Major poll upsets old concepts of listeners' music tastes
Who's getting & who's buying tv spot in the top markets
Affiliate to independent: a case study of WJR Detroit
There's $15 million in spot tv rep business on the loose

A NEW SERIES FOR MARKET-BY-MARKET PROGRAMMING

"THIS MAN DAWSON"

starring

KEITH ANDES

SPONSORED BY

AMERICAN TOBACCO • WIEDEMANN BREWING CO.
in 11 markets in Cincinnati, Dayton, Columbus
HOOD DAIRY PRODUCTS • HOUSEHOLD FINANCE
in 6 New England states in Philadelphia, Albany, Schenectady
SEGO MILK PRODUCTS • STANDARD OIL OF INDIANA
in 7 Western markets in 5 Mid-Western Markets

- WRCV-TV Philadelphia • KLZ-TV Denver • KSTP-TV Minneapolis-St. Paul
- WXEX-TV Richmond-Petersburg • KSL-TV Salt Lake City • WMJ-TV Milwaukee
- WSB-TV Atlanta • KING-TV Seattle • WTVJ Miami • KTVF Oklahoma City
- WGN-TV Chicago ... and many others

A few markets still open. See the ZIV man in yours for complete information.
Granted, the Portland market is a hard nut to crack. They're home-towners at heart. Slightly conservative...slightly cautious...and a bit leery of outsiders and newfangled ideas. But strangely enough, once you give them what they like, they REALLY LIKE it. And they like KPTV's new hometown programming. To sum it up...if you are about to enter this big-buying Oregon market buy the station that pleases Portland, the station with the local slant...buy KPTV!

PLUS THE BEST OF ABC! And ABC is today's hottest Network. Only KPTV gives Portland so many of the nation's top-rated programs...The Mod Squad, Petrocelli, The Original Street Beat, Robert Taylor's Detectives, The Rebel and The Front Page. All this adds up to the reason why KPTV is the lowest-cost-per-thousand buy in Portland.
to Houston ... the vaulting office buildings against the sky and the burgeoning business construction in the area reached a quarter billion in 1958. Combined with parallel residential building, the total reached $417 million to climax an unprecedented 12 year era that attained the astronomical total of 4 BILLION DOLLARS. VITAL to Houston also is the pace-setting service KTRK-TV provides to more families who look to us for the best in television. KTRK-TV Channel 11 THE CHRONICLE STATIC
Magnificent Market for Sales!

America's 10th TV Market

It's America's 10th TV Market, where there are 3.74 million people, 946,863 TV sets, $6.5 billion annual income, and $3.4 billion retail sales. The WGAL-TV audience is greater than the combined audience of all other stations viewed in the Channel 8 coverage area—ARB and Nielsen. Advertise your product—and sell—on WGAL-TV.

WGAL-TV

Channel 8
Lancaster, Pa.
NBC and CBS

STEINMAN STATION
Clair McCollough, Pres.

Representative: The MEKER Company, Inc. New York • Chicago • Los Angeles • San Francisco

BROADCASTING, October 12, 1959
Nets and reps • CBS and NBC will lose more than $2 million a year in revenue when FCC order prohibiting them from representing tv affiliates in spot sales takes effect (story page 70). That's total commission they now earn on $15 million in spot billings annually placed on 13 independently-owned tv affiliates which now will have to find other reps.

There was some speculation that CBS and NBC might think of quitting spot representation altogether, now that they're under mandate to quit representing tv stations other than their own. But you can take bets against that speculation. Both will keep their rep organizations for these reasons, among others: (1) Spot sales divisions will be self-supporting or nearly so; (2) networks don't want to share their secrets with outside representative firms.

Technology, the enemy • Those remote-control gadgets that television viewers can use to tune out commercials without moving from their chairs are beginning to worry executives of agencies that have big tv accounts. Agency fears take this line: As set makers put heavier promotion behind remote controls as inducements to set sales, more and more viewers will attain the power to kill commercials with no more effort than flick of finger. Coincidently, as tv overhead goes up stations may wedge more commercials into and between programs. Put these two conditions together, and wholesale blackouts of advertising messages could result, say agencymen.

Conversation in Chicago • Officials at both companies deny there's been more than casual talk, but it's persistently reported in Chicago that American Broadcasting-Paramount Theatres is dicker- ing to buy Prairie Farmer empire which includes 50% of WLS Chicago, other half of which AB-PT now owns. Publishing properties in group include Prairie Farmer (circulation: about 400,000), Wallace's Farmer & Iowa Homestead (circ.: 300,000) and Wisconsin Agriculturist (circ.: 200,000). AB-PT would split off papers to other parties if deal jacketed, so rumors go.

Templettn to C&W • Cunningham & Walsh has selected successor to Ed Mahoney who leaves vice presidency and top post in radio-tv (CLOSED CIRCUIT, Aug. 24). He's William B. Templettn who about Nov. 2 reports at C&W as vp in charge of radio-tv, similar to position he held for some eight years at Bryan Houston Inc. which now has merged with Fletcher D. Richards, Calkins & Holden.

Those microwaves • FCC has wrestled with itself and has decided that maybe it ought to revise its thinking about intercity microwave relays which bring "outside" tv signals to community antenna tv systems. Because microwave systems are common carrier facilities, Commission has maintained it could not inquire into impact this practice might have on local tv stations competing with local catt outfit. Now, after battering on Capitol Hill and after another investigation led by Broadcasting Bureau Chief Harold G. Cowgill and economist James B. Sheridan, Commission has reoriented thinking. It told staff last week to look into problem to see whether rationale could be worked out which would permit consideration of catt microwave relay systems under broadcast provisions of Communications Act as well as common carrier aspects.

Network ratings • Though two of them have adopted policies against publication of ratings, all three television networks have signed for A.C. Nielsen Co.'s new "fast" rating service for 1959-60 season. They'll receive weekly competitive reports—covering 24 markets where all three networks have outlets—within six days of last reported telecast in each week. In case of CBS-TV and NBC-TV these how-did-we-do competitive rundowns will be for internal use of network officials, clients and agencies, not for general release. ABC-TV will also use them internally, but in addition it has no fetish against handing them out for all to see.

Their signing for fast Nielsens does not mean networks have composed their differences with ACN over its plan to hike regular service rates next year. That disagreement continues. All three networks have given required one-year notices of termination of Nielsen contracts, so they'll be in position to get out if satisfactory terms aren't reached by next year's effective date of proposed new cost structure. But in meantime negotiations continue.

Kudo to Hagerly • It's not official yet, but Jim Hagerty has accepted invitation to attend Radio TV News Directors Assn. convention in New Orleans this week—for very special reason. He will be recipient of fourth annual Paul White Memorial Award at banquet Saturday evening, being honored for contributions as White House secretary during year in which much news was made.

Allocations interest • Word from state of Washington, where he is spending vacation, is that Sen. Warren G. Magnuson (D-Wash.), chairman of Senate Commerce Committee, will order hearings to find out what FCC intends to do, if anything, about tv allocations. He hasn't fixed date, but he's privately said that he wants to get going on subject soon as possible. Creation of more station competition in tv is subject his committee has several times looked into in detail.

Ready for record • Exceptional interest in NAB's Fall Conferences, with act of registration reaching more than 560 mark, indicates all-time attendance record may be set. One reason for big gain in advance bookings is fact that all eight conferences will be held at main transportation centers whereas several 1958 meetings were at points difficult to reach.

Incidentally, 1959 series will have interesting feature that doesn't show on agenda—automation exhibits. Programmatic (Muzak) and Schafer Custom Engineering will show their radio programming gear at conferences. Programmatic will set up show at seven meetings, omitting Denver; Schafer will have trailer loaded with automatic equipment at all eight. Delegates at first four meetings will get first look at new tape-cartridge system developed by Broadcast Electronics Inc., expected to have display at hotels though not officially connected with conferences (see story page 100). Only automation exhibitor at conferences last year was Schafer.

Education in the air • Look for announcement soon of educational television project involving airborne relays and several uhf ground stations scattered in Midwest. Ford Foundation has granted $4.5 million to get project started. CBS Labs and Westinghouse have been working on relay and studio equipment. Convair will supply plane. Purdue U. reportedly will administer details. Plan will utilize principle of Stratovision with which Westinghouse experimented in early days of tv.
OVER
3,000
FEATURE
FILM
TITLES
MORE
THAN
ALL
OTHER
STATIONS
COMBINED
MGM
RKO
20th CENTURY
FOX
ALLIED
ARTISTS
PARAMOUNT
UNITED
ARTISTS
6
EXPERIENCED HANDS to help build your sales in one of America's most prosperous markets. Call BLAIR today for top rated minutes.
WEEK IN BRIEF

No campaign is complete without radio • Radio's extra punch and extra coverage make a vital contribution to the successful campaign for the major advertiser. Pall Mall cigarettes boosted commercial impact by including radio along with network and spot tv. Alan C. Garratt, advertising manager, ACC Division, American Tobacco Co., relates the details in this week's MONDAY MEMO. Page 25.

Rock 'n' roll music not wanted here • That's what two-thirds of the listeners indicated in their replies to the mammoth music-preference survey conducted by KING Seattle. Golden records (over-million sellers) and familiar standards ranked first and second, current hits (without r&r) were third. KING polled 100,000 residents in 15 counties, 10% of entire population, and drew 10,000 replies. Page 33.

Tv spot: who gets it? • Special study of top 25 advertisers in 24 markets, based on BAR monitoring reports, shows which markets and stations got the bulk of the volume, which reps had highest batting average, how network affiliates fared against each other and against independents. Page 41.

The 30-second spot • Phillips Petroleum "experiments" on Miami tv with 30-second "spot program," but on a 52-week basis. It's a possible compromise between the favored one-minute and the shorter, easy-to-slot 20-second commercial. Page 44.


Radio profile of a housewife • H-R Representatives and Market Planning Corp. complete study on listening habits of the average homemaker. She spends 23 hours per week listening to radio, or 30% of her waking hours. Page 48.

Behind scenes on tv quizzes • Harris Oversight subcommittee hears former contestants testify of manipulations by Twenty One principals. They clear NBC of dishonesty and network re-echoes innocence. Page 78.

Independence at WJR Detroit • A case study of a major radio station and what happened when it decided to break off from CBS Radio network. How luxury programming of the prestige type paid off at the cash register. Page 56.

Battle of the Courts • Oklahoma Supreme Court adopts anti-broadcast rule without prior notice or hearing; Court of Criminal Appeals, with parallel authority, refuses to yield and will continue to admit radio-tv newsmen. Page 66.

Networks lose tv rep rights • FCC cuts networks out of $15 million television spot representative field; promulgates rule which forbids tv networks from representing affiliates in spot sales field. Only exemption is that nets can represent their owned stations. They're given two years to divest themselves of present stations. Page 70.

DEPARTMENTS

AT DEADLINE ..................................... 37
BROADCAST ADVERTISING .................. 41
BUSINESS BRIEFLY ............... 68
CHANGING HANDS .................. 54
CLOSED CIRCUIT .................. 5
COLORCASTING .................. 99
DATEBOOK .................................. 10
EDITORIAL PAGE .................. 124
EQUIPMENT & ENGINEERING ........ 100
FANFARE .................................. 109
FATES & FORTUNES ............ 104
FOR THE RECORD .................. 112
GOVERNMENT .................. 70
INTERNATIONAL .................. 102

LEAD STORY .................................. 33
THE MEDIA .................................. 52
MONDAY MEMO .................. 25
OPEN MIKE .................. 14
OUR RESPECTS .................. 123
PROGRAMMING .................. 94
RATINGS .................................. 48
WEEK'S HEADLINERS .................. 30

Michigan's capital city market now boasts
• 91,960 households
• $266,285,000 retail sales
• $588,989,000 spendable income

Represented by Yerk,v, RINTOUL & McOwEN, IN.

WILX is affiliated with WILX-TV
NBC • CHANNEL 10
studios in Lansing
Jackson-Battle Creek
and WPDN-PONTIAC

BROADCASTING, October 12, 1959
LOCAL PRODUCTS:

PASSPORTS...
and WMAL-TV

ABC IN THE
NATION'S CAPITAL

Passports open doors to foreign countries. WMAL-TV opens doors to homes for advertisers.

Passports mean entertainment for cosmopolitan travelers. WMAL-TV means entertainment for working, buying metropolitan area residents.

Passports take pictures abroad. WMAL-TV broadcasts another kind of picture—the changing face of the news, the constant faces of local personalities like Del Malkie, Joseph McCaffrey, Morrie Siegel and Jerry Strong, the diverse faces of ABC entertainment.

Passports cost little, WMAL-TV far less, on an individuals-reached-effectively basis. For your passport to Greater Washington, apply to WMAL-TV, where programming is arranged to give advertisers sensibly priced one-minute spots in many time classifications.

_washington means american leadership_

_wmal-tv_

Channel 7  Washington, D.C.

An Evening Star Station represented by H-R Television, Inc.
Traffic & Road

You're driving up the Merritt Parkway in New York and the traffic's heavy. So you tune to WNEW.

The report comes in (sponsored for the past sixteen years by GMAC) that traffic is getting rougher on Merritt but it's light on the Conn. Thruway.

So you switch to the Conn. Thruway and breeze along to your destination. Where else could you get that but radio?

In Los Angeles they tune to KLAC for "Sam the Traffic Man" to get the latest word on the freeways.

From coast to coast leading radio stations offer these important "traffic and road condition" packages.

What a spot to sell cars, tires, batteries, oil, gas, seat covers and thousand and one allied products that go with driving.

From a corporate standpoint, there's a big sales plus, too, in motorist gratitude.

P.S. In New York everyone drives, and is grateful to WNEW for steering them right. Buy WNEW and drive your sales up to new highs.

Robert E. Eastman & Co., Inc.
Chicago Office
You can't feel ideas. They live in the tiny curlicues of a man's brain. And occasionally, in a woman's brain. (These are called "notions.") Without ideas, our world would clunk to a halt. A good idea can make a good product even better. It can take a hard, precise, metal-made thing like a sewing machine, for instance and make it different in a woman's mind. Make it be a dance in a rustling ballgown, maybe, or a soft little baby's shirtwaist. Make it be something a woman has to have. People don't buy things just to eat, or wear or ride in anymore, Charlie. People buy ideas.
"Listen to this, Bill," said the WeeReBeL as he sat on the desk to chat with Bill Hinman, Lambert & Feasley, Inc., New York.

Have you heard what the WeeReBeL said to Lambert & Feasley?

"We're a combination hard to beat..."

Metropolitan Columbus, Georgia is the 25th market in the U. S. for per family income... over a million people can watch us in our 47 county coverage area... WRBL-TV and WRBL Radio are the stations that consistently pay off for advertisers. CALL HOLLINGBERY for top ratings, rate details... package plans... market data... programming information... penetration data... and prime availabilities.

WRBL
TV-CHANNEL 4 • RADIO-5000 WATTS
@ COLUMBUS, GA.®
Represented by George P. Hollingbery Co.
FRESH AIR from Radio Catalina gives radio advertising extra impact.

This refreshingly distinctive format of individual music programs provides a perfect opening for a powerful sales punch. Your message on KBIG hits a receptive, adult audience everywhere in Southern California...with the force of conviction and clarity. Heavy fan mail and the biggest billings in years prove the effectiveness of the new KBIG programming concept. And the cost of this profitable coverage is 71% lower than stations with comparable reach.

Surround your product advertising with FRESH AIR... good copy deserves nothing less!

Radio Catalina...740kc/10,000 watts

KBIG

JOHN POOLE BROADCASTING COMPANY, INC.,
6540 Sunset Blvd., Los Angeles 28, Calif. • Hollywood 3-3305
National Representative: Weed Radio Corporation
OPEN MIKE

Tv around the world
Editor:
I enjoyed your symposium on television around the world (page 33, Sept. 21). [But] you omitted a large and important number of tv efforts in Latin America, ranging from Cuba to Argentina.
I spent five years in South America as foreign correspondent for CBS News and during this time had many opportunities to see the budding communications industry of our neighbors to the south.
Just to indicate one instance: Brazil has a number of advanced television chains with programming that compares favorably with stateside enterprises.

Peter Hahn
WJR Detroit

Payola and record promotion
Editor:
Recently you ran an article concerning record distribution to radio stations and "the big money" in records (page 35, Aug. 31) . . .
While I was a R&R d.j. here in Texas at local stations I received plug records good but now that I'm programming "good music" from albums I haven't received any.
Of course I believe that this stems from the big boys and they can't see us "little fellows" from money. I program about 80 "good music" records a day. In my library I have just about 51 albums we list as playable. Many cuts on them have been deleted because of noisy sounds.
I think that there is a big swing back to good sounds but the big record companies are stifling it by not sending the smaller stations equal exposure records as the "top 40" kickers.
. . . I'd like to see the big companies wake up and see what they're missing by not helping the little guys like me who are eager to expose their records to the buying public.

Jim Murphy
English Program Director
KIRT Mission, Tex.

Tell the truth about communism
Editor:
Now that the Butcher of Budapest has departed our shores and we can, to quote one writer, "start being discourteous again," it might be timely to ask, "were tv viewers prepared for what they saw? By what standards did they make comparisons? What did they know about the ideology of communism in contrast to the ideology of democracy?"
It's a pretty safe assumption to say that most Americans have only a super-
UNITED AIR LINES' DC-8 JET MAINLINERS

NEWEST...ROOMIEST...BEST OF THE JETS

The great DC-8 is now in service on United Air Lines. No other jet offers you such newness, such spaciousness, such quiet and luxury. Only Douglas could build it. Only United Air Lines flies it from New York and Chicago nonstop to California. Plan to enjoy the new standard of jet travel on the jet designed from the drawing board up specifically for passenger service. Call your Travel Agent or United Air Lines.

This is a section of the Red Carpet* Room, one of the many innovations you find on United's new DC-8 Jet Mainliner

* Red Carpet is a service mark owned and used by United Air Lines, Inc.
you know where you're going with

Famous on the local scene...yet known throughout the nation - Storer Broadcasting.
Storer for the channels marked for your success. Storer channels. Storer stations accent the sell. Promises are great but what counts is performance. And performance is a built-in feature at every Storer station, radio or TV. For example, in Detroit WJBK-TV dominates the market. First by far in all surveys. 28% greater share of audience than any other Detroit station.* That's why, with Storer, you know where your sales are going—definitely up!

*ARB August

Company • National Sales Offices: 625 Madison Ave., N.Y. 22, PLa 1-3940 • 230 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago, FRe 2-6498
Continental Oil Company is one of many successful national advertisers using KCRG-TV. Channel 9 is a necessary part of effective selling in the Cedar Rapids-Waterloo-Dubuque market. Your Branham Company representative will tell you why. Minneapolis: Harry S. Hyett Co.

ABC
IN IOWA'S NUMBER 1 TV MARKET
KCRG-TV Channel 9
Joseph F. Hladky, Jr., President
Reid Sardar, General Manager
Eugene E. McClure, Commercial Manager

ADVERTISED IN EASTERN IOWA ON KCRG-TV, CHANNEL 9

ficial knowledge of communism but their intellectual appetite for more information has been whetted by Mr. K’s visit.

Can and should television help to increase the knowledge of Americans on the subject of communism? I think so. In fact I would suggest this might be an important peg for the tv industry’s public relations program, a community service activity in which each and every tv station could participate.

An educational series on the subject of communism could obtain “talent” from college and university faculties . . . business men, clergymen and others who have studied the subject . . . refugees from Communist controlled countries. There is no dearth of visuals such as films, stills and maps.

Individual station programs on communism, reinforced by network specials like “The Red Sell,” would be timely in counteracting communist propaganda. It is well to recall a letter to President Eisenhower, sent by Rep. Walter, chairman of the House Committee on Un-American activities, in which he quoted Dimitry Manuilsky in an address before the Lenin School of Political Warfare in Moscow in 1931 as follows:

“So we shall begin by launching the most spectacular peace movement on record. There will be electrifying overtures and unheard-of concessions. The capitalist countries, stupid and decadent, will rejoice and co-operate in their own destruction. They will leap at another chance to be friends. As soon as their guard is down, we shall smash them with our clenched fist.”

Mr. K’s remark about burying us, combined with his “electrifying” disarmament overture and the complete snow job on peaceful co-existence bear out the party line announced in the above quotation.

Time devoted by tv stations to telling the whole story of communism—its origins, dogma, operations, strategy, successes, failures, implications, etc.—would be truly public service time and truly in the best public interest and, therefore, self interest of the television industry.

Robert A. Willier
Robert A. Willier & Assoc.
St. Louis
An independent survey shows 76% of WTOP Radio listeners in income groups over $6,000 per year. Add to this WTOP's record of earning more quarter-hour wins in the 20-county Pulse than all the other stations combined and it becomes obvious: the important station is WTOP Radio!
News takes no holidays. Neither does NEWSFILM. Seven days a week, twenty-four hours a day—whenever, wherever the big stories break—NEWSFILM is on the job to capture the news on film and speed the results to subscribing stations.

NEWSFILM, a product of award-winning CBS News, is the only full-time, seven-day news service in all television. NEWSFILM's staff of camera correspondents, reporters, editors, laboratory technicians and couriers (the largest, most skilled news-gathering operation in the world) works around the globe, around the clock to bring to NEWSFILM
subscribers 12 minutes of news a day, every day... with no weekend break in delivery.
Total-week coverage is just one of many NEWSFILM exclusives. And one of many reasons why NEWSFILM (available to all stations) is now serving broadcasters in more than 80 United States markets, as well as in 21 foreign countries throughout the world.

For a rundown of what NEWSFILM can do for your station’s news coverage, call us.

"... the best film programs for all stations." Offices in New York, Chicago, Los Angeles, Detroit, Boston, San Francisco, St. Louis, Dallas, Atlanta. Canada: S. W. Caldwell, Ltd. CBS FILMS ○
I think Newark's nice too, Smidley.

But if you'd check the figures, Smid, you'd have this Cascade right up there on the list. The Cascade four-station network actually nails down more E.B.I. than Newark or Indianapolis for that matter. More drug sales than Rochester. More gas station sales than San Francisco. And if you need more ... just remember Cascade is the only television serving the entire market.
RCA's constant research gives TV cameras better "vision"

RCA tube designers originated the Image Orthicon—the tube that made modern telecasting practicable—and subsequent refinements such as Micro-Mesh and Super-Dynode. The Vidicon, too, was an RCA "first". The same spirit of research that originated these famous camera tubes continues to improve them in performance, reliability, life.

Look at the “inside story” of the RCA-7038 Vidicon, for instance. Here you see the latest improvements in Vidicon design and manufacture—backed by 25 years of camera tube experience. High sensitivity and uniformity over the entire scanned area open new possibilities in live-and film-pick-up camera techniques.

For the best in TV camera tubes, see your nearest RCA Tube Distributor. He's set up to serve all your camera tube needs. He's also ready and able to handle your audio needs including high quality RCA Sound Tape. Call him for prompt delivery.
Here's how to make it:

On a base of creamed spinach place 2 artichoke bottoms. Fill these with 2 poached eggs and cover with Hollandaise Sauce. Perfect with a bottle of chilled rosé wine.

Brennan's Hollandaise Sauce
Beat 4 egg yolks, add juice of 1 lemon. Heat in double boiler, add 1 lb. melted butter. Cook over very low fire until thick, stirring with wooden spoon. Salt to taste.

Breakfast at Brennan's...delightful!

WWL-TV... new
NEW ORLEANS
FAVORITE

Things are changing fast in the three-station New Orleans market. WWL-TV now leads in practically all important time periods.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time Period</th>
<th>WWL-TV</th>
<th>Station B</th>
<th>Station C</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>August ARB 6-10 p.m.</td>
<td>40.4</td>
<td>40.1</td>
<td>18.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-midnight</td>
<td>49.1</td>
<td>40.6</td>
<td>10.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August Nielsen 6-9 p.m.</td>
<td>42.0</td>
<td>39.0</td>
<td>17.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9-midnight</td>
<td>50.0</td>
<td>37.0</td>
<td>11.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

And WWL-TV personnel lead in experience—competitive experience gained in TV markets coast-to-coast.

Represented nationally by the Katz Agency

WWL-TV
NEW ORLEANS

BROADCASTING, October 12, 1959
MONDAY MEMO

from ALAN C. GARRATT, advertising manager, ACC Division, American Tobacco Co., New York

No campaign is complete without radio

When I was first called about doing a MONDAY MEMO, my first thought was advertising television. What, if anything, could I say about television that might be new or interesting? Television is of course the great new advertising force. It has changed the advertising habits of virtually every major advertiser in the country. But this is not news.

Then I began to think of our old friend and ally, radio, and another thought began shaping in my mind. When a new and glamorous advertising outlet bursts on the scene, there is often a tendency to shout "This is it! Switch the advertising there." At this point shows that it is not even essential. What is our current media doing for our product? How much of our budget should be switched to the new medium?

As television grows in importance it is important continuously to evaluate its relation to the radio medium. In assembling the notes for this article figures came out that most of us in advertising know vaguely but forget in detail. How many of us recall that over 12 million radio sets were sold in the past year? How many of us constantly remember that there are 38 million cars with radios?

In my reminiscent mood I thought of the hours of good listening without the too-full attention that tv sometimes requires. Out of these thoughts come this memo to remind us not only of the good old days of radio but also of its good present and future days. But is it the one advertising medium that goes to the customer instead of asking the customer to come to it. Radio goes to the listener whether he is in the kitchen, the bathroom, the car or at the beach. In short, it reaches the customer whether he is cooking or shaving, driving or dunking.

During the past few years, radio has gracefully bowed to its more glamorous big sister—television—for leadership in the broadcast field . . . but it "ain't dead." As a matter of actual fact, a look at radio's dimensions today, clearly shows that it "ain't even sick."

Lest We Forget • Some of the statistics about radio are staggering; and yet, many of us tend to forget them. Radio is a force of many dimensions. For those who listen to radio, (almost all of us) it is a daily living habit. As a business enterprise it provides a medium of mass communication for delivering sales messages.

Almost "everybody" already has radio (96.7%); yet, 16.6 million radios were sold last year. The total count of radio sets in working order is 146.2 million, approximately three sets for every family. Today, there are over 51 million homes equipped with one or more radio sets. Add to this 38 million automobiles with radios. 10 million portables plus millions more in business establishments, trucks and boats and you have a very healthy advertising medium.

Back in 1950, when radio was in its "heyday", there were 2,781 commercial radio stations serving the U.S. Today, this number has grown to over 3,400 to provide every home in the nation, regardless of location, with multiple station choices.

During a typical week, last winter, over 41 million homes used their in-home radios an average of about 16 hours per week. And this doesn't include any out-of-home listening. The average auto traveler spends an hour and 20 minutes per day in a car, adding as much as 17% to 45% in peak driving hours to the basic in-home audience.

Pall Mall's Use • Pall Mall has always used radio as an important part of its advertising. The form may change but the medium itself is one that we, at Pall Mall, have great faith in. Currently, Pall Mall is a large user of radio spots throughout the country, with a schedule even larger than that used last year. Two things stand out in support of this decision: we are able to increase the total number of homes that we reach and at the same time, increase the number of commercial messages delivered per home.

This past season, we had Nielsen do a special analysis, limiting the study to those markets which carried our two network tv programs, (Tales of Wells Fargo and M Squad), a spot television schedule, as well as spot radio. This study showed that 16% of the homes reached in four weeks were exclusively covered by radio in spite of the extensive use of spot and network television schedules. And equally important, radio upped the number of Pall Mall commercials heard in all homes by 65%.

With the decrease in the amount of time taken by the networks, the local stations have become more and more ingenious in developing a character for their stations to meet the needs of their own communities. Many stations such as WPAT (Paterson, N.J.) are doing an excellent job of carefully spacing news coverage with good music, weather reports, traffic conditions and at least one station on Long Island that I, as a boat owner, personally listen to and abide by, gives special weather reports for fishermen and boating enthusiasts.

New Momentum • No, radio "ain't dead"! It slowed down for awhile, but now it is again gaining momentum and, in my opinion, will continue to do so. With its flexibility, its willingness to go looking for the customers, the fact that you don't have to give it constantly full visual and audio attention, radio fills, as it always has, a vital place in the advertising spectrum. It is my belief that no major advertising campaign can be really complete without radio.
FIRST
With THE JACK PAAR SHOW
in Albany - Troy - Schenectady . . .

FIRST
with FEATURE FILMS
MGM - United Artists - Republic - RKO - Flamingo

FIRST
with CHILDREN'S PROGRAMS
Popeye - 3 Stooges - Romper Room - Rascals

Make W-TEN FIRST
in your sales story . . .
Call your BLAIR TV-man *

CBS AFFILIATES

CAPITAL CITIES TELEVISION

* Metropolitan ARB, April, May 1959 . . .
38.0% Station share of sets in use . . .
CRACKDOWN ON TV PROGRAMS?

Quiz hearing rouses talk of new controls

Demands for tighter government controls over television network programming were stirred by House investigation of quiz show rigging last week.

Atty. Gen. William P. Rogers said there was need for reassessment of role of FCC in protecting public morals. In speech prepared for 25th anniversary of Securities & Exchange Commission, Mr. Rogers said government and networks must make every effort to "safeguard against this or any other such public deception in the future."

Mr. Rogers' remarks were issued as question arose over position in quiz scandal of Charles Van Doren, one of most celebrated quiz winners who was hired as $50,000-a-year commentator by NBC on strength of his performance on Twenty-One. On Oct. 8 NBC suspended him "pending a final determination" in quiz hearings. Next day House investigating committee staff said Mr. Van Doren had disappeared, though he was wanted as witness.

In all, three quizzes were under investigation—same three which New York grand jury investigated last year. Grand jury brought in no indictments, but did issue presentment which New York court sealed.

After spending two days exploring charges Twenty-One was fixed (see story, page 78), House Legislative Oversight Subcommittee Oct. 8 turned to similar charges against Dotto and Tie Tac Dough quiz shows. Rep. Oren Harris' (D-Ark.) subcommittee heard testimony of three additional witnesses in executive session, plus several others in public hearing.

'Take the Dive' • David Huschle, longtime contestant on both daytime and evening Dotto shows, testified he was given answers to all questions he was asked except for last appearance. At that instance, he said, he was told by program's Gil Cates to "take the dive."

Contestant said Mr. Cates, assistant producer of Dotto, told him week before his July 1958 loss that he (Huschle) would lose next week. He said Mr. Cates showed him picture of celebrity he was to miss and told him (Huschle) not to identify picture even if he thought he could.

On Dotto, when contestants an-

Who's on first?

Radio stations in medium-sized markets are more "sports-minded" than stations in small or large markets, according to Kevin B. Sweeney, RAB president. Speaking before a group of Great Lakes area station executives attending RAB's last in a series of eight regional management conferences, Mr. Sweeney announced results of a survey conducted among member stations to find out how much play-by-play sports programming is carried on radio today.

"Some 75% of the stations offer full coverage to one or more of 11 different sports events," he reported. Eight out of 10 stations in medium-sized markets carry live sports accounts, while the figure for smaller and larger markets was about 70%. He said. Football ranked first in coverage. Baseball and basketball tied for second place.

Baseball Study • In a separate documentation to be released today (Oct. 12) on radio's popularity with minor league baseball fans, RAB reports that 58.2% of men listen to play-by-play baseball games on radio. Results of the survey conducted for RAB by the Pulse Inc. are presented in a pocket-size brochure titled "Radio Bats 682, Listener League." Based on a survey of a northeastern city of more than 1 million people, among the nearly seven out of 10 men who report listening to play-by-play games, more than four out of 10 say they listen "regularly." RAB concludes: "It's apparent that baseball programming on radio enjoys a loyal, local following even in cities outside the 'big' leagues—and against prime tv competition."

DOTTO, he found notebook in which he had seen Miss Winn writing questions and answers, plus identity of caricatures she would be shown. Witness said he tore these pages from notebook and showed them to defeated contestant, Yeffe Kimball, and that they decided to take legal action.

After showing photostat of notes to Edward Jurist, producer of Dotto, Mr. Hilgemeier said producer offered him future appearances on show with "guarantees" if he would overlook matter.

Mr. Hilgemeier said he refused to go on program because he felt it would hurt him professionally.

Accused of Blackmail • Witness said he contacted Frank Cooper & Assoc. and talked "to a Mr. Fisher," who, he said, accused him of "blackmail, ex-

Don't miss the next big TV event! Watch for the latest news on upcoming shows and programming changes. Stay tuned for more updates on the Dotto scandal and the growing demand for tighter government controls over TV networks. Make sure to listen to the latest baseball coverage on your local radio station. Get your sports fix and support your favorite team!
gemeier said, but he told of going to Colgate on his own with affidavit he had prepared on activities surrounding Dotto. He said Colgate promised to “take care” of him but that he did not know what was meant. Also, he testified, the sponsor dropped the show soon after he presented Colgate with his charges in August 1958.

Mr. Hilgemeier said he sent affidavit to FCC but received “cold shoulder” and no action from agency.

As a result of charges he made against Dotto, Mr. Hilgemeier said he is unable to get any kind of job in his chosen profession in New York. He said he has sued Jack Paar for $750,000, charging libelous statements were made about him on Jack Paar Show.

Witness is in Europe • Rep. Harris said committee tried to subpoena Miss Winn to testify but she is in Europe. He pointed out, however, that she had told grand jury investigator she did receive Dotto answers in advance, as charged by Mr. Hilgemeier.

Mrs. DuBarry Hillman, who won $1,460 on five daytime Dotto appearances during February 1958, also testified she was given answers in advance. Prior to her first appearance, she said, she did not know “trial” pictures she had been shown would be used on show and was surprised when this turned out to be case.

Following first appearance, Mrs. Hillman said she went to Mr. Green to thank him for help and she was immediately “shushed.” She was not given advance help for last appearance when, she testified, Mr. Green told her: “Today you go in cold.” She lost it was impossible to identify pictures from sketchy outlines without prior help.

Kirtzin Falke, 19-year-old college student, said she appeared on Tic Tac Dough twice in December 1956 while she was 16 years old. She said she first suspected program was not on level when told she had passed her trial “with flying colors.” Prior to her first appearance, Miss Falke said, she spent several mornings with show’s producer, Howard Felcher, going over questions and answers.

Teenager ‘Goofed’ • Witness said instructions were that she was to have two “ties” with opponent but that she “goofed” second round and accidently defeated him. Mr. Felcher, she said, came running across stage during commercial and asked her if she realized what she had done.

Miss Falke said she was not instructed to lose but next day was not
given answers to questions prior to going on air. She lost on her second show.

She said that Mr. Felcher told her not to disclose assistance she received to anyone and that when grand jury investigation began, he told her to “tell the truth that you were given no assistance.” New York District Attorney tapped telephone to Falke home and heard Mr. Felcher urge her to lie to grand jury, Miss Falke testified. (Mr. Felcher has been fired by NBC for refusing to sign statement that no help was given to Tic Tac Dough contest-ants).

Rep. Moss Lashes Out. • Rep. John Moss (D-Calif.), after hearing Miss Falke’s testimony, lashed out at broadcasting industry which, he said, has such tremendous influence on youth. “This whole story is something that should trouble the conscience of the industry,” he said. “This is a perfect illustration of their lack of ethics and morals.”

Eric Leiber, artist for Dotto, told subcommittee that program’s staff held meetings immediately after each day’s show to plan next day’s program. He said at these meetings it was decided who would win next day and who would lose and whether there would be ties.

It also was decided at what point famous person was to be identified, Mr. Leiber said, thus making it possible to control amount of prize money won. He said program usually went according to advance plans. He said these meetings continued throughout life of program but that agency, Ted Bates & Co., sponsor Colgate or network never participated.

Those witnesses heard in executive session were Edward Jurist, producer of Dotto; Sy Fisher, partner in Frank Cooper & Assoc., and Martin Dowd, contestent on Tic Tac Dough.

How to fix a ‘fix’

Members of House Legislative Oversight Subcommittee received first-hand explanation of mechanics of “fixing” tv quiz show last week in one of its executive sessions. One of those present when Edward Jurist, producer of Dotto, testified in secret, said cooperative witness gave “very enlightening” explanation of how’s and why’s of tv quiz show fixing.

Bartell tv set for Caribbean

Time-table for start of tv station operations for Bartell International in Caribbean area disclosed over weekend by Gerald A. Bartell, president, who set Nov. 29 as target date for outlet in Port-Au-Prince, Haiti; next Jan. 29 for Willemstad, Curacao, station and next Feb. 28 for Oranjestad, Aruba, outlet.

To hasten preparations for launching of first tv station in those areas, Mr. Bartell said Boris Frank of Bartell executive staff will leave Friday (Oct. 16) for Willemstad and organize headquarters there for three Caribbean stations now under construction. Mr. Frank, who has been named program director, Caribbean area, will be in vanguard of other Bartell executives who will be assigned there.

Mr. Bartell explained that stations will function there both as commercial outlets and as educational-vocational training facilities, pointing out that television is uniquely equipped to raise educational and vocational standards in relatively underdevel-

oped areas, such as Haiti and Curacao and Aruba (latter two are part of Dutch West Indies).

Stations are expected to remain on air from 5:30 p.m. to 11 p.m. Programming in Curacao (Ch. 5) and Aruba (Ch. 7) will be in Dutch, English and Papiamento (latter is local dialect). In Haiti, programming will be in French and Creole.

Port-Au-Prince outlet is owned 51% by Bartell International and 49% by group headed by station owner Elroy McCaw, broadcast-public relations man Tex McCravy and others. Mr. Bartell indicated that ownership of two other stations is largely by his company but financial arrangement was "too complicated" to explain.

Bartell International is licensed to operate in Aruba and Curacao for 25 years and in Haiti for 10 years. Mr. Bartell said his company is negotiating for tv outlets in South America and is exploring “very exciting project in Europe. But I can’t talk about that now.”
PHILCO V. NBC
FCC oral argument airs both positions

FCC was asked Oct. 8 to hold formal hearing on Philco protest against renewal of NBC’s licenses in Philadelphia. Oral argument before Commission on Philco petition also saw questions raised (a) whether consent decrees taint licenses, (b) whether FCC should attempt to litigate truth or falsity of anti-trust charges settled by consent judgment involving NBC and (c) whether broadcaster under requirement to dispose of stations has anything to transfer.

Four commissioners at oral argument heard appeal by Henry B. Weaver, Philco counsel, that Commission permit Philco to attempt to prove allegations that NBC is not fit to hold licenses because of antitrust activities.

This argument brought question from FCC Chairman John C. Doerfer: Should Commission become forum for deciding antitrust charges?

NBC argument, put by Bernard G. Segal, Philadelphia attorney, was that Philadelphia antitrust consent decree disposes of Philco attack since it requires NBC to dispose of WRCV-AM, TV Philadelphia (Broadcasting, Sept. 28). This should satisfy Philco, he indicated.

Mr. Segal also implied Philco was using protest procedure to “harass” RCA in order to further its 1957 civil antitrust suit against RCA and others asking $150 million in damages.

The recent judgment signed by NBC and Justice Dept. provides that NBC must divest itself of Philadelphia stations before Dec. 31, 1962.

Philco answer to NBC argument was that until FCC held hearing to judge truth of charges, NBC could not be sure it had anything to dispose of.

Ruppert to NC&K
Jacob Ruppert (Knickerbocker Beer), New York, is moving its business to Norman, Craig & Kimmel, New York, from Compton Adv., New York, effective Jan. 1, 1960. Ruppert’s current ad budget of about $2.7 million will be increased to more than $4 million in 1960, according to company spokesmen. Approximately 73% of Ruppert’s expenditures are now in spot tv, spread throughout its marketing area in New England, eastern New York, New Jersey and eastern Pennsylvania.

Heavy spot tv spending expected to be continued by NC&K, air-minded agency, which has been on new business spree in past three months. Concurrently, it bought Cheesbrough-Pond’s and Hertz-Rent-a-Car, representing combined billing of $9 million.

State Dept. official speaks at NAB meet

Assistant Secretary of State Andrew H. Berding, in charge of department’s public affairs, will address Oct. 16 luncheon at opening of NAB’s annual Fall Conference series. Luncheon will wind up two-day meeting at Mayflower Hotel, Washington. Second meeting of series will be held Oct. 19-20 in Chicago (see full schedule in Datebook, page 10).

Mr. Berding is former foreign correspondent, author and radio commentator. He will be introduced by Jack Younts, WEEB Southern Pines, N.C., member of NAB board. Harold E. Fellows, NAB president, will be speaker at opening luncheon and will be introduced by Joseph E. Baudino, Westinghouse Broadcasting Co., also NAB board member.

Washington meeting opens Oct. 15 with NAB staff executives giving half-day analysis of major industry and Washington problems. Concurrent radio and tv sessions will be held in afternoon and continue on morning of second day, including sales, editorializing and other topics.

Clair R. McLolough, Steinman Stations, will address tv session during first afternoon in role as chairman of Television Information Committee, guiding body of Television Information Office.

S. F. radio group
Change in signals was forced Oct. 8 by Radio & Television Executives Society in New York when it was learned that its seminar on San Francisco radio scheduled for Oct. 20 not only has been postponed but also has resulted in the first formation of a San Francisco radio broadcasters organization—Bay Area Broadcasters Assn. Prior to this development, six S.F. stations and their rep firms had accepted RTES’ invitation to participate in seminar at Roosevelt Hotel in New York to present their respective philosophies on programming.

In discussions that followed among stations in S.F. regarding New York trip, unification meeting was called for Oct. 7 to form new group. Consequently, competitive aspect may be lacking when group does hold New York seminar—now tentatively scheduled for Jan. 20, 1960. Meanwhile RTES has short notice for finding Oct. 20 program replacement. RTES said San Francisco program was idea stemming from radio market report in Broadcasting July 20.

WADO names Young

WADO New York (formerly WOV) has appointed Adam Young Inc. as national sales representative. Young now represents all Bartell family radio properties: KYA San Francisco, KCBQ San Diego, WAKE Atlanta, WOKY Milwaukee and WYDE Birmingham, as well as WADO.

MCA offers stock

The first public offering of MCA Inc. common stock was scheduled for last Friday (Oct. 9) by an underwriting group headed by Lehman Bros., New York. No par value was assigned to the 400,000 shares, to be traded over-the-counter, but reports were that each share would sell from $18 to $20.

The first indication that MCA, a privately-held company since its founding in 1924, was contemplating its first public issue of stock came last month when the company issued a preliminary prospectus (Broadcasting, Sept. 21). In its prospectus, MCA noted that it will apply $6,250,000 of the next proceeds from the stock sale to the production of $9,250,000 of bank notes, and will add the balance to the company’s working capital.

BROADCASTING, October 12, 1959
WMAV-TV withdraws from FCC litigation

Station which originally won ch. 2 grant in Springfield, Ill. — channel which was moved to St. Louis and now is involved in ex parte hearing at the FCC—has decided to call it quits. WMAV-TV Inc. has informed FCC that it is surrendering its grant and pulling out also from litigation. Litigation was begun by Sangamon Valley TV Inc., losing applicant for ch. 2 in Springfield, and was aimed at reversing not only FCC's grant but also its move of ch. 2 to St. Louis. Because of allegations of off-record conversations with FCC commissioners, U.S. Supreme Court returned appeal to circuit court in Washington, which, in turn, asked FCC to investigate charges. Allegations of influence-pulling were first made before House Legislative Oversight Committee.

WMAV-TV officials (station now has cp for ch. 36) said they had spent $60,000 in prosecuting application. They informed that Personnel scheduled for WMAV-TV had already accepted other offers.

Oklahoma extension

Extension of another 25 days for broadcast media to prepare petition asking Oklahoma Supreme Court to reconsider its adoption of anti-broadcast Canon 35 was granted Oct. 8 by court. Oklahoma Television Stations, comprising all tv outlets in state, and kWTV (TV) Oklahoma City requested 60-day delay Oct. 7 (see early Canon 35 story page 66). Court originally had given petitioners 15 days from Sept. 30 to file reconsideration plea. State's new Canon 35, which was adopted without notice or hearing by Supreme Court, is being ignored by Court of Criminal Appeals, which has parallel jurisdiction. Canon 35 differs somewhat from similar canon of American Bar Assn. but both ban broadcast coverage during court trials.

News seminar in Va.

Virginia AP Broadcasters and Washington & Lee U., Lexington, Va., are sponsoring a radio newsmen's seminar Feb. 21-22 at the university. A panel for women newscasters will be included in the session. About 50 of the state's AP newsmen attended the organization's seminar last February.

New Sarnoff medal

American Institute of Electrical Engineers is establishing Gen. David Sarnoff medal for "outstanding achievement in electronics." Initial presentation will be made at general fall meeting in Chicago in 1960. Inauguration of medal was made possible by cooperation of RCA, AIEE said Oct. 8. Society of Motion Picture & Television Engineers also has what it calls David Sarnoff Gold Medal Award for achievements in electronic field.

Business briefly

Bishop buys • Hazel Bishop Inc., N.Y., today (Oct. 12) starts new test market spot tv campaign for various cosmetic products. Nighttime minutes at rate of 10 per week for 13 weeks will be used in as yet undetermined number of markets. Agency: Raymond Spector Inc., N.Y.

Super spots • Colgate-Palmolive Co., N.Y., for Super Suds detergent, today (Oct. 12) slides into 10-week spot tv drive in six major eastern markets. Minutes, 20's and 10's bought, with total of 12 per week set in each market. All time periods will be used. Agency: Street & Finney, N.Y.

What this country needs • G.H.P. Cigar (El Producto Cigars), New York, is reported to be starting 10-week spot tv campaign in more than 25 major markets in mid-October, using 20-second and minute announcements. Agency: Compton Adv., N.Y.

In the oven • Ward Baking Co., N.Y., in eastern region of U.S. only, will sponsor alternate half-hours of ABC-TV's Walt Disney Presents (Fri. 7:30-8:30 p.m. EDT) during 1959-60 season. Agency: Grey Adv. Agency Inc., N.Y.

Beverage launcher • Wunderman, Ricotta & Kline Inc., N.Y., which was recently assigned to handle new carbonated coconut milk drink, "Tropical Coco," made by Tropicoco Bottling Co. of New York and Puerto Rico, reports saturation radio-tv spot campaign will start in the New York area about Jan. 1, 1960. The campaign will include print advertising but it is reported annual broadcast budget is $1 million for the metropolitan New York area.

New agency • Norkon Pharmacal Inc. (Norkon pain reliever tablets), N.Y., named Joe Gans & Co., N.Y., for national radio-tv. The mail order product is using spot radio and before the end of the year expects to be in 50 markets, primarily in the southeast.

WEEK'S HEADLINERS

Mort Werner, Kaiser Industries broadcast executive, formerly with NBC-TV, named vp and director of radio and tv at Young & Rubicam, N.Y. He succeeds Peter G. Levathes (WEEK'S HEADLINERS, Sept. 28). Mr. Werner, who still holds station interests, became vp at Kaiser two years ago to direct program and advertising activities as well as Kaiser-owned KHVH-AM-TV Honolulu. When he left NBC-TV in 1957, Mr. Werner was vp in charge of daytime programs. He had started with network in 1951 as producer of Today, moved up in producing ranks to head participating programs and was named national program director in late 1955. His original broadcast experience was gained with Don Lee Network beginning in 1932. He helped to build KHUM Eureka, Calif., in 1946 and started KVEN Ventura, Calif., in 1948. He retains interest in KVEN.

Sig Mickelson, vp of CBS and general manager of CBS News since 1954, when separate news and public affairs departments of CBS radio and tv were integrated, named president of CBS News. His appointment completes establishment of news department as operating division of CBS, responsible for all news and public affairs programming of CBS radio-tv networks. Mr. Mickelson joined CBS in 1943 as news editor of WCCO Minneapolis, then network-owned, and in 1949 was transferred from his position as production manager there to director of news and public affairs for CBS in New York. He was appointed to similar position with CBS-TV in 1951. Mr. Mickelson is a director of CBS Foundation and former president of National Association of Radio News Directors.

For other news of people see Fates & Fortunes
ON TAP: the data smart buying demands

Standing near the center of the world's greatest agricultural region, Missouri has long been a leader in the output of beverages; of shoes and leather goods; of feeds, meats and a wide range of cereal products.

Naturally then, the St. Louis area includes many of the top agencies and advertisers in Spot Television. For their media decisions, up-to-the-minute data on markets and stations are constantly on tap at our St. Louis office.

Blair-TV operates on this basic principle: that alert informed representation is a service vital not only to stations but also to all Advertising and the businesses dependent on it for volume and profit.

From the first, our list has been made up of stations and markets we felt in position to serve most effectively. Today these stations are located in 25 of America's major markets. Together they cover more than 56 percent of its population, virtually 60 percent of its buying power.

In its area, each of these stations stands as a powerhouse of selling-force. To help advertisers and agencies make most profitable use of that force, is the constant objective of our entire organization.
1. Feature Foods Merchandising
2. Community Club Awards
3. In-store Food Displays
4. In-store Drug Displays
5. In-store Food Demonstrations, Sampling, Couponing
6. Store Window Displays

7. Bargain Bar Promotions
8. Mailings To Retailers
9. Personal Calls On Jobbers, Wholesalers, Retailers
10. Reports To Food Advertisers
11. Promotional Spots
12. Newspaper Ads

NBC-TV
BASIC
Tom Tinsley, President
Irwin Abeloff, Vice President

National Representatives:
Select Station Representatives in New York, Boston, Philadelphia, Baltimore, Washington, Clarke Brown Co., in Dallas, Houston, Denver, Atlanta, New Orleans; Daren F. McGavren Co., in Chicago, St. Louis, Detroit and on West Coast.
AT LAST A RELIABLE MUSIC SURVEY

A massive, scientific study of the radio audience turns up some flaws in the widespread practice of programming by the charts

Radio listeners rate rock 'n roll far down the musical list. They prefer their popular music sweet and rhythmic.

That's the way listeners voted in what KING Seattle calls the biggest musical air poll ever conducted.

The results clash head-on with popularity charts based on record sales and juke-box plays.

Those "top 40" tunes that hop and holler and rock are far out all right—almost out of the voting—fifth place out of five popular music categories.

Even the junior high set (12-16 years) upset current concepts of their musical culture by voting loud r&r in second place beneath current hits without r&r.

Loud stuff was far down the voting that KING announced Oct. 10 it won't spin the hot r&r records any more.

How It Was Done • KING's popular music study was based on 9,250 usable survey cards providing 92,500 individual music-selection votes. The cards were picked from over 10,000 returned questionnaires out of a 100,000 mailing—twice what the professional poll conductors had anticipated. One out of every three KING-area homes was covered by the mailing.

Polling was conducted in August in cooperation with the Seattle office of International Business Machines Corp. Dr. Stuart Carter Dodd, director of the Washington Public Opinion Lab and U. of Washington research professor, was consultant.

The purpose—to find out what sort of music radio listeners really like.

KING came up with enough computations and analyses to fill a record-library shelf. The findings are full of surprises. For example:

• Rock 'n roll drew more don't-like votes than the other four musical types combined.

• In the strong consumer group (22-39 years), two-thirds either "strongly dislike" (43%) or "dislike" (23%) current hits that have a "raucous rock 'n roll beat or screaming rhythm and blues lyrics." (See tables next page).

  • Fewer than one out of five of this age group "like" (14%) or "strongly like" (5%) this category.

The total vote of all age groups rated "golden records" in first place. These are non-rock 'n roll records selling over a million copies. Second were familiar standards; third were current hits without raucous rock 'n roll (but some including "subdued beat"). Then came raucous rock 'n roll in fourth place and finally a category of selections described as "unfamiliar plus familiar tunes with arrangements making them hard to recognize."

Dr. Dodd is a world-famed specialist in public opinion sampling. He has conducted polls in Italy and other countries on such subjects as the peoples' type-of-government choice and effectiveness of radio broadcasts by Allied nations in World War II.

The technique and survey were carefully controlled. The 100,000 questionnaires were sent to homes in 15 western Washington counties. Pre-taped music-sampling programs were broadcast five times a day during a two-week period. Participants voted after listening to any one of these programs, each of which presented in coded and varying...
How they voted: music liked, disliked

Description of music categories of popular music included in the KING-IBM survey

Category I—Current hits with raucous rock 'n' roll beat or "screaming" rhythm and blues lyrics. Examples: "Tiger" by Fabian, "Big Hunk of Love" by Elvis Presley, "There Goes My Baby" by The Drifters, "Forty Miles of Bad Road" by Duane Eddy, "It Was I" by Skip and Flip, and "MonaLisa" by Conway Twitty.

Category II—Current hits excluding raucous rock 'n' roll. Examples: "What a Difference a Day Makes" by Dinah Washington, "Angel Face" by Jimmy Durante, "M.T.A." by Kingston Trio, "Wonderful You" by Jimmie Rodgers, "Twixt Twelve and Twenty" by Pat Boone, "Small World" by Johnny Mathis, "Til There Was You" by Anita Bryant.

Category III—Familiar standards arranged in such a way that the melody line is easy to follow. Examples: "Breezin' Along With The Breeze" by the Four Lads, "I Hear a Rhapsody" by Ray Conniff, "Moonlight Bay" by the McGuire Sisters, "Drifting and Dreaming" by Gordon Jenkins, "All of Me" by Billy May, "I've Got You Under My Skin" by Frank Sinatra, "Blue Moon" by Norman Luboff Choir, "Tenderly" by Pat Boone.

Category IV—Unfamiliar tunes plus familiar tunes with arrangements that made them difficult to recognize. Examples: "Your Family" by Matt Dennis, "Idaho" by Dakota Staton, "Everybody Loves My Baby" by John LaSalle Quartet, "Quincy Hoppers" by Les Elgart, "You're Laughing At Me" by David Allen, "I Want to Be Happy" by June Christy, "Jane's Jump" by the Bob Florence Band, "Small Fry" by the Hi-Lo's.

Category V—Gold records. All million-sellers excluding raucous rock 'n' roll type. Examples: "Blue Tango" by LeRoy Anderson, "Secret Love" by Doris Day, "Mr. Sandman" by the Chordettes, "Riders In The Sky" by Vaughn Monroe, "Ebb Tide" by Frank Chackfield, "True Love" by Bing Crosby and Grace Kelly, "Marie" by Tommy Dorsey, "Memories Are Made of This" by Dean Martin.

MUSIC CATEGORY POPULARITY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Preferences of the total respondent group</th>
<th>Preferences by age group</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>and by male and female respondent groups</td>
<td>POPULARITY RANK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total respondent group—18,500 responses*</td>
<td>12—16 year olds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Cat V</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Cat III</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Cat IV</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Cat V</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Cat I</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male respondent group—5,696 responses*</td>
<td>17—21 year olds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Cat V</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Cat III</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Cat IV</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Cat V</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Cat I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female respondent group—12,804 responses*</td>
<td>22—39 year olds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Cat V</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Cat III</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Cat IV</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Cat V</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Cat I</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Each respondent rated two selections representing each category of music. Therefore, the number of responses is exactly double the number of respondents who participated in the survey.

sequence different sample group of 10 tunes (two tunes from each of the five basic music categories, but listeners didn't know this).

Some Top 40 Lists Full of Holes?

The study shows what listeners "actually prefer to hear," KING General Manager Earl W. Reilly Jr. explained, and not what a small segment of the total listening audience—chiefly the early teen-age group—might be purchasing at the local record shop or playing on the corner soda-shop jukebox (which in turn is programmed on the basis of record sales—"a vicious circle," he noted).

The average popular music list is based on record sales, particularly singles sales, he observed, although some lists cover album sale activity, with various control factors such as jukebox plays weighting the selection. But such lists still cover only what a portion of the public might be buying and not what listeners want to hear on the air, he indicated.

If there are any weaknesses or holes in some of the top 40 lists or popular music rating charts—the guides which radio program managers often consider basic to molding station format and guiding music selection—"this survey bears it out," Mr. Reilly said.

The impact of KING's survey on other markets, however, depends on how typical the listeners in those markets may be compared to those surveyed in western Washington, it was noted.

KING Revises Programming • Otto Brandt, vice president, broadcast division, King Broadcasting Co., KING licensee, said the survey results already have caused changes in KING's programming. He said further changes would be made in "strict accordance with the public's expressed preference."

The new "survey-selected" music policy will be fully implemented by the end of the month, Mr. Reilly added. He said "raucous rock 'n' roll music will be completely excluded from KING's programming. KING will use the sur-
You have to have it to win it

The good advertisement, inevitably, rings with confidence. Bored, bland words and timid half-truths are as old as man, but they have never moved man to action, nor won his confidence.

This rule is not suspended for the words in an advertisement, no matter how many committees rewrite or approve them.

To win a customer's confidence an advertisement has to have confidence—not the false kind of confidence that a cynic described as "being wrong at the top of your voice," but the kind of confidence that comes from knowing what you're talking about, believing in what you're talking about, and saying it so people know how you feel.

This is the kind of confidence we try to put into advertising.
Listeners are 'King' at KING • Here's the intelligence side of the mail questionnaire that KING sent to the closely-controlled random sample of 100,000 western Washington residents in August. A heavy promotion campaign on the air and in other media paved the way for the history-making music survey cards. A typical big newspaper ad asked, "Are we playing your song? You tell us, we're listening."

The ad continued: "Ever since the early days of radio, the music you've been hearing has been selected by disc jockeys, station managers, record promotion men, program directors and other 'experts'. Radio KING has always been 'the station that listens to people.' We want YOU to tell us what music you really want to hear. So we are launching the most music preference ever conducted anywhere. . . You'll be helping us to make sure that Radio KING is 'playing your song'."

survey results as a guide to music selection 24 hours a day in order to insure maximum listener satisfaction."

Mr. Reilly noted the survey drew 100% more response than the original goal which Dr. Dodd had set. Dr. Dodd felt the survey "should be the most accurate study that's ever been made of what the public wants in these categories of popular music."

Among survey findings highlighted by KING were these:

- The only significant differences in music preferences were found to be according to age group and these differences "were very noticeable." There were no significant differences for either time of day or sex.

- For the entire group, Category I (raucous rock 'n' roll) prompted the most unfavorable reaction, 33% expressing strong dislike for this group. There were 6,036 expressions of strong dislike for raucous rock 'n' roll compared to a total of 5,621 expressions of strong dislike for all other categories combined. Of all those polled, 54% registered either dislike (21%) or strong dislike (33%) for Category I. But a total 32% said they like (17%) or strongly like (15%) raucous rock 'n' roll.

- All age groups considered, Category V music (gold records) was the most popular, Category III (familiar standards) was the second most popular and Category II (current hits without raucous rock 'n' roll) was third most popular.

Three-fourths said they either like (39%) or strongly like (36%) golden records. 65% said they either like (39%) or strongly like (26%) familiar standards. 58% said they either like (35%) or strongly like (25%) current hits without raucous rock 'n' roll.

In the age group 12-16, 74% said they like (25%) or strongly like (49%) current hits with raucous rock 'n' roll whereas only 7% expressed strong dislike. But in age group 17-21 opinion becomes quite divided — 45% either like (21%) or strongly like (24%) while 41% either dislike (18%) or strongly dislike (23%) Category I music.

In age group 22-39, non-rock 'n' roll current hits showed up strongly, 53% of the respondents voting like (34%) or strongly like (19%) for Category II.

Among females age 22-40, 63% either dislike (22%) or strongly dislike (41%) rock 'n' roll while 16% said neither like nor dislike, 21% said they like (15%) or strongly like (6%) Category I.

In the great overall preference (75%) for golden records (Category V), age group 12-16 found 58% voting like (34%) or strongly like (36%); age group 17-21, 74% said either like (35%) or strongly like (39%); age group 22-39 81% said either like (39%) or strongly like (42%); age 40-and-over group, 75% said either like (43%) or strongly like (32%).

Highest rating for any single expression of preference was a 62% vote of "strong like" for Category II (current hits, non-rock 'n' roll) among females age 12-16 at 7:45 p.m.

- Category II rated first with 12-16 year olds, rating 83% (31% like, 52% strongly like); Category I rated 74%.

- Category IV (unfamiliar tunes and familiar tunes with unusual arrangements) failed to make a strong showing among any age group. Of all votes, 31% voted neither like nor dislike, only 6% strong like and 15% strongly dislike.

Heart of the survey was the special mail questionnaire (see copy above) and the 70 seven-minute controlled-sampled music programs. Dr. Dodd, who was involved in the survey from its early discussion phases and personally supervised all facets of questionnaire design, sampling techniques, card design, coding, tabulation and interpretation. The Seattle IBM office, under the supervision of Branch Manager Robert Benner, processed and tabulated the returned survey cards.

The 100,000 questionnaire cards (yellow) were mailed to a random sample of households (picked from telephone books and individually addressed) within the cities over 2,500 population in the primary coverage area of KING, including parts of 15 counties in western Washington. A sub-sample of 5,000 cards (green) was mailed separately to discover how, if any, the non-respondent's musical preferences varied from those of the main survey. White cards also were provided all persons wishing to participate who did not receive the official questionnaire, but

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SURVEY NUMBER</th>
<th>As Announced When You Listen</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TUNE NUMBER</td>
<td>KEY WORD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**RADIO KING-IBM MUSIC SURVEY CARD**

**RATING SECTION**

**SEX**
- MALE
- FEMALE

**AGE**
- 12-16
- 17-21
- 22-40
- 40 & OLDER

**YOUR EASY TO FOLLOW INSTRUCTIONS**

On How To Vote In the Radio KING-IBM Music Survey Listen to ONE music survey presentation on Radio KING—1090 on your dial—between now and August 21. You need listen only once. Survey presentations can be heard, Monday through Friday, at 7:45 a.m., 9:45 a.m., 12:45 p.m., 4:45 p.m., and 7:45 p.m.

1. As the survey presentation begins the announcer will give you the survey number. Please write this number in the upper left-hand corner of your card.

2. A total of 10 tunes will be played for you to rate. Before every tune, you will be given a key word. Please write the key word opposite the tune number that the announcer gives you. The tunes will not be played in numerical order from 1 to 10.

3. As you listen to the tunes, circle the number you think best represents your own feelings about that music. If you follow the guide words at the top of the Rating Section of the card it will be easy for you to rate each tune accurately.

4. Please fill out the card completely and then drop it in the mail. Thank you for helping us determine just what kind of popular music you want to hear.
strong links pull more sales
in Texas’ Major Market

Now...the strong sales potential of
America’s 15th largest market...

HOUSTON
...linked to the strong,
cost-efficient...facilities of...

KTHT
790 kc. • 5000 watts
are sold nationally by...

avery-knodeL
incorporated
exclusive national sales representative

new york
atlanta
San francisco
los angeles
dallas
chicago
Detroit
seattle
Another thriller-diller from WJRT—

"All fours, Ponsonby?"

"Stop hounding me, Chief. I'm making like WJRT—the single-station way to pounce on Flint, Lansing, Saginaw and Bay City."

Time-buyers' best friend: WJRT, the easiest way known to round up Flint, Lansing, Saginaw and Bay City. And the most efficient way, for this single-station buy reaches all four mid-Michigan metropolitan areas with a grade "A" or better signal. No more hit and miss propositions! WJRT puts you on location with penetration from within. If your market includes Flint, Lansing, Saginaw and Bay City, WJRT's single-station approach is your corner. Try it on for size. See how success becomes you in mid-Michigan.

the white cards were not included in the tabulation.

Publicity Barrage • One week prior to the questionnaire mailing (done in two staggered dumps) a heavy publicity and advertising campaign was conducted on the air and in other media to pre-condition the respondents, "insuring a maximum amount of awareness of the mailing piece and its meaning, and a maximum of response."

After listening to the sample-tune broadcast, the respondent marked degrees of like or dislike, inserted the survey number announced, plus key code word given for each tune, and mailed the card to KING.

A special music panel comprised of KING Program Director Bill Clark, the music supervisor and a staff announcer, coded the variety of popular music used in the samples and decided in which of the five categories the tunes should be placed. Decision was by secret ballot and unless tunes were unanimously selected they were not used in the survey.

Master Top 40 List • Sample tunes for Categories I and II (current hits with and without raucous rock 'n roll) were selected from a master Top 40 list. This master list was compiled from the music popularity charts published by Billboard, Cash Box and Variety and KING's own weekly record sales survey of 37 retail record stores in its coverage area. Cash Box, Variety and Billboard-listed tunes were weighted 40 points for first place, 39 points for second etc. KING's retail record store survey, "because it is the best available indication of local record popularity," was weighted 80 points for first place, 78 points for second, etc.

For Categories III and IV (familiar standards and unfamiliar tunes), the music supervisor selected two tunes from each of 100 albums of popular music picked from the KING library. The panel voted on this list, again with unanimity required. The music supervisor also picked 40 Golden records, from which the panel chose 20.

The sample-tune programs were aired five times daily seven days a week for two weeks starting Aug. 10. Survey times were 7:45 a.m., 9:45 a.m., 12:45 p.m., 4:45 p.m. and 7:45 p.m. Each survey presentation was made by means of pre-recorded tape to insure minimal variations in presentation technique. All opened with a distinctive sound telling the listener another survey was about to take place. The same announcer explained briefly the rules. Then portions of 10 unidentified tunes were played and respondents were asked to rate them. Sequence was constantly varied to assure survey control.
Today's housewife responds most favorably when color television enters the picture. No other medium warms as many senses as well as Color TV...with sight, sound, demonstration and color!

Color TV, presenting your product in all its natural beauty with a warm invitation to buy from the family living room, creates the all important point-of-purchase recall in the supermarket. Let Color TV's "extra senses" make sales sense for your product.

New packages and products are being color-tested daily in WBAP-TV's color studios, where complete color facilities, including the new RCA Television Color Tape Recorder, are at your disposal.

**FIRST IN TEXAS . . . FIRST IN PROGRAMS . . . FIRST IN COLOR!**

**WBAP-TV Channel 5**

FORT WORTH 3900 BARNETT ST.

DALLAS 1900 NORTH AKARD

PETERS, GRIFFIN, WOODWARD, INC.

Exclusive National Representatives
Texas Guinan's happy shout of "Hello, Sucker" to every customer who entered her restaurant — whether they were senators, gangsters, or "Big Butter and Egg Men" from Iowa — endeared her to a generation. She made everyone feel at home in the Era of Wonderful Nonsense — and she made them feel at home as her customers. The heart of Texas Guinan's salesmanship was in real entertainment and warm hospitality — the keynote of Balaban programming in every market. WIL specializes in creating the happy mood to buy in the big St. Louis market through the power of dominant personalities and positive salesmanship. WIL is a powerful voice to sell your product and services in St. Louis, because WIL is, above all, a salesman. WIL is first in Hooper, Nielsen and Pulse.
WHERE BIGGEST TV SPOT USERS BUY

New monitoring tracks flow of spot business into 24 major markets

The markets, stations and station representatives that get the cream of the business from the nation's leading spot television advertisers are revealed and ranked today (Oct. 12) in a special analysis by Broadcast Advertisers Reports.

The study covers the spending habits of the 25 national, multi-brand advertisers who, according to BAR's market-by-market monitoring reports, were running the heaviest volume of TV spot business during the monitored weeks. It examines the activities of these 25 advertisers in 24 principal three-or-more-station markets, which together have a total of 90 television stations.

Highlight findings include:

- The 25 advertisers were buying at a rate of 13,137 TV spots a week, in support of 327 different brands.
- Los Angeles nosed out New York as the market where they placed the most spots. San Francisco was third.
- The average station in the 24 markets carried 146 spots from top-25 advertisers. KYW-TV Cleveland led the list with 270.
- Among network affiliated and owned stations, NBC-TV outlets fared slightly better, in volume of spots carried, than affiliates of the other networks.
- In all of their markets, CBS-owned stations led all other network owned or affiliated stations.
- Independents frequently did better than affiliates or network-owned stations.

- The average rep, among those having stations in three or more of the markets, placed 151 spots per client-station. (For reports on the records of individual representatives see below.)
- Virtually all of the 25 advertisers bought in most of the 24 markets. Procter & Gamble bought on 89 of the 90 stations available and Colgate-Palmolive bought on 88.
- Only one station got no business from any of the 25 advertisers. It was WXIX (TV) Milwaukee whose problems as a UHF station in a VHF market were compounded by transfer of ownership and recent return from darkness at the time of monitoring.

The findings are summarized in the current BAR-meter, monthly promotion piece of the monitoring firm, and are based on a pilot study for what, starting late this month, will be another addition to the BAR reports. To be called "National Placement Index," the new report will be issued quarterly and will analyze business placed by the 25 top spot spenders (who in 1958 accounted for more than two-thirds of the national spot dollar). "NPA" is slated for publication within a few weeks after the end of each quarter. The price has not been set but officials said it will be "nominal."

The information is based on one week of monitoring in each of the 24 markets. Officials acknowledge that since schedules may start or stop outside the monitored week in any given city, the results are not projectible to exact totals covering the full quarter.

Procter & Gamble, a leader in TV usage, ranked No. 1 by long odds in BAR's pre-publication analysis (covering the monitored weeks of the second quarter of this year). Here are the top 10 in terms of spots used in each monitored week:

P&G .................................................. 2,346
GENERAL FARMS ............................... 1,124
LEVER BROS ............................... 1,190
COLGATE-PALMOLIVE ......................... 1,064
CONTINENTAL BAKING .......................... 664
KELLOGG ........................................... 635
AMERICAN HOME PRODUCTS  .................. 614
WARNER-LAMBERT ............................... 518
MILES LABS ..................................... 507
GENERAL MILLS ............................... 458

Others in the top 25, in rank order, were Brown & Williamson Tobacco, Carter Products, B. T. Babbit, Philip Morris, Bristol-Myers, Food Mfrs., Reynolds Tobacco, Corn Products, Standard Brands, P. Lorillard, Sterling Drug, National Biscuit, Avon Pro-

---

**SPOT PREVIEW**

**Sweet spot** • In its first use of TV advertising, Page & Shaw, Inc., Cambridge, Mass., yesterday (Oct. 11) launched a nine-week spot campaign in Cincinnati, Dayton, Cleveland, Toledo, Columbus and Detroit. Cartoons pop on and off to the tempo of music, animating the theme, "girls go for the man who gives Page & Shaw chocolates, the candy that says you care the most." Ten-second "visual-squeeze" commercials were produced by Transfilm-Wyde Animation, New York. Left to right above is the visual part of a commercial.
Behind Western Springfield

SPRINGFIELD

1000 Watts 270 WSpR
(BROADCAST)

"Dean" Come out from behind that beard, Paul... EVERYONE in Western Massachusetts knows you!

PAUL MONSON
Traveler — Lecturer
"Dean of the Morning Men"

#1 Radio personality in the area
Featured on
WSPR

#1 Radio Station with studios in Metropolitan Springfield area consistently verified by ratings

GET ALL THE FACTS
Call Hollinger or Ketel-Carder for rates and availabilities

WSPR
1000 Watts 1270 KC
SPRINGFIELD, MASSACHUSETTS

The high scores of independents in many cases would be attributable, in part, to their having more time available for local sale than do network affiliates. Even so, some of them ran up totals which seemed strong to observers.

One such was WGN-TV Chicago, which carried almost 40% of all the spots scheduled on Chicago stations and ran 30% ahead of its nearest competitor (WBBM-TV). In Dallas-Ft. Worth KEZ7-TV outscored all but the ABC-TV affiliate (WFAA-TV); in Detroit CKLW-TV was ahead of the ABC owned outlet (WXZ-TV); in Los Angeles two independents, KTCLA and KTTV, carried more than any network station, and a third, KHJ-TV, was ahead of ABC's station (KABC-TV).

In New York, WPIX out-scored all network outlets, WNEW-TV was only one spot short of tying the network leader (WCBS-TV) and WOR-TV was substantially ahead of WABC-TV and WRCA-TV.

Breakdown by Affiliates

The division of business among network affiliates as a whole gave NBC outlets a slight advantage over CBS stations, with ABC outlets following. NBC stations carried 3,832 spots or 36.4% of all carried by affiliated stations; CBS outlets had 3,704 or 35.2%, and ABC 2,987 or 26.9%.

Peters, Griffin, Woodward took No. 1 place among reps by placing an average of 177 spots for each of 10 stations in the 24 markets. Authori-ties noted, however, that in this period PGW was still representing the Westchester stations (except WJZ Baltimore), which have since set up their own national sales arm.

Second highest average was scored by CBS-TV Spot Sales (average of 172 spots for each of seven stations), followed by Edward Petry & Co. (159 average for nine) and NBC-TV Spot Sales (153 average for six). All these ranked above the average (151 spots per schedule) for all reps involved.

The others, some of them close to the overall average, were BART, Righter & Parson, Blair-Tv, Kaiz, and Croxley. These and the four leaders accounted for 11,039 of the 13,137 spots placed. Reps having fewer than three stations in the 24 markets were not counted.

Fourteen of the 25 advertisers bought into all 24 markets. Of the rest, American Tobacco, Avon Products, Bristol-Myers, Continental Baking, Corn Products, General Mills and Reynolds Tobacco bought into all but one (the omitted market varied by ad-vertiser): Lorillard bought all but two Babbitt all but four, Sterling all but five, and Standard Brands bought few-est of all, omitting 10.

In its computations, BAR did not distinguish between lengths of spot announcements. Fully sponsored periods were converted to spot units on the basis of five to a half-hour, four to a quarter-hour, three per 10 minutes and two per five minutes. Co-op accounts were not included in the totals.

BROADCASTING, October 12, 1959
THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN GOOD & GREAT IN TWIN CITY TELEVISION IS...
NATIONWIDE'S RADIO PLANS

Insurance company buys CBS documentary, cites low exposure cost of network radio

Nationwide Insurance Cos., Columbus, Ohio, has written its second year's sponsorship policy for a documentary series on network radio (CBS Radio).

Now signed and ready for delivery is Nationwide's The Hidden Revolution, a program that examines such subjects as "Our Restless Population" (first show that goes on early next month), "status" consciousness, economic competition and other topical probings of social issues.

The insurance company, through its agency, Ben Sackheim, New York, is expanding the series this season to eight monthly programs, the first 55-minute long, the rest half-hours. (CLOSED CIRCUIT, Aug. 31). Last year, Nationwide backed six half-hour programs.

The Nationwide sponsorship is the strange ear of corn in the insurance field where several large companies are associating themselves with high-budgeted, prestige network tv programs.

Radio Courting • In face of this trend to tv by the insurance giants, why is Nationwide in network radio? According to Hal Graves, account executive, who with Bill Pitts, radio-tv vice president, constitute the Ben Sackheim team on the program, "It's the medium that afforded an excellent exposure at a low cost."

Cost of the series is less than $100,000 for time and talent. Nationwide does not use television, though it plans a heavy spot campaign next year. This does not hold for its agents. Nationwide has nearly 5,000 agents in the eastern and midwest portion of the U.S. covered by the company. They split the cost of local tv advertising with the company.

"Talent" includes Edward R. Murrow and Howard K. Smith, two top-draw CBS News "names" who handle the narration. Extensive use is made of tape. Already CBS Public Affairs, the producer, has sent its teams traveling some 25,000 miles in search of material.

The program series also fits into the Nationwide "scheme." An insurance company that likes to feel it "fills the people's needs" with its underwritings, Nationwide has a public service consciousness that appears in its operation of broadcast stations and in such diverse activities as CARE and the United Nations global conferences on atomic power. (The company sent "representatives" both to the U.N. and to Geneva.)

Nationwide's stations via its Peoples Broadcasting subsidiary include WRFD Worthington and WGAR - AM - FM Cleveland in Ohio; WMMN Fairmont, W.Va.; WTTM Trenton; WNAX Yankton, S.D., and KVTV (TV) Sioux City.

While global in philosophical scope, the company domestically has promulgated the "fill the people's needs" approach in insurance (has multiple insurance lines) and in other fields through investments or subsidiaries.

Program Background • The series first got off the ground in the 1958-59 season when the Sackheim executives contacted CBS. Wanted was a radio vehicle that could combine entertainment values with public service.

With Ed Murrow as narrator, the series last year studied social issues of the day, delved into such diverse elements of society as education, segregation, minority religious groups, the atom bomb and preparedness.

For its efforts The Hidden Revolution won Peabody plaudits and was chosen as the "best new radio program in 1958" by the National Assn. for Better Radio & TV.

UNTIE TIGHT SPOT
30 sec. weather show sold to Phillips Oil

A national spot tv advertiser is experimenting with a way of prying loose the "spot squeeze" in television. If it should extend its buying method from a lone tv station in Miami to other stations, or be imitated by other national advertisers, a "trend" could be on the way.

Phillips Petroleum Co., the advertiser, (Phillips 66 gasoline and motor oil), Bartlesville, Okla., wrapped up details of a 30-second spot program purchase on WTVJ (TV) Miami at a meeting last week in New York.

Acting for Phillips was Lambert & Feasley Inc., a New York agency. The 52-week blueprint was given final touches in consort with the station and its representative, Peters, Griffin, Woodward, after a 2½ month study.

Tv Budgeted • Phillips is not a novice spot advertiser. The company runs campaigns of three or more spots a week in 65 tv markets, participating in news and weather programs in some 95 percent of these markets. Where this programming is unavailable (in the 5%), Phillips buys into syndicated shows. The advertising budget calls for some 45% in the broadcast media, nearly all in spot tv.

Phillips gets a full 30 seconds in its spot program to report the weather and make its commercial pitch on the station each weekday at 9, which as prime-time falls between network (CBS-TV) programs.

The so-called "spot squeeze" was
Lasting Impressions

“There are always two kinds of people in the world—those who pioneer and those who plod.”


Trail-blazing is standard procedure at WWJ. Today, with 39 great broadcasting years behind it, Detroit’s pioneer station is up front as usual, with the kind of music, news, sports, and special feature programming adult listeners like best. For your fall and winter planning, ask your PGW Colonel for the complete 1959-60 WWJ story. It makes good listening—and good buying for lasting impressions.

WWJ AM and FM RADIO
Detroit’s Basic Radio Station
NBC Affiliate

NATIONAL REPRESENTATIVES: PETERS, GRIFFIN, WOODWARD, INC. • OWNED AND OPERATED BY THE DETROIT NEWS

BROADCASTING, October 12, 1959
partly created and hastened by agencies themselves. Convinced that you can say more in a minute commercial than in shorter, 10 or 20-second spots, agencies had sold clients on the longer length message. Since minutes are not easily accommodated between network shows, stations have had alternatives: (1) schedule minutes other than in the prime nighttime hours when network shows are on the air, or (2) "triple" spot or otherwise "steal" time from network show credits or "promos".

The direct result of the favored minute-length announcement, however, was to open availabilities for 20 seconds and 10 seconds (IDS) while making it more difficult than ever for advertisers to find open spots for one-minute commercials.

What It Expects • This is what Phillips hopes to achieve as related last week by William Hinman, Lambert & Feasley's media director, and other principals concerned with the WTVJ schedule:

- **Public Service**—Because the spots will provide weather data Phillips retains association with its public service concept. The advertiser feels that viewers will learn that the weather reports available at 9 P.M. on a tv station—which usually is one of the last time periods expected for a tv weather report.
- Frequency—the 30-second, every weekday, 52-week aspect of the purchase permits the advertiser to get maximum "frequency" of message.
- Exclusivity—the whole 30 seconds is filled by only one advertiser, Phillips, which does not have to vie for attention with another advertiser (regardless of how unrelated the products may be).
- Franchise—this comes by virtue of the full-year contract.
- Audience—its positioning in prime-time assures the advertiser of a high audience factor.
- Identity—this places the Phillips image alongside weather and service in the viewer's mind. Aside from intangible goodwill, such an association should establish the company's identity with public service.

Called "Weather Eye" the program features a "Weather Eye" logo along with a Phillips slug, followed by a slide depicting the type of weather in cartoon form. WTVJ [TV] has more than 400 different slides for all kinds of weather situations. A 20-second filmed commercial plus the "Weather Eye" slide and call letter slug, round out the show's format.

**It May . . . If • According to Mr.**

Hinman, Phillips has no plans to extend the 30-second spot buy to other stations. But the advertiser (as well as the station) feels that if the idea catches on—and if the company finds it successful in Miami—other stations will promote this type of spot, which is presently uncommon to television patterns.

According to Ken Bagwell, National Sales Manager, WTVJ (TV) "It's a compromise for the single advertiser who has become accustomed to the long copy platform, who finds a lack of station time for the minute commercial and yet feels the 20-second commercial to be too short."

Mr. Bagwell also reported that American Home Products for "Black Flag" (through J. Walter Thompson) has begun buying some 30-second spots along with its schedule of 20-seconds on the station. But Phillips' contract is across the board.

**Tv replacing papers as gasoline ad medium**

Television will replace newspapers as the leading medium of gasoline advertisers in 1959, Norman E. Cash, president of the Television Bureau of Advertising, asserted today (Oct. 12) in a speech prepared for delivery before the American Petroleum Institute in Colorado Springs, Colo.

Mr. Cash based his contention on current projections of advertising trends. He reported that present estimates indicate that newspapers are still losing gasoline advertising, with some $28.6 million anticipated for the year, while television is up 10% and will garner about $30.5 million in 1959 from this industry.

He noted that gasoline advertising declined from $32,257,000 in 1956 to $28,613,000 in 1958, while television's share rose from $20,228,000 in 1956 to $27,611,000 in 1958.

"You are using more and more television for the very simple reason that television sells gasoline," Mr. Cash said.

He cited the cases of Chevron and Sunoco as typical of the effective job that tv has performed for gasoline advertisers. Television was the major advertising medium for Chevron in 1958, Mr. Cash observed and the growth rate of the company's sales in the last six months of 1958. Sunoco, he said, invested about $1.8 million in tv last year and in the first six months of 1959 alone has almost matched this figure. He added: "Sunoco's gasoline sales have been increasing about twice as fast as the rate for the industry as a whole."

46 (BROADCAST ADVERTISING)
strong links pull more sales in Minnesota's Major Market

Now... the Twin Cities new, strong facility is KDWB

630 kc. • 5000 watts

Robert M. Purcell • President
John M. McRae • General Manager

A service of the Broadcast Division of Crowell-Collier

Now... KDWB... linked to the strong sales potential of Minneapolis-St. Paul, America's 13th largest market... is sold nationally by...

AVERY-KNODEL INCORPORATED
exclusive national sales representative

NEW YORK  ATLAS  DALLAS  DETROIT
SAN FRANCISCO  LOS ANGELES  CHICAGO  SEATTLE
Pulse Beat

August 20 release to 1,400 subscribers: Pulse adds 21 new TV markets for Tele- pulse total of 183; radio markets increased by 22 for total of 239. No other lists so long!

Arthur Godfrey, Guest of Honor and "Man of Year" for Pulse's 18th Birthday day, celebrated October 21 in the usual way, Grand Ballroom, Plaza. "Just fun for friends," says Syd Roslow. Meaning, no tiresome speeches, no sales-pitch, no follow-up; Cocktails from noon, lunch over by 2:00.

100% full sample! Sole service, yes the one-and-only meeting that ideal. Pulse's closest competitor in TV lags with average 60% return from diaries. Reason for Pulse superiority? "No mail, no phone, no phones."

Miami Advertising Club, September 9, hosted presentation by "the only Ph.D. in Psychology directing ratings research" (thanks for the plug!) of the astounding variations in audience characteristics and commercial impact as proved in sales. U. S. Pulse TV monthly analyzes each network TV program — minimum 5,000 per night show, 20,000 per strip — from 100,000 different families interviewed. Issued to date such vital info as programs by cigarette smoking; weekly spending for food, groceries; usage and $-buys of cosmetics, toiletries, drugs; women and girls using shampoo, permanent, hair spray; beer served in homes; filter cigarettes versus regulars, etc. New topic every month—with amplified demographic data.

"Station image" and "audience image" studies, long before their current fashions-in-semantics popularity, have been a special Pulse field of study. Sponsored mainly by stations. Your rep can tell you more.

"Do TV watchers buy as they look?" Pulse monthly rates the most popular commercials and their paired relation to actual presence of product in home. What one TV commercial outdistanced all others last month in New York? Pulse knows, do you? Invaluable info for the agency creative staff.

RADIO—'1/5 OF HER LIFE'

Research firm finds housewife spends 23 hours a week listening to radio programs

Meet the typical "radio-active housewife."

The U.S. homemaker, sought by advertisers and besieged by market researchers, now has had her radio profile taken by Market Planning Corp., McCann-Erickson subsidiary market research firm. The study, made for H-R Representatives Inc., is being publicized by the station representative today (Oct. 12).

Based on the analysis, this is her radio "life": she spends a 23-hour week listening to radio, what H-R Representatives calls "the radio median of a housewife's listening time." This, the firm asserts, is 30% of her waking hours — "one-fifth of her life."

With her "favorite" stations, the U.S. homemaker spends 2 hours and 24 minutes a day. For the week, Mon.-Fri., her time with the favorite station adds up to an average 12 hours. The second most favored station gets 1 hour 19 minutes a day, and the third receives 53 minutes daily. This comes to a total 4 hours 36 minutes per day.

She listens mostly in the mornings. The most popular period is 6-9 A.M. Mon.-Fri. About 60% of the busy homemakers listen to radio in the morning, while 28% listen "most" during this time.

Second Most Popular • Saturday morning (6 A.M.-noon) when 50% of housewives listen and when 22% listen most; third most popular: Mon.-Fri., 9 A.M.-noon when 47% listen and 19% listen most; fourth popular: noon-4 P.M. when 43% of the housewives are listening and 11% listening the most.

When Best • The study points up that for housewife attention the best periods for commercial exposure in radio is a combination of prime morning time (6-9 A.M.) and the 9 A.M.-noon period. This will give an advertiser a chance to reach 83% of all listening housewives. Sticking to a spread of 6-9 A.M. plus 4-7 P.M. reaches 73%, while a schedule spread throughout the day (6 A.M.-7 P.M.) reaches 93% of listening housewives. The weekend is a plus. The figure: an addition of 20% to the "prime time" housewife audience.

The new documentation of the housewife listener is told by H-R in racy dialogue resembling a private-eye script (it begins "This is the street, Madison Ave."). It will be published in a two-color illustrated brochure and sent to several hundred radio stations and to thousands of time buyers, media directors, account executives and to agency clients. The "story" also will be incorporated into a voice-over slide presentation to be shown to agency groups in New York and elsewhere.

The radio project (third of a recent series by H-R Representatives and H-R Television on spot) was under the general supervision of James Alspaugh, vice president in charge of radio research. For the research, Market Planning Corp. polled its permanent panel of 5,000 housewives geographically distributed across the country and constituted a statistical sample since they represent all U.S. households in terms of income, age, region, city size and other characteristics.

• Business briefly

Time sales

Time for sweets • The Sweets Co. of America Inc. (Tootsie Rolls), Hoboken, N. J., has purchased final availability on CBS Radio's Arthur Godfrey Time, making the program sold out for 26 weeks, CBS reports. Agency for Sweets Co.: The Henry Eisen Adv. Agency, N.Y.

First venture • Boyer International Labs, Chicago, for H-A Hair Arranger (men's hair dressing), signed for first network program sponsorship after four years in spot tv. Product will be alternate week backer of NBC-TV's Troubleshooters (Fri. 8-8:30 p.m. EDT) start-

ARBITRON'S DAILY CHOICES

Listed below are the highest-ranking television network shows for each day of the week Sept. 30-Oct. 7 as rated by the multi-city Arbitron instant ratings of American Research Bureau.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Day</th>
<th>Show</th>
<th>Network</th>
<th>Rating</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Wed., Sept. 30</td>
<td>Perry Como (9 p.m.)</td>
<td>NBC-TV</td>
<td>30.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thurs., Oct. 1</td>
<td>Lawless Years (10:30 p.m.)</td>
<td>NBC-TV</td>
<td>19.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fri., Oct. 2</td>
<td>Black Saddle (10:30 p.m.)</td>
<td>ABC-TV</td>
<td>20.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sat., Oct. 3</td>
<td>Gunsmoke (10 p.m.)</td>
<td>CBS-TV</td>
<td>24.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sun., Oct. 4</td>
<td>World Series (4:30 p.m.)</td>
<td>NBC-TV</td>
<td>25.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mon., Oct. 5</td>
<td>World Series (4:45 p.m.)</td>
<td>NBC-TV</td>
<td>24.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tues., Oct. 6</td>
<td>World Series (5 p.m.)</td>
<td>NBC-TV</td>
<td>28.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Copyright 1959 American Research Bureau

BROADCASTING, October 12, 1959
What's the good word, Tom?

Things are really 'looking up' in WDAY-TV-land! First, our new 1206’ tower—combined with our new 100,000-watt transmitter—has met and exceeded our expectations—has expanded our area coverage 96% ... increased our audience 60% ... and swelled our retail sales volume 100%!

Second, every edition of SRDS points out that the Fargo Area is the Number 1 Retail-Sales-per-Household Area in the entire USA. The national average is $3,944 ... as compared to Fargo's whopping $5,970!

Third, our second-to-none Promotion Department has proved, again, that it still has the touch ... winning two of the top awards in the Lone Ranger 25th Anniversary Contest and the NBC Daytime Contest last year. Our Promotion Manager Roy C. Pedersen keeps up-to-date in the promotion field by being on the Broadcasters' Promotion Association's Board of Directors. And that's the good word up to this moment!"

Yours,

Tom Barnes

WDAY-TV
FARGO, N. D. • CHANNEL 6
Affiliated with NBC • ABC

PETERS, GRIFFIN, WOODWARD, Inc.
Exclusive National Representatives
TIME BUYERS...help yourself to
a TRIPLE TREAT

Do You Want AUDIENCE?
*FIRST in total AUDIENCE?
HOOPER (May-June, 1959)
PULSE (May-June, 1959)
NIELSEN (May-June, 1959)

Do You Want ADULTS?
MORE ADULT LISTENERS
Mon.-Fri., 7 a.m. - 5 p.m.
(No. 2 Stations has only
51% Adult Audience)

Do You Want SPENDABLE INCOME?
MORE MIDDLE & UPPER INCOME AUDIENCE
*SPECIAL PULSE
(Apr.-May, 1958)

the PACESETTER
for Houston...

MUSIC!
NEWS!
EQUIPMENT!

K-NUZ Radio Center
Houston's 24-Hour
Music and News

K-NUZ
is No. 1* in TOTAL
AUDIENCE

K-NUZ
Audience Composition
is 84% ADULT*
Men and Women

K-NUZ
Audience Composition
is 74% MIDDLE &
UPPER INCOME*

Agency appointments
* Pure Pack Div., Ex-Coll-O Corp.
(milk packaging machinery) Detroit,
names MacManus, John & Adams Inc.,

Utility Appliance Corp. has named
The McCarty Co., L.A., for its line of
Gaffers & Sattler appliances, using the
trademarked characters made famous
in the company's tv commercials. Tele-
vision and radio, as well as newspapers,
magazines and trade papers, will be
used for fiscal 1960. Advertising budget
is approximately $600,000.

* Also in advertising

New company * John A. Fitzpatrick,
president of Video Expediting &
Library Service Inc., New York, has
dissolved that corporation to form
a new company, Video Dispatch Inc.,
for the servicing of film tv spots, syndica-
tion films, industrial and organizational
films, video tape and electrical trans-
scriptions. Video Dispatch is located at
619 W. 54th St., New York 19. Tele-
phone: Judson 6-2230.

New Davenport agency * Leonard &
Preston Adv., Davenport, Iowa, has
been formed by Bill Leonard, owner of
Leonard Adv. there, and Sam A. Prest-
on, formerly vice president, Sperry-
Boom Adv., Davenport. Address: 902
W. Kimberly Rd.

Spot Sales study

CBS Television Spot Sales is
releasing to agencies and clients
this week a research study titled
"Cume-Finder," which is de-
signed to show the impact of var-
ious spot television campaigns,
ranging from 15 to 75 markets
and using daytime or nighttime
schedules on the network's affili-
ated stations. The study includes
data on cost, coverage, undupli-
cated audience and frequency of
exposure. It uses information pro-
vided by the A.C. Nielsen Co.
and data compiled by the CBS-
TV Spot Sales Research Depart-
ment under Robert Schneider, re-
search manager.
Now... **pick an effect**

from more than 150 possibilities!

Here's the ultimate in convenience for selection and presentation of program effects—the all new RCA Special Effects System. Key circuitry for each effect is contained in plug-in modules. Any ten effects may be pre-selected—simply plug ten modules into the control panel. Each module has illuminated symbol showing the effect it will produce. Slide an effect out—slide another in—it's just that easy. You get just the right effect to add that extra SELL to your programs and commercials.

**Simplified Control**—Push-buttons put effects selection at your fingertips. Push the buttons below the illuminated symbol and you are ready to go "on-air." Wipes and transitions are controlled by a standard fader lever for simple foolproof operation.

**Unlimited Variety**—The complete complement of 154 special effects includes wipes, split-screens, picture insets, block, wedge, circular and multiple frequency patterns. In addition, the system will accept a keying signal from any camera source to produce a limitless variety of effects—inset letters, drawings, trademarks; self-keyed video insets, and traveling mattes.

**The Best Effects with Less Effort**—Mix color and black-and-white. Enjoy exceptionally clean transitions... the most exciting effects ever conceived! And get them with the least amount of effort possible.

Ask your RCA Broadcast representative for complete information. Or write to RCA, Dept. ZC-22, Building 15-1, Camden, N. J. In Canada: RCA Victor Company Limit., Montreal
THE MEDIA

TV GROSS UP $5 MILLION

Three networks report on August sales

The three tv networks grossed over $5 million more in August 1959 than they did in the same month a year ago. This is a 12.6% increase. In the January-August period, the networks grossed $37.4 million more than in the previous year for a gain of 10.2%.

The network tv gross time billings come from Television Bureau of Advertising, the compilations prepared by Leading National Advertisers-Broadcast Advertiser Reports (LNA-BAR).

In August, all three networks moved ahead of their marks for the like month last year. For the four months, ABC-TV had leaped ahead of the same period in 1958 by grossing 18.9% more. The other two networks also were ahead of last year, CBS-TV by 7.8% and NBC-TV by 8.9%.

Scouring pad used to sabotage Series

Lady luck deserted WLUC-TV (formerly WDMJ-TV) Marquette, Mich., just as the station was preparing to telecast the 1959 World Series. A former WLUC-TV engineer, discharged for insubordination, allegedly stuck a scouring pad from his wife's kitchen into a micro-wave relay tower and kept thousands of baseball fans in Michigan's upper peninsula from seeing the first three games of the Series. The results:

- Thousands of complaints from listeners.
- Over $5,000 in lost commercial time from network programs and in engineering costs to find the trouble.

Harold W. Lindgren, 36, former WLUC-TV engineer, was charged with violation of a Michigan law against "tampering with communications." Maximum possible sentence is four years' imprisonment. He was sent to jail when he was unable to post a $5,000 bond set by Judge Caroline Nystrom.

Network programs were piped into WLUC-TV via micro-wave relay. When World Series time came, Thurs. Oct. 1, sound but no picture came from the station. The same thing happened the next day. John Borgen, station manager, called in engineers from Chicago and Milwaukee at a cost of $50 an hour. They began a check of the WLUC-TV transmitter and found everything in working order. Still, the station was receiving no network video.

Relay Tower • Finally, someone thought of the relay tower, 30 miles away at Lathrop. Some of the equipment there was dismantled before the metal scouring pad was found. By the time all equipment had been reassembled and adjusted, the game of Sunday (Oct. 4) had been "scoured out" too.

NAEB agenda set

John L. Burns, president of RCA, will be among the key speakers at the annual convention of the National Assn. of Educational Broadcasters in Detroit Oct. 27-30.

Among topics slated for discussion at the Sheraton-Cadillac Hotel are tv-radio research, music programming, engineering developments, low-power fm, closed circuit tv, stereo recording, broadcast curricula and publicity and public relations.

Other speakers included Walter Reuther, vice president, AFL-CIO; Gilbert Seldes, director, Annenberg School of Communications, and Charles Sipe- mann, New York U.

'Problem' market Rx offered at Ohio meet

Methods of employing advertising media and promotional techniques to handle "problem markets" were described by John W. Setear, assistant manager of media department at Leo Burnett Co., Chicago, in a talk scheduled for delivery at the Columbus meeting of Ohio Assn. of Broadcasters, Oct. 8-9.

Stressing the need for a scientific approach to problem areas and people, Mr. Setear cited examples where a major medium might not be providing adequate coverage because of local or regional factors. He mentioned that "relatively lower tv penetration" of television in the south might affect coverage where a national media plan calls for tv.

Another situation he described was centered around daytime television in a fictional problem market on the Pacific Coast. "The market may be receiving less weight than other markets of comparable size due to the relatively lower level of tv viewing on the Pacific Coast during the daytime hours," he said. He showed a chart which listed tv's average daytime coverage in that area at various hours, with 11 a.m.-1 p.m. as the low viewing point between the 7 a.m. to 6 p.m. period.

Opera for dedication

"Beatrice," an opera commissioned by WAVE-AM-TV Louisville, Ky., for the dedicatory broadcast of their new Radio & Tv Center (Broadcasting, Aug. 3) will be premiered over the stations Friday (Oct. 23). Composed by Lee Hoiby, "Beatrice" will be performed by the Kentucky Opera Assn. The work then will be produced in a Louisville theatre and recorded for release by the Louisville Philharmonic Society. WAVE-AM-TV moved into the $1.5 million center last July.
This is the kind of hold our station has on people

It's a two-way affair, as you can see. We hold each other's loyalty and friendship. Plus-values without equal to worthy sponsors!

We've earned viewer loyalty through a natural attitude that our people, providentially, appreciate. Strong emphasis on public service. Programming for the human being. No staff shouting—no triple spots—no hokum. Civic-minded veteran staff members, respected members of their parts of the community.

Doing, in fact, what comes naturally with nice people.

How do we know? Ratings, mail counts, word of mouth—you name it! Your message, in behalf of worthy products, gets special notice here. It's the U.S.A.'s 17th (with an annual $3.5 billion-plus buying appetite) but one of the most rewarding markets of them all—and George P. Hollingbery has all data plus our means-what-it-says rate card. What's holding you?

ONE OF AMERICA'S GREAT AREA STATIONS
Reaching and Holding 2,881,420 People—in 41 Counties of 3 States

WHIO-TV
CBS
7
dayton, ohio
Changing hands

ANNOUNCED • The following sales of station interests were announced last week, subject to FCC approval:

• WBIR-AM-FM-TV Knoxville, Tenn.: 70% interest sold by three stockholders to 50% owner Taft Broadcasting Co. for $2.1 million. Sellers are Mr. and Mrs. Robert L. Ash, 30%; Gilmore N. Nunn, 30% and John P. Hart, 10%. In acquiring 100% ownership, Taft Broadcasting is also taking over corporate notes held by these stockholders amounting to $203,536. This sum is included in $2.1 million purchase price. Present plans are to keep intact present WBIR stations' personnel, including Mr. Hart as president of licensee, WBIR Inc. Taft Broadcasting acquired 30% interest in Knoxville am-fm stations in 1953. Financing for transaction was arranged through Fifth Third Union Trust Co. and First National Bank, both Cincinnati. Taft Broadcasting stations are WKRC-AM-FM-TV Cincinnati, WTVN-AM-FM-TV Columbus, both Ohio; WBRG-AM-TV Birmingham, and WKYR (TV) Lexington, Ky. WBIR is 250 w on 1240 kc and is affiliated with ABC. WBIR-FM is 3.3 kw on 93.3 mc. WBIR-TV, which began operating in August 1956, is on ch. 10 with a CBS affiliation.

• WDIV Pocomoke City, Md.: Sold by G. Russell Chambers to Ernest Tannen for $120,000. Mr. Tannen is sales manager of WTTG (TV) Washington, D.C., and is former manager of WEEP Pittsburgh, Pa., and WGAY-AM-FM Silver Spring, Md. Transaction was handled by Blackburn & Co. WDIV is 500-w daytimer on 540 kc.

• KJEO Shreveport, La.: Sold by Audio- casting Inc. (president is Shreveport attorney William Cady III) to Ray Armand for $100,000. Mr. Armand is former executive vice president of group station owner Continental Broad- casters Inc. (Cy Blumenthal). Broker was Blackburn & Co. KJOE is a 1 kw daytimer on 1480 kc.

• KCHS Truth or Consequences, N.M.: Sold by Rex A. Tynes to Dean W. Man- ley and William D. Hafer for $24,000. Messrs. Manley and Hafer are with Philco Corp. and Pan American World Airways in technical capacities concerned with missile work. KCHS is 250 w on 1400 kc and is affiliated with MBS.

APPROVED • The following transfers of station interests were approved by the FCC last week (for other Commission activities see FOR THE RECORD, page 112).

• WDOT Burlington, Vt.: Sold by Val Carter and associates to DOT Broad- casting Co. for $140,000. DOT Broad- casting is owned by Fortune and An- thony Pope, publishers-broadcasters (II Progreso Italiano Americano WHOM-AM-FM New York). WDOT is 250 w on 1400 kc.

• KREL Baytown, Tex.: Sold by E. O. Roden to Bayshore Broadcasting Co. (Bob H. Walker, president) for $126,825. Station is 1 kw on 1360 kc.

• KGKB Tyler, Tex.: Sold by J. Edwin Smith and associates to O'Connor Broadcasting Corp., licensee of KTXO Sherman, Tex., for $125,100. KGKB is 250 w on 1490 kc.

• WARN Fort Pierce, Fla.: Sold to South Jersey Broadcasting Co. (WKDN-AM-FM Camden, N.J.—Ranulf Compton, president) for $100,000, of which $30,000 is consultants' agreement. WARN is 1 kw daytimer on 1330 kc.

• WOHP Bellefontaine, Ohio: Sold to James T. Sondonato and Thomas W. Talbot for $100,000. Messrs. Sondonato and Talbot own WJJL Niagara Falls, N.Y. Station is 500 w daytimer on 1390 kc.

• WHTN-AM-FM Huntington, W. Va.: Sold by Cowsles Broadcasting Co. to Geyer Broadcasting Co. (Wayne W. Geyer, president) for $100,000. WHTN is 1 kw daytimer on 800 kc; WHTN-FM is 53 kw on 100.5 mc.

• KCCC-TV Sacramento, Calif.: Cp sold by Melvin E. Lucas and group to Capitol Television Co. (Melvin Lord, 16.8%; Melvin Lucas, Clarence A. Holien, Henry P. Deane, 11.1% each) for $70,548 including liabilities and stock transfers. Messrs. Lucas, Holien and Deane were original owners. KCCC-TV, on ch. 40, was granted in April 1959.

WDBJ news award

WDBJ Roanoke, Va., won this year’s Douglas Southall Freeman Award Saturday (Oct. 3) for “outstanding local and state coverage of the segregation problem in the school system.” WRNL Richmond, Va., received honorable mention for staffer Guy Friddell’s “outstanding commentary.”

The Freeman award, presented by Virginia AP Broadcasters Assn., is in honor of Dr. Freeman, Richmond editor-historian, who was a veteran radio commentator. It is donated this year by D. Tennant Bryan, president of WRNL.

The judges said “WDBJ showed innovative, careful planning in its coverage and presented a comprehensive, effective summary of events with integrity.”

BROADCASTING, October 12, 1959
take a look at

TEXAS' HOT SPOT

NOW THE 4TH LARGEST TV MARKET IN TEXAS WITH

152,600 TV Homes...

20 Prosperous Counties and Parishes

BEAUMONT PORT ARTHUR ORANGE

BUY THE HOT SPOT STATION

KFDM-TV

CHANNEL 6

YOU GET THE HOTTEST SPOT IN TEXAS ON

KFDM-TV

Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange

C. B. Locke, Executive Vice President & General Manager

Mott Johnson, Sales & Operations Manager

Peters-Griffin-Woodward, Inc.
A BIG STATION BUCKS RADIO TREND

When WJR turned independent, it beefed up staff and live programming; now it knows that plush operation can pay off

WJR Detroit is proving that independent radio can be both luxurious and profitable.

This 50 kw, clear-channel station is successfully programming in the grand manner with shows that are expensive, live, carefully produced and dignified.

Last May 24 WJR broke off from the CBS Radio network. It now has arrays of statistics to prove that it can get along better on its own. The only thing it misses is the kind of national and international news service that networks provide, but its management figures that in time that too will become available, as a program service to be purchased by the station.

In its 27th year WJR has turned to a new program formula, a highly developed version of its former format. “Complete Range Programming,” the station has labeled its schedule, with something for everybody and an adult approach to the entire audience.

A staff of 134, one of the largest in the history of radio stations, operates the facility, with its multi-state service
area reached by a 50 kw signal on 760 ke.

John F. Patt, president, summed up the five-month record by observing, "Radio revenues headed steadily downward in 1958, this year they’re climbing rapidly." Flanking him in directing WJR’s destinies is Worth H. Kramer, manager, with James H. Quello as operations manager.

WJR is one of two broadcast units in WJR The Goodwill Stations Inc. The other is WJRT (TV) Flint, Mich., a new station celebrating its first birthday today (Oct. 12).

The Network Problem • The WJR story tracks through a decade of radio network troubles that culminated a year ago in an announcement that it intended to disaffiliate with CBS Radio, refusing to have any part of the CBS Program Consolidation Plan under which the station’s network revenues would have dropped to zero.

The 1950s saw WJR’s income from CBS Radio dwindle from nearly a third of total billings to a fraction of that. The station was fed up on its inability to sell spots and adjacencies during the daytime hours where much of its CBS Radio programming was concentrated.

There was another problem—selling its goods for two prices (the CBS network rate and the station’s inflexible rate card). PCP offered a time-for-pro- gram barter in which CBS would get 100% of the network’s billings.

WJR used the half-year prior to its independence by developing batches of new programs, mostly with emphasis on live production, and conceived as an intensification of its prestige policy.

Live programming has been stepped up 53% since WJR went independent—from 40½ live hours weekly (6 a.m.-12 midnight) to 62.05 hours.

The Money Record • Here’s what the WJR books show (station-produced radio revenue, CBS payments not included):

• A whopping 35% jump for September (over September 1958), as new season gets under way.
• First four months of full independence (June-September) up 19.8% from comparable 1958 period.
• Despite first-quarter slump, 1959 nine-month revenue is 4.7% above same 1958 period, and rising.
• October and November look good: fourth-quarter billings should reach $1 million, better than combined station-network revenue in same 1958 quarter.
• Total for 1959 may reach at least $3¾ million; it was $3.1 million in 1958 when WJR was affiliated with CBS all 12 months.

(WJR won’t reveal total station-network income to avoid disclosure of actual payments received from network.)

And here’s an encouraging trend:

• National spot is much better (spot is about 90% of WJR’s total billings).

That’s a wrapup of the fiscal story of WJR’s post-Independence Day achievements with adult programming. The way it came about is one of the better stories in the decade’s commercial history—a story of tv encroachment into a radio-only, prestige property and the difficult decision that led WJR into non-network operation after three decades as an affiliate.

Decade of Decision • A pre-convention bomb tossed by CBS into the 1951 NAB (then NARTB) meeting in Chicago started a rate-cutting trend among radio networks that has harrassed stations ever since. The industry was shocked and the convention had a built-in issue (Broadcasting, April 16, 1951). Ms. Patt was a member of the All-Industry Affiliates Committee set up to see what could be done about the first major blow to strike radio advertising.

The CBS rate reduction, running 10-15%, meant a flat 10% cut in the revenue received from the network by its affiliated stations. Not a large cut, perhaps, but symbolic of the trend radio networks were entering. A half-year of the cut was apparent in WJR’s 1951 balance sheet—a 12.28% drop in CBS Radio revenue compared to the amount...
Big station bucks radio trend CONTINUED

received in 1950. And 1952 was more of the same—23.82% down from the revenue received from CBS in 1950. Of all four networks and affiliates’ meetings came a series of intricate and brightly worded plans designed to close the dikes—checkboard, pyramid, consolidations, in many forms. They all had one trait, WJR observed: Station facilities were offered cheaper to advertisers. The downward trend in WJR’s CBS revenues was steady, with only one minor respite. Every new network contract was hurting spot, the dominant part of WJR’s revenues.

Mr. Patt and his staff looked at it this way: An advertiser could buy a one-minute spot on WJR through the network for $40 or even less, yet the same minute bought on a spot basis would cost $125 (one time, Class A). At times the network rate ran as low as 20% of the station’s own fee.

The network could sell a five-minute segment for $1,000 or less for the whole hookup. In some cases advertisers could buy five minutes of the CBS network for only five or six times the price of a one-minute spot at WJR’s card rate.

In effect WJR was selling the same piece of goods for two widely separated prices.

The Ford Story • Two years ago WJR’s unhappiness turned into genuine grief when Ford Division of Ford Motor Co. bought a $3.5 million (gross) package on CBS Radio. It included 25 minutes of Arthur Godfrey, Edward R. Murrow news quarter-hour, five-minute World News Roundup segment and morning vignettes of Rosemary Clooney and Bing Crosby. All these were on a five-a-week basis and there were additional weekend Clooney-Crosby bits.

Pencils started to fly on the 28th floor of the Fisher Bldg., nerve center of WJR. Messrs. Patt and Kramer started to think seriously of the future. One estimate indicated the Ford package might cost the station up to $200,000 in income, since WJR was pretty well sold out in choice times and could sell plenty of spots and programs at card rates.

WJR came up with a compromise, taking only the Murrow news and weekend music. Some other stations rejected all or part of the Ford deal.

But a year ago WJR decided to abandon network radio altogether when CBS Radio announced Oct. 29 its Program Consolidation Plan, a formula by which the network would pay the station with free programs instead of money and WJR in exchange would carry CBS programs sold to sponsors. The Patt-Kramer team took quite the opposite view about non-station originated programming. It wasn’t easy to break a 23-year association with CBS Radio. They felt that networks offered the most practical way of offering programs of national and international import, but at the same time insisted on the right to pick what they wanted out of any program source.

After a meeting of the board of WJR the Goodwill Station, Mr. Patt said, “The plan of the network to barter for the time of its affiliates that it would then sell to advertisers under its own prices and policies—a plan over which we would have virtually no control—leaves no alternative. We value our facilities too highly to permit our station time to be handled on a brokerage basis.”

The big step was taken. WJR would operate as an independent.

The Wanted Service • What WJR wanted, and had often mentioned to CBS, was “a pure network program service, which affiliates could underwrite.” This idea was inherent in the Radio World Wide project undertaken by a group of stations, with Mr. Patt active as vice chairman.

With the decision made to quit CBS, WJR announced it would be available “to all advertisers on a strictly one-price basis.”

What to do next?
The general course had been adopted—more activity in the national and continental programming. It wasn’t easy to break a 23-year association with CBS Radio. They felt that networks offered the most practical way of offering programs of national and international import, but at the same time insisted on the right to pick what they wanted out of any program source.

After a meeting of the board of WJR the Goodwill Station, Mr. Patt said, “The plan of the network to barter for the time of its affiliates that it would then sell to advertisers under its own prices and policies—a plan over which we would have virtually no control—leaves no alternative. We value our facilities too highly to permit our station time to be handled on a brokerage basis.”

The big step was taken. WJR would operate as an independent.

The Wanted Service • What WJR wanted, and had often mentioned to CBS, was “a pure network program service, which affiliates could underwrite.” This idea was inherent in the Radio World Wide project undertaken by a group of stations, with Mr. Patt active as vice chairman.

With the decision made to quit CBS, WJR announced it would be available “to all advertisers on a strictly one-price basis.”

What to do next?
The general course had been adopted—more activity in the national and

BEEFED-UP PROGRAMMING PAYS OFF

WJR’s station-originated business (by far the biggest part of its revenue even when the station was affiliated with CBS) declined steadily last year. Beginning early in 1959 the station started upgrading local programs in anticipation of quitting CBS. Billings began going up too. Total station billings in 1958 ran an estimated $3.1 million. They’re expected to reach $3.25 million this year.

For years WJR was widely believed to be the most highly paid CBS Radio affiliate, with a compensation rate exceeding that of any other. The dollar revenue that WJR received from CBS has never been revealed and cannot be published now because of a long-standing agreement between the network and the station. But WJR has given Broadcasting percentage figures showing how its income from the network dwindled in the television era. In 1950 WJR received its biggest revenue from CBS. Taking that year as 100%, the table below lists the percentage of 1950 network revenue that WJR received from CBS each succeeding year.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>% of CBS Revenue</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1950</td>
<td>100.00%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1951</td>
<td>87.72%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1952</td>
<td>76.18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1953</td>
<td>72.84%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1954</td>
<td>65.04%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1955</td>
<td>46.70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1956</td>
<td>34.65%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1957</td>
<td>37.88%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1958</td>
<td>29.13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1959*</td>
<td>21.18%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*This was the annual rate at which income from CBS was running in the first four months of this year. Had WJR stayed with the network throughout 1959, its rate would have been much lower. Under the CBS Program Consolidation Plan compensation dwindled to near zero.
The compact BTA-5R/5R1 is available with a choice of tube rectifiers or new long-life silicon rectifiers. Only two tuning controls make this transmitter ideal for reliable remote control operation. Instantaneous Conelrad frequency switching is also available. Vertical chassis construction provides easy front and rear access to all components.

Silicon rectifiers, tested in a pre-production model of the BTA-5R1, were subjected to aging, estimated to be equivalent to 20 years, while the remaining portions of the transmitter also met severe tests. All of them proved the ability of these transmitters to perform over long periods under adverse conditions. The reliable silicon type of rectifier is ideal in remote control applications. The transmitter will operate within ambient temperatures from -4 to +113 degrees F. and to 7500 feet above sea level.

A unique exciter features plug-in crystal oscillators (this is the exciter proved in the BTA-500R/1R). Three switchable crystal positions are provided for: (1) an operating crystal, (2) a spare on the main channel, and (3) provisions for optional instantaneous Conelrad switching. High-fidelity performance is assured with the new 3X3000 F1 modulator tubes that do not draw grid current to modulate the two long-life 5762 PA tubes. Overall AF response is ±1.5 db from 30 to 10,000 cycles.

For further information about these and other transmitters, call the nearest RCA Broadcast representative. Or write to RCA, Dept. 6C-22, Building 15-1, Camden, N.J. In Canada: RCA VICTOR Company Limited, Montreal.
There was this

bootlegger

in Tulsa . . .

His sun shone brightly. He enjoyed brisk demand for his wares. Distribution and brand acceptance were excellent. His share of market was exhilarating; reorders rolled in with impressive regularity.

Then disaster struck. Lawmakers legalized liquor. He became the victim of technological unemployment.

In the thirties? No. In the summer of 1959, when Oklahoma prohibition—on the books since statehood was achieved in 1907—was finally repealed.

Earth-shattering? Hardly—but interesting to Comment’s audience.

*  *  *

KOTV, the Corinthian station in Tulsa, offers the new Comment as a showcase for controversy. Comment is a place for almost anything that stimulates thinking and discussion. Repeal . . . integration . . . labor reform . . . the opinions of a former leader of the Oklahoma Communist Party . . . if it’s informative, intriguing or meaningful for people in the Tulsa market, it belongs on Comment.

Comment follows the new 10:00 p.m. Eye-Witness News, which brings the advances of electronic journalism to the Tulsa market. To present this newscast-Comment strip, five nights a week, KOTV has pre-empted high-rated network and syndicated shows.

Corinthian believes—and our research bears us out—that there is a deeper public interest in local, national and world affairs than many even in television itself have realized. We believe that a local station must shoulder an important part of the medium’s responsibility to meet that need.

We suspect, incidentally, that strong news and public affairs departments have something to do with our leadership in most of our markets. We also suspect that viewer confidence in our stations may have something to do with the believability of our clients’ commercials.
international areas, and in regional news, sports and public affairs. Hinting at RWW, Mr. Patt said, "WJR will effectuate new and practical ideas for program development and exchange with other broadcasters throughout the country and world."

As far back as 1935 when WJR decided to sell stock to the public, the station had sought to create a favorable "corporate image" with its programming. It had endeavored to serve as "a constant companion rather than a cross-country jukebox," Mr. Kramer recalled, pleasing "as many listeners as possible" in an area that engineering charts now describe as having 17 million population.

Mr. Kramer put it this way, "We sell WJR, not ratings. Over a week we reach more people cumulatively than if we aimed at one segment like the formula stations. Our salesmen sell our facility, our impact and the cumulative market. Many clients tell us their wants, letting us pick the program and time."

"We don't sell with or against ratings but surround commercials with a good program. We avoid bad-taste programming and accept no phonny per inquiry account."

WJR doesn't have a rating chart on the premises, Mr. Kramer said, adding with a grin, "I understand from the outside that we have high ratings but we program for believability rather than numbers. And ratings taken in a limited area can't be projected to a wide area."

**Plan in Action** Against this background WJR faced its independent future with considerable confidence, especially after a look at the big chunks of 10 a.m.-4 p.m. time formerly devoted to CBS strips and now available for spot and program selling at card rates.

The first major step was to hire R. P. Merridew, of WJW Cleveland and formerly of WGAR that city, as program director. Mr. Merridew moved into Fisher Tower shortly after the first of the year and was instructed to develop a program schedule of interest to all people.

WJR had already started to curtail its CBS programming in the afternoon and evening.

In its spring planning for the big May 24 switch, Mr. Kramer said, WJR kept in mind the changes in night listening habits since the advent of tv. "We knew that not everyone wants to be mesmerized by Pistol Pete or the Manhattan Muggers," he recalled, "and we knew that night radio was highly productive for clients reaching specific audiences."

**Total Service** The result of staff planning was a decision "to sell the totality of WJR." Since the policy incorporated a "something for everyone" theme, a label was attached to the in-
A big station bucks radio trend

continued

dependent format—"Complete Range Programming." Adult additions were developed for the already serious Sunday schedule. They included the WJR Junior Symphonic Band, a 55-piece teenage group now switching to a symphonic orchestra; Ask the Professor, a question-answer panel using U. of Detroit professors and a guest expert; Spectrum, a two-hour concert period with Karl Haas, leading local concert pianist, who was named director of fine arts for the station, and Great Operas, a 2½-hour feature.

A dozen new programs were added to the weekday schedule, starting with Adventures in Good Music, another Haas feature in the 10-11 a.m. hour, formerly network time. Others were What's Your Problem, the syndicated Don't You Believe It; The Answer Man; That's Show Business, a five-minute theatrical feature (including Saturdays); Showcase in two parts, nearly two hours of film and musical comedy tunes plus commentary and whimsy; Composite, begun in January and expanded to two hours, a mosaic in sound with interviews and informative inserts; Business Barometer with William Sheehan, WJR news editor; You and Your Health, voiced by Dr. Joseph C. Molner, Detroit and Wayne County health commissioner; America's Economic Future, Wednesday; Detroit Press Club Presents, a panel with newspapermen, Thursday.

Saturday's programs were spiced for children with Your Story Hour, a quarter-hour following Country Style Jam-horee. Animal Land, which started in January, was given a new time. An evening hour, Holiday in Hi-Fi, featured popular music from outstanding albums. Finally a best-of-week hour, Composite Highlights, was culled from the daily two-hour Composite programs. During the summer WJR carried Saturday evening Summer Concerts Under the Stars.

The sports layout included major league baseball and professional and college football.

Advertiser Interest • Sponsors and

WHEN WJR WENT INDEPENDENT

Top executives of WJR Detroit oozed the enthusiasm of kids at a circus when they talk about five months of independence. Here's a clip from the transcript of answers to the question, "Boiled down, what has independence meant to WJR?"

"Every month since we went independent our business has been up over last year"—John F. Patt, president.

"Staff morale is better. We're free as a breeze to quote rates, knowing advertisers can't get us any cheaper"—Worth Kramer, executive vice president and general manager.

"We get $125 for a minute spot, one of the country's highest rates. Maximum discount on spots is 25-25%, or about 44%, and its 15% on programs. You can see how it hurt when the network piled up big discounts and then we only collected a fraction of our card rate"—Mr. Patt.

"We're almost sold out to 9 p.m."—Mr. Kramer.

"We haven't even tried to sell the 9-10 p.m. public interest features"—Mr. Kramer.

"The new daytime spot availabilities are going fast"—Mr. Patt.

"The Complete Range Programming format has built advertising and circulation. WJR is more attractive to spot and program buyers. For example, Ampex has just bought new concert programs utilizing stereotapes."—James H. Quello, operations manager.
agencies were watching all these goings-on. They began to buy into the 10 a.m.-4 p.m. period—a time segment whose network adjacencies they wouldn’t touch with a 10-foot ballpoint pen when it was loaded with soaps and other day-time network fare. The station’s own portions of the 10-4 hours were well sold, however.

A Thursday lineup of Composite customers, under its expanded format, offered these solid names—Joseph Schlitz Brewing Co., Farm Crest Bakersies, Shedd-Bartush Foods, Kaiser Aluminum & Chemical Corp., Carling Brewing Co., International Breweries and Hekman Biscuit Co. Friday had Carling Brewing Co. and A&P in addition to most of the Thursday list.

The rebuilding job was looking good. Mr. Patt was delighted. “We are ahead of our earlier projections for this period because of the surge of business for WJR Radio in the last two months since we severed our association with the network,” he said not long after the switchover. “Our radio station is now running well ahead of last year.”

Two steps were taken during the summer to strengthen the sales operation. Donald W. Craig, formerly of DeSoto Div. of Chrysler Corp. and Music Corp. of America, was named sales promotion manager. Six market supervisors were named and a creative sales board was formed.

Many new programs opened for sponsorship are 100% sold, others at least 50%. Several features are classified as commercially untouchable.

Total WJR sales in 1958 were $3.1 million. Mr. Patt and his staff are reticent about their 1959 projection, but if the figure doesn’t reach $3.14 million there may be some after-dinner scurrying for the sales team.

Live Music • WJR’s program philosophy in a market replete with top-notch formula broadcasting was summed up this way in a “message to radio listeners from 134 WJR staff members”:

“We look with mild amusement upon the current controversy over formula radio. .. We have music—some of it recorded, including religious, classical, semi-classical country and popular—selected, quite frankly, to appeal to discriminating listeners. But, we also have 29 different shows each week featuring ‘live’ music. By ‘live’ we mean our own staff musicians and vocalists playing and singing our own arrangements.”

WJR’s music department is staffed by 13 musicians, headed by James Clark, musical director, and Harry Safford, orchestra leader. In addition five first-chair men from the Detroit Symphony Orchestra are used on the Spectrum musical program on alternate Sundays.

The music library contains 45,000

---

first with the finest . . .

---

INSTALLS THE FIRST LUMITRON CJ-R LIGHTING CONTROL SYSTEMS IN STUDIOS TV-1 & TV-2, NEW YORK

A DRAMATIC NEW SYSTEM OF DIMMER CONTROL, developed by the Metropolitan Electric Mfg. Co. and the American Broadcasting Co., is now in operation at ABC’s huge New York studios, TV-1 and TV-2. This revolutionary, advance-design Dimmer, utilizing transistor-like power control devices, in combination with the latest automatic punch-card Infinite Preset System, represents highly significant progress in a technical area of vital importance to the staging arts.

The Unique LUMITRON CJ-R® Dimmer Offers . . .

* Practical operating ambient: 40°C (104°F) max.
* Cold lamp switching under full load
* Zero to maximum light output in any curve
* Infinite loading range
* Millisecond-fast response
* Conventional patching
* Optimum performance with 2 Volt regulation
* Controlled Junction Rectifier

Precision-engineered, rugged and compact, the plug-in LUMITRON CJ-R Dimmer is available in 2.0, 4.0, 5.0, 7.5 and 10.0 KW capacities. Write or call for complete details.

---

LUMITRON

division of METROPOLITAN ELECTRIC MFG. CO. METROPOLITAN

Lighting and Power Control Equipment Specialists Since 1892

2252 STEINWAY STREET • LONG ISLAND CITY 5, N. Y. • AS 8-3200

---

BROADCASTING, October 12, 1959
special WJR arrangements, handled by a staff of two. Three persons operate the record library.

The daily schedule now contains two quarter-hour sportscasts and nine 15-minute newscasts, all staff written and produced. A loud splash was set up for WJR's Independence Day, with 700 advertiser, agency, broadcaster and civic leaders invited to a May 22 "Goodwill Cavalcade of 1959." Over 75 performers gave a prevue of WJR's independent programming. The show was broadcast on independence eve.

Thus ended a three-decade career as a CBS radio affiliate. Now WJR was on its own.

Is independence profitable?
The Sales Record • Sales of WJR
The Goodwill Station Inc. totaled $1.96 million in the first six months of 1959 compared to $1.66 million in the comparable 1958 half-year. Net profit in 1959, however, was down to $134,284 from $196,340 in the first six months of 1958 because the new tv unit, WJRT (TV) in Flint was naturally operating in the red. But WJRT is figured to reach a break-even point this fall and go into the black before year-end.

About the future?
Mr. Patt won't commit himself but a sly upturn at the corners of his mouth reflects confidence not inherent in his reply, "We won't know for sure until we have been independent a full year."

A logical question: "Is WJR going to raise rates?"

Mr. Kramer: "The last rate increase was 1956. Certainly we're going to raise rates."

"When?"

"No comment."

Mr. Patt says repeatedly he has nothing against networks. He cherishes recollections of two pleasant decades with CBS and its management. But a different formula is needed, he said, adding, "We spent six months developing Complete Range Programming. As an independent we have more time to serve more interests."

"We would like to supplement our own programs with other programming, much as a newspaper subscribes to wires and syndicates. Radio networks do a good news job but we feel differently about their other features. We would like to see radio networks offer a pure program service, an unsponsored service not contingent on sales expediency. Then a station could buy a total service and use what it wants. Radio World Wide has that concept."

"The problem is to get the right amount of service for the right amount of money and get enough subscribers—possibly 100 eventually. It must be something besides news off the wire,
...and nowhere on Chicago television will you find the kind of exciting programming WBKB gives you! WBKB was Chicago's first channel and it's still first in special community events coverage in this dynamic, exciting, big-buying market! Yessir, whenever there's something exciting going on around here, Chicagoans automatically tune in Channel 7. They know only WBKB serves the public with on-the-spot coverage of exciting events like these:

**Excitement!** The Pan American Games...exclusive daily program coverage!

**Excitement!** The National Clay Courts Tennis Championships at River Forest!

**Excitement!** Illinois State High School Basketball Championship Tournament!

**Excitement!** World's richest open golf tournament at Gleneagles!

**Excitement!** The Illinois State Inquiry into the Orville Hodge Scandal!

**Excitement!** The Eve of the visit of Queen Elizabeth...exclusive special program!

**Excitement!** The Annual St. Luke's Fashion Show...one of society's most glittering events!

These were exclusive WBKB telecasts. But what happened when WBKB participated in the pool telecast of the arrival of Queen Elizabeth? WBKB carried off by far the top ratings! Why? Chicagoans automatically turn to WBKB for excitement!

If you want Chicagoans to grow more excited about your product, plant it in the flourishing climate of the excitement station...WBKB!
ALWAYS... a jump ahead

The vibrant enthusiasm of staying a jump ahead of our contemporaries is a vital part of all personnel at KONO in San Antonio.

It's an enthusiasm that keeps listeners' ears keenly tuned to the times...for first in news...finest in music.

It's an enthusiasm that keeps San Antonio's largest radio audience buying at fever pitch...day after day.

For remarkable facts about the "jump-ahead" KONO...see your

KATZ AGENCY REPRESENTATIVE

5000 Watts • 860 KC

KONO
Radio

SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS

records and disc jockeys; intrepitive news, panel shows and personalities, for example.

"If a group of stations will band together, as proposed by Radio World Wide, we might subscribe to 30 or 40 hours of programming a week."

In its scheduling, WJR has a firm, long-standing policy—no double spotting. "Our quota calls for three one-minute spots or their equivalent in 15 minutes with only one spot allowed between programs, program segments or musical selections," Mr. Kramer said.

The double-spotting ban has been in effect since participating programs became popular in the 1930's. "We want the advertiser to get a fair shake," he explained.

How about rate-cutting?

Mr. Kramer stated: "Our contract files are open for inspection."

The WJR Recording Division turns out jingles and spots in quantity for agencies, advertisers and broadcast stations, using staff and outside talent. It offers a bonus, too—agencies and clients come to the studios for recording sessions. Income from this growing operation has been rising steadily since it was given separate identity a year ago. Main customers are Detroit-based agencies and sponsors, and national agencies with Detroit branches.

It's a period of deep, profound change for WJR The Goodwill Station Inc. The transition has been intricate but not painful.

WJR is confident that adult, diversified programming is the answer to its problems.

"Come around and see us next spring," Mr. Patt said. "We'll have some more answers."

CANON 35 HASSLE
Oklahoma courts tiff over trial broadcasts

Oklahoma's two highest courts are fighting a jurisdictional battle with radio-tv in the middle.

The Supreme Court has adopted under unusual circumstances a version of Canon 35, the American Bar Assn. ban that prohibits broadcast reporting of court trials.

Fighting this ban is a tribunal of parallel jurisdiction, the Court of Criminal Appeals. This court, which held a year ago that radio and tv are entitled to the same courtroom rights as the press, has announced it will continue to keep its doors open to broadcasting (Broadcasting, Sept. 8, 1958).

The Oklahoma canon, titled "Improper Publicizing of Court Proceedings," was announced Sept. 30 by the state Supreme Court without prior warning. The judges used a simple expedient—adoption of a petition by Oklahoma Bar Assn. members without any hearing or chance to file briefs.

Two petitions for a 60-day delay in which to file a request for hearing were submitted to the Supreme Court Oct. 7. Petitioners were Oklahoma Television Corp. (KWTV [TV] Oklahoma City) and Oklahoma Television Assn., comprising all tv stations in the state. The court originally had agreed to give interested parties 15 days to ask for a hearing.

When Presiding Judge John C. Powell of the criminal court heard about the Supreme Court canon, he said: "The Supreme Court decision will..."
There's a 15% in your future

We notice that a famous San Francisco retailer of objets d'art has discovered a new advertising medium: Chinese fortune cookies. This suggests some interesting additional possibilities — the inside of men's hat bands, tongues of shoes, ceilings of hotel rooms, and the little red strips you peel off of cigarette packs. Motormen on San Francisco cable cars might be taught to sound their warning bells in Morse code, spelling out commercials. Traffic lights could be replaced by stop-and-go signs manned by policemen in Keystone Cop hats upon which tasteful exhortations could be engraved. Bay boat captains could send commercial smoke signals without blowing their stacks. The under side of the Golden Gate Bridge could be made into a vast 24-sheet visible to sea-going liners.

There are some difficulties in the way, some rough spots that need honing, but you get the idea. These suggestions are made, like they say, in the public interest. We figure there's room for everyone.

(Meanwhile, we're not banking the fires under our transmitters. We'll keep right on covering well over half of the tv families in Iowa — and dominating three of Iowa's six largest cities.)

WMT TV
Cedar Rapids—Waterloo
CBS Television for Eastern Iowa
Mail Address: Cedar Rapids
National Reps: The Katz Agency
Affiliated with WMT Radio and KWMT, Fort Dodge
These capable radio personalities can make your wish come true. They’re in the air all over the Twin Cities market, riding around on 1280 kilocycles. They talk to everyone... everyone likes them. They’re an “open sesame” to the riches of Minnesota.

You don’t even need a magic lamp. These WTCN genii come when you call. The moment you pick up your phone and call your Katz man, our modern day genii stand ready and able to do your bidding... your selling... your promoting. Give it a try, today. Make a wish on the Twin Cities market. Then, call your Katz man for availabilities on Twin Cities WTCN Radio. The results will astound you.

WTCN

MINNEAPOLIS • ST. PAUL
RADIO AND TV

Affiliate American Broadcasting Network
Represented Nationally by the KATZ Agency

68 (THE MEDIA)

BROADCASTING, October 12, 1959
FIRST IN INTERNATIONAL AIR TRAVEL! Since the very beginning of international flight, the exploits of French aviators like Blériot, Bossoutrot, Noguès and Mermoz have made aviation history. Air France is proud to continue this tradition of French leadership in aviation by offering the most non-stop flights both ways between New York and Paris and the fastest jet service between Europe and the Middle East. And next year Air France will put into operation one of the largest pure jet fleets in the world.
GOVERNMENT

UP FOR REPS' GRABS: $15 MILLION

FCC orders tv networks to quit spot representation of affiliates

Thirteen television stations billing an estimated $15 million a year in national spot must find new national representatives.

These are the independently owned stations now represented by the spot sales divisions of CBS and NBC. Last week the FCC ordered the networks to quit selling spot for non-network-owned affiliates.

The order applied only to television. Radio representation is not affected. The networks were given until Dec. 31, 1961, to comply.

CBS Television Spot Sales now represents the five CBS owned tv stations and seven CBS-TV network affiliates owned by others. NBC Spot Sales represents five NBC owned stations and six others that are ABC-TV affiliates. ABC gave up its spot sales activities in 1952.

The FCC order pertains only to a network's representation of its affiliates. In theory a network rep organization could represent independent tv stations or affiliates of another network.

Reasons why • The premise upon which the FCC based its order was this: (1) networks are primarily in business to sell network programs, and spot representation is in direct conflict with that basic purpose; (2) because network affiliation is of vital importance to television stations, there is a potential danger that networks would use that power to force stations into signing up for spot representation.

Radio representation was not forbidden in the order, the FCC said, because radio used a different power of persuasion that television networks have.

The order was adopted unanimously by the five commissioners who were in Washington. Comr. T.A.M. Craven was in Geneva at the International Radio Conference and Comr. John S. Cross was in Hawaii.

This was the FCC's first punitive action against the television networks to emerge from the television network investigation which the FCC began in 1955. A special FCC Study Staff spent two years and $221,000 investigating tv network operations. In October 1957 it came out with the 1,485-page Barrow Report, named for the special staff's chairman, Dean Roscoe L. Barrow of the U. of Cincinnati Law School.

Tough Talk • The Barrow Report advocated a number of tough new regulations to control network activities.

One would abolish option time. The FCC has proposed that option time be reduced from a maximum of three hours in each five hours to two-and-a-half hours in five. The networks, and many of their affiliates, are opposing the proposal.

Another Barrow recommendation was to outlaw must-buy practices under which networks required advertisers to buy a predetermined list of certain stations. Later CBS and NBC voluntarily eliminated the must-buy practice. ABC never used it.

Some of the other Barrow recommendations were: the direct licensing of networks, the prevention of networks from influencing the rate-making decisions of affiliates, the requirements that stations must be sold for cash and rival bidders exposed to comparative hearing, and the limitation of multiple ownership to no more than three vhf stations in the top 25 markets. The FCC has taken no action on any of those proposals.

The New Rule • Only two comments favorable to the FCC's limitation on spot representation by networks were presented in the present proceeding. In favor of the rule were the Station Representatives Assn., of which 22 firms are members, and Edward Petry & Co., a leading representative. Opposition was presented by the networks, affiliate committees and others.

Both networks and affiliated stations maintained that there was nothing wrong in their representation of non-owned stations. They said they did not dominate the field of spot representation, that divestiture was strong medicine where no finding had been made of monopoly or restraint of trade. They suggested that if necessary they would accept a limitation on the number of independent outlets they might be allowed to represent.

A slight conflict was seen by some observers between the FCC's order of Dec. 26 and the terms of a consent decree signed by NBC and the Dept. of Justice last month in the Philadelphia "swap" case.

In the consent decree NBC was forbidden to add any new stations to its spot sales list without the permission of the Justice Dept. to determine whether or not the network had used its affiliation powers to coerce acceptance by a station (Broadcasting, Sept. 28).

The implication read into that proviso was that the Justice Dept. found nothing wrong in the principle of a network representing a non-owned station.

The FCC's final order on network representation was announced Oct. 7, but its text was temporarily withheld pending final review by FCC Chief Counsel John A. FitzGerald. His charges, if any, were not expected to alter the substance of the draft which the Commission approved. Here are highlights of that draft:

"We find that as a result of these dual roles the networks have the potential for restraining competition for the representation of stations in spot sales as well as the potential for restraining competition for national advertising business between network television and national spot television; that actual restraint of competition between network and national spot television has occurred; and that this potential and actual restraint of competition also involves impingement by the networks on the discharge by the licensees of the affiliated stations they represent of their responsibility to operate their stations independently in the public interest."

Spot Conflict • In national spot television, the Commission said, affiliated

Prospect list

Unless the FCC's order of last week is reversed in court, the stations listed below will have to break away from spot representation by their networks. These are the non-network-owned outlets which CBS Television Spot Sales and NBC Spot Sales now represent. Network-owned stations are not affected by the order. ABC has no spot sales set-up.

CBS

WTOP-TV Washington, D.C.
WJXT(TV) Jacksonville, Fla.
WBTV(TV) Charlotte, N.C.
WBTV(TV) Florence, S.C.
KSL-TV Salt Lake City
KOHTV Houston
Koin-TV Portland, Ore.

NBC

KSD-TV St. Louis
KOAA-TV Denver
WAVE-TV Louisville
WRGB(TV) Schenectady, N.Y.
WCKT(TV) Miami
KONA-TV Honolulu

BROADCASTING, October 12, 1959
And TV viewers in the Fresno area make the KMJ-TV news programs a special habit — the two highest rated news shows in the area are on KMJ-TV*.

KMJ-TV covers the local scene with camera and photo processing equipment unequalled in the area. KMJ-TV also coordinates with McClatchy newspapers to insure thorough reporting. KMJ-TV news shows — morning, noon, afternoon and evening — provide up-to-the-minute coverage that viewers appreciate.

*ARB Metropolitan Area Study April 17 - May 14
stations are in direct competition with their networks.

The importance of networking to the growth and significance of television was acknowledged by the FCC. But, the Commission added, with these benefits come problems: heavy dependence of affiliates on networks as sources of programming and revenues. These, the FCC said, "impinge on the independent responsibility of the individual station licensee to operate his station in the public interest."

The FCC continued: "The continuing objective of the Commission has been to preserve a maximum degree of licensee responsibility and effective competition consistent with the maintenance of the network structure." It referred to the option time rule-making, under consideration now, which would deduct a half-hour from the present three-hour rule and also increase the requirement on a network's call on option time.

The Commission stated that stations handled by the two network spot representation and spot representation (all independent stations represented by CBS and NBC are affiliated with those networks respectively)—although the Commission agreed that no proof had been submitted that the networks have used this potential to the detriment of the non-owned stations' independence. Although both CBS and NBC have testified that they do not intend to expand their spot sales lists, there is no barrier to their doing so if it became profitable or to their benefit, the Commission said.

The importance of network affiliation was set out by the Commission in these words:

"The economic survival of the station may well depend on such affiliation. Network programs are not only a substantial source of direct income to the affiliated station; they also attract the viewing audience and provide valuable adjacencies for the affiliate to sell to national spot and local advertisers. . . "

"We conclude therefore that CBS and NBC could substantially expand

ROUNDABOUT REGULATION

The FCC exercises indirect control over networks by regulating their affiliates. Hence the new rule restricting networks in spot representation is written to apply to affiliates. The rule adds to Sec. 3.658 of the FCC television rules a subsection as follows:

"(i) No license shall be granted to a television broadcast station which is represented in the sale of non-network time by a network organization directly or indirectly controlled by or under common control with a network organization, if the station has any contact, arrangement or understanding, expressed or implied, which provides for the affiliation of the station with such network organization; provided, however, that this rule shall not apply until Dec. 31, 1961, to television broadcast stations so represented on Oct. 7, 1959; and provided further, that this rule shall not be applicable to stations licensed to a network organization or to a subsidiary of a network organization."

representation divisions handled about 25% of total volume of national spot sales in tv—but that the largest of the independent national spot representative firms handled a larger volume of business than either of the two network organizations.

No Pressures Proved • The Commission agreed that no evidence has been presented to show that the networks influenced or sought to influence affiliated stations in their choice of spot sales representatives or that the networks have taken spot sales representation into account in deciding on affiliation.

Perhaps the most significant portion of the document is the Commission's reasoning on the potential the present practice has for restraint and monopoly.

This is based on the concept that there is a connection between affiliation and the potential to increase their sales lists through the trade of the dominant network organization. Such expansion would seriously restrain competition for the representation of stations. Moreover, to the extent that affiliated stations were influenced in their choice of spot representatives by the dominant position of the networks, this would also impinge on the individual station licensee's independent responsibility for operation of his station.

Self-restraint • The FCC acknowledged that the networks have voluntarily refrained from expanding spot sales representation, but it continued, "this self-restraint does not appear to be based on considerations arising out of the operation of a spot representation business as such, but rather appear to reflect concern with the special considerations present where the spot business is conducted by a net-

KJEO — Channel 47, No. 1 for the money, No. 1 for the Central California audience.

J. E. O'Neill — President
Joe Drilling — Vice President and General Manager
W. O. Edholm — Commercial Manager
See your H-R representative

72 (GOVERNMENT)
In this busy area . . . most television viewers watch WBEN-TV most of the time

The domination of WBEN-TV of the 14 county Western New York and Canadian Niagara Peninsula market is attested to by all audience studies.

Which one do you read? Check it and see how the quality programming, the foremost network shows from CBS, plus prestige local programming for balanced entertainment for the entire family put WBEN-TV on top. Add to this the perfect pictures and perfect sound, the result of more than a decade of television pioneering, and you have the sum total of outstanding leadership and audience loyalty, day in day out, month after month.

Consistently, TV viewers of Buffalo, Western New York, nearby Pennsylvania and the Canadian Niagara Peninsula vote overwhelmingly in favor of the entertainment educational, cultural, and informative programs . . . presented as a community responsibility by WBEN-TV on Channel 4.

Reason enough that in WBEN-TV land your TV dollars count for more on Channel 4.

WBEN-TV
A SERVICE OF THE BUFFALO EVENING NEWS

Represented nationally by
HARRINGTON, RIGHTER AND PARSONS

CBS the nation's top network

BROADCASTING, October 12, 1959
Perhaps Blonder-Tongue Filter...its musical difference between hour Baton encountered in the usually set, frequencies, out the limitations. Not only described the station's Audio...Man's Filter" is actually the Blonder-Tongue Audio Baton.

The station's chief engineer, H. L. Dabrowski, described the Audio Baton as follows: "L-M-F, the 'Listening Man's Filter' (Audio Baton) is an electronic device that emphasizes or de-emphasizes certain critical frequencies throughout the audio spectrum. It is a very refined form of tone control without the limitations of the average tone control device. The usual device tends to mask frequencies, other than those for which it is set, in the audio spectrum. L-M-F allows complete control of nine frequencies individually without any of the masking difficulties encountered in the past."

Not only does WNTA Radio use the Audio Baton during its daily broadcasts, but every hour on the hour, it dramatically merchandises this new sound...by demonstrating the difference between a musical selection played with and without the Baton. The difference is so striking that enthusiastic listeners have applauded it as a step forward to better musical broadcasts. Engineers, too, have deluged WNTA Radio with requests concerning the identity of the "Listening Man's Filter". Now, the secret is out—it's the Blonder-Tongue Audio Baton.

Perhaps you, too would like to improve the quality of musical broadcasts or recordings at your station, the Audio Baton is a low-cost solution. Only $119.95.

Sold through distributors, or write direct for further details.

BLONDER-TONGUE LABS., INC.
9 Alling Street, Newark 2, N. J. Dept. 8-10
-LF converters - UHF converters - master TV systems - industrial TV systems - FM-AM radios

Help for IRS

WBZ-TV Boston is providing the U.S. Internal Revenue Service's Intelligence Div. with copies of news film the station shot of an IRS slot-machine raid. WBZ-TV's news editor and a cameraman wore under federal agents in a raid on five veterans' clubs. The raid netted $25,000-worth of gambling equipment. IRS will use the film in training agents in this type of work.

Allocation changes: 1 finalized, 2 denied

The FCC last week took several actions concerning tv allocations. By report and order, the Commission finalized a rulemaking and amended the tv assignment tables by shifting the educational reservation for Muncie, Ind., from ch. 71 to ch. 55. The change resulted from a petition by Bell State Teachers College.

A petition by the Joint Council on Educational Television for a change of the eTV channel in Wausau, Wis. from ch. 46 to ch. 9 was denied by a memorandum opinion and order. The Commission said it feels that the public interest would be best served by giving all parties filing applications for commercial or non-commercial operation on ch. 9 an opportunity to receive comparative consideration for the channel. One commercial application (Wausau Telecasting Co.) for ch. 9 is now pending.

In a third case, the Commission...
KFMB-TV SENDS MORE PEOPLE AWAY FROM HOME TO BUY THAN ANYTHING!

KFMB TV SAN DIEGO A TRANSCONTINENT STATION REPRESENTED BY EDWARD PETRY & CO., IN
RTES told status of space communications

As Russia's Lunik III circled the far side of the moon Oct. 7, a Defense Dept. expert on the U.S. satellite program turned an advance beacon on new developments planned in space communications.

Brig. Gen. Earle Cook, the Army's deputy chief signal officer, outlined the government's timetable, emphasizing that the system's now being shaped may prove immediately applicable to commercial communications even though they are primarily geared for military use.

In this area of space communications, Gen. Cook, speaking before the Radio & Television Executives Society in New York, named basic barriers that face scientists:

**Propagation Pitfall** - The gremlin in the space scientist's planning is propagation (transmission of electromagnetic waves) problems — whereby signals are beset by atmospheric interference, cosmic influence, fading, distortion and other effects.

But space work, nonetheless, continues at a "relatively fast pace," said Gen. Cook who then proceeded to outline the U.S. timetable for Army-developed "Courier" satellites in circular orbit at a 650-mile minimum altitude. These will receive and store on magnetic tape information fed at rapid rate from ground stations and then broadcast the data back to other ground stations. Traffic-handling capacity equivalent: 20 teletypewriter channels each operating continuously at a rate of 100 words per minute; (2) Air Force-developed instantaneous satellite repeater for two-way communications in polar regions, and (3) an advanced Army-planned six-hour polar satellite to provide ground-to-air, ship-to-shore two-way communica-

denied a petition by Whrther-Alvarez Broadcasting Inc., former permittee of KIAT-TV (ch. 13) in Yuma, Ariz., to shift ch. 13 from Yuma to El Centro, Calif. The petitioner is reportedly no longer interested in the proceeding.

**Watchdog group hit**

The Illinois Broadcasters Assn. has taken a dim view of Sen. Warren Magnuson's (D-Wash.) new watchdog subcommittee on freedom of communications.

Meeting in Springfield Sept. 30-Oct. 1, IBA adopted a resolution deploring Magnuson's action as reflecting a "lack of confidence in the maturity and good judgment of the broadcast media" and condemning "such tactics, obviously designed to hamstring and harass American broadcasters." Such activity, IBA felt, "smacks of a political state." In other actions, IBA also called for complete repeal of Sec. 315, noting that Congress' recent action amending the political broadcasting law was a "forward step" in industry's fight for "complete freedom" of radio and tv.

The organization also lauded Ward L. Quinl, vice president and general manager of WGN-AM-TV Chicago; Leslie C. Johnson, vice president and general manager of WHBF-AM-TV Rock Island, and Charles H. Tower, NAB manager of Broadcast Personnel and Economics for their efforts in helping gain passage of the Landrum-Griffin labor bill. IBA also elected new officers.
Sylvania Gold Brand tubes are playing an important role in the continuing progress of communications. They have helped to establish new standards of reliable performance in military, commercial and industrial communications equipment. Now, in keeping with this outstanding record, Sylvania offers a line of transmitting tubes made in the tradition of the famous Gold Brand line.

AM, FM, TV, VHF, UHF—whatever the service, there is a Sylvania transmitting tube to fill the bill. And it will meet your requirements with greater reliability because of Sylvania's Gold Brand background. This means extra quality controls and stringent specification requirements for premium efficiency from every tube. The end result is less down time and more dependable communications.

Here are some of the more popular classes of Sylvania Communication Tubes:
- High Vacuum Amplifiers
- Planar Triodes
- Lighthouse Triodes
- Modulator Amplifier and Oscillator types
  - forced air, convection or water cooled
- Power Triodes—forced air, convection or water cooled
- Transmitting Beam Amplifiers
- Pliotrons
- Power Tetrodes

Before your next order for power tubes, check out the Sylvania transmitting tube line. Your Sylvania distributor or salesman will be glad to give you the whole story on the complete line.

Sylvania Electric Products Inc.
1740 Broadway, New York 19, N. Y.
In Canada: Sylvania Electric (Canada) Ltd.
P. O. Box 1190, Station "O," Montreal 9

Sylvania Gold Brand Tubes...

and the new standard in COMMUNICATIONS
A House subcommittee last week exhumed the tv quiz shows from the closed files of a New York grand jury and pumped new life into charges that the shows were "fixed" and a fraud on the public.

The Legislative Oversight Subcommitee, headed by Rep. Oren Harris (D-Ark.), began four days of hearings Tuesday (Oct. 6) with testimony from former contestants on Twenty One, a Barry & Enright production formerly on NBC, that they were given answers in advance. All named either Daniel Enright, a partner in the tv production firm, or Albert Freedman, producer of Twenty One, as having supplied them with answers.

Messrs. Enright and Freedman testified before the subcommittee in executive session (closed to the public and press) Wednesday night—in a meeting that did not break up until 1 a.m. Thursday. Both have publicly denied in the past charges of the contestants.

Principal witnesses charging collusion were former contestants Herbert Stempel and James Snodgrass. They each said, as did other witnesses, that answers were supplied by Messrs. Enright and/or Freedman and that they had no contact with NBC or principals of the show's sponsor, Pharmaceuticals Inc. Quizmaster Jack Barry also was not implicated by the witnesses.

On Thursday, the subcommittee took up charges that the defunct quiz program Dotto also was rigged.

A New York grand jury spent nine months, beginning in September 1958, investigating charges that these two quiz shows, and several others, were not completely on the level as depicted to the public. The jury questioned over 200 witnesses and last July handed down a report, but issued no indictments which still has not been made public.

Pattern of Deception • In opening the hearings, Rep. Harris said that if the subcommittee discloses a "pattern of deception of the American public through these quiz shows, a serious gap in the present regulation of broadcasting practices . . . will be revealed." He continued:

"The subcommittee expects to show that sponsors, advertising agencies, owners, packagers, producers, networks and station licensees, as well as many contestants, all benefited from the extraordinary appeal of the quiz shows to the public. It is not the subcommittee's function to pre-judge whether existing law has been violated; but if existing law has not been violated then we believe that it is our duty to recommend to the Congress legislation that will make a repetition of any such deceptive practices too risky to attempt in the future."

Twenty One was dropped from the NBC-TV schedule soon after the charges of a fix became public, as were several other quiz shows clouded by similar accusations. In testifying last week, NBC Vice President Thomas Ervin revealed that Howard Felsher, producer of Tic Tac Dough, had been fired when he refused to sign a sworn statement that no assistance had been given to contestants. Mr. Ervin also testified on NBC's actions regarding the Twenty One situation.

Both Messrs. Enright and Freedman refused to make any statement either before or after their Wednesday night grilling by eight members of the subcommittee and Chief Counsel Robert W. Lishman. Rep. Harris said only that the witnesses had been "cooperative" and that no decision had been reached on whether their testimony would be made public.

The executive session was held at the request of the two witnesses in accordance with Rule 11 of the House of Representatives. It provides that such a session is in order if testimony of a witness would defame or degrade anybody.

Well Attended • The only member of the nine-man subcommittee who was not present for the adjournment hearings was Rep. John Bennett (R-Mich.), ranking minority member. Attending the sessions, in addition to Rep. Harris, were Reps. Peter F. Mack Jr. (D-Ill.), Walter Rogers (D-Tex.), John J. Flynt Jr. (D-Ga.), John Moss (D-Calif.), William Springer (R-Ill.), Steven DeRouneian (R-N.Y.) and Samuel Devine (R-Ohio).

All of the former Twenty One contestants testifying claimed that the show was rigged. The congressmen did not call other big winners on the show who have maintained publicly that they received no help in answering the questions.

Stempel Tells All • Mr. Stempel was on eight separate Twenty One shows, from Oct. 17, 1956, until he was "defeated" by Charles Van Doren Dec. 5. He testified under oath that he was given the questions and answers for each program prior to its broadcast. He also was told, always by Mr. Enright, Mr. Stempel said, what point question to try for, when to challenge and when to miss.

The witness said he got on the show by applying through a letter. The night
when to stutter, when collar.

Mr. Stempel said, Mr. Enright came to his home and gave him the questions and answers to be used. "How would you like to earn $25,000?" Mr. Stempel quoted Mr. Enright as asking.

Mr. Enright, Mr. Stempel stated, checked his wardrobe and picked out "a blue double-breasted, ill-fitting suit that had belonged to my late father-in-law and that I was going to give to charity." He said Mr. Enright also told him to wear a blue shirt with a worn collar.

Mr. Enright coached him thoroughly, Mr. Stempel said, on when to pause, when to stutter, when to pass over a question, how to bite his lip, and how to wipe the sweat ("pat, don't dab") off his brow.

Take Nine • On his first appearance, Mr. Stempel said he was told to take nine point questions, twice, challenge his opponent, and he would win. (Twenty One was played by asking the contestants a series of questions with point values of 1 through 11, the harder questions being worth the most points. A contestant chose the value he wanted to answer and could challenge his opponent after two questions. The game ended when one or both reached 21 if there had been no challenges.)

Before the Dec. 5, 1956, program, Mr. Stempel said he was told by Mr. Enright that he would have to lose "for the good of the show." He was told there would be two ties, 17-17 and 21-21, and then Mr. Van Doren would defeat him 18-10.

The hearing room was then darkened and a kinescope of the program was shown during which Mr. Van Doren defeated Mr. Stempel by 18-10.

Mr. Stempel said that Mr. Enright promised him an appearance on the Steve Allen Show and a job with Barry & Enright paying $250 weekly. In fact, Mr. Enright made "all sort of promises if I kept my mouth shut," Mr. Stempel testified.

Mr. Stempel said that he told several other persons, during the time he still was on the show, that he was given the questions and answers in advance (three appeared before the subcommittee last week). He said he had no direct information that Mr. Van Doren or other contestants were given the answers. However, he said, Mr. Enright would have had to know what questions Mr. Van Doren would answer since he correctly predicted ties and scores.

Deals with Enright • All his dealings, Mr. Stempel said, were with Mr. Enright and nobody else was present during two coaching lessons before each show. He said once Mr. Barry walked in while Mr. Enright was giving him

1,000,000 WATTS
Get all the facts from Harrington, Righter and Parsons

The Harrisburg Metropolitan Market is the key to Central Pennsylvania television. Here and throughout this entire region, WTPA delivers the best coverage and maximum audience based on sensible rates.

WTPA • HARRISBURG'S NUMBER ONE STATION AND...

HARRISBURG IS THE HEART OF CENTRAL PENNSYLVANIA

The entire region, WTPA delivers the best coverage and maximum audience based on sensible rates.

CHANNEL 27

WTPA • HARRISBURG'S NUMBER ONE STATION AND...

HARRISBURG IS THE HEART OF CENTRAL PENNSYLVANIA

The entire region, WTPA delivers the best coverage and maximum audience based on sensible rates.

1,000,000 WATTS
Get all the facts from Harrington, Righter and Parsons

BROADCASTING, October 12, 1959
GIANT MARKET

GREENVILLE GIVES RETAIL INCOMES TO POPULATION, Jacksonville, Birmingham or... GIANT/M WFC 1959

WFBC 1959 - AFFILIATE, "THE GREENVILLE WORD"

SPARTANBURG WITH SALES contour) GREENVILLE, ASHEVILLE.

POPULATION . . . . . 2,946,600
INCOMES . . . . . . . . $2,387,606,000
RETAIL SALES . . . . $2,387,606,000
HOUSEHOLDS . . . . . . . . 751,900

Represented Nationally by WEED TELEVISION CORP.

CHANNEL 4
WFBC-TV
GREENVILLE, S. C.
NBC NETWORK

RADIO AFFILIATE, "THE PIEDMONT GROUP" WFBC - GREENVILLE WORD - SPARTANBURG

WITNESS SNODGRASS
The postman rang twice

the answers and Mr. Enright hastily hid the questions.

The witness said $18,500 in winnings were advanced to him while he was still on the show and at a time when he could have lost everything he had won. Mr. Stempel said he ended with $49,500 after his defeat.

Mr. Stempel said he told reporters of the "fix" soon after he was defeated but that it was sometime before anything was printed because the newspapers were afraid of libel. "I just couldn't live with myself," Mr. Stempel said. "I was really conscience-stricken. . . . This was something I had to get off my chest." In March 1957, Mr. Stempel said, he signed an affidavit at Mr. Enright's urging, stating that he had received no advance information on the questions and answers.

This statement is "utterly false," Mr. Stempel declared last week.

Bets Against Van Doren • At the same time, Mr. Stempel said Mr. Enright told him in so many words that Mr. Van Doren was going to lose. Mr. Stempel said he bet $5,000 against Mr. Van Doren at 2-1 odds, winning $10,000.

At no time, Mr. Stempel said, was he in contact with anyone from NBC or the sponsor, Pharmaceuticals Inc.

Dr. Nathan Brody, New York physician, testified that Mr. Stempel was in his office the day before losing to Mr. Van Doren. The doctor quoted Mr. Stempel as saying: "'Tomorrow I take a dive.'" Dr. Brody said the contestant told him he (Mr. Stempel) was to miss a question about "Marty," the 1955 Academy Award-winning movie. Mr. Stempel did miss this question the next night.

Mr. Van Doren, in a wire to Rep. Harris, last week repeated earlier statements that he at no time received "coaching" during his lengthy tenure on Twenty One. He has made this claim several times in the past, including his appearance before the grand jury. He offered to testify before the subcommittee or make himself available to its staff if the congressmen so desired. Rep. Derouin, during the testimony of Mr. Stempel, said that Mr. Van Doren should be called.

Doublecross • Mr. Snodgrass testified that he was ordered to lose a match to Hank Bloomgarden but refused to "miss" the question he was ordered to stumble on. Appearing on Twenty One five times, all against Mr. Bloomgarden, the witness said he always was coached beforehand by Mr. Freedman.

Mr. Snodgrass said that upon being given the questions and answers orally, he immediately typed them out and send them to himself under registered mail. He said that he did this because he might have to prove in the future that the program was rigged. One of the letters, postmarked May 11, 1957, opened for the first time during the hearings and following a kinescope of the May 13, 1957 show. The letter gave the questions and answers asked of and given by Mr. Snodgrass on the program.

The letter, beginning "To Whom It May Concern," also spelled out instructions giving the question he was to ask when he was to pause, to stutter, to ask for more time and other stage directions.

In a second registered letter, mailed May 17, 1957, and dealing with the May 13 program, Mr. Snodgrass detailed how he was told to miss a question on poetry. "According to the plan, I am to miss the first question, specifically the lines by Emily Dickinson. I've been told to answer Ralph Waldo Emerson. I have decided not to 'take the fall' but to answer the question correctly," Mr. Snodgrass wrote in the letter three days before the program.

In a kinescope of the show viewed by the subcommittee, Mr. Snodgrass answered the question correctly.

Another Tie • By answering both these questions correctly, Mr. Snodgrass threw the contest into another tie. He said that during a commercial that followed immediately, Messrs. Barry and Enright rushed to the contestant's isolation booth and asked Mr. Snodgrass if he wanted to continue.

He said that he insisted on continuing
FEATURES THAT KEEP YOUR AMPEX

Recording — copying — cuing — editing — splicing . . . whatever your requirements for today—or the future—the Ampex Videotape* Television Recorder brings the utmost operating efficiency. These advanced-design features are backed by 12 years of development—and the experience in TV tape recording that is Ampex' alone . . .

INSTANT SWITCHING B/W TO COLOR with no adjustment or re-equalization needed — and no compromise of either standard.

PRECISE LIP SYNCHRONIZATION with second recorder, either audio or TV tape, is accomplished with Tape Speed Over-ride control.

HIGH QUALITY COPYING ASSURED even to third generation tapes. Low impedance RF-RF dubbing interconnection delivers the frequency modulated signal direct to copying recorder(s)—eliminates repeated modulation and demodulation processes.

RECORD, PLAYBACK TO 4 WORLD STANDARDS with “Interswitch” modification. Equips any Ampex for international programming with 525, 405, 625 or 819 line systems.

HEAD LIFE INDICATOR provides immediate, accurate indication of operating life of the video head assembly . . . lets your engineer plan a production schedule with assurance.

Write, wire or phone today for an Ampex representative—or ask for the new, fully illustrated brochure describing the new Ampex VR-1000B. Whatever you want to know about the advantages and profits in TV tape, get the facts from Ampex. AMPEX HAS THE EXPERIENCE.

*TM AMPLEX CORP.

934 CHARTER ST. • REDWOOD CITY, CALIF.

Broadcasting, October 12, 1959
The Western Coast of Florida, that is! If you're shootin' for adults in this territory, better
hire the top gun... WSUN! "Sunny" is No. 1 in adult listenership, per 100 homes, throughout the entire 24 hour
broadcast day! And Pardner, WSUN delivers more homes, at the lowest cost per home of
any station in the heart of Florida!**

*Pulse, 6-'59
**NCS2

24 HOUR SERVICE TO THE SUNCOAST

HARRIS SWEARS IN QUIZ WITNESS
Reps. Flint (l) and Springer (r) ready to play quizmaster

BROADCASTING, October 12, 1959
It's what's between the music that counts!

"The Nuts and Bolts of Radio," by George Skinner, The Katz Agency's Director of Radio Programming Services, could easily have been titled "It's What's Between The Music That Counts."

For this book discusses in detail all the elements that go into the creation of a successful station "sound image": what they are and how to make them work.

Because we believe that effective programming patterns should not be locked in vaults but should be passed around for the improvement of the medium as a whole, The Katz Agency is making "The Nuts and Bolts of Radio" available, upon request, to all those in the business of radio broadcasting and advertising.

The Katz Agency, Inc.
666 Fifth Avenue • New York 19, New York

Radio Division
New York • Chicago • Detroit • Los Angeles
Dallas • Atlanta • St. Louis • San Francisco

Broadcasting, October 12, 1959
pressed surprise when told that Mr. Felsher had been subpoenaed—and had testified—before the New York grand jury.

Mr. Ervin said he decided not to take seriously the charges by Mr. Stempel against Twenty-One in 1957 after being assured by Mr. Enright that there was no basis for them, that Mr. Enright was in possession of a statement signed by Mr. Stempel admitting the falsity of the charges and a tape recording in which Mr. Stempel again admitted his charges were false and apologized for making them.

He acknowledged he didn't check with Mr. Stempel—or later Mr. Snodgrass—about their charges.

The fact that the New York Journal American decided not to run a story based on Mr. Stempel's accusations helped convince Mr. Ervin the charges were groundless, Mr. Ervin said.

He said NBC bought Barry & Enright Productions for $2.2 million in September 1957 to make sure Pharmaceuticals Inc. wouldn't move Twenty-One to another network, since the program had proved formidable opposite CBS-TV's highly-rated I Love Lucy. Several other B&E shows were included in the deal, he said, as was a profit-sharing arrangement with Messrs. Barry and Enright to be effective after NBC recouped its purchase price.

Mr. Ervin said when the New York World Telegram carried a story about charges against Twenty-One in August 1958, he and other NBC officials met with Mr. Enright, B&E publicity men and Mr. Enright's attorney, and that NBC wanted to turn over the Stempel statement and tape recording to the New York district attorney. He said he told an attorney for Messrs. Barry and Enright that the network was not prepared to join them in a libel suit against the newspaper. When the Snodgrass charges were revealed in September, NBC decided to take over all B&E programs on the network, he said, with NBC personnel supervising each.

The NBC executive said he feels there will be "considerable foundation" to "rigging" charges if testimony continues to be like that so far and that he thus will have been "badly deceived" by Mr. Enright. NBC investigations were limited, he said, because the district attorney said this would interfere with the New York probe. Answering questions from subcommittee members hinting laxity by NBC in keeping a check on programs, he said the network's investigative powers, unlike those of congressional and other such groups, are limited, but that NBC expects to crack down if the present hearings do not bring a satisfactory solution to problems. He said there are no plans to ask Mr. Van Doren, still under contract to NBC, for a sworn statement on non-conspiracy.

Mr. Ervin said NBC has obtained sworn statements from nine employees who had contact with Mr. Snodgrass, all denying rigging of questions.

Stempel Tells Again • Alfred Davis, former associate with Arthur Franklin in public relations for Barry & Enright, testified that Mr. Stempel showed him questions and answers to the program he was to lose on the day before the telecast. Mr. Davis said that this was the first indication he received that the show was not on the level.

He said he discussed the situation immediately with Mr. Franklin and later with Mr. Enright, who at that time, Mr. Davis said, denied that answers were given to contestant Stempel. In fact, Mr. Davis testified that in March 1957 Mr. Enright told him that Mr. Stempel had attempted to blackmail him (Enright) for $50,000.

He said that various reporters began contacting him in the summer of 1957 about the alleged fix and that he, personally, issued no denials. Mr. Davis told of two meetings among public relations counsel, Barry & Enright and NBC executives before and after the story was printed in the newspapers. Asked if Barry & Enright made every effort to deceive NBC, Mr. Davis replied: "I would have to say yes." He later qualified this to say that no effort was made to clarify the situation for the network.

Mr. Davis said he had no reason to believe that NBC knew at this time that the "fix" was on and felt that the network would have taken a different attitude had it known the facts. He said NBC was trying to forestall unfavorable publicity and so far as he knew made no independent effort to get the facts.

Uppermost in the minds of the Barry & Enright group, Mr. Davis told the congressmen, was the effect the fix rumors might have on the then pending sale of Barry & Enright programs, including Twenty-One, to NBC. The multi-million dollar sale was consummated later with Barry & Enright remaining in charge of production.

Told to Lie • Mr. Davis described a meeting with Mr. Enright and an attorney after the story had been printed during which, he swore, he and Mr. Franklin were advised to "lie" to the Grand Jury. This advice, he said, was given by New York attorney Edwin Slote, who then represented Barry & Enright as well as the two public relations men.

"We were advised by Slote in Enright's presence, if and when we testified, to deny certain things that we
Gates continually leads the industry in the sale of AM and FM broadcast equipment. Why? We asked broadcasters themselves to answer this question . . . to tell us their primary reason for choosing Gates equipment over all others. Here is a representative sample of their comments:

"Gates consistently builds good equipment. They're reliable, high in quality."

"We checked very thoroughly and found Gates the only one with all the features we needed."

"This radio station has used Gates equipment for many years and we are completely sold on its high quality operation."

"Widespread acceptance from engineers around the country."

"Because of the fine quality machinery manufactured by Gates."

"We've found that at Gates a customer is more than a customer—he's a friend. Our problems are Gates problems. Guess you'd call it personalized service. It's been a part of the Gates organization since 1922—and we like it!"

"From an engineering standpoint, it is strictly an engineer's dream."

"Is there anything better?"

"The reputation that Gates has established for standing 100%, back of their product."

"Your equipment is built to last."

"The reliability of Gates products. Real precision equipment."

Notice the use of the words reliability, quality, personalized service, precision, built to last, engineering know-how. And, as one broadcaster put it, "Is there anything better?"

You judge for yourself.

Gates Radio Company
Subsidiary of Harris-Intertype Corporation
Quincy, Illinois

Offices In:
Houston, Washington, D.C.
13 East 40th Street, New York City

In Canada:
Canadian Marconi Company
Mr. Davis no longer is associated with either Mr. Franklin or Barry & Enright, he said. He now has his own public relations office in New York.

(In New York last Wednesday, attorney Slote denied as "wholly unfounded and born out of desperation and personal animosity" the testimony given by Mr. Davis, and later backed by Mr. Franklin. Mr. Slote's denial was issued by Elliot L. Hoffman, an associate, who said Mr. Slote was at home because of a death in the family but had authorized the statement.)

"Since I was present at all conferences between Mr. Davis and Mr. Slote, I know Mr. Slote's statement to be correct," Mr. Hoffman said. Mr. Slote's statement continued: "At no time were either Mr. Davis or his firm advised to tell anything other than the truth to any inquiries wherever initiated. . . . I am notifying the chairman of the committee . . . that I am willing to appear before the committee for the purpose of crediting Mr. Davis and his flagrant untruths."

Franklin's Appearance • Arthur Franklin, who was public relations counsel for Barry & Enright and who now describes himself as unemployed, said he was convinced of the truth of Mr. Stempel's charges. When a New York Post reporter called and made inquiries about alleged "fixing" of Twenty One, he met with Mr. Enright and Mr. Stempel. Mr. Stempel was crying and otherwise in a highly nervous state, he said. Mr. Franklin said that when he delicately suggested to Mr. Enright that any fraud in the program would bring trouble, Mr. Enright "blinked his eyes at me as if he was almost a schizophrenic" and said there was nothing he could do.

The former public relations counsel said he met with NBC representatives after the story broke in the newspapers in 1958; that they were not concerned with the truth or falsity of "fixing" charges, just "terrified" about adverse publicity.

After being subpoenaed by the New York grand jury, he said, he met with Mr. Enright and his own lawyer, Mr. Slote, and was told by Mr. Slote that he should "get out of the country" (Mr. Slote suggested the Cocos Islands, he said): that if he told the truth to the grand jury and "everybody else lied," he would be convicted of perjury. He said Thomas E. Ervin, NBC vice president and general attorney, was present at this meeting (but Mr. Ervin, testifying later, denied it).

Under questioning, Mr. Franklin acknowledged he knew he was on the NBC payroll after NBC purchased Barry & Enright, and said he was dropped from the payroll, as he knew he would be, after he testified.

Mr. Franklin, who changed his name to his present one several years ago, refused to tell Rep. Rogers his former name, precipitating an argument in which his position was supported by Chairman Harris after he told Rep. Rogers, "It's none of your business."

Mr. Franklin testified that he never
The earthmoving industry is one of many that are benefiting from the extra high strength steels created by National Steel's continuing research.

Now, for example, through our Great Lakes Steel division's series of N-A-XTRA steels, the designers and manufacturers of the powerful earthmoving behemoths can build major new advances into their equipment.

For here are the extra high strength, heat-treated steels that make possible lighter weight construction without sacrifice in strength. The steels that make it possible to design for increased payload without increasing dead weight. The steels that can easily withstand heavy loading and impact and retain their toughness under extreme operating conditions. The readily formable, easily welded steels. The steels that are N-A-XTRA.

Want more facts on N-A-XTRA steels?
For details on how the N-A-XTRA steels can help you to build new advances into your products, too, send for our new, illustrated technical brochure. Write to Great Lakes Steel Corporation, Department NSF-5, Detroit 29, Michigan.
Edmund Jackman's Testimony • Richard Jackman, now a New York labor organizer, who appeared on Twenty-One on October 23, 1956, said Mr. Enright gave him a set of questions and their answers in advance of the show and just before the show went on the air gave him specific question numbers to ask for. He said he thought the questions and answers given him before the show were practice questions.

After easily defeating three opponents and bringing his winnings to $24,500, he said, he had misgivings and told Mr. Enright he didn't want to go on because it was improper for him. He said Mr. Enright asked him to think it over and promised that if he would appear several more times he would be paid $100 a week for the rest of his life. When he still refused, he said, he was paid $15,000. Mr. Enright told him that payment of the full $24,500 would throw the show's budget "out of whack."

(Mr. Jackman subsequently acknowledged to newsmen, after he left the witness stand, that he had been paid the remaining $9,500 of the prize money, saying it was paid when his lawyer instituted, or threatened to institute, a suit. This was after Edward Kletter, Pharmaceuticals Inc. vice president, testified an additional $9,500 had been paid.)

Mr. Jackman said he won $500 in two appearances on NBC-TV's Tie Tac Dough, also a Barry & Enright production, but hadn't been coached on answers. In Tie Tac Dough, he said, he shouted out the answers as soon as he thought of them, but on Twenty-One was asked to pause before each answer. A kinescope of Mr. Jackman's appearance on the program showed him scratching his head and making facial contortions and other signs of concentration before answering each question. An ironic comment during the program by one of his opponents, a Memphis schoolteacher, brought a laugh from the audience. Asked her opinion of rock and roll singer Elvis Presley, whom she formerly taught in school, she said the singer was "no worse than most of the things you see on the air today."

The Sponsor's Side • Edward Kletter, vice president and director of advertising for Pharmaceuticals Inc., sponsor of Twenty One, said the first indication his firm had of the alleged fix was when he read it in the newspapers. "Shocked" was the reaction he gave to the August 1958 article.

Pharmaceuticals Inc. sponsored Twenty One for 105 weeks (from October 1956 to October 1958), cancelling several weeks after the incident became public, Mr. Kletter stated. He said, after having been associated with Barry & Enright for several years, he found the story hard to believe and took Mr. Enright's assurances at face value that the questioning was on the level. However, he said, subsequent developments have convinced him that contestants were coached on correct answers.

Mr. Kletter said that Pharmaceuticals paid Barry & Enright $15,000 per show for production cost plus $10,000 weekly for prizes. In addition, the sponsor paid NBC approximately $50,000 weekly in time charges, he said. He denied ever discussing the "audience pull" of specific contestants with Barry & Enright or recommending that any specific contestant be kept on the program or dropped.

He said he had no knowledge and did not keep up with monies paid to contestants. The contract provided for prize money to be returned to the sponsor, he said, if an average of $10,000 weekly was not given out. No refund from this source was ever received or expected, he said, with actual prize money...
handed out over the two years the program was on the air actually exceeding what the sponsor paid by $75,000.

Actual sales of Geritol, principal product advertised on Twenty One, were hurt by the scandal, Mr. Kletter said. In spite of this, the witness said, Pharmaceuticals continued to sponsor Twenty One for two months after the public disclosures. “We were not ready to throw these men out in the street until we had some facts,” he said. Mr. Kletter reported that his firm made no independent investigation of the charges but was told by the network that it had investigated and found the charges groundless.

Mr. Kletter, formerly with the DuMont TV Network, said that Pharmaceuticals Inc. sponsored another Barry & Enright show, Concentration, for four weeks after Twenty One was dropped “out of the graciousness of our hearts.”

Subcommittee Chief Counsel Robert Lishman questioned Mr. Kletter at length about advances on winnings made to various contestants. The witness said that in some instances he was apprised of the advances but had no objections. He denied that this gave any indication that the shows were fixed.

Commercial Interest • Mr. Kletter said his main concern with the show was for the sponsor’s commercials. He said he had no knowledge of how much was paid individual contestants. The sponsor assigned the rights to Twenty One to NBC in March 1958, he said, and the network contributed to its cost in return for Pharmaceuticals’ purchase of other time periods.

While Twenty One was on the air, Mr. Kletter said, the sponsor considered the show a good $3½ million annual advertising investment. He said Pharmaceuticals’ sales are approximately $25 million annually with about 40% of this amount going for advertising. He pointed out that the firm sponsored several TV shows other than Twenty One.

Rep. Springer asked the witness to furnish the committee with monthly sales of Geritol for the two years Twenty One was on the air.

Leibbrand Claims No Chance • Miss Rose Leibbrand, one-time contestant on Twenty One, testified that although she was given the answers to questions, she had no chance to win because of instructions on what point-value questions to select. Miss Leibbrand, former executive director of the National Federation of Business & Professional Women’s Clubs, said that Mr. Freedman gave her the questions and answers, prior to the show.

He stressed, she said, that the questions already had been used and would not be asked on the show even though they were. Also, she testified, the producer insisted that she select questions worth not more than seven or eight points.

She was defeated Nov. 14, 1956, by Mr. Stempel.

Miss Leibbrand said she had no contact with anyone connected with Twenty One after her appearance. “They wouldn’t look me in the eye,” she said.

Government notes

Tariff dispute • A complaint by WSAZ-TV Huntington, W.Va., alleging that AT&T has charged a greater compensation for program transmission channels between Columbus, Ohio and Huntington than that specified in FCC tariffs, was designated for hearing last week by the FCC. The proceeding will include inquiry into whether the charges, classifications, regulations and practices in the tariffs are unjust and unreasonable, or unreasonably discriminatory, and whether excess charges have been made and, if so, the amount of damages WSAZ-TV may be entitled to.

Grant for Bowling Green • The FCC granted George A. Brown Jr. a new

WITH ITS NEW, TALLER TOWER WGR-TV now covers more homes than ever before in the prosperous Western New York area and Canada. Strategically re-located in the center of the prime Buffalo area—the nation’s 14th largest market—WGR-TV’s new tower still provides metropolitan viewers with the best reception of any TV station.

Mail and phone calls confirm the fact that viewers in the Southern tier of New York and Northern Pennsylvania now get even better reception from WGR-TV. For advertisers interested in across-the-border coverage, WGR-TV now beams the best U.S. signal into Toronto and other parts of Southern Canada.

With complete Video-tape facilities—the first in Buffalo—and the finest NBC and local programming, WGR-TV offers advertisers better sales opportunities than any other station in the market.

For best results from America’s most powerful selling medium, call your Petry television representative about availabilities on WGR-TV—this year celebrating its fifth anniversary.

NBC • CHANNEL 2 • BUFFALO

WGR-TV, WGR, Buffalo, N. Y. • WROC-TV, Rochester, N. Y. • WNEP-TV, Scranton—Wilkes-Barre, Pa. • WTVS-TV, WTVS, Harrisburg, Va. • KFMB-TV, KFMB, San Diego, Calif. • KERO-TV, Bakersfield, Calif.
station to operate on ch. 13 in Bowling Green, Ky., and denied a competing application of Sarkes Tarzian Inc. The grant reversed a Sept. 8 initial decision which proposed the grant of the Tarzian application and denial of Brown.

More time for KSOO-TV • KSOO-TV Inc., Sioux Falls, S.D., has been granted additional time to construct its KSOO-TV and to increase visual ERP from 28.9 kw to 316 kw and its antenna height from 540 to 1,060 ft. Also granted by FCC was permission to move the proposed transmitter site from 9 miles east of Sioux Falls to about 35 miles east of that city. The construction under the modified permit is to commence not later than Dec. 7 and be completed not later than 6 months thereafter. The FCC simultaneously denied a motion by Midcontinent Bestg. Co. (KELO-TV) Sioux Falls to change and enlarge issues. Comrs. Robert T. Bartley and Robert E. Lee dissented.

Charges false ads • The Federal Trade Commission has charged Safe-way Stores Inc. with making false claims for its "Slender Way" bread, saying that despite Safeway's advertising on radio and tv and in newspapers, the bread is not a low calorie food, does not have less calories than ordinary bread, and eating it will not cause weight reduction nor prevent its gain, and added that the name itself is misleading. Safeway said it had no evidence of anyone being misled, but added it is studying the complaint. Safeway has 30 days to answer.

Quiz on red channels • The Communists have picked up a dirty capitalist trick—the use of quiz shows on radio programs beamed to the free world. This was reported by the U.S. Information Agency in its report to overseas posts on first half of 1959 international broadcasting developments. Prizes are trips to countries behind the Iron Curtain. USIA also reported that Communist radio broadcasting to the free world rose 7% this year over the same period last year, from 2,530 to 2,701 hours per week. Red broadcasts to the touchy Near East, South Asia and Africa rose 15% in the first six months of this year, USIA reported. The Voice of America, in comparison, now broadcasts 567 hours weekly in 37 languages.

Crowded hearing • About 100 lawyers attended the first pre-hearing conference in one of the FCC's wholesale radio hearing cases Oct. 6 in Washington. The meeting, too large for one of the FCC's regular hearing rooms, was held in the auditorium of the Dept. of Commerce. Almost 60 applicants are involved in the 1230-1240 kc case, which also affects more than 100 existing stations listed as "parties." The regular hearings are scheduled to start Nov. 23, with Hearing Examiner Charles J. Frederic presiding. More than 300 participants are expected to be present when the hearings commence.

Triple identity • WAVY-TV Portsmouth, Va., has been granted waiver of Sec. 3.652 (a) of FCC rules to identify itself with Newport News as well as Norfolk-Portsmouth. Comr. Robert T. Bartley dissented.

Moving day • The FCC last week waived Sec. 3.610(b) of the rules to give WEAR-TV Pensacola, Fla., (ch. 3) permission to move its transmitter approximately 0.7 mile, change its antenna system and increase antenna height from 1,213 to 1,220 ft. WEAR-TV will not be granted operating authority for the change until WLBT (TV) Jackson, Miss., begins regular program operations on ch. 3, with facilities presently authorized.

Sailing for Geneva • FCC Comr. Rosel H. Hyde was due to sail last Friday aboard the H.S.S. Constitution for Geneva to attend the plenipotentiary conference of the International Telecommunications Union. Comr. Hyde is vice chairman of the U.S. delegation. The conference, beginning Oct. 14, will take up administrative and procedural programs connected with the work of the UN-affiliated ITU. The shipping strike held up Comrs. and Mrs. Hyde's departure for five days.

Applicant wants • Sam H. Bennion, whose application for ch. 8 in Idaho Falls, Idaho, was dismissed by an FCC hearing examiner Sept. 9 because of failure to prosecute, has requested reinstatement. Should his request be refused, the FCC would grant ch. 8 to remaining applicant Eastern Idaho Broadcasting & Television Co. without further hearing.

Novelty missing • U.S. Court of Appeals in Washington has sustained a district court ruling dismiss a $1 million suit against CBS. Washington attorney Ben Paul Noble charged that in 1949 he offered WTOP-TV Washington, a CBS-TV affiliate, an idea for a tv program called Letter of the Law. The program was produced locally for 13 weeks, after which it was discontinued. Mr. Noble contended that the idea was appropriated by CBS in The Verdict is Yours. The lower court denied Mr. Noble's request for an injunction and for damages. The three-judge appeals court, by Circuit Judge Charles Fahy, upheld the lower court and referred to the fact that as a matter of law "the idea relied upon lacked the essential element of novelty."
"ADVERTISERS DELIGHTED..."
"WMBR-FM on the air a few days with PROGRAMATIC. Our engineers are impressed with the performance of the equipment and our advertisers are delighted with the music."
Sidney L. Beightley, Jr., WMBR-AM-FM, Jacksonville, Fla.

"SPONTANEOUS ADULT REACTION..."
"With PROGRAMATIC we have distinctively different programming and low cost operation. Spontaneous adult reaction far exceeds our fondest expectations."
Lee Howard, General Manager, WEAU, Eau Claire, Wis.

"AROUND THE CLOCK..."
"Thanks to PROGRAMATIC we're going 24 hours around the clock. Entire staff most enthusiastic. Has given our programming a terrific shot in the arm."
Frank Lane, General Manager, KRMG, Tulsa, Okla.

"SEPARATE FM PROFITABLE..."
"Converted our FM Station from AM supplement to a profitmaker overnight thanks to PROGRAMATIC."
Jack D. Liston, General Manager, KGNC, Amarillo, Texas

"PROGRAMMING WONDERFUL..."
"PROGRAMATIC programming wonderful. Music quality tops. Equipment superb. It's just what we've been looking for."
Ernest L. Spencer, President, KWIZ-FM, Santa Ana, Calif.

"ADULT MUSIC..."
"Our listeners and advertisers agree your adult music programming great. Thanks to PROGRAMATIC we have the only different sounding radio station in town—and the sound is profit."
Eugene A. Nutter, President, WOMN, Duluth-Superior, Minn.

"USE ON AM AND FM"
"Surprised how totally and completely flexible equipment is. Tape quality excellent. I bought PROGRAMATIC for FM, but I am sure going to use it on AM."
Tommy Ward Lanyon, Gen. Mgr., KSPL, Diboll, Texas

"INCREASED PROFIT..."
"Initial advertiser response convinces us that PROGRAMATIC offers great new opportunity for increased profit."
E.K. (Joe) Hartenbower, Vice Pres., KCMO Radio & KCMO-FM, Kansas City, Mo.

STATIONS EVERYWHERE REPORT SPECTACULAR RESULTS WITH PROGRAMATIC RADIO'S REVOLUTIONARY NEW AUTOMATIC BROADCASTING SERVICE®
Programming · Equipment · Commercial Injection

THE MUSIC WITH THE GOLDEN TOUCH
SEE PROGRAMATIC IN ACTION AT THE NAB REGIONAL MEETING

PROGRAMATIC BROADCASTING SERVICE
Dept. B
229 Park Avenue South • New York 3, New York

Show me how PROGRAMATIC can profitably go to work for my radio station.

name ___________________________title ___________________________
station ___________________________address ___________________________
city ___________________________state ___________________________
DIAL SERVICE ON THE WAY. The Western Electric installers above are wiring a bay of dial switching equipment in a new Bell telephone office in Vincennes, Ind. By mid-December, the 18,000 citizens of this historic community on the Wabash River will be using one of the most modern telephone systems in the country—dialing directly both local and long distance calls. The complex equipment was made by Western Electric and is being assembled, wired and completely tested by skilled W.E. installers.
A TALE OF 6,700 CITIES

Last year skilled Western Electric installation teams helped provide more and better Bell telephone service for 6,700 U.S. cities and towns...perhaps yours.

The pictures on these pages show a team of Western Electric installers helping a Bell telephone company bring dial telephone service to its customers. In this case the town is Vincennes, Indiana—but it could have been your town.

Like most Western Electric installation projects these days, the Vincennes job is a step toward dial telephone service for everyone served by the Bell System. Right now some 94% of all Bell customers have dial service. Many of them, as will the people of Vincennes, enjoy the added convenience of Direct Distance Dialing—dialing their own long distance calls quickly and accurately.

Working out of 123 key cities, our 16,000-man installation force installs the intricate Western Electric equipment which makes modern telephony possible. Their skill and craftsmanship contribute greatly to our goal of ever improving Bell telephone service.

Beside its installation activities, Western Electric Company has manufacturing plants in 25 cities where we make telephone equipment for the Bell System. Last year we purchased over a billion dollars worth of raw materials, products and services from more than 30,000 suppliers located in every state of the Union. Of these, 90% are "small businesses." The things we make and buy are distributed to the Bell telephone companies through Western Electric distribution centers in 32 different cities.

"MEET THE MAYOR." During an informal sidewalk conference, Chuck Bollins (left), manager of the Indiana Bell Telephone Company office in Vincennes, introduces Mayor Lloyd ("Red") Wampler (center) to Western Electric area supervisor F. E. Oliver. Mayor Wampler says, "We are certainly glad to have a dial central office installed in Vincennes. Improved telephone service is vital to our town's prosperity."

"STEADY AS SHE GOES." After uncrating, the intricate frames of switching equipment are hoisted upright and placed in position. One hundred ninety such frames are being installed in Vincennes, bringing dial service to over 7,000 telephone customers.

"VINCENTES LUMBER DEALER," Jack Klemeyer (right), discusses the new central office with Western Electric's job supervisor, Russ Bandy. The Vincennes business community is looking forward to the completion of the new office—improved telephone service is always a help to the businessman.

"NEWSMAN'S OPINION." Howard N. Greenlee, General Manager of the Vincennes Sun-Commercial and radio station WAOV has a sharp eye for his town's future. He said, "These Western Electric men are a fine crew, and they're bringing Vincennes better telephone service for a better tomorrow."
PROGRAMMING

‘IDEAL NETWORK’ IS OPEN

Panel notes ‘a horrible compromise’, mentioning ‘junk we had to pick from’

A panel of programmers last week went shopping through shows of the fifties to schedule an “ideal network” for this season’s opening forum of the Academy of Television Arts & Sciences at New York. Their choices included some of television’s milestones. Others were picked from hunger, but it was apparent that given a choice between current fare and defunct, sometimes the old shows are best.


Making Do • Some of the 56 half-hours on the schedule represented “a horrible compromise,” they said. “It was hard to get this much out of that junk we had to pick from,” Mr. Erickson testified. Panelists agreed that day-to-day demands of networking limit creativity and allow “no time to be daring.”

The cost of network tv today points to different developments for future tv, depending on who you are. Mr. Pinkham sees tv “breaking out of the half-hour straitjacket.”

Mr. Erickson, longtime Young & Rubicam broadcast executive, used the forum to speak as a film man and deliver a promise that pay television is on its way with “better product.”

Mr. Accas gave the network score in his five colleagues’ selections. Of the 56 half-hours, 11 were ABC-TV shows, 28 CBS-TV and 17 NBC-TV. Variety, “the most basic appeal,” accounted for 13 half-hours, drama 8 hours and situation comedy 8 hours. To westerns were devoted 6½ hours, mystery drama 6, music 3, quiz-audience participation 2 and sports 2.

Premises • It was specified that news would precede and follow the 7:11 p.m. nighttime block of programming and that pre-emptions would be made frequently for news and entertainment “specials.” The panel’s choice:

   Sunday night—“Mr. Wizard,” “Maverick,” Red Skelton, “Playhouse 90,” and “What’s My Line?”
   Monday—“You Are There,” “Lassie,” “I Love Lucy,” “Texas Star Theatre” (Milton Berle), “You Bet Your Life” (Groucho Marx) and “Lincoln Presents Leonard Bernstein.”
   Tuesday—“Leave It to Beaver,” “Rifleman,”

Jack Benny alternating with George Gobel, “Gunsmoke,” Perry Como and “Studio One.”

Wednesday—“Ozil & Harriet,” “Victory at Sea,” “Father Knows Best,” “Perry, Mason,” “$45,000 Question” and “Wagon Train.”

Thursday—“Mama,” “Phil Silvers Show,” “Godfrey’s Talent Scouts,” “77 Sunset Strip” and “Gunsmoke.”

Friday—“Disneyland,” “Real McCoys,” “Ed Sullivan Show,” “Alfred Hitchcock Presents,” “Cavalcade of Sports.”

Saturday—“Your Hit Parade,” Jackie Gleason, “Your Show of Shows,” “Dragnet” and “Person to Person.”

Three get $1.1 million from Ford Foundation

The Ford Foundation has made grants totaling almost $1,125,000 to assist three educational television projects during 1959-60, the foundation announced last Friday (Oct. 9).

The largest single outlay, totaling $769,442, was made to continue for the third year a nationwide experiment in classroom instruction by television in elementary and secondary schools. Grants of varying amounts were made to 20 educational groups and institutions throughout the country, which are conducting the experiment in approximately 500 schools.

Nine colleges and universities were allocated a total of $330,530 to free faculty members from their regular duties so that they may prepare and deliver television courses. The Greater Washington Educational Television Assn. was granted $25,000 for assistance with engineering, architectural, legal and other services required for the activation of an educational tv channel there.

‘Live look’ via tape for WTTG (TV) news

The use of pre-recorded video tape to create the impression of live video background for one-minute local live newscasts and weather reports is reported by WTTG (TV) Washington. The Washington independent says it can, unlike competing stations carrying network fare, break into programs with the newscasts during prime time to give listeners local news.

The method is described as being “practically 100%” less expensive than the same newscasts if they were done with a live camera crew on tap at night. The Newsbeat newscasts (three nightly) have a 10-second opening with pre-taped audio and video featuring an introduction by News Director Matthew Warren; the station then pre-
for the man who has everything

except distinctive correspondence

The Remington® Statesman proportional-spacing electric typewriter

The search for the finest typewritten correspondence ends with the Remington Statesman. For here is an electric proportional-spacing typewriter of such printing quality and precision manufacture that your every letter looks important... is important. The Statesman turns out proportionally-spaced correspondence as crisp and representative as your calling card.

Ask your Remington Rand representative for a demonstration of the twenty exclusive features that make the Remington Statesman the world's finest proportional-spacing typewriter.

Remington Rand
DIVISION OF SPERRY RAND CORPORATION
tapes 45 seconds of video-only shots, using standard newsroom props such as maps and teletype machines; a five-second closing is then pre-taped, again featuring Mr. Warren, with both audio and video. When the newscast is run during a break in a filmed program, etc., Mr. Warren or another news announcer simply voices in late local news events live during the 45-second portion of the video tape.

Similar techniques are used for one evening Weather Report of 60 seconds, which features Tippy Stringer (Mrs. Chet Huntley) in the opening and closing portions. Weather Report is sponsored by Color Inc., paint and wallpaper distributor.

The 'seminar approach' to program production

The plethora of TV specials on the networks this season is keeping independent producers hopping. Robert Saudek Assoc., New York, which is creating and producing at least 25 and perhaps as many as 35 specials this year, might paradoxically be called "a custom-tailored TV factory."

This apparent contradiction in terms can be explained by pointing out that Saudek Assoc. is considered the sole TV producing organization in the hour or more programming field (live or tape) that maintains a year-round staff. It works on all shows bearing the RSA imprint. Other independent producers, according to RSA, hire the creative staff for each property as it goes into production.

Quality control • "We feel that our system, under which we use the same creative team, permits us to control and sustain the quality of various programs," comments Robert Saudek, president. "It is a most difficult task to sustain quality when so many programs are being produced, some at various stages of the production process."

Mr. Saudek contends that the permanent key employe policy constitutes a vital factor in implementing what he calls the "seminar approach" in working out problems for particular shows. Before actual production begins, the staff assembles; goes over the script; offers ideas and challenges them; suggests improvements and discusses them. In the end, its Mr. Saudek who makes the final decision.

Most of the staff has been with Mr. Saudek since 1952 when Omnibus began with the Ford Foundation's TV-Radio Workshop. Mr. Saudek looks upon Omnibus as "a sort of seed-bed series," adding that many of the specials he will produce this season will sprout from the Omnibus format.

This year Mr. Saudek is committed to producing 25 specials but the number may rise to 35. He observes that Ford Motor Co. has signed for at least four concerts by Leonard Bernstein and the New York Philharmonic but as many as six may be produced. Similarly, Dow Chemical is sponsoring at least eight hour-long classic mystery programs but this is a minimum figure. Four other special dramas of one-hour length are under contract to NBC and eight other one-hour programs are close to sponsorship, according to Mr. Saudek. NBC plans to schedule six or more Omnibus programs in the Sunday Showcase and Friday night periods.

Some of the programs will be live and some on tape. Many of the latter shows are to be produced on location in Europe. Observes Mr. Saudek:

"We are in a sense a network without real estate or cables."

A typical seminar meeting • Executive producer Saudek (foreground center, with cigarette in hand) presiding at a "seminar" with (clockwise) Judith Barker, production control staffer; Henry May, scenic designer; Mary V. Ahern, feature editor; Leonard Bernstein, who has starred in various Saudek productions, and William A. Graham, a staff director. (Not shown in the photo are such RSA staffers at Alistair Cooke, associate in journalism; George M. Benson, drama associate; Richard H. Thomas, production controller; David Oppenheim, associate producer.)
Technamation process reproduces motion

A technique which reproduces virtually any type of natural motion, or can be used to create original motion effects, and which is easily adaptable to television commercial production, has been introduced by Technimation Inc., Port Washington, N.Y. The technique is called Technamation.

Prototypes of Technamation were on display at the Industrial Film and Audio-Visual exhibition at the Trade Show Building in New York.

The motions are accomplished by attaching to the back of a transparency the special Technamation material, which looks like Scotch tape, and illuminating or projecting the treated transparency with a specially screened light. The resulting motion is continuous and free of the flicker or stroboscopic effect involved in conventional animation or moving picture techniques. For the past month the technique has been utilized on the weather map shown each morning on NBC-TV's Today show. It also has been used for a Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co. commercial showing a spike piercing a tire, the air rushing out and the tire collapsing.

Benton urges pay tv to aid etv stations

Educational tv stations should embrace pay tv to increase revenues, ex-Sen. William Benton, publisher of Encyclopedia Britannica, said Oct. 1 in an address to the National Democratic Women's Club in Washington. Pay tv will not pose a threat to commercial tv stations and networks, he contended, advising them to request the FCC to permit pay tv for educational outlets.

"The tens of thousands who now trudge to evening courses in history, economics and politics, and great books—through rain and snow and dark of night—could become hundreds of thousands and millions," he said. "The ever-accelerating pace of social change requires that the mass media must learn to serve as 'schools of the public.'"

TelePrompTer sales

Sales of TelePrompTer, New York, rose in the first half of '59 to $1,910,194 from $1,613,321 in the comparable period of 1958, according to a semi-annual report by Irving B. Kahn, TelePrompTer president-board chairman. Report stressed that company's Communications Div., which handles closed-circuit televcasts, "has consistently led the industry in both dollar volume and in number of events."

COMPETITORS, YES...

BUT THEY'RE BOTH SOLD ON WAPI RADIO

"WAPI programs are thoughtfully produced and professionally presented. This attracts the adult radio listeners who are our customers. Utopia Cleaners and Dyers are sold on WAPI."

"We feel that quality dry cleaning and quality radio go hand in hand. That's why we use WAPI radio exclusively to deliver our sales story. This is the station with the adult audience."

WAPI

50,000 Watts*

BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA

*5,000 Nights
List radio—tv rules for '60 Olympic games

Regulations for accrediting radio-tv stations that wish to cover the Feb. 18-28 VIII Olympic Games at Squaw Valley, Calif., have been fixed up by the Organizing Committee's Radio-Tv Advisory Committee.

The accreditations are in three classes: "A," includes all national organizations and networks (domestic and foreign); "B," includes regional networks, ownership groups and all California and Nevada stations; "C," covers individual stations outside those two states.

CBS-TV has bought the telecasting rights to the winter games, but Olympic rules permit tv and movie newswires to show three minutes of Olympic footage daily providing none use more than three such segments in all news programs within 24 hours and provided there are at least four hours between each showing.

There are no restrictions on the number of interviews originating from the valley. A newswire pool has been organized to make newswire of events available to stations.

* Program notes

In the majors • Master Control, half-hour taped series produced by the Southern Baptist Radio & Television Convention, now in nearly 100 markets. The series, offering light music and celebrity interviews, is aimed at major-market distribution. The format, called a departure from standard religious programming, is patterned on NBC's Monitor.

Sharing the fire • KOFI Kalispell, Mont., covered a fire in the same block as its studios by extending a mike out of the control room window. The fire was not out when the daytimer signed off in the evening so KOFI fed fulltimer KGEZ Kalispell with beeper reports. This coverage continued until KOFI had to evacuate the studios because the fire was spreading. KOFI's staff worked through the night in control room on the air the next morning.

* Authoritative • Stock reports on the 6:30 p.m. newscast of WNEW New York should sound authentic. They are delivered by Wall Streeters fresh from the day's transactions. A corps of brokers, customers' men, market analysts and financial writers serve on a rotating basis, telephoning WNEW their one-minute summaries shortly after closing. The idea started as an experiment a few weeks ago and has since been adopted as a regular feature of the daily newscasts.

* Race action • Banner Films Inc., New York, has acquired from International Film Distributors Inc., N.Y., distribution rights to "Speedway International," new series of 39 half-hour films of major auto, motorcycle and motorboat races. Available in color and black and white, the series was released for syndication Sept. 21.

* Splish splash • KFSD-AM-TV San Diego went aquatic to cover the record-breaking 22 mile ocean swim of young Carol Chapan from Coronados Island to San Diego. Hiring a boat, KFSD promotion director Frank Reynolds, and two cameramen kept the mainland informed on Carol's progress and filmed the entire trip for KFSD-TV's nightly news program.

* No sale • WABC-TV New York said last week that it will carry Love Is the Problem, across-the-board half-hour series offered by Alexander Film Co., Colorado Springs. The Alexander Co. had reported the sale to Broadcasting, which carried an item to that effect Sept. 28. A.L. Hollander Jr., program director of WABC-TV, said the station had been interested in the series earlier this year but that it subsequently cancelled the order.

* Country, western music • Roy Acuff's Open House, a filmed syndicated country and western music series, is being put on the market by Acuff-Rose Artists Corp., Nashville, which is handling sales-distribution. The series is a presentation of Milroy Productions Inc. there. Sales representatives: John T. Link, Nashville; Ben Berry, Chicago.


* Sales 'locked up' • Ziv's sale of Lock-up to WRCA-TV New York brings exposure to 189 markets, the program firm reports. Other recent purchasers of the crime stories starring MacDonald Carey: Rural Electric Cooperative for Montgomery, Ala.; Child's Big Chain food stores. Tyler-Longview, Tex.; Barber Transportation Co. Rapid City, S.D.; Savannah Sugar Refining Co., Johnson City-Bristol, Tenn., and Rose-Talbert Paint Co., Columbia, S.C.

* Target: teens • New project of USO public relations department, which operates on behalf of welfare of Armed Forces personnel, will be organization of "USO-Disc Jockey Network" to reach pre-induction teen-age audience catered to by dj's. To be undertaken during next year, project contemplates exchange of lists of most popular records being played by Armed Forces Network (AFN) disc jockeys throughout world for GI audiences, which USO hopes will give dj's on domestic stations incentive to play such recordings. USO identification would be established through "USO—Wherever They Go". Heading project is Col. Edward M. Kirby, war-time head of Radio Branch of Army and former NAB public relations director.

* Small-fry taped • KTLA (TV) Los Angeles this month is to start Dixieland Small-Fry both as a local program and as a taped show for national syndication by Paramount Television Productions. Half-hour show, featuring a band composed of professional musicians aged 12 to 16 plus teenage vocalists, is designed to reverse the formula of adult performers with teen-age appeal by using teenage entertainers with an all-family appeal, adults as well as youngsters. The series is produced and written by Tom Cole and Bill Hollingsworth.
UPI manual • A press-wire manual to guide newscasters will be prepared by a committee representing United Press International broadcast associations in New York, New Jersey and New England. The year-long project is designed to provide a guide containing sections on collecting, writing, editing and distributing radio news. Basis of the handbook will be a preliminary draft written by Alan Wade, New England radio news editor of UPI, Boston.

Talent hunt • Because the disc jockey is most apt to be exposed to new local talent and because he is best equipped to judge its value, Tops Records is calling on the nation's deejays to aid it in building a strong artist roster, following Tops' entry into the singles field. George Sherlock, national promotion manager of Tops, who is already auditioning several performers suggested by station platter spinners, invites any disc jockey who knows of a performer he thinks Tops should audition to send a master or audition dub to Dave Pell, A&R director, at Tops' western headquarters at 5810 S. Normandie Ave., Los Angeles 44. Mr. Sherlock is himself contacting deejays in Atlanta, Baltimore, Chicago, Cleveland, Detroit and Philadelphia during a trip to introduce Tops' first single release in those markets.

New package • Sterling Television Co., New York, has released 150 fully animated color cartoons, each of which is introduced and hosted by a character named "Capt'n Sailor Bird," also the title of package. Episodes are in "cliff hanger" form—providing a carryover from one chapter to the next. The series was created for tv by Ted Eshbaugh Studios, New York. Sales of the package have been concluded with WGN-TV Chicago and WGR-TV Buffalo, Sterling reported.

Game broadcasts • WINS New York announces an agreement with Madison Square Garden executives for broadcast rights to home and away games played this season by the New York Rangers (hockey) and the New York Knickerbockers (basketball). A minimum of 127 contests out of a total of 145 games will be covered, it was reported. Anheuser-Busch for its Budweiser beer, through D'Arcy Adv. Co., St. Louis, will sponsor the broadcasts. Broadcast starting dates: Oct. 7 for the Rangers, and Oct. 24 for the Knicks.

Clark in Milwaukee • WOKY Milwaukee has scheduled the Dick Clark Caravan of Stars into the 12,800-seat Milwaukee Arena Oct. 31. Billed as a WOKY Spectacular, the program will include singers Paul Anka, Lloyd Price, Duane Eddy and others.

ATAS honors Godfrey • The Academy of Television Arts & Sciences in New York has chosen Arthur Godfrey as guest of honor for its "Close-Up 1960" dinner and show. The second annual ATAS tribute is being accorded the CBS personality for his "outstanding contribution to television." The event will take place Dec. 4 at the Seventh Regiment Armory on Park Ave., with Charles Andrews, producer of the Godfrey CBS-TV programs, in charge of the featured show. David Tebet, NBC director of talent relations, is chairman of the committee handling the affair.

WOWO Heritage Awards • A competition "to bring recognition to teachers and stimulate students' interest in history" is being run for the second year by WOWO Fort Wayne, Ind. Registration blanks for the Heritage Award have been sent to the state's high schools. Deadline for entries is April 1, 1960. The competition calls for a selected student from each school to write a history essay. The winning student and his teacher will receive an expense-paid trip to places of historical interest.
EQUIPMENT & ENGINEERING

SMPTE HEARS VIDEO REPORTS

Sarnoff Medal to Dr. Walter Baker

Progress reports on the latest developments in video tape recording and television equipment and practices were presented during a convention of the Society of Motion Picture & Television Engineers in New York last week.

A highlight of the meeting was the presentation of the David Sarnoff Gold Medal of SMPTE for "meritorious achievement in television engineering" to Dr. Walter R. G. Baker, president of the Syracuse University Research Corp. The citation praised Dr. Baker's "long career in electronics" and his achievements as chairman of the National Television Systems Committee, which worked out technical standards later accepted by the FCC as the basis of the commercial television system in the United States.

Papers read at the convention included:

"A Transport Mechanism Design for the Television-Tape Recorder," by J. G. Lee, Broadcasting and TV Equipment Division, RCA, which describes the major units of a television transport mechanism and explains the basic function performed by each unit.

Double System • "Double System Recording and Editing with Video Tape," by Oscar Wick, NBC, Burbank, Calif., which points out that the practice of the motion picture industry is to record and edit sound and picture separately. This procedure, Mr. Wick claims, affords "vastly improved" production flexibility over single-system methods. This added flexibility can be used to advantage with video tape, according to Mr. Wick.

"Video Tape Recording and Interchangeability Requirements," by K.B. Benson and P.E. Gish, CBS-TV, New York, which notes that the use of tape in broadcasting usually requires that recording be played back with a different head assembly from that employed for the original recording. It is essential therefore to maintain close control of many manufacturers' parameters and operating standards, the authors assert. Essential electrical parameters are said to include the value of carrier frequency corresponding to reference video levels, and standardization or response-frequency characteristics of audio, video and carrier channels. Mechanical dimensions to be controlled include those relating to the video-track azimuth, pitch and width, the authors pointed out.

"Problems in Video Tape Editing," by Ralph R. Wells, Columbia Pictures Corp., Hollywood, which suggests the use of printed edge numbers, magnetic cue tracks, sprocket holes and electronic synchronizing systems as possible solutions for technical problems arising in editing tape.


Production of radio, tv sets ahead of '58

Radio and TV set production and retail sales are running well ahead of last year.

A gain of nearly 50% in radio set output was reported Oct. 8 by Electronic Industries Assn.—8,946,044 sets (including $3,434,345 auto models) for the first eight months of 1959 compared to 6,193,529 (1,893,813 auto sets) in the same 1958 period. FM set production totaled 290,862 units for the period, more than double the 134,653 in the same 1958 months.

Radio set production in August total-

For speedy hi-fi spots • Broadcast Electronic Inc., a new Washington-based firm, has introduced the Spotmaster—a high-fidelity magnetic tape recorder which cues electronically as it plays. It is an all-transistorized unit designed to handle any number of spots or promos running from 5 seconds to 41 minutes in length. Shown above are two of the compact playing units and a rack of plastic-encased continuous-loop-tape cartridges. Designed for radio and TV operations and modified for use by small as well as large stations, the Spotmaster is available for sale or lease (maintenance included) and costs $300 for recording unit and $600 per playback unit. Speed of operation, tightness of cues, ease of maintenance and durability and quality of the lubricated magnetic tape are among its advantages.

Officers of Broadcast Electronics are: Ben Strouse, president of WWDC (Washington) Inc., president; William T. Stubbfield, consultant and assistant to president; Jack Neff, vice president, sales, and Ross Beville, WWDC engineer, treasurer. Above named are also on board of directors.
ed 1,009,423 sets (279,424 auto, 421,886 fm) compared to 981,394 (243,915 auto, 21,335 fm) in August 1958.

Retail sales of radios totaled 4,357,-421 units (excluding auto sets) for the January-August period compared to 3,806,519 in the comparable 1958 months; 671,713 in August compared to 626,840 in the same 1958 month.

- **Technical topics**

  **New mike** • Audio Electronics Div. of Superscope Inc., Sun Valley, Calif., has introduced the Sony CR-4 Radio (Wireless) microphone. Operating on 27.12 mc fm, the model consists of an all-transistorized fm transmitter and an eight-tube fm receiver with wide band AFC, a small lavalier dynamic microphone and carrying case. Price: $250.

  **Pay-tv equipment** • Jerrold Electronics Corp., Philadelphia, has reached an agreement with International Telemeter Co., a division of Paramount Theatres, to manufacture equipment for Telemeter’s proposed pay-tv operation in West Toronto, Canada. Jerrold is working with Trans Canada Telemeter and Canadian Bell Telephone Co. in the construction of the outside plant and basic distribution equipment for the Canadian operation, according to E.E. Fitzgibbons, president of Trans Canada Telemeter, a division of Famous Players Canadian Corp. The agreement also calls for Jerrold to manufacture special electronic amplifiers and related distribution equipment, as well as to engineer and install Telemeter closed-circuit systems.

  **Aural color** • Audio Devices Inc., N.Y., is making recording tape in two new colors. Blue and green have been added to the standard oxide brown. They are offered to help users separate categories of recorded material, master tapes and others and material recorded at different levels or equalizations. Blue and green tape is identical to quarter-inch standard brown, selling for the same price and available on 10½-inch professional reels and other sizes.

  **RCA ships gear** • RCA reports the following shipments to stations: color tv tape recorder to a government location (identity and location withhold): a monochrome vtr to WISN-TV Milwaukee, two vtr’s to WBAL-TV Baltimore; a superturnstile antenna and a used 25-kw amplifier to KMMT (TV) Austin, Minn.; a pylon antenna to WFAM-TV Lafayette, Ind.; a used pylon antenna and used 1-kw transmitter to KNDO (TV) Yakima, Wash.; an 11-kw transmitter to KOLO-TV Reno; used 5-kw transmitter to Midwest Electronics, Fargo, N.D., and a 10-kw transmitter to WFBG-TV Altoona, Pa.
INTERNATIONAL

INTERNATIONAL DIVISION

Donald Coyle heads ABC overseas outlet

The establishment of ABC International Div. as overseas subsidiary of American Broadcasting Co. was announced Tuesday (Oct. 6) by Leonard H. Goldenson, president of AB-PT Inc.

Donald W. Coyle, who has been vice president and general sales manager of ABC-TV for the past year, was appointed vice president in charge of the new division. The appointment, announced by Mr. Goldenson, is effective immediately.

In outlining purposes of ABC International, Mr. Goldenson said:

"It is safe to predict that there will soon be 30 million TV homes in the free world outside of this country and eventually as many as 100 million. They constitute an ever-increasing market for American programming, which we intend to go after. Additional revenue obtained from foreign markets can make possible heavier investments in the production budgets of future ABC-TV shows and make them even stronger qualitatively. Thus the American viewer as well as the viewer abroad will gain from our expansion in other parts of the world."

Global network • In addition to economic aspects, the AB-PT president pointed to the cultural significance of the plan. "This broadening of our horizons will promote the free exchange of ideas between nations, which can only increase the richness and breadth that television has to offer the peoples of the entire world," he said.

Eyeing future growth of the international division, Mr. Goldenson called it "the first step toward an ultimate ABC international network—programmed at first via tape and film but in the not-too-distant future perhaps by direct 'live' transmissions relayed from satellites orbiting around the earth as it spins."

Mr. Coyle, who was elected vice president in 1957, joined ABC in 1950 as a research writer. He was promoted successively to director of research for ABC-TV, director of research for the entire company, and director of sales development and research for ABC-TV.

Canadian set sales

Canadian TV receiver sales in the first eight months of this year totalled 22,552 units as compared with 225,307 in the

The many changes have been discussed for some time, following the change-over for the CBC from an operating and regulatory organization, to a purely operating body. Regulatory powers are now vested in the Board of Broadcast Governors.

• Abroad in brief

O'Brien moves • O'Brien Adv. Ltd., Vancouver, B. C., has closed its Toronto, Ont., office, and opened an office at Ottawa, Ont., for handling the National Defense Department account. Bob Hay is manager of the Ottawa office.


Swedes' choice • About 80 different TV set brands are available in Sweden. The condition is due to liberal import policy there. Among the sets are ones from East Germany and Japan.

Writers' association • Union Internationale de la Presse Radiotechnique et Electronique (radio, TV and electronics trade writers association) was formed at the Frankfurt (West Germany) Radio Show. Members are in two groups; (1) trade press editors, publishers and free lance writers; (2) radio and electronics industry sponsors, institutes and government agencies. UIPRE has members in West Germany, Denmark, France, Britain, Holland, Italy, Norway, Austria, Switzerland and Spain. The group's president: E. Asberg, director, Societe des Editions Radio. Address: P. O. Box 14, Haarlem, Holland.

Japanese exports • Japan has sent about $60,000-worth of transistor radios to West Germany by air freight. The transaction, reportedly handled by an American company, involves 8,500 sets. A further 10,000 Japanese transistor sets are said to be exported to Germany by ship.

BROADCASTING, October 12, 1959
Phono disc exports • Of the 10 million phonograph records West Germany exported last year, the U. S. took 180,000. The number of records sent to other countries as reported by GEMA (West German musical rights society): Switzerland, 2 million; Austria, 1.4 million; Holland, 1.3 million; Sweden, 1.1 million; Belgium, 967,000; Italy, 442,000; France, 279,000; Nigeria, 122,000.

German commercialism • Suedwestfunk (Southwest German Radio) has made plans to add sponsors to its otherwise noncommercial schedule. The plan calls for a six-minute sponsored show each weekday.

French buy No. 1 • The French government is buying radio station Europe No. 1, a French-language station broadcasting from West Germany. It claims an audience of 10 million Frenchmen. Owner, Son et Images, is selling 48% of its shares to the French government.

Crosses equator • Institute for Motivational Research, Croton-on-Hudson, N. Y., announces the opening of offices in Buenos Aires, Argentina; Rio de Janeiro and Sao Paulo, Brazil; and Caracas, Venezuela. IMR will provide U.S. clients with data on consumer buying habits and needs in the expanding South American markets. Dr. Ernest Dichter, IMR president, left New York Sept. 18 to address advertising and business groups in IMR's new branch office cities as well as in Lima, Peru, and Santiago, Chile.

Tv rate cards • CJSS-TV Cornwall, Ont., has issued its first rate card, effective Oct. 1, and CHAU-TV New Carlisle, Que., its first card as of Sept. 15. CHAU-TV operates on ch. 5 with 100 kw video and 52 kw audio. J. R. Peloquin is commercial manager and Marcel Chabot is technical supervisor. Station is represented in Canada by Joseph A. Hardy & Co. Ltd., and in the U.S.A. by Young Canadian Ltd. CJSS-TV on ch. 8 with 260 kw video and 130 kw audio, is represented by Trans-Ocean Radio & TV Representatives Ltd., in Canada and by Weed Television, New York. Ernest W. Miller is president and general manager.

CHLO changes hands • CHLO St. Thomas, Ont., will shortly start operations under new ownership. General Manager John L. Moore, along with Al A. Bruner of CJSP Leamington, Ont., and Andy McDermott, Radio & Television Sales Inc., Toronto, Ont., have bought majority control of the station. Mr. Moore was formerly with CJSP.

Dutch, Swedish tv • The Netherlands and Sweden will pass the 500,000 mark for tv sets in use within the next few weeks.

BRITAIN'S 'TV ELECTION'
Films, panel discussions highlighted as England decided before voting

"Fireside chats," documentaries, panel discussions and an uproar over "Rawhide," an American western series, were among the various elements which enlivened Britain's first all-out political battle waged on television. In the three weeks prior to the Oct. 8 election the Conservative and Labor parties each was permitted five telecasts. The intense interest in the medium resulted in some British newspapers dubbing this year's campaign the "tv election."

In contrast to the 1955 general election, when only the BBC existed, there are now two networks and an estimated nine million tv sets. By general consent, the Laborites have won the merit awards, according to a report released last week byUPI.

The Conservatives fired first with a "fireside chat" between Prime Minister Harold MacMillan and his top ministers. One London paper called the program "almost embarrassing in its naivete." Labor followed two days later with a documentary on life in Britain, starring labor leader Hugh Gaitskill. He was rated an instant success as a tv personality.

Acting Lessons • A young man named Kenneth E. Peay is reportedly the "judge and jury" for labor's programs. He gives politicians a two-hour course in the art of performance. They appear first on closed circuit tv and then Mr. Peay discusses the performances with them. Across the street in Conservative headquarters, the tv master mind is 65-year-old John Hinchcliffe, who gives such tips as "don't roll back in your seat ... because it makes most people look infuriatingly superior."

The tempest over "Rawhide" is the result of an agreement between the political parties and the television companies that there be no such programs as westerns to "distract from the voting." However, Associated Rediffusion, a commercial network, announced that "Rawhide" would be shown at 7 p.m. on election day, right after people get out of work and just before the polls close. Laborites feared that more of its party members are western watchers and might be tempted to go home instead of to a polling booth.

Looking to set new radio time sales records in your market? Using only one RCA Thesaurus commercial feature, KMA, Shenandoah, Iowa, hit new sales heights recently. Here's what Station Manager Anthony J. Koelker says about his Thesaurus experience: "85,000 listeners, registered at sponsoring stores in 4-week SHOP-AT-THE-STORE-WITH-THE-MIKE-ON-THE-DOOR campaign ... 86 new accounts ... all delighted with results! Promotion made March 1959 KMA's BEST BILLING MONTH IN TEN YEARS!"

RCA Thesaurus will push your sales graphs up! Write for the complete Thesaurus details today.

156 East 24th Street • New York 10, N.Y.
Chicago, Nashville, Atlanta, Dallas, Hollywood

BROADCASTING, October 12, 1959

103
FATES & FORTUNES

Broadcast Advertising

- **ROY DANISH**, formerly vp of McCann-Erickson's Marschall and Pratt Div. and previously vp and assistant to president of MBS, joins Smith/Greenland Co., N.Y., as vp and member of plans board.

- **DONALD M. SMITH**, formerly vp and account supervisor at Kenyon & Eckhardt, N.Y., to Donahue & Co, that city, as vp and special assistant to president.

- **ALLEN Z. HODSHIRE**, elected vp at Maxon Inc., N.Y. He has been responsible for Gillette client contact and production of all Gillette tv commercials during last four years.

- **GILBERT J. SUPPLE**, formerly creative and tv director at R.K. Manoff, N.Y., to Shulton Inc. (Old Spice toiletries, etc.) that city, as advertising director. He succeeds WALTER P. LANTZ, appointed director of market research.

- **ROBERT KLEINMANN** of Foote, Cone & Belding, Hollywood, joins Ogilvy, Benson & Mather to assist Beverly Hills manager Christy Walsh.

- **EDWARD H. ARMSBY**, formerly account executive on Westinghouse Broadcasting Co. at Ketchum, MacLeod and Grove, Pittsburgh, to Television Bureau of Advertising, N.Y., as director of sales promotion and presentations. GEORGE G. LINDSAY, formerly vp and sales manager of Weed tv, in charge of Chicago operations, joins tvb in that city as central division director.

- **J. DAVISON VAN NOTE**, general sales manager of Blue Coal Corp., N.Y., division of Glen Alden Corp., elected vp in charge of sales.


- **ALLAN ALCHELLER**, formerly head of own agency in Hollywood and, prior to that, with Freberg Ltd., where he created prize-winning Butternut Coffee tv commercials, named director of radio-tv copy and production at Johnson & Lewis, S.F.

- **HENRY W. SEE**, group head on Air France account and several elements of American Radiator & Standard Sanitary Corp. account at BBDO, N.Y., elected vp.

- **DONALD H. McGANNON**, president of Westinghouse Broadcasting Co., N.Y., named to board of directors of Advertising Federation of America and designated chairman of AFA communications committee.

- **ALFRED HOWARD**, previously with Ted Bates and McCann-Erickson, to Grey Adv., N.Y., as copy group head.

- **DAVID BUCHANAN**, formerly copy supervisor on Cheer and Liquid Ivory accounts of Procter & Gamble, to account service staff of Ogilvy, Benson & Mather, N.Y. DAVID BIXAY, formerly with Lennen & Newell, N.Y., joins ObM as art director.

- **JESSE D. WARD**, technical editor in promotion section, pigments division of American Cyanamid Co., Bound Brook, N.J., appointed advertising manager for that section.

- **MAISON C. CLARKE AND RAYMOND H. TODD**, both art directors at Young & Rubicam, N.Y., appointed art supervisors. Other y&r appointments: SYLVIA BROFOS, JOHN GEYER, and JOHN O'NEILL, named art directors.

- **MARGARET FISHBACH**, formerly institutional copywriter and copy chief for Macys department store, N.Y., and, prior to that, with Young & Rubicam, to copy department, Doyle Dane Bernbach, N.Y.

- **JUNE CERF**, formerly assistant copy group head at J. Walter Thompson, N.Y., to Norman, Craig & Kummel, that city, as senior writer.


- **CHARLES M. MARSHALL**, formerly vp and secretary of WSOO Charlotte, N.C., appointed vp of sales and client relations at Ayer and Gillett, that city.


- **ROY CARL BAKER**, formerly project director on research assignments for industrial and governmental clients at Applied Psychological Services, Wayne, Pa., (consulting firm), to Institute for Motivational Research, Croton-on-Hudson, N.Y., as research associate. Other IMR research associate appointments: BERTON DULCE, formerly counselor for educational consultant firm, Reading Services Inc., Greenwich, Conn., and PATRICIA OSBAND, formerly assistant director of consumer research for Pharmaceuticals Inc.

- **ROBERT M. WORCESTER**, formerly public relations director of Nebraska Heart Assn., to Universal Adv., Omaha, as assistant account executive.

- **BEN MORRIS**, actor on many network tv shows, joins radio-tv department of Lowe Runkle Co., Oklahoma City advertising agency.

- **HENRY ZON**, formerly director of research for Committee on Political Education, to Maurer, Schuebel & Flesher, Washington advertising and public relations agency.

- **RODNEY W. LARSON**, tv copywriter at Erwin Wasey, Ruthrauff & Ryan, L.A. to BBDO, that city, as tv and radio copy supervisor, MORTON J. METZLER JR. copy writer at BBDO, N.Y., transferred to Los Angeles copy department.
The Media


- **Theodore Zael**, director of business affairs for NBC Radio Network, N.Y., to NBC Teleseals, that city, as manager.

- **Bill Baxley**, account executive with KCP (TV) Los Angeles, appointed assistant to Amon T. Barson, director of tv sales for broadcast division of Nafi Corp. He will concentrate on coordinating sales activities of KCP and KPTV (TV) Portland, Ore., in San Francisco with Petry Co., sales rep for Nafi tv stations. Leslie H. Norins, sales executive with NTA and formerly local sales manager of KTTV (TV) Los Angeles, joins sales force of KCP.

- **Arnold Johnson**, newly appointed general manager of WWOL-AM-FM Buffalo, elected vp of Radio Buffalo Inc. He continues as manager. Harry M. Bittner Sr. elected chairman of board; Lester W. Lindow elected vp and treasurer; Melvin C. Green, president, and Harry Ockershausen, secretary. Radio Buffalo's purchase of WWOL was approved by FCC effective Oct. 1. (See Changing Hands, Sept. 21).


- **Edward D. Podolinsky**, manager of Weed Television's St. Louis office since last May, appointed sales manager of company's Chicago office. Fred L. Edwards, manager of Weed's Dallas office since July, advanced to manager of St. Louis office, succeeding Mr. Podolinsky.

- **Bill Wippel**, formerly sales manager of KOZE Lewiston, Idaho, to KOFE Pullman, Wash., as part-owner and sales manager.

- **Marvin Rosenblatt**, local sales manager of WAVZ New Haven, Conn., appointed station manager. George Phillips, news director, adds duties of operations manager.

- **Mort Gaffin**, formerly new business and promotion director of NBC Spot Sales, N.Y., to RCA, that city, as special advertising and sales promotion programs manager.

- **William Rudo**, program director of KCUB Tucson, Ariz., adds duties of station manager. Thelma Sees, formerly with KAJR, that city, and Sophie Buckman, of KTAN there, join KCUB as account executives.

- **William Horstman**, commercial production supervisor of WKRC-TV Cincinnati, promoted to station operations director. Howard Bruns, director, succeeds him. Ted Bushelman, floor director, named full-time director.

- **Douglas N. Brown** promoted from announcer to program director of WTWN St. Johnsbury, Vt. Russell B. Butler, formerly with WFMQ (FM) Chicago, to WTWN as sales and production assistant.

- **Richard C. Charles**, assistant local sales manager of KMTV (TV) Omaha, promoted to local sales manager. By error, he was identified as Richard Harris in Broadcasting, Sept. 28.

- **Paul A. Brisette Jr.**, named local sales manager of WWLP (TV) Springfield, Mass.

- **Michael J. Ambrosino**, formerly executive producer of 21-Inch Classroom, in-school tv project, named manager of school programs for WGBH-TV Boston, educational tv station.

Mr. Bowden

- **James D. Bowden**, formerly vp and Chicago office manager of John E. Pearson Co., station representative, announces opening of radio and tv time sales company bearing his name in Minneapolis effective Oct. 5. Offices will be located at 1102 Northwestern Bank Bldg. Mr. Bowden was succeeded as Midwest manager at Pearson by Robert Flanagan (Broadcasting, Oct. 5).

- **Stuart H. Barozen**, formerly account executive with WNJR Newark, N.J., named sales manager of WRAP Norfolk, Va.


**CHECK and DOUBLE CHECK**

WTHI-TV offers the lowest cost per thousand of all Indiana tv stations!

One hundred and eleven national and regional spot advertisers know that the Terre Haute market is not covered effectively by outside TV.

WTHI-TV CHANNEL 10 CBS-ABC

TERRE HAUTE INDIANA

Representative Nationality by Boling Co.
from Chicago to Washington. Address: 1737 DeSales St., N.W. Richard A. Shaheen is now in charge of Chicago office.

- GEORGE A. MAYORAL, vp and general manager of WJMR, New Orleans, named metropolitan market member of Mutual Affiliates Advisory Committee.

- JOHN COHAN of KSBW Salinas and FLOYD FARR of KEEN San Jose, both California, nominated as candidates for District 15 seat on NAB's radio board. Special election is being held to fill vacancy arising from resignation of Joe D. Carroll, Marysville, Calif. District 15 is comprised of northern California, Nevada and Hawaii.

- PAUL JONAS, 62, sports director of NBC Radio since 1955 and earlier with MBS in similar capacity for 13 years, died following heart attack in Chicago, Oct. 7, while making preparations for network's coverage of World Series. Mr. Jonas is credited with having persuaded Baseball Comm. A. B. (Happy) Chandler in 1945 to sell rights to World Series and All-Star Game to highest bidder, with proceeds to accrue to baseball players' pension fund (up to this point, networks were permitted to cover games as news events without payment for rights).

- CHARLES H. CALDWELL, formerly program director of WJPS Evansville, Ind., to WSIX Nashville, Tenn., as assistant manager.

- RON BURTON promoted from air personality to program director of WKTF Warren, Va.

- RAYMOND KATZ resigns as associate director of WMGM New York, to devote full time to his partnership in personal management firm of Dugrom-Katz Assoc.

- Gordon Hawkins retires as continuity acceptance director of Westinghouse Broadcasting Co., N.Y., after 25 years of service with company. His contributions to field of educational programming have included establishment of broadcasting summer school for teachers which ran from 1942-49 and direction of WBC team that gave full radio-television coverage to President's White House Conference on Education in 1935. He is succeeded by GERALDINE H. MCKENNA, formerly assistant to president of Concert Network.

- William Y. Cartwright, announcer with WMNS Olean, appointed program director of WRNY Rome, both New York. Both are Merriman Group stations.

- Sherm Brodey, afternoon news editor of WIBX Utica, named news director of WRNY Rome, both New York. Tim Ahlstrom succeeds him.

- R. L. FUELMANN, formerly marketing brand manager of Pillsbury Co., Minneapolis, named commercial manager of KWKY Des Moines, Iowa, (formerly KWDM). James W. Ramsburg, formerly production supervisor of WDGY Minneapolis, appointed KWKY's operations manager. New air personalities there are: LEE (DOC) LEMON from KIOA; DON BELL and GLEN GOODWIN from KSO; PETER RABBIT and CURT PALMER from KWDM, all Des Moines; SKIP NELSON from KASJ Ames, Iowa, and CHUCK OLSEN from WBAY Green Bay, Wis. MARY JANE ANDERSON OF KJOA and JAMES CARLSON OF KWDM join KWKY's sales staff.

- GEORGE SMITH re-elected to three-year term as president of National Assn. of Broadcast Employes & Technicians (NABET). James J. Greene, president of union's Local 51 in San Francisco, elected vp, succeeding Gene Klump. Office of executive vp has been eliminated, with Mr. Smith assuming greater responsibilities.

- LEONARD GULLY, formerly manager of CBS Grand Central Studio, N.Y., joins WNTA Newark, N.J., as director of operations in New York.

- PAUL MILLS moves from news staff of WMBR-AM-FM Jacksonville, Fla., to that of WWDC-AM-FM Washington.

- LESTER DINOFF, formerly director of pr and exploitation for WMGM New York, to WABC-TV, that city, as director of publicity and pr.

- GEORGE W. (BILL) GIVENS, program director and air personality of WORL Boston, promoted to station manager. He was formerly musical director and executive producer of WBZ, that city.

- JOHN McCORRY, formerly with sales staff of WCBS-TV New York, to CBS-TV Spot Sales, Chicago, as account executive.

- BRUCE DENNIS, program manager of WGN Chicago, elected president of Illinois Broadcasters Assn. for 1960, succeeding R. KARL BAKER, vp and general manager of WLD Jacksonville. Other officers: WILLIAM HOLM, general manager of WLPO LaSalle, vp; M. H. STUCKWISH, general manager of WSOY Decatur, secretary-treasurer (reelected); THOMAS S. LAND, co-owner and general manager, WFTW Fairfield,

MIDWEST VHF TELEVISION—in first 75 market—250,000 TV homes. Price $275,000,$300,000,000 annually. Price $1,800,000 — $700,000 down will handle. It is estimated that experienced TV operator can cash in for over $1,000,000 profit in three year period.

HAMILTON-LANDIS & ASSOCIATES, Inc.

BROKERS • RADIO AND TELEVISION STATIONS • NEWSPAPERS

WASHINGTON, D. C. CHICAGO DALLAS SAN FRANCISCO

Ray V. Hamilton Richard A. Shaheen DeWitt ‘Judge’ Landis John F. Hardesty
1737 DeSales St. N.W. 1714 Tribune Tower 1511 Bryan Street 111 Sutter Street
Executive 3-3456 Delware 7-2754 Riverside 8-1175 Exbrook 2-5871

NATIONWIDE • NEGOTIATIONS • FINANCING • APPRAISALS

BROADCASTING, October 12, 1959
director for three-year term, and Vernon Nolte, executive vp and general manager of WJBC Bloomington and immediate past vp of IBA, director for one year to fill Mr. Dennis' unexpired term.

• Gordon Sanders, formerly with KRLD-AM-FM-TV Dallas, appointed director of news with KMGM Albuquerque.

• John Boler of KXJB Fargo elected president of North Dakota Broadcasters Assn., succeeding Bob Instad, of KOVC Valley City who remains on board. Other officers: Dick Johnson of KBOM Mandan, vp; Leslie Maupin of KLPM Minot re-elected secretary treasurer. New board members are: Chuck Seofield of KEYZ Williston and Bert Wick of KDLR Devils Lake.

• Bill Keys, sportscaster with KOB-AM-Albuquerque and public relations director for Ruidoso Downs New Mexico race track, joins Clarke Brown Co., Dallas, southern regional radio tv rep.

• Mark Ahmann, sports director of KSUD Fairmont, Minn., to KTIV (TV) Sioux City, Iowa, in similar capacity.

• Dave Beeman, formerly national advertising promotion manager of Port Arthur (Tex.) News, to sales staff of KFDM-TV Beaumont, Tex.

• Ronald W. Phillips, sales manager of WBOF Virginia Beach, to local sales department of WSTAR-TV Norfolk, both Virginia.

• Arch Andrews, air personality and head of production department of KICN Denver, adds post of operations manager.

• Randall Gover, previously news director of WWL-TV New Orleans, to KMOX-TV St. Louis as newscaster, succeeding Roger Grimesby, who goes to Columbia U., N.Y. on CBS News fellowship. Mr. Gover has just completed similar grant. Marc Karson, associate professor of government at Southern Illinois U., Carbondale, signed for People & Politics series over KMOX-TV.

• Nancy Purvis, Miss Florida of 1959, to WTRL Bradenton, Fla., as air personality.

• Dick McGrath joins WSVA-AM-FM-TV Harrisonburg, Va., as air personality.

• Taylor Grant, commentator, and Barnard L. Sackett, drama critic, join WIP-AM-FM Philadelphia.

• K. Layton Miller has joined radio sales staff in Dallas of The Katz Agency, station rep.

NAB committee

Robert D. Swezy, WDSU-AM-TV New Orleans, has been named chairman of the 1959-60 Freedom of Information Committee by NAB President Harold E. Fellows. Frank P. Fogarty, WOW-AM-TV Omaha, was named chairman of a subcommittee preparing a manual on coverage techniques.


• Eugene Stockinger, graduate of Northwestern Schools, Portland, Ore., joins KOKH-TV Oklahoma City. Other Northwestern graduates' appointments: Burrell M. Shaw to KPNW Hereford, Tex., as announcer; David W. Woodward to film department of KFBF-TV Great Falls, Mont.; Irving J. Rovang to KMUS Muskogee, Okla., as announcer; Jack Anderson to KMLF Chico, Calif., as air personality; Paul Blanchard to KVAR (TV) Phoenix-Mesa, Ariz.

• Ron Richards, news director of KYYM Missoula, Mont., to news staff of KREM Spokane, Wash.

• Doc Dooley, air personality, moves from KOWH Omaha to WOKY Milwaukee.

• E. J. (Booby) Alderson joins sales staff of WDVA Danville, Va.

• Arthur H. Streich, formerly general manager of National Electronics Conference Inc., Chicago, and Raymond C. Johnson, with sales staff of KSTP-TV St. Paul-Minneapolis, join


1. The names and addresses of the publisher, editor, managing editor, and general manager are:
   Managing Editor—Edward H. James, Bethesda, Md.
   General Manager—Manuel H. Long, Chevy Chase, Md.

2. The owner is: (If owned by a corporation, its name and address shall be stated and also immediately thereunder the names and addresses of stockholders owning 1 percent or more of total amount of stock. If not owned by a corporation, the names and addresses of the individual owners must be given. If owned by a partnership or other unincorporated firm, its name and address, as well as that of each individual member, must be given.)


3. The known bondholders, mortgagees, and other security holders owning or holding 1 percent or more of total amount of bonds, mortgages, or other securities are: (If there are none, so state.) None.

4. The names, addresses, and dates and amounts of all loans made to the corporation, the names, addresses, and dates and amounts of exchange and other credits, the names, addresses, and dates and amounts of other debts owed to the corporation, whether secured or unsecured, and the names, addresses, and totals of all personal and real property pledged or otherwise held as security therefor are: (If there are none, so state.) None.

5. The average number of copies of each issue of this publication sold or distributed, through the mails or otherwise, to paid subscribers during the 12 months preceding the date shown above was: 21,236.

   Myron H. Long
   Vice President and General Manager
   sworn to and subscribed before me this 7th day of October, 1959.
   Mary J. Thyenell Notary Public
   (Seal)

   (My commission expires April 14, 1960)
sales staff of WTCN Minneapolis-St. Paul.

- **Dan Ronald**, formerly air personality with WEBC Duluth, Minn., to news staff of KJDB (formerly WISK) Minneapolis-St. Paul.

- **Boots Bell**, air personality, moves from WBUZ Fredonia, N.Y., to WHOT Youngstown, Ohio.

- **William Bode** joins KOIL Omaha as account executive.

- **Ernie Simon** joins WKAT Miami, Fla., as air personality.

### Programming

- **O. H. Cheses** elected president of Trans Radio Productions, Boston, producer of tv commercials, radio recordings and political, educational and documentary films. **Donald Stuart Ber- man** elected assistant treasurer; **Car- roll E. Spinney** and **Gunter Pfaff** to board of directors.


- **Michael Kraft**, formerly head of own advertising agency and, prior to that, account executive at Ruthrauff & Ryan, joins Wilbur Streich Productions, N.Y., as vp for marketing and sales.

- **Carl A. Russell**, formerly with re- gional sales staff of Ziv Television Programs Inc., to Independent Tele- vision Corp., Chicago, as manager of re- gional sales for entire country.


- **Theodore W. Galanter**, 45, direc- tor of public relations for Hanna and Barbara Productions L.A. (tv cartoons), and assistant to George Sidney, producer-director with Columbia Pic- tures Corp. and H & B president, died Oct. 6 following heart attack.

- **Bill Schwartau**, formerly sound en- gineer for some of Leonard Bernstein's symphonic recordings, joins Music Makers Inc., N.Y. (radio-tv music for jingles and commercials), as produc- tion department head.

- **Mike Elliot**, previously with Musi- craft Records, N.Y., named general manager of Allied Record Distributing Co., Hollywood.

### Equipment & Engineering

- **Henry Lehe**, vp and general man- ager of Syvania Electric Systems, Waltham, Mass., assumes over-all re- sponsibility for that division, concurrent with his election as senior vp of Syl- vania Electric Products, Inc., N.Y.


- **Noah Dietrich**, financial associate of Howard Hughes in management of various Hughes enterprises, who joined board of Houston Fearless Corp. L.A. in August, elected chairman. He suc- ceeds **Richard Wore**, who remains board member and chairman of execu- tive committee.

- **Einar Brofos**, 76, retired vp of In- ternational Standard Electric Corp., subsidiary of International Telephone and Telegraph Corp., died last week at his Great Barrington, Mass., home. He introduced first complete radio sta- tion to Scandinavian countries at Oslo, Norway, in 1922.

- **Wells R. Chapin**, previously chief engineer of WIL St. Louis and field engineer with Raytheon Co., Waltham, Mass., named to new post of manager of marketing for Dage Television Div., Thompson Ramo Wooldridge Inc., Michigan City, Ind.


- **Charles H. Donahue Jr.** appointed advertising manager of Orr Industries Inc., Opolika, Ala., manufacturer of Irish magnetic recording tape.

### Government

- **John E. Doane**, 47, attorney-engineer in Rules & Standards Div., FCC's Broadcast Bureau, died Oct. 5 follow- ing heart attack at Federal Communica- tions Bar Assn. outing at Manor Country Club, Md. Mr. Doane joined FCC as radio inspector in 1940, was engineering assistant to former Comr. Richard A. Mack.

### International

- **Bernard F. Trotter**, formerly Ca- nadian Broadcasting Corp. representa- tive at United Nations and CBC Euro- pean correspondent in London, Eng- land, named assistant supervisor of talks and public affairs department, Toronto. He succeeds **Hugh Gillis**, who re- signed from CBC to be chairman of division of communication arts at Bos- ton U.

- **William T. Murchie**, formerly gen- eral manager of Marshalls Co. Ltd., Toronto, (wholesale food distributor and sales agent) elected vp and general manager of Pet Milk Co. (Canada), succeeding **Lawrence E. Killoren**.

- **W. A. Smith**, formerly merchandis- ing manager of CFBN Calgary, Alta., named promotion director of CHAB- AM-TV Moose Jaw, Sask.


- **Doug Fraser**, announcer of CKFH Toronto, to CJKL Kirkland Lake, Ont., in similar capacity.
Photo finish • Tom Killilea (second from l), Guild, Bascom & Bonfigli; and Bob Wesson (second from r), Miller, MacKay, Hocek & Hartung, tied for first place in a market data contest presented in Seattle, Wash., by the California-Oregon TV Trio. (KIEM-TV Eureka, Calif.; KOTI-TV Klamath Falls; and KBES-TV Medford, both Oregon). Prize was a Phlco portable, battery-operated transistorized tv set. To take care of the unexpected tie, another set was ordered. Making the presentation are Jerry Poulos (l) and Don Telford (r). The contest consisted of lists of market rankings in terms of population, retail sales, buying income and other categories. Timebuyers and media people were asked to pin-point the spots where they thought the California-Oregon TV Trio market area would fall.

PEOPLE TO PEOPLE
Magazines for Asians plan pushed by KNXT

A “do-it-yourself” information campaign between Americans and Asians is being promoted by KNXT (TV) Los Angeles.

The unusual enterprise—“Magazines for Asians”—began a year ago when Mr. and Mrs. Henry Mayers of Los Angeles made a tour of Southeast Asia. They were “appalled” at the shortage of American periodicals, which were extremely expensive, when available, compared to the numerous inexpensive quality magazines from Russia and Red China.

After returning to America, Mrs. Mayers took matters into her own hands. She wrote a letter to an Indonesian newspaper, offering to send her magazines to any reader writing her. Only anticipating a few replies, she received an unexpected 2,000 requests.

Seeks Public Aid • Unable to handle the deluge, Mrs. Mayers appeared on KNXT’s weekly Cavalcade of Books to appeal for help from the public.

Since her KNXT appearance, the station has aired promotional announcements (four a day for one month) and run newspaper ads.

To date more than 15,000 Southern Californians have fulfilled the requests of as many Southeast Asian writers. KNXT also wrote letters to 100 Asian newspapers explaining how their readers might get free American magazines by writing to Mrs. Mayer. After this, Mrs. Mayer’s mailbox began overflowing with 600 letters per day from Southeast Asia.

International Friendships • Included in the mail were letters from 50 schools requesting contacts with similar classes in American schools.

Requests for magazines have been received from Borneo, Burma, Cambodia, Ceylon, Formosa, Hong Kong, India, Indonesia, Maccao, Malaya, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam, Dutch New Guinea, Pakistan, the Philippines, and Korea.

But, the exchange of correspondence hasn’t stopped with just magazines. Numerous warm friendships are being built through the mail as U.S. citizens present the true picture of America and Americans to new-found Asian friends.

Best ad-libber gets Trig award

Doug Pledger, KNBC San Francisco, personality has been named the “Trig Radio Salesman of the Year.” According to Bristol-Myers Co., and its agency, BBDO, Mr. Pledger did the best ad-libbing for the men’s deodorant...
This four-leaf clover is worth looking over!

MISSOURI's 3rd TV MARKET
151,400 TVHOMES*

Lucky KODE-TV, Joplin, Mo., is 28% taller, 29% more powerful than the nearest competition. And KODE-TV covers: a 4 state area - 151,400 TV Homes • 669,800 people with $776,919,000 buying power.

KODE-TV CHANNEL 12
JOPLIN, MISSOURI
CBS-ABC

HOWARD E. STARK
Brokers and Financial Consultants
Television Stations
Radio Stations
50 East 58th Street
New York 22, N.Y. Eldorado 5-0405

from copy points provided in a national campaign that ran on 180 radio stations in 40 markets last summer. Mr. Pledger was awarded $500 for his efforts.

Honorable mentions went to Joe Patrick, KFAB Omaha; Jack Gale, WITH Baltimore; Phil Sheridan, WFIL Philadelphia; Pat Chambers, WDAE Tampa, Fla.; Bill Edwardsen, WGY Schenectady; Bob Bacon and Dick Fay, WDRC Hartford, Conn.; John Lasscelles, WGR Buffalo; Bill Jenkins, WIL St. Louis; Chuck Philips, WEMP Milwaukee, and Bill Cordair, WICC Bridgeport, Conn.

Self imposed exile

A disc jockey and his three teenage children recently confined themselves to an atomic fallout shelter for seven days and nights. They proved to listeners of KALL Salt Lake City, that life inside the shelter, although not pleasant, could be bearable and even interesting.

During their voluntary exile, Flo Winewriter and his three children, Terry (15), Susan (14) and John (12) existed on emergency food supplies recommended by Utah Civil Defense officials.

The fallout shelter was located in a display at the Utah State Fair. Fair officials rated KALL's display the most popular exhibit of the fair. In a phone call, Leo Hoegh, national director of Civil Defense, thanked the Winwriters for "proving to the country the need for home Atomic Fallout Shelters and demonstrating their practicability."

Upon emerging from their shelter, the Winewriter clan's first requests were for a cold glass of milk, a hot bath and a good night's sleep in a comfortable bed.

Washingtonians 'on the air'

Public response to a new game, "Dial Your Voice," has been so heavy that WWDC Washington, D.C., has set up special facilities and additional space.

Ten operators and three recording technicians, employed through the "Hire the Handicapped" program are needed to handle calls from listeners eager to hear their voices on the air, as well as hopeful of winning one of 3,300 weekly prizes.

Listeners call a special WWDC phone number and record the message "WWDC is my favorite station." They then give the operator their name and address. Every half-hour, 24 hours each day, WWDC airs 10 recorded messages, omitting names and addresses. Listeners who hear their own voices then call another special WWDC number. The first listener identifying his voice in each half-hour game wins a major prize (transistor radios, clock radios, electric blankets, electric percolators, etc.). Other winners in each game are awarded desk pen sets.

Within the first 24 hours of the contest, there were more than 40 winners.

Public service pays off

San Francisco Bay area stations received a shock recently when they received a "thank you" gift from the Northern California TV-Radio Council for Tuberculosis Education. The gift was the free services for one month of the council's tv and radio director, Bev Scoble Hughes, as vacation relief.

The versatile lady offered her eight-hour day to any radio-tv station in any department from secretarial, to production, sales, publicity, traffic, switchboard, music library and directing.

Why the thanks from the TB Council? Simple. In Bev Hughes' own words: "You've been so generous in giving us time on your station—we want to give you some of my time."

CBS-TV's amateur reporters

Women from each state of the U.S. and the District of Columbia participated in the second annual CBS-TV Daytime Televisit Week. The project, which was designed to focus attention on the network's daytime schedule and personalities, had 51 women visit New York and Hollywood. They were chosen by their local CBS-TV stations and a local newspaper to serve as non-professionals in the week.

The filed stories each evening, by tele-type of the program viewed in rehearsal, personalities interviewed, CBS-TV installations visited and the sights they saw in New York and Hollywood.

* Drumbeats

Old radios never die • As a community service project, WPEN Philadelphia asked its listeners to send old radios to the Philadelphia Working Home for the Blind, where blind workers will repair them and find new homes for the instruments. Within three days, officials at the Blind Home asked WPEN to discontinue their announcements. They had been swamped with sets ranging from models of the late '20s to present day portables.

Minute men • The old saying, "Brevity is the soul of wit" has been reworded to read "Brevity is the start of sales" by KRON Omaha, Neb. Account executives are now equipped with three-minute egg timers. When calling on clients, they walk in, put the timer down and promise to be through their story before the sand runs out. Omaha businessmen apparently enjoy the brevity, as
A chart for agency buyers • Three agency executives look over fall programming chart prepared by KTLA (TV) Los Angeles for its special presentation in New York late last month. L to r: Richard Jolliffe, KTLA’s general manager; Peter M. Bardach, senior media buyer at Foote, Cone & Belding; Len Tarcher, account executive-associate media director, Lennen & Newell; Albert Skolnick, media supervisor for Ted Bates; Lon King, assistant vice president, tv research-promotion at Peters, Griffin, Woodward, KTLA’s representative.

sales have increased since KBON started sending out its “Three-Minute Men.”

Sing along • KOIL Omaha listeners have been asked to write in 25 words or less, why they would like “to sing along” with Alvin and the Chipmunks, of recording fame. The winner will be invited to KOIL’s studios to sing along with the Chipmunks, and will receive a recording of his accomplishment.

Music hour • An appreciation of classical music by school students, is being promoted by WINF Manchester, Conn., and 15 public school systems. An hour-long Sunday afternoon presentation features former concert pianist John Gruber. A weekly essay contest, to be written about that week’s program, offers record albums to three winners chosen for each contest.

Help wanted • A daily one-minute public service program on KDAL Duluth, Minn., the Work Sheet, which offers employment opportunities from the local state employment office, has been so successful that the employment office has stopped using newspaper classified columns. According to KDAL, usually just one or two announcements will fill the job.

D.j. for a day • Mayor George Christopher of San Francisco, turned disc jockey on KSFO recently to plug the opening of the local Area Crusade (fund raising campaign). The mayor was the first of several KSFO “Good Guys” who appeared on the station to promote the united charity drive.

Whereas and therefore • In recognition of ABC-TV’s new adventure series Bourbon Street Beat, which has a New Orleans locale, Victor H. Schiro, acting mayor of that city, proclaimed last Monday (Oct. 5) as “Bourbon Street Day.” The hour-long series, which had its network debut Oct. 5, is seen locally on WVUE (TV). Mayor Schiro’s proclamation pointed out Bourbon St. as one of New Orleans’ greatest tourist assets and attractions.

 Voters register • The location of neighborhood registration booths and general voting requirements were given to approximately 800 Clevelanders who called KYW-AM-TV there, at the invitation of station personalities and newscasters. The telephone inquiries were answered by the County League of Women Voters. League spokesmen stated twice the number of calls were received this year as last, when the league used its own phones and had publicity on all local radio-tv stations and in the press. The only promotion for this year’s effort was that of the KYW stations.

Accent on Creativity • Series of creative panel presentations highlighted a business workshop meeting of the Mutual Advertising Agency Network in Chicago Sept. 17-19. Because of lack of radio-tv entries from some 20-member agencies in network, awards were limited to print classifications. The meeting was presided over by Fran Faber, Faber Adv., Minneapolis, as MAAN president. Network members comprise agencies in sub-$2 million billings bracket. Next meeting is set for February in Chicago.

---

**NEMS • CLARKE**

**Type TRC-I**

**TV Color Rebroadcast Receiver**

The Type TRC-I Color Rebroadcast Receiver has been designed specifically to meet the requirements for a high-quality receiver for use in direct pickup and rebroadcast of black and white and color signals.

---

**SPECIFICATIONS**

| VIDEO CHANNEL | | |
| --- | --- | |
| Output terminal | 75 ohms, coaxial | |
| Level...... Adjustable up to approximately 1 volt | | |
| Polarity | peak to peak | |
| Frequency response | To 6.2 mHz | |

| SOUND CHANNEL | | |
| System...... Separate IF (50 kecintercarrier) | | |
| Output level | Adjustable from 0 to 18 dbm | |
| Output impedance | 600 ohms or 100 ohms balanced or unbalanced | |
| Frequency response | 50 to 11,000 cycles with standard 75-ohm de-emphasis | |

| Distortion | Less than 1% | |
| Noise level | 50 db below -2.0 dbm | |

| STNC CHANNEL | | |
| Output gain | 75 ohms, coaxial | |
| Output level | 3 volts, peak to peak | |
| Polarity | peak to peak | |

| MISCELLANEOUS | | |
| Gain control | Manual or biased automatic | |
| IF input connection | 75 ohms, coaxial | |
| Crystal controlled R.F. | Employed for maximum and stabilized operation | |
| Power supply | Self-contained | |
| Power requirements | 170 volts, 60 cycles, 150 watts | |

---

NEMS • CLARKE COMPANY

A DIVISION OF VITRO CORPORATION OF AMERICA

183 JESSUP BLAIR WILMINGTON, DELAWARE 19895

BROADCASTING, October 12, 1959
FOR THE RECORD

Station Authorizations, Applications
As Compiled by BROADCASTING

Sept. 30 through Oct. 5. Includes data on new stations, changes in existing stations, ownership changes, hearing cases, rules & standards changes and routine roundup.

Abbreviations:
DA—directional antenna, cp—construction permit, ERP—effective radiated power, vhf—very high frequency, uhf—ultra high frequency, ant.—antenna, aural—aural, vis.—visual, kw—kilowatts, watts—watts, mc—megacycles, d.—day, n.—night, L.—local sunset, m.—modification, trans.—transmitter, un.—unlimited hours, kc—kilocycles, SCA—subaudible carrier authorization, SSA—special service authorization, STA—special temporary authorization, SH—specified hours, ed.—educational. Ann. Announced.

Existing TV Stations

ACTION BY FCC

WVUE (TV) New Orleans, La.—Granted mod. of temporary authorization on ch. 13 to increase ERP to 20.4 db (110 kw) vs. 17.5 db (56 kw) awr, using DA, with ant. height 260 ft. Ann. Sept. 30.

CALL LETTERS ASSIGNED

*KRET-TV Dallas (Richardson), Tex.—Richardson Independent School District.

Translator

ACTION BY FCC


Durango TV Translator, Durango, Colo.—Granted new translator station on ch. 78 to translate programs of KOAT-TV (ch. 7) Albuquerque, N.M. Ann. Sept. 30.

New Am Stations

ACTION BY FCC

Presque Isle Radio, Presque Isle, Maine.—Granted to build and install new station on ch. 88.1 Freedman, Presque Isle, Maine. Estimated cost $60,000. Applicant is Presque Isle Radio, Inc. (Donald W. Hahnemann, owner). Application granted Oct. 5.


APPLICATIONS

Sierra Vista, Ariz.—Richard G. Grand 1470 kc. 5 kw D. P. O. address Box 5491 Tucson, Ariz. Estimated construction cost $25,987, first year operating cost $24,000, revenue $26,000. Applicant is John C. Drammmer, owner. Ann. Sept. 5.

Boca Raton, Fla.—Thompson Casset 340 kc 1 kw D. P. O. address Box 92, Boca Raton, Fla. Estimated construction cost $84,000, first year operating cost $66,000, revenue $100,000. Applicant is Harmon C. Thompson, owner. Ann. Sept. 5.


APPLICATIONS

Media, Pa.—Brandywine Bets, Corp. 106.3 mc. 5,738 kw. P. O. address 315 North Bow- man Ave., Merion Station, Pa. Estimated construction cost $8,125, first year operating cost $5,000, revenue $26,000. Applicant is Mr. John Boyd (43.46%), Joseph Seitchik and Al Henry, owners. Applicant is John J. Seitchik and Al Henry, Inc. (Joseph Seitchik, manager). Applicant has no prior experience in the broadcasting industry. ISM Philadelphia, Mr. Seitchik is doctor at same institution. A. R. Hopkins is employee of RCA. Ann. Oct. 5.

Sparks, Wyo.—Sparks-Tomah Bets., Inc. 67.1, 18.6 kw. D. P. O. address Box 70, Water St. Sparks, Wyo. Estimated construction cost $35,917, first year operating cost $12,900, revenue $15,800. Principals are Vena H. and John M. Sparks, owners. Applicant owns and operates farms. John D. Rice is minority owner KCEW Reding, Minn. Ann. Oct. 2.

Existing FM Stations

CALL LETTERS ASSIGNED

KKQI (FM) Fresno, Calif.—Elbert H. Dean and Richard E. Newman, Changed from KFEN (FM).

KBEB (FM) San Diego, Calif.—Bible Bn— diction of Los Angeles Inc. Changed from KDSK (FM).

KFBT (FM) Terre Haute, Ind.—William J. Kulinski, Changed from WITL (FM), KHAV-WA West 118.9, Indiana University. "Our Youth—Our Future—Our Country."


Ownership Changes

APPLICATIONS


KHHI Bright, Colo.—Granted assignment of license to Mile High Bets., Inc. (Ralph D. Hahn, president) to Colfax, Colo. (Glen C. Hink, vice president), consideration $55,000. Ann. Sept. 30.


KFLW Klamath Falls, Ore.—Granted assignment of license to Calorex Corp. (Joe D. Carroll, president), consideration $25,000. Ann. Sept. 30.

KTRM Mcminnville, Ore.—Granted assignment of license to Yamhill Radio Co. (Jack, Carroll, owner), is first majority owner of KURE and WMIA (both, Ore.). Ann. Sept. 30.

KBSB Berwick, Tex.—Granted assignment of license to WATR Mobile, Ala. (Walter). Applicant is Fred B. Leskanic, operator. Applicant is Fred B. Leskanic, operator. Applicant has prior experience in the broadcasting industry. ISM Philadelphia, Mr. Leskanic is manager. Applicant is Fred B. Leskanic, operator. Applicant has no prior experience in the broadcasting industry. ISM Philadelphia, Mr. Leskanic is manager. Applicant has no prior experience in the broadcasting industry. ISM Philadelphia, Mr. Leskanic is manager. Ann. Sept. 30.

KBSB Berwick, Tex.—Granted assignment of license to WATR Mobile, Ala. (Walter). Applicant is Fred B. Leskanic, operator. Applicant is Fred B. Leskanic, operator. Applicant has prior experience in the broadcasting industry. ISM Philadelphia, Mr. Leskanic is manager. Applicant is Fred B. Leskanic, operator. Applicant has no prior experience in the broadcasting industry. ISM Philadelphia, Mr. Leskanic is manager. Ann. Sept. 30.

WAGE Leesburg, Va.—Granted transfer of control from Marvin B. Carpenter, Jr., owner, to WAGE Inc. (William T. Stubbsfield), consideration $75,000. Ann. Sept. 30.


APPLICATIONS

KBNZ La Junta, Colo.—Seeks assignment of license from Gero Bets. Co. to La Junta Bets., for $34,000 which includes $26,000 covenant not to compete for 4 years. Applicant is Gero Bets. Co. (Ted B. Gero, 50% owner of KBYG Big Spring and KUKO Post, both Texas). Ann. Sep 30.


WHIR Danville, Ky.—Seeks assignment of license from Commonwealth Broadcasting Co. to WHIR Inc. for $120,000. Purchaser is T. C. Nucklesberry, who is president of WERY Richmond, Ky. Ann. Oct. 2.


BROADCASTING, October 12, 1959
Corps. to City Bestg. Corp. for $73,000, plus agreement not to compete for 5 years, all by William B. Hafer, who is attorney. Ann. Oct. 1.

KKBI St. Peter, Minn.—Seeks assignment of license to Allied Broadcasting Corp. to Seelhafer and Johnson Bestg. Corp. for $474,000. Principals are Donald W. Seelhafer and Robert C. Johnson, equal partners. Neith have any other broadcasting interests. Ann. Oct. 2.

KCHS Truth — or Consequences, N.M.—Seeks assignment of license from Rex A. Tunstall, manager, and William D. Hafer, equal partners, for $28,000. Mr. Tynes is representing two Corps. Mr. Hafer is employee of Pan American Airways. Ann. Oct. 1.


WPTW Fugia, Ohio—Seeks assignment of license from Miami County Bestg., Inc. to WPTW Radio Inc. for $60,000 plus minority option rights. Principals are Richard E. Hunt and C. Oscar Baker, equal partners. Mr. Hunt is sole owner of WCBY Cheboygan and has application pending for WCRM Clair, both Michigan. Mr. Baker is general manager of WPTW. Ann. Oct. 1.

KQRL Bend, Ore.—Seeks assignment of license from Clarence E. Wilson 91%, Charles E. Wilson 5%, and John H. McAlpine, both 24 1/2% d/b/a KQRL Bestg. to Clarence E. Wilson with 25% for new license. Mr. McAlpine is owner of KVOU Uvalde and KEPS Eagle Pass and minority owner KVOZ Laredo, all Texas. W. J. Harpole is 95% owner of KVOU Uvalde. Mr. Harpole is owner of KVOZ Laredo, all Texas. W. J. Harpole is 95% owner of KVOU Uvalde. Ann. Oct. 1.

KCRD AM-TV El Paso, Tex.—Seeks assignment of license from Gene M. Burns to Bradley Bestg. Co. for $100,000 plus payment of debt incurred by station. Principals are Benjamin W. Smith, 51% and Richard R. Burg 49%. Mr. Williams is majority owner of WEMX, Las Vegas, and is sales manager of WNWY York, Pa. Ann. Oct. 1.

KNKL Brady, Tex.—Seeks assignment of license from Gene M. Burns to Bradley Bestg. Co. for $100,000 plus payment of debt incurred by station. Principals are Benjamin W. Smith, 51% and Richard R. Burg 49%. Mr. Williams is majority owner of WEMX, Las Vegas, and is sales manager of WNWY York, Pa. Ann. Oct. 1.

KROD AM-TV El Paso, Tex.—Seeks assignment of license from Gene M. Burns to Bradley Bestg. Co. for $100,000 plus payment of debt incurred by station. Principals are Benjamin W. Smith, 51% and Richard R. Burg 49%. Mr. Williams is majority owner of WEMX, Las Vegas, and is sales manager of WNWY York, Pa. Ann. Oct. 1.

KQRL Bend, Ore.—Seeks assignment of license from Clarence E. Wilson 91%, Charles E. Wilson 5%, and John H. McAlpine, both 24 1/2% d/b/a KQRL Bestg. to Clarence E. Wilson with 25% for new license. Mr. McAlpine is owner of KVOU Uvalde and KEPS Eagle Pass and minority owner KVOZ Laredo, all Texas. W. J. Harpole is 95% owner of KVOU Uvalde. Mr. Harpole is owner of KVOZ Laredo, all Texas. W. J. Harpole is 95% owner of KVOU Uvalde. Ann. Oct. 1.


Hearing Cases

December 13, 1959

By memorandum opinion and order, Commission denied request of Billboard Television Inc. and Intermountain Television Inc., for review of examiner's ruling excluding certain exhibits from consideration. Thus, fewer circuits, thus fewer hearings, fewer decisions. Ann. Oct. 1.

STAFF INSTRUCTIONS


INITIAL DECISIONS


Hearing Examiner Bud F. Cooper issued initial decision looking toward granting application of Pennsylvania Presbyterian Church for new tv station to operate on 106.7 mc in Pasadena, Calif., and denying application of Armin H. Wittenberg Jr. for same facilities in Los Angeles. Ann. Oct. 2.

OTHER ACTIONS

By letter, Commission rescinded and set aside actions of Sept. 3 and Sept. 16 granting, respectively, renewals of licenses of Washington State University station KWSC Pullman, Wash., and First Presbyterian Church station KTUS Seattle, Wash., operating on 1290 kc on share-time basis. KWSC has filed application for full time operation, and it appears that hearing must be held on renewed applications. Ann. Sept. 30.

Comission designated for consolidated hearing following applications for new am stations to operate on 1550 kc, D, H and R Electronics Inc. (1 kw), Greenville, N.C.; Harry A. Epperon Sr. (3 kw), Winston-Salem; Fran M. Fitzgerald (1 kw, DA), Greensboro; Reisenweaver-Communications (1 kw), Winston-Salem; North Carolina Electronics Inc. (3 kw), Raleigh; Pobolton Barber (300 w), Graham, and WYTI Inc. (1 kw), Vinton, Va.; made WBOF Virginia Beach, Va., and WBBQ Benetteville, S.C., parties to proceeding. Ann. Sept. 30.


Routine Roundups

By Chief Hearing Examiner

James D. Cunningham

On write for descriptive literature to R.C.A., Dept. 24-22
Building 15-1, Camden, N. J.
Dismissed with prejudice for failure to prosecute application of Central State Bcstg. Inc. for new AM station in Flora, Ill., which was in consolidated proceeding with applications of Cookeville Bcstg. Co., Cookeville, Tenn. Action Oct. 1.


Scheduled oral argument for 9:30 a.m., Oct. 9, on petition by Centre Broadcasters Inc., for leave to intervene in proceeding on applications of Bald Eagle-Nightly Bcstg. and Suburban Bcstg. Corp., for new AM stations in Bellefonte and State College, Pa.; parties allowed five minutes for presentation of argument, Action Sept. 29.

Denied petition by Sam. H. Bennion for recommodation of Sept. 30 action which dismissed with prejudice his application for new TV station to operate on ch. 8 in Idaho Falls, Idaho, on condition of proceeding in Idaho Falls, Idaho, on same proceeding, Action Sept. 29.

By Hearing Examiner J. D. Bond
Granted joint petition by Radio Mississippi and Star Group Bcstg. Co., Jackson, Miss., for extension of time from Sept. 28 to Oct. 12 to file reply to certain pleadings in proceeding on their AM applications which are in consolidated proceeding with applications of Cookeville Bcstg. Co., Cookeville, Tenn. Action Sept. 29.

By Hearing Examiner Basil P. Cooper
Pursuant to agreements reached at Sept. 28 hearing of consolidated motion for reconsideration by Seward County Bcstg. Inc., intervenor, to amend its application for station to operate in eastern part of county, Action Sept. 29.

Weighs only 68 lbs.

COLLINS ANNOUNCER
Lightweight, compact remote console
only 46" long, 17" wide, 31" high.
Folds to 46" x 17" x 10"—easily carried in trunk or rear seat of car.

The three-channel Collins Announcer is completely transistorized; plugs into any 110 volt outlet. It sets up anywhere—puts you on the air with complete studio facilities. Ideal for shopping center promotions, disc jockey dances or remote studios. Features: Two 12" Collins TT400 turntables, two Audax tone arms with G.E. variable reluctance heads, sapphire needles, line block, headphone and mike jack. Contact Collins for further information.

By Hearing Examiner Thomas H. Donahue
On own motion, continued Oct. 29 hearing to date to be determined at prehearing conference which will be held at 2 p.m., Nov. 3, in proceeding on AM applications of Southeast Mississippi Bcstg. Co. (WSJC), Magee, and Jeff Davis Bcstg. Service, Fronti- ness, Miss. Action Sept. 29.

On own motion, continued Oct. 29 hearing to date to be determined at prehearing conference which will be held at 9 a.m., Nov. 4, in proceeding on AM applications of 2 & S Enterprises Inc., Woodbridge, Va., et al. Action Sept. 29.

On own motion, continued Oct. 5 hearing to date to be determined at prehearing conference which will be held at 9 a.m., Nov. 5, in proceeding on AM applications of 2 & S Enterprises Inc., Woodbridge, Va., et al. Action Sept. 29.

By Hearing Examiner Annie Neal Hunting
Granted petition by WMAX Inc. (WMAX), Grand Rapids, Mich., for continuance of hearing from Oct. 1 to Nov. 3 in proceeding on its AM application, Action Sept. 29.

By Hearing Examiner Arthur J. Nystrom
Granted petition by UTMP, for extension of time from Oct. 2 to Oct. 28 to reply to opposition of County Bcstg. Corp., Mass. Mass., to transcript's petition to clarify or enlarge issues in AM proceeding, Action Sept. 29.

By Hearing Examiner Mary J. Opps
Granted petition by Southwestern Television Corp., for stay of proceeding on applications of Wabash Valley Bcstg. Corp. and Dallas Transistorized TV Corp. for new TV stations to operate on ch. 2 in Terre Haute, Ind. Action Sept. 30.

By Hearing Examiner Mary J. Opps
Granted petition by Radio Missouri Corp. (WAMV), East St. Louis, Ill., together with Hess-Hawkins Co., for leave to amend its application to reflect Hess-Hawkins Co. as applicant instead of Missouri Corp. License of station WAMV was assigned to Hess-Hawkins on Aug. 28. Action Sept. 25.


By Hearing Examiner H. Gilford Irion
On own motion, ordered that hearing scheduled for Oct. 19 will be used for prehearing conference rather than for further hearing in proceeding on application of AM Radio Broadcasting Co., Jeffersonville, Ind. Action Sept. 30.

Dismissed as mo. by Tate R. Madrazo, Guaynabo, P.R., for continuance of proceeding by licensee in its application and that of Continental Bcstg. Corp. (WAPA) San Juan, P.R. Action Sept. 30.

Denied petition by Bob Nystrom, for leave to intervene in proceeding on its AM application which is in consolidated proceeding with applications of Radio St. Croix Inc., New Richmond, Wis., on motion, continued from Oct. 5 to Oct. 12 date for preliminary exchange of engineering exhibits. Action Oct. 1.


By Hearing Examiner Jay A. Kyle
Upon verbal request of counsel for Richard B. Gilbert and with consent of other parties, continued oral hearing for Oct. 1, at 9:30 a.m., in proceeding on applications of Gilbert's assignments and that of David V. Harman for new stations in Tempe, Ariz., without waiting for filing of opposing parties' facts and conclusions to be determined.

Upon verbal request of counsel for Broadcast Bureau, and with consent of all other parties, continued oral hearing for Oct. 15, at 9 a.m., hearing on applications of Richard B. Gilbert and with those of other parties for new AM stations in Tempe, Ariz. Action Sept. 30.

At request of counsel for both parties in proceeding on Evansville Television Inc., to show cause why its authorization for WTWW-TV (TV) Evansville, Ind., should be modified to specify operation on ch. 31 in lieu of ch. 2, ordered to set hearing and from Oct. 8 to Oct. 9 further hearing on that proceeding. Action Oct. 2.

By Hearing Examiner Herbert Sherman
Granted joint petition of Suburban Bcstg. Inc. for leave to amend its application for new AM station in Jackson, Wis. Action Sept. 30.

Granted informal request by Coral Television Corp. for continuance of certain procedural dates in proceeding on its application, Action Sept. 29.

By Hearing Examiner Forrest L. McNlelling
Granted petition by Suburban Bcstg. Inc. for leave to amend its application for new AM station in Jackson, Wis. Action Sept. 29.

By Hearing Examiner Horace Stern
Issued answers to proposed findings of fact and conclusions of Jack W. Basham, on motion of Broadcast Bureau, in proceeding on application of CHE Bcstg. Inc. for new AM station in Albuquerque, N.M. Action Sept. 30.

Granted motions by Fisher Bcstg. Co. and Tribune Publishing Co., with mod. of Tribunes proposed, to be in proceeding on their applications for new TV station to operate on ch. 2 in Portland, Ore. Action Sept. 29.

Upon oral request by Broadcast Bureau, and with consent of applicant, continued hearing from Oct. 13 hearing, in proceeding on application of CHE Bcstg. Inc. for new AM station in Albuquerque, N.M. Action Sept. 29.

Continued on page 116
Continued from page 114

BROADCASTING ACTIONS

BY FCC


KOAT-TV Albuquerque, N.M.—is being advised that applications for renewal of license and transfer of control indicate necessity of hearing to be consolidated with application as shown in present proceeding on application of Video Distribution Inc., for mod. of cp of KVT (TV) (ch. 2) Santa Fe. Ann. Sept. 30.

By Broadcast Bureau

Actions of October 2

KBRC Mission, Kan.—Granted license covering increase in power and installation of new trans.

WAKM Goshen, Ind.—Granted cp to install new trans., remote control permitted.

KMA Shenandoah, Iowa—Granted cp to replace two destroyed towers of DA system, add top-loading to all towers and make changes in ground system; conditions.

WFBM-TV Indianapolis, Ind.—Granted cp to install aux. ant. system to be used with presently licensed aux. trans.

WMJO Cleveland Heights, Ohio—Granted mod. of cp to change ant.-location at same site and make changes in ground system and ant. system. (Increase height); condition.

KXI Portland, Ore.—Granted mod. of cp to change type trans.

K2FIR (FM) Edmonds, Wash.—Granted mod. of cp to increase ERP to 110 kw, change ant. height to 725 ft, install new type trans. and new ant.; remote control permitted; conditions.

K71AR, K71AS Cow Creek, Ore.—Granted mod. of cp to change ERP to 89 w. type ant. and make changes in ant. system of tv transmitter.

Following stations were granted extensions of completion dates as shown: K74AP, K75AR California Oregon Television Inc., Granite Pass, Ore., to May 12, 1960; W9BM-TV Caguan, P. R. to Nov. 26; W1AZ Albany, Ga. to Dec. 15; WASA-FM Havre de Grace, Md. to Dec. 23, 1960; W11FM-LM Lansing, Mich. to Dec. 31.


Actions of October 1

WBRY Waterbury, Conn.—Granted acquisition of positive control by F. James Roosevelt through purchase of stock from James R. Lesch and Sol Robinson.

WAGE Leesburg, Va.—Granted assignment of license to WAGE Inc.

KLYD-TV Bakersfield, Calif.—Granted mod. of cp to change ERP to vs. 234 kw, ant. 121 kw, and install new ant. system; ant. 650 ft.

Actions of September 30

WIPS Ormond Beach, N. Y.—Granted assignment of license to Ti B/g Inc.

K2LJF-AM Thompson, Ind.—Granted acquisition of positive control by Allen M. Woodall through purchase of stock from Frank P. Woodall.

WCAU-FM Dallas, Texas—Granted mod. of cp to change trans. and main studio location, change ant.-trans. location, and make changes in ground system.

KLSJ (FM) San Diego, Calif.—Granted mod. of cp to change studio and remote control location and change type trans.

WWAC (FM) Elkhart Heights, Ill.—Granted mod. of cp to change type trans.

WFAA-FM Dallas, Texas—Granted mod. of cp to change type trans.

KW TV Seattle, Wash.—Rescinded action of Sept. 2 which granted license covering cp which authorized change in ant.-trans. location, make changes in ant.-trans. system (increase height); install new trans. and operate trans. by remote control from studio location.

SUMMARY OF COMMERCIAL BROADCASTING

Compiled by BROADCASTING through October 5

ON AIR Cps CP TOTAL APPLICATIONS

Lic. Cps Cps Not on air For new stations

AM 3,359 59 106 722
FM 660 158 54 84
TV 461 54 128

OPERATING TELEVISION STATIONS

Compiled by BROADCASTING through October 5

VHF UHF TOTAL

Commercial 441 80 521
Non-commercial 33 10 43

COMMERCIAL STATION BOXSCORE

As reported by FCC through August 31, 1959

AM FM TV

Licensed (all on air) 3,351 596 467
Cps on air (new stations) 55 46 54
Cps not on air (new stations) 7 94 12
Total authorized stations 3,513 784 668
Applications for new stations (not in hearing) 478 61 56
Applications for new stations (in hearing) 217 27 68
Applications for new stations 695 88 124
Applications for major changes (not in hearing) 172 5 16
Applications for major changes (in hearing) 375 35 56
Licenses deleted 0 2 1
Cps deleted 2 0 2

There are, in addition, nine tv stations which are no longer on the air, but retain their licenses.

There are, in addition, 38 tv cp-holders which were on the air at one time but are no longer in operation and one which has not started operation.

Actions of September 29

KHBR Hillsboro, Texas—Granted assignment of license to KHBR Radio Inc.

KVEN-FM Ventura, Calif.—Granted extension of completion date to Jan. 23, 1960.

KDOC (FM) La Habra, Calif.—Granted extension of completion date to Dec. 31.

WALY Berkley, N. Y.— Granted change of remote control authority.

Actions of September 28

WBRC-FM Birmingham, Ala.—Granted license for fm station; ERP 155 kw.

WBOB Ironwood, Mich.—Granted cp to change ant.-trans. location and make changes in ground system.

WSDR Exeter, Md.—Granted cp to change ant.-trans. location, change type trans. and make changes in ant. and ground system.

*KCFM (FM) Tacoma, Wash.—Granted cp to change ERP to 710 w. Increase ant. height to 1,550 ft. Make changes in ant. system and change type trans.

WJBD Jerseyville, Ill.—Granted cp to change type trans.

*KSSB (FM) Grinnell, Colo.—Granted cp to change type trans.

*KDIN (AM) Alpena, Mich.—Granted cp to change type trans.

*KODQ Omaha, Neb.—Granted mod. of cp to change studio location.

*WFHR Wisconsin Rapids, Wis.—Granted cp to change type trans.

*KOOD Honolulu, Hawaii—Granted cp for change type trans.; conditions.

FOLLOWING stations were granted extensions of completion dates as shown: KODU-FM Ventura-Oxnard, Calif. to Dec. 31; WBOB-FM Ironwood, Mich. to March 17; WIBR Bowling Green, Ohio to Dec. 31; W11FM-LM Indianapolis, Ind. to March 11, 1960; WEW5 Birmingham, Ala. to Dec. 31; WPFM-Erie, Penn. N. C. to March 4, 1960; W11FM-LM Lansing, Mich. to Jan. 11, 1960.

Action of September 25

KART Jerome, Idaho—Granted extension of authority to sign-on at 8 a.m. and sign-off at 7 p.m.

Action of September 24

WDMR Venice, Fla.—Remote control permitted.

FOLLOWING stations were granted extensions of completion dates as shown: KTWW-TV Sheridan, Wyo. to March 20, 1960; WILS Wilson, N. C. to Jan. 15, 1960; WFMD-FM Frederic, Md. to May 13, 1960.

Continued on page 121

BROADCASTING, October 12, 1959

America’s Leading Business Brokers

Interested in buying or selling Radio and TV Properties?

When your business is transacted through the David Jaret Corp., you are assured of reliability and expert service backed by over 36 years of reputable brokerage.

David Jaret Corp

50 Montague Street
Brooklyn 1, N. Y.
Ulster 2-5600

116 (FOR THE RECORD)
Help Wanted—(Cont'd)

Sales

Well established station in Virginia needs a staff announcer. Send resume, snapshot and audition. Box 843P, BROADCASTING.

Staff man for general broadcasting, plus sales and news, Oklahoma. Box 806P, BROADCASTING.

Modern number one format station in one of ten largest markets auditioning fast-growing, live-wire salesmen. Key station, leading coast offers big pay, big opportunities. Send tape to Box 846P, BROADCASTING.

Aggressive first-phone announcer can have beginning with youthful Group at station that boosts into five states and two Canadian territories. Good pay, benefits. Tell all for letter, Tapes, pic to KSBN, Jamestown, North Dakota.

Wanted, smooth announcer for modern, newly paced good music station. No drifter, hopheads or drinks need apply. Address: Chicago, Dave Bullock, R.M.I.N., Grants, New Mexico.

Excellent earnings and future for right man. Must be mature, settled, experienced in news/all music. Send tape, photo, resume to Manager, KXXK, Forest City, Arkansas.

WANE needs a nite-owl! No r&v, no c&w, just pleasant music. Good salary, benefits, opportunities for right man. Send tape, photo to Jim Halston, WANE, Fort Wayne, Indiana.

Chief engineer-announcer, for combination operation in Lake City, Florida. Excellent living and working conditions, great hunting and fishing. Young, able, congenial staff. Salary open based on abilities as announcer-engineer. Permanent, secure job for right man. Contact Jim Rogers, General Manager, WDSR, Phone 525, Box 826, Lake City, Florida.

Box-opportunity—in Flint, Michigan. Leading station needs good dj. Good salary. Send background, photo and tape audition to 847P.

Announcer needed—Must be versatile and experienced. Contact Elmo Mills, WFTS, Lexington, Kentucky.

Wanted: Two announcers—promising future. Send tape, resume and photo to Program Director, WNO, Ashland, Ohio.

Thisewing the top 40 station is looking for good young announcers. Must be able to fit in with modern atmosphere. Send complete details to Radio Station WSHE, Raleigh, North Carolina.

Immediate opening for 2 first class phone-announcers. No maintenance. Must have heavy announcing experience. Send tape and resume to Charles R. Dickoff, WJSJ, 414 State Street, St. Joseph, Michigan.

Announcer middle music station, no r and b. At least one year commercial experience. Friendly, light story but must sell. Tape, resume, references to Mal Morse, WAWB, Lima, Ohio.


Immediate opening for capable staff announcer for metropolitan station. Send details, tape, references, WFTON, Station, Virginia.

WTUX, Wilmington, Delaware needs an announcer, with at least four years experience, must be working DJ. Contact Donald Mathewson, Program Director.

Immediately, previous station combo, experienced. No tapes. WVOs, Liberty, New York.

Help Wanted—(Cont'd)

Classified Advertisements

(Radio classified advertisements. Pay $2.00 per word. Display ad $20.00 per inch. All other classified display advertisements $2.00 per inch. No charge for blind box number. Send replies to Broadcasting, 1735 DeSales St., N.W., Washington 6, D. C. All replies must be submitted to this office by November 1, 1959. All transcriptions or bulk mailings must be accompanied by a charge for mailing.)

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

(Payable in advance. Checks and money orders only.) (FINAL DEADLINE—Monday preceding publication date.)

- SITUATIONS WANTED 20¢ per word—$2.00 minimum
- HELP WANTED 25¢ per word—$2.00 minimum.
- DISPLAY ads $20.00 per inch—STATIONS FOR SALE require display space.
- All other classifications 50¢ per word—$4.00 minimum.
- No charge for blind box number. Send replies to Broadcasting, 1735 DeSales St., N.W., Washington 6, D. C.
- All replies must be submitted to this office by November 1, 1959. No transcriptions or bulk mailings without charge for mailing (forward remittance separately, please). All transcriptions, photos, etc., sent to box numbers are sent at owner's risk. Broadcasting expressly repudiates any liability or responsibility for their custody or return.

RADIO

Help Wanted—Management

Wanted combination assistant manager salesman chief engineer. Pay salary plus percentage of profits. Radio Station KYEU, Uvalde, Texas.


Sales

Northern Ohio medium market needs 2 men, building for top positions, experienced in sales and management. TV and FM stations. KNEZ, Lompoc, California, KCHJ, Washington, D.C. Broadcasting.

Salesman-Excellent opportunity for good salesman. Independent, major Indiana market. $6,000 plus. Box 801P, BROADCASTING.

Tennessee 5 kw needs self-starter who can do air and production spots. Salary plus commission. Send tape with full information, including sales record and references. Box 845P, BROADCASTING.

Aggressive salesman who can also operate board for single market radio station in fast growing Virginia city. Salary plus commission. Box 825P, BROADCASTING.

Sales manager position, fully qualified. Send resume, salary, etc., to Box 805P, BROADCASTING.

Radio sales manager Number one, top 40 station with a big sound needs experienced man to manage sales, reporting directly to the president. Multiple ownership, Outstanding opportunity. Send full details. Box 835P, BROADCASTING.

Sales manager for market with terrific potential. Right man. Resume, photo, first letter, Box 855P, BROADCASTING.

Sales development opportunity for a young man qualified to plan, evaluate, and coordinate complete selling program. Experience in radio and knowledge of agency time buying and sports broadcasting helpful. Job can lead to sales management position in one of the fastest growing companies in the industry. Resume plans, including present salary range. Box 845P, BROADCASTING.

$125.00 weekly for salesmen. Also bonus and commission. Metropolitan market east coast. Opportunity unlimited. Box 805P, BROADCASTING.

$106-515 weekly guarantee plus commissions and bonuses. Man a top salesperson. Top salesman, Groton, Conn. Immediate opening. Box 807P, BROADCASTING.

California, KCMJ, Delano. Serves 1,000,000. Increasing sales staff.


Salesman-announcer. FM experience desired. Independent fm station to begin broadcasting soon. WDMM, 41 W. Biddle St., Baltimore 1, Maryland.

BROADCASTING, October 12, 1959

117
Help Wanted—(Cont'd)

Announcers

Disc jockey November 1 for new Illinois daytimer. 48 hours. $70-$80 start. Send resume, tape, photo. Woodrow Sudbrink, Beardstown, Illinois.

Technical

Top pay for top engineer-announcer. Midwest 100 watt independent. No rer. Send photo, tape with full information to Box 1455P, BROADCASTING.

Chief engineer wanted. Must know maintenance. Two lower nite, non-directional day-time. Sleady. Nice town, mild climate, 100,000 population. Box 800P, BROADCASTING.

Need combo man, announcer-engineer. Limited experience acceptable. Southern location in good town. Position opens now. Box 811P, BROADCASTING.

Capable chief engineer-announcer. Announcing secondary: $50.00 weekly to right man. Box 844P, BROADCASTING.

Engineer with knowledge of ten thousand watt RCA transmitters capable full maintenance ultra modern studio equipment. Must be creative with feeling for production. Plus desired position to become important member of management team. Outstanding opportunity for right man in Canada's largest city with progressive organization now opening brand new radio station. Apply George C. Davies, CKGM, 1455 Drummmond Street, Montreal. Phone Victor 53201.

Production-Programming, Others

News man, 7 years in radio wants job as pd, or newsmen on fulltimer in midwest. Wife with, Illinois or Missouri. $90.00 week. Married. Box 850P, BROADCASTING.

Help Wanted—(Cont'd)

Production-Programming, Others

News director radio & tv. Completely equipped department. Network affiliate. Send pic and details Box 884P, BROADCASTING.

Copywriter and traffic assistant. Large metropolitan station. Top pay. Box 863P, BROADCASTING.

Private secretary and girl Friday. Large metropolitan station. $60-$100 weekly. Box 869P, BROADCASTING.

Traffic director large metropolitan station. Excellent pay. Box 888P, BROADCASTING.

First phone operator seeking sales opportunity. KCEJ, Delano, serving 14 California counties.

Sports director. Fully qualified. Some staff duties. Send tape, snapshot, all details. KHAS Radio, Hastings, Nebraska.

Newsmen wanted for wide awake operation located forty miles from NYC. Journalism education preferred. Send tape, resume present salary and number of hours worked weekly to WLNA, Peekskill, N.Y.

RADIO

Situations Wanted—Management

Experienced manager, all phases, strong sales, hard working, progressive. Wants position with future. Metropolitan and medium market background. Write Box 755P, BROADCASTING.

California manager-wife team. Excellent background and references. Desire east. Box 752P, BROADCASTING.

Topped industry sales records repeatedly. Opportunity for revenue expansion first consideration. Salary secondary. Specialist operations and sales productivity medium and small markets. Box 784P, BROADCASTING.

Station manager, r/tv. Capable. Programming and sales. Proven record. Box 785P, BROADCASTING.

It's an even trade! Major market agency vice president in search of challenging opportunity in station management. Box 800P, BROADCASTING.

That's what we are willing to pay for a Manager Whose Basic qualifications are an intensive approach to sales and sales management.

1. The station is programmed to reach 310,000 Negroes.
2. Current billing is in excess of $250,000.
3. Excellent air personalities and good share of audience.
4. Studio and office facilities new and modern.
5. Member of highly successful 6 station OK Group.

Our plan of remuneration gives you a guaranteed base salary plus a percentage of the gross billing. With imagination and inspired selling plus Houston's tremendous potential your earnings can be tops in the radio business.

You must have a proven record and good references. Write giving full history and details. Applications confidential. Apply Stanley Ray, The OK Group, 506 Baronne St., New Orleans, La.

STATION MANAGER

$15,200 to $20,000 (first year)

in

FABULOUS HOUSTON

(South's Largest City)

Situations Wanted—(Cont'd)

Management

Experienced salesman who can sell, desires to work into management at station with potential. Excellent background, public relations, references. Box 806P, BROADCASTING.

14 years radio & television management experience. 2 positions during this period. Present President State Broadcasters Assn. Successful background—top references. Desire radio management & part owner or tv management. Box 815P, BROADCASTING.

Manager, good sales record, fifteen years experience all phases of broadcasting first phone. Excellent references. Box 826P, BROADCASTING.

General manager/sales manager major market 15 years experience. Strong on sales retail and regional, programming. Highest industry references. Box 838P, BROADCASTING.

Presently sales manager two station market, last position manager small market. First phone, top salesman, journalism degree. Ready and able to manage/sales manage two or three station market. No south, present employer knows of this ad and will give highest recommendation. 33 years old. Family Box 869P, BROADCASTING.

Announcers

Big contest! No entry fee! First prize—young married announcer. Experienced all phases radio-tv on camera programming. Finish this sentence. "I want the best man available because . . ." Mail to Box 712P, BROADCASTING.


Gal announcer. Can handle woman's or deejay show. Copywriter too. Box 798P, BROADCASTING.

Experienced announcer wants to locate in Alabama, Central, or South portion preferred. Box 818P, BROADCASTING.

California, Combo-announcer. First phone. Has year exp experience immediately. Box 853P, BROADCASTING.

BROADCASTING, October 12, 1959
Situations Wanted—(Cont'd)

Sportscaster. College grad, communications major, 22, vet, currently production assistant on TV station in New York. News, sports, announcing, writing, background, northeast. Tape resume available. Box 827P, BROADCASTING.

Had enough of tv production. Several years in broadcasting. Seeking good radio operation, metro area east coast. Strong news, easy music. Box 837P, BROADCASTING.

Young, green, hearty Carolinian. Will grow in most any type soil. May be shaped. Operate one P, available. Announcement available in March. Box 841P, BROADCASTING.

Very fast, capable, clear-thinking format DJ, experienced in two quarter-million mar- kets. Desire position that will not try to slow my pace. Box 847P, BROADCASTING.

DJ, 5 years experience, knows music. Tight production. Family. Box 853P, BROADCASTING.

Desire all night personality type, in urban market. First phone, experienced. Box 855P, BROADCASTING.

Announcer, dj, 1st phone, also maintenance, diversified experience. Prefer northeast states. Box 890P, BROADCASTING.


Announcer available—one year experience, with Radio and TV Station in Bob Jones, Gilberts, Illinois. Dundee Hazel 6.4/after-7 P.M.


Technical

Experienced engineer. 7 years am, some tv. Chief and remote control, and 5 kw directional. System. Prefer south, will consider other offers. Box 678P, BROADCASTING.

Experienced chief engineer desires position as chief or manager of south Florida day-time station. Phone Coca-Cola, N.E. 6-1499 or Box 751P, BROADCASTING.

Recent technical school graduate, first ticket on air. Will consider position as audio engineer for tv station, 21 years old. Vet. Box 747P, BROADCASTING.

Engineer, 8 years maintenance, construction, operation high powered directionals. Strong desire to work with reliable organization. First phone. Box 787P, BROADCASTING.

Experienced. Chief, studio men, beginners available now. For prompt action tell us your needs. Disk Jockey Placement Agency, 100 West 42nd St., New York 36, N.Y.

Available—Experienced engineer and announce. Desires job in south or southwest. Write Tom Graves, P.O. Box 204, Malvern, Arkansas. Phone 1427-W.

Production-Programming, Others

Status quo Rot-Go. Will scrap for status with greater goals. Radio gal, seasoned producer, knowhow, get-up-and-go. Goes through day to grow. Can take radio, a big yo-ho! S.O.S. I'm ready to go. Box 810P, BROADCASTING.

Radio-TV news director, powerful on air presentation. Writes mature, interesting commercial. News director. Long-time news director and newswoman on high-rated staff. Box 842P, BROADCASTING.

Experienced announcer, knows radio, desires part time/weekend work any capacity New York City. Box 864P, BROADCASTING.

10 years experience in station operation. Strong in selling copy. Creative, Adminis- trative ability. Box 830P, BROADCASTING.

Reporter-newscaster—Responsible, complete coverage, professional delivery now working, 8 years radio experience. Be references, college, car, interested radio and/or tv. Box 861P, BROADCASTING.

TELEVISION

Help Wanted—Sales

TV sales manager. We have recently ac- quired a new property and need experi- enced man capable of supervising tv sales of both stations. Send full details. Box 862P, BROADCASTING.

Announcers

Weatherman wanted for Florida station. Must be a meteorologist and have had tele- vision experience for at least 2 years. Box 814P, BROADCASTING.

Production-Programming, Others

Good salary for radio-television station to gather and present news for single station television market in upper midwest. Photography useful. Send tape with all personal information to Box 809P, BROADCASTING.

Midwest NBC affiliate in market of over 300,000 tv sets needs a production or pro- gram man who wants to get into sales. Must be aggressive, hardworking and en- thusiastic idea man. Box 809P, BROADCASTING.

Newman — Experienced reporter-photog- rapher to join aggressive news staff basic CBS vhf southeast. No air work required but must be interested in sales phases of network. Good salary and opportunity. WTVD, Box 8059, Durham, North Carolina.

TELEVISION

Situations Wanted—Management

Presently with big group owner in a sec- ondary market. Seeking operation opportunity. Have solved the most grave management and market problems. Am active in industry affairs. Extensive time—large contacts. Am pioneering (although only 38 years of age. Box 809P, BROADCASTING.

Salesmanager: Experienced and hard work- ing. I believe I can increase your sales and be an asset to your company. May we discuss it? Box 839P, BROADCASTING.

Announcers

College graduate, 28, family. Presently em- ployed. Desire to return to southwest as an- nouncer with good tv station. $125.00. Box 809P, BROADCASTING.

Now tv announcing in top 10 market. Ex- cream city, Wisconsin desires change. Box 811P, BROADCASTING.

Sportscaster—tv, radio, play-by-play, seven years experience. Seeking re- location in large market. Box 822P, BROAD- CASTING.

Announcer: 12 years broadcasting. Program director, news, and play-by-play sports. De- sire position in large or medium sized station. Box 866P, BROADCASTING.

BROADCASTING, October 12, 1959 119

Technical

First ticket, experienced in construction and all phases studio operation. Seeking perma- nent position. Box 849P, BROADCASTING.


Production-Programming, Others

Comedy actor and writer. Entertainment and radio dj background would like oppor- tunity with tv station. Box 679P, BROADCASTING.

Advertising agency girl with four years tv station traffic and production experience. Five years agency experience—tv buyer and traffic interested in opportunities for ad- vertising. Box 728P, BROADCASTING.

Local problems? Nine years experience as producer-director, production manages- ment, sales, news, administrative, program buying. 450 station network. Married. Best references. Box 841P, BROADCASTING.

Eight years in broadcasting—metro areas. Top director. Good announcer. Prefer east or west coast—Responsible, production-director. Box 833P, BROADCASTING.

Experienced, hardworking producer-director. Family. Imaginative, creative ability. All tv or radio production. Box 817P, BROAD- CASTING.

FOR SALE

Equipment

Collins 737A 5 kw fm transmitter Collins 3 ring fm antenna now in use. Make offer. Also have 400 ft. 193. Andrew rigid transmission line. Box 460P, BROADCASTING.

2 Motorola FMTU30 1600mc band mobile transmitters 30 watts output for 865. Club corder $25. Box 717P, BROADCASTING.


Two Ampex tape machines, 600 and 601. Perfect shape. Spare parts. $600.00 takes best offer. Contact T. N. Hunter, WDWH, P.O. Box 280, Gainesville, Florida.


400 foot, self-supporting, D-20 Toweron- tower. Advanced, three legs. All standard fixtures, includes lights. Contact Richard Sommerville, WTTL, Port Huron, Michigan.

Ampex 600 and 620 speaker- amplifier—very little head wear, not used professionally. $150.00 or offers. W. Boile, 809 W. Laurel, Sierra Madre, Calif.

Following equipment available: Gates model 399, modulation monitor. Add to this RF and IF and audio generators. Radio City Products tube tester. 322, Gates 150 watt modulating amplifier. General Electric SC-5C metering condition. 6N Presto disc recorder. Two Fairchild turntables 33-78 speeds. VTR video carrier monitor. H.P. model 36C-C. Frequency 83.24 mc. Write J. M. Brady, P.O. Box 1148, Idaho Falls, Idaho.


FM, am, tv transmitters, studio consoles camera, everything in broadcast equip- ment. Very experienced, will work. Job or money. Contact Mr. Charol, Technical Systems 12-01 43rd Ave., Long Island City, N. Y.
PROGRAMMATIC FIELD SALES REPRESENTATIVES

The rapid expansion of this automated radio broadcasting service has created several attractive openings for qualified field sales representatives. These positions offer excellent salaries plus sales incentive compensation. High earning potential with excellent future.

Applicants should be experienced in operation of radio stations. Must have ability to sell at station ownership and management level. Must be willing to do extensive traveling.

Please submit qualifications to:

John Esau

PROGRAMMATIC
Broadcasting Service
229 Park Avenue South
New York 3, N. Y.

Broadcast Sales Engineer


Collins Radio Co.

Cedar Rapids Dallas Burbank

Help Wanted—Announcers

announcer with EXPERIENCE CREATIVITY LIVELINESS (and something on the flip side)

Seventeen-year-old big-city radio station, very successful, needs a new announcer-GI with enough person- 

HELP WANTED—ANNOUNCERS

WANTED TO BUY

Stations

Bought one, want another. Prefer midwest or southwest. $100,000-250,000. Perfect price. Confidential, please. Box 294P, BROADCASTING.

Small station on or near coast or our island possessions. Box 62P, BROADCASTING.

Financially qualified multi-owners interested in acquiring 1 kilowatt, or more, fulltimers in Dallas, Minneapolis, Milwaukee, Tulsa and Buffalo. Replies confidential. Principals write Box 82IP, BROADCASTING.

Equipment

TV transmitter, 500 or 1000 watt, channel 8, also diplexer and sideband filter. KINV-TV, Juneau, Alaska.

We need a good, used console or console, frequency monitor, and peak limiter. If you have something good at a fair price, call William Roberts, Vista, Sunglow (Red) over the recovery $100.00.-Plan

Atlanta, September 28, 1959.

Burbank, October 5, 1960.

Approved. Request brochure. Elkins School, 2600 Inwood Road, Dallas, Texas.

Since 1946. The original course for FCC 1st phone license, 8 to 6 weeks. Guaranteed instruction by master teacher, G.J. approved. Request brochure, Elkins Radio License School, 2600 Inwood Road, Dallas, Texas.


He prepared. First phone in 6 weeks. Guaranteed instruction. Elkins Radio License School of Atlanta, 2129 Spring St., N.W., Atlanta, Georgia.

INSTRUCTIONS

F.C.C. first phone license preparation by correspondence or in resident classes. Grantham Schools are located in Hollywood, Seattle, Kansas City, and Washington. Write for our free 40-page brochure. Grantham School of Electronics, 3123 Gilham Road, Kansas City, Missouri.

FCC first phone license in six weeks. Guaranteed instruction by master teacher, G.J. approved. Request brochure. Elkins Radio License School, 2600 Inwood Road, Dallas, Texas.


I wish to buy 2 transmitters. 1 kilowatt, preferably RCA Victor with turntables and antenna and fm equipment. Address James D. Gonzales, Radio Station XSAW, Apar- tement 237, 1000 Colorado, N. L. Mexico.

Used flutter meter—Please state price. Contact W. Bolle, 209 W. Laurel, Sierra Madre, Calif.

MISCELLANEOUS

Plan Christmas spot campaigns now. We write, voice, record custom commercials. No Jingles, M-J Productions, 2899 Temple- ton Road, Columbus, Ohio.

$100.00 Reward for information leading to the recovery of 1959 Pontiac Bonneville Vista, Sunglow (Red) over white. Florida tag number 3W 80758—registered to Father William Roberts, 43, 6' 2", weight 250 lbs, neat dresser—purchases radio time for re-calls. Call Dale McComb, Redwood 6018, Tampa, Florida.

Free program. Build listenership. Increase ratings and prestige. Schedule Lutheran Vespers. 30 minutes of dignified message and outstanding college choirs. Schedule each Sunday after 4:30 p.m. up to starting date (at least 30 days notie), broadcast time, and K.C. Keep all recording tape and your use at completion of broadcast. Paul C. Messplay, 1407 West Prospect, Kewanee, Illinois.

RADIO

Help Wanted—Sales

Americas First
24 Hour All Girl Station.
In romantic Hawaii. Soon to begin operation. Announcers, sales, engi- neers, all should apply now to KNDI; Box 1516, Honolulu 6, Hawai.

Immediate Openings OVERSEAS

and in the UNITED STATES.

Assignments for RADIO and MICROWAVE ENGINES, TECHNICIANS and TECHNICAL WRITERS

Family may accompany

- RADIO ASSIGNMENTS. Require Telecommunication System and/or Propagation Path Test Expe- rience.

- MICROWAVE ASSIGNMENTS. Require 3 to 5 years General Experience in route design, equip- ment specifications and installa- tion, or operation of telecommunica- tion systems.

Send Resumes To J. J. Quirk TELEVISION ASSOCIATES OF INDIANA, INC.

E. BARKER AVENUE, MICHIGAN CITY, INDIANA

RADIO

Situations Wanted—Announcers

STAFF ANNOUNCER four years, 50 kw-am and vhf-fm with emphasis news and sports. Desire news- sports, including play-by-play, Single, vet, working on masters. Prefer east, but will relocate anywhere.

BOX 850P, BROADCASTING

Dollar for Dollar you can't beat a classified ad in getting top-flight personnel

BROADCASTING, October 12, 1959
WANTED TO BUY
Stations

Class “B” FM radio station.
in New York City area.
All replies strictly confidential
Reply Box 571, Wheaton, Illinois

Stations

FOR SALE
250w full-time network station located in very desirable midwest area. Ideal situation for owner-operator. Can be purchased on reasonable terms.
Box 758P, BROADCASTING

SOUTHWEST METROPOLITAN STATION . . . $14,000.00 down and you can own top-rated country-western station in number one country market of the southwest . . . low operating expense structure make this an ideal property . . . Don’t miss this golden opportunity . . . Can’t last long . . .
Write: BOX 851P, BROADCASTING

Texas fulltimer $48,000 1/3 down —West major fulltime regional $1,000,000 29% — Southwest Kw Day $225,000 29% —West major fulltime regional $265,000 27% — Texas Kw Day, beautiful plant, top coverage excellent area. $94,000 $15,000 down—West major fulltime regional $485,000 reasonable cash down & terms negotiated—Texas Kw Day $343,000 29% — West fulltime regional $225,000 30% . . . All making money . . .

NORMAN & NORMAN BROKERS, INC.
Radio-Television Stations
National-Wide Service
Confidential Negotiations
Security Bldg., Davenport, Iowa

WANTED TO BUY
Investment banking firm organizing new chain is interested in acquiring AM Stations for cash and/or stock. Capable management will be retained. Principals only. Submit details.
WHITMORE, BRUCE & CO.
22 Broadway
New York 6, N.Y.

TELEVISION
Help Wanted—Technical
WFMY-TV, GREENSBORO, N.C.
Needs to add engineer with first class license. Must have television training or experience. Excellent working conditions, insurance plans, 40-hour week. Write Mr. Doyle Thompson, Chief Engineer, with full details on training, experience. Send photograph. This is a job for a man who wants a permanent situation.

NEWSPAPER
THE PIONEER FIRM OF TELEVISION AND RADIO MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS
ESTABLISHED 1946
NEGLIGENCE AND RADIO FINANCIAL ADVICE
HOWARD S. FRAZIER, INC.
175 West Madison St., Chicago 2, Illinois

Positions Open
Positions are open within the FCC for young people who want to make government radio engineering a career. Such opportunities, FCC announced, are open to college seniors and graduates in engineering, and also persons with experience in electronics.

Openings are available in Washington and at various FCC field headquarters throughout the U.S. Positions start at a GS-5 grade ($4,490-$4,940) or GS-7 grade ($5,430-$5,880). Further information may be obtained by writing to the Executive Secretary, Board of U.S. Government Radio Service Examiners, FCC, Washington 25, D.C.

Continued from page 116

License Renewals

Miscellaneous

FUNNYPHONE
Radio’s newest and successful fun game! 13 entertaining weeks of instantaneous audience reaction. 650 clever Funnyphone questions and answers. Forma- leasts; parsley; promos; $100. For more details, write or wire:
SPECIALIZED PROGRAMMING SERVICES
Box 649F, BROADCASTING

121
Finest way to speed to Europe and beyond . . . that's KLM! Fast flights whisk you non-stop from New York and Montreal, one-stop from Houston. Friendly flight attendants treat you to world-famous Royal Dutch service — the most thoughtful, attentive service you'll find anywhere! Contact your travel agent or KLM Royal Dutch Airlines, 609 Fifth Avenue or 120 Broadway, N. Y., N. Y.

**WHOOSH** . . . you're in Europe before you know it! **WOW** . . . you're treated royally on Royal Dutch Airlines! **GO** KLM to Europe . . . and beyond!
OUR RESPECTS TO . . .

Willard Schroeder

It took Bill Schroeder two years and two newspapers after he got out of col-
lege to decide the newspaper busi-
ness "was run by old men." This was
while Mr. Schroeder—president and
general manager of WOOD-AM-TV
Grand Rapids, Mich.—was with the
Chicago Herald & Examiner in 1935
working as a researcher in department
store advertising and, later, selling
space in its Northshore "zone" edition.
Looking over the fence, Mr. Schroed-
er saw other Hearstings of the Chicago
training ground who had gone into
radio and prospered. He asked for a
transfer to WOOD Radio and was offered
a job as time salesman at WCAE Pitts-
burgh. He started in 1936 and has been in
broadcasting ever since.

Born June 6, 1913, at St. Louis, Wil-
ard Schroeder went to the U. of Mis-
souri School of Journalism. He majored
in advertising, edited the undergraduate
newspaper and financed his last two
years of college from his editor's salary
and "was run by old men." This was
Hired by a Hearst scout, he worked a year at
the general offices of the Hearst news-
papers in New York in newspaper mer-
chandising and research before going
to Chicago. It was here he jumped the
fence, after noting that the newspaper
publisher was over 70 and the adver-
tising director past 60.

Pittsburgh to New York • He stayed
at WCAE eight years, four as local
salesman and four as sales manager.
Then he was promoted to general man-
ger of WINS New York. He remained
at WBS until 1947, the station mean-
while having been sold to Crosley Broad-
casting Corp. in 1946.

He rounded out his experience by
returning to Pittsburgh as radio and
tv director of an agency, Ketchum,
MacLeod & Grove. At the time, the
agency's broadcast billing was small
and Mr. Schroeder's task was to in-
crease it. He did, he says, "in gratify-
ing volume, but I missed not being in
station operation."

Then in 1950, an old Hearst boss
Harry Bitner, who had bought WOOD
Grand Rapids from ABC in 1949,
needed a general manager. He hired
Willard Schroeder. Mr. Schroeder has
been there ever since. Mr. Bitner
bought WOOD-TV from Leonard
Versluis in 1951. He sold WOOD-AM-
TV to TLP Broadcasters (Time Inc.)
in 1957 and Mr. Schroeder remained as
head of the stations.

Impossible Goal • Mr. Schroeder
holds some of the same firm opinions
about radio and tv that he held about
newspapers. In television, he feels the
biggest problem is programming: "We
are challenged to present, 18 hours a
day, seven days a week, material that
is not too much garbage and repeats.
This is an impossible goal."

He speaks bluntly: "Although it
might be considered heresy by some,
I think TV programming could be a
hell of a lot better in toto if there were
some cutbacks in quantity in favor of
more quality."

About radio, he is even more em-
phatic: "There are, I think, more sta-
tions than the public or the business
community wants or needs. In most
cities the majority can't be distinguis-
hed one from the other programwise and
the advertising revenues on many are
far from healthy."

He has his own cure for this illness:
"Under present rules a broadcaster can't
buy out or merge with a competitor
as a newspaper publisher may do. If,
in some manner, a broadcaster could
be permitted to do so under certain
circumstances, the public, the advertiser
and broadcasting might gain."

Needed: New Customers • In both
radio and tv, Mr. Schroeder feels, more
creative selling must be evolved, par-
ticularly on the national level. Broad-
casters spend too much time competing
with each other for the dollar of the ad-
vertiser who is already committed to
broadcast media. "In many instances what
we call selling could better be done
by IBM machines. In some way we've
got to break out of the narrow environ-
ment of ratings, cost-per-thousand, and
so forth, and develop and then tell
the story of what radio and tv can do
vis-a-vis magazine, newspaper or no
advertising at all."

Although a broadcasting business is
intended to make money, this means in
good volume over a long period, in Mr.
Schroeder's opinion. When expenditures
are made, the broadcaster should try to
make them improve service so as to gen-
erate more income. "Grabbing the fast
bucks or spending money simply be-
cause it's in plentiful supply (and tax
deductible) is stupid."

The status quo can be deadly and so
can a set pattern of operation, he
thinks: "Try to maintain an environ-
ment of aggressiveness and innovation—es-
pecially in sales and programming.
Broadcasting is essentially a dynamic
business and when a broadcaster starts
running his shop by the book, that's the
beginning of the end."

Go the Limit • Bill Schroeder's Rx
for operating a broadcast property ap-
proaches simplicity in a job where there
is sometimes a tendency to overcom-
petition. "Get the best possible facilities
available to you and try to keep them
that way. Hire the best possible people
you can afford, especially department
heads, and encourage them to take as
much responsibility as they can handle
so long as they don't try to torpedo their
opposite number in another department.

"Make it clear to the fellow working
for you that you expect him to make
mistakes as well as right moves. When
he makes an honest mistake, back him
up fully; when he does something right,
give him credit for it."

Some measure of Mr. Schroeder's
success in practicing this philosophy
may be gathered in this summation of
his work: "I'm doing what I like most
to do and what I think I'm best quali-
fied to do. My employees are the best
possible and I leave me free to run
my own show. The people who work for
me are competent, responsible, intelli-
gent and congenial."

Sensible balance • With this kind of
harmony at the shop, Mr. Schroeder
thinks Grand Rapids is the ideal city—
"big enough to have a varied and healthy
economy and small enough to enable a
man to balance his life sensibly in time
spent at work, with family and with
friends."

With his wife, the former Barbara
Will of Marshalltown, Iowa, and his
children, Gal 16, Sally 9, Chris 6 and
David 4, he enjoys the numerous out-
door activities possible in western Michi-
gan: weekend skiing in winter; golfing,
sailing, water skiing and swimming in
summer.

He currently serves on the NBC Ra-
dio Affiliates Advisory Board and is a
"chronic" vice president of Michigan
Ass'n of Broadcasters.
EDITORIALS

The real TV quiz scandal

The producers of Twenty-One could take some lessons in quiz rigging from the House Oversight Subcommittee.

Never was a quiz more thoroughly rigged than the Oversight production last week.

All the cases that Oversight heard had been exhaustively investigated by a New York grand jury last year to the accompaniment of widespread publicity.

The grand jury failed to find any criminal action.

The Oversight Subcommittee's excuse for reopening the subject was that perhaps a new law was needed to prevent quiz show producers from giving answers to contestants. This was not only a slim excuse. It was a phony. No lawyer could finish a draft of such a law without laughing himself into hysterics.

The real purpose of the Oversight hearings was to be seen last week in the presence of as many as 60 reporters in the hearing room, in the headlines shouting "television scandal" and in the prominent mention of the name of Chairman Oren Harris in papers throughout the country.

From these hearings will come no new law, no new regulation, no change in television operations, for indeed none of these is needed. The situations of which witnesses spoke last week were all corrected long ago.

To say that the House hearings last week were a publicity stunt is not to condone fakery in broadcasting. In a sense the rigging of quiz shows was fakery, but clearly not of dimensions to constitute a criminal fraud. To the extent that shows were made to appear spontaneous while being rehearsed, to the same degree the producers risked losing the confidence of their audience upon disclosure.

The loss of audience confidence can be a severe penalty in broadcasting. The fact that the networks took immediate steps to clean up the quiz mess as soon as they heard of it was a clear indication of their unwillingness to lose the trust of their viewers.

Whatever viewer confidence was lost when the quiz scandal first broke in New York last year was soon afterward regained. The whole uncomfortable process may have to be repeated as the aftermath to one politician's excursion into print.

What's wrong with Canon 35

The main trouble with the legal profession's Canon 35, aside from its sheer mockery of constitutional rights, can be found in the way lawyers and courts keep fumbling their rules and routines. A fortnight ago Oklahoma's barristers and justices flouted all rules of justice, fair play and plain decency by using star-chamber tactics to slam through the state's own Canon 35.

This travesty occurred in a state where broadcasters have successfully shown for seven years that they can report court proceedings without interfering with decorum or the rights of participants. The Oklahoma Supreme Court demonstrated its political heritage by declaring the canon in effect without prior hearing or briefs or notice. No effort was made by the court to investigate the facts about modern broadcasting techniques.

A ticklish jurisdictional question arises now that the parallel Oklahoma Criminal Court of Appeals has indicated it won't obey the Supreme Court's edict. While the Supreme Court is at the same protocol level as the criminal bench—each is highest tribunal in its respective civil and criminal field—there remains the need to clarify another phase of Oklahoma justice. This is the extent of the Supreme Court's authority to impose procedure rules on the Criminal Court.

Both courts have elective judges, subject to the pressures and influences of the voting process. Word from Oklahoma indicates the Supreme Court judges raged when the Criminal Court opened its doors to radio-tv a year ago in the famous Lyles case (Broadcasting, Sept. 8, 1958). The state bar association, without bothering to investigate the merits of the matter, called on the Supreme Court to issue its Canon 35, though even the top American Bar Assn. has admitted the need for a close examination of the whole broadcast problem by setting up investigative procedure.

The unsavory muddle offers an opportunity for Radio Television News Directors Assn. to act at its meeting, which opens Oct. 14 in New Orleans. It's obvious the courts are in need of professional guidance. RTNDA's professional membership can supply this help by showing courts and lawyers everywhere how broadcast media can report with fidelity and dignity.

Sweat and status

There is more than intramural significance in the elevation of Sig Mickelson to the presidency of CBS News. The action is an indication of the growing stature of news throughout the broadcasting system.

At CBS, news now has organizational parity with the television network, the television stations division and the radio division. We do not suggest that other networks and stations should model their own corporate structures after CBS, but we do believe that the news department, however it fits into the organization chart, should occupy at least as high a status as CBS has given it.

Radio and television enjoy vast technical advantages over other forms of journalism. It remains for radio and television to exploit those advantages by putting them in the hands of skilled newsmen of judgment and experience.

A cadre of newsmen who have those qualifications is developing in broadcasting. Around that cadre must be built a whole profession of broadcast newsmen. The building will take some time, and it will require much sweat from working newsmen and support from top management and ownership.
When KSTP-TV says "go out and buy it"...

people go out and buy it!

KSTP TV
MINNEAPOLIS • ST. PAUL
100,000 WATTS NBC

REPRESENTED BY EDWARD PETRY & CO., INC. — A GOLD SEAL STATION
The “secret” (we’re not keeping it too well!) is TOP personalities plus TOP news and market coverage and the musical magic of the TOP 10,000 tunes. We call this “secret” TOPularity—the new concept in radio programming—the unique kind of “soft” sell that wins the hard cash of friendly customers for advertisers on KMBC-KFRM.

(Shown here are ads from a current newspaper series of our continuing campaign to publicize KMBC-KFRM TOPular personalities and programs to listeners.) Only KMBC-KFRM provides single-package coverage of the entire Kansas City Trade Area—Kansas City, the nation’s 17th largest metropolitan market, plus western Missouri (via KMBC), and the entire state of Kansas (BONUS coverage via KFRM). Let us help you sell nearly four million persons with annual buying power exceeding $6½ billion!

Check with your P-G-W “Colonel” right away for availabilities on KMBC-KFRM Radio.

In Kansas City the Swing is to KMBC-TV
Kansas City's Most Popular and Most Powerful TV Station
and in Radio the Swing Is to KMBC of Kansas City—KFRM for the State of Kansas
with 10,000 Watts Power from Twin Transmitters