRIMA	
11.	FRANKIE CARLE	
12.	RUSS MORGAN-MILT HERTH	
13.	MARGARET WHITING	
14.	FRANKIE LAINE	
15.	KEN GRIFFIN	
16.	SAMMY KAYE	
17.	LARRY GREEN	
18.	FREDDY MARTIN	
19.	V. HORTEN AND HIS POLKA DEBS	
20.	EDDY HOWARD	
21.	TEX BENEKE	
22.	UPTOWN STRING BAND	
23.	BUDDY CLARK	
24.	WOODY HERMAN	
25.	ANDREWS SISTERS	-
23.	FERKO STRING BAND	
27.	THREE SUNS	
28.	GUY LOMBARDO	
29.	ROSETTA HOWARD	
29.	JO STAFFORD	59

SOUTHEAST

(Virginia, District of Columbia, Maryland, Del., N. & S. Carolina, Ga., W. Va.)

POS.	ARTIST	POINTS
1. 1	BING CROSBY	500
2.	PEGGY LEE	499
з.	ART MOONEY	408
4.	GRACIE FIELDS	271
Б.	FRANCIS CRAIG	201
6.	ARTHUR GODFREY	144
7.	PERRY COMO	143
8. 1	RUSS MORGAN	140
9.	VAUGHN MONROE	128
10.	MARGARET WHITING	107
11.	FRANKIE CARLE	
12.	SAMMY KAYE	64
13.	FREDDY MARTIN	60
13.	NELLIE LUTCHER	
15.	DICK HAYMES	56
15.	UPTOWN STRING BAND	
17.	JO STAFFORD	
18.	FERKO STRING BAND	
19.	LONNIE JOHNSON	
20.	GUY LOMBARDO	
21.	BUDDY CLARK	
21.	WOODY HERMAN	
21.	FRANKIE LAINE	
24.	TEX BENEKE	
25.	CHARLIE SPIVAK	
26.	PAUL WILLIAMS	
27.	JULIA LEE	
28.	EDDY HOWARD	
29.	BUDDY CLARK-RAY NOBLE	
29.	BULL MOOSE JACKSON	
29.	T. TEX TYLOR	22

 $\mathbf{R}^{ ext{ETAIL}}$ record sales have often proved to be a sure-fire barometer to the boxoffice potency of a music attraction. The Billboard therefore has evaluated its Best Selling Retail Records Charts on a territorial basis (broken down as below), and by giving point values for each time a record by an artist appears in the chart. Tabulation covers the weeks of March 13, 20, 27 and April 3 and 10. Obviously some of the leading attractions (Bing Crosby, for example) are not available for personal appearance dates. Others, equally obviously are, and bookers will find the territorial standing of such artists in this barometer a pretty fair indication to what they may expect these attractions to do at the box office.

SOUTH

(Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Kentucky, Tennessee, Florida)

POS.	ARTIST	POINTS
1,	BING CROSBY	472
2.	PEGGY LEE	427
з,	ART MOONEY	310
4.	FRANCIS CRAIG	173
5.	VAUGHN MONROE	114
6.	MARGARET WHITING	113
7.	ARTHUR GODFREY	111
8.	RUSS MORGAN-MILT HERTH	95
9.	PERRY COMO	85
10.	LARRY GREEN	74
11.	GRACIE FIELDS	68
12.	FREDDY MARTIN	63
13.	FRANKIE CARLE	59
14.	THREE SUNS	58
15.	ALVINO REY	57
16.	WOODY HERMAN	53
17.	JULIA LEE	47
18.	EDDY HOWARD	46
19.	BUDDY CLARK	39
20.	CHARLIE SPIVAK	
21.	GUY LOMBARDO	32
22.	TEX BENEKE	
22.	BUDDY CLARK-RAY NOBLE	31
24.	FRANKIE LAINE	
25.	DINAH SHORE	
26.	FRANK SINATRA	
27.	DICK HAYMES	
28.	VIC DAMONE	22
29.	LOUIS PRIMA	21
29.	JO STAFFORD	

N. CENTRAL

2 2

(Ohio, Michigan, Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iourg)

08.	ARTIST	POINT8
1.	PEGGY LEE	
2.	BING CROSBY	1215
9.	ART MOONEY	
4.	FRANCIS CRAIG	
5.	GRACIE FIELDS	579
6.	FRANKIE CARLE	491
7.	ARTHUR GODFREY	478
8.	PERRY COMO	348
9.	FRANKIE LAINE	346
0.	EDDY HOWARD	337
1.	KEN GRIFFIN	307
2.	RUSS MORGAN	303
з.	MARGARET WHITING	
4.	FREDDY MARTIN	287
5.	VAUGHN MONROE	224
6.	LARRY GREEN	217
7.	WOODY HERMAN	178
8.	BUDDY CLARK	165
9.	ROSETTA HOWARD	159
0.	TEX BENEKE	152
1.	DICK HAYMES	
2.	UPTOWN STRING BAND	124
3.	GUY LOMBARDO	121
4.	SAMMY KAYE	120
5.	THREE SUNS	118
6.	ALVINO REY	112
7.	MILLS BROS.	
8.	NELLIE LUTCHER	95
9.	FERKO STRING BAND	92
0.	CHARLIE SPIVAK	90

SOUTH CENTRAL (Missouri, Arkansas, Oklahoma, Texas, Ne-braska, Kansas)

POS.	ARTIST	POINTS
1.	PEGGY LEE	782
2.	BING CROSBY	627
з.	ART MOONEY	497
4.	FRANKIE CARLE	328
Б.	RUSS MORGAN.MILT HERTH	283
6.	MARGARET WHITING	259
7.	FRANCIS CRAIG	228
8.	LARRY GREEN	225
9.	ARTHUR GODFREY	194
10.	EDDY HOWARD	170
11.	CHARLIE SPIVAK	169
12.	VAUGHN MONROE	162
13.	GRACIE FIELDS	126
14.	BUDDY CLARK	121
15.	ALVINO REY	119
16.	SAMMY KAYE	113
17.	THREE SUNS	105
18.	FREDDY MARTIN	99
19.	PERRY COMO	71
20.	TEX BENEKE	86
21.	GUY LOMBARDO	65
22.	WOODY HERMAN	56
23.	FRANKIE LAINE	64
24.	JIM AND SANDRA STEELE	60
25.	DICK HAYMES	48
26.	TINY HILL	41
27.	MILLS BROS	39
28.	NELLIE LUTCHER	37
29.	FRANK SINATRA	32
80.	VIC DAMONE	31

MOUNTAIN (Arizona, Nevada, New Mexico, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, N. & S. Dakota, Wyoming, Iltah)

Utan)					
POS.	ARTIST POI	NTS			
1.	PEGGY LEE	276			
2.	BING CROSBY	194			
3.	ART MOONEY	155			
4.	EDDY HOWARD	98			
5.	FRANKIE CARLE	92			
6.	FRANCIS CRAIG	90			
7.	LARRY GREEN	73			
8.	SAMMY KAYE	59			
9.	THREE SUNS	58			
10.	CHARLIE SPIVAK	47			
11.	RUSS MORGAN-MILT HERTH	46			
12.	MARGARET WHITING	43			
13.	VAUGHN MONROE	41			
14.	ARTHUR GODFREY	36			
15.	BUDDY CLARK	33			
16.	ALVINO REY	31			
17.	FREDDY MARTIN	29			
18.	GUY LOMBARDO	25			
19.	GRACIE FIELDS	24			
20.	PERRY COMO	21			
20.	WODDY HERMAN	21			
22.	HARMONICATS	16			
23.	JO STAFFORD	15			
24.	DICK HAYMES	13			
25.	FERKO STRING BAND	12			
26.	FRANKIE LAINE	11			
27.	DINAH SHORE	10			

WEST COAST

2

2 2

(Washington, California, Oregon)

°08.	ARTIST	POINTS
1.	PEGGY LEE	
2.	BING CROSBY	461
з.	ART MOONEY	404
4.	GRACIE FIELDS	214
Б.	RUSS MORGAN-MILT HERTH	
6.	FRANCIS CRAIG	
7.	FRANKIE CARLE	114
8.	LARRY GREEN	101
9.	VAUGHN MONROE	93
0.	WOODY HERMAN	88
11.	MARGARET WHITING	83
2.	ARTHUR GODFREY	76
3.	FREDDY MARTIN	69
4.	EDDY HOWARD	54
5.	FRANKIE LAINE	49
6.	M. MORROW	40
7.	JO STAFFORD	36
8.	PERRY COMO	35
9.	THREE SUNS	31
20.	TEX BENEKE	30
21.	SAMMY KAYE	27
22.	ALVINO REY	26
23.	DINNING SISTERS	23
24.	DICK HAYMES	20
25.	LES PAUL	19
26.	STAN KENTON	17
27.	CHARLIE SPIVAK	
28.	FRANK SINATRA	
29.	MILLS BROS	
30.	BUDDY CLARK-RAY NOBLE	12
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April 24, 1948



Comic's Eye-View

of the Guys Who Run the Clubs

Bones Remer didn't want no Mexicans yelling around his joint . . . The deal Tom McGinty missed . . . And other impressions of impresarios



by PETER LIND HAYES

OUR FIRST date this past season was the Cal-Neva Lodge at Lake Tahoe. Boss man was Bones Remer. Now I wouldn't say that Bones was a road company of Brian Donlevy—no, I wouldn't. I might say, tho, that he was a No. 5 company of Wallace Berry—rough, gruff and tough. Freud would classify his emotional struggle as a constant thwarting of an earnest desire to destroy musicians by beating them to death with comedians. Bones had booked us in with the newly organized and highly

competent orchestra known as Miguelito Valdez. Opening night, mid brassy fanfare, Miguelito suddenly relinquished his baton to his first fiddle player, latched on to his famous conga drum and, with eyes bulging, shouted something that sounded like "Ba ba lu ah eh. . . ." Immediately after the show Bones sent for the fiddle player and asked the name of the kid with the drum. The fiddle player was astonished, and awkwardly replied: "Why, Mr. Remer, that's Miguelito Valdez!" Bones thought a moment, then said: "Well, tell him to cut it out. I don't want no Mexicans yelling in my joint!"

"B" Dialog

After Tahoe we folded our jokes and silently slipped away to an outpost called Cleveland (after the Indians, I imagine). If you follow the headlines you know what happened to us there. A lot of disappointed actors descended upon us with Gene Autry guns, phantom masks and B picture dialog. They made off with quite a haul, too. That was principally because the boss, a great man named Tom McGinty, was away at the time. I tremble at the thought of what might have happened had they made their melodramatic entrance while that two-fisted Ifishman was on the premises. I think Tommy would have made money on the deal.

From Cleveland we played the Blackstone Hotel in Chicago. We still get flowers at every opening from the two charming people who made our stay such a pleasant one, Evelyn Nelson and George Fox Jr. All this even after Kay Thompson and the Williams Brothers broke our record for the room.

Fahrenheit and Payers

Next came the Club Charles in Baltimore, Md. An M.D. is what I needed in Baltimore. Closing night the boss, Tom Shaw, gave me a set of golf clubs and my wife a set of luggage. My temperature at the time was 104. Which is more than I can say for the number of people in the audience. Tom Shaw was just great.

Next came the Copa and the man I love to work for, Jack Entratter. We almost went into the gas station business. He to rest his aching feet, me to soothe my nervous nerves. Following the Copa came the Beachcomber in Miami. Ned Schuyler was the boss. We liked him but didn't see much of him. As soon as it was established that Sophie, Carl Ravazza, Mary and myself would do business, he rejoined the social whirl which kept him in a lonely place with a good rumba band.

Mary and mysch would do sumbas, in rependence of point while while we have a good rumba band.
 Next came New Orleans, which is my wife's home town (Miss New Orleans of 1867). Phil Castel was the boss there and a wonderful guy. He was having trouble with his eyes that week and couldn't "see" much of us.

Even a Cadillac

Now we are in St. Louis, at the Chase. Harold Kopler has been very nice and even offered to get me a Cadillac for seven thousand dollars. From here we go to Cincinnati for Barney Glatt. Haven't met him yet but in the language of Phil Silvers I will probably be "Glatt to see ya." Of course, if you want to discuss the four years I worked for my mother

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With his fishing rod in one hand, and holding up his shorts with the other, Danny Davis booked many a comic into Kitty's Airliner . . . The ex-nitery boss did all right

by JOEY ADAMS

I WAS always very timid and shy when I met a night club or theater boss. If I didn't like the billing or dressing room or spot in the show I was afraid to approach the owner to complain. Then Tony Canzoneri joined me and later six-foot four-inch Mark Plant. Now I get what I want by just a sarcastic look. Especially when the boys are behind me.

Naturally we never have any trouble. What owner would complain to Tony or Mark? If it's bad they blame the audience and applogize for their club or theater



apologize for their club or theater. I'm the only comedian with a bodyguard for my talent.

The night club boss who stands out in my mind is not Monti Proser or Nicky Blair or Fritzl and Jacobson, but a fabulous character named Danny Davis, former owner of Kitty Davis's in Miami Beach, Fla.

Oh, the new owner, Michel Rosenberg (famous Jewish actor) is a great guy and a wonderful host. Instead of a round of drinks he sends his friends a round of Kishke—but the real character is Davis.

Calling B. S.

Danny is famous for the notes he sends his stars. He tries to change everybody's act, and sends them notations often when they are on stage. Maxie Rosenbloom and Maxie Baer were so annoyed with him (not because they couldn't read) for bothering them constantly, they went to B. S. Pully to get lines strong enough to insult Davis.

Leo Fuld had a unit called *Fun for Your Money*. For six weeks they broke every record at the Davis club. The seventh week business dropped off. Danny called Leo into his office and screamed: "You got a great show, get it the hell out of my room."

Danny considers himself a great producer—a sort of night club Ziegfeld. He once called all his musicians and entertainers together and after a lengthy lecture on show business said: "Okay now. Synchronize your watches. We attack at 2 a.m. for the last show."

The Paperweight

Tony Canzoneri, Maxie Rosenbloom, Max Baer and Mark Plant were sitting in the lobby when an irate customer, half the size of Danny, slapped him in the kisser. Davis warned him but the guy punched him harder this time. "Don't do that," threatened the 240-pound owner, "or I'll tell these fighters to beat you up." What Danny doesn't know, until he reads this here, is that the "fighters" put the little guy up to it, since they couldn't hit Davis without going to jail.

Most entertainers have learned to dismiss Davis as a madman. Almost every comic has worked for him one time or another. And usually at Danny's terms. He would call you from Miami during the coldest day in New York and say: "I'm here sitting in front of my house with a fishing rod in one hand and holding my shorts up with the other. Why don't you come on down? It's 86 in the shade here. You can stay in my guest house."

That always made the comic weaken. Danny wasn't kidding about the temperature. But the guest house often cost you about 20 a day. Oh, don't get me wrong. I love Danny Davis. Especially since he is an existent club boss.

at the Grace Hayes Lodge, that's another matter. I knew I couldn't get fired, but I also knew I couldn't quit. My mother was a pretty good boss at that. We had a remarkable deal worked out. Fifty-two weeks a year. no salary and meals at half price. Where else could I get a deal like that? Never mind,



The Billboard Personal Appearances Supplement Page 21

HOWARD THEATRE WASHINGTON, D. C. CLUB BALI WASHINGTON, D. C. pooks MILLION DOLLAR THEATRE LOS ANGELES n dda LATEST RELEASES Mod. 157 "HONEY, HONEY, HONEY" "HOLLY WOOD HOUSE PARTY BOOGIE" Mod. 156 "IT ALL DEPENDS ON YOU" **"MINUET IN G BOOGIE"** CURRENTLY APPEARING MOROCCO CLUB, NEWPORT NEWS Mod. 153 "DON'T TAKE YOUR LOVE FROM ME" "HUNGARIAN RHAPSODY #2 IN BOOGIE" Mod. 150 "TRUST IN ME" SENSATIONAL NEW RECORDING **"ROMANCE IN THE DARK"** Mod. 147 "THAT'S MY DESIRE" THE BEST THINGS IN LIFE ARE FREE "HUMORESQUE BOOGIE" SHANTY IN OLD SHANTY TOWN RECORDS ROBERTSON BOULEVÄRD JOE BIHARI PERSONAL MANAGER . BRadshaw 22649

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Harry Biben Joe Biben

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B.

U-

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PAGE CAVANAUGH

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RCA VICTOR RECORDS

PICTURES

"The Big City"—MGM "Romance On the High Seas"—Warner Bros. "A Song Is Born"—Sam Goldwyn "Jingle Jangle Jingle"—Paramount

Waldorf Astoria, N. Y.

Warwick Hotel, N. Y.

Trio

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Booking Major Convention Shows

b

ABNER J. GRESHLER

Hundreds of thousands of dollars are spent by industry for talent at conventions, trade shows, etc. Here's an outline of the problems faced by a leading booker and producer of this type of show.

THE show business outlook for conventions, trade shows and club dates today is, in general, good. Some of our largest conventions and trade shows are being held this April, May, June and July—many for the first time since the war began. During the war years these conventions and trade shows were greatly curtailed because of travel difficulties, shortages of products, etc.

ages of products, etc. National conventions of trade associations usually last four days and consist of breakfasts, luncheons, cocktail parties, banquets, etc., where conventioneers are to be continually entertained. It is usual to have an important speaker scheduled for luncheons and dinners. An entertaining musical trio or a fine magic act may be used for cocktail parties and afternoon meetings in various suites in the convention headquarters hotel. This is a very important social aspect of the convention, for it is here that the manufacturer will invite everyone to come in to get acquainted with his sales executives and products and enjoy a drink or a snack.

The ladies' luncheon will usually feature a fashion show. We have even staged a circus for the youngsters attending conventions. If there are to be exhibits, we furnish models, music, lighting effects, etc., for the various clients.

The entertainment highlight of the convention is at the evening banquets, where shows are put on for the entertainment of the delegates and their wives. Sponsors usually vie with each other for the privilege of producing these shows, and at times it is customary to have as many as 20 sponsors share the expense of a show for the privilege of having their name mentioned in a program. Or three different companies may sponsor shows on three consecutive nights and each will try to outdo the others in producing a bigger and better show.

In preparing programs for these banquet shows we are very careful to select the types of artists that will best suit our audience. If business executives and their wives are to be entertained we may give them Metro-

politan Opera stars such as Jan Peerce or Robert Merrill, artists such as Dinah Shore, Hildegarde or Mary Raye and Naldi. An audience composed mainly of salesmen might call for the talents of artists such as Gertrude Niesen or Rosaria and Antonio. In shows we have staged in the past we have used, on various occasions, such stars as Tommy Dorsey, Henry Busse, Ted Lewis, Xavier Cugat, Benny Goodman, Milton Berle, Eddie Cantor, Judy Canova, Jackie Miles, Mitzi Green, Dean Martin and Jerry Lewis, Hazel Scott, Henny Youngman, Maurice Rocco, Peter Donald and a host of others.

Many times the conventions are held in hotels where facilities for staging a show are nil. In such hotels we have to build stages, bring in lighting and sound equipment, backdrops and curtains, to overcome the many handicaps. Only recently at a hotel in Chicago, when we asked for dressing rooms, I was asked whether I wanted the \$6 or \$8 per day rooms for my acts to dress in. Many times, while an afternoon meeting is being held in the main

ballroom, we have had to rehearse shows in a small side room, crowding as many as 35 musicians and entertainers into a room not large enough to comfortably accommodate 10 people.

Inasmuch as we have staged shows for conventions held in all parts of the country, we have, at times, found difficulty in securing the type of acts we want in that particular territory. In that case we have had to fly complete package shows in from New York or Hollywood or Chicago for the night and then fly them back again.

night and then fly them back again. Each show we produce during a convention is different. We have never repeated the same shows for an organization. Each show, too, receives individual attention. From the first telephone call telling us the date, the place and the budget for a convention, until the last guest has left we are at work to help make the convention a success. In that way we have been able to work for our clients on their conventions year after year, wherever their convention is to be held.

Review of the

AGVA Situation

Confusion and chaos has been the order of the day ever since Shelvey went on "sick leave." Here is a step-by-step review of the complex American Guild of Variety Artists situation.

 $T^{\rm HE}$ END RESULT of the conflict in some cases where an area was entitled to four delegates, the meetof the internal battle within the American Guild of Variety Artists (AGVA) may be an actors' union in which the members will have a voice. Battles in AGVA are nothing new. Ever since there was an actors' union somebody seemed to pop up and get control. The present situation, therefore has ample historic precedent.

Matt Shelvey was appointed by the Associated Actors and Artistes of America (Four A's) in 1943 to run AGVA as national director until the union paid off its debt to the Four A's, and had a national convention. When that occured the union would receive its full autonomy and a national director would be elected by the new board, which the members, thru elected delegates, would choose.

In fairness to Shelvey it must be admitted that during his reign, 1943-1947, AGVA managed to pay off the debt to the parent org. It also won increased minimums for members and improved general working conditions. It has been charged that the method of dues collection smacked of coercion but by and large the union prospered.

The Four A's, which agreed to give AGVA back its autonomy after all debts were paid and a legally constituted convention was held, seemed happy. At least it followed a policy of laissez faire until something happened early last December.

The Tiff Begins

At that time Shelvey was in the midst of getting the convention organized and was in constant huddles with the Four A's. There were some violent differences about the constitution, rumblings of which reached the membership. Shelvey, it seemed, wanted the right to hire, fire and set compensations. This, the Four A's said, would make him a dictator and objected.

that the various meetings held by AGVA members thruout the country for the purpose of nominating delegates to the forthcoming convention them to disregard the Four A's. On

ing brought forward only four nominations. This picture was repeated all over the country with few exceptions. The question of local against national control also cropped up, with Jack Irving, Chicago; Dick Jones, Philly, and one or two others demanding local autonomy.

Shelvey's Sick Leave

The Four A's had in the meantime received numerous petitions from AGVA members demanding it look into the AGVA picture. In late November, 1947 the Four A's called in Shelvey and demanded to see the minutes of the meetings. It discovered what it said were discrepancies and asked for explanations. A series of meetings followed and on the morning of November 20, Shelvey asked for and was granted sick leave for four weeks. He also asked to be relieved of all duties for that period.

The Four A's appointed its own committee to run AGVA during Shelvey's absence. It consisted of Hy Faine, chairman, head of American Guild of Musical Artists (AGMA); Florence Marston, Screen Actors' Guild (SAG); Ray Cook, Chorus Equity: Dewey Barto, AGVA: A. Frank Reel, American Federation of Radio Artists (AFRA); George Heller, AFRA, and Angus Duncan, Equity.

At this point the committee claimed that when it went over to Shelvey's AGVA office they discovered "missing records and general confusion." It also claimed that AGVA personnel was moving records out. To stop this the committee changed the locks on the doors and began an intensive investigation of Shelvey's administration.

Battle Is Joined

- During this four-week sick-leave period it developed that Shelvey, instead of being confined to a sick bed, At the same time it became evident was making hurried trips around the country conferring with AGVA reps and sending communiques to members and cafe and theater ops telling had some queer results. For example, December 1 the Four A's discharged

Shelvey, charging him with insubor- Tentative date for his trial was set dination and disruption. Shelvey replied by setting up national offices of the actors' union in Philadelphia. He hired Arthur W. A. Cowan as the union attorney, firing Jonas Silvertone and Mort Rosenthal, who had been AGVA lawyers up to then.

Actors, Ops in Middle

The Four A's disregarded this move but discovered that there was considerable division of opinion among AGVA reps and members. Latter were meanwhile hopelessly confused by the two unions, both of which demanded dues. Cafe ops who had been accustomed to putting up cash bonds were equally confused. With both sides demanding bonds ops refused to pay either side.

The Four A's countered Shelvey's moves with a request to members that they pay no dues at all, or pay direct to the New York office. Dues collections promptly dropped, particularly in cities outside of New York. The Four A's, however, got to the ops thru the help of the Artists Representative Association (ARA) of which the biggest talent agencies in the country are members. ARA, thru its membership, warned all cafe ops that no acts could move out of New York unless cash bonds were deposited with the Four A's. With the Miami season beginning the ops capitulated to the Four A's.

During its investigations of Shelvey's records the Four A's claimed it discovered evidences of rigging the convention and further charged that had Shelvey's plan gone thru he would have had a job for life as sole ruler of AGVA. It also claims to have uncovered some peculiar dealings regarding the welfare fund management which led to other developments.

The Hotel Grady, Atlanta, filed charges with Fulton County charging Matt Shelvey and Arthur Kaye with fraud and coercion. Kaye was Southeastern AGVA rep for Shelvey. Hotel charged that both men had taken a total of \$20,000 from it as a waiver to permit the hotel to run matinees and that the money was not delivered to AGVA's welfare fund as it was supposed to have been. On January 30 both Shelvey and Kaye were indicted.

Kaye surrendered and was admitted to \$5,000 bail. Shelvey was picked up in Philadelphia and extradited and is out on \$5,000 bail. vention the air should clear.

for early April.

Legal big shots now entered the picture. Shelvey hired Morris L. Ernst to fight his discharge from AGVA, and the Four A's countered by hiring Samuel R. Rosenman, former advisor to the late President Roosevelt.

The first legal fracas was staged in a Philly Court, with both sides charging the other with dictatorship methods. Case is still pending.

During the Four A's investigation it found that some of Shelvey's people had signed loyalty pledges to Shelvey and were to resign if he did. There were wheels within wheels, with portions taking on a comic opera tinge. As Shelvey people moved into one area, the Four A's rep followed. Offices were raided. Locks were changed. Reps changed sides with amazing speed.

More Meetings

While all this legal palaver and muscle stuff was going on both Shelvey and the Four A's announced new meetings preparatory to new conventions. From reports received from the field the Shelvey meetings were either not held or just forgotten. The Four A meetings, on the other hand, were fairly well attended and slates for delegates to the convention began coming in.

But even this wasn't running too smoothly. At least four people are alleged to have cropped up seeking Shelvey's job thru the control of delegates. Among those named as aspirants were Dewey Barto, Henry Dunn, Jack Irving and Dave Fox. Each has so far denied any personal ambition.

Nat'l vs. Local Voting

Ballots have since been mailed out and AGVA members in good standing have lists of candidates from which to choose. Major quarrel now is the method of voting. While delegates are nominated locally, voting will be on a national basis. Some AGVA members oppose this. They claim that voting as well as nominating should be local. Four A's say that migratory nature of the business makes national voting more practical. Insiders, however, say that Four A's fear that on a local voting plan Shelveyites would move in and that local agents would soon control branches.

Whichever side is right will be determined by the AGVA membership at the May convention to be held in New York. And following the con-



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Capitol Beach Hoyt R. Hawke, owner-mgr. ОМАНА Peony Park Joseph Malec, mgr. NEW HAMPSHIRE LOCHMERE Gardner's Grove Mollie Copeland Lambert, owner J. Copeland, mgr. MANCHESTER Pine Island Park Barney J. Williams, mgr. **NEW JERSEY** BURLINGTON Sylvan Lake Park Ed Ruth, owner-mgr. LAKE HOPATCONG Bertrand Island Park Louis Kraus, mgr. PALISADE Palisades Amusement Park Jack and Irving Rosenthal, owner-mgr. SEASIDE HEIGHTS Seaside Heights Casino, Linus R. Gilbert, owner-mgr. NEW YORK ANGOLA Lalle's Amusement Park Michael T. Guzzetta, mgr. CANANDAIGUA Roseland Park William W. Muar, owner-mgr. CUBA Olivecrest Park Wm. Rusmusson, owner-mgr. GENESEO Long Point Park Mrs. H. W. Berry, owner C. F. Johnston, mgr. JAMESTOWN Celoron Park Harry A. Illions, owner-mgr. LOON LAKE, COHOCTON Palace Amusement Park Nick Galbo, owner-mgr. NIAGARA FALLS Midway Beach Park Joseph F. Paness, owner-mgr. PERRY (near Batavia) Silver Lake Park Silver Lake Amusement Co., owners John Skironski, mgr. RICHFIELD SPRINGS Canadarago Park Joe Magee, mgr. WILLIAMSVILLE Glen Park Harry Altman, mgr. YOUNGSTOWN Lakewood Park C. H. Tothill, mgr. NORTH CAROLINA ATLANTIC BEACH Atlantic Beach. Inc. A. B. Cooper, owner Newman Willis. mgr. **OHIO** AKRON Summit Beach Park Frank Raful, mgr. BUCKEYE LAKE Buckeye Lake Park John J. Carlin Sr., owner A. M. Brown, mgr. BUCYRUS Seccaium Park R. A. Jolly, mgr. CANTON Meyers Lake Park Carl M. Sinclair, mgr. CELINA Edgewater Park Mrs. C. M. Myers, owner Theo V. Temple, mgr. CHIPPEWA LAKE Chippewa Lake Park Parker Beach, owner-mgr. CINCINNATI Coney Island Edward L. Schott, mgr. CLEVELAND Cleveland Zoological Park Owned by city Fletcher A. Reynolds, dir. Puritas Springs Park James Gooding, mgr. COSHOCTON Coshocton Lake Park James E. Rice, mgr. DAYTON Lakeside Park Lakeside Park Co., owners Gerald Niermann, mgr.

LINCOLN

FINDLAY Riverside Park Owned by city J. M. Malloy, mgr. GENOA Forest Park C. J. Uthoff, owner-mgr. LAKE MILTON Craig Beach Park Chas. H. Rennels, mgr. MENTOR-ON-THE-LAKE Mentor Beach Park MIDDLETOWN LeSourdsville Lake Don Dazey, mgr. NEW PHILADELPHIA Tuscora Park Owned by city Harold E. Meese, mgr. RUSSELLS POINT Sandy Beach Park Indian Lake Amusement Co., owners Lou Bruno, ingr. Russells Point Boardwalk French L. Wilgus, owner Jack Stone, mgr. SANDUSKY Cedar Point-on-Lake Erie G. A. Boeckling Co., owners Edw. A. Smith, mgr. URBANA Lakewood Beach Park Conrad and Wingard, owners Dave Conrad, mgr. VERMILION Crystal Beach Park L. Blanchat, owner-mgr. YOUNGSTOWN Idora Park M. A. Rindin, mgr. ZANESVILLE Mexahala Park Tim Nolan, owner-mgr. **OKLAHOMA** TULSA Crystal City Amusement Park John C. Mullins, owner OREGON PORTLAND Jantzen Beach R. W. Owsley, mgr. PENNSYLVANIA ALCOLA (Office in Hawthorn) American Legion Park H. J. Heffner, mgr. ALLENTOWN Central Park George Joseph, mgr. Dorney Park R. L. Plarr, mgr. BARNESVILLE Lakeside Park Tomat, mgr. BELLEFONTE Hecla Park A. F. Hockman, owner-mgr BRICKERVILLE Tall Timbers Park J. Himmelberger, mgr. CANNONSBURG Willow Beach Park Dominick Falconi, owner CHALFONT Forest Park Richard F. Lusse, owner CONNEAUT LAKE Conneaut Lake Park W. J. Tarr, gen. mgr. ELWOOD CITY Rocky Point Park Ray Daellenbach, bus. mgr. ERIE Waldameer Beach Park F. W. A. Moeller, owner T. C. Foley, mgr. T. C. F HALIFAX Tourist Park H. Lusk, mgr. HANOVER Forest Park Forest Faia A. Karst, mgr. HEGINS Dell Lake Park Herman C. Otto, owner HERSHEY Hershey Park J. B. Sollenberger, mgr. LEMONT FURNACE (near Uniontown) Shady Grove Park Michael Cabot, mgr. LEWISTOWN Kishacoquillas Park Harry Fisher, owner-mgr. MAHANOY CITY Lakewood Park Richard Guinan, mgr. NEW CASTLE Cascade Park Owned by city C. C. Coulthard, mgr. PARKESBURG Parkesburg Amusement Park J. W. Talley Jr., owner Russell P. Pyott, mgr. PINE GROVE Twin Grove Park G. H. Yergey and G. T. McGrady, owners W. A. Pannepacker, mgr. PITTSBURGH Kennywood Park A. B. McSwigan, pres. Carl E. Henninger, mgr. West View Park George M. Harton, mgr. READING Carsonia Park Joseph Sigg. mgr. SCRANTON (Moosic) Rocky Glen Park Benj. Sterling Jr., mgr. SOMERTON (Philadelphia) Somerton Springs Park Vernon D. Piatt, mgr. SUNBURY Rolling Green Park R. M. Spangler, owner-mgr. UNIONTOWN Shady Grove Park Mike Cabot, mgr. WILKES-BARRE Sans Souci Park Hanover Am. Co., owners Mrs. Neille Barr, mgr. RHODE ISLAND EAST PROVIDENCE Crescent Park John T. Clare, mgr. WARWICK NECK Rocky Point Park J. Trillo, mgr. SOUTH CAROLINA CHARLESTON Riverside Beach Park for Negroes E. A. Hamilton, mgr. TENNESSEE COLUMBIA Mid-State Fair Park George L. Buchnau, mgr. KNOXVILLE Chilhowee Park Owned by city H. Mack Franse COLUMBIA TEXAS ILAAS CISCO Lake Cisco Amusement Co. Bill Berry, mgr. DALLAS Vickery Amusement Park T. R. Hickman, owner-mgr. Casino Park George T. Smith, mgr. PORT ARTHUR Pleasure Pier Pleasure Pier T. J. Gillespie, mgr. UTAH UTAH SALT LAKE CITY Sunset Beach Ira Dern, owner Black Rock Resort Elmer K. Aagaard, mgr. Lagoon Resort R. S. Kimball, mgr. Saltair Beach Wm. M. Armstrong, mgr. VIRGINIA BUCKROE BEACH Buckroe Beach Resort P. V. Stleffen, mgr. NORFOLK Ocean View Park Albert Miller, mgr. ROANOKE Lakeside Park H. L. Roberts. owner-mgr. VIRGINIA BEACH Casino Park Frank D. Shean, mgr. Seaside Park Jack L. Greenspoon, mgr. VIRGINIA WASHINGTON SPOKANE Natatorium Park Louis and Lloyd Vogel, owners-mgrs. YAKIMA White City Amusement Park White City Amusement Park Harry B. Chipman, mgr. WEST VIRGINIA CHESTER CHESTER Rock Springs Park R. L. Hand, owner-mgr. HUNTINGTON Camden Park Camden Park J. J. Malloy and William Mudd Jr., mgrs. WISCONSIN APPLETON Waverly Beach Howard Campbell, owner-mgr. BELOIT Waverly Beach -S. L. Cashman, owner-mgr. GREEN BAY Bay Beach Park Owned by city Sylvester Esler, mgr. MILWAUKEE State Fair Park State Fair Park State Fair Park, Inc., owners C. S. Rose, mgr. RACINE Beachland Park APPLETON Beachland Park Reg. Freeman, owner-mgr. CANADA CRYSTAL BEACH, ONT. Crystal Beach Park F. L. Hall, gen. mgr. HAMILTON, ONT. La Salle Park Owned by city MONTREAL, QUE. Belmont Park Rex D. Billings, mgr. PORT STANLEY, ONT. PORT STANLEY, ONT. PORT STANLEY, ONT. PORT STANLEY, ONT. MUNNIPEG BEACH, MAN. Winnipeg Beach Winnipeg Beach MUNNIPEG BEACH, MAN. CANADA Beach Amusements, Ltd., owners



Who's Who at the Box Office

THE ALLAN SISTERS

TWO curvaceous blondes, the Allan Sisters, match their appearance with intriguing voices that run the with intriguing voices that run the gamut of melody from humorous specialty numbers to straight war-bling of the semi-classics, standards and pops. After several years of radio work in Chicago and the East, the sister team decided to go into the personal appearance field after a series of successful club-date appear-pears which were conducted in her

series of successful club-date appear-ances, which were sandwiched in be-tween its daily radio stints. The Sisters, Vi and Velma, have worked spots such as the Oriental Theater, Helsing's and the Black-hawk, Chicago: Tic-Toc, Milwaukee; Frolics, Omaha: Bowery, Detroit, and Curley's, Minneapolis, the past year. Managed by the Louis Cohan Agency, Chicago.

BARCLAY ALLEN

AFTER a year as featured pianist A with Freddy Martin's Cocoanut Grove ork, 29-year-old Barclay Allen Grove ork, 29-year-old Barclay Allen organized his own 12-piece ork in February of this year. First date landed by the new crew was at Ciro's swank Hollywood nitery, where the ork is currently drawing favorable notices all around. On the horizon is a recording deal with a major disk-ery about set, and a road tour which starts at Denver's Elitch's Gardens in May.

starts at Denver's Elitch's Gardens in May. The Allen piano stylings, spot-lighted on many Martin diskings last year, brought the youthful maestro into national prominence rapidly. Before joining Martin, however, Bar-clay had amassed a healthy back-ground by fronting smaller combos. During 1946 and 1947, Allen held the musical director's chair at KLAC, Hollywood indie, where he developed in May. The Allen piano stylings, spot-lighted on many Martin diskings last lighted on many Martin diskings lighted li

cut 10 sides for Van-Es, small indie label during that time.

Allen's return to Denver in May at the helm of his own crew is significant, since the mile-high city is Barclay's home town. Be-fore coming to Hollywood, he han-dled musical direction on KLZ, Denwer, for three years, and played sum-mer location dates at Cosmopolitan Hotel. He was recently featured in Martin Block's MGM musical short of Freddy Martin's ork in action. Booked by Music Corporation of America. Personally managed by Carson Harris.

DAVE BARRY

A NOTHER graduate of the old Ma-jor Bowes amateur hour show, Dave Barry played his first profes-sional date at New York's old Palace Theater in April, 1935. From there, he toured with a Major Bowes vaude unit for six years, handling emsee chores and a featured comedy slot. Stints with orks followed, during which he was featured on vaude tours with Glen Gray, Harry James, Jimmy Dorsey and Charlie Barnet. Following discharge from the army.

Following discharge from the army, Following discharge from the army, Dave came to Hollywood and landed at Billy's Gray's Band Box, a small, intimate and popular bistro. His droll humor and smart impersona-tions scored immediately with the Band Box crowd, and he was held over for months. It was here that his work attracted attention of radio

HADDA BROOKS

WO and a half years ago, a small T Hollywood indie diskery was just starting in biz. The firm, Modern Rec-ords, signed as one of its first artists a ords, signed as one of its first artists a relatively unknown gal, Hadda Brooks. Event proved lucky for all concerned for today Miss Brooks has become the "Queen of the Boogie" and grown in popularity until the gal tops sales of all Modern ortigte artists.

Hadda's first disk click was *Polonaise* Boogie which was released simultaneously with the pic, Song To Remember. Mod-ern followed this hit with six sides of modernized boogies. Later, That's My Desire and Don't Take Your Love From

Me also scored. Me also scored. The Brooks gal was already set as a piano stylist when she took to vocalizing during a vaude stint at Los Angeles's Million-Dollar Theater in 1946. Success was immediate, setting the pattern for her future vocal-piano sides. Vaude and personal appearance stints, coupled with solid record releases followed, bringing her income and box-office draw up steadily. She has completed one pic at Eagle-Lion Studios and is skedded for other film roles when she returns to Holly-wood from her present personal appearance tour

wood from her present personal appearance tour. Miss Brooks's record mentors, Jules and Saul Bihari, of Modern, point to her popularity on personal appearance tours as proof that gal's peak fame is still to come. During a recent personal stint in Wash-ington, fans clamoring to catch the act were so thick outside the theater box-office that police were needed to keep order. Managed by Deil Bloom Agency. Phil Bloom Agency.

KING COLE TRIO

N 1936, a musical comedy called Shuffle IN 1936, a musical comedy called Shuffle Along folded in Los Angeles, leaving a 17-year-old piano player stranded. The 88-er, Nat (King) Cole, landed a job at a small Los Angeles club, the Swanee Inn, which barely kept the wolf from the door. It was here that King Cole formed his now famous group, with Oscar Moore on guitar and Wesley Prince on bass. Group was strictly instrumental at first until one night when Nat sang Sweet Lorraine at the insistence of a customer. Reaction good, the Cole vocalizing im-



until one night when Nat sang Sweet Lorraine at the insistence of a customer. Reaction good, the Cole vocalizing im-mediately became a standard part of the act. From Swanee Inn, the trio moved to several smaller Vine Street clubs, then decided to try their luck in New York. All they got was a trial run at Kelly's Stable on 52d Street and a headache when the army drafted Wesley Prince. Back in Hollywood with a new basist, Johnny Miller, they started over, slowly building a following. At this point, shrewd Carlos Gastel stepped in as personal man-ager, got the trio a contract with the then new Capitol Record outfit, and things began to happen. First off, the lads landed a sock disk seller in Straighten Up and Fly Right which established them well enough to get movie bids. Boys did a series of musical shorts, then won a featured role in the Breakfast in Hollywood pic. Since then, the King Cole Trio has climbed upward, earning top dough on personals, radio, and from records. Now 10 years old, the Cole trio still includes Johnny Miller and newcomer Irving Ashby. who replaced Oscar Moore early last fall. Their musical stylings are unique, original and highly listenable. Their Capitol diskings continue to rank high on the best seller lists, and they've won a flock of popularity polls both in the trade and fan groups. Cole trio has been a frequent tenant on The Billboard popularity charts. Off the stands the trio are serious minded boys, contributing their time and energy to working for the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People. Their integrity and talent have won them universal respect. Booked by General Artists Corporation. Managed by Carlos Gastel.

them universal respect. Booked by General Artists Corporation. Managed by Carlos Gastel.

BELLE-TONES

THE BELLE-TONES are three attractive chicks who first played together with USO Camp Shows overseas. Their work as musicians was so well received that on returning to the States they decided to form a cocktail unit. The girls, tho in no way related -in fact, come from three different sections of the country—have blended their musical abilities as well as their vocal talents into an outstanding girl trio.

Their past engagements include Doc's, Baltimore; B & W Club, in Pennsylvania; Domes, Chicago; Blue Mirror, Washington; Orchid Lounge, Springfield, Ill.; Glass Hat, Shreve-

port, La., and many others. Unique comedy combined with ex-cellent vocals and musicianship make this an outstanding unit where the

finest is desired. Managed by Allan Rupert, Philadelphia.

BOB AND EVELYN

BOB and Evelyn's whirlwind roller **B** skate turn not only wins plenty of palm-whacking from onlookers but the act enhances the interior of any night club or theater, for it works on an elevated table with its own radium light equipment to highlight its cos-tumes. Working at a race-track pace, tumes. Working at a race-track pace, this roller skate duo keeps up a hectic pitch while executing a series of whirls, spins and lifts that keep the excited gasps whispering thru an audience.

During the winter, they appeared at the Plantation Club, Moline, Ill.; the Stork Club, Council Bluffs, Ia.;

Tony's Venetian Room, Des Moines: the Latin Quarter, Newport, Ky., with the warmer months confined to appearances with the Barnes-Carruthers' fair troupes. Managed by the Louis Cohan Agency, Chicago.

IKE CARPENTER

ONLY 23 years old and fronting his own ork since the summer of 1946, Ike Carpenter has made a solid impression on both trade and fan groups with his smart musical styl-ings. Ike is a thoroly grounded mu-sician to begin with, having attended Duke University on a music scholar-ship. His first ork, started while at Duke led to an offer to join Johnny Sing. This hist of a started with a d Duke, led to an offer to join Johnny (Scat) Davis in New York. Later, Carpenter played with the Johnny Long. Bobby Sherwood and Boyd Raeburn crews as featured pianist.

He organized his present 11-man ork a year ago this month, playing first date at Tommy Dorsey's Casino first date at Tommy Dorsey's Casino Gardens at Ocean Park, Calif. From there, the crew moved to Horace Heidt's Trianon Ballroom, playing five return engagements within a year for a new house record. As musical director for the Hoosier Hot Shots vaude revue, the fronter toured the Pacific Northwest with marked success.

Last fall the lad shared the stage with Frankie Laine when the crooner with Frankie Laine when the crooner played a record-breaking stint at Los Angeles's Million Dollar Theater. More recently, Carpenter set ńew opening-night figure at Balboa's Ren-dezvous Ballroom during Easter week. Records for Modern Records and Standard Transcriptions. Per-sonally managed by Hal Gordon. Booked by General Artists Corpora-tion. tion.





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PAGE CAVANAUGH TRIO

REDIT musically minded G.I.'s with having boosted the Cava-naugh group to the top rungs of the combo field. During the war, Cav-anaugh first attracted attention of his fellow soldiers at Camp Kohler, Calif., with his smart piano stylings. The army brass hats caught on and ordered Page to cut some V-disks for overseas distribution.

Page teamed with Al Viola and Alan Burns, also soldiers, to launch the combo in Hollywood, doing off-duty shows and benefits. After a tour of overseas duty entertaining the troops, the lads were discharged from service. Personal Manager Bullets Durgom quickly signed the group, and within a matter of weeks, Page and within a matter of weeks, Page and his boys were creating much favor-able comment with the patrons of Hollywood's swank Trocadero, Ciro's and the Bocage Room. Frank Sinatra caught the act and immediately signed the trio to appear with him at the Wedgewood Room of New York's Waldorf Astoria Hotel.

From then on it was clear sailing, with an RCA Victor record pact and with an RCA Victor record pact and a series of lush personals handed to the boys. In between times, the lads did okay with film stints and radio guest shots, being featured last sum-mer on the Jack Parr show over NBC. During their current road tour they scored at the Click, Philadelphia: Raleigh Room, Hotel Warwick in New York and the Forest Park Hotel York. and the Forest Park Hotel, St. Louis.

Best selling disks for Victor to date include *The Three Bears*, All of *Me* and the current *Ok-l*, *Baby*, *Dok-l*. Personally managed by Bullets Dur-gom; booked by General Artists Cor-poration poration.

SPADE COOLEY

SPADE COOLEY admits that in 1939 SPADE COOLEY admits that in 1939 he had "one suit of clothes, a fiddle and three cents," but in 1947, his income was in six figures. For a guy who, in 1940, worked as a stand-in for Roy Rogers, Cooley's present success is no small acomplishment. Between the lean years and today, Spade literally fiddled his way to the ton working first as a sideman with top, working first as a sideman with local Western orks, and later organ-izing his own Western swing crew in 1942

Spade comes from a musical family and began dabbling with the ork biz as far back as 1934, working with small crews for as little as \$15 a week. From here, he graduated to a berth with the famed Riders of the Purple Sage and later the job with Roy Rogers.

When he organized his own ork when he organized his own ork in 1942, he was hired for a stint at Foreman Phillips's Venice, Calif., ball-room where he stayed for 72 solid weeks. At the end of that date, his rep had been made and a series of motion pic stints followed, sand-

VIC DAMONE

THE 20-year-old swoon stylist of Mercury Records, Vic Damone, has come a long way in the three years since the time of his ushering days at the New York Paramount Theater. Damone was picked up by manager Lou Capone and in rapid-fire fashion Capone built up Da Moan on local sustaining air shots. These sustainers grew into a commercial airer for Pet Milk, and about the same time the warbler landed a Mercury waxing contract. His first platter, *I Have But One Heart*, es-tablished Damone almost immediately in the bobby-sox brigade. Back to the Paracury Records, Vic Damone, has come tablished Damone almost immediately in the bobby-sox brigade. Back to the Para-mount he came, but this time like a con-queror, being the feature attraction in a stage presentation. Damone followed this with a well-received run at the Commodore Hotel in New York. The young warbler's personal management reins are held by Capone. Bookings are made thru the William Morris office.





other personal appearances. RCA Victor was not long in signing Spade to a long-term record deal. When Spade isn't fronting his ork,

wiched in between one-nighters and

he takes a good try at song writing. Best song hit to date is his *Shame*, *Shame* on You. He has been featured in over 15 films. Booked by Continental Artists.

KATHLEEN DENNIS

THIS siren of song has won her title as the "Colleen of Song" after critics, operators and patrons had thrown accolades her way for her completely original delivery of lyrics, ranging from the standards to the latest novelties and pops. A dazzling red-head, Miss Dennis enhances her song delivery with a wardrobe that would startle a Parisian designer. The youthful chirp deserves her solo billing because of the originality of billing because of the originality of her delivery, and the fact that all her numbers are worked to special ar-rangements done by some of the country's leading scorers.

Miss Dennis worked the winter season in the Florida resort sector and has also worked such spots as the Silver Frolics, Chicago; the Prevue, New Orleans, and the Tic-Toc, Mil-waukee. Managed by the Louis Cohan Agency, Chicago.

ERNIE FILICE QUARTET

BEFORE the war, Ernie Filice was attracting favorable comment from attracting favorable comment from such toppers as Bing Crosby and Duke Ellington, who heard Ernie's unusual accordion stylings while the lad was a member of a group called the Four Sharps. After discharge from the air corps in 1945, Ernie de-cided to take a crack at Hollywood. He organized a quartet, developed a home-made mute which was designed to filter the accordion tone and elim-inate tinny qualities, and went to work. work.

Before long, the Felice stylings caught the ear of jazz master Benny Goodman. The result, Goodman added Felice to his Capitol Records combo. Felice, meanwhile, continued to work with big own group, furally attracting with his own group, finally attracting attention from Capitol execs who saw in the combo something different and in the combo something different and salable. Capitol thereupon signed the quartet to a long-term pact, per-mitting Ernie to continue working as a member of the Goodman sextet when not cutting his own disks.

Ernie recently appeared in Para-mount's *The Big Clock* as a musical short feature. In radio, the group has been featured on American Broad-casting Company's Stars in the Afternoon program originating in Holly-wood. Booked by General Artists Corporation. Personally managed by Bullets Durgom.



AL GAYLE

Gayle's continuing popularity is the fact that he is currently going strong after four years at the Rendezvous Room of the swank Biltmore Hotel in Los Angeles, where he reigns over the music at the town's only daytime nitery. Stability being a sought-after commodity in this unsettled period, Gayle's long-term stint is worth a second glance.

A personable, likeable guy, Al fronts the crew and works hard, doubling on accordion, celeste, and handling vocals to boot. His sweet, easy-to-listen-to ork tone, danceable beat, and smooth vocalizing are responsible for much of the room's repeat business.

Before landing his present berth, the Gayle ork rated attention at such swank spots as Hollywood's Trocadero and Ciro's, Lake Tahoe's Cal-Neva Lodge, and top West Coast ballrooms. He has recorded for both Aladdin and Tech Art, and aired over NBC.

HARMONICA DONS

THIS versatile trio was formed recently by three talented harmonica virtuosos, Gordon Mitchell on chord; Jean Jones, who plays lead, and Joe Curtale on bass. All three were for several years with Borrah Minevitch's Harmonica Rascals.

Their performance is outstanding in the range of material and control of rhythm. They play everything from boogie to the most difficult and spectacular classics.

The Dons are heard regularly on Detroit, and have also appeared on television over that city's station WWJ-TV. They are currently playing the famed Bowery Cafe, Detroit, after a sensational opening at the new Irv Jaffee's Cocktail Lounge.

Personally managed by Murray Sabin, of Detroit.

THE HARMONICATS

BEST indication of maestro Al JERRY MURAD'S Harmonicats, whose platter of Peg o' My Heart topped the record field in 1947, have found 1948 even a busier year, for the click disk has made them a heavily demanded attraction in every medium of the personal appearance field. Currently in their third stay at the Chase Hotel, St. Louis, they have worked stays at the College Inn of the Hotel Sherman, the Oriental Theater and Helsing's, Chicago; the Roxy Theater, New York; the Flamingo, Las Vegas, Nev.; the Hippodrome, Baltimore, most of which were repeat stays,

> In addition, they've worked outdoor events such as the Illinois and All-Iowa State fairs, and will shortly go on a series of one-night dates in ballrooms following three such recent Midwest dates which proved them an attraction so strong that they could work to a regular dancing crowd.

> They worked radio shows such as the Vaughn Monroe and Spike Jones airers during the past six months, and will start a nationwide tour of disk jockey theater dates. Their Universal platters are top-demand items in the nation's juke boxes, over retail counters and on disk jockey shows.

> Managed by Mutual Entertainment Agency, Chicago.

HEALEY AND MACK

HEALY AND MACK have found wide acceptance, both with in-

cently returned to the professional roster. The act packs a double sock,

LIONEL HAMPTON

LIONEL HAMPTON sticks to the trends. Always noted for fronting a powerhouse, commercial jazz aggregation, the Hamp went sweet last year when sweet Hamp went sweet last year when sweet was the thing. At the same time the jazz trends were turning toward be-bop, so the Hamp has added some boppers to his library. All the new stuff and *Flying Home*, too, pulls in the crowds wherever the Hamp goes, whether it be on one-nighters, the nation's top theaters, loca-tions or concert halls. And when they're in, the Hamp is sure to break it up either with musicianship or with showmanship

with musicianship or with showmanship. Hampton's success is noted in review-ing a list of the spots and theaters he's

nig a list of the spots and theaters lies played in the past year with every noted ballroom and vaude house in the country being included in his itinerary. He holds many a house record, including one at the New York Strand Theater. The orkster, who earned his initial fame via his vibes chores with Benny Goodman in the late '30's, recently branched out into the movie and wells fields. He will seen about with B. C. Down Kowe

and radio fields. He will soon be seen along with B. G., Danny Kaye, and several other top music biz names in the Samuel Goldwyn produc-tion of *That's Life*. Radio-wise, the Hamp's ork is featured in the Mutual Broadcasting System's U.S. Treasury show, *By Popular De-*

Mutual Broadcasting System's U.S. Theasury show, By Popular De-mand, every Saturday. And to top it off the Hamp's Decca records remain among the big sellers in the Negro field, with the orkster having racked up several biggies in I Want To Be Loved, Gone Again and Red Top in the past year.

Managed by Associated Booking Corporation, New York.







door and outdoor operators, because of the originality of their portable bar work. Working on a piece of equipment that approximates some of the qualities of horizontal bar, trapeze the air over radio station CKLW, and swinging ring work, this fem and male pair offers a variety of muscle work that's good for chuckles as well as gasps of amazement. During the war, the duo left their long string of professional engagements to work on USO, and only re-



ENGAGEMENTS

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work equally well in serious and music business instead of becoming comedy tricks. They are set on a a professional man. Since that time, string of big fair dates for the sum- Hudson's aggregation has been honmer and will return to theater and ored as top favorite among the Connitery work in the fall.

Managed by the Louis Cohan Agency, Chicago.

WOODY HERMAN

N 1947 Woody Herman disbanded his ork, announced he was thru fronting a band, and said he would henceforth work as a single. He was not long in proving that even without an ork behind him, Herman was a sock entertainer. His single records with Columbia scored at the sales counters, and his summer radio show for Electric Companies of America proved he could sell over the air as well. This year, however, Woody once again picked up his baton, dusted off old arrangements, added a few new ones, and took to the road, fronting a band acclaimed by tradesters as the best in Woody's 12 years of continual ork work.

Today's Herman Herd is a far cry from the ork which Woody organ-ized in 1937 when Isham Jones re-tired and Herman inherited the best of the Jones sidemen. During the years, the Herman instrumental stylings, clever arrangements, and unique vocal work have mellowed, earning the fronter a permanent niche in swing's hall of fame. Today, The Old Woodchopper is in demand record, that's showbiz news and that's for pix, radio and records, and does right well at ballroom box-offices thruout the country.

Woody has been featured in half a dozen films and is one of Columbia Records's top selling artists. Disk hits to his credit include Civilization, Ivy and the older Caldonia and Tallahassee. In March of this year, the of playing and touring with the na-Herd invaded New York's Carnegie Hall to score in a swing concert. Highlight of the event was Ebony Concerto, especially written for the Herman ork by famed composer Igor Stravinsky. Booked and managed by Continental Artists, Inc.

DEAN HUDSON

the fullback build, got his start at the University of Florida, where the Natural Seven. his campus band became such a fa-

FRANKIE LAINE

SOME hard plugging and one platter suc-Some hard plugging and one platter success transformed Frankie Laine from just another singer to a top showbiz artist. Laine kicked Cleveland, Detroit and New York around as a warbler but nothing much happened. Then came the army, after which Laine worked his way to the West Coast where he cut some sides with the Atlas diskery. At the same time he did four sides with Mercury. One of the Mercury sides was That's My Desire, which sent Laine's stock sky high. Since that, Frankie's Mercury pressings have been consistent top sellers. His waxing of the oldie, Shine, was his most recent to attract the public's coin. On the basis of Desire, Lane launched a series of top theater dates including the Paramount in New York, and nitery dates, including the Paramount in New York, and nitery dates, including the Baramount in New York. Personal managers are Gabbe, Lutz and Heller. Booked by General Artists Corporation.

because both members are able to vorite that he decided to stay in the ference of Southern Schools, official organization of the below the Mason-Dixon Line schools.

> Hudson, too, has hit with the general public, having worked spots like the Kavakos Club, Washington; Cavalier Beach Club, Virginia Beach; the Roosevelt Hotel, New Orleans; Flagler Gardens, Miami; Roseland Ballroom, New York; the Hippodrome, Baltimore, and the St. Charles Theater, New Orleans, during the past year.

> The band features its four trombone choir, working to a background of five saxes, a styling which has proven individual and worthy enough to attract dancers and listeners everywhere. Vocals are handled by the good-looking blond fronter and a girls' trio. The band features a wealth of entertainment, making it a good bet for floorshows and vaude stops. The Hudson music also is heard via Langworth e. t.'s and Bullet Records. Managed by the William Morris Agency, with Allsbrook-Pumphrey Agency, Richmond, the Southern representative.

RED INGLE

WHEN a new ork leader scores an overnight sensation with his first what Red Ingle did last year when he waxed Tim-tayshun, aided and abetted by one gal vocalist who works under the name of Jo Stafford. What Tim-tayshun did to the music biz is old news but still a pleasant surprise to Ingle.

Behind this meteoric rise are years tion's top bands of yesterday. Ingle in his more serious moments can do all right by himself on the fiddle, piano, sax and clarinet, as well as arrange music. This he did first with the old-time Jean Goldkette ork, playing alongside a jazz great, Bix Beiderbecke. In 1929 he joined Maury Sherman's ork, and in 1931 moved to the Ted Weems band where he stayed for, 10 years. Spike Jones snagged him in 1944 and Ingle was a DEAN HUDSON, the orkster with key man in the Jones ork until he quit in 1947 to organize own crew,

Ingle cuts for Capitol, having fol-



lowed up his Tim-tayshun success lib funster, working with foils Norwith Them Durn Fool Things and man and Mary Kaaihue. Threesome Cigareets, Whusky and Wild, Wild has also done filmlets for Panoram, Women. His motion pic credits in- been waxed by Keystone Transcripclude stints at Universal-Interna- tion Service and waxed an album tional studios. Managed and booked and a series of singles for Apollo by Mel Shauer agency.

THE INTERLUDES

TERRY MOREL and Don Luisi have combined to form a team of extraordinary talent and personality. Don, an excellent musician, formerly had his eyes on opera work. Terry, the feminine half of the unit, is a former student of Arlene Smith, and is a top-notch vocal stylist.

from light classics to smart risque Heaven and Bye, Bye, Blackbird, numbers and comedy.

Their past engagements include Calvert's, Cleveland; Otto's and the Schuyler House, Albany, N. Y.; Airport Inn, Troy, N. Y.; Lou's, Philadelphia, and many others.

Managed by Allan Rupert, Philadelphia.

THE MARY KAYE TRIO

ORMERLY billed as the Mary Kaiihue Trio, this enthusiastic, deal with the Hucksters label. vouthful threesome has changed its misleading moniker because of mispronunciations during airshots and because the public expected a deluge of Hawaiian music when the name was mentioned.

work, trio has worked some of the par with the best, took a back seat, top lounges in the country and is and he made his way to the top via readying for vaude, night club and the vocal route. television appearances. Trio has already worked a series of video shows in New York, where its animation won the plaudits of viewers and THESE three boys from Baltimore press critics.

The group stands out because of eareful production put into each number. Besides a wealth of musical effects, from original ,combinations of guitar, accordion and string bass or piano, it offers harmony vocals that are original and would do credit to any harmony combo in the business. Major asset is the comedy trio show. manages to insert in its work, with accordionist Frankie Ross, a top ad

Records

NICK LUCAS

FEW present day faves can match the long showbiz record of Nick Lucas, who was clicking with audiences when many of today's top music figures were still learning the three R's. Since 1924, Nick has been touring the country-and the worldwith his guitar and vocal stylings. The team is unique, inasmuch as He first introed tunes such as Tipits repertoire includes everything toe Through the Tulips, My Blue each destined to become all-time pop favorites.

In the mid-'30's, Lucas toured the world, working at London's famed Kit Kat Klub, then on to a vaude tour in Australia. Back home, he worked in films and two Broadway shows. Radio credits include a 39week run on the Ford show and a series of guest shots. Lucas has been waxed by Diamond and Trilon Records and more recently signed a new

Oddly enough, Lucas's singing which brought him most acclaim, was accidently discovered. Originally a guitarist, he took to singing just to give his act a different twist. Once song style was set, however, Headed for top theater and video his guitar work, which ranks on a

THE METRONOMES

have enjoyed a meteoric rise in the cocktail field. Their first engagement was the Lord Baltimore Hotel in Baltimore, going from there to the Blue Mirror in Washington and other smart lounges. It was during their engagement at the Castle in Riverside, N. J., that they auditioned and were chosen for the Arthur Godfrey

The trio is comprised of Bill Rossi, (See Who's Who on page 38)

ELLIOT LAWRENCE

"MOST Promising Newcomer" in the '47 and '48 Billboard college polls, as well as No. 2 sweet band in the latter, and also acclaimed favorite in the last *BB* disk as No. 2 sweet band in the latter, and also acclaimed favorite in the last *BB* disk jockey survey is young planist-maestro Elliot Lawrence. At 23, Lawrence is probably the youngest of the top-flight orksters, but by no means is a newcomer to the business. The Philadelphian made to the business. The Philadelphian made his bow as a performer at the tender age of three on the WCAU *Children's Hour* show, and at 11 was fronting his own kiddie crew which played for local parties and dances.

In high school and the University of

In high school and the University of Pennsylvania, Lawrence continued with his band as well as his musical studies. His work in the college's Mask and Wig productions marked him as an up-and-comer. After his campus days, Elliot returned to WCAU as musical director. CBS network airings attracted considerable attention and in the summer of '46 the Lawrence ork made its big time debut at the Cafe Rouge of the Hotel Pennsylvania. Then followed two years of solid theater, college, hotel and dance hall bookings from coast-to-coast and a flock of consistent selling Columbia disks. Elliot's personal manager is Stan Lee Broza. Booked by General Artists Corporation. Corporation.







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VAUGHN MONROE

COMBINING his big bary voice with his good looks, Vaughn Monroe came zooming out of Boston with his ork al-most a decade ago into the Hotel Com-modore and the beginning of a golden road to success. He initially attracted road to success. He initially attracted national attention with his Bluebird waxing of Pagliacci but had to wait a couple of years before he had his first big-time wax success on the Victor label with There I Go and There, I've Said It Again. Then followed engagements at the top theater, location and one-nighter spots thruout the country at top money. And Vaughn landed the Camel cigarette Saturday eve airer which he still holds down. He has had one movie, *Meet the People*, for MGM.



He has had one movie, Meet the People, for MGM. The 1947-'48 period probably has been the orkster's biggest year and will probably establish him as one of the leading money makers in the industry. He had four successive smash Victor waxings, in-cluding Ballerina, which sold 1,500,000 copies; How Soon, Wish I Didn't Love You So and You Do. He did a string of highly successful concerts in March and April of '48, his first venture in this field. Monroe owns a half interest in a nitery, the Meadows, which is in Framingham, Mass. He usually makes an appearance once a year at the spot. In addition, Vaughn has become an annual fall regular at the Hotel Commodore, New York. He is managed by Jack Marshard and is booked thru Willard Alexander.

Who's Who At The Box Office

(Continued from page 35)

who handles the vibes and piano and does most of the scat vocals; Gordon MacDermott, who besides playing bass is the outstanding vocalist of the group, doing most of the solo vocals, or well or vocal minute and Part group, doing most of the solo vocais, as well as vocal mimicry, and Ray Johnson, guitarist and leader of the trio, who does most of the arranging for the group. The boys play their first theater date at the Hippodrome in Baltimore on May 20, following which they do a return engagement at the Castle. They are spending the summer at the

a return engagement at the Casue. They are spending the summer at the smart Indian Kettles on Lake George, N. Y. They have been set for a re-cording deal when and if the ban is

Managed by Allan Rupert, Philadelphia.

ROY MILTON

ROY MILTON TURNING point in Roy Milton's career was December 24, 1945, the day his group cut its famous waxing of *RM* Blues for the now defunct Juke Box label. Song was an immediate hit and put the Milton combo into the money class. Since then, Milton has signed a long-term record deal with Specialty, and has followed up his first wax hit with such top sellers as *Milton's* Boogie, True Blues, Thrill Me and Keep a Dollar in Your Pocket. In 1946, the Milton sides appeared frequently on The Billboard's list of Most Played Juke Box Race Records, being topped only by Louis Jordan and Lionel Hampton. On personal appearance tours, the Milton combo draws equally as much loot as Jordan in many locations, and nearly always

in many locations, and nearly always

Mining locations, and there is a wey of runs into percentage. Milton originally started with the Ernie Fields band in 1934, and formed his own combo in 1938. He gives much credit for the success of the much creat for the success of the ork to Camille Howard, his pianist-vocalist, who has been featured with the band for years. In his arrange-ments, Milton avoids out-and-out be-bop, relying instead on intricate, modern versions of race and pop tunes tunes.

Currently on a personal tour, Milton plans to produce a series of film shorts in collaboration with Art Rupe, Specialty Records topper, and featur-ing Milton and His Solid Senders. Booked by Reg Marshall Agency. Personally managed by Ben Waller.

THE MODERNAIRES with PAULA KELLY

DURING the past few months, the Modernaires have been bicycling between two network commercial airshows (Club Fifteen and Double or Nothing), a successful nine-week run at Slapsy Maxie's, smart Hollywood nitery, and the usual pre-Petrillo ban recording hassle. This behind them, the group is currently on a personal



April 24, 1948

appearance junket, squeezing in radio shots wherever possible.

Since group was organized in 1936, Modernaires have stacked up a neat rack of radic, film and record credits. Before joining Glenn Miller's ork in 1940, the group (then minus a fem singer) had worked with Charlie Barnet, Fred Waring, Paul White-man and Ray Noble. It was during the two-year association with Miller that the present group was developed. When lads left Miller to go on their own in 1942, Paula Kelly permanently joined the outfit.

Group has been featured on nearly a dozen air shows, including Joan Davis, Chesterfield Supper Club, Kate Smith, the old Camel Show, and Kraft Smith, the old Camel Show, and Kraft Music Hall. Their Columbia Records are top faves with the juke boxes and disk jockeys. Latest releases in-clude The Whistler, Thoughtless and a new album called Memories in Tempo. Past hits with the Glenn Miller ork included Chattanooga Choo Choo, Moonlight Cocktails and Kalamazoo. Among film credits are short features for Universal-Interna-tional and featured roles in Sun Valtional and featured roles in Sun Val-ley Serenade and Orchestra Wives.

Group is composed of Hal Dickin-son. Ralph Brewster, Johnny Drake, Fran Scott and Miss Kelly (Mrs. Hal Dickinson). All members of the quintet are polished musicians, hence quintet are polished musicians, hence the Modernaires score all their own arrangements. Modernaire Hal Dick-inson is also a tune cleffer, having penned The Whistler, Jog Along and Coffee Five, Doughnuts Five. Per-sonally managed by Tom Sheils. Booked by General Artists Corp.

THE NELSON SISTERS

THE NELSON SISTERS, a pair of lithe and attractive aerialists, booked an enviable series of engage-ments for the past 12 months, including holdover stops at such spots as the Lookout House, Covington, Ky.; the the Netherland Plaza Hotel, Cincin-nati; the Continental Club, Chesa-peake, O.; the Oriental Theater and the Edgewater Beach Hotel, Chicago.

Working on a portable trapeze, the Working on a portable trapeze, the sister team does a series of original ring and bar feats that bring well-deserved mitts wherever it has played. Working in smart bra and pantie costumes, the twosome does eight minutes of fast šolo and duo hanging tricks that bring all the thrill and glamour of a circus aerial troupe into a night club or theater. In addition, they are a standard name in the outdoor show business. Man-aged by the Louis Cohan Agency, Chicago. Chicago.

ART MOONEY

THIS has been a fabulous year for Art Mooney and his ork. From "left field," so to speak, came his MGM platter of Four Lcaf Clover, an oldie dressed up with ban-jos and community vocal, and overnight the Mooney crew became a sizzling prop-erty. The disk sold some 1,200,000 copies for MGM and marked the return of the almost forgotten banjo to national promi-nence. For Mooney, it led to a series of top theater bookings, including the Roxy in New York; hotel dates, including the Roxy in New York; hotel dates, including the ork's skedded opening of the Cascades Roof of the Biltmore on June 1, and a flock of one-nighter bookings. And just to show it wasn't a one-shot item, Mooney's Clover follow-up, Baby Face, zoomed to popularity. Mooney was trying to find the formula for some time before Clover happened. Further proof that he has finally arrived was evidenced in his being chosen runner-up in the Most Promising Newer Ork category of The Billboard's '48 college poll, while his Clover platter emerged as the campus kids' fourth favorite disk. Mooney's personal manager is Joe Galkin and Associated Booking arranges his bookings.



SINCE returning to the States after several years of USO experience, work of this blond knockabout comedy team has been confined to Eastern theaters, whose ops immedi-ately put in a bid for its services when they learned the girls were back from the soldier circuit.

After working together for years, this enthusiastic pair of acro-tum-blers has developed a smoothness and a comedy timing that puts across and a comedy timing that puts across with pewsitters from eight to 80. They awe audiences with their bag of comedy tricks, ranging from full flips to hokeyed-up two-man stands. As contrast, they include some ex-cellent straight muscle work that rings the bell every time. Managed by the Louis Cohan Agency, Chicago.

THE PARK AVENUE **JESTERS**

AN ESTABLISHED favorite with AN ESTABLISHED favorite with Eastern lounge operators, the Park Avenue Jesters this year made their first trip to the Midwest and scored heavily in some of the top ter-ritory lounges as well as Chicago bistros. This male foursome is a standout because of the heavy comedy it can provide lounge pa-trons. While it is capable of work-ing up top straight instrumentals, with its blend of sax, doubling clary, piano doubling accordion. guitar and drums, it's the mirth-quaking special-ties that make it a show lounge favorite. favorite.

favorite. The material is mostly original, showing the boys off as a vaude at-traction built to the demands of lounge patrons. The showmanship and animation, coupled with a num-ber of costume changes, and plenty of props and gimnicks, make it an eye-catcher as well as ear catcher. The vocals, from solo to four-way harmony, are a pleasant contrast to the comedy when patrons request a melodic standard or pop. Allen Rupert, Philadelphia, is the East-ern rep, while Mutual Entertainment Agency, Chicago, is Midwest rep.

PAUL AND PAULETTE TRIO

E VERY factor that makes for a top-notch act has gone into the pro-duction of the Paul and Paulette Trio. For years a well-known duo, Paul and Paulette last summer added Jimmy Garner, national AAU tram-poline champ, to the act. The three-some offers a variety of comedy and





WANTED



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and His Orchestra

THIS MAN IS WANTED by all operators (theater, ball-room, hotel, juke box and everyone else in show business who is anxious to make money).

THIS MAN HAS A RECORD . . THIS MAN HAS A RECORD . . . broke' all attendance records at Horace Heidt's Trianon, the Balboa Beach Rendez-yous Ballroom and the Million-Dollar Theater . . . with Frankie Laine.

THIS MAN OPERATES REPEATEDLY at Casino Gardens, Los Angeles: Trianon Ballroom, Los Angeles: Avodon Ballroom, Los Angeles, and is expected at Balboa Beach Ballroom for 4 weeks, commencing May 31.

> **STANDARD** MODERN RECORDS TRANSCRIPTIONS

Personal Management and Publicity: Hal Gordon Direction:

GAC GENERAL ARTISTS CORPORATION





itself.

They've recently worked the State-Lake and Oriental theaters, Chicago: Chez Ami, Buffalo: Chase Hotel, St. Louis, and Edgewater Beach Hotel, Chicago. They are scheduled to do a steady string of outdoor dates across the country this summer. Managed by the Louis Cohan

comedy and serious stunts.

serious feats on the "suspended mat-tress" that classifies as a show in

In both costuming and routining the act has a fine continuity that makes for top attention from both outdoor and indoor audiences every-

where. Paulette, a striking, statuesque redhead, is a top technician on the trampoline and can equal most of the tricks of her male contemporaries.

Diminutive Jimmy handles the toughest of the technical spins and whirls in mid-air, while Paul doubles in

Agency, Chicago.

ALICE PEARCE-MARK LAWRENCE

ALICE PEARCE'S strange act, first A caught at the Blue Angel, New York, didn't start off with a bang even if Miss Pearce's family is in the banking business and she's of the Sutton Place set and has a high-toned

Batton Place set and has a high-toned education. She's had her share of knocking around and calling on agents ". . none of whom ever did anything but collect commissions on jobs I got myself," she said. Miss Pearce broke into showbiz with a routine cooked up between her and Mark Lawrence in 1943. Gal was visiting Princeton (where Lawrence was an undergrad) as part of her training for her B.A. degree at Sarah Lawrence College. Out of this she got her first break with Leonard Silliman's New Faces of 1943. It was there that Herbert Jacoby, op of the Blue Angel, caught her.

her. The war took Lawrence away and

The war took Lawrence away and the gal went on as a single, nothing much happening. She had a bit in On the Town and when that closed she was out of a job. Lawrence came out of the navy in 1945 as a lieutenant and went to work with Miss Pearce on an act. They broke it in the same year at the Satire Room of the Fensgate Hotel. Boston, where Jacoby looked

JACK OWENS

DESPITE the fact that How Soon's popularity peak passed some six months ago, the impact of the Jack Owens-penned-and-sung hit is evidenced

Owens-penned-and-sung hit is evidenced by the hefty record sales and personal appearance pull of the Don McNeill Breakfast Club balladeer. Because of the spotlight centering on his tune spinning on the Tower label platter, Owens recently made the first Chicago Petrillo-ban-period waxing with his cutting of Hukilau and I'll Weave a Lei of Stars for the Dick Bradley diskery, with backing by a chorus, harmonicas

Lei of Stars for the Dick Bradley diskery, with backing by a chorus, harmonicas and ukelele. Both tunes, written during a February Honolulu vacation by Owens, received such a big mail response on his McNeill ABC web airer that Bradley decided to cut out the pairing despite the ban, utilizing non-AFM instruments as backing.

AFM instruments as oacking. The photogenic young crooner is also slated for a big build-up via television some time this year when American Broadcarting Company debuts its Chicago television outlet. WENR-TV. Despite a radio schedule which keeps him within easy reach of WENR's micro-phones, Owens manages to do much week-end out-of-town and local shub date work, and is currently in the middle of a two-week run at club date work, and is currently in the middle of a two-week run at the State-Lake Theater, where he gets the headliner's dressing room. Besides being a personable showman and singer, Owens is a prolific cleffer, having manuscripted ditties such as the *Hut-Sut Song; Hi*, *Neighbor*, and *Cynthia's in Love* in addition to most of the tunes he has grooved for Tower.

Owens is handled for personal appearances by Al Borde, of Central Booking Office, Chicago, and for radio by Lou Irwin.

this click disk with things like Write Me a Letter. Summertime and Honey insured the rapid growth of this vocal four's fu-The hit waxings blazed a path of bookings for the foursome with the group having already tucked away work at some of the major niteries and vaude houses in the country. The Ravens already have clicked in their initial Broadway showing at the Strand Theater.

The group is composed of James (Rickey) Ricks, leader and bass; Waren Suttles, bary; Maithe Marshall, first tenor, and Leonard Puzey, Jersey City, N. J., second tenor. Quartet is booked by Universal Attractions under the aegis of Ben Bart.

Lawrence, got \$75 at the Satire Room. For their first date at the Blue Angel they got about \$300. Today they're getting about 10 times their Boston salary and killing the carriage trade nightly.

THE RAVENS

ture.

THE RAVENS, today one of the top

harmony quartets in the biz, attained that prominence in less than two years. Organized in the spring of 1946, the quartet socked in its debut at the Club Baron in Harlem and shortly afterward that into material

shot into national recognition with its first National recording, an unusual ar-rangement of Old Man River. Following

Besides working in the club, Miss Pearce is also in Look, Ma, I'm Dancing. Next summer she expects to go into George Nichols' Small Wonder.

Gal is getting the usual romancing from percenters, but after her ex-perience with agents she's decided to remain unsigned until some rep comes up with something more than prom-ises. In the meantime she's being handled by Herbert Jacoby, her personal manager.

ROBERTA AND MACK

THIS pair of knockabout comics has developed a "new look," not only in the presentation of a slapstack turn, filled with tumbling and acrobatics, but also in its costuming. The act catches on when the duo comes out as a single elongated individual, only to have the tall, satin-gowned the Satire Room of the Fensgate only to have the tail, satin-gowned Hotel, Boston, where Jacoby looked gal break in two, revealing a male at it. He made suggestions; they worked on them, and in April, 1947, into their varied repertoire of straight the team opened for him at his Blue Angel. The rest is history. The team, Alice Pearce-Mark

tumbling is a big mitt-puller, for they work at an extremely fast pace and still manage to instill an air of re-laxation and ease in their toughest feats.

In the past year, they've received billing at such spots as the Planta-tion, Nashville; the Latin Quarter, Newport, Ky., and the Trocadero, Henderson, Ky., as well as outstand-ing outdoor dates on the Barnes-Carruthers Circuit. Managed by the Louis Cohan Agency, Chicago.

FRANKIE (SUGAR CHILE) ROBINSON

FRANK (Sugar Chile) Robinson brought the child-prodigy bus-iness to boogie woogie in October, 1945. Since then box-office figures have tumbled-the 43-inch 51-pound





34 SUNSET BLVD. HOLLYWOOD 46, CAL

1000

biggest brackets in showbiz on the cals. The entire Oriental Theater strength of his unusual personality and 10 fingers that don't work unless they go eight-to-the-bar. Dusky little Sugar Chile was too young to backing as well as figuring in the enter an amateur contest at the Mich- show prominently with pertinent igan Theater, Detroit, in the fall of overtures and specialties. Booked by '45, so maestro Frankie Carle will- the William Morris Agency. consented to let him entertain ingly ingly consented to let him entertain for the audience as a neophyte pro-fessional. Headlines followed and so did Hollywood, with Sugar Chile landing a spot in a Van Johnson MGM flicker. Then came a White House correspondents' dinner party invite and guest air shots on The Jack Smith Show: We the People: Paul Smith Show; We, the People; Paul Whiteman's Hall of Fame, Kraft Mu-sic Hall, Kay Kyser's Kollege of Mu-sical Knowledge and the King Cole Show. Sugar Chile also set out on a record-breaking tour of the country's cutatording theotors including the record-breaking tour of the country's outstanding theaters, including the Chicago Theater, Chicago; Downtown Theater, Detroit; Million Dollar The-ater, Los Angeles; Adams Theater, Newark, N. J.; Paramount, Portland, Ore.; Orpheum, Seattle, and Orphe-um, Spokane, among others. Now it is difficult to figure when the little fellow will be able to take a rest. Sugar Chile's natural-born acting talent with his facility at making with the fingers and elbows across the talent with his facility at making with the fingers and elbows across the keyboard a la Chico Marx should keep the tot star in heavy demand for some time to come. He has been guided by management-counsel Sid-ney J. Karbel and Herbert M. Eiges, with bookings by Music Corporation of America of America.

CARL SANDS

ONG a hotel band batoneer, Carl L Sands readily adapted his work to a theater audience when he took over the Oriental Theater, Chicago, house band five months ago. A fine arranger and pianist as well as a sincere emsee and stick-waver, Sands caught on immediately with the Oriental's patrons with his casual supervision of the stage shows.

Previous to going into theater pro-duction, Sands played such hostelries as the Pump Room of the Ambassador East, Chicago; the Broadmoor Hotel, Colorado Springs; the Hotel Touraine, Boston: the Carlton Hotel, Washing-ton, and the Baker Hotel, Dallas. Still a youngster as stage band leaders go. Sands has ingratiated himself with the regular Oriental patrons to the extent that many of the teen-agers in the audience have started fan clubs for him.

Sands is currently fronting a 14-piece stage band, which features

CHARLIE SPIVAK

CURRENTLY holding forth at Holly-CURRENTLY holding forth at Holly-wood's Palladium, the West Coast's top location spot, Charlie Spivak continues to keep turnstiles humming. Coupled with success on personal appearances, Spivak's recent RCA Victor album, *Kreisler Favor-ites*, has drawn much critical praise from fellow musicians and clicked at the sales stalls stalls.

Charlie has long been billed as "The Man Who Plays the Sweetest Trumpet in the World," having been featured in such the World," having been featured in such all-time favorite orks as the old Paul Specht, Ben Pollack, Dorsey Bros.' band, and Ray Noble. When he gave up "work-ing for the other guy" he took to free lancing, becoming the highest paid trumpeter in radio up until that time. With the holm of the late Charp Willow Spingle highed off hig own

Addition to differ to differ

In addition to diskings for Victor, Spivak has been featured in 20th Century-Fox's *Pin Up Girl* and *Follow the Boys*, made at Universal-International. Top record sellers this past year included —*And Mimi*, Now Is the Hour and the Kreisler album. Booked by William Morris. Personally managed by Louis Zito.

tot zoomed from obscurity to the Drummer Smith Howard on the vostage production picture has been improved greatly, with the Sands band cutting an excellent show,

FRANKIE SCHENK

FRANKIE SCHENK moved into the leading ranks after lengthy experience with the bands of Herb Miller, Johnnie (Scat) Davis, Tiny Hill and Anson Weeks. In his time with these bands Schenk appeared in the top spots in the nation, waxed with them on Victor, Decca and Mercury records and played on every major network. He is a crack pianist-arranger.

Schenk hails from Lima, O., where he once operated his own ballroom, booking agency and ork. From there he moved into the sideman slots with the above named bands and now has once again gone out on his own into the baton-waxing field. Schenk features Bette Carle on vocals and as bassist with his ork. Bette formerly worked with the Herb Miller and Dick Rankin orks.

CARL SCHREIBER

DANCE band buyers who are griped at fronters who do not play to ballroom crowds or don't seem to realize ballroom ops' problems will find a remedy in Carl Schreiber's music, for this over-six-foot batoneer is himself a ballroom op since late in 1946. Schreiber, long a name in the Midwest, bought a piece of the Byrd Ballroom, Chicago, and is currently working several nights per week as house band in the dancery. As a ballroom op, Schreiber is cognizant of the terpery op's problems and as a result, good reports on his band are increasing, for as a promoter he has had more of a chance to study the public's demands. In addition, Schreiber is heard on DANCE band buyers who are griped

In addition, Schreiber is heard on In addition, Schreiber is heard on the Master platter label and works frequent engagements at prominent collegiate dates and municipal af-fairs, as well as out-of-town ballroom dates. Besides being a well-rounded musical crew, the Schreiber crew is loaded with showmanship. Managed by Personalized Orchestra Service, Chicago Chicago.





Red-Haired Chant-Tootsie of Sophisticated Songs

RUTH WALLIS

Singing Her OWN **INIMITABLE** Songs -AT THE PIANO

Girl Who Made The "JOHNNY HAD A YO YO" Famous





The Billboard Personal Appearances Supplement Page 41



Disk Jockeys as Nitery-Theater Attractions

The platter spinners are not only solid draws themselves, but the plugging they give shows in which they participate assures good business and enhances the audience - appeal of the acts working with them. Here's the story of a couple of highly significant Chi experiments.

TWO disk jockey gimmicks, both in- by the recording artists who were years in the theater field locally had plenty of free space to devote to volving only top-name jocks in appearing with him at the Inn. Chicago, have helped hike revenue in both the cafe and theater field locally. Ernest Byfield, prexy of the Sherman of about seven weeks each. According Hotel, Loop hostelry, gave the platter pilot experiment its first workout in out when booking offices were unable the hotel's 500-seat College Inn, starting eight months ago.

Utilizing such platter spielers as Eddie Hubbard, ABC Club, WIND; Dave Garroway, WMAQ, and Linn Burton, free-lancer, as emsees for the room's Disk Jockey Revues, Byfield found that he obtained not only a well-known personality to intro acts and weld the show together, but also received plenty of valuable free air plugs from the d. j. then appearing as emsee, who boosted the College Inn via his regular air shows. Impact of this plugging is evidenced by the fact that the d. j. emsee not only plugged his own appearance, but also utilized a larger number of platters

Gimmick was utilized successfully

for five months, with the three above-named jocks working a period to Byfield, the experiment petered to supply a well-balanced slate of record names at the \$4,000 budget at which Byfield wished to operate. Byfield found that the recording artist would work at a "reasonable" salary the first time in, but when he noticed his success, immediately demanded a hefty increase. Lack of moderately priced, fairly well-known disk attractions also was due to the dropping of the gimmick. While the College Inn is still utilizing a number of record artists in each show, Byfield has inserted up-and-coming variety acts. especially those which have worked one of the radio amateur shows, such as Arthur Godfrey's CBS netter.

Biggest promotion in the last two

ended here March 25 when a twoweeker State-Lake show, featuring Garroway, Simon, Burton and Hubbard, plus Ella Fitzgerald, Lee Monti's Tu-Tones, Herbie Fields's sextet and Mel Torme, all record names, racked up a record \$45,000 gross for its first seven days and an amazing \$33,500 take for the final week, which was Holy Week. The first week topped Esther Williams's \$44,000 mark, set during an eight-day run and a previous high since the the stage d. j.'s acting as auctioneers, B & K house reopened in January.

Ed Seguin, with B & K's flack department for 20 years, said the newspaper and radio plugging equalled anything he can remember. Working under the handicap of the current doubly difficult to get free plugs be-Seguin said that the d. j. show got almost as much flackery as the Jack

planted plugs. In addition, Seguin said that utilizing the local d. j. talent made it possible for him to set up a studied flack campaign, something which is impossible for vaude houses which use ordinarily traveling talent that gets into town a day ahead at the most. Seguin also worked up a number of gimmicks, which got big daily attention, such as his special d. j. co-operation with vets at a local VA hospital, and record auctions, with in Loop department stores.

It is understood that Nate Platt, State-Lake house booker, intends to pick up options for future use of the four jockeys as stage talent, around the end of May, when he has several printers' strike, which has made it strong platter names coming in. Platt said the local line-up made it poscause of increased make-up problems, sible for him to work out a better production in the show than usual. because talent was available for re-Benny show of 1947, when papers hearsals a week before the show.

big dough class and open the way for

big dough class and open the way for successful vaude tours, location dates and guest shots. His Capitol Amer-icana etchings of That's What I Like About the West, Never Trust a Wo-man, Artistry in Western Swing and an album of polkas are among top sellers in the tune field.

IONE TOPIC

SUPPLE-BODIED Ione Topic, a young, blonde newcomer to vaude and night clubs, is fast rising to the top among contortionist specialty dancers. A talented tumbler and ballet acro terper as well. Miss Topic has a well-rounded turn that fits into any revue. A contortionist since a youngster, Miss Topic exhibits an ease and grace in her work that has drawn raves from operators everywhere.

During the past year she has During the past year she has worked such spots as the Stork Club, Council Bluffs, Ia.; Tic-Toc, Milwau-kee: Plantation. Nashville; Latin Quarter, Newport, Ky.; Trocadero, Henderson, Ky., and is set for a full season of summer outdoor dates. Managed by the Louis Cohan Agency, Chicago.

"T." TEXAS TYLER

AS THIS is written, Tyler's latest A 4-Star waxing, Deck of Cards, shows promise of being a sleeper disk bit. Tune has caught on in the West and is rolling east with typical Tyler gusto. As for Tyler, he, too, is rolling on, gaining in popularity with each new record release.

Since singing with 4-Star in 1945, "T." Texas has scored with his Re-member Me. So Round, So Firm, So Fully Packed and such self-named as T. Texas Blues, and Tex Tyler Ride. A performer of varied talents, Tex is a highly respected tune cleffer, with such ditties as You Were Only Teas-ing Me, No Regrets, and Fair Weather Baby, popular with folk tune devotees.

Fronting the Oklahoma Melody Boys was Tex's boost to folk fame.

Group was organized in Hollywood when Tyler decided to settle on the Coast after a stint in the army. Before the war Tex toured with a Major Bowes unit, did radio shots and dabbled with smaller Western orks. He now works as a single for the most part, and shortly hopes to close deal for his first film stint. Booked by Federal Artists Corporation.

RUTH WALLIS

RUTH WALLIS was born and raised in New York. She learned raised in New York. She learned all the idiosyncrasies of human na-ture which are bound to come to the surface in a big city like New York. She first appeared professionally with name bands, and her womanly in-tuition quickly discovered that the run-of-the-mill musical material being supplied by publishers did not fit her personality. So with her type-writer in hand, there followed a rapid succession of new songs.

Ruth Wallis has the peculiar talent of being able to hold a humorous mirror to the seamy side of life and, when expressed in her sophisticated style, the weaknesses of human nature assume a humorous aspect. Her amusing and brilliant songs have brought tolerant and sympathetic laughter into the lives of millions.

Patrons of leading night clubs such as Hollywood Bar of Music, Holly-wood; Satire Room, Boston: Raleigh Room, New York, and Blackamoor Room, Miami, have applauded her vociferously. Her records, led by Johnny Had a Yo Yo. have sold over a million copies on De Luxe Records. She is married to Hy Pastman, former manager of the Latin Quarter in Boston, who acts as her personal manager.

TEX WILLIAMS

BEFORE Tex Williams cut his fa-**D** mous etching of Smoke, Smoke, Smoke That Cigarette for Capitol, he was already established as a top Western band vocalist and performer. top Making his pro bow at the age of 13 over radio Station WJBL, Decatur, Ill., Tex toured the country with Western orks, including Spade Cooley, the Colorado Hilloillies, and the Rhythm Rangers Iaking his pro bow at the age of 13
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I., Tex toured the country with
Vestern orks, including Spade
ooley, the Colorado Hilloillies, and
he Rhythm Rangers.In addition to work in film short
subjects produced at Universal-Inter-
national, Tex has taken a crack at
tune cleffing, with a ditty tagged
What It Means To Be Blue getting
good reaction. Managed by Mel
Shauer Agency. the Rhythm Rangers.

JIMMY WAKELY

RECOGNIZED as one of the top Western artists, folk tunesmith Jinimy Wakely mixed ballads and bullets by dividing his time between motion picture work and recordings. Jimmy has been starred in nearly a dozen Monogram films and is featured on Capitol Records's Americana label. He is also a tune cleffer of top ability, having penned such tunes as Star-Spangled Banner Waving Somewhere, You Can't Break the Chains of Love, and I'll Never Let You Go, among others in the Western folk tune field. Jimmy's first break came in 1940 when

Jimmy's first break came in 1940 when Gene Autry caught his act over an Okla-homa City radio station. Autry signed him for the Melody Ranch Show over CBS, on which Jimmy was featured for two years. Later Jimmy came to Hollywood, organized the Jimmy Wakely Trio and played rodeos, fairs and theater dates. Act came to the attention of Galveston, Tex., theater owner Phil Isley (father of film star Jennifer Jones) who recommended Wakely to Monogram Studios. After that the way was easy. Before joining the Capitol Records stable, Wakely cut for Decca. His first releases for Capitol were Somebody's Rosc and Everyone Knew It But Me, both proving juke box hits. He has also appeared in films for Universal and Columbia pix, and is currently shooting at Monogram. No Hollywood cowboy, Wakely was born in Arkansas and raised in Oklahoma ranch country. He is an avid horse fancier and rider. Booked by Irving Yates. Personally managed by Pete Martinez.



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THE "GREATEST SHOW" ON EARTH ... ALL UNDER ONE COVER-FIRST-COMPLETE-BEST.

SHOWMANSHIP

Only real showmen, and those who can appreciate real showmanship when they see it, know how much the outdoor amusement business means to the indoor and how the two of them are inseparably linked together. It is in the outdoor field that showmen are both born and made, and it is there that the red blood of showmanship flows and the true pulse of showmanship beats.

Barnum ran a circus and conducted the concert tours of Jenny Lind. B. F. Keith and E. F. Albee came up from the circus. So did Wallace Beery, Joe E. Brown. Thousands of performers appear with circuses and carnivals and at parks and fairs during the summer and in vaudeville, theaters and radio during the winter. Hundreds of advance agents, staff executives, musicians and other help follow the outdoor amusements in summer and hold down theater and radio jobs in winter.

The big majority of showfolk are interested in both outdoor and indoor amusement activities-and The Billboard's circulation proves it.

George H. Cushing, Radio Department, Automobile Manufacturers' Association, writes:

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"I like The Billboard for its Radio and Television departments. In my business, receiving a compact report of the highlights of events in those fields is important. Incidentally, anybody that reads The Billboard regularly and doesn't get a kick out of the other departments certainly needs the imagination toned up."

Showmanship steals the show in Radio. Showmanship sells the sponsor's product. Showmanship is a "must" in public relations. Showmanship in advertising-showmanship in business today is the "priceless ingredient" that gets results. Look to The Billboard for news of SHOWMANSHIP. All showmen read The Billboard.

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IRVING SCHWARTZ

(Continued from page 17) cent of their present level and that the percentage split over guarantees will have to go on a 50-50 basis instead of today's regularly accepted 60-40.

According to Schwartz, approxi-mately 80 per cent of batoners on a one-nighter swing show little desire to go out of their way to entertain the crowd. "Many of them are like dead fish on the stand," Schwartz says, "never bothering to turn on the personality or pay attention to the says, "never bothering to turn on the personality or pay attention to the patrons." Schwartz criticized the "just another job" attitude on the part of the maestri, and pointed out that this hurts a leader's following in that portioular area as well as result. that particular area as well as result-ing in a general ill-effect on other dances to be held at that spot in the future.

"The day when a leader can just stand up there and beat out the music is past," Schwartz adds. "Customers today want to be entertained and get their money's worth. Those who aren't may not come back next time."

Schwartz points out, of course, that not all batoners are guilty of this, and sang high the praises of Tex Beneke and Stan Kenton as examples of co-operative maestri who have re-cently played his dates. (Beneke played the Stockton Civic Auditorium, grossing more than \$4,000, and the concert Schwartz promoted with Konton at the Scorporate Mamarial Kenton at the Sacramento Memorial

Page 48

Auditorium drew a \$5,600 box-

Managers and bookers should go Managers and bookers should go all-out in aiding in publicizing a one-nighter, Schwartz feels. He criticized booking agencies who supply age-old material on their bands, "and some-times even this comes too late to be used effectively," Schwartz said. He feels bookers should supply promoters with one-minute transcriptions for with one-minute transcriptions for use as radio spots to advertise bands' appearances. Managers, he feels, should show greater effort in lining up personal appearances at local rec-ord shops and on disk jockey shows.

ANDY SHEETS (Continued from page 17)

until guarantees are decreased, this promoter feels. Here's how Sheets figures it: "If I charge \$1.50 admission to a

"If I charge \$1.50 admission to a dance, after taking taxes off, the box-office keeps \$1.25. If the dance at-tracts 2,000 people — which is a healthy turnout in these parts today —that means that after paying a \$1,500 guarantee and splitting 60-40 I get to keep \$500. However, out of this money I have to pay for adver-tising, rental on the hall and my help. There's so little left for the promoter There's so little left for the promoter that it doesn't pay to stay in the busi-

ness. Sheets wants to see band guaran-tees brought down to \$1,000 and a substantial decrease in percentages. If the promoter feels he has a chance at making a buck, he'll be willing to go out on a limb and cut admissions

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(Continued from page 24)

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Phil Tyrell Agency (A) Chicago: 203 N. Wabash

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Art Weidner Orchestra (A, B, U) San Francisco: 3025 Van Ness Ave.

Art Weidner Jack Weiner Agency (A) Los Angeles: 8979 Sunset Blvd. Jack Weiner

to attract more patrons. Sheets main-tains. He thinks that with rare ex-ceptions the gate tab should not be over \$1.25. He said he will charge \$1.80 admission for the Guy Lom-hardo dances he is running in Octbardo dances he is running in Oak-land on May 11 and at San Jose, May 13. However, since Lombardo has proven to be so strong at this area's box-office in the past. he feels the ad-mission won't be prohibitive.

Generally, Sheets placed most of the blame on the band leaders them-selves, stating: "I think the personal managers and bookers are doing all they can. The trouble is that many of the band leaders are too independ-ent these days."

RALPH WEINBERG (Continued from page 17)

high rental costs there is little left for

"We have been getting big admis-sion prices in all of our promotion towns but would like to reduce these prices in order to increase attendance. We are unable to do this since we still must pay high guarantees for bands. Colored attractions have reduced their Colored attractions have reduced their guarantees considerably but the prices on white orchestras continue close to wartime levels. "The attraction and agency could help us considerably if they made some effort to change their promotion ids. There has been their promotion

Gazette Thomas Archer Herb Whittaker Herald Pat Pearce Jewish Daily Eagle I. Rabinovitch La Patrie D. Laberge D. M. Huot D. M. Huot Le Canada Paul Roussel Petit Journal Andre Lecompte Samedi Magazins G. Davis Star H. P. Bell Quebec Chronicle-Telegraph Ena Robinson A. G. Penny L'Action Catholique G. Fecteau G. H. Dagneau Le Soleil L'Evenement-Journal M. Bernier R. Lapointe Frs. Cate

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Fred Katz London, S. W. 1: 110 Jermyn St. Rita Cave

Ed Zwicker Entertainment Bureau (A, B, U) Philadelphia: Shubert The-ater Bldg. Ed Zwicker

started out in the field. Some attrac-tions have used advance publicity men, but frankly, this is not much help. Firstly, as a rule, the advance man is some punk who knows nothing about publicizing a band. His stay in a town is from two to three hours and then he is on his work to the cost and then he is from two to three hours and then he is on his way to the next town. This is not enough to make the proper contacts or to do any of us any good. A good advance publicity man would be an asset but they must be hard to find

man would be an asset but they must be hard to find. "A good advance man should con-tact not only local disk jockeys but also the juke box distributors in a town he covers. But most advance men pass the juke box operators by. In this writer's opinion the juke box gives a band or any song number its greatest boost."

JOE BARRY (Continued from page 17)

used to sell us a bona fide band leader -without a band—who would work a date with a pick-up outfit. Today I know when we buy a band we get the same band that is used on records and on its location work.

"The Ritz keeps a daily card index of the bands which play in our ball-room. It is from these records which list guarantees, percentage money, "The attraction and agency could etc., made by each orchestra on its help us considerably if they made date in the Ritz, that we maintain some effort to change their promotion a price list. The agencies only in aids. There has been very little extremely rare cases attempt to make change in gimmicks in the past 11 changes over previous engagement years. The same format has been prices because they know that we available in pictures, mats and news-know what was paid and what was paper publicity ideas ever since I

WALTER STUTZ

(Continued from page 17) biz conditions, is responsible for keeping patrons at a minimum at many one-nighter dance dates, Stutz contends.

Areas hit by the slump should be hypoed at this time with top name bands, Stutz believes. This, he ex-plains, would be a sort of artificial respiration for the band biz and will serve to stimulate interest in dancing. However, Stutz finds booking agents and band managers have followed an opposite course. Those areas hit par-ticularly hard by the slump find they cannot get the top box-office drawing names. Instead they are offered lesser lights in the band biz, as well as territorial orks or newly formed bands that hold little, if any, box-office appeal.

"Bookers keep their top name bands where the clover is green and by-pass those areas where the slump has set in," Stutz says. "If this is permitted to continue, we are dead. Agents should bend all efforts to bring the top drawing bands to the termiteries where they are needed in territories where they are needed in order to give the industry a badly needed hypo. Keep those bands in the off-territories, especially when they've been hit by a slump in busi-ness."

ness." Stutz feels that the day is here for batoners to replace their high-sal-aried sidemen with men working for reasonable pay. This, he feels, would allow leaders to ask less in playing one-nighters and thereby "leave a dollar for the promoter." As it stands now, Stutz said, the big names take off the box-office cream and "let the promoters suffer." According to him, this is a situation which must be solved without delay if the one-nighter biz is to remain.

LARRY GEER (Continued from page 17) info from all over the territory, indi-cating that business is really in the doldrums.

Leaders should pay extra attention to doing a good job on the stand, especially playing to the payees. The to doing a good job on the payees. The especially playing to the payees. The erratic length of intermissions is dis-couraging ops, Geer said, and lead-ers should marshal their sidemen more diligently and see that they adhere to the intermission policy set by the ballroom owner. He encour-aged band leaders to get the feel of dancing communities; that they try to find exactly what each ballroom's clientele go for by watching during early-evening sets to see what num-bers draw crowds to the floor and what type of music drives terpers from the hardwoods. Fronters should also acclimate their music to the particular qualities of the danc-ery's p.a. system. **\$1,500 Personal Salary**

\$1,500 Personal Salary

Some leaders must drop prices, Geer said. Recently a leader told an op that he must continue to demand op that he must continue to demand his high guarantee and percentage because of a weekly \$8,500 nut for the band. When the op asked the leader to break down this high figure, the leader said he included \$1,500 for personal salary plus such over-head items as salary of a valet, secre-tary, manager, property man and hand how band boy.

band boy. Geer said that he has received beefs from ops over some booking offices which fail to return com-pleted contracts to the op, making it impossible for the op to complete promotional arrangements for the date. Ops realize that bookers are sometimes hung up in trying to route orks, but Geer said that an op should have four weeks in advance to really have four weeks in advance to really have four weeks in advance to really do a job in securing radio time, news-paper space and distributing records of incoming bands to the better pa-trons. Reports have come to Geer of contracts being held in skedding offices for a month before a date, while the op buys window cards, newspaper ads and other promotional

media, only to have a wire inform him a week before the date that the band canceled out, leaving the op with \$200 worth of bills that will never mean a dime in the ballroom till.

قبنيان فيبالا

Wedge-Booking Evil

Wedge-Booking Evil Wedge-booking has started again, according to MBOA members' re-ports, Geer said. In such cases, ops are asked to buy a band which they dcn't want in order to get a crew that will click at their dancery. In such instances, Geer said the un-wanted band, which has to be used, loses money which even the estab-lished favorite fails to make up dur-ing these days of declining takes. Often bookers utilize the threat that they will play the band with a com-petitor if an op doesn't take their pitch. Geer pointed out that usually if one op in a territory can't buy a band, it won't do well with a com-petitor in the same area. More at-tention must be given to the prepara-tion of contracts, for a band is inked, only to have such factors as playing time for the band borged because only to have such factors as playing time for the band changed because "of an error on the part of a secretary who typed in four instead cf threeand-a-half hours' playing time."

ALICE MCMAHON

ALICE MCMAHON (Continued from page 17) times what the location band costs per evening and the promotion job on such a date ups the ad budget considerably. The promotion budget for the succeeding night is also hiked to make up for the dancers, who broke their normal habit to make the name dance. name dance.

Too Good, No Good

If the name ork is a big pull, the If the name ork is a big pull, the crowd may be so big that dancers do not get a good chance to hit the maple and do not get the service which they usually associate with the ballroom when location bands are playing. Name orks, she said, must realize that, while they have heavy payrolls, the ballroom op's burden of city and State taxes, insurance, ad-vertising, loss of business on preced-ing and succeeding nights, and a pay-roll that increases because of person-nel necessary to handle the heavier nel necessary to handle the heavier crowds, make it more difficult for the op to break even. With the gov-crnment getting 20 cents out of every admission dollar for taxes, and the bands asking a 50 or 60 per cent priv-ilege, which means 40 to 48 cents out of the remaining 80 cents, the op has little profit left.

Fronters must learn the particular musical tastes of each ballroom's clientele, she asserted, and a few min-utes with an operator before the dance will assist a fronter in doing a better job. If there's a reason an orkster cannot adhere to the danc-ery's policy, an explanation will make the op realize that his patrons are not being fluffed. Miss McMahon also pointed out the danger of over-long intermissions, which are in violation of union contracts. She asked co-operation from leaders in letting her know what ops can expect in the way of personal visits to local disk jockeys, Fronters must learn the particular of personal visits to local disk jockeys, such as Paul Roberts, WFBM, Indianapolis platter pilot, who has worked 100 per cent in putting the roof dance bands over.

Booking Office Co-Op

Bookers must discontinue to sell concert and show bands as dance at-tractions, Miss McMahon maintained. When a band is sold, booking offices should follow thru with informative and well-written press manuals. Booking offices should furnish promo-tional media at reasonable prices. She pointed out that one Omaha territory band booker sells attractive window cards at a nickel, while major agen-cies ask a dime for the same material. Press books should carry com-plete info about the band's records and recent web airings.

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MARK LAWRENCE

and

ALICE PEARCE

RUNNING SUCCESSFUL NIGHT CLUB

(Continued from page 4)

You might be interested to know-who drew the most money at Ciro's. Due to the fact that we lump our night club grosses with the liquor sales and catering, it is difficult to be specific. But we do know that the three toppers to date are Kay Thompson, with the Williams Broth-ers: Carmen Cauallare and Danny Thompson, with the Williams Broth-ers; Carmen Cavallaro, and Danny Kaye. Among others on top at Ciro's are Mitzi Green, Joe E. Lewis, Dorothy Shay, Duke Ellington, Kath-erine Dunham, Jerry Lester and Veloz and Yolanda. Kay Thompson and the Williams Brothers broke more rec-ords than anyone else at Ciro's. In general comics do well How-

In general, comics do well. How-ever, we insist on entertainment that is not off-color. For two years I re-fused to have Jerry Lester on my fused to have Jerry Lester on my bill because his material wasn't quite up to our standards. He cleaned it up, came to Ciro's and made a great hit here this season. I think that he is thrice as funny as ever before. In fact, I think he will soon be recog-nized as one of the greatest comedians of our time. Altho a great performer naturally prefers to choose his own naturally prefers to choose his own material, he will, if reasonable, listen to suggestions on what bits to add or cut. For instance, Mitzi Green was not completely sold on the idea of doing a takeoff on Joe E. Lewis every night. But when I pointed out that he was very well known and liked by our patrons, who would appreciate this particular bit, she included it and

thas become a favorite here. Ciro's itself—tho it is one of the most famous in America—actually operates in the red. We have, how-

 would rarely lead the orchestra but spent most of his time dancing.
 We prefer attractions like Jean Sa (3) studio parties given on sets. (4)
 blon and Joe E. Lewis, who draw in leasing the room to motion picture the most money per patron; Duke studios for night club scenes and to Ellington, who attracts such names radio broadcasting companies for in the music world as Dick Haymes, special broadcasts, and (5) concerts.
 Margaret Whiting and Johuny Mercer; Carmen Cavallaro, who always glad to play request numbers, and Desi Arnaz, who has a host of friends here and a strong following. Peggy Lee proved to be a good draw.
 The Hot Miss Thompson
 You might be interested to know ice for which there is no charge. Ciro's operates a little differently from most other clubs. We pay no rent since I own the building; the land and all the property is free and clear of mortgage; we have no laun-dry bills because we own and op-erate our own laundry; we carbonate our own water; we make our own ice; we own a shop where we upholster our furnishings and keep them in constant repair, and we pay no executive salaries.

MIDWEST BOOKERS (Continued from page 16)

out to renew interest in dancing and help both groups.

Ops Are Hosts

Ballroom ops must realize they are hosts and should take a general in-terest in familiarizing themselves with their clientele. Serl Hutton, of National Orchestra Service, Omaha, advised that ballroom ops would do well to associate closely with any community enterprise and attempt to have as many civic and school func-tions as possible held in their danceries.

On the advertising situation, terri-tory band bookers felt that in some instances the entire budget is spent on promoting name attractions, while ops cut down almost completely for the territory orks. Too many ops, they aver, are sticking all their money in the name-band promotion and are just getting by with their regular weekly territory band dates, which



are so much more economical and if promoted correctly might mean a regular, neat income.

Ballroom interiors and exteriors mean a great deal, and ops should spend more time and dough in seeing that their spots are a showplace in the community. Vic Schroeder, Omaha territory skedder, pointed out the lack of adequate p as systems and poor of adequate p.-a. systems and poor acoustics discourage fronters and offer

little good music to dancers. Schroeder also emphasized proper fronter, encouraging ops to give in-structions to leaders well in advance of the opening time; treat musicians courteously, obtain some kind of service from ballroom help for musickers between sets and have pianos tuned to standard pitch. Schroeder also pointed out that it is a good practice for ballroom ops to open their danc-eries at 6 p.m. so that a band arriving early can have a chance to set up and clean up before eating preparatory to going onto the job.

Study Demand

All territory skedders insisted that ops study their crowds for band de-mands so that bookers could supply them with the type of band they wish. Barnett said he had run into ops who Barnett said he had run into ops who run regular popularity polls by hav-ing dancers sign give-away cards on which they also name their top favorites. Nev Wagner, of the William Morris Chicago office, said that he has been securing good reports on his sugges-tion to ops who buy show-type dance bands and work a combination con-

bands and work a combination con-cert-dance. Utilizing a one-hour show and three-hour dance, ops are able to get the older music fans and the younger dance fans in for the name promotions.

Ops who scale their admish ducats Ops who scale their admish ducats according to the price of the attrac-tion are enjoying heftier grosses, ac-cording to Lang Thompson, of Asso-ciated Booking's Chi outlet. Thomp-son said that with dough as short as it is patrons are pulled by the drop in coin. Ops are fluctuating the ad-mish in proportion with the guarantee mish in proportion with the guarantee on the band with some success in certain areas, he said.

HAL HOWARD

(Continued from page 16) of America. Promoter dedicated the one-night dance date to Bank of America employees. These were given tickets at a reduced rate, which meant that the promoter was assured of a substantial turnout coming from that organization.

According to Howard, admission prices are on the down grade but promoters and dancery ops take it for granted that the public knows about their lopping of prices. He mentioned their topping of prices. He mentioned one promoter who heads his news-paper advertising with, "Now, name bands at sensible prices." By driv-ing home the fact that prices are down, it will result in more cus-tomers who can now afford to go and are willing to spread the good news to their friends.

HOWARD SINNOTT (Continued from page 16)

some sort of intimacy between the operator and the ticket buyer. The promoter should make use of promopromoter should make use of promo-tion gimmicks — giveaways, do or prizes, disk jockey tie-ins. etc. To top it off the promoter should spend time and money in keeping his ball-room in attractive shape. Some ball-rooms today are in bad need of re-decoration. refurnishing, repainting,

decoration. refurnishing, repainting, etc. Keeping the ballroom attractive helps to create the environment which would draw customers instead of drive them away. "Another suggestion is that oper-ators make greater use of advance ticket sales on spot bookings. This serves a two-fold purpose. Primarily, advance sale should cause word-of-mouth talk about the dance around mouth talk about the dance around town. Secondly, it serves as some insurance for the operator's date."



The next time you hear voices - LISTEN!

IT MAY BE your conscience speaking.

It may be saying: "Save some of that money, mister. Your future depends on it!"

Listen closely next time. Those are words of wisdom. Your future-and that of your family-does depend on the money you put aside in savings.

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