

OPSRATING SYSTEMS

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#  <br> I要 <br> soys Tick CONSOLE <br>  <br> <br> What Cromemco computer card <br> <br> What Cromemco computer card capability can do for you 

 capability can do for you}

The above diagram shows in a functional way one of the most complete lines of computer cards in the industry.

Look it over carefully. It could be well worth your while.

These are all cards that plug into our S-100 bus microcomputers.
You can also assemble them into a custom system in convenient Cromemco card cages.

## MULTI-PROCESSING AND INTELLIGENT I/O

The range of capabilities and versatility you can draw upon is enormous.

In processors, for example, you have a choice of CPU's including our extremely useful new VO Processor. This can be used as a satellite processor to do off-line processing, multi-processing, and to form intelligent I/O. It opens the door to a whole new group of applications and tasks. Ask us about it.

## HIGH RESOLUTION COLOR GRAPHICS

Again, you can have beautiful highresolution color graphics with our color graphics interface. You can select from over 4000 colors and have a picture with a resolution at least equal to quality broadcast-TV pictures.


You have an unprecedented selection of memory including our unusual 48 K and 16 K two-port RAMs which allow high-speed color graphics.

## LOTS OF STORAGE

These days you often want lots of disk storage. So you can select from our disk controller card which will operate our $5^{\prime \prime}$ and $8^{\prime \prime}$ floppy disk drives (up to 1.2 megabytes). Or select our WDI interface to operate our 11-megabyte hard disk drives.

## POWERFUL SOFTWARE AND PERIPHERAL SUPPORT

There's much more yet you can do with our cards. And, of course, there's an easy way to put them to work in our 8 , 12-, and 21 -slot card cages. Our PS8 power supply makes it simple to get the system into operation.
Finally, Cromemco offers you the strongest software support in the industry
with languages like FORTRAN, $\mathrm{C}_{t}$ COBOL, ASSEMBLER, LISP, BASIC and others. There is also a wide choice from independent vendors.

To top it all off, you can draw from a substantial array of peripherals: terminals, printers, color monitors and disk drives.

## CONTACT YOURCROMEMCO REP

There is even more capability than we're able to describe here.

Contact your Cromemco rep now and get this capability working for you.

## CROMEMCO COMPUTER CARDS

- PROCESSORS - 4 MHz Z-80 A CPU, single card computer, IIO processor - MEMORY up to 64 K including special 48 K and 16 K twoport RAMS and our very well known BYTESAVERS ${ }^{\$}$ with PROM programming capability - HIGH RESOLUTION COLOR CRAPHICS - our SDI offers up to $754 \times 482$ pixel resolution. - CENERAL PURPOSE INTERFACES-QUADART four-channel serial communications, TU-ART two-channel parallel and two-channel serial, 8PIO 8-port parallel, 4PIO 4-port isolated parallel, D+7A 7-channel D/A and AD converter, printer interface, floppy disk controller with RS-232 interface and system diagnostics, wire-wrap and extender cards for your development work.



# Get the professional color display that has BASIC/FORTRAN simplicity 

## LOW-PRICED, TOO

Here's a color display that has everything: professional-level resolution, enormous color range, easy software, NTSC conformance, and low price.

Basically, this new Cromemco Model SDI* is a two-board interface that plugs into any Cromemco computer.

The SDI then maps computer display memory content onto a convenient color monitor to give high-quality, highresolution displays ( $756 \mathrm{H} \times 482 \mathrm{~V}$ pixels).

When we say the SDI results in a highquality professional display, we mean you can't get higher resolution than this system offers in an NTSC-conforming display.

The resolution surpasses that of a color TV picture.

## BASIC/FORTRAN programming

Besides its high resolution and low price, the new SDI lets you control with optional Cromemco software packages that use simple BASIC- and FORTRANlike commands.

Pick any of 16 colors (from a 4096-color palette) with instructions like DEFCLR (c, R, G, B). Or obtain a circle of specified size, location, and color with $X C \operatorname{RC}(x, y, r, c)$.

[^0]

Model SOI High-Resolution Color Graphics Interface

## HIGH RESOLUTION

The SDI's high resolution gives a professional-quality display that strictly meets NTSC requirements. You get 756 pixels on every visible line of the NTSC standard display of 482 image lines. Vertical line spacing is 1 pixel.

To achieve the high-quality display, a separate output signal is produced for each of the three component colors (red, green, blue). This yields a sharper image than is possible using an NTSC-composite video signal and color TV set. Full image quality is readily realized with our highquality RGB Monitor or any conventional red/green/blue monitor common in TV work.


Model SDI plugs into $\mathbf{Z - 2 H}$ 11-megabyte hard disk computer or any Cromemco computer

## DISPLAY MEMORY

Along with the SDI we also offer an optional fast and novel two-port memory that gives independent high-speed access to the computer memory. The two-port memory stores one full display, permitting fast computer operation even during display.

## CONTACT YOUR REP NOW

The Model SDI has been used in scientific work, engineering, business, TV, color graphics, and other areas. It's a good example of how Cromemco keeps computers in the field up to date, since it turns any Cromemco computer into an up-to-date color display computer.

The SDI has still more features that you should be informed about. So contact your Cromemco representative now and see all that the SDI will do for you.

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## In This Issue

It's the operating systems that turn a hunk of hardware into a clever machine. As Robert Tinney's cover drawing depicts, they are the brains behind the brawn of today's computing systems.

This month two articles analyze the most popular operating system, "CP/M: A Family of 8 - and 16 -Bit Operating Systems," by Gary Kildall, and James Larson's "The Ins and Outs of CPIM." If you can get b'y the title of Chris Morgan's editorial - "The New 16-Bit Operating Systems, or, the Search for Benutzerfreundlichkeit" - you'll discover what form the operating systems of the future may take. And Robert Greenberg presents what may be the next popular operating system in his article, "The UNIX Operating System and the XENIX Standard Operating Environment."

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"...stands well above other S-100 graphics displays in its price and performance range."

BYTE, Product Review

". . .better monochromatic . . .display . . . "

ELECTRONIC DESIGN,
1981 Technology Forecast

# MICROANGELO 

HIGH RESOLUTION GRAPHICS SINGLE BOARD COMPUTER
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Local or external sync generation

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microprocessor
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tie-in
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Light pen interface

> Time multi- plexed refresh 4 K resident Screenware ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ Pak I operating system
32K RAM isolated from host address space
High speed communications over parallel bus ports

## Screenwore ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ Pak I

A 4 K byte operating system resident in PROM on MicroAngelo ${ }^{\text {™ }}$. Pak I emulates an 85 character by 40 line graphics terminal and provides over 40 graphics commands. Provisions exist for user defined character sets and directly callable user extensions to Screenware ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ Pak I.

## Screenwore ${ }^{m}$ Pak II

An optional software superset of Pak I which adds circle generation, polygon flood, programmable split screen for separate graphics and terminal I/O, relative coordinates, faster vector and character plotting, a macro facility, full UCSD Pascal compatibility, and more.

## And now . . .COLOR!!

The new MicroAngelo ${ }^{\text {™ }}$ Palette board treats from 2 to 8 MicroAngelos as "bit planes" at a full $512 \times 480$ resolution. Up to 256 colors may be chosen from 16.8 million through the programmable color lookup table. Overlays, bit plane precedence, fade-in, fade-out, gray levels, blinking bit plane, and a highly visual color editor are standard.

When you're tired of following your friends to the clay pits, do your modeling with PLAM8O"


PLAN8O is a financial modeling system that runs on a desk top computer. It's easy to use yet powerful enough to replace most timesharing applications.

PLAN8O lets you tackle any numeric problem that can be defined in worksheet format. It performs complex calculations quickly and precisely and lets you examine "What if?" questions so you can evaluate more planning alternatives in greater detail.

With PLAN8O you get more than your calculated results...You know how you get them, because you define rows and columns with familiar names such as UNITS. PRICE and JANUARY and express calcula. fions in ferms such as SALES = UNITS ' PRICE. If's easy to review your assumptions and methods with people who have never seen PLANBO.

At any point in the PLANBO model you may display or print results on your screen. printer or disk, save all or part of the results for use by another model, or play "What if?" by inputting new values, recalculating and displaying or printing results.

Best of all, you can incorporate PLAN8O results into any report that requires a financial model-using your word processor-to create professional resulis for a polished business plan.

Anyone can use PLAN8O to create budgets, project sales or analyze costs-or even build a complex system of interrebated plans.

PLAN8O requires 56K RAM \& CP/M. Specity 280, 8080 or CDOS. Formats: 8" single density IBM soft-sectored. Cromemco COOS, $51 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ NorthStar DD. Micropolis Mod II. Superbrain 3.0.

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[^1]
## Editorial

# The New 16-Bit Operating Systems, or, The Search for Benützerfreundlichkeit 

by Chris Morgan, Editor in Chief

"Benützerfreundlichkeit: (literally 'user friendliness') The philosophy that a system should be constructed with the interests of the user as the chief concern."<br>- from The Practical Guide to Structured Systems Design<br>by Meilir Page-Jones, Yourdon Press, New York, 1980, page 338.

Sam Goldwyn, the " G " of MGM, was famous for his inside-out logic. He once said, "A verbal agreement isn't worth the paper it's written on." This month's topic prompted me to coin a "Goldwynism" of my own: "The best time to talk about the future is before it happens."

In one sense 16 -bit microcomputers are definitely here, yet in another they are strangers to us. The personal-computer community still lives in an 8 -bit world, straining all 8 bits of every word to perform miracles.

But all that can and must change. Opponents of 16-bit systems cite cost and software conversion problems as the two main justifications for staying with 8 bits. Yet, how can software keep pace with the increased demand for more sophisticated graphics, to name only one area, unless we can address more than 64 K bytes of memory? How will we be able to access the staggering amounts of information in future memory banks without an increase in word size? And then there are the exciting new languages like Smalltalk that demand 16 bits for their operation. Simply put, 16 bits is the only way to go. The 16-bit operating system, therefore, becomes a critical link in the computing chain.

## Doing It Right the Second Time

The operating system is the "master controller" of the computer: it gets us going when we turn on our computers, keeps track of files, lets programs talk to one another, performs input/output tasks, and so on. Put charitably, most operating systems in the 8 -bit world have been afterthoughts or compromises in design. Even CP/M, a de facto standard in our field, has been criticized as being awkward for nontechnical users. But CP/M's ubiquitousness is responsible for the development of a lot of valuable software that would otherwise probably not have been written.

The sin of inefficiency is venial compared to the mortal sin of "userunfriendliness." I'd buy an operating system any day that takes a long time to run a given program but which makes me more productive by communicating with me in useful ways. Let's face it: most of us don't have to worry about realtime process control and its inherent time constraints. And the cost of a line of code is becoming astronomical.

## KEVIN COHAN 1956-1981

Kevin Cohan, BYTE technical editor, died April 22nd when the car he was driving left the road, striking a tree. He was 24 years old. Kevin joined the BYTE staff in November, 1980, after attending Dartmouth College, and was a valuable and well-liked member of our "family." He will be missed.

# Percom Mini-Disk Drive Systems for TRS-80* Computers... Now! Add-On and Add-In Mini-Disk 



## New for the TRS-80* Model III

Patterned after our fast-selling TFD Model I drives. And subjected to the same reliability controls. These new TFD mini-disk systems for the Model III provide more features than Tandy drives, yet cost far less.

- Flippy Capability: Both internal (add-in) and external (add-on) drives permit recording on either side of a diskette.
- Greater Storage Capacity: Available with either 40 or 80 -track drive mechanisms, Percom TFD mini-disk systems store more. A 40 -track drive stores up to 180 Kbytes - formatted - on one side of a 5-inch diskette. An 80 -track drive stores a whopping 364 Kbytes.
- 1.5 Mbyte On-line: The Percom drive controller (included with the initial drive) handles up to four drives. With four 80 -track mini-disk drives you can access over 1.5 million bytes of on-line file data.

Moreover, the initial drive may be either an internal add-in drive or an external add-on drive. And whichever configuration you get, the initial drive kit comes complete with our advanced 4-drive controller, interconnecting cables, power supplies, installation hardware, a DOS and of course the drive mechanism itself.

- First Drive Includes DOS: OS-80™, Percom's fast extendable BASIC-language disk operating system, is included on diskette when you purchase an initial drive kit. Originally called MicroDOS, OS-80 was favorably reviewed in the June 1980 issue of Creative Computing magazine.
- Works with Model III TRSDOS: Besides being fully hardware compatible, Percom's Model III 40-track drive systems may be operated with Tandy's Model III TRSDOS - without any modifications whatsoever. And, TRSDOS may be easily upgraded with simple software patches for operating 80 -track drives.

Percom TFD add-on drives start at only $\$ 399$. Model III Drive kits start at only $\$ 749.95$.

Quality Percom products are available at authorized dealers. Call toll free 1-800-527-1592 for the address of your nearest dealer or to order direct from Percom.

The industry leader in microcomputer peripherals, Percom not only gives you better design, better quality and first-rate service, but you pay less to boot.

## Still \#1 for Model I

As if greater storage capacities, exceptional quality control measures/and lower prices aren't reasons enough to make Percom your first choice for Model 1 add-on drives, all Percom Model I drives are also rated for double-density operation.

Add our innovative DOUBLER ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ adapter to your Model I Expansion Interface, and with Percom drive systems you can enjoy the same double-density storage capability as Model III owners.

The DOUBLER includes a TRSDOS*-like double-density disk operating system called DBLDOS $^{\text {TM }}$
We also offer a double-density Model I version of OS-80 as well as DOUBLEZAP programs forr modifying NEWDOS/80 and VTOS $4.0 \dagger$ for DOUBLER compatibility.

Of course you don't have to upgrade your computer for double-density operation to use Percom mini-disk drive systems. In single-density operation, our TRS-80* Model 1 compatible 40 -track drives store 102 Kbytes of formatted data on one side of a diskette, and our 80 -track drives store 205 Kbytes. By comparison, Tandy's standard drive for the Model I stores just 86 Kbytes.

And like our Model 111 drives, Model 1 add-on drives are optionally available with "flippy" storage capability.

## System Requirements:

Model III: 16-Kbyte system (min) and Model III BASIC. The second internal drive may be installed after the first intemal drive kit is installed, and external drives \#2, \#3 and \#4 may be added if either an internal or external first-drive kit has been installed. External drives \#3 and \#4 require an optional interconnecting cable. Model I: 16-Kbyte system (min), Level II BASIC, Expansion Interface, disk operating system and an interconnecting cable. For double-density storage, a Percom DOUBLER must be installed in the Expansion Interface and DBLDOS (comes with the DOUBLER) or other double-density DOS must be used. For single-density operation, a Percom SEPARATOR ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ adapter, installed in the Expansion Interface, will virtually eliminate "CRC ERROR - TRACK LOCKED OUT" read errors. Prices and spectications subbect to change without notice.


## A simple algorithm

We work with the serious systems integrator ... on terms that make sense to you. That means giving you a set of products which expand your limits, not reduce them.
We manufacture the most complete family of high quality IEEE/696 S-100 mainframes on the market. Choices include three mainframes in rack-mount or table-top packages with complete board sets, to serve as the building blocks for your 8 or 16 bit system. We also provide other options ranging from complete floppy disk systems right up to our proven Pascal development system.

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No matter which option you choose, you get the benefit of working with completely integrated products ... fully assembled and tested ... under one warranty and one price structure ... leaving you free to concentrate on value-added application development and sales.

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Select from three packaging options: Rack-mount, tabletop or front panel models. All three feature our 20 slot S-100 motherboard with 25 amp power supply and are delivered fully assembled and tested with our Series $11^{1 \mathrm{~mm}}$ board sets. Any board configuration you choose works with any DPS-1 version, allowing you to vary your package offering, or develop on one version and market another.

- Front Panel model - a powerful development and diagnostic tool for $\mathrm{Z}-80^{\dagger}$ systems, which can be used for prototyping, servicing, debugging, and software or hardware development. Use its features to set breakpoints, trigger scopes, single step, slow step and more.
- Front Panelless desk top model-a lower cost option for OEM or other turnkey operations which do not require the extra capability of our Front Panel.
- Rack Mount version - features a heavy gauge frame designed to fit into standard $19^{\prime \prime}$ racks. CVT power supply for brown out immunity is standard.


## YourLIMITS? <br> OPTIONS To SOLVE YOUR PROBLEMS.

## Board level options...

Intersystems mainframe packages, equipped with Series 11 boards, are operational in both 8 and 16 bit settings and support extended addressing in both 1/O and memory space, recognizing 16 bit

1/O addresses and 24 bit memory


- MPU-80-uses a Z-80, 8 vectored interrupt lines and two 4 K windows to address up to 1 Megabyte of RAM without bank select.
- 64KDR-sophisticated refresh circuitry allows unlimited DMA and absolutely reliable operation without wait states.
- 6 SI/O - six individually softwarecontrollable serial I/O ports with optional interrupts. Each can run RS 232 at up to 19,200 BAUD, as can our VI/O board.
- VI/O - has two serial ports; two 8-bit parallel output and two 8 -bit parallel input ports plus 8 individually controllable command lines and 16 levels of vec-tored interrupts.
- FDC II-can DMA up to a full track into 16 Megabytes of memory. Optionally generates interrupts and handles up to four $8^{\prime \prime}$ floppies.
- MPU-8000 - available with the nonsegmented Z-8002 ${ }^{\dagger}$, which directly addresses 64 K , or the segmented Z-8001 ${ }^{\dagger}$, which can directly address 8 Megabytes.

Extended systems options...


Interfacing disk drives is not a trivial matter, so when your objectives and resources dictate you spend your energy elsewhere, use our resources to perform the service for you. We can add our disk drive package to any Z-80 or Z-8000 configuration we provide ... again, fully assembled and tested and covered under one warranty.

## Or our complete Pascal Development System.

We use it for our own hardware and software development. It includes either table-top mainframe, two 8 " floppy disks, 128 K RAM, CP/M ${ }^{\text {¹ }}$, and Intersystems Pascal/ $Z^{M M}$ compiler and Cache BIOS ${ }^{\text {TM }}$.
THIS SYSTEM IS FAST! Why? Because our ultra-fast Cache BIOS automatically buffers whole tracks, eliminating most disk accesses. This delivers up to three times the throughput of any other floppy-based system we know and is equal to many small hard disk systems.

The system is versatile, too. SET program allows you to change many BIOS parameters and specify control characters to enable special features such as diagnostic output to trace program execution. It can also provide remote I/O to link your system to almost any


And it's reliable. The Cache BIOS System runs continuous memory tests when idle, and verifies with a Read after Write and Read after Read.
And the system also includes our Pascal/Z, a true native compiler producing ROMable and Re-entrant code. It features a minimum of extensions chosen for the development of your scientific and business applications. And it's compatible with our native code Pascal for Z-8000, providing a graceful upward path to 16 bit applications. So what you write now is right later.

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## High

Technology, Inc.
Software Products Division P.O. Box B-14665 8001 N. Classen Blvd Oklahoma City, Okla. 73113 405 840-9900

[^2]
## Editorial

Now we have a chance to start with a clean slate. Software manufacturers are filling their 16 -bit tabula rasas with offsprings of UNIX, an operating system developed at Bell Labs in 1969 by Kenneth Thompson and Dennis Ritchie. (See Robert Greenberg's article, "The UNIX Operating System and the XENIX Standard Operating Environment," page 248.) A software engineer was quoted in a recent issue of Electronics magazine (March 24, 1981, page 119) as saying that UNIX is "like sitting behind the wheel of a well-tuned sports car-when you press the gas, it goes, and when you hit the brakes, it stops. It's the ultimate in responsiveness, and yet all the while you are riding in comfort." UNIX deserves such accolades. Its hierarchical file structure lends much needed order to the chaotic approaches found in many personal computer operating systems; it is designed for truly efficient multiuser operation; the elegant idea of the pipe allows data to flow from program to program efficiently; and the shell program acts as a user-friendly interface to the rest of the operating system. An excellent example of UNIX's versatility, described in Greenberg's article, shows how the user can add a simple spelling correction program to a system, with just one line of code.

## New Programs

Several software vendors have taken out licenses to adapt UNIX to 16 -bit personal computer systems. These include Microsoft, Whitesmiths, Zilog, and Onyx, the developers of XENIX, Idris, Zeus, and Onix, respectively. Among non-UNIX-related 16 -bit operating systems, OASIS, developed by Phase One Systems Inc, has received high marks from many professional programmers. And judging from its past track record with CP/M, Digital Research's new CP/M-86 should also become a major factor in the market. (See "CP/M: A Family of 8- and 16-Bit Operating Systems," by Gary Kildall, page 216.)

Despite the recent relaxation of UNIX licensing fee conditions by Western Electric, the UNIX offspring will not be cheap. Operating system software could sell for more than $\$ 2000$. However, Lifeboat Associates' version of XENIX will probably retail for less than $\$ 1000$ by the end of the year.

The 8 -bit computer is far from dead. There is too much good 8 -bit software around for this to happen. And, for many applications, it's hard to beat the priceperformance ratio of the 8 -bit machine-at least by today's prices. Sixteen-bit and 8 -bit machines will coexist for many years to come. I don't believe in the "mutually exclusive" school of computer punditry. Just as no highlevel language has ever supplanted another (can readers give me an example of this?), 8-, 16-, 32-, (etc) bit microcomputers will coexist in the future.
In our field, the future becomes the present overnight. You don't need a crystal ball to state emphatically that we have not seen the end of the 8 -bit versus 16 -bit debate. But the new operating systems do add a welcomed layer of professionalism to personal computing.


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## OSI StIII In Personal-Computer BusIness

As a result of "Ohio Scientific Sold" ("BYTELINES," March 1981 BYTE, page 246), we have had several telephone calls from dealers who were disturbed by BYTE's report that "In all likelihood OSI will move away from personal computing and into the small-business market." This statement is a false and damaging "projecture."

When Ohio Scientific was founded in 1975, our first products were designed for, and directed to, the personal-computer market. In 1977, when other small-computer manufacturers were entering the "fun and games" computer market, OSI introduced the Challenger C3B Business Systems, featuring a three-processor system with 74-megabyte Winchester hard-disk storage.

As a pioneer in small business-computer systems, we feel we moved into the small-business market some time ago. Our
first business-system advertisements appeared in BYTE in 1978I

As for our personal-computer systems, now and for the future-in May 1980, we announced an enhanced version of our Challenger C1P and introduced our Challenger C1P Series 2. In total units and dollar volume, we are counting heavily on our personal-computer line to carry a full share of Ohio Scientific's continued success.

## W Paul Warren

Coordinator, Marketing Communications Ohio Scientific
1333 S Chillicothe Rd
Aurora OH 44202
We are sorry for any misinterpretations of Sol Libes's speculation on the future of OSI's marketing strategy. We were not implying that OSI will drop its personalcomputer line, but that we feel that there may be a shift in its marketing emphasis. . . . MH


## BYTELINES Makes Waves

I have always enjoyed reading Sol Libes's "BYTELINES," and consider him to be a good source of information on the personal-computer industry, except for one annoying trait. Because Mr Libes is professionally associated with products that use the $\mathrm{S}-100$ bus, his information is strongly biased toward Intel and S-100 products. For example, I recently counted six issues in a row where he discussed UNIX-like software to be introduced for Intel and S-100 users. At no time did he mention that the Motorola/S-50 users have had UNIX-like systems available for some time. Certainly he has seen the advertisments in BYTE for UNIFLEX for the 6809 by TSC (Technical Systems Consultants). If Mr Libes hasn't heard of the UNIX-like OS-9 by Microware, it is only because he looks at the world through S-100 blinders. Perhaps "BYTELINES" should be expanded to include associate editors who would supply information on other computer buses and the popular "no-bus" systems.

## Leo Taylor

18 Ridge Ct W
West Haven CT 06516

## Sol Libes Replies:

I am pleased that Leo Taylor enjoys reading my column and considers it "a good source of information." There is no doubt that I have a bias toward S-100based systems-I guess it's my upbringing. I try to control it and present a balanced picture of the personal-computing field. I feel that I am successful $99 \%$ of the time, and that no one can be $100 \%$ unbiased.

When I wrote the UNIX items for "BYTELINES" during the spring and summer of 1980, TSC had not yet announced UNIFLEX, so I was not aware that it was coming. Additionally, nowhere in TSC's advertisements is it specifically stated that UNIFLEX is "UNIX-like," although the description sure sounds like it is.

The OS-9 operating system fell into the same category as UNIFLEX. Despite the fact that its advertisements refer to OS-9 as UNIX-like, a product review, in the December 1980 issue of 68' Micro Journal, stated that "the similarity (to UNIX) is mostly superficial."

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## Treasure on Disk

I enjoyed the reviews and comments on the Adventure-like games in the December 1980 BYTE, especially Jerry Pournelle's "User's Column." (See "BASIC, Computer Languages, and Computer Adventures," page 222.) I would, however, like to point out for the benefit of BYTE's readers that the original version of Adventure ('The Colossal Cave") has been available from the Heath Users' Group for over two years, for a mere $\$ 10$.

This version comes on a 5 -inch disk that runs on the Heath H-8 (with disk drive) or the $\mathrm{H}-89$ computers. A minimum of 32 K bytes of memory is required, and the game plays very fast. Unlike other issues, Heath's version (written by Gordon Letwin before he left to join Microsoft) can be easily copied for backup and safe keep-ing-a distinct plus.

I'd also like to point out that while there are several maps and guides available to the Colossal Cave, none help that much. They may assist in reducing the search for treasures, but they won't help in avoiding some of the more subtle pitfalls, and certainly won't help in the Final Adventure.

## D C Shoemaker <br> 2000 A Foxridge <br> Blacksburg VA 24060

## More GOTOs Changing

In David Carew's article "Change Your GOTOS into FOR...NEXT Loops" (January 1981 BYTE, page 334), a better approach to the problem would have been (if step 0 not allowed):

510 FORI = 1 TO2
520 READ X
530 । = 1
$535 \mid F X=K$ THEN $\mid=2$
540 NEXT I
However, the best way, for systems that allow it, is:

510 FOR I $=0$ TO - 1 STEP - 1
520 READ X
530 I $=\mathrm{X}=\mathrm{K}$
540 NEXT I
For the TRS-80 (and, I think, all Microsoft BASICs), line 530 treats the second equals sign as a logical operation, giving a -1 (true condition) if equal, and a 0 (false condition) if not equal. Some BASICs have a different convention for true and
false (some represent true as 1 and false as 0 ) so the statement would be FOR $I=0$ TO 1. Another advantage of this form is that it can be embedded in the middle of a long line as follows:

500 .....: FORI=0 TO - 1 STEP -1 READ $X: I=X=K$ : NEXT : ....

Both of these examples are faster than the published counterparts-always setting I to 1 is faster than the test (even if false), because there are fewer characters to interpret, and the same goes for the other example. Also, both of these examples use less memory for the program.

Carey Tyler Schug
POB 585
Chicago IL 60690

## CMOS Is Boss

A few important points need to be made in connection with Larry Malakoff's article 'Memory: Making an Intelligent Decision." (See the February 1981 BYTE, page 142.) Mr Malakoff generalizes that dynamic memories are superior in the areas of packing density, power consumption, and cost. Unfortunately, he has overlooked one of the most exciting memory techniques currently available: CMOS (complementary metal-oxide semiconductor) static memories.

While we at Hitachi are active in the dynamic memory business (especially the 4816-type 16 K by 1-bit and the 4864 -type 64 K by 1-bit devices), we recognize that, for many reasons, static memory is often desirable. This approach is typified by our CMOS 6116-type fully static 2 K by 8 -bit memory.

Responding to each of Mr Malakoff's points:
-Density: Using the 6116, a 64 K-byte static memory board is not only feasible, but Godbout Electronics will soon release an S-100-compatible board, called RAM 17. The increased size of the 6116's package ( 24 pins versus 16 pins for the 4116-type dynamic device) is easily offset by the total lack of "tricky" refresh logic required by dynamic memory.
$\bullet$ Power Consumption: The 6116's power requirements (operating and standby) are equal to or less than most 16 K -bit dynamic devices. The power supply to Godbout's 64 K-byte static board is con-

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servatively overregulated using one 7805 $5 \mathrm{~V}, 1 \mathrm{~A}$ voltage regulator.

- Price: Expect the price of Godbout's RAM 17 to be competitive ( $\$ 1400$ ) with the $\$ 895$ to $\$ 1195$ figures quoted by Mr Malakoff.


## A few other points:

- Compatibility: The 6116 is easy to interface and is fully compatible with all processors, DMA (direct memory access) controllers, front panels, etc. Boards like those mentioned in the article may not work with faster processors (eg: 6809, 8088) now available for the S-100 bus.
- Versatility: The 6116 is pin-compatible with the 2716 EPROM (erasable programmable read-only memory) and Hitachi's new 48016 EEPROM (electrically erasable PROM), and so the user can configure a board to contain the best combination of memory types for a given application.
- Speed: The 6116 is available for speeds rated as fast as 120 ns (more than fast enough for microprocessor applications). Godbout's board will work with Z80 microprocessors running at 6 MHz with no wait states. I do not believe that there is a dynamic board that can do the same. $\bullet$ Design Simplicity: No "black art" transparent refresh or special circuitry (eg: DMA, Reset) is needed; consequently, the time and the cost of the design process have been reduced. (For systems with more than 64 K bytes of memory, the best solution is to adopt the IEEE 696 Extended Addressing Standard, not the cumbersome nonstandard bank-select scheme.)
As CMOS manufacturing processes continue to approach NMOS in density, cost, and performance, companies like Hitachi have the capability to bring their CMOS expertise to bear on applications like memory devices and peripheral controllers. As devices become more complex, and applications more demanding, CMOS technology will be required to overcome thermal dissipation problems.

Thomas Cantrell<br>Microprocessor Product Marketing<br>Hitachi America Inc<br>1800 Bering Dr<br>San Jose CA 95112

## Hand-Held Computer <br> Algorithm Improvement

I read with interest Gregg Williams's

| Table Rank (N) | Number of Elements in Table ( $2^{N}$ ) | Williams's Algorithm $F(N)=2^{N}+2 F(N-1)$ | Modified Algorithm $F^{\prime}(N)=2^{N}+2 F^{\prime}(N-1)-1$ | Ordinary Lookup $N 2^{N}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 2 | 4 | 6 | $4+2(1)-1=5$ | 8 |
| 3 | 8 | 20 | $8+2(5)-1=17$ | 24 |
| 4 | 16 | 56 | $16+2(17)-1=49$ | 64 |
| 5 | 32 | 144 | $32+2(49)-1=129$ | 160 |
| 6 | 64 | 352 | $64+2(129)-1=321$ | 384 |

Table 1
description of the Panasonic and Quasar hand-held computers, especially the datacompression techniques. (See "The Panasonic and Quasar Hand-Held Computers," January 1981 BYTE, page 34.) Reading the text box that describes the mapping algorithm, however, I noticed a possible improvement.

In figure 3, page 41, a permutation of four elements encoded with 6 bits (001010, by rows) is demonstrated. However, according to the text, the first box will always be unswitched. Since it is constant, the first box (or first bit) need not be stored explicitly. This leaves 5 bits instead of 6 to encode the permutation ( 01010 for the example). The recursive nature of the algorithm should compound the savings significantly for larger permutations. In table 1, I have reproduced Mr Williams's table 2 with an additional column.

## Craig R Ewert

400 Raymondale $\# 16$
South Pasadena CA 91030

## Gregg Williams Replies:

Your analysis of the requirements of the algorithm is completely correct, although this does not necessarily mean that even more space can be saved within the HHC (hand-held computer). I compiled the table of results you referred to based on a description of the algorithm, and I did not realize that the box in the upper-left corner did not need to be encoded. Although I was unable to contact the person who had written the code implementing the algorithm, your interpretation of the algorithm does, in fact, allow permutations to be stored with less memory. My thanks to you (and to Paul E Black, of Oquirrh City, Utah, who wrote a similar letter) for pointing this out.

## Thermodynamic Flaws

Richard Hetherington's excellent "Programming Quickie" in the February 1981 BYTE contains one flaw that can cause the user of his routine to arrive at some misleading results. (See "Energy-Saving Cost/Benefit Analysis," page 266.)

Table 2 gave the heat value of various fuels, and as far as I can see, it's correct. Unfortunately, the heat values are theoretical maxima, and to compute cost savings you need to make allowances for inefficiencies in extracting that heat. In practice, efficiencies range from (essentially) $100 \%$ for electricity to $20 \%$ or less for a fireplace. (A small fire in a large fireplace on a cold night can actually run at negative efficiency-losing more heat up the chimney than it contributes to the house.) Efficiencies tend to vary with the quality of the heating hardware, and (I suspect) with whether they are measured in the laboratory or in a more conventional environment. In general, you would not be wrong to expect $100 \%$ for electricity; $60 \%$ to $70 \%$ for gas or oil heat; $40 \%$ to $50 \%$ for wood or coal stoves; and something pretty dismal for an unaugmented fireplace.

The conventional means of accounting for this are either to reevaluate the fuel's heat value by the efficiency, or to alter the equation $C=Z^{*} Q / H$ to read $C=Z^{*}$ $Q^{*} E /\left(100^{*} H\right)$, where $E$ is the efficiency in percent. In this case, I would modify the routine to use the latter method, because it lets you evaluate the effect of switching to a more efficient heat source.

Anyone seriously planning to tackle his or her home-heating problem should construct a paper-and-pencil thermodynamic model of his or her house. This is nowhere near as difficult as it sounds. Any public library has some books (mostly those dealing with solar heating) that can help.

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Mr Hetherington's routine is only as good as the data you put into it, and if you don't know how much heat you are putting into your house, and where it is going out, you may not recognize bad data when you use it.

## Donald Kenney

291 S Main St
Andover MA 01810

## Computers Can Help People

I read Mark Dahmke's editorial and would like to share with BYTE readers an interest of mine. (See "Computer Speech: An Update," February 1981 BYTE, page 6.)

I'm an academic adviser at Michigan State University and work with students in the Lower Division. Among our many academic services, we try to assist students in selecting majors that will help them attain their individual goals in life. I have very realistic concern and at the same time very optimistic hope for one student in particular.

Kelly Watson is a quadriplegic and has a combination of athetoid and spastic cerebral palsy. She is a delightful young lady-bright, pretty, and her sparkling sense of humor helps her overcome frustration. Kelly, although just 20, became a sophomore at the end of this winter term. She has gotten this far in her academic career out of sheer determination, and I'm sure someday she will be the newspaper editor she plans to become.

Kelly uses a joystick-operated electric wheelchair and types with a headstick on an IBM electric typewriter. MSU's Artificial Language Laboratory hopes to be able to provide her with a wordprocessing system. With financial assistance from concerned communities, technologists such as Mark Dahmke and John Eulenberg will soon be able to make accessible to persons such as Bill Rush and Kelly Watson those opportunities we all enjoy. I foresee a great advancement in human concern.

[^3]

Figure 1

## SImpler StartIng Solution

Although Randy Soderstrom's approach to the problem of forcing the $\mathbf{Z 8 0}$ starting address was interesting, it is not the simplest solution. (See "Forcing the Z80 Starting Address," February 1981 BYTE, page 288.) His suggestion requires four integrated circuits, and an initial time delay is introduced. The circuit in figure 1 uses only two devices.

Upon reset of the system, the D flip-flop (IC1) is clocked, causing $\bar{Q}$ to go high. Although the processor's address bus and program counter contain all Os, the memory addressed is hexadecimal F000. The 74LS32 quad OR gate ( IC 2 ) accomplishes this with one input per gate high. The system monitor can be stored at hexadecimal address F000 and can now handle its high-priority housekeeping
without worrying about the address. A JP (jump immediate) to the next instruction will set the program counter correctly. The first OUT or IN instruction will activate the IORQ (input/output request), and then preset the D flip-flop, allowing signals on the address bus to pass freely through the 74LS32, and restoring the system to normal operation. As in Randy's circuit, there is no interference with memory refresh.

This technique is used on MOSTEK's STD Bus-based CPU-1 card. We feel this is the best and most economical approach to take.

## Mitchell A Russo

MOSTEK
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## BASIC Problems

Samuel Bates's "Rotation Algorithm" was fascinating but frustrating for two reasons. (See the January 1981 BYTE, page 328.) First, there are many terms used from Hewlett-Packard's HP 3000 BASIC that are not common to other versions of BASIC. I can figure out what MAT $R=$ ZER does (it puts 0 in every element of the array $R$ ) and duplicate it with a subroutine, and I can determine from context that \# means <> (not equal). However, I'm stymied by FILES*, ASSIGN, ENTER, and READ\#1,1. Please, BYTE, return to the old policy of inserting a box with explanations of uncommon terms A flowchart would have been useful, too.
"Whose BASIC Does What7" by Teri Li was also welcome. (See the January 1981 BYTE, page 318.) I hope its idea will be extended both to cover more computers and to be more complete in terms. I hope that BYTE will eventually publish it as a separate reference booklet. There were, however, some errors in the article.

10 FILES *

120 ASSIGN A\$,1,S 160 ENTER 255,A9,A\$
1130 READ \#1,1
1140 IF END \#1
THEN 1190
1150 READ \#1,B\$
tells the interpreter that file names will be provided in a later ASSIGN statement
assigns $A \$$ as file number 1, a sequential file allows 255 seconds for the values $A 9$ and $A \$$ to be input sets the pointer for file number 1 to the first record transfers control to statement 1190 if end-of-ifle number 1 is encountered reads the next value from file number into the variable $B \$$

## Table 2

For the Commodore PET, the major errors of significance are:

HOME and CLS should be checked. $\mathrm{COLOR}=\mathrm{n}, \mathrm{FRE}(\times \$), \mathrm{SPC}($ expr $)$, and RANDOMIZE should not be checked.
CALL address should have SYS entered.
TI (expr) should be TI or $\mathrm{TI}=$ expr.
TI\$, a different real-time clock function, should be listed.

I don't need to say that BYTE is the best (I read six other journals regularly as
well), so I'll just say "thanks and keep it up."

## Frank Chambers

Rock House
Ballyoroy, Westport
County Mayo, Ireland
The Hewlett-Packard 3000 is correctly classified as a minicomputer, so only a small percentage of our readers will have access to a system similar to the one used by Mr Bates. The BASIC statements that may be unfamiliar are defined in table 2.

## "A pencil, a card, and this low-cost reader... its the new, fast way to enter data into your microcomputer:"

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## Hardware Review

# RAMCRAM Memory Module for the Atari 

Mark Pelczarski<br>1206 Kings Circle<br>West Chicago IL 60185

Axlon Inc has released an alternative for add-on memory for the Atari computers that might save some money for Atari 800 owners. RAMCRAM will also offer more memory for the Atari 400 than you may have thought possible.

For $\$ 320$ you can buy a single module that contains 32 K bytes of programmable memory. The unit plugs into the middle memory slot of an Atari 800, and with the 16 K-byte module provided with your system, gives a full 48 K bytes of memory (it will not work with only an 8 K -byte module ahead of it).

In an Atari 400, the module can replace the built-in 8 K bytes of memory to give a 32 K -byte system. The Atari 400 would then be able to use any software for Atari 800 32 K-byte systems, plus it would contain enough memory to handle a DOS (disk operating system) and, therefore, a floppy-disk drive. With RAMCRAM, Personal Software's 17 K-byte VisiCalc will run on the Atari 400.

In an Atari 800, the top 8 K bytes of memory-address space are preempted if you have a cartridge in the left slot, such as BASIC, the Editor/ Assembler, or Star Raiders. With a left cartridge installed you can use


Photo 1: The Axlon RAMCRAM memory cartridge for the Atari 400 or 800.
only 40 K bytes. Without a cartridge, but with RAMCRAM installed, you have 48 K bytes of memory which can be used for copying disks faster on a one-drive system. (DOS does not require a cartridge, and more programmable memory means swapping disks fewer times while copying.) You also have 48 K bytes for machine-language programs that do not need cartridges, such as VisiCalc, and languages could be loaded from disk without using cartridges.

Axlon also provides its dealers with a memory-diagnostic program that will analyze the memory of an Atari


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BASIC included. A powerful tool, BASIC-80 is included in the SoftCard package. Running under CP/M, ANSI Standard BASIC-80 is the most powerful microcomputer BASIC available. It includes extensive disk 1/O statements, error trapping, integer variables, 16 -digit precision, extensive EDIT commands and string functions, high and low-res Apple graphics, PRINT USING, CHAIN and COMMON, plus many additional commands. And, it's a BASIC you can compile with Microsoft's BASIC Compiler.
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800 , checking that the full 48 K bytes are functional. It performs three tests: the first tries to zero every bit in memory, the second checks for memory uniqueness by turning on bits and testing whether other bits were affected, and the third rolls a 1 bit through each location, checking that every bit can be turned on. The diagnostic program is available to customers for \$15.

If you own an Atari computer and you're the type of person that thinks ahead more than a year, it seems as though RAMCRAM is the way to go for memory expansion. If you own an Atari 400, it gives you memory that you couldn't get otherwise. If you own an Atari 800, it gives you all the memory it can now hold and leaves one expansion slot open for future use. Given Axlon's plans for additional Atari-compatible products, that slot may be valuable.

| At a Glance__ |
| :--- |
| Name |
| RAMCRAM |
| Use |
| Increases programmable-memory |
| capacity of Atari computers |

Manufacturer
Axlon Inc
170 Wolfe Rd
Sunnyvale CA 94086
(408) 730-0216

## Dimensions

7.5 by 15.5 by 1.5 cm (3 by 6 by 5/8 inches)

Price
\$320

## Features

Expands Atari 800 to 48 K bytes, replaces existing memory in Atari 400 to give a total of 32 K bytes

## Hardware needed

Atari 800 computer with 16 K bytes of programmable memory, or any Atari 400 computer

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# LISP vs FORTRAN 

# A Fantasy 

Laurie Rocheleau<br>c/o David Clay<br>Florida Institute of Technology<br>Melbourne FL 32901

Editor's Note: David Clay, an instructor of computer science at the Florida Institute of Technology, sent us an interesting short story written by one of his students. In his cover letter, he wrote:
"I assigned a short term paper recently on the comparison of two programming languages, LISP and FORTRAN. Most papers were written in an expected style, outline of topics, and format-until I came to Laurie Rocheleau's. I was surprised, entertained, and impressed. After reading it, I felt that others might find it a novel approach to a somewhat mundane academic chore-writing term papers."

We, too, were surprised, entertained, and impressed, so we decided to publish this short story/term paper. We also want to thank Clay for rewarding such creativity: the cover letter of Rocheleau's paper is marked " $A++$ ". . . GW

As they wheeled her into the room her hopes began to fade. She had been praying that this place would be different from all the others. The last room had been so cold. Not only in temperature; no one had even attempted a conversation the entire eight months she had been there. This new room seemed to be a copy of the last, and all the others she had been in.

They placed her in a corner, and after plugging in all of her tubes and wires, they left. It was terribly quiet and dark.

Suddenly she began to receive something from someone across the room. She was absolutely ecstatic. Someone was trying to communicate with her. The language was a bit strange, it was some form of output statement:

PRINT*, What is your name?'
It was sort of hard to understand yet they were characters, her specialty, and after a bit of interpretation, she decided upon a method of replying. She had no PRINT statement in her memory, but she did have a trick up her circuit board. She sent her interpreter the instruction:
(CONS('(My name is LISP. What is yours?)))
As the other received her message, she could almost sense a chuckle. Soon she received his reply:

PRINT*,'My name is FORTRAN. Why must you com-

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municate in such a strange way? Don't you have input and output commands?

She felt a bit embarrated, yet she knew that she had many advantages over this FORTRAN fellow. She replied:
(CONS'('No, 1 don't have input or output commands. I have to use this CONS instruction with quotes to get something printed out. And l have other instructions to we as input instructions. ())

His reply upset her greatly:
PRINT ','Ha, how cumbersome. I bet you can't even handle a simple addition without sotme complicated function call. Well anyway. I7l grace you with a bittle knowledge about mysell. I was one of the world's first highlevel programming languages. And today 1 atn probably the thost widely used language for programtring of scientific and engineering computations."

She sat for a few nanoseconds, organizing her cutdown
(CONS('(All right, blowhard, bisten to this; 1 and miny various dialects are the primary languages in at least two areas of computer science: symbolic computation and artilicial intelligence, which are concerned with programs that perform tasks that humans say require intelligence. Has anyone ever said you have intelligence? I bet not1))

PRINT ".Intelligent! How can you even consider your-

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[^5]Urban Software Corporation
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self intelligent if you can't deal with numbers 1 trean numbers make the world go around. Look, even your insides are numbert-all zerow and ones, and you don't even understand them 1 bet you can't deal with decimals. of even take the square root of a nutmber-real of integer. You're useless."

Quickly she replied:
(CONS(') No, I can't theke the square soot of a number. but I can do quite a bit with mumbers Just take a look at this, these are some more of my functions:

| (PLUS $\left.X_{3} \ldots X_{n}\right)=X_{1}+\ldots+X_{n}$ (DIFFERENCE $X Y$ ) $=X-Y$ |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| (MINUS X) | - |
| (TIMES $X_{1} \ldots \ldots{ }_{n}$ ) | - $\mathrm{X}_{\mathrm{f}} \times \ldots \ldots \times \mathrm{x}$ |
| $(\operatorname{ADDI} X)$ | - $\mathrm{x}+1$ |
| (SUBI X) | - $x-1$ |
| (QUOTIENT X Y) | - $X+Y$ |
| (LESSP X Y) | $=\mathrm{T}$ if $\mathrm{X}<\mathrm{Y}$ else NIL. |
| (CREATERP $X$ Y) | - T if $X>Y$ else NIL |
| (ZEROP X) | - Tif $X=0$ else NIL |
| (NUMBERP X ) | - T if X is a number else NIL. |
| (LENGTH X) | - Length of list $X$ |

They may not be as simple to understand as your method of manipulating numbers, but remember this numbers are just a minor part of my abilities. Why, unlike you. I can even distinguish between a character and a number with my NUMBER function.
1 realize that you are very graceful when it comes to dealing with numbers, but when it cotnes to character manipulation, a programmer would be crary to use you. With me, the programmer can easily deal with characters and do a little with numbers if need be. You see. I'm not quite so one-sided as you are. $/$ )
PRINT",'OK Miss LISP. how about subroutines? They're simple. All I have to do after the END statement (I do hope you understand everything so far) of the main body is have the programmer write SLBROUTINE Name (parameter list). Below this all he has to do is write a subprogram that will be executed just like a regular program. when, in the calling program, the instruction CALL. Nates (argument list) is encountered. When the execution of the subroutine is finished, a RETURN satement returns control to the statement following the CALL. statement in the calling prograti. The parameters in the parameter list are reference parameters, using the chaining the copying, or the value/result method. Why, my subroutines can even call other subroutines if they want to. , . . I'm waiting for your responsel'
(CONS'(1 love the way you quickly changed the sub-ject-away from letters and mumbers. But. OK, here's my response: 1 will add to my argument of input and output while describing my "subroutines." which 1 call Procedures. I don't need explicit input and output statements


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[^6]Technical Forum
because "data" is provided in the form of arguments in procedure calls and because the value produced by a procedure called at the top level is automatically output by my interpreter.
I have taken a good look at your basic structure-Blahl At my top level, your main program, I have no need for variable declaration, assignments, loops, tests, etc. This is so because usually the first environment where such things are meaningful is the environment established by a procedure called from my top level.

To show you how I "call" a procedure, I must first say that nearly all of my commands are procedure-related. And all of my procedures return a value-thus, they are function procedures.

First I define a procedure, then I call it-just the opposite of your goofy subroutines. To define a procedure, I merely say:

LISP PROCEDURE Name(parameter list) Body
where the body is much like the body of your subroutines. It is simply instructions to perform the task of the procedure. Some of the instructions can even be Procedures themselves.

As far as calling goes, I don't even have to say Call. All I have to do is write the name of the procedure along with its parameter list, for in essence my procedures are functions.

Name(parameter list)
This is all that is needed. The parameters are usually values. But I can pass arguments in the unevaluated form-Name Parameters. And my procedures can call themselves: this is called recursion, the all-important function that you can't even handle. You're nothing but an old man that's constantly being updated. They'll soon phase you out. No recursion-ha hal)))

PRINT*,'OK, so I am old, but you ain't no spring chicken yourself. I have been doing a bit of research while you were babbling. We were both invented in the late '50s. So don't talk to me about old.

Oh, and there's one little thing you left out-how about Global Variables? You don't even have such a thing. Why, when I call a subroutine, I can have a COMMON statement in both the calling and the called routines, in which there are variables which are global to the called routine. They can be changed if need be by the called routine, or they can just be used in evaluations. These changes, if any, affect the values in the calling routine. Why, I can even name my common statements, like this:

## COMMON / Name / variables

This way, different subroutines can have different globals with their calling routines. Can you top that7777'
(CONS ('(I sure can . . .)))
Suddenly the lights came on. The humans were back. Oh well, their talk would have to wait. Maybe this place wouldn't be so bad after all.

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# Logo for Personal Computers 

Harold Nelson, Technical Editor

The imminent release of not one but two versions of the Logo language for personal computers may be one of the most exciting software developments of the year.
The Logo programming language was developed at the Artificial Intelligence Laboratory at MIT (Massachusetts Institute of Technology). According to the Logo Project's originator and driving force, MIT Professor Seymour Papert, "Logo is the name of a philosophy of education in a growing family of computer languages...."
In the same passage, Professor Papert is quick to point out that Logo is not merely a children's language, although since its development over twelve years ago it has always been intended to facilitate discovery learning by young children. In fact, it represents a kind of "Copernican revolution." Rather than the child being programmed by the computer (as with computer-aided instruction), the child learns by teaching the com-puter-and has a good deal of fun in the process. In the past, this has been the overriding purpose of the Logo Project. However, Professor Papert states: "An example of a powerful use of list structure is the representation of Logo procedures themselves as lists of lists so that Logo procedures can construct, modify, and run other Logo procedures." (Mindstorms: Children, Computers and Powerful Ideas. New York: Basic Books Inc, 1980, page 217.)
Apple Logo and TI Logo are the first versions of this language that are intended for use with personal computers. TI Logo was developed for the Texas Instruments 99/4 computer, while Apple Logo runs on the Apple II or Apple II Plus computer. Each is a descendant of earlier implementations written in LISP and Pascal for larger computers, and this heritage is
evident in both versions of the language.

## TI Logo

The first "draft" of Logo for the TI 99/4 was prepared by the Logo Project at MIT. Texas Instruments modified this draft according to its priorities and has done some impressive code compression in order to increase available memory for the production version of TI Logo.

## Hardware for TI Logo

In addition to the TI 99/4 computer and a color monitor, memory expansion (from 16 K bytes up to 48 K bytes) and the language in EPROM (erasable programmable read-only memory) are the only requirements for running the prototype of TI Logo. In the prototype, both memory expansion and the language are contained in an actual black box (see photo 1, inset).
TI Logo has two production versions. The currently available version requires a disk controller, a 5 -inch floppy-disk drive, a 32 K-byte memory expansion unit, and a TI Logo command module or ROM (read-only memory) cartridge. The second version, scheduled for release later this year, will require only the memory expansion unit and the command module (see photo 1).

## Features

TI Logo can perform arithmetic operations on integers from -32,768 thru 32,767, and can generate random integers from 0 thru 9, perform basic logical operations, and evaluate

Photo 1: The TI Logo prototype (inset), including memory expansion, is contained in the black box under the monitor and behind the TI 99/4 computer. The final production version of TI Logo, which should be available later this year, will consist of a 32 K -byte memory expansion unit and a solid-state command module. (Photo courtesy of Texas Instruments.)
struments' version include powerful yet easy-to-use graphics capabilities that employ a turtle for drawing and thirty sprites for creating dynamic displays.

## The Turtle

One of the best-known features of Logo is turtle graphics, or the linedrawing turtle-a small triangle on the video display (see photos 2 and 3). A variety of simple instructions move the turtle, tell it to face a certain direction, move it a given distance, and instruct it to draw, not draw, or erase a line.

Early MIT versions of Logo actually controlled a floor robot that resembled a turtle. This floor turtle
had a pen that could be raised or lowered for tracing the path that the turtle was instructed to follow. Originally, the state of the art made use of a mechanical robot easier than computer graphics When young children were involved, the floor turtle also seemed to facilitate the transition to using the screen turtle. (The significance of turtle graphics has been recognized outside MIT for some time. For example, a subset of Logo, called Turtletalk, has been included in the Smalltalk language designed by Alan Kay for Xerox. Turtlegraphics is also a program in the library of the Apple version of Pascal.)

TI Logo has a screen turtle that can
be controlled by simple primitive instructions (see text box on turtle primitives). These primitives can be used for immediate turtle instructions or to create procedures (sequential lists of instructions) which define new instructions.

An important feature of TI Logo is that while all primitives can be spelled out in full, many can be abbreviated to two-letter instructions (eg: CS can be used anywhere in place of CLEARSCREEN). Such abbreviations can make Logo more accessible to such nontypists as the very young or the handicapped.

## Sprites

The inclusion of thirty sprites and



Photo 2: The turtle, shown at the top of the rightmost circle, has just completed a series of slightly displaced circles in order to produce this coil, or slinky-type, figure.
dynamic sprite graphics is unique to TI Logo. As shown in photos 4 and 5a, sprites are TI Logo "beings" (software constructs) that assume various shapes and colors and move in a number of directions at different speeds. (See also listing 1.) Of themselves, sprites possess none of these "physical" characteristicsthese must be given to them, once again, by use of simple primitives (see text box on sprite primitives).

Sprites can assume (carry) any one of twenty-eight possible shapes. The first six shapes (turtle, truck, plane, rocket, ball, and box) are predefined in TI Logo (see photo 6). The remaining twenty-two shapes must be userdefined.

A new shape can be created, or an existing one modified (you can change the six predefined shapes), by calling a 16 by 16 square MAKESHAPE grid (see photo 5 b) and blacking out the desired shape. Each square of the grid represents one pixel (picture element) on the video display. The shape is formed (blacked out) by moving the cursor from square to square within the grid. Once a shape has been defined, any or all of the sprites can carry that shape.
(Displaying sprites seems to be a major capability of Texas Instruments' TMS9918A Video Display Processor. TI has released the TMS9918A, and the unit is beginning to appear in products from indepen-


Photo 3: This equilateral triangle is produced by lifting the turtle's pen, moving the turtle seventy steps forward (toward the top of the display), and then lowering the pen. At this point the turtle stops and waits for further instructions. It is instructed to turn $150^{\circ}$ to the right and move forward seventy-five steps-this produces the right leg of the triangle. The turtle waits again. It is told to repeat the following sequence twice: turn right $120^{\circ}$ and go forward seventy-five steps. This causes the turtle to draw the base and left leg of the triangle. The turthe is then told to raise its pen, return home (to the center of the drawing pad), and put its pen down. Since these instructions are not written in a procedure, it is necessary to reenter the entire sequence each time the triangle is to be reproduced.
dent manufacturers. See "Video Display Processor Simulates Three Dimensions," by Karl Guttag and John Hayn, Electronics, November 20, 1980, page 123.)

## Characters

TI Logo also allows you to define (or redefine) alphanumeric characters and static designs by using any of the 2568 by 8 square grids, called tiles. Letters, numbers, and other keyboard characters are predefined tiles, but they can be changed. If the predefined keyboard characters are modified (eg: made lowercase), the modified character appears when the appropriate key is typed.
New characters or designs can be defined and placed anywhere on the display screen (see photo 5 c ). While tiles can be located anywhere on the screen, they cannot move about as


Photo 4: In this demonstration procedure provided by Texas Instruments, all thirty sprites have been told to carry the ball shape and move away from the center (home) position, each in a different direction.
can shapes that are carried by sprites.
You can assign colors to tiles and use them in either the turtle or sprite modes to form titles, explanations, or parts of "pictures."

## Procedures

Procedures can be considered as either Logo programs or definitions of words that, once defined, can be used like primitives. Procedures are lists of instructions made of primitives and/or the names of previously defined procedures (see photos 7a and 7b, and listings 1, 2, and 3). Resident or defined shapes, colors, and movements can be assigned to sprites in procedures. The turtle can be instructed to draw figures by simply entering the name of a procedure.

It is often easier to define procedures, whether they contain instructions for the turtle, the sprites, or nongraphic operations, rather than enter the individual instructions needed to carry out such tasks. One reason is that several sophisticated programming techniques become quite simple in Logo. It's possible to nest level upon level of procedures by having one procedure call another which, in turn, can call another, and so on. A nested procedure is called by entering its name as an instruction in the procedure being written, Iteration is accomplished by merely having the procedure repeat a list of instructions a certain number of times. Recursion


Photo 5: The shapes and characters used in the FISHBOWL (photo 5a) were specifically defined (see listing 1 for the procedures). Shapes are defined by blacking out the desired shape on a 16 by 16 square grid (photo 5 b). Characters are similarly defined on an 8 by 8 grid (photo 5c).
is a simple matter of using the name of the procedure being defined as an instruction in that procedure-the procedure then calls itself from within itself.

It is also possible to construct a procedure so that it modifies itself. This can be done by having the procedure change the values of local variables and/or by having it define new, or modify already-nested procedures. This type of recursion causes the procedure to produce a different effect at each recursive level-the procedure performs its task, changes itself, performs its modified task, etc. Listing 2 demonstrates how these powerful concepts and techniques become virtual child's play with Logo.
In addition to the ease of writing procedures and all that can be learned in the process, there is another advantage to working with procedures rather than immediate instructions. After entering all of the individual instructions for the turtle or sprites, it would then be necessary to enter the entire sequence each time that activity was to be performed. If the instructions are included in a procedure, it's simply a matter of entering the procedure's name to have the activity performed. In addition, procedures, along with user-defined shapes and characters, can be saved for future recall. In the TI Logo prototype this is done on cassette. In the production
versions it will be possible to do this on disk-a preferable method with regard to both speed and reliability. The production versions of TI Logo have hard-copy capability via a thermal printer. In some settings this can be extremely useful.

## The Editor

TI Logo has a full-screen, real-time edit mode that is extremely helpful for writing, modifying, and debugging procedures. While in the edit mode, the cursor can be moved anywhere in the displayed text to

Listing 1: The FISHBOWL procedure turns the video display into a simulated aquarium (see photo 5a) with fish swimming in various directions and bubbles rising to the surface. FISHBOWL first calls TITLE, which places the tiles (see photo 5c) containing the specially designed letters of "Fish Bowl" at the center bottom of the display. The FISHBOWL procedure then tells the background (BG) to set its color (SC) to dark blue (4), and calls the procedures FISHRIGHT, FISHLEFT, BUBBLES, and SHARK. These four procedures assign shapes, colors, and motion to various sprites. For example, FISHLEFT tells three sprites ( 4,5, and 6 ) to carry the shape (7) of a fish swimming to the left (see photo $5 b$ ), and sets different colors, headings (SH), and speeds (SS) for each sprite. In BUBBLES, the SETX primitive is used to horizontally fix the two columns of bubbles. The numbers input are the $x$ coordinates of the desired columns.

[^8]

Photo 6: In addition to these six predefined shapes in TI Logo, the user can define as many as twentytwo additional shapes. Each of these can be carried by any or all of the sprites.


Photo 7: The pattern in photo 7a is produced by stopping the procedure, shown in the edit mode in photo $7 b$.

## Turtle Primitives

The basic turtle primitives are virtually identical in TI and Apple Logo. Differences are noted in parentheses, as are acceptable abbreviations. All primitives can be fully spelled out and most can be entered as two-letter abbreviations.

The turtle mode is entered by the instruction TELL TURTLE (DRAW in Apple Logo). This places the triangular-shaped turtle at the center of the "drawing pad." In TI Logo this position is the origin of a coordinate system whose horizontal ( $x$ ) axis goes from -128 to 128 , whose vertical ( $y$ ) axis ranges from -96 to 96 .

There are four text lines under the pad for entering instructions and receiving messages. The Apple version is almost the same in the split-screen turtle mode (actually the horizontal axis goes from -140 to 138). This is normal turtle mode. Apple Logo, however, also offers a full-screen turtle mode that allows the turtle to draw on the entire pad but eliminates the text lines (see photos 9 and 10a).

Both versions employ the following instructions for moving the turtle:
$\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { FORWARD (FD) number } \\ B A C K(B K) \text { number }\end{array}\right\}$

$$
\left.\begin{array}{l}
\text { RIGHT (RT) angle } \\
L E F T(L T) \text { angle }
\end{array}\right\} \quad\left\{\begin{array}{l}
\text { The angle represents the angle, in } \\
\text { degrees, that the turtle is to turn. }
\end{array}\right.
$$

$\{$ The number represents the number of \{turtle steps that the turtle is to move.

It is possible to move the turtle anywhere on the drawing pad and trace virtually any shape with these instructions.

More interesting figures can be obtained by having the turtle draw only part of the time. The following commands, in both versions, control the turtle's pen:

PENDOWN (PD): Causes the pen to leave a trace of the turtle's path (the pen is down when the turtle mode is entered).
PENUP (PU): Allows the turtle to move about without leaving a trace.
PENERASE: Causes the turtle to erase a line it has drawn if the original path is retraced.
PENREVERSE: Instructs the turtle to draw lines where there are none and erase lines where they are present.

HOME sends the turtle back to the center of the drawing pad. CLEARSCREEN (CS) in TI Logo erases all drawing and text and returns the turtle to the home position. DRAW does almost the same thing in Apple Logo but it does not erase text.

In order to exit the turtle mode, enter the instruction NOTURTLE (NODRAW in Apple Logo). This will return you to the Logo monitor.
change, delete, or insert characters, words, or entire lines. It's also possible to move lines up or down and merge them with other lines.

The editor in the production version of TI Logo is automatically activated for writing procedures. (The prototype does not have this feature.) Several features can be written in the edit mode and all of them entered into memory by exiting the edit mode. One advantage to writing procedures in the edit mode is the ease with which you can change and correct the procedure as it is being written.

You can also use the editor's capabilities as a basic text editor. This is an important feature, since learning to write with a text editor relieves the tedium of making pencil-and-paper corrections and revisions.

## Limiting Features

The video hardware of the TI 99/4 does not allow more than four sprites carrying shapes to be displayed on a horizontal row at one time (see photos 8 a and 8 b ). If a fifth sprite is placed on the same row, the first one disappears, and so on. The process is reversible, so as soon as the newcomers move on, the original residents begin to reappear. Once you are aware of this problem, you can work around it.

An annoying occurrence in TI Logo is that the turtle sometimes runs out


Photo 8: These photos illustrate a slight problem caused by the TI 99/4's video hardware when running Logo. As long as there are no more than four shapes in a horizontal row, there is no difficulty (photo 8a), but as soon as a fifth shape is moved onto a row (the black square in photo $8 b$ ), the first shape in that row disappears (the red square that was at the center in photo $8 a$ is gone in photo 8b). The first shape reappears when the fifth shape is moved to another row, so there can never be more than four visible shapes in a row at one time.
of lines. At this point, the turtle stops in its tracks, the procedure halts, and the following message is printed:

## NO MORE LINES

Apparently, workspace allocations have to accommodate both sprite and turt'e graphics modes. Some tradeoff was necessary, and this message appears to inform you that the workspace (memory) allocated for graphics in the turtle mode has been used up.

## Apple Logo

At present, the 5 -inch disk version of Logo for the Apple II and Apple II Plus computers is still under development at MIT. (For convenience, we refer to this version as "Apple Logo,"as does the Logo Project staff. To our knowledge there is no connection with Apple Computer Inc.) Representatives of MIT and the Na tional Science Foundation, which funded portions of the Logo Project, are involved in discussions concerning distribution rights for Apple Logo. This issue should be resolved soon, and Apple Logo will, it is hoped, be available this summer.

This review is based on a preproduction prototype, and in fact, an updated prototype that will include color is being completed. This feature will allow you to choose the color of
the display background and the lines drawn by the turtle.

Apple Logo has three modes: a nongraphics mode, a graphics (turtle) mode, and an edit mode-but no sprites. However, the Apple version does have much more power in the other modes than TI Logo.

## Hardware for Apple Logo

An Apple II or Apple II Plus computer with 48 K bytes of memory,


Photo 9: Apple Logo's turtle graphics can produce interesting figures from simple procedures. Straight lines can be drawn by setting the $x$ and $y$ coordinates. The turtle will draw a straight line from its present point to the point you have set. This photo and photo $10 a$ show the full-screen graphics feature of Apple Logo.
one disk drive, and an Apple Language Card are all that is needed to run the Apple version of Logo.

## Nongraphic Features

Apple Logo can handle floatingpoint as well as integer arithmetic. It also accepts and outputs numbers (when large or small enough), in exponential notation. For example, 2.7 E 3 can be used in place of $2.7 \times 10^{3}=2700$, and -4.3 N 4 can

## Sprite Primitives

Some of the primitives used to instruct the sprites (available only in TI Logo) are as follows:

TELL sprite number(s): Gets the attention of the sprite(s) that you wish to address. You can address one or any combination of sprites from 0 thru 29. To talk to all thirty sprites, the phrase :ALL (read "dots ALL" in Logo jargon) is used in place of a number.
CARRY shape: Tells the sprite(s) which shape to assume. Shapes can be identified either by name or number.
SETCOLOR (SC) color: Identifies, either by name or number, the color of the shape being carried.
SETHEADING (SH) number: Gives the sprite(s) the direction to travel. The number entered corresponds to a compass heading.
SETSPEED (SS) number: Tells the sprite(s) how fast to move.
The displays produced with these five instructions can be amazing, especially when multiple instructions are combined in procedures.

A few other primitives can also be used in interesting ways. HOME causes all active sprites to go to the center of the display screen but, if they have headings and speed, only momentarily. FREEZE stops all active sprites and holds them in place. They will not resume movement until THAW is entered.
Sprites will also respond to the FORWARD (FD), BACK (BK), RIGHT (RT), and LEFT (LT) primitives as used in the turtle mode.
replace $-4.3 \times 10^{-4}=-.00043$.
Apple Logo can also return the sine and cosine of an input in degrees. This means, in effect, that it has full trigonometric capability. The other trigonometric functions can be easily defined in terms of the sine and cosine. Apple Logo can return a random integer in the range of 0 to $n-1$, where $n$ is an integer input by the user. There is, in addition, a randomizing feature to ensure that each sequence of random numbers will be unique.

Apple Logo has features for evaluating logical relationships, assigning values to variables, words to numbers, and working with list structures. The Apple version of Logo also has provisions for going from Logo to the Apple monitor, calling machine-language subroutines, and determining the current amount of free workspace in Logo. (Texas Instruments omitted similar features in order to save memory space.) And it's worth pointing out that the primitives that instruct the turtle are similar in both the Apple and the TI versions of Logo.

## Turtle Procedures

The draft of the Apple Logo manual, by MIT Professor Harold Abelson, contains over twenty-five pages of turtle geometry projects of rapidly increasing complexity (see photos 9, 10a, and 10b). This manual also contains some interesting discussions of recursion-in fact, the author suggests a level of recursion that can be used to have the turtle draw a "binary tree" (see listing 3 ).
The additional mathematical capabilities of Apple Logo, as compared with the TI version, can be used to increase the power of turtle procedures, even though these mathematical features are not graphics features per se. That is, the floating-point, trigonometric, and randomizing features can be employed to give straightforward instructions to the turtle that will result in figures otherwise difficult, if not impossible, to produce.

## The Editor

The Apple Logo editor functions in


Photo 10: The SPINSLINK figure (photo 10a) is the result of the simple five-line SPINSLINK procedure (shown in the edit mode in photo 10b) that calls the threeline RCIRCLE procedure which, in turn, calls the RCP procedure. Each procedure is nested in the one listed below it. Note the use of floating-point arithmetic in $R C P$, the use of iteration in RCIRCLE, and the use of recursion in SPINSLINK (it calls itself). (The procedures are taken from the draft of the Apple Logo manual prepared by Harold Abelson.)
essentially the same manner as the production-version TI Logo editor. As soon as you begin to write a procedure, you're automatically in the edit mode. Therefore, all of the editor's features are available whenever procedures are being written. It is also possible, as with TI Logo, to employ these features as a text editor.

There is, however, one confusing sidelight. The command to abort a procedure (rub out what has just been written and exit the edit mode) in Apple Logo is very nearly the same command used in TI Logo to enter the procedure into memory and exit the editor. This could cause considerable confusion if you work with both versions side by side.

## An Annoying Feature

If the turtle tries to draw beyond the drawing pad in the turtle mode of Apple Logo, everything stops and you are told that the turtle just went OUT OF BOUNDS. If you are in the process of modifying a procedure to fit onto the pad, this is quite a nuisance. In the TI version, if the turtle leaves his pad he simply wraps around the display, and the procedure continues to execute. This approach seems preferable, because you can visualize the finished product. (In the large-machine versions of Logo you can choose between wrapping and not wrapping-an ideal arrangement.)

## Conclusions

Both personal computer versions of Logo are exciting, valuable products. Seymour Papert has said on more than one occasion that Logo provides easy access to very powerful ideas, but the question remained-would this be true of Logo designed for small personal computers? The answer, relative to both versions, is clearly affirmative, whether the user is a young child, a physically handicapped individual, or an adult who discovers computing for the first time.

It's difficult to find anything to criticize in either product. Given their common background of over ten years of development and testing in the Logo Project at MIT, such a situation is not hard to understand. Still, a few items in each version might have been handled differently.

One such example occurs when you attempt to use the Apple and TI Logo nongraphics instructions in the immediate mode. These functions do not simply return a value. For example, in TI Logo:

$$
3+4
$$

returns:

## TELL ME WHAT TO DO WITH 7

It will not return just the value 7 . Similarly, in Apple Logo:

SIN 30


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returns:

## YOU DON'T SAY WHAT TO DO WITH. 5

The reason for this, apparently, is that these functions are intended for use in instructions in procedures where the value returned will be used for a variable. It would be useful, however, if these functions could be used immediately, ${ }^{i}$ and if they returned only the appropriate values: they could then be used more easily for mathematical or logical evaluations, either in planning procedures or for other purposes.

If you type PRINT in front of the statement to be evaluated, only the value is returned. For example:

## PRINT $3+4$

will return only the value 7. Still, it would be useful to obtain this kind of return without typing PRINT, especially when you are not "talking" to sprites or the turtle.

Another inconvenience occurs in TI Logo when you have active sprites on the screen and want to go to the turtle mode. There is no easy way to get the active sprites off the video
display. While you can go from the turtle mode to the sprite mode and remove the turtle with everything it has drawn (by entering NOTURTLE), the reverse is not possible. You can leave the sprites there and work with the turtle, but the moving sprites can be distracting. You can also enter the necessary instructions to remove the colors, shapes, speeds, and headings of the sprites, but this can be time consuming. A third alternative is to leave Logo and then restart it. This is often the quickest solution. In any case, it would be helpful to have a single command that would remove all active sprites from the video screen.

There may be features in the production versions of Logo that are not present in the prototypes-in addition to the possibility of color in Apple Logo, there is discussion of including music capability in both personal computer versions of Logo. Texas Instruments has mentioned this possibility, while the Apple Logo documentation already contains some explanation of how to use the music features, even though they are not present in the prototype.

The prototypes of Apple and TI Logo are currently being used in pre-

Listing 2: The COILGROW procedure has CIRCLEMOVE and CIRCLE nested within it. CIRCLE, in turn, is nested in CIRCLEMOVE. Both COILGROW and CIRCLE employ iteration by repeating the instructions in the brackets. COILGROW is a recursive procedure-it calls itself. COILGROW produces a coil consisting of connected circles of increasing diameter. The procedure is run by entering its name and values for the variables NUMBER, DISTANCE, and ANGLE. (The 360/(:ANGLE) in CIRCLE causes an interesting "bending" of the coil, since it returns an integer that may be slightly more or less than the number of iterations required to produce an exact circle. HIDETURTLE, in the CIRCLE procedure, speeds up drawing since the turtle itself need not be redrawn at each "step." SHOWTURTLE causes the turtle to reappear.)

```
TO COILGROW :NUMBER :DISTANCE :ANGLE
REPEAT :NUMBER [CIRCLEMOVE :DISTANCE :ANGLE]
CIRCLE :DISTANCE :ANGLE
MAKE "ANGLE :ANGLE-3
COILGROW :NUMBER :DISTANCE :ANGLE
END
TO CIRCLEMOVE :DISTANCE :ANGLE
CIRCLE :DISTANCE :ANGLE
FORWARD :DISTANCE
END
TO CIRCLE :DISTANCE :ANGLE
hideturtie
REPEAT 360/(: ANGLE) [FORWARD :DISTANCE RIGHT :ANGLE]
SHOWTURTLE
END
```

school through high school classrooms (see onComputing, Summer 1981, for details) on a "pilot project" basis, and evidence of its value to students is growing rapidly. This evidence deals not only with amount of material learned, but also with a heightened self-awareness and selfesteem derived from the student controlling a powerful machine and thus his or her own learning. It seems inevitable that Logo will become a forceful learning tool, both in the school and in the home.

Having acquired at least a passing familiarity with these two Logo implementations, I see them as complementary, rather than competitive. Anyone who is seriously interested in education and learning on any level should examine both versions. TI Logo easily attracts user interest (the sprites are a definite attention-getter) and it encourages fundamental exploration of a variety of significant concepts. Apple Logo provides a somewhat deeper exploration of the same concepts. The development of Logo for other popular personal computers such as the Radio Shack TRS-80 and Atari will probably not be far behind.

## For More Information

To add your name to the Apple Logo mailing list, write: Apple Logo, The Logo Project, 545 Technology Square, Cambridge MA 02139. For $\$ 1$ they will also send a bibliography of papers produced in conjunction with the project.

For information on Tl Logo, write: TI Logo, Texas Instruments Inc, Corporate Engineering Ctr, 12860 Hillcrest Wing E M/S 376, Dallas TX 75230.

Listing 3: MYSTERY requires that an integer be input for the variable NUMBER. It then prints the integers 1 thru NUMBER in an unexpected order: the STOP in the recursive procedure produces the MYSTERY effect; when the technique is used in a $V$-drawing procedure, the turtle can draw a "binary tree."

TO MYSTERY :NUMBER
IF :NUMBER = 0 STOP
MYSTERY : NUMBER-I
PRINT :NUMBER
END

At Crystal we are doing our best to provide the finest state-of-the-art graphic adventure software in the world. Our list of credits include the first indoor-outdoor graphic adventure, the first multi-disk graphic adventure, and now for the Atari, the first graphic adventure in the world which includes screen scrolling and animation. The era of the text adventure and games which are simple combinations of static graphics and text is rapidly drawing to a close. We attempt to utilize the full potential of your computer. True, many of our games use up to 48 K and we only deal in disk products, but there are a lot of users out there who have worked hard to upgrade their systems to the max and we think they desetve games that will give their computer system a run for its money.

# FANTASYLAND 2041 

Brand new and available June 1 on Apple and Atari, it has over 520 fold screens of graphice end diccuples more than 500,000

 scrolling techniques written by Mike Potter Rescue the fair prince(si)form the depths bf Hehudmak pit back aliue: You will need 40 K and joysticks on the Atari verstor.
CONCOLAND: In
tigers stalk youpBatte the fie


OLYMP IS in searci of theathen ilaece, boart your ship the Atheraand saithe ancient Aegean Sea. Set your sails

 to swine. You seek the legendary Thera, gaterà v No Atlantis, and as yoy, anchey ou with descend into the depths
KINC A PTWUR: Mmertyplitengland in the days effictior, you head a party of brape knights. As you embark from Camelot on your quest, you seek the fair prince(ss) and hedolg Giail. The Black Forest conceals Modred the Traitor. In the Emerald Mountains lurk Heeman the Dragon and Me fin the Winite Magician. Beware of the Enchanted Forest and the Sea of Mists.
THI二PR2 1 I 10 the/byavest of our Adtemturers on the Apple and Atari versions of fantasyland 2041 will go a $\$ 1000.00$ cashorize and a trophylwhich will rewarded in Decembet. Details on this contest are in the game manual. In addition to this sppergame we also have many other tine graphic adventures which we haven't roovh to lescribe here. If you would likeaceatalog please send $\$ 3.00$ to cauernofage a nd handing to the address bel w/v.


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You must have a disk drive and an Apple II 48 K or Atari 80040 K or Pet 32 K or TRS -8048 K to run our adventures.

## Ciarcia's Circuit Cellar

# Build a Low-Cost Speech-Synthesizer Interface 

Recently I was at a local electronics store looking at DVMs (digital voltohmmeters). I didn't want to buy one, but, like looking at new cars, I wanted to reestablish the cost-effectiveness of what I already owned.

Most of the meters in the showcase were $31 / 2$-digit units with five or more ranges and many ancillary functions. The sales pitch for every one sounded alike.

While not trying to be cute, I stopped the clerk in midsentence and asked if he had any DVMs that "talked." He completely ignored the question. I had to interrupt him twice

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Steve Ciarcia
POB 582
Glastonbury CT 06033
to get his attention, and even then, he thought I was being difficult.

Eventually, he said that he had no talking DVMs and never expected to see any. Even though I anticipated his answer, I was testing his response to the idea. Considering that we now have talking toys, talking hand-held DVMs shouldn't sound that strange. In fact, such use would be a relatively minor application of synthesized speech. Someday they will be very common.

While I wouldn't consider this salesman a total loss, there are some


Photo 1: Assembled Micromouth speech-processor board. The 40-pin integrated circuit is the MM54104 speech processor, and the two 24 -pin packages are 64 K -bit ROMs, which contain 144 digitized expressions. The 40-pin edge connector on the right is plugcompatible with the Radio Shack TRS-80 Model I, and the 50-pin edge connector on the bottom is plug-compatible with the Apple II. The heat sinks shown in the photo are not generally required but were included on this particular unit for testing.
people who have to go to Missouri to believe the state exists. I trust, however, that you have an open mind to new technology.

## Cost-Effective Speech Synthesis

Advances in the production of high-density LSI (large-scale integrated) circuits and new techniques to synthesize speech have reduced the cost of voice-output systems dramatically. Attaching a speech synthesizer to your computer is now as reasonable financially as adding any other peripheral device.
The cost of a synthesizer is a function of the number of words the synthesizer can speak. Limited-vocabulary synthesizers, such as the TMSO280 unit in the Texas Instruments Speak \& Spell toy or any others that have their vocabulary stored totally in ROM (read-only memory), are generally less expensive. Speech interfaces using phoneme synthesis, such as the Votrax SC-01, usually require the help of a computer program running on an external processor to generate extensive voice output. The added complexity makes this type of synthesizer more expensive. Of course, a phoneme synthesizer can have an unlimited vocabulary by using a text-to-speech program running on the external processor.
This article describes the construction of a cost-effective limited-vocabulary voice-synthesis speech-processor board called the Micromouth. It uses the new Digitalker DT1050 integrated circuit set from National Semiconductor, which has a stored vocab-

Digitalker is a registered trademark of National Semiconductor Corporation.
ulary of 144 expressions. For about $\$ 120$, you can build this board and add voice output to monitoring functions, computer games, and calculations. It can say "The time is $6: 40 \mathrm{pm}$ " and "Number 4 is set at 6.35 volts"
just as easily as "Control error..." or "Danger...a star is on the left at 8.2 million meters." While a limited-vocabulary synthesizer may never have appealed to you before, I am sure the low price and simple system integra-


Photo 2: Micromouth speech-processor board shown inserted in peripheral slot 1 of an Apple II computer. Execution of a simple BASIC statement can cause any of the stored vocabulary to be uttered. For example, to make it say "This is Digitalker," a POKE $-16001,0$ statement would be executed. While the rest of the vocabulary has a male voice, this particular expression has a distinctly female voice.


Photo 3: National Semiconductor's DT1000 Speech-Synthesis Evaluation Board. Available from National Semiconductor distributors for \$495, the DT1000 contains a microprocessor equipped with a program that allows a user to hear any single expression or a combination of expressions by entering the appropriate decimal code on the keyboard. While all the I/O lines are available on the Evaluation Board connector and it could be used as a general-purpose speech interface, it is more suitable as a sales tool and demonstration device.
tion of this speech interface will spark your interest.

The Micromouth speech-processor board I am presenting is plug-compatible with the Apple II and Radio Shack TRS-80 Model I computers. (It can be used with the TRS-80 Model III with an adapter cable.) It is signalcompatible with other microcomputers, such as the Digital Group product line or the Heath H-8, and can be connected to any computer with an 8-bit parallel I/O (input/output) port, such as a printer port. It requires no external controlling software except a simple BASIC statement to say any expression in its vocabulary. For example, executing OUT 127,120 on the TRS-80 (or POKE $-16001,120$ on the Apple II) will cause the board to say "Please."
The design and features of the Micromouth speech-processor board are discussed in detail here. But, first, a little background on speechsynthesis techniques, in general, and then details of National Semiconductor's Digitalker system, in particular.

## Speech-Synthesis Techniques

Three techniques are presently used to synthesize the human voice: formant synthesis, linear-predictive coding, and waveform digitization. They differ primarily in the number of bits per second of data required to construct a word.
Formant synthesis is essentially a modeling of the natural resonances of the human vocal tract. The bands of resonant frequencies defined are called formants. In an electronic synthesizer, these frequencies are generated by excitation sources and are then passed through variableparameter filters.

One form of the formant technique is called phoneme synthesis. In this, 'the spectral parameters are derived from basic sound units that make up words. A phoneme generator, in turn, reproduces these sounds. In such a circuit, each phoneme has been assigned a code, and the synthesizer module (or chip) utters the corresponding phoneme sound for each code it receives. Creation of continuous speech, therefore, is simply a


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matter of stringing the phonemes together.
In most cases, the electronic voice generated is quite intelligible, but it may have a mechanical quality about it. Continuous speech using phoneme synthesis can generally be generated with a data rate of less than 400 bps (bits per second). This technique is used by the Votrax Division of Federal Screw Works in the SC-01 Speech Synthesizer Chip and other products.

Linear-predictive coding is similar to formant synthesis. Both techniques are based in the frequency domain and use similar hardware to model

## The Digltalker speech processor uses a comprehensive datacompression algorithm.

the vocal tract. Rather than using a simple phoneme code, however, linear-predictive coding stores parameters for filter coefficients, gain, and excitation frequencies. The term "linear-predictive coding" refers to the programmed activities of the multistage lattice filters that produce the desired formants. Adequatequality speech can generally be achieved with data rates of 1200 to 2400 bps . This synthesis technique is used by Texas Instruments in several products, including the Speak \& Spell and the TI 99/4 Text to Speech Translator. It is also used by Ceneral Instrument Corporation in its Orator VSM2032 Voice-Synthesis Module.

The third method is waveform digitization. This very old technique produces speech by generating a waveform with the time-domain characteristics of voice, in contrast to the previously considered parameterencoding methods, which represent speech in terms of frequency. The simplest form is uncompressed digital data recording, called PCM, for pulse-code modulation. (In the June 1978 BYTE, my article entitled "Talk to Me: Add a Voice to Your Computer for $\$ 35$," page 142, discussed how to build a simple digitized speech interface.)

In simple PCM recording, the analog speech waveform is sampled at a rate twice that of the frequency of the highest voice component and converted to digital format through an A/D (analog-to-digital) converter. Once stored, the digital signal can be played back through a D/A (digital-to-analog) converter and a low-pass filter. One major advantage of digitally encoded speech is its humanlike quality. Since it is in essence a recorded voice, the reproduced speech retains the inflections and ac-
cents of the original voice. Thus, in addition to male and female voices, it is possible to have a speech synthesizer that reproduces regional or foreign accents. The clarity of the reproduction depends on the speechcompression method used.
Unfortunately, one problem in using PCM alone is that it requires very high data rates. Rates above 100 k bps are not unusual with this method. To reduce the data rate, it is necessary to compress the speech data to remove redundant information.

One compression method is called delta modulation. As in PCM, the analog speech waveform is sampled, but this time only the changes in amplitude (delta values) between samples are stored. Since speech contains many redundant sounds and silences, these changes are much smaller than the absolute amplitude of the waveform, and fewer bits are required to store the smaller values. Delta modulation, therefore, reduces the amount of memory required to store a list of words.


Figure 1a: Block diagram of the National Semiconductor Digitalker MM54104 speechprocessor chip. This figure and figure 2 were provided through the courtesy of National Semiconductor Corporation.


Figure 1b: Pinout specifications of the DT1050 system, which comprises the MM54104 speech-processor chip and the associated MM52164 SSR1 and SSR2 ROMs (read-only memories). The ROMs are designed to be used in sets of two; the chip-select (CS1) signals are set up in complementary fashion.

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Ultimately, the total amount of memory required for continuous speech becomes a function of exotic compression algorithms. Data rates as low as 2400 bps have been achieved. The Digitalker speechsynthesis chip set uses datacompressed digitized speech.

## Digitalker Components

The Micromouth synthesized-speech-processor board is based upon the National Semiconductor

Digitalker DT1050 speech-synthesizer chip set, which consists of a speech processor (SPC) and two 64 K -bit ROMs (read-only memories).

The speech processor uses PCM encoding with a comprehensive datacompression algorithm developed by Forest Mozer at the University of California, Berkeley. The primary compression method employed is delta modulation. As previously described, this concept recognizes that speech waveforms are generally
smooth and continuous. Rather than storing the absolute amplitude of the voice signal, the differences between successive samples are stored instead. During speech reconstruction, successive amplitudes in the output waveform are obtained by adding these delta values to the previous values, allowing us to avoid using large numbers of bits to store large voltages.

The speech processor also uses phase-angle adjustment and half-

| Word | Decimal Address | Binary Address | Word | Decimal Address | Binary <br> Address | Word | Decimal Address | Binary Address |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| This is Digitalker | 000 | 00000000 | P | 047 | 00101111 | it | 097 | 01100001 |
| one | 001 | 00000001 | Q | 048 | 00110000 | kilo | 098 | 01100010 |
| two | 002 | 00000010 | R | 049 | 00110001 | left | 099 | 01100011 |
| three | 003 | 00000011 | 5 | 050 | 00110010 | less | 100 | 01100100 |
| four | 004 | 00000100 | T | 051 | 00110011 | lesser | 101 | 01100101 |
| five | 005 | 00000101 | U | 052 | 00110100 | limit | 102 | 01100110 |
| six | 006 | 00000110 | $v$ | 053 | 00110101 | low | 103 | 01100111 |
| seven | 007 | 00000111 | w | 054 | 00110110 | lower | 104 | 01101000 |
| eight | 008 | 00001000 | X | 055 | 00110111 | mark | 105 | 01101001 |
| nine | 009 | 00001001 | Y | 056 | 00111000 | meter | 106 | 01101010 |
| ten | 010 | 00001010 | Z | 057 | 00111001 | mile | 107 | 01101011 |
| eleven | 011 | 00001011 | again | 058 | 00111010 | milli | 108 | 01101100 |
| twelve | 012 | 00001100 | ampere | 059 | 00111011 | minus | 109 | 01101101 |
| thirteen | 013 | 00001101 | and | 060 | 00111100 | minute | 110 | 01101110 |
| fourteen | 014 | 00001110 | at | 061 | 00111101 | near | 111 | 01101111 |
| fifteen | 015 | 00001111 | cancel | 062 | 00111110 | number | 112 | 01110000 |
| sixteen | 016 | 00010000 | case | 063 | 00111111 | of | 113 | 01110001 |
| seventeen | 017 | 00010001 | cent | 064 | 01000000 | off | 114 | 01110010 |
| eighteen | 018 | 00010010 | 400 Hz tone | 065 | 01000001 | on | 115 | 01110011 |
| nineteen | 019 | 00010011 | 80 Hz tone | 066 | 01000010 | out | 116 | 01110100 |
| twenty | 020 | 00010100 | 20 ms silence | 067 | 01000011 | over | 117 | 01110101 |
| thirty | 021. | 00010101 | 40 ms silence | 068 | 01000100 | parenthesis | 118 | 01110110 |
| forty | 022 | 00010110 | 80 ms silence | 069 | 01000101 | percent | 119 | 01110111 |
| fifty | 023 | 00010111 | 160 ms silence | 070 | 01000110 | please | 120 | 01111000 |
| sixty | 024 | 00011000 | 320 ms silence | 071 | 01000111 | plus | 121 | 01111001 |
| seventy | 025 | 00011001 | centi | 072 | 01001000 | point | 122 | 01111010 |
| eighty | 026 | 00011010 | check | 073 | 01001001 | pound | 123 | 01111011 |
| ninety | 027 | 00011011 | comma | 074 | 01001010 | pulses | 124 | 01111100 |
| hundred | 028 | 00011100 | control | 075 | 01001011 | rate | 125 | 01111101 |
| thousand | 029 | 00011101 | danger | 076 | 01001100 | re | 126 | 01111110 |
| million | 030 | 00011110 | degree | 077 | 01001101 | ready | 127 | 01111111 |
| zero | 031 | 00011111 | dollar | 078 | 01001110 | right | 128 | 10000000 |
| A | 032 | 00100000 | down | 079 | 01001111 | ss | 129 | 10000001 |
| B | 033 | 00100001 | equal | 080 | 01010000 | second | 130 | 10000010 |
| C | 034 | 00100010 | error | 081 | 01010001 | set | 131 | 10000011 |
| D | 035 | 00100011 | feet | 082 | 01010010 | space | 132 | 10000100 |
| E | 036 | 00100100 | flow | 083 | 01010011 | speed | 133 | 10000101 |
| F | 037 | 00100101 | fuel | 084 | 01010100 | star | 134 | 10000110 |
| G | 038 | 00100110 | gallon | 085 | 01010101 | start | 135 | 10000111 |
| H | 039 | 00100111 | go | 086 | 01010110 | stop | 136 | 10001000 |
| I | 040 | 00101000 | gram | 087 | 01010111 | than | 137 | 10001001 |
| $J$ | 041 | 00101001 | great | 088 | 01011000 | the | 138 | 10001010 |
| K | 042 | 00101010 | greater | 089 | 01011001 | time | 139 | 10001011 |
| L | 043 | 00101011 | have | 090 | 01011010 | try | 140 | 10001100 |
| M | 044 | 00101100 | high | 091 | 01011011 | up | 141 | 10001101 |
| N | 045 | 00101101 | higher | 092 | 01011100 | volt | 142 | 10001110 |
| 0 | 046 | 00101110 | hour | 093 | 01011101 | weight | 143 | 10001111 |
|  |  |  |  | 094 | 01011110 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | inches | 095 | 01011111 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | is | 096 | 01100000 |  |  |  |

Table 1: The 144 spoken expressions in the vocabulary of the standard Digitalker system, with word-access codes in decimal and binary. The "ss" expression is a generalized hissing sound provided to make plurals out of other words in the list. If an address greater than 143 is sent to the speech processor, it "executes data" and nonsense sounds are generated.

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period zeroing compression techniques. Phase-angle adjustment is based on the concept that the intelligibility of speech is not affected by the phase angle of the sine-wave components of the Fouriertransformed waveforms. Therefore, these values can be adjusted to produce a waveform with mirror symmetry; only half the data need be stored.
In half-period zeroing, the lowamplitude portions of a signal are reproduced as silence. For the most part, only the center half of any pitch period needs to be stored since the center half contains most of the energy. The remainder of the wave-
form is relatively insignificant and can be discarded.

The 144-expression Digitalker vocabulary was initially recorded

## The Digltalker system Introduces low-cost speech output Into areas where the expense has not been prevlously justlfled.

through a microphone, then differentiated and digitized. A computer program operated on the data to perform
phase-angle adjustment, delta modulation, and half-period zeroing. The redundant pitch periods and phonemes were reduced to individual stored periods and a record of the number of times they are repeated (usually 3 to 8 times). The resulting data containing frequency, amplitude, and control information is stored in the two 64 K -bit speech ROMs.
Figure 1a is a block diagram of the speech-processor chip. Each block of speech data contains a control word specifying the location in ROM of an audible expression, the type of waveform generated, and the number of

Text continued on page 58


Figure 2: Simplified schematic diagram of a minimum-configuration speech demonstration system, in which mechanical switches are used to set up the desired word. The momentary switch is a single-pole, two-position type. The crystal is a 4.0 MHz Electro Dynamics Corporation HC18 20 pF unit.

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Figure 3: Schematic diagram of the Micromouth speech-processor board. The board is plug-compatible with the Apple II and TRS-80 Model I computers and can be plugged into the TRS-80 Model III with a simple adapter. Several features and options in the circuit are activated by selection of jumper connections; see table 3, on page 58, for a list of jumpers and their purposes. Interface signals are compatible with other microcomputers, including Digital Group, Heath H-8, and S-100-bus systems.


Text continued from page 54:
times it is repeated. Speech data from the ROM is loaded into the speech processor's data register and passed on to the delta-modulator decoder. This produces a 4 -bit number that is applied to the D/A converter. Successive and regressive (remember the mirror waveform) digitizations produce a final waveform that is output in real time. Figure $1 b$ shows the pinout specifications of the speech processor and the associated ROMs.

## Adding a Digitalker Interface

In general, causing any of the 144
stored expressions to be uttered is done by loading a numeric word code into a register in the speech processor. The code, selected from the list in table 1 , is latched when the writeenable and chip-select lines are strobed. The speech processor immediately utters the selected expression.

If the input code is 0 , the message "This is Digitalker" is spoken, in about 1.3 seconds. To say a word like "at" takes much less time. If another word-selection address is strobed into the speech processor while it is speaking, it will terminate the current out-

| Address Jumpers <br>  <br>  <br> Peripheral <br> Slot |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Hexadecimal | Decimal | Hexadecimal | Decimal |
| 2 | C17F | -16001 | C1FF | -15873 |
| 3 | C27F | -15745 | C2FF | -15617 |
| 4 | C37F | -15489 | C3FF | -15361 |
| 5 | C47F | -15233 | C4FF | -15105 |
| 6 | C57F | -14977 | C5FF | -14899 |
| 7 | C67F | -14721 | C6FF | -14593 |
| 7 | C77F | -14465 | C7FF | -14337 |

Table 2: I/O addresses used by the Apple II in communicating with the Micromouth speech-processor board. These are addresses in the Apple's peripheral-card ROM address space. The driving software can manipulate these registers using memory-reference instructions; in BASIC, PEEK and POKE are used.

Jumper
Connection JP1

Purpose
When connected, sets TRS-80 IIO-port address to decimal 127: mutually exclusive with JP2; see table 2 for Apple II addressing.
JP2 Sets TRS-80 IO-port address to decimal 255; see table 2 for Apple II addressing.
JP3 To be connected if transistor Q1 is to be omitted and an adequate external power supply is to be used.
JP4 Not for use with either TRS-80 or Apple II computers; provides INTR feedback to computer, gated by the address strobe; see also JP8.
JP5 When connected, enables use of a bidirectional data bus; otherwise a unidirectional bus is assumed.
JP6 Not for use with either TRS-80 or Apple II; when the 40 -pin edge connector is used, a +12 V supply may be provided to the board through pin 39.
JP7 May be connected if an external +9 V or +8 V supply is available.
JP8 Not for use with either TRS-80 or Apple II; provides INTR feedback to computer, although not gated as through JP4.
JP9 Must be connected when board is used with a TRS-80; enables I/O commands to be decoded properly.
JP10 Must be connected when board is used with an Apple II: provides proper HO-command decoding.

Table 3: List of jumper connections in the schematic diagram of figure 3. Various features and options of the Micromouth speech-processor board are activated by connecting different jumpers. Some options are not needed when the board is used with an Apple II or a TRS-80. Experimenters with other computers may use the 40-pin and 50-pin edge connectors in nonstandard ways; therefore some connections have been provided that have no obvious use.
put and begin speaking the newly selected expression. To keep the unit from jamming one word on top of another, a handshaking signal (INTR) goes to a low logic condition when the device is talking.

The simplest Digitalker system can consist of as little as the three speechsystem integrated circuits, a 4 MHz oscillator, and an amplifier/filter (as shown in figure 2). Different expressions can be accessed by attaching eight switches to the SW1 thru SW8 input lines and a pushbutton switch to momentarily pulse the writeenable line.

Full use of the Digitalker's capabilities, however, can only be achieved when it is connected to a computer and exercised under program control. Figure 3, on pages 56 and 57 , is the schematic diagram of the Micromouth speech-synthesizer interface, which incorporates the Digitalker chips. It is designed to be bus-signal-compatible with a number of computers, and it can be operated through a parallel I/O port. Assembled on the printed-circuit board shown in photo 1 , it is plugcompatible with the Apple II and TRS-80 Model I personal computers. The pin numbers listed in the figure for connector J2 correspond to the TRS-80 Model I TRS-BUS edge connector, and pin numbers listed for J1 correspond to the Apple II's I/O card slots. A source for the Micromouth speech-processor assembled unit, blank boards, and components is given in the text box on page 68.

## Micromouth Versatility

The Micromouth board is designed to accommodate bidirectional as well as unidirectional data buses. The data-bus lines are normally attached to pins 8 thru 15 of IC1, the speechprocessor component. The bus line from the speech processor, INTR, is jumpered (by either jumper connection JP4 or JP5) to meet the requirements of the particular bus being used. For both the TRS-80 and Apple II, which have bidirectional data buses, jumper JP5 is inserted to connect the INTR output to the DO bus

Text continued on page 62

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## Packed with Fresh Ideas



COMPUTER SYSTEMS

[^9]Text continued from page 58:
line. The controlling computer can read the status of this line with an input instruction; only the leastsignificant bit will be affected. For a unidirectional data bus, as in a Digital Group computer, JP4 would be inserted and pin 5 of IC6 connected to the least-significant bit of the input bus.

The logic gates of IC4, IC5, and IC6 perform address decoding and chip selection. The I/O-port address of the board is set by inserting jumper JP1 or JP2. With JP1 installed, the address is port hexadecimal 7F (decimal 127). With JP2 installed, it is port hexadecimal FF (decimal 255). On the Apple II, the port address depends upon the slot in which the board is inserted. Table 2 is an address map for the Micromouth speech-processor board installed in an Apple II.

The speech-processor chip requires +7 to +11 V for normal operation, while the ROMs and other integrated circuits require only a +5 V supply. To accommodate the different ranges, I used two separate voltage
regulators. IC9, a 7805 regulator, can safely be fed an input-voltage range of +9 to +24 V . When installed in an Apple II it receives a +12 V supply from the I/O bus. When the board is used with the TRS-80, a separate full-wave power supply using a 22 V center-tapped power transformer supplies approximately +15 V RMS. IC9 and associated components regulate the output to the speech processor to about +9 V . IC10, another 7805, in turn, reduces the +9 V to the +5 V required by the rest of the components.
The typical maximum current requirement of the Micromouth speechprocessor circuitry is about 250 mA . Most of this is consumed running the two 64 K -bit ROMs, which are used only a few microseconds at a time. A memory-enable signal, ROMEN, can be used with a transistor (Q1) to gate the power on and off to the ROMs. The average current required ends up being about 80 mA .
The final section for consideration is the filter and amplifier, IC7 and


IC8. As in any digitized analog-signal output, a low-pass filter is required. For low-pitched male voices, the cutoff frequency should be about 100 Hz ; for high-pitched female or children's voices it should be 300 Hz . The filter in figure 3 has a cutoff frequency around 150 Hz . That limit wasn't set mathematically; I simply chose a pleasant-sounding range. The frequency response of the output speaker and its enclosure can also affect sound quality. In my opinion, the sound output by this circuit is quite human-like. Any additional filtering usually serves only to eliminate background noise.

## Using a Parallel Port

The Micromouth board can also be jumpered so that it can be driven by a parallel I/O port. This is accomplished by inserting jumpers JP8 and JP9. With the input lines to IC5 and IC6 left open, a constant chip-select signal will be generated. The 8 -bit parallel output from the computer is attached to pins 8 thru 15 on the speech processor. The same signal that latches the bit values into the output port can be used as the $\overline{W R}$ strobe on IC1 pin 4. The speech-processor-busy status indication is handled by directly reading the INTR line via an input-port line.

## Basic Software Simplicity

The best thing about a fixed vocabulary "canned-speech" synthesizer is the low software overhead. Text-to-speech synthesizers, on the other hand, usually require at least an 8 K-byte driver program, which must be integrated into the existing operating system. With the Micromouth speech-processor board, any or all of the 144 expressions can be spoken using a simple BASIC OUT or POKE statement.
For example, to say "twenty" using the board connected to a TRS-80 system, you would execute an OUT 127,20 statement in BASIC. With the Apple II, the appropriate statement would be POKE - 16001,20 if the board were installed in slot 1 . As you can see, the control information communicated to the board, a decimal 20,

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Listing 1: A BASIC program for the Radio Shack TRS-80 Model I that will cause the Micromouth speech-processor board to say "At the mark the time is 2:45 pm....beep." A program for the Apple II would use the POKE keyword to achieve the same effect as the OUT statement.

```
100 DIM N(15)
110 DATA 61,138,105,71,138,139,
    96,2,4,5,47,44,71,71,65
120 FOR X=1 TO 15 :READ N(X)
    : NEXT X
150 FOR X=1 TO 15: OUT 127,N(X)
    : GOSUB 1000 : NEXT X
160 GOTO 1999
```

1000 IF INP (127) $=1$ THEN GOTO 1000 ELSE RETURN
1999 END

Listing 2: A BASIC program that will cause the Micromouth speech-processor board to recite multiplication results for any number between 1 and 10.

```
```

100 PRINT "MULTIPLICATION TABLE EXERCISER"

```
```

100 PRINT "MULTIPLICATION TABLE EXERCISER"
110 OUT 127,0:REM Say This is Digi-Talker
110 OUT 127,0:REM Say This is Digi-Talker
120 PRINT:PRINT"Which table do you want to review (1 to 10)";
120 PRINT:PRINT"Which table do you want to review (1 to 10)";
130 INPUT N
130 INPUT N
140 FOR X=0 TO 10
140 FOR X=0 TO 10
150 PRINT X;"X";N;"=";X*N:J=X*N
150 PRINT X;"X";N;"=";X*N:J=X*N
160 IF X=0 THEN OUT 127,31:GOSUB 290:GOTO 180
160 IF X=0 THEN OUT 127,31:GOSUB 290:GOTO 180
170 OUT 127;X:GOSUB 290
170 OUT 127;X:GOSUB 290
180 GOSUB 310:OUT 127,N:GOSUB 290
180 GOSUB 310:OUT 127,N:GOSUB 290
190 OUT 127,80:GOSUB 290:OUT 127,129:GOSUB 290
190 OUT 127,80:GOSUB 290:OUT 127,129:GOSUB 290
200 Jl=INT(J/lO)
200 Jl=INT(J/lO)
210 IF J=100 THEN OUT 127,1:GOSUB 290:OUT 127,28:GOSUB 290:GOTO 260
210 IF J=100 THEN OUT 127,1:GOSUB 290:OUT 127,28:GOSUB 290:GOTO 260
220 IF J=0 THEN OUT 127,31:GOSUB 290:GOTO 260
220 IF J=0 THEN OUT 127,31:GOSUB 290:GOTO 260
230 IF J<20 THEN OUT 127,J:GOSUB 290:GOTO 260
230 IF J<20 THEN OUT 127,J:GOSUB 290:GOTO 260
240 OUT 127,18+J1:GOSUB 290
240 OUT 127,18+J1:GOSUB 290
250 IF J-Jl*10>0 THEN OUT 127,J-Jl*10:GOSUB 290:GOTO 260
250 IF J-Jl*10>0 THEN OUT 127,J-Jl*10:GOSUB 290:GOTO 260
260 NEXT X
260 NEXT X
270 PRINT:GOTO 120
270 PRINT:GOTO 120
280 REM
280 REM
290 IF INP(127)=1 THEN 290 ELSE RETURN:REM check end of word
290 IF INP(127)=1 THEN 290 ELSE RETURN:REM check end of word
300 REM
300 REM
310 OUT 127,139:GOSUB 290:OUT 127,129:GOSUB 290:RETURN
310 OUT 127,139:GOSUB 290:OUT 127,129:GOSUB 290:RETURN
320 REM say TIMES

```
320 REM say TIMES
```

READY

```

Having the board speak in a series of words can be handled in one of two ways. One way is to use timing loops or other program-execution steps to allow enough time for a word to be spoken before loading the speech processor with the next word
is the same even though the keywords differ. (Since my program illustrations consistently use OUT statements directed to port 127, I will not bother to restate the conversion in subsequent examples, but you should recognize the direct relationship.)
code. The preferred method is to check the busy line (INTR) before loading the next word. In this way, speech can sound continuous regardless of the length of each word. The INTR status bit is read as the least-significant bit of port 127 by the function INP(127). In my examples, while the speech processor is talking, the decimal value returned by INP(127) equals 1 ; while it is not talking, INP(127) equals 0 .

Therefore, saying the number twenty-one, which consists of saying "twenty" and "one" successively, goes as follows:

\section*{100 OUT 127,20 : GOSUB 1000 : OUT 127,1 \\ 110 STOP \\ \(1000 \operatorname{IF} \operatorname{INP}(127)=1\) THEN GOTO 1000 ELSE RETURN \\ 1999 END}

A similar program can be used to demonstrate the entire Digitalker vocabulary:
```

100 FOR N=0 TO 143 : OUT
127,N : GOSUB 1000
: NEXT N
1 1 0 STOP
1000 IF INP(127)=1 THEN
GOTO 1000 ELSE RETURN
1999 END

```

Longer utterances are typically

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Listing 3：A BASIC program to demonstrate several different ways of using the speech interface．
```

50 OIM N\{20).M(60)
SS OATA $71,138,139,96,71,12,69.93,129,71$
60 OnTM 17,69,110,129,71,71,71,71,71,71,71
65 POR Tel TO 19: AEAD N(T) aNEXT T
70 0АTM $65,71,76,71,71,75,61,71,71,105,71,7,20,47,44,71,71$
75 0筑先 $83,125,96,1,28,21,6,65,129,32,110,71,71,104,133$
60 D筑 $2,12,28,049,047,044,60,131,83,125,2,1,28,10,65$
ES DATh 129,32,110, 71, 71,71,71,71
90 POR Tel 10 56: READ N\{T\}, NBXT T
100 REA DIGI-TALKBR TEST PROGRAM
110 PRINT ODIGI-THLRER TEST PROGRAM"
120 PRINT: PRINT"1. 8ay entit voosbulaty"
130 PRINT*2. Count tros 0 © $20^{\circ}$
140 PRINT"3. Tone ${ }^{\text {B }}$ "
130 PRTNT"4. Speech manple ${ }^{*}$
160 PRINT= 5 . 8pech mample है
165 PRINT" 6 . 8iny "THIS IS DIGI-THLNBR"
170 PRINTIPRINT Enter choice $(1-5)$ *aINPUT A
180 If AE1 THEN GOSOB 250
190 IF $A=2$ THEN cosus 300
200 IF A-3 THEN GOSOB 350
210 If $\operatorname{me4}$ THEN GOSUB 400
220 If $\mathrm{m}=5 \mathrm{THEN}$ cosis 450
225 If A=6 THEN OUT 127.0: ©OAOR 1000
230 (010 110
250 REMA peak entite wotd 11 it
260 FOR T=0 TO 143:00T 127. T: $60 \Omega 0 \mathrm{~B} 1000$
270 NEKT TI RETURN
300 ABM speak nunber 0-20
310 00T 127.31: 60808 1000
320 POR TE TO 20: OOT 127. T: GOSOB 1000
330 WEXT T: RETURN
350 REM 80 tit and 400 施 Cone
360 POR T=0 TO $\$ \pm 00 \mathrm{~T}$ 127.65 2 6060 D 1000
370 00T 127.66:0080B 1000: NEXT t
380 見ETURN
400 REM speak Time
410 POR Be0 TO 5ıOUT 127.65 acosun 1000

```

```

420 NExT B
425 FOR Tw TO 18 :OUT 127. NTT]:COSUB 1000 inExT T

```

```

440 ReTUAN
350 mbin example of use asetcot detector and verbal annunciator

```

```

370 RETORN
1000 IF INP(127) 1 I THEN 1000 ELES RETURA
1010 IF INP\{127)=1 THBN 1010 ELSB RETORN

```
RBADY
handed by storing all the word codes in an array．Such a technique can be used to say，＂At the mark the time is 2：45 pm．．．．beep．＂using the BASIC statements in bisting 1 ．
1 have included a few program exo amples to demonstrate how the speech－processor board can be used． Listing 2 in a simple program for say－ ing multiplication tables．This pro－ gram asks the operator to choose a multiplication table for a number be－ tween 1 and 10 ． 1 a a were chosen，for example，the program would say：
> ＂Zero times eigh equals zero．＂
> ＂One times eigh equals eigh．＂
> ＂Two times eight equals six－
> teen．＂
and so on to：

\section*{＇Ten bimes vight equab eighty．＂}

This is just a rudimentary example． The program could be modified easily to posit questions such as＂Six times nine equalh．．．＂and wail for a typed response．Appropriate answers would be＂Error．．．Please try again，＂ or＂Righ．＂
Listing 3，on page 66，is a menu－ driven program that further exercises the interface and demonstrates a few more applications Speech example A says，＂beep．．．beep．．．beep．．．beep．．． The time it．．．twelve hours．，．，ever． teen minutes．．．beep．＂It in very much

Lasing \＆The primed outpurt of the pro－ gram in listing 3．Duse to the limitations of magazime printing，we cannot reproduce the audible output produced by the pro－ sram．

\author{
run \\ DIGI－TALKER TEST PROGRAM
}

1．Say entire vocabulary
2．Count from 0 to 20
3．Tones
4．Speech example A
5．Speech example B
6．SAY＂THIS IS DIGI－TALRER＂
Enter choice（1－5）？
like the time message beard over shortwave radio station CHU Canada．
Speech example B from listing 3 illustrates how process－control ap－ plications mught be handled．It says， ＂Control error．．．Mark seven twenty pm．．．Flow rate is thirty gallons a minute．．．Lower speed to twelve hun－ dred rpm and set flow rate to one hundred gallons a minute．＂

\section*{In Conclusion}

Applications that would be enharced by speech output are limiless．I have demorstrated just a few examples dealing with process control and time．
Many handicapped persons could benefit from speech output．It would be possible，for example，to allach a speech－outpul device to the weer－ terminal keyboard of a personal com－ puter．As the keys are pressed，the corresponding letlers are spoken aloud．（A simple ROM containing Digitalker equivalents for ASCII （American Standard Code for Infor－ mation Interchangel characters could be used to interface the speech－ processor board．）A similar connec－ tion can be made to the printer oulpat （using the INTR－signal handshaking to slow in downt to allow the operator to hear what would otherwise be printed．
1 did not attempt to modify any compuler games as illustrations． Computer games could easily be made to talk using a few extra BASIC

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\title{
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}
statements that are independent of the program flow.

What I'd like to leave you with is an appreciation for the price/performance advantages and ease of use inherent in this speech interface. Soon other Digitalker ROMs will be available, containing specialized vocabularies for medical, aeronautical, or even space-war applications. These other ROMs will be available eventually thru the MicroMint.
[Editor's Note: National Semiconductor Corporation is providing a brief telephone demonstration of the Digitalker speech-synthesis system at (408) 737-3939....RSS]

The invention of Digitalker does not mean the demise of other approaches to computer-generated
speech. Instead, it introduces lowcost speech output into areas that could never have justified the expense previously. Eventually, hand-held talking digital volt-ohmmeters will be mass-produced, and I don't think it will be too far into the future. But that is merely one application. You can expect to see (or rather hear) speech emanating from many commercial products.

Those who work with other speech-synthesis techniques have not been standing still during the development of "canned-speech" chips. Phoneme synthesizers, such as the Votrax SC-01, now accomplish on a single chip what once required a whole circuit board. My investigation of speech synthesis doesn't stop here. In the months ahead I hope to

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The Digitalker integrated circuits are not sold separately by The MicroMint. They can be obtained through National Semiconductor distributors for \(\$ 85\) per set plus shipping charges.

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demonstrate other computer-speech techniques, interfaces, and applications.

\section*{Next Month:}

Would you think that a computer system capable of running a BASIC interpreter could fit on a 4-inchsquare circuit board? Find out how to build one in next month's Circuit Cellar.

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\footnotetext{
Editor's Note: Steve often refers to previous Circuit Cellar articles as reference material for the articles he presents each month. These articles are available in reprint books from BYTE Books, 70 Main St. Peterborough NH 03458. Ciarcia's Circuit Cellar covers articles that appeared in BYTE from September 1977 thru November 1978. Ciarcia's Circuit Cellar, Volume II presents articles from December 1978 thru june 1980.
}

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\title{
Mathematical Modeling: A BASIC Program to Simulate Real-World Systems
}

\author{
Randall E Hicks \\ University of Georgia \\ Marine Institute \\ Sapelo Island GA 31327
}

\begin{abstract}
Editor's Note: The subject of this article, simulating systems by solving a system of differential equations, is difficult, but we feel it is useful to many BYTE readers. In fact, only a rudimentary understanding of the principles involved is needed to use the generalpurpose BASIC program of listing 2. The involved mathematics at the end of the article presents the theory on which the program is based. . . . GW
\end{abstract}

Many academic disciplines have used computers for modeling biological, physical, economic, and social systems. Modeling complicated systems once was timeconsuming, expensive, and cumbersome. Yet, as com-puter-related technology advanced, the magnitude of these problems has dwindled, and the potential for lessexpensive modeling and simulation tasks in all disciplines has increased.

My purpose is to demonstrate how useful microcomputers can be in mathematical simulations. I will introduce you to modeling the behavior of a system by describing it mathematically with a system of time-invariant linear differential equations. I will show how to solve systems of differential equations by two separate numerical methods. As a framework for the simulation tasks, I will use a simple model as an example for you to follow: a hydrologic model of the forested uplands surrounding Okefenokee swamp in Georiga. (See reference 3.)

\section*{The Conceptual Model}

To simulate a system, you must be able to conceptualize it into some logical framework. A flow diagram consisting of compartments and connecting flows satisfies this requirement. (See figure 1.) Each compartment in

\footnotetext{
About the Author
Randall E Hicks is a graduate student at the University of Georgia working toward his PhD in Ecology at the Institute of Ecology. He is employed by Ecology Simulations Inc, Athens, Georgia, as a marine systems modeling consultant.
}


Photo 1: Zero-input response of the Okefenokee swamp hydrologic model simulated with the program in listing 2.
the diagram represents a place for the potential accumulation of energy, matter, or information. A system is defined as the collection of compartments that have been outlined and the potential interactions among them. The flows between compartments describe how the system interacts with itself through transfers of the compartmental contents.

The boundaries of the system must also be defined. The environment of the system is the area outside the system's periphery. If the system does not interact with its environment, it is called a closed system, and the model will not receive inputs from or yield losses to its surroundings. In other words, the system is self-contained. In the Okefenokee swamp uplands hydrologic model, the system is said to be open because it interacts with its environment. In the conceptual model (figure 1), this is visualized by an input from the environment to the system and by an output from the system to the environment.

The input to the system \((\mathrm{Z})\) is the sum of the flows to each compartment ( \(f_{i 0}\) ) from all environmental inputs. The environment surrounding the system is represented by the numeral 0 . In the hydrologic model, there is only

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Figure 1: A conceptual model of the hydrology of the forested uplands surrounding Georgia's Okefenokee swamp. The model is subdivided into a system and its environment. The system receives environmental inputs ( Z ) and yields losses ( Y ) to the environment. Compartments represent areas of potential water accumulation. Flows and their direction are indicated by connecting arrows. Flows within the system are also given numerical designations. The first number represents the recipient-compartment number and the second represents the donor-compartment number.


Figure 2: Geometric interpretation of Euler's method for solving differential equations. Compartment size ( \(x\) ) is plotted versus time ( \(t\) ). Actual and predicted compartment sizes are shown.
one environmental input to the system: precipitation. Hence:
\[
\mathbf{Z}=f_{10}+f_{20}+f_{30}=z_{1}
\]
where the numerical designation of \(z_{k}\) represents an input from environmental input \(k\) to the systein. Flows within the system are represented by lines connecting compartments; arrows show the direction of flow. These flows are classified by two numbers. The first number indicates the compartment that receives the flow, and the second represents the compartment that yields (ie: produces) the flow. In figure \(1, f_{21}\) designates an actual flow of moisture from vegetation moisture (compartment 1) to soil moisture (compartment 2). The output from the system (Y) back to the environment is the sum of the losses from each compartment \(i\left(f_{o i}\right)\). The purpose of the model is to be able to describe the response of each compartment (ie: how much water is present) at all times in the future.


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\section*{The Mathematical Model}

The flows into and out of each compartment can be represented by a difference, or a differential, equation. In the model, the flows have been balanced so that no compartment will have a net gain or loss of moisture. The system is said to be at steady-state, and the corresponding model will be static in nature. The relationships in the flow diagram can be depicted by a system of linear differential equations. In the steady-state example, each differential equation representing a compartment is equal to 0 , since inflows and outflows are equal.

For compartment 1 (vegetation moisture), the differential equation would be of the form:
\[
\frac{d x_{1}}{d t}=\dot{x}_{1}=f_{10}+f_{12}-f_{21}-f_{01}
\]
(Note: In this equation, I have used a dot centered over a variable to simplify notation. Henceforth, this will mean the derivative of a variable with respect to time.)

The actual flows \(\left(f_{i j}\right)\) can be divided by the steady-state size of the corresponding donor compartment \(\left(x_{j}\right)\), or by the environment input \(\left(z_{k}\right)\), to give two types of coefficients: intercompartmental rate coefficients and environmental input coefficients:
\[
a_{i j}=\frac{f_{i j}}{x_{i}}
\]
and:
\[
b_{i k}=\frac{f_{i 0}}{z_{k}}
\]
where:
\(i=\) the recipient compartment
\(j=\) the donor compartment
and:
\[
k=\text { an environmental input number }
\]

Notice that the intercompartmental coefficients \(a_{i j}\) (of


Photo 2: Zero-state response of the Okefenokes swamp hydrologic model simulated with the program in listing 2.
matrix A) have the same numerical designation as their corresponding flows. Also notice that the environment is represented by a 0 in flows. When environmental input coefficients are formed, you subdivide the total environmental input \(\mathbf{Z}\) into the different types \((k)\) of environmental inputs. These coefficients ( \(b_{i k}\) of matrix \(\mathbf{B}\) ) are dimensionless and express the percentage of an environmental input ( \(z_{k}\) of vector \(\mathbf{Z}\) ) that each compartment receives. These numerical notations define the position of each coefficient in an appropriate coefficient matrix. For compartment 1 (vegetation moisture), the differential equation then becomes:
\[
\dot{x}_{1}=a_{12} x_{2}-a_{11} x_{1}+b_{11} z_{11}
\]

After redefining all the differential equations into coefficients multiplied by the appropriate donor-compartment size or environmental-input size, you can organize the system of equations into a single matrix equation:
\[
\dot{\mathbf{X}}_{n 1}=\mathbf{A}_{n n} \mathbf{X}_{n 1}+\mathbf{B}_{n m} \mathbf{Z}_{m 1}
\]
where:
\(n=\) the number of compartments
\(m=\) the number of environmental inputs to the system
\(\dot{\mathbf{X}}_{n 1}=\) a column vector of differential equations
\[
\left[\begin{array}{l}
\dot{x}_{1} \\
\cdot \\
\cdot \\
\cdot \\
\dot{x}_{n}
\end{array}\right]
\]
\(\mathbf{A}_{n n}=\) an \(n\) by \(n\) matrix of intercompartmental rate coefficients
\[
\left[\begin{array}{lllll} 
& & & \\
a_{11} & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & a_{1 n} \\
\cdot & \cdot & & & \cdot \\
\cdot & & \cdot & & \cdot \\
\cdot & & & \cdot & \cdot \\
a_{n 1} & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & a_{n n}
\end{array}\right]
\]
\(X_{n!}=a\) column vector of initial compartment sizes
\[
\left[\begin{array}{l}
x_{1} \\
\cdot \\
\cdot \\
x_{n}
\end{array}\right]
\]
\(\mathbf{B}_{n m}=\) an \(n\) by \(m\) matrix of input rate coefficients
\[
\left[\begin{array}{llll}
b_{11} & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\
\cdot & \cdot & & b_{1 m} \\
\cdot & & \cdot & \\
b_{n 1} & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\
b_{n m}
\end{array}\right]
\]

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\section*{OKIDATA}
and:
\(Z_{m 1}=a\) column vector of environmental input sizes
\[
\left[\begin{array}{c}
z_{1} \\
\cdot \\
\cdot \\
\cdot \\
z_{m}
\end{array}\right]
\]

The matrices and vectors for the hydrologic model are:
\[
A=\left[\begin{array}{cccc}
-.369 & .035 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
.189 & -.0483 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
0.0 & 0.0 & -.1632 & .000161 \\
0.0 & .012 & .000444 & -.000623
\end{array}\right] \times 1 /(10 \text { years })
\]
\[
X=\left[\begin{array}{c}
0.6500 \\
2.8940 \\
0.5250 \\
55.4400
\end{array}\right] \times 10^{8} \mathrm{~m}^{3} \text { water } \quad B=\left[\begin{array}{l}
0.60 \\
0.07 \\
0.33 \\
0.00
\end{array}\right]
\]
and:
\[
\mathrm{Z}=[.233] \times 10^{8} \mathrm{~m}^{3} \text { water } /(10 \text { years })
\]

At best, this is a brief treatment of the use of linear differential equations in simulating the behavior of a collection of components. The hydrologic model herein is described by a deterministic general linear model (GLM) of donor-controlled differential equations. This type of model is among the simplest and the most straightforward to use; it has found wide acceptance in many fields. There are many books on general-systems theory and modeling that go into more detail than I can in this article. (For further reading, see references 4 and 5.) Higherorder differential equations can also be used to describe the time-varying changes in flows between compartments in a model. (See reference 2.) A nonlinear model would incorporate higher-order differential equations.

\section*{Numerical Solution of Differential Equations}

Now that the model has been described with a system of linear differential equations, a method to solve these equations on a computer is needed. Several numerical methods are available for solving differential equations, but I will discuss only two methods and their implementation on microcomputers: the Euler and Runge-Kutta methods. I will briefly describe each method and list a corresponding algorithm written in BASIC (Disk BASIC 8001, for the Compucolor II microcomputer) for implementation on a microcomputer. For a more detailed description of these and other methods for solving differential equations, consult a book on numerical analysis or modeling. (See references 1 and 5.)

\section*{Euler's (Rectangular) Method}

Euler's method is a simple but computationally inefficient method for solving finite differential equations. First, let's look at a geometric interpretation of this method. (See figure 2.)

Knowing the present value (state) of a compartment \(\left(x_{\mathrm{f}}\right)\), you want to be able to predict the next value \(\left(x_{t+1}\right)\). Your differential equation for the compartment defines the slope of the line at time \(t\). You project this slope to the next point in time ( \(t+1\) ), and add the change in \(x\) 's value (called \(\Delta \mathbf{x}\) ) to the value of \(x\) at time \(t\left(x_{t}\right)\). In many cases (such as in figure 2), the slope of the actual path of the compartment size may not be equal to the predicted value. In these instances, this algorithm has incorporated some error into the predicted value for the compartment size at the new time. In the Euler method, this error is proportional to the time step ( \(\Delta t\) ). This error can be reduced by decreasing the time step; however, that will increase the algorithm execution time on the computer.

The algorithm for the Euler method is:
\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 1. } \dot{X}_{t}=f\left(\mathbf{X}_{t}, Z_{t}, t\right) \\
& \text { 2. } X_{t+1}=X_{t}+\Delta t\left(\dot{X}_{t}\right)
\end{aligned}
\]

First, compute the slope of the line at \(t\), which you assume is the same at \(t+1\). In the hydrologic model, this is already determined by the time-invariant differential equations for each compartment. Second, you compute the new compartment size \(\left(x_{1+1}\right)\). Then you return to step 1 and continue the process for as many times as you wish. If you want to reduce the error in the algorithm, you can decrease your time step and perform the algorithm several times. In this way, you increase the number of iterations of the algorithm before you calculate your final value. Listing 1 is a program for the Euler algorithm written in Disk BASIC 8001.

\section*{Runge-Kutta Method}

Runge-Kutta is a multistep, look-forward method for the numerical solution of differential equations. I will


Figure 3: Geometric interpretation of the fourth-order RungeKutta method for solving differential equations. Compartment size \((x)\) is plotted versus time ( \(t\) ). Actual and predicted compartment sizes are shown.


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\section*{centronics primters THE REALITY OF COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY}
discuss the fourth-order Runge-Kutta method. It is computationally more involved than Euler's method, but it incorporates less error into the prediction of the next compartment size \(\left(x_{t+1}\right)\). The geometric interpretation of this method is shown in figure 3.
As with the Euler method, knowing the present compartment value ( \(x_{1}\) ), you want to predict the next compartment value \(\left(x_{t+1}\right)\). First, you find the slope ( \(X D\) ) of the line at time \(t\). Then, as in Euler's method, you calculate the compartment size \((P)\), but at time \(t+1 / 2\). After you calculate the slope ( \(X P\) ) at \(P\), make a second prediction of the compartment size \((\mathrm{Q})\) at time \(t+1 / 2\). After you calculate the slope \((X Q)\) at \(Q\), make a third prediction of the compartment size \((R)\), but at time \(t+1\). Again, calculate the slope \((X R)\). Next, take a weighted average of all the slopes you calculated and determine your final prediction of the compartment size \(\left(x_{t+1}\right)\) at time \(t+1\). As with Euler's method, the Runge-Kutta method incorporates some error into your predictions; however, the error is now proportional to the fourth power of the time step ( \(\Delta t\) ) and is greatly reduced. The error can be reduced further by decreasing the time step.
The algorithm for the fourth-order Runge-Kutta method is:
1. \(\dot{\mathbf{X}}_{t}^{D}=f\left(\mathbf{X}_{t}, \mathbf{Z}_{t}, t\right)\)
2. \(X_{t+1 / 2}^{p}=X_{t}+\Delta t / 2\left(\dot{X}_{t}^{D}\right)\)
3. \(\dot{\mathbf{X}}_{t+1 / 2}^{p}=f\left(\mathbf{X}_{t+y_{2}}, \mathbf{Z}_{t+k_{2}}, \boldsymbol{t}+1 / 2\right)\)
4. \(X_{t+1 / 2}^{Q}=X_{t}+\Delta t / 2\left(\dot{X}_{t+1 / 2}^{P}\right)\)
5. \(\dot{\mathbf{X}}_{t+1 / 2}^{Q}=f\left(\mathbf{X}_{t+3 / 2}^{Q}, \mathbf{Z}_{t+1 / 2}, t+1 / 2\right)\)

Listing 1: Compucolor II Disk BASIC 8001 program segment of Euler integration algorithm.
```

190 REM ********** START SIMULATION

```

195 FOR IJ=1 TO 100
200 DT \(=1 / \mathrm{KK}\)
210 REM ********** START EULER INTEGRATION LOOP *******
215 FOR JJ=1 TO KK
220 FOR I \(=0\) TO N
\(230 \operatorname{AX}(\mathrm{I})=0\)
240 FOR J=0 TO N: AX(I)=AX(I)+A(I, J)*X(J): NEXT J
250 FOR \(K=0\) TO NN: \(A X(I)=A X(I)+B(I, K) * Z(K): N E X T K\)
260 NEXT I
270 FOR I=0 TO \(N: X(I)=X(I)+D T * A X(I): ~ N E X T ~ I ~\)
275 NEXT 山
280 FOR \(\mathrm{I}=0\) TO \(\mathrm{N}: ~ X X(I J, I)+X(I): ~ N E X T ~ I ~\)
290 NEXT IJ
300 REM ********** ERID OF SIMULATION ******************
6. \(\mathrm{X}_{t+1}{ }^{R}=\mathrm{X}_{t}+\Delta t\left(\dot{\mathrm{X}}_{t+1 / 2}{ }^{Q}\right)\)
7. \(\dot{\mathbf{X}}_{t+1}{ }^{R}=f\left(\mathbf{X}_{t+1}{ }^{R}, \mathbf{Z}_{t+1}, t+1\right)\)
\[
\text { 8. } \begin{aligned}
X_{t+1}=X_{t} & +\Delta t\left(y_{6}\left(\dot{X}_{t}^{D}\right)+y_{3}\left(\dot{X}_{t+1 / 2}^{P}\right)\right. \\
& \left.+y_{3}\left(\dot{X}_{t+1 / 2}^{Q}\right)+y_{6}\left(\dot{X}_{t+1}^{R}\right)\right)
\end{aligned}
\]

If you wish to reduce the error in the algorithm, you can decrease the time step ( \(\Delta t\) ), perform the algorithm several times, and save the last prediction of the compartment size. The Runge-Kutta integration method is incorporated into the GLM program in listing 2.

\section*{General Linear Model Program}

So far, I have discussed the general linear model form and two different algorithms for the numerical solution of differential equations. I have combined these two topics and written a general-user program for mathematically modeling a system of components described by linear differential equations, solved for 100 time increments with a Runge-Kutta integration algorithm. This program was written in Disk BASIC and is given in listing 2. To use this program, you enter the number of compartments in and environmental inputs to your system, an intercompartmental rate coefficient matrix (A), the initial compartment values, an input coefficient matrix ( \(\mathbf{B}\) ), and the environmental input values. You must also enter the desired number of iterations of the Runge-Kutta algorithm. This value is the reciprocal of the

Text continued on page 86

PLOT 2
PLOT 2, X, Y
PLOT 2, 242, X, Y
PLOT 2, 250, XO, Y, XM
PLOT 2, 246, YO, X, YM
PLOT 3, T, L
PLOT 6, C
PLOT 8
PLOT 9
PLOT 10
PLOT 11
PLOT 12
PLOT 14
PLOT 15
PLOT 16 thru PLOT 23
PLOT 27, 4: PRINT
"[disk commands]':
PLOT 27, 27
PLOT 27, 10
PLOT 27. 24
PLOT 28
PLOT 29
PLOT 31
PLOT 255

Enter graph-plotting mode
Point at \(X, Y\)
Vector to \(X, Y\)
Horizontal bar at \(Y\) from \(X 0\) to \(X M\) Vertical bar at \(X\) from YO to \(Y M\) Cursor to tab \(T\) at line \(L\)
Defines the color of both the
foreground and background
Cursor to home
Tab 8 spaces
Line feed (move cursor down one line)
Erase line
Erase page
Double-height text
Normal-height text, with blink mode off
Changes color of foreground or background (whichever is active)

Execute floppy-disk command
Write text vertically
Write text horizontally
Cursor up
Enable background color
Blink on
Cancel graph-plotting mode

Table 1: The use of the PLOT command in Disk BASIC 8001 (for the Compucolor II). This information will help explain certain parts of listing 2, if you convert that program to another microcomputer.

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Listing 2：A general－user program written in Disk BASIC 8001 for mathematical model－ ing with a system of time－invariant linear differential equations．The equations are solved for 100 user time increments with a fourth－order Runge－Kutta integration algorithm．As the program is written，the simulation results are scaled and plotted ver－ sus time on a video monitor（Compucolor II microcomputer）．This section of the pro－ gram will have to be modified for other microcomputer systems．See table 1 for further information on the PLOT command．
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EEE MEXT I


EEO REM＊EDMFIITE INXIIT AT 0 ＊
Listing 2 continued on page 84



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More than 125,000 microcircuit resistors per hour can be adjusted by ESI's PDP-11/04 controlled laser trimming systems. The Pascal-1 compiler has given ESI fast, precise control since 1976. ESI's Don Cutler says, "Pascal-1 offers two big advantages-real-time performance and real problem-solving power."

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and heart pacers, with the microcircuit activated to simulate operation. Pascal-1 handles these processes with speed and precision.

\section*{Easy-to-follow programming.}

Writing correct code is easy because of the logical structure and clarity of
the language. ESI engineers save design and debugging time by writing control software in Pascal-1. ESI's customers also apply Pascal-1 to their own specialized production processes.

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Left: Pascal-1 controls ESI's laser trimming system. The laser repairs semiconductor memory chips, replacing faulty cells with alternates.

Below: ESI dominates the industry in the computer-controlled laser adjustment of microcircuits. Pascal-1 programming flexibility gives ESI access to many different markets.

Listing 2 continued:


Е150 HE T . 1
EHD
REHIG

\section*{Text continued from page 80:}
desired time step. The program will then simulate the system of compartments for 100 time units and plot a graph of the compartments versus time. To graph the compartment sizes, you must scale the simulation values and plot them on some output device. I have included code for this in listing 2, which will run unmodified on a Compucolor Il microcomputer. If you intend to run this program on another computer, check to see if Disk BASIC 8001 coding is compatible with your system. See table 1 for information on the Compucolor PLOT command.

\section*{Using the GLM Program}

When the Okefenokee swamp uplands hydrologic model is simulated with this program on a microcomputer (on an 8080 microprocessor), the execution time of the Runge-Kutta algorithm is 210 seconds. When Euler's method is used, the execution time is reduced to 51 seconds. This time savings can be beneficial, depending upon the computational accuracy of the microprocessor and systems software. It can be cost-effective to use the Euler algorithm if the computer computational error is larger than the difference in the error between the Euler and Runge-Kutta methods. To give you an idea of the memory requirements necessary for a simulation, the hydrologic model can be simulated with the program in listing 2 if your microcomputer has 8 K bytes of programmable memory.
You can solve the system of linear differential equations for the size of any compartment at any time \(t\). When inputs ( \(\mathbf{Z}\) ), rate ( \(a_{i j}\) ) and input ( \(b_{i k}\) ) coefficients are constant, and \(t\) is initially equal to 0 , the solution is:
\[
\begin{array}{cc}
x_{i}(t)= & e^{\lambda_{i}^{2}} x_{i}(0)+\left(\sum_{k=1}^{m} b_{i k} z_{k}\right) \int_{0}^{t} e^{\lambda_{i}(t-\zeta)} d \zeta \\
\text { zero-input } & \text { zero-state } \\
\text { response } & \text { response }
\end{array}
\]
where:
\[
\begin{aligned}
\lambda_{i} & =\text { eigenvalue of compartment } i \\
& =a_{i i}+\text { behavior caused by intrasystem coupling }
\end{aligned}
\]

This is the general solution of the ordinary differential equations in the linear model. The solution has two distinct parts, which I call the zero-input response and the zero-state response. If you eliminate the zero-state response, then the solution of the equation will give you the values of each compartment when the system does not receive any environmental input ( \(\mathbf{Z}\) ). This can be simulated by changing all the input coefficients \(\left(b_{i k}\right)\) to 0 . In the case of the hydrologic model, you would, in effect, be asking, "How is the moisture in each compartment affected if there is no precipitation input7"

You can eliminate the zero-input response from the equation and ask, "How long would it take the system to
come to steady-state conditions if there were no moisture within the system to begin with \({ }^{\prime \prime}\) This would be simulated by setting the initial compartment values \(\left(x_{i}\right)\) to 0 . Photo 1 shows the zero-input response of the hydrologic model simulated with the program in listing 2. Photo 2 shows the zero-state response of the hydrologic model simulated with the same program.

You can start the simulation with different compartment sizes, a different environmental input size, or change the intercompartmental rate or input coefficients, and see how any or all of these changes will affect the outcome. I suggest that you devise a model that can be described with linear differential equations and simulate it at steady-state conditions. A good domestic simulation would be a model of heat losses, subsidies, and circulation within your home. If you have a slant toward business, you can simulate the flow of material or information into, within, and out of a commercial enterprise. As long as all the compartments and flows can be described in the same units, almost any type of measure can be simulated. Once you have completed the steady-state simulation, you can experiment with the GLM program to suit your taste. If you want to make the model more realistic, you can program the inputs to the system as sine waves, square waves, exponential functions, or an impulse function, instead of being constantly added as they are now. You can also test a compartment's sensitivity to a certain parameter by varying that parameter over its range and noting the differences in the compartment.

One warning: you must always be careful to analyze your simulations and decide if they actually mimic the real-world situation before you make sweeping generalizations and claims that you can predict how a system will behave under any given set of circumstances. With a little imagination, interesting and sometimes eyeopening results will be seen in mathematical simulations.

\footnotetext{
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No matter where we go or what we do, we're inundated with data. Each day magazines, newspapers, books, technical journals, and the broadcast media spew forth an amazing amount of material. One quickly learns that there is no way to possibly digest more than a tiny fraction of this material, and that's why this uncontrollable avalanche of paper and words has been aptly named the "information explosion." Fueling the frustration is the Herculean task of sifting through library-card catalogs and indexes to locate specific documents. It's a difficult and inefficient way to find the information you need. In addition, new problems crop up when you attempt to physically locate the texts you managed to find references to.

A much better method is available-if you have access to a modem (modulator-demodulator) and a terminal (or personal computer with communication software). The Dialog Information Retrieval Service (part of the Lockheed Missile and Space Company, Inc) offers on-line interactive access to literally millions of references and abstracts. With Dialog, you can locate information on any subject you can possibly imagine just by typing in words or phrases describing the topic you're interested in. You can search for references by names or companies, authors or publications, dates, product codes, or patent numbers (to name only a


Photo 1: The Lockheed Dialog computer room operator station. The system uses two mainframe computers-an IBM 3033 and an AS-9000 (sold in the United States by National Advanced Systems). Each computer contains a complete Dialog operating system; one handles Telenet calls, and the other Tymnet. Direct dial-in calls and leased lines are divided between the computers to even the loads. Because of the large amount of computer power available, the average wait for a response to a query is ten seconds-despite the fact that hundreds of users may be logged in during peak-use periods.
* TM - Dialog is a registered trademark of the Lockheed Missile and Space Co, Inc.
few). By combining terms, the information you come up with can be as narrow or as broad as you want it to be. And, reprints of the articles or papers you've found references to can be ordered directly from your terminal.

When speaking of the amount of information available on the Dialog system, the numbers become mind-boggling. Dialog has some 50 billion bytes of information available on-line in some 130 individual data bases. That works out to a rough total of about forty million individual bibliographic abstracts and references (referred to as citations). If all the citations were printed on \(81 / 2-\) by 11 -inch paper, the stack would reach higher than the Empire State building.

The newspaper and magazine indexes are among the most popularly oriented data bases-although Dialog also offers a number of specialized data bases for those in education, industry, applied science and technology, and social science and the humanities. Business information and forecasts are also available. Eighteen new data bases were added to the system in 1980, and at least a dozen more will be available by the end of the year. The system is available 110 hours a week in fifty countries, and all data bases are updated regularly. Each day tens of thousands of new citations are added. Also, if you wish to create your own private data bases for use on the system, Dialog provides this service.

At first glance, Dialog seems expensive. Each data base has an individual charge ranging from \(\$ 15\) to \(\$ 300\) per hour of connect time. (It should be stressed that the mostused data bases cost an average of \(\$ 50\) an hour.) The cost becomes much more reasonable when you realize that an exhaustive search of any subject can be completed in an average of ten minutes. (Simple searches often take only a minute or two.) In addition, Dialog's response time is extremely fast because of the computer power available. Even during peak-use times, there is seldom a wait of more than ten seconds for the system to respond to a query.

It should be stressed that there are dangers inherent in using the Dialog system-especially if you're an "information junkie." It's extremely easy to become so enamored of Dialog's capabilities that you keep on calling up references and lose all track of time. The shock comes at the end of the month, when a very large bill arrives in the mail.
There are two ways to avoid this: the first is to plan what you'll be doing when you're logged on the system (explained in more detail below). The second is to keep track of your connect charges. Each time you log off or change data bases, Dialog prints an estimated charge. It's a good idea to keep a pad and a pencil next to your terminal and to keep a running total of charges at the end of every session.

Once you locate what you want, you can have the references and abstracts typed on your printer, although
this can get expensive at the normal speed of 300 bps (bits per second). A better way is to have the citations printed by Dialog's off-line high-speed printer. The cost is minimal (normally \(\$ 0.10\) to \(\$ 0.25\) per citation) and they are mailed out the next day. Or, as mentioned above, you can order actual reprints directly from your terminal.

\section*{Dialog History}

Dialog started modestly as an in-house research and development project at Lockheed in 1963. At that time, an information sciences laboratory was established to deal with what was then recognized as the coming "information explosion." Two years later, what was essentially the first truly interactive information retrieval system was on-line for internal company use.

In 1968, Lockheed won a contract from NASA to design, program, implement, and maintain a computerized index for the half-million documents produced by the American space program. Called RECON (Remote Console Information Retrieval Service), the development process enabled Lockheed to fine-tune the specialized information retrieval command language, which was called Dialog.

After gaining more experience preparing information retrieval systems for the AEC (Atomic Energy Commission), the US Office of Education, and a number of other organizations, Lockheed, in 1972, decided to offer commercial service and officially named the system Dialog.

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Photo 2: Some of the 200 hard-disk drives used by the Dialog system. Most of the CDC (Control Data Corporation) drives hold 637 megabytes of data for a total of more than 50 billion bytes of online storage.


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- disk resident commands
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- printer spooling

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Sculpture by Joann Chaney

Industrial users continue to be Dialog's largest customers since much of the information in the specialized data bases (such as WORLD ALUMINUM ABSTRACTS or SURFACE COATING ABSTRACTS) is virtually unavailable anywhere else. Government agencies are also heavy users of Dialog's services-followed closely by educational institutions and libraries. Although personal computer users currently make up a very small percent-


Photo 3: IBM reel-to-reel tape with new and updated data waiting to be placed on the Dialog system. Some twenty tapes arrive at Dialog each day from the outside organizations that prepare the data bases. Each tape contains approximately 20,000 individual references and/or abstracts.

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age of Dialog customers, Lockheed officials told me they are in the process of adding more general-interest data bases to attract more individuals.

\section*{A Visit to Dialog}

Dialog's facilities are located in Palo Alto, California. As might be expected, the hardware needed to handle the enormous amount of information contained within the Dialog system has taken over a large portion of its building. For those used to working with a personal computer and a floppy disk or two, a visit to Dialog's computer room is a humbling experience. Two mainframe computers (an IBM 3033 and an AS-9000) are both online at all times. When I visited Dialog in January, the AS-9000 had just been put on-line. This so-called "supermainframe" is sold in the United States by National Advanced Systems. Since its claimed speed far exceeds that of any other mainframe, a Dialog spokesman told me he expects it to greatly increase the system's capacity.

The most interesting part of Dialog's facilities are the hard-disk drives-some 200 of them. Most are CDC (Control Data Corporation) units capable of storing 637 megabytes per drive. Although direct dial-up numbers are available, the majority of Dialog users access the system through Tymnet or Telenet (national datacommunication networks that have local telephone numbers in many communities).

Lockheed officials term Dialog a value-added on-line service supplier. All of the approximately 130 data bases are put together by seventy data base producers who have contractual agreements with Dialog. The process of producing and updating each of the data bases is a large one involving literally thousands of people who review publications, journals, and newspapers-many on a daily basis. Many reviewers work at home and transfer their citations to floppy disks, which are sent to the data base producers. The final step is to transfer all the citations to IBM magnetic tape. Between ten and twenty of these tapes, each containing about 20,000 new citations, arrive at Dialog headquarters every day. Before the information is added to the system, every word in all citations is indexed. This is one of the most powerful searching features of the system.

\section*{Popular Data Bases}

Although many of Dialog's data bases are extremely specialized (such as AQUACULTURE, BHRA FLUID ENGINEERING, or PHARMACEUTICAL NEWS INDEX), a number of the existing data bases are of general interest or of special significance to BYTE readers. Among them are:
- ERIC - One of the first Dialog data bases available, ERIC (Educational Resources Information Center) indexes some 700 publications of interest to every segment of the educational profession. About 3000 citations are added every month.
- COMPENDEX - This data base contains abstracted information from approximately 2000 of the world's


\title{
Meet the Tiger with a bigger bite.
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Introducing the remarkable 132 -column Paper Tiger \({ }^{\text {rw }} 560\). The first full-width matrix printer to give you fully formed characters for a low \$1695.*

The new 560 features a staggered ninewire ballistic type print head that overlaps dots in both horizontal and vertical planes. It bi-directionally prints up to 150 dense, text quality characters per second.

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Paper Tiger 560 Print Sample as spool and cassette ribbons, separate heavy-duty stepper motors to drive the print head and advance the paper, plus true tractor feed.

And famous Paper Tiger performance comes with every new 560. Like fixed or proportionately spaced text, programmable tabbing and business forms control, automatic text justification, print formats to 220
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engineering and technical journals since 1969.
- INSPEC - This data base is similar to COMPENDEX except it also abstracts scientific bulletins and contains bibliographic references from scientific indexes. Included is a special section of computer and control abstracts.
- ABI/INFORM - This data base contains management and administration abstracts from some 400 business-related publications.
- SCISEARCH - This is an index to approximately 2600 scientific and technical publications since 1974.


Photo 4: IBM reel-to-reel tape drives used to load new and updated information into the Dialog disk drives.


This data base contains bibliographic references only.
- MAGAZINE INDEX - Perhaps the most popularly oriented Dialog data base, this is a cover-to-cover index of about 370 popular American magazines since 1976 and contains some 300,000 citations. It's particularly useful for most general-purpose reference questions since it indexes all articles, news reports, editorials, product evaluations, biographical pieces, short stories, poetry, recipes, and reviews. Approximately 5000 citations are added to this data base monthly.
- SSIE CURRENT RESEARCH - Compiled by the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, this data base lists and summarizes most government-funded research projects either in progress or completed within the past two years.
- GPO MONTHLY CATALOG - This is the catalog (updated monthly) of US government publications.
- ENERGYLINE - This data base contains bibliographical citations as well as abstracts on all aspects of energy.
- CONFERENCE PAPERS INDEX - This is an index to meetings and symposia on all scientific and technical fields. Also included are references to conference papers (many of which have never been published). This is a very large data base to which about 10,000 citations are added each year.
- NATIONAL FOUNDATIONS - This lists all US private foundations that award grants for charitable purposes.
- DISCLOSURE - This data base, updated weekly, provides extracts of reports filed with the SEC (Securities and Exchange Commission) by all publicly owned companies in the United States.
- NATIONAL NEWSPAPER INDEX - This data base contains front-to-back indexing of The New York Times, The Wall Street Journal, and The Christian Science Monitor since January 1, 1979. It contains bibliographical references to everything included in the papers, with the exception of advertisements, weather charts, stock market tables, crossword puzzles, and horoscopes. About 15,000 new citations are added monthly.
- NEWSEARCH - This is a daily update of the MAGAZINE INDEX, MANAGEMENT CONTENT, the LEGAL RESOURCE INDEX, and the NATIONAL NEWSPAPER INDEX; it is invaluable for locating references within days of an article's appearance.
- ENCYCLOPEDIA OF ASSOCIATIONS - This data base contains detailed information on approximately 15,000 national nonprofit organizations. Included are listings for professional societies, trade associations, labor unions, and cultural and religious organizations.
- STANDARD AND POOR'S NEWS - Provides extensive news coverage as well as financial reports on

\section*{DUEISOU 3}

\section*{COLOR GRAPHICS}

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Plus -3 channel digitally synthesized self. No technical expertise required. sound and 16 k onboard RAM, driver Dimension 3 from Dimensional Design software is available to maximize user. Inc. is available through Computer City, flexibility. Install Dimension 3 in your Canada (dealer enquiries welcomed).

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Introductory price offer (PET-CBM) \$595.00 U.S. TRS-80 \$649.00 U.S.



Photo 5: The Xerox 9700 high-speed printer used by Dialog for off-line printing of references. The printer operates at two pages a second and offers Dialog users a considerable savings over having their references printed out while logged onto the system. The average cost of having references printed off-line and mailed to you is \(\$ 0.10\) to \(\$ 0.25\) per citation.
over 9000 companies. This data base is the equivalent of the Standard and Poor's Daily News and Cumulative News and often features full-length news stories.
- DIALINDEX - This is perhaps the most useful of the Dialog data bases and contains a collection of the file indexes for all data bases. DIALINDEX is a low-cost data base that allows you to ascertain which data bases contain the information you're searching for.
- NTIS - Compiled by the National Technical Information Service of the US Department of Commerce, this data base contains citations to more than 700,000 US reports covering government-sponsored research and development and engineering. Information on almost any subject imaginable is contained within this massive data base.


Photo 6: Dialog's customer-service area, where specially trained personnel are available to offer advice. They can be reached by calling a toll-free number.

In addition, there are data bases covering psychology, chemistry, agriculture, medicine, biology, physics, and many other fields and disciplines. Dialog provides a free catalog of all the available data bases.

The Dialog staff and data base producers are continually adding new data bases to the system. By the end of this year, plans call for the addition of a biography index with over five million names, a book review index, an index of the Congressional Record, the Federal Index, a grants index, data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, and Medline (a medical information data base designed for both physicians and consumers),

\section*{Accessing Dialog}

There is no minimum fee or startup charges for the Dialog service. Once you've filled out an application and
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your specific requirements our specific requirements \\
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PTS WTERNATIONAL GORECASTS
PTS PROMT (Market Abstricts)
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OCEANHC ABSTRACTS
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Figure 1: Aooilable Dialog data bases as of February 1981. Eighteen new data bases were added to the system in 1980; about a dozen more are planned to be operational by the end of 1981 .
have been provided with a password, the easiest means of accessing the system is through either the Tymnet or Telenet networks. Currently. Tymnet charges \(\$ 8\) per hour and Telenet charges \(\$ \$\) per hour. The network connect charges are added to your Dialog monthly statement. (At the present time. Dialog bills monthly, but is is studying the possibility of billing through charge cards.) Dialog provides a list of telephone numbers and passwords/access numbers for both networks. If you have to make a toll call to access the networks, that's an addj-
tional charge. This expense is minimized, of course, for subscribers in Dialog's local area or those who have access to WATS (wide-area telephone service) lines. There are also direct-access lines to Dialog and incoming WATS lines are available at \(\$ 15\) per month.

\section*{Using Dhalog}

There are a number of levels at which the Dialog system can be used. Most of the time, you'll find a simple search with a couple of terms the easiest way to go. A

\section*{Higher production volume and lower chip prices allow us to pass these savings on to you}

\section*{RAM Prices} SLASHED

\section*{16K BYTE 8/16 RAM}

This fully static RAM board offers you the best of two worlds. Automatically switches between 8-bit or 16-bit operation, depending upon your CPU. High reliability, low noise design. 200 nsec. chips allow 8 Mhz. 8086 operation. Has extended addressing which can be disabled by a single switch. Prices: 1-9, \$280; 10-19, \$260.


\section*{OTHER RAM SAVINGS}

16K PLUS RAM-this fully static RAM has become the standard of the industry. It features 200 nsec. chips and Cromemco style bank select using port 40H. Addressable to any continuous 16 K on 4 K boundaries. Any 4 K block may be disabled. High reliability, low noise design. Prices: 1-9, \$280; 10-19, \$260.

16K STANDARD RAM—this fully static RAM is frequently used by OEMs in systems which do not require bank select. High reliability, low noise circuits. Uses 200 nsec. chips. Addressable to any continuous 16 K on 4 K boundaries. Any 4 K block may be disabled. Prices: \(1-9, \$ 265 ; 10-19, \$ 245\).

\section*{64K STATIC 8/16 RAM}

AVAILABLE JULY 6-This state-of-the art board uses 2167 16K static 70/100 nsec. chips in a "power down" mode. This means you can expect the first 64 K in a system to use 1.6 amps with subsequent boards using about .8 amps each. Built for the same high reliability you have come to expect from using our other boards. Has 24-bit extended addressing which can be disabled. Initial quantities will be limitedreserve yours now to ensure early delivery. Prices: 19, \$1295; 10-19, \$1195.


All products fully assembled and guaranteed for one year.

To obtain an OEM price list for the above memory boards, our 8086 and Interface product lines, write to us on your letterhead. Substantial additional savings for volume purchases.

TO ORDER: Many of your local computer stores have or can order these boards for you. They may also be ordered direct from the factory. Personal checks, CODs, VISA and MC accepted. Shipping paid by SCP for prepaid orders.
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Atari 16K RAM Module ..... 149
Atari Basic ROM ..... 45
Atari Visicalc ..... 180
Basketball. ..... 30
Videó Easel. ..... 30
Super Breakout ..... 30
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Computer Chess ..... 30
Star Raiders ..... 39
3D Tic-Tac-Toe ..... 30
850 Interface ..... -
825 Printer ..... 795

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Anadex DP8000AP
Daisy Wheel Printer.............................. 1795
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MPI 88T . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 595
NEC Spinwriter \#5510. . . . . . . . . . . . . 2595

Paper Tiger 445G w/Graphics ...... 725 Paper Tiger 460 w/Graphics ....... 1195
Silentype w/interface Cd. ............. . . . 540
Sanyo 9' B\&W........................... . . . 169
Sanyo 15" B\&W ........................ 259
NEC Green Screen 12". ............... 239
Dysan disks (pkg. 10) ..... 50
Memorex disks (pkg. 10) ..... 40
Opus disks (pkg. 10) ..... 35
Televideo 912C ..... 699
Televideo 920C ..... 749
Verbatim disks (pkg. 10) ..... 30

LEEDEX VIDEO 100 12" Black \& White \$119


number of advanced searching functions are available; however, they probably won't be needed until you have quite a bit of experience on the system. Dialog's searching commands are simple, straightforward, and easy to learn. Dialog representatives do offer formal training classes on a regularly scheduled basis at locations
throughout the country. However, they're mainly designed for those with no computer experience and those who will be using Dialog as a regular part of their job (such as librarians). New users are given some free time on the system in order to have an opportunity to get a feel for how Dialog works.

Text continued on page 106

Listing 1: A typical search on the Dialog Information Retrieval Service-using the MAGAZINE INDEX data base. For the most efficient use of the system, as well as lower cost to the user, the search strategy (steps) should be planned on paper before logging in. See the text box of Basic Dialog Commands for a summary of the Dialog language. A SELECT statement can be up to 240 characters (when Boolean operators are used). Each search can create up to 98 sets, and there is a limit of one million citations per search.

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You'll be little richer after building one of these. \\ H-19 Professional Video Terminal
}



\author{
Computer \\ Computer with Dual
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Serial \# 4DDI

\title{
POWER-ONE D.C. POWER SUPPLIES
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\section*{Our customers select their favorite models}

The choice wasn't easy. Not with 105 open frame linears and a full switcher line to choose from. Still, the top models of the past year - proudly pictured below - have been named.
Actually, this is a statement of Power-One's most popular D.C. power supplies - as determined by our customers. Obviously, applications vary widely, from
small floppies and micro-computers to large mainframe systems.

But one thing they all have in common. They're built by Power-One. Which means the most reliable power supplies available, at the lowest cost possible.

So take a look at our entire line. Send for our new 1981 Catalog and Facilities Brochure for details.
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Switchers \\
- Hi-Tech Design \\
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- Compact/Light Weight \\
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- 20 msec Hold-up \\
- Totally Enclosed Packaging \\
- Two Year Warrantee \\
- 24 Hour Burn-in
\end{tabular} & SIWGLE OUTPUT & \begin{tabular}{l}
MULTIPLE OUTPUT \\
150 Watts \\
\(\begin{array}{cr}5 V @ 20 A & -12 V @ 3 A \\ 12 V @ 5 A & 5 V \text { to } 24 V \text { @ } 3.5 A\end{array}\) \\
User Selectable \\
SHQ-150W : \$295.00
\end{tabular} & QUME PRINTER SUPPLY \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Disk-Drive \\
- Powers Most Popular Drives \\
- 7 "Off the Shelf" Models \\
- Powers Drives \& Controller \\
- UL \& CSA Recognized \\
- 115/230 VAC Input
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\(51 / 4{ }^{11}\) FLOPPY SUPPLIES \\
CP340, 1 Drive : \(\$ 44.95\) CP323, Up to 4 Drivers : \(\$ 74.95\)
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8.0" FLOPPY SUPPLIES \\
CP205, 1 Drive: \(\$ 69.95\) CP206, 2 Drives : \(\$ 91.95\) CP162, Up to 4 Drives : \(\$ 120.00\)
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WINCHESTER SUPPLIES \\
2 Models to Power any Manufacturer's Drive \\
CP379, CP384: \$120.00
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Open-Frame Linear \\
- Industry Standard Packages \\
- 115/230 VAC Input \\
- \(\pm .05 \%\) Regulation \\
- Two Year Warrantee \\
- UL \& CSA Recognized \\
- Industry's Best Power/Cost Ratio
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SINGLE OUTPUT \\
HC Series : \(\$ 44.95\) to \(\$ 49.95\)
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\[
\begin{aligned}
& \pm 12 \mathrm{~V} @ 1.0 \mathrm{~A} \text { or } \\
& \pm 15 \mathrm{~V} @ 0.8 \mathrm{~A} \\
& \text { HAA15-0.8: } \$ 39.95
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline DUAL OUTPUT
\[
\begin{aligned}
& \pm 12 \mathrm{~V} \text { © 1.7A or } \\
& \pm 15 \mathrm{~V} \text { © 1.5A } \\
& \text { HBB 15-1.5: } \$ 49.95
\end{aligned}
\] & \begin{tabular}{l}
TRIPLE OUTPUT
\[
\begin{aligned}
& 5 \mathrm{~V} \text { @ } \\
& \pm \mathrm{A} \\
& \pm 9 \mathrm{~V} \text { to } \pm 15 \mathrm{~V} @ 0.4 \mathrm{~A}
\end{aligned}
\] \\
HTAA-16W : \(\$ 49.95\)
\end{tabular} & TRIPLE OUTPUT
\[
\begin{aligned}
& 5 \mathrm{~V} @ 3 \mathrm{~A} \\
& \pm 12 \mathrm{~V} \text { @ } 1 \mathrm{~A} \text { or } \\
& \pm 15 \mathrm{~V} \text { @ } 0.8 \mathrm{~A} \\
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Text continued from page 102:

\section*{Searching}

A Dialog spokesman stressed to me the importance of developing a general search strategy. This means sitting down with paper and pencil before logging on to the system, organizing questions or topics into logical groups, and then combining the groups through the use of logical (Boolean) relationships. This is an important point since wasting time with an inefficient searching strategy can become very expensive.

Since every word in every citation is indexed, the key to efficient searching is being as specific as possible. For example, the MAGAZINE INDEX contains 1.3 million individual citations; searching for all references to COMPUTER? (the 7 is a "wildcard" character that matches any letters at the end of the word) yielded 4251 citations (see
listing 1). Obviously, steps must be taken to pare down the number of citations by being much more specific. Searching for MICROCOMPUTER? yielded 308 citations, still a healthy number. HOME (W)COMPUTER? OR PERSONAL(W)COMPUTER? yields 185 citations. (The (W) indicates the two words must be adjacent to one another.)

Besides the every-word indexing, all Dialog data bases contain special indexes that vary from file to file. II I wish to search for all home and personal computer articles in BYTE, I can AND my set of 185 citations with JN \(=\) BYTE-giving me a total of twenty citations. There are also special indexes which allow you to specify publication year, author name, article type (such as product review), or a number of other special features. Obviously, sitting down beforehand and planning your search

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\section*{Basic Dialog Commands}

Although there are many commands available in the Dialog searching language, a small number are the only ones used for the majority of searches. They include:
- EXPLAIN - an on-line help file that provides a detailed description of any specified command. The file also contains a list and description of all available data bases and system news.
- SELECT - sets aside index terms or groups of terms you specify into numbered sets (up to 98). More than one term can be combined into a single SELECT statement by inserting Boolean operators between terms. For example:

SELECT PETROLEUM AND PRICES AND OPEC AND PY=1979
A command line can contain up to 240 characters.
- SELECT STEPS - similar to SELECT, except that each individual item in a single command statement is assigned its own set number.
- EXPAND - used to display a listing of index terms that are alphabetically close to the term entered. Each term is given a reference number that can be SELECTed, and the number of individual entries for each term is listed.
- TYPE - displays records on-line from the sets you've previously retrieved. A number of different formats and ranges can be entered. For example, the Dialog reference number, the title only, or the full record can be displayed.
- PRINT - orders the specified search results to be printed off-line using Dialog's high-speed printer. The printouts are normally received in three to four days. If you've retrieved a large number of references and/or abstracts, having them printed
off-line is considerably less expensive than using connect time to dump them to your own printer.
- END/SAVETMP - ends a search session and saves the search strategy (individual steps) you've used in an individual data base. The strategy is saved until the end of the calendar day and in that period can be used in other data bases by using the .EXECUTE command.
- EXECUTE - searches a data base using the search strategy saved by the END/SAVETMP command. This eliminates the time and expense of having to enter individual steps every time a different data base is entered.
- END/SDI - ends a search session and instructs the Dialog system to run the same search strategy in the specified file each time the file is updated. If new information is found, it is printed off-line and mailed to you. (This service is not available on all Dialog files.)
- KEEP - saves the references and/or abstracts you specify in a special set from which documents may be ordered using DialOrder.
- ORDER - automatically orders reprints specified by the KEEP command. The document supplier can be specified from a list supplied by Dialog.

For more information on Dialog and an application for service, contact:

Dialog Information Retrieval Service
Department 52-89/BT
3460 Hillview Ave
Palo Alto CA 94304
(800) 227-1617, ext 518

California (800) 772-3545, ext 518
makes the process proceed much more quickly, smoothly-and inexpensively.

If you have problems finding the correct search strategy, there is a toll-free hotline number to Dialog's Customer Service Department, which is open twelve hours a day. Besides helping beginning searchers, there is a specialist on each data base available who can help with a particularly complicated search.

\section*{Other Features}

Dialog allows you to reconnect to the system within ten minutes of a disconnect (such as being dropped by one of the networks). Up until this time limit, all the set you've created will still be in the user area. Unfortunately, if the disconnect lasts longer, you'll have to start again from the beginning.

Users who wish to keep their own private data bases on the Dialog system can do so through the Private File Service. The cost for storage of data is \(\$ 12\) per million characters per month. Currently, in order to take advantage of the Private File Service, users must supply Dialog with

IBM reel-to-reel tapes. However, Dialog's staff is in the process of developing a method that will enable users to build up their personal data bases from their own terminal.

\section*{Summary}

Dialog is an invaluable service for anyone who needs to locate information on any imaginable subject from aardvarks to zymurgy. (Remember, the system is not designed to be everything to all people. Unlike the Source or Micronet, you can't play games or get the latest news from one of the wire services; not only are those services unavailable, but the cost of just "browsing" adds up very quickly.) Although the cost of the service seems expensive, the system's speed, efficiency, and interactive nature make it a net time and money saver when it's used for its intended purpose-finding references to information.
A Dialog staffer put it this way: "On the system, searching is an adventure." I can add that this adventure is much less frustrating than the computer game of the same name.

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\title{
A Computer-Based Laboratory Timer
}

\author{
John Gibwon \\ Phyika Deppertment \\ Almar College \\ Alma MI 48801
}

Accurate time measurement is a fundamental requirement of every elementary physics laboratory. Thanks to modern electronics, most laboratories now use digital timing devices that are activated by photocells or microswitches. This is a great improvement over the handoperated mechanieal stop-clocks that were prevalent only a few years ago. but most elect ronic timers are still unsatisfactory in one important respect: only the most sophisticated (and expensive) are able to rapidly make and record a succession of elapsed-time mesurements.

Data acquisition and logging are natural provinces of the mierocomputer. Since small microcomputers and microcomputer trainers are now so widely available, it is only natural to try to adapt them for use in a varlety of laboratory measurements. This article will show how very modest microcomputer can be wired and programmed for use as a sophisticated laboratory timer.

First we will examine the system-
independent design considerations for a microcomputer-based, two-channel, data-logging, millisecond timer. Then we will build this design on a Heath ET- 3400 microprocessor trainer used with the ETA-3400 expansion accestory.

\section*{The Programmable Timer}

The heart of this design is a microcomputer peripheral device caled a programmable timer. This device connects directly to the microcomputer bus and may be configured (by software) to perform the timing measurements required. When the programmable timer and microcomputer are connected for use as a laboratory timer, there is a clear division of labor: the programmable timer performs the time measurements, and the microcomputer records the results.
Figure 1 is a programuing model of a common programmable timer. In addition to its connections to the mierocomputer bus, the timer also has a gate input \(\overline{\mathbf{G}}\), an external clock
input \(\mathbb{C}\). and an output \(O\). Inside the timer are three addressable registers: - An \&-bit, write-only control register that is used to establish the timer's operating mode, in much the same way as a control register configures the operation of a common PLA (peripheral interface adapter):
-A 16-bil write-only lateh. lis contents are divided into two e-bit bytes. called M, for the more-significant for high-order) byte, and L, for the lesssignificant (or low-order) byte. The latch's contents are preset to hexadecimal FFFF on system power-up or RESET, and they may be changed at any time by the program running in the microcomputer:
-A 16 -bit write-only counting register. A momentary logic- 0 level at the timer's gate input causes this register to be loaded with bytes M and L. from the latch. The counting register then decrements on each cycle of a specilied timing signal. Further operating details are dietated by the timer's operating mode.

Tixt sontimued on page 114

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Photo 1: Heath ET-3400 microcomputer trainer wired for use as a two-channel, datalogging, millisecond timer. The picture shows all circuit components except the phototransistors, which are connected to the type-555 integrated circuits (used as input comparators) via the two yellow-black twisted pairs of wires at the lower right.

Text continued from page 110:
The programmable timer is a versatile device with several operating modes, two of which are useful for elapsed-time measurements:
- Pulse-width-comparison mode, in which the timer measures the length of time its gate input is held at logic 0 ; - Frequency-comparison mode, in which the timer measures the time between two successive logic Os at its gate input.

These two types of time measurement are illustrated in figure 2.

\section*{Time-Interval Measurement}

Each elapsed-time measurement
consists of six steps. The first three steps are performed by the programmable timer, and the last three are performed by the microcomputer.

The following three measurements are those performed in sequence by a timer programmed for operation in the pulse-width-comparison mode (by storing hexadecimal 58 in its control register):
1. The timer's gate input, normally at logic 1, is pulled to logic 0 at the beginning of the timed event. This loads the timer's counting register with bytes \(M\) and \(L\) from the latch. 2. The counting register then decrements on each cycle of a timing


Photo 2: Lamp and phototransistor attached to one end of the air track. For best timing resolution, the lamp is mounted so that its filament is vertical.
signal applied to the timer's externalclock input and continues to do so while the gate input is held at logic 0 . 3. The gate input is driven back to logic 1 at the end of the timed event. If this occurs before the counting register reaches zero, the count stops, and the timer generates a program interrupt by pulling the microcomputer's active-low \(\overline{\mathrm{IRQ}}\) (interrupt-request) line to logic 0 .

The three measurement steps performed by a timer programmed for operation in the frequency-comparison mode (by storing hexadecimal 48 in its control register) are as follows:
1. The timer's gate input, normally at

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Figure 1: Model of the programmable timer, showing gate input \(\bar{G}\), external-clock input \(\bar{C}\), output \(O\), the connection to the microcomputer bus, and the addressable registers. The arrows pointing from the latch to the counting register indicate the data transfer that takes place at the beginning of each count. Output \(O\) is not used in either the pulse-width-comparison or frequency-comparison modes of operation.
logic 1 , is momentarily pulled to logic 0 at the beginning of the timed event. This loads the timer's counting register with bytes \(M\) and \(L\) from the
latch.
2. The counting register then decrements on each cycle of a timing signal applied to the timer's external-
clock input and continues to do so, even though the gate input returns to logic 1.
3. The gate input is again momentarily pulled to logic 0 at the end of the timed event. If this occurs before the counting register reaches zero, the count stops, and the timer generates a program interrupt by pulling the microcomputer's IRQ line to logic 0 .

For either operating mode, the timer ends its three-step sequence by signaling the microcomputer over its \(\overline{\mathrm{IRQ}}\) line. The microcomputer's task begins when it receives the interrupt signal indicating that the timer has finished a count. The microcomputer then takes over the last three steps and:
4. Reads the timer's counting register.
5. Transforms the count into a useful measurement of elapsed time.
6. Saves the result.

We will now examine all of these Text continued on page 118



\section*{Assembly-Language Relational Database Management for CP/M}

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Text continued from page 115:
measurement steps in detail.
Step 1 is initiated by the gating device (eg: a photocell) that is connected to the programmable timer's gate input. Figure 3 shows two circuits for coupling phototransistors to the timer.

In figure 3a, the phototransistor is illuminated normally, and the programmable timer's gate input is held at logic 1. An object passing in front of the phototransistor will cause the programmable timer's gate input to be pulled to logic 0 and held there for as long as the light is blocked. If the timer is operating in the pulse-widthcomparison mode, it will measure the length of time the light is blocked. If it is operating in the frequency-comparison mode, the timer will measure the elapsed time from the first extinction of the light to the second.

In figure 3b, both phototransistors are normally illuminated, and the timer's gate input is held at logic 1. An object passing in front of either phototransistor produces a momentary logic 0 at the programmable timer's gate input. A second momentary logic 0 occurs as the object passes in front of the second phototransistor. If operated in the frequencycomparison mode, the timer will measure the time from the first extinction of the light (at one phototransistor) to the second (at the other phototransistor).

Text continued on page 122
PULSE-WIDTH COMPARISON

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Text continued from page 118:
Step 2 states that the counter decrements on each cycle of an external timing signal. The period of this timing signal therefore becomes the limit of resolution of any time measurement. My applications required elapsed-time measurements that were accurate to the nearest ms (millisecond). This resolution was achieved by applying a 1 kHz timing signal to the timer's external-clock in-
put. (Later I will describe how this timing signal is produced by using another programmable timer to scale the microprocessor's clock frequency.)

Step 3 says that the count stops, and the microcomputer is signaled, if the timed event ends before the counting register decrements to zero. Recall that the timer's latch is preset to unsigned 65,535 (hexadecimal

Text continued on page 126


Figure 3: Two circuits for connecting phototransistors to programmable-timer gate inputs. Figure 3a shows control of the timer gate by a single phototransistor; figure \(3 b\) shows control by two phototransistors.

These type-555 integrated circuits are not used as timers; instead, they serve as inverting comparators. A 555 component connected in this manner has an input hysteresis in excess of 1.6 V , twice that of a type-7413 Schmitt trigger.

The 10 k -ohm resistor is chosen to saturate the phototransistor when illuminated, and hold it near its cutoff point when the light is blocked. The 10 k -ohm resistance is optimal for a 1 W incandescent bulb located 5 cm (approximately 2 inches) in front of the phototransistor. Other setups may require a different resistor.

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FFFF) on system power-up or \(\overline{\text { RESET. Unless changed by the pro- }}\) gram, this value is automatically loaded into the counting register at the beginning of each timed event. The counting register cannot decrement more than this number of counts. A 1 kHz timing signal will therefore permit a maximum time measurement of \(65,535 \mathrm{~ms}\), or 65.535 seconds.

Step 4 begins the program's interrupt-service routine by reading the timer's counting register. Aside from fetching the counting register's contents, this step has another purpose: the read operation causes the programmable timer to release the microcomputer's \(\overline{I R Q}\) line. This is important, because it is the only way the timer's interrupt request can be cleared.

Step 5 indicates a need for transforming the count. The quantity read from the timer's counting register (for a 1 kHz timing signal) is the hexadecimal number of milliseconds remaining until the counter decrements to zero. To be useful, this number should be transformed into the decimal number of milliseconds elapsed during the timed event. This transformation is a two-step process:

5a. Convert the hexadecimal milliseconds remaining to hexadecimal milliseconds elapsed during the timed event.
5b. Convert the hexadecimal milliseconds to decimal milliseconds.

Step \(5 a\) is easily performed. If the timer's counting register is set to hexadecimal FFFF at the beginning of the count, the hexadecimal number of elapsed milliseconds is equal to FFFF- \(n_{t}\), where \(n_{1}\) is the remainder read from the counting register at the end of the timed event. But, since FFFF- \(n_{t}\) is just the one's complement of \(n_{11}\) step 5 a simply requires taking the one's complement of the number read from the counting register.

Step \(5 b\) is a hexadecimal-todecimal conversion routine. Any appropriate routine may be used here. Listing 2 contains a fully documented demonstration program that includes a suitable hexadecimal-to-decimal conversion routine.

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Step 6 states that the microcomputer must save the result (ie: save the transformed time measurement). If several time measurements are made in rapid succession, the computer must log these results in a manner that permits easy access.

Successive time measurements are saved in successive 3-byte memory locations in a reserved memory block. Why 3 bytes? Although the binary number read from the timer's counting register is contained in only 2 bytes, that number converted to decimal form may require five \(B C D\) (binary-coded decimal) digits (for a maximum elapsed time of \(65,535 \mathrm{~ms}\) ). Stored in "packed" BCD form, such a number occupies \(21 / 2\) bytes of memory. I allow 3 bytes, because I use bit 7 of the most-significant byte as a flag that is set when the memory location has been loaded with a measured time.

Listing 1 is a set of MC6800 instructions for accomplishing steps 4, 5, and 6 of the measurement sequence. This interrupt-service routine reads
the timer's counting register, transforms the count into a decimalradix elapsed time, and saves the result.

Lines 3, 4, and 5 of the listing merit further explanation. POINT always contains the address of the next memory location in which a time measurement will be stored. Line 3 loads the index register with this pointer. Line 4 examines the pointer to see if the allocated memory space has been exceeded. If it has, line 5 causes a skip of the remaining steps.

Notice that the testing of the pointer does not occur until after the timer's counting register has been read (lines 1 and 2). The counting register must always be read, whether or not the results are to be saved. Otherwise the timer's interrupt request will not be cleared.

\section*{A Programmable-Timer Module}

Thus far, I have described how a single programmable timer may be used with a microcomputer to measure and log elapsed times of suc-


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cessive events. I now wish to show how a particular commercial device, the Motorola MC6840 program-mable-timer module, may be used in the design of a two-channel event timer.

Figure 4 is a pin-assignment diagram for the MC6840. This integrated circuit contains three independent programmable timers, each with gate input, external-clock input, and output. There are ten addressable registers. Nine of these are the control registers, latches, and counting registers for the three timers; the tenth is a status register containing interrupt flags. (Details of register selection for the MC6840 were described in my earlier article, "A Computer-Controlled Light Dimmer," January 1980 BYTE, page 56.)

A two-channel event timer requires the use of one programmable timer for each channel. If timer 1 is assigned to channel 1 and timer 2 is assigned to channel 2, then timer 3 may be used to scale the microprocessor clock frequency to provide the timing signal required by timers 1 and 2.

To operate as a frequency scaler, timer 3 must be configured for use in the continuous operating mode. This is achieved by grounding the timer's gate and loading hexadecimal 82 into its control register. The timer then produces a square wave whose frequency is equal to that of the micro-


Figure 4: Pin-assignment diagram for the Motorola MC6840 programmable-timer module.

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Photo 3: The trainer's six-character LED display is used to indicate which memory locations have been loaded with elapsedtime measurements. This is how the display appears after time measurements have been logged in memory locations \(A\) and \(B\) (for phototransistor 1) and location \(D\) (for phototransistor 2).
processor clock divided by \(2(n+1)\), where \(n\) is the 16-bit number stored in the timer's latch. (For example, given a microprocessor clock frequency of 1 MHz , storing decimal 499 (hexadecimal 01F3] in the timer's latch will cause the timer to generate a 1 kHz square wave.) Figure 5 shows the appropriate input and output connections for timer 3.


Photo 4: The trainer's six-character \(L E D\) display after elapsed-time measurements have been logged in all six memory locations, A thru F.

\section*{Polling the Timers}

When timers 1 and 2 are operated in either the pulse-width-comparison mode or the frequency-comparison mode, either timer may signal the completion of a count by pulling the microcomputer's IRQ line low. The microcomputer, with the aid of the MC6840's status register, then polls the timers to find which produced the interrupt.


Photo 5: A measured time is read by pressing a letter key on the trainer's hexadecimal keyboard. This is the display's appearance when the A key is pressed to read out the elapsed-time measurement (here 1.581 seconds) stored at memory location \(A\).

The status register is an 8 -bit, readonly register containing interrupt flags. It shares an address with control register 2 (CR2). The \(R / \bar{W}\) line selects whether CR2 is written or the status register is read. Individual bits of the status register are assigned as shown in table 1.

If a timer is configured for operation in either the pulse-width-


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Figure 5: Connection of the MC6840's timer-section 3 for use as a frequency scaler. The microprocessor's clock frequency is divided by \(2(n+1)\) to provide a timing signal to timers 1 and 2.
comparison mode or the frequencycomparison mode, then its individual interrupt flag is set whenever the timer completes a time measurement before its counting register decrements to zero. The flag is automatically cleared when the status register and the timer's counting register are read (in that order).

The composite interrupt flag is the logical OR of the individual interrupt flags. For the operating modes that I have selected for the three timers, the composite interrupt flag will be clear only if both the timer 1 and timer 2 flags are clear. (Timer 3's configuration as a scaler prevents it from affecting the composite interrupt flag.)

Bit 0 :
Bit 1: Timer 2 individual inter.
Bit 2:
Bit 3:
Bits 4 thru 7: All read as zero.
Table 1: Assignment of bits in the status register of the Motorola MC6840 programmable-timer module.

The MC6840 pulls the microcomputer's IRQ line low when the composite interrupt flag is set, which, for these operating modes, is whenever the timer 1 or timer 2 individual interrupt flags are set. The \(\overline{\mathrm{IRQ}}\) line is released only when both timer 1 and timer 2 individual interrupt flags are cleared.

Upon receipt of the interrupt request ( IRQ line pulled low), the microcomputer performs an inter-rupt-service routine that examines the status register to find which timer's interrupt flag is set. With that deter-


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mined，it then performs the remaining steps（ 4,5 ，and 6）of the program＇s data－acquisition routine．

\section*{Building the Timing System}

I have just described the system－ independent design details of a two－ channel，data－logging，millisecond timer using a Motorola MC6840 programmable－timer module；I will now show you how to implement this design on a Heathkit ET－3400 micro－ processor trainer．

We have seen that a millisecond－ resolution timer requires a 1 kHz ex－ ternal timing signal，and we have seen how this external timing signal can be scaled from a 1 MHz microprocessor clock．The implementation assumes the use of an ET－3400 trainer with a 1 MHz crystal－controlled clock．This 1 MHz clock is a feature of all trainers modified for use with the Heathkit ETA－3400 expansion ac－ cessory．

The demonstration program（see listing 2）assumes the availability of

340 bytes of memory for program storage．This exceeds memory available in the trainer alone，unless some page－zero memory is used for this purpose．Addition of the ETA－3400 expansion accessory easily provides the additional program－ storage space required．

Figure 6 is a complete circuit diagram for the two－channel， millisecond timer．The entire circuit （except for the phototransistors）may be wired on the trainer＇s built－in breadboard socket（see photo 1）．

Figure 6 contains one system－ dependent feature that requires ex－ planation．The ET－3400 trainer uses a bidirectional buffer to couple its data bus to outside devices．Normally set in the write（output）state，this buffer is placed in the read（input）state by pulling the trainer＇s \(\overline{\mathrm{RE}}\)（read enable） line low．The 7445 binary－to－decimal decoder in figure 6 provides the ad－ dress decoding needed to do this each time the trainer reads the MC6840 registers．Text continued on page 144

Listing 2：Complete timer－demonstration program for using the Motorola MC6840 with Heath＇s ET－3400 microcomputer trainer．The program（written in 6800 assembly language）assumes the availabilty of 340 bytes of memory for program storage，so an ETA－3400 memory－expansion module must be installed．

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\hline 00003 & 0000 & & & ORG & & 0 & & & & & \\
\hline 00005 & 0000 & 0003 & T11 & lime & & 3 & 1 & ELAFPGEI T & TIME A & & \\
\hline 00006 & 0003 & 0003 & T12 & limb & & 3 & ， & ELAFSEI T & TIME \({ }^{\text {a }}\) & & \\
\hline 00007 & 0006 & 0003 & T13 & FiME & & 3 & ／ & EL．AF゙SEI T & TIME C & & \\
\hline 00009 & 0009 & 0003 & 121 & limit & & 3 & 1 & EL．AF゚GELI 1 & TIME II & & \\
\hline 00010 & 000C & 0003 & 「22 & EME & & 3 & 1 & ELAF＊SEII T & TIME E & & \\
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\hline 000：13 & 0012 & 0001. & TEMF＊ & RME & & 1 & & & & & \\
\hline 00014 & 0013 & 0001 & TEMF？ & FME & & 1 & & & & & \\
\hline 00016 & 0014 & 0002 & FOINT1 & FiME & & 2 & 1 & FOOINTER F & FOF TIMEF \＃ 1 & & \\
\hline 0001.7 & 0016 & 000？ & FOINT2 & FiME & & 2 & 1 & FOOINTER F & FOF TIMEK & & \\
\hline 00019 & & OOF7 & UIFO & ERU & & \＄00F7 & ／ & MONITOF： & UECTOES HELEE & E ON & TRO \\
\hline 00021 & & & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{＊Aluresseg} & \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{IN FROGRAMMAELE TIMING MOIULLE} \\
\hline 00023 & & 8000 & CH1 & EQU & & \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{\＄51000} \\
\hline 00024 & & 8001. & CF：2 & E（x） & & \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{CF1＋1} \\
\hline 00025 & & 8000 & CFE3 & ESU & & \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{CFi1} \\
\hline 00027 & & 8001 & status & E（J） & & CFi2 & ／ & CONTAINS & INTEFKUFT F & FLAGS & \\
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- 4.0 MHz operation.
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Listing 2 continued:
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 00030 & 9003 & L1 & ECJ & CFis +3 \\
\hline 00032 & 8004 & M2 & ERII & CR1 4 \\
\hline 00033 & 8005 & L2 & E(X) & CRi \(1+5\) \\
\hline 00035 & 9006 & M3 & Ectu & CR1+6 \\
\hline 00036 & 8007 & L3 & EOU & CR1+7 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 00038 & & \multicolumn{5}{|r|}{* THESE ET-3400 MONITOR SURROUTINES ARE USEII.} \\
\hline 00040 & & FCHC & REIIIS & Eau & \$FCEC / & RESETS IISFLAY TO 1St LeII \\
\hline 00041 & & FE2G & OUTHEX & EaU & \$FE28 / & IIISFLLAYS HEX IIIGIT FROM ' \(A\) ' \\
\hline 00042 & & FE3A & OUTCH & EQU & \$FE3A / & IISFFLAYS COIEII CHARACTER \\
\hline 00043 & & FIIEH & ENCOLE & EQU & \$FIEE / & REturns key's hex value \\
\hline 00044 & & FH\%E & IISPLAY & E.aU & \&FITM & IIISFLAYS HEX IIIGIT STRING \\
\hline 00046 & & & * THESE & SteFs & INITIALIZE & TIMERS 1 ANI 2 FOR USE IN \\
\hline 00047 & & & * THE F & FULSE W & IIITH COMFARI & ISON MOIE IN WHICH AN IRQ \\
\hline 00048 & & & * INTER & RRUFT I & S GENEFATEII & AT THE ENII OF EACH TJMEII \\
\hline 00049 & & & * INTER & FUAL. & TIMER 3 IS U & USEI TO SCALE THE 1 MHZ \\
\hline 00050 & & & * MICRO & FROCES & SOR CLOCK 10 & O FFROUIIIE A 1KHZ EXTERNAL \\
\hline 00051 & & & - CLOCh & F FREQU & ENCY TO TIME & ERS 1 ANII 2. \\
\hline 00053 & 0100 & & & ORG & \$100 / & START FROM THIS AILIRESS. \\
\hline 00055 & 0100 & OF & START & SEI & & MASK IRG INTERRUF'T \\
\hline 00057 & 0101 & CE 01F3 & & LIIX & 4499 / & SCALING FACTUR \(=2(499+1)\) \\
\hline 00058 & 0104 & FF 8006 & & STX & M3 / & INITIALIZE TIMER \(\ddagger 3\) \\
\hline 00060 & 0107 & 8682 & & LİA A & +\$82 / & CONFIGURE TIMER 3 FOR USE \\
\hline 00061 & 0109 & E7 81000 & & Sta A & C1゙3 / & AS A SCALAF \\
\hline 00063 & 010c & 8659 & & LIA A & +559 / & CONFIGURE TIMERS \(\geqslant 1\) ANLI \({ }^{\text {\% }}\) \\
\hline 00064 & 010E & E7 8001 & & STA A & CR2 \(/\) & FOR FUULSE WIIITH COMF MOIEF; \\
\hline 00065 & 0111 & F7 81000 & & STA A & CR1 / & INTERNALLY RESET ALL TIMERS \\
\hline 00067 & 0114 & 4A & & IIEC A & 1 & CLEAR INTERNAL RESET BIT \\
\hline 00068 & 0115 & H7 8000 & & STA A & CR1 / & to enarle all timers \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
* dN ifd. the et-3400 vectors to location

00071
* \#UIRC, WHERE IT MUST FINII A JUMF INSTRUCTION

00072 * ANII A UECTOR TO TRANSFER TO THE FROGRAM'S
00073 * IFQ SERUICE ROUTINE AT LOCATION FFFOLL.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 000\%5 & 0118 & 86 & 7 E & LIA & A & ¢57E & 1 & LIIA A & WITH & JUMF COM & MANII \\
\hline 00076 & 011 A & 97 & F\% & STA & A & UIRA & , & STORE & JUMF & COMMANII & At UIER \\
\hline 00078 & 011 C & CE & 01 HE & LIIX & & \#FOLL & , & JUMF & TO THI & IS LOCATI & \\
\hline 00079 & 011F & IIF & F8 & STX & & UIRA+1 & 1 & StIORE & FFOLL & At uika & VECTOR \\
\hline 00081 & 0121 & 0 E & & CLI & & & / & Clear & IRCI & INTERKUF'T & MASK \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

00083
\begin{tabular}{lllll}
00085 & 0122 CE 0009 & LIIX & \#T21 \\
00086 & 0125 & LIF & 16 & STX \\
& & & & \\
00098 & 0127 CE & 0000 & LINT2 & \#T11 \\
00089 & 012 LIF & 14 & STX & FFOINT1
\end{tabular}

00091
\begin{tabular}{llll}
00093 & 012 C & of & 00 \\
00094 & 012 E & O8 & \\
00095 & 012 F & 日C & 0012 \\
00096 & 0132 & 26 & FB
\end{tabular}
* C:LEAF ALL mEmORY locations

CILEAR
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
CLE & \(0, X\) \\
INX & \\
CFX & \(\ddagger T 23+3\) \\
ENE & CLEAF
\end{tabular}
/ CLEAR THIS EYTE
/ FOINT TO THE NEXT EYTE:
/IONE YET?
/ GO CLEAR THE NEXT HYTF:

00098
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline 00100 & 0134 & \\
\hline 00101 & 0136 & \\
\hline 00102 & 0139 & 4 FA \\
\hline 00104 & 013A & \\
\hline 00105 & 013E & \\
\hline 00107 & 0130 & \\
\hline 00108 & 013 F & \\
\hline 00110 & 0141 & 1 \\
\hline 00111 & 0143 & \\
\hline 00112 & 0145 & 0 E \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
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Listing 2 continued on page 140


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\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
XASM05 \\
XASM09
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
\[
6805
\] \\
6809
\end{tabular} \\
\hline XASM18 & 1802 \\
\hline XASM48 & 8048 \\
\hline XASM51 & 8051 \\
\hline XASM65 & 6502 \\
\hline XASM68 & 6800／6801 \\
\hline XASMF8 & F8／3870 \\
\hline XASM400 & ．COPS400 \\
\hline Assemblers Manual only & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text {. } \$ 200.00 \text { each } \\
& \$ 25.00
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

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Listing 2 continued：
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 00199 & 0198 & EII & FE28 & & JSE & & OUTHEX & 1 & SHOW KEY FUSHED（FROM＇A＇） \\
\hline 00201 & 019E & A6 & 00 & & LIIA & A & \(0 . \mathrm{x}\) & 1 & GET \(15 T\) IIGIT（ANH EIT 7 ） \\
\hline 00202 & 01911 & 84 & OF & & ANII & A & ＊\＄0F & 1 & MASK TO FIRST IIIGIT \\
\hline 00203 & 019F & 26 & OC & & ENE & & REALI & 1 & ERANCH IF NOT LEAIIING ZERO \\
\hline 00205 & 01A1 & EII & FE3A & & JSE & & OUTCH & 1 & ELANK 2NI 7－SEGMENT LEII \\
\hline 00207 & 0144 & A6 & 01 & & LIIA & A & 1， X & 1 & GET 2NII（ANI 3FII）IIIGIT \\
\hline 00208 & 01A6 & 84 & Fo & & ANII & A & \＃\({ }^{\text {F F }} 0\) & 1 & MASK TO 2NII IIGGIT \\
\hline 00209 & 01A8 & 26 & 03 & & ENE & & FEALI & 1 & ERANCH IF NOT ALSU ZERD \\
\hline 00211 & O1AA & EII & FESA & & JSK & & autch & ， & ELANK 3RII 7－SEGMENT LEII \\
\hline 00213 & 01AII & 86 & 01 & REAII． & LIIA & A & ＊\(\$ 01\) & & \\
\hline 00214 & 01 AF & E7 & C147 & & STA & A & \＄C147 & 1 & LIGHT 3RI IIECIMAL F＇OINT \\
\hline 00216 & 01F2 & 39 & & REAII & FTS & & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

00218
＊THIS ROUTINE WAITS FDR A KEY RELEASE
／INITIALIZE IIELAY COUNTEF
00222 01ES ELI FLIRE RELI JSK ENCOLIE／GET KEY RELEASE CONIITIDN 0022301 EB 25 Fq ECS FELEAS／KEEF TRYING UNTIL FELEASE

00225 01EA 5A
00226 01FE 26 Fg
00228 01EI 39
00230
00231
0023301 EE E6 8001 FOLL LIA A STATUS／GET THE INTERRUFT FLAGS
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 00235 & 01C1 & 44 & & FOLL 1 & LSF & A & & 1 & SHIFT TIMER1 FLAG INTO＇C＇ \\
\hline 00236 & 01C2 & 36 & & & PSH & A & & 1 & SAUE THE TIMER2 FLAG \\
\hline 00237 & 01C3 & 24 & 11 & & ECC & & FOLI． 2 & 1 & ERANCH IF NO TIMER1 FLAG \\
\hline 00239 & 01C5 & F6 & 8002 & & LIIA & A & M1 & 1 & REAII THE．TIMER1 COUNT ANII \\
\hline 00240 & 0168 & F6 & 8003 & & LIA & F & L1 & 1 & CLEAF THE TIMER1 FLAG \\
\hline 00242 & O1CE & IIE & 14 & & LIIX & & FOINT1 & 1 & FOINT TO THE TIX LOCATION \\
\hline 00243 & 01CI & 8 C & 0009 & & CF＇X & & ＊T13＋3 & 1 & TIMEF1 MEMOFY ELOCK FULL？ \\
\hline 00244 & 0110 & 27 & 04 & & EED & & FOLL2 & 1 & ERANCH IF FULL \\
\hline 00246 & 0112 & 81 & 18 & & ESF & & LOG & 1 & LOG COUNT，AIUV FOINTEK \\
\hline 00247 & 01514 & ［iF & 14 & & STX & & FOINT1 & ／ & SAUE THE NEW F＇OINTEF \\
\hline 00249 & 01516 & 32 & & Folle & FUL & A & & 1 & RESTORE THE TIMER2 FLAG \\
\hline 00250 & 01117 & 44 & & & LSK & A & & 1 & SHIFT TIMER2 FLAG INTO＇C＇ \\
\hline 00251 & 01118 & 24 & 11 & & ECC & & IIONE & ／ & FRANCH IF NO TIMER2 FLAG \\
\hline 00253 & \(011 / \mathrm{A}\) & E6 & 8004 & & LIA & A & M2 & 1 & FEAII THE TIMER2 COUNT ANII \\
\hline 00254 & 015II & F6 & 8005 & & LIIA & H & L2 & 1 & CLEAF THE TIMEF2 FLAG \\
\hline 00256 & 01E0 & IIE & 16 & & LIIX & & Falnt2 & 1 & FOINT TO THE T2X LOCATIUN \\
\hline 00257 & 01 E 2 & 8C & 0012 & & CF＇X & & \＃ \(723+3\) & 1 & TIMEF2 MEMOFY ELOCK FULL？ \\
\hline 00258 & 01E5 & 27 & 04 & & EEQ & & IIONE & 1 & FRANCH IF FULL \\
\hline 00260 & 01E7 & 81 & 03 & & ESF & & LOG & 1 & LOG COUNT，AIUV FOINTER \\
\hline 00261 & 01 Eq & IIF & 16 & & STX & & F＇OINT2 & 1 & SAVE THE NEW FIOINTEF \\
\hline 00263 & 01EE & 3F & & IIDNE & KTI & & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

00265
00266
00268 01EC 43 00269 01EII 53 00270 01EE 8II 5F

00272 01F0 8680
00273 01F2 A7 00 00274 01F4 8II 04

00276 01F6 08
00277 01F7 0日
00278 01F日 0日
\(0028001 F 939\)
00282
00283
＊THIS SURRQUTINE TRANSFQRMS ANII LQGS THE
＊MEASUREII TIMES ANI AIUANCES THE FOINTER．


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\hline \begin{tabular}{l} 
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Operafing \\
Sysiems
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\hline KEY2 & 0.173 & ¢EE：TX & 01.74 & SETX1 & 0179 & SETX2 & 0185 & SETX3 & 0186 \\
\hline KEAIIOU & 018\％ & REA［．］ & 01ALI & FEAD2 & 01E2 & REL．EAS & 01 k 3 & KELI & 0185 \\
\hline F－IL & 01 EE & FOLL 1 & 01 Cl & FOLL． 2 & 01106 & HIONE & O1EF & LOG & 01EC \\
\hline HII & 01FA & HL14 & 0200 & HII3 & 020E & HL12 & 0220 & HII & 022F \\
\hline Hino & 0241 & FE：TCH & 024A & SAUE & 024F & & & & \\
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If you want to know what PHOENIX \({ }^{\text {ri }}\) Word Processing and accounting can do for your business, call, write, telex or use The Soyrce to request more information.

Text continued from page 134:
The demonstration program was used to time the motion of two colliding air cars on a linear air track. [This apparatus is a cousin to an airhockey table....RSS] Each timer was
controlled by one phototransistor illuminated by a 1 W incandescent bulb, and each air car carried an opaque vane 10 cm long (see photo 2 ). The vane blocked the light as the car passed in front of the phototran-


Figure 6: A complete circuit schematic diagram for the two-channel, data-logging, millisecond timer. This is designed to work with the Heath ET-3400 microprocessor trainer.
sistor. With timers 1 and 2 operating in the pulse-width-comparison mode, the microcomputer measured how long each phototransistor was blocked as the cars approached and then recoiled from the collision. These measured times, the known lengths of the opaque vanes, and the cars' masses were then used to calculate momenta before and after the collision.
I required that each timer be able to record three elapsed times. Each timer therefore has three memory locations reserved for saving its measurements. Labeled T11 thru T23 in the demonstration program, these memory locations are accessed during readout as times \(A, B\), and \(C\) for timer 1 and times \(D, E\), and \(F\) for timer 2.

The trainer's six 7-segment LEDs (light-emitting diodes) are used for data display. Each experimental trial begins with the LEDs dark. The 7 -segment LEDs then light individually to show letter labels of the elapsed times as they are measured (see photos 3 and 4). When the experimental trial ends, each of the keys A thru \(F\), when pushed, will produce a display of the corresponding elapsed time (see photo 5). Pushing the zero key clears all six memory locations to prepare for another trial.
Although the demonstration program specifies operation of timers 1 and 2 in the pulse-width-comparison mode, it will just as easily support their operation in the frequency-comparison mode. To make the conversion, simply change the number stored at hexadecimal location 010D from hexadecimal 59 (for pulse-width-comparison mode) to hexadecimal 49 (for frequency-comparison mode).

\section*{Conclusion}

This computer-based timer has been a stable and dependable measurement tool in my introductory physics laboratory. The students enjoy using it and appreciate the repeatability of results attained with it. I hope that you too will find it useful, and I would be interested to hear from readers who develop their own applications.

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\title{
Microcomputers in Education: A Concept-Oriented Approach
}

\author{
George Wolfe, James Madison University Harrisonburg VA 22807
}

In the wake of new technologies, there generally comes an abundance of dreams and possibilities. Inherent in these possibilities is the seed of some new transformation of great or modest proportion. Such a transformation first occurs externally, manifesting itself in the conveniences or specialized abilities the new technology offers. But soon it touches us subjectively and we find ourselves perceiving reality differently. We construct new paradigms to help us understand our changed relationship with the world, and structure new vocabularies of experience.

Familiar examples of such technologies surround usthe electric light bulb, radio and television, satellite communication, medical technology, and nuclear energy. Each of these has altered our way of life to such an extent that any citizen of our culture from a century ago could not have entertained the world view we, by nature, have today. But, the technology that possesses the greatest potential to transform society and human life is just now entering the home: the microcomputer. Unlike some previous technological advances, the computer is not merely a specialized device fulfilling a specialized function. The convenience it provides is less tangible than bringing light into the home or Broadway entertainment into the living room. The computer's role and potential are much more abstract and profound. The new promise it offers is that of AI (artificial intelligence), which we not

\footnotetext{
About the Author
George Wolfe is a music graduate of Indiana University and has been teaching at James Madison University for the past three years. He is a member of the Association for Integrative Studies and has been privately researching integrative education and the role of the microcomputer in the classroom. Mr Wolfe has also been developing integrative arts related television programs on a grant from the School of Fine Arts and Communications at James Madison University.
}
only create, but also, via the computer, communicate and interact with.

One of the most constructive fields to apply Al (to capitalize on its capacity to transform) is education. Various applications of microcomputers are already in the classroom and their effect has been found to be highly reinforcing to the learning process. These applications can be placed into the following categories:
- cataloging and processing of information
- learning to program a computer
- using the computer as an instructional tool; ie: CAI (computer-aided instruction)

The first two categories are self-explanatory and may even be somewhat familiar. There is no doubt that the computer can greatly increase the efficiency of a system through data processing, and that skill in computer programming is a growing necessity in our society. The third category may be somewhat less known, but clearly it is growing in use. It involves using computer programs designed to supplement students' assignments in the classroom. Such programs are usually in the form of drills, information exercises, or educational games. They often provide students with a moderate degree of interaction with the computer.
CAI has been defined in various ways and various opinions have been expressed as to its effectiveness. Certainly the value and success of CAI lies in the creative design of the programs and the appropriate setting for their use. Unfortunately, many teachers seem to view CAI as merely an automated drill instructor. Indeed, there is some value in having the computer play this role-it can hold pupils' attention and effectively reinforce their learning. Also, students learn to operate a computer long before any formal programming skill is acquired. But there is one application of CAI which as yet is relatively

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\section*{Education Forum}
unexplored. This is the use of the microcomputer to aid students in developing the ability to conceptualize. It is my belief that the transforming value of the microcomputer will be most fully realized through a conceptoriented approach to computer-aided instruction. The purpose of this article is to awaken educators to the solutions concept-oriented computer instruction offers our educational system.

\section*{Artificial Intelligence and Specialization}

Inherent in the growth of technology is the need for specialization. New information and research, vocational training, and industrial development must accompany advancing technologies. Along with these also comes the expertise necessary to maintain that growth. With the surge of technological and industrial growth in the twentieth century modern education has shifted away from the liberal arts toward pragmatism and specialization. As this trend has increased the classical ideal of a liberal arts education has fallen by the wayside. (See reference 2, page 407.)
While certainly necessary in a technological society, there is a danger which emerges if specialization is carried too far. This danger is dependence and the loss of comprehensive viewpoints. We have seen how a technological society can become dangerously dependent on foreign energy sources needed to drive that society and maintain its standard of living. We have also witnessed how the interaction among nations, motivated by their own individual interests, demands a perspective in world leaders that must be holistic if a stable peace is going to be achieved and sustained. Thus, the many specialized technologies that have brought nations closer together and made them dependent on one another have ironically recreated the need for the Integrated Person; someone who is able to recognize and effectively apply fundamental concepts to numerous, rapidly changing, and adaptively taxing circumstances. Such an individual must necessarily possess a more comprehensive understanding of the various academic disciplines, so that he or she can make decisions that are universally beneficial.

The common belief among educators today is that this ideal is impossible to achieve. It certainly appears that way when we examine the flood of information present within every discipline. Education, in keeping pace with technology, has become so oriented toward information gathering and retention that the conceptual links among

\footnotetext{
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Education Forum
the academic disciplines have been all but lost. The advent of artificial intelligence has the potential to change this, because computer technology provides a means through which information within all disciplines can be effectively handled, processed, and made available. It turns out that mechanical brains manage information better than human brains (ie: a computer's memory and processing capabilities are in many ways superior in efficiency and organization to our own). Thus, the availability of information can be increased in quantity and reliability with microconuputers in the learning environment. The preoccupation of education with information can now be relieved somewhat. Rather than gearing students primarily for absorbing and retaining data, their attention can be directed toward the abilities to conceptualize, abstract, and apply available information creatively. These higher abilities remain uniquely human. We should no longer neglect their formal development for the sake of having students retain enormous amounts of information.
A movement in American education dedicated to promoting a concept-oriented approach to teaching began several decades ago with a small circle of scientists, most of whom had been strongly influenced by general systems theory. Among this group's members were Henry Margenau of Yale University and author-scientist Ervin Laszlo. Their efforts enjoyed a brief period of international recognition during the 1950s and 1960s under the auspices of the Center for Integrative Education. (See reference 1, pages v thru vii.) Their ideas have never been fully realized in the American classroom, but the microcomputer now makes the fulfillment of their approach a definite possibility. The computer is certainly the catalyst through which the integration of knowledge can be achieved in modern education and the direction of teaching changed to include principles and fundamental concepts, as well as specialized information.

\section*{Fundamentals of an Integrative Approach}

The first and foremost demand of concept-oriented education is the development of thinking skills. Today, we devote much time to cultivating reading and mathematical skills, artistic abilities, and other talents in our students. But we tend to ignore the abilities to think rationally, evaluate circumstances and information accurately, and integrate two or more disciplinary perspectives. As a result, high school and college students often lack the intellectual faculties needed to grasp issues in a sharp and accurate focus.

As with other abilities, developing thinking skills takes practice, something teachers do not always have the time and understanding to offer. Properly structured and applied computer programs, however, can provide the time and mental exercise needed to sharpen students' reasoning faculties.


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It is possible, for example, to develop a series of logic programs ranging in difficulty from simple reasoning using concrete ideas, to complex reasoning employing abstract ideas. The relationship between logical and mathematical proof can also be incorporated into such programs. The format could be a kind of logical dialogue between student and computer. For example,

Computer: What do you say to us having a philosophical discussion? I'll start by making a simple statement, and you tell me if you think it is true or false.
"Seeing is believing."
Student:
Computer:

Student:
Computer:

Student:
Computer:

Student:
Computer:
Student:
Computer:

Student:
Computer:

Student:
Computer:

True.
I take it then, that if you see something, you believe it to be really happening or really there. Is this correct?
Yes.
OK. So far you are thinking very logically. But now, let me ask you another question.
"Have you ever seen the sun rising in the morning sky?"
Yes.
Do you know that the sun is not actually rising in the sky? What is actually happening is that the Earth is revolving on its axis, and in doing so, creates the illusion that the sun is moving upward. Now that I have pointed this out, do you still believe the sun is really rising in the sky?
No.
But do you still see the sun rising in the morning sky?
Yes.
Well then, you have to reconsider my original statement which was "seeing is believing." You said that this was a true statement, yet you just admitted that even though you have seen the sun rise in the morning sky, it is not really rising.
Do you still think that in all cases "seeing is believing."
No.
Very good! We simply have to recognize that illusions do exist and that seeing something does not always mean that what we are seeing is really happening or really there.... Now consider this next statement.
"The sun appears to be rising in the sky." Is this statement true or false?
True.
Correct. The word "appears" is what makes the statement true because it suggests that the rising sun is indeed an illusion.


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Figure 1: See text for details.

This means that by choosing an interval, and stacking notes on top of one another at the interval you have selected, you can form various types of triads and harmonic textures.

Let us begin by selecting one of the following notes on the treble clef staff shown in figure 1.

Student:
Computer: Now choose one of the following intervals:
second
third
fourth
fifth
Student: Fourth.
Computer: Very good. Now build the triad out of fourths using the note you selected as the



Figure 2: See text for details.

\section*{Student: D and G.}

Computer: Correct! (See figure 2.)
Because this triad is built in fourths, it is called a quartal triad. Quartal harmony has been used by many twentieth-century composers. Now check the text file for information on quartal harmony and answer the following questions.... Now choose another interval...(etc)
Computer: This is a basic principle for building triads. Usually, students only learn about tertian harmony (chords built in thirds) in the early years of music theory. But by using this concept, you can jump ahead and learn to write triads which are usually considered advanced...

A third important element of concept-oriented education is the interdisciplinary transfer of knowledge. Here, we are dealing with unifying relationships among disciplines, usually closely related disciplines. In the arts for example, there are certain fundamental aesthetic elements that are common to media. Among these are contrast, intensity, and proportion. The techniques used to employ these elements in an artwork are different for every medium, but the aesthetic purpose served is essentially the same. Microcomputer programs could be developed to teach such interdisciplinary, isomorphic relationships. If used early enough in a child's education, a network of unity could be structured among the disciplines. Then, even when specialization becomes necessary later on, a holistic perspective would always remain with the student.

References
1. Margenau, Henry. Integrative Principles of Modern Thought. New York: Gordon and Breach, 1972.
2. Meyer, Adolphe E. An Educational History of the American People. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1967.

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\section*{Technical Forum}

\title{
We Interrupt This Program...
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\author{
Gary V Small \\ Rt 1 Box 126 \\ Scarborough ME 04074
}

The phrase "we interrupt this program to bring you an important announcement" is as applicable to computers as it is to radio or television. The interrupt system of a computer stops the program being processed to perform a more important task.

What is an interrupt? It is a computer control-signal input that is sampled by the microprocessor during every instruction cycle. If an external device has asserted (activated) the interrupt line, the microprocessor will cease processing the normal flow of instructions, put an interrupt vector on the address lines, and load the program counter with the address pointed to by the interrupt vector. The microprocessor can then begin execution of the interrupt-handling program found at this address.

Simply stated, an interrupt is a forced, immediate branch to some specified memory address in response to an externally generated control signal. A computer system will generally use additional hardware to implement a number of possible interrupts, each with its own priority and interrupt-handling routine.

\section*{Why Interrupt?}

At present, few microprocessorbased systems are interrupt driven. Any program requiring I/O (input/ output) operations, or timing functions, must employ a timing loop (a sequence of instructions that takes a known interval to execute) until the operation is complete. As an example, writing eighty characters to a teletypewriter at a rate of 110 bits per second would require about eight seconds. The processor uses most of this time to constantly sample the transmitter ready status of the interface involved. In eight seconds, an 8080A microprocessor could process about four million instructions. As you can see, sitting in a status-checking loop is not an efficient processing method.

Now suppose that the transmitterready signal from the interface is used to assert the interrupt line to the microprocessor. Whenever the interface is ready to accept another character, the processor is forced to branch to the output routine. It sends the next character, then returns to the main program. For the specific example we are using, this fairly simple
procedure results in making four million additional instruction periods available.

Obviously, in many low-level applications, it really doesn't matter how much time is spent in an I/O loop because the user won't be proceeding with the program until the output is complete. However, in many higher-level applications, such as multiprogramming and high-speed instrumentation programs, it becomes imperative that the processor not be tied up. Interrupt-driven software and hardware become essential. Multiuser, multiprogramming systems become feasible only in an interrupt-driven environment.

Any programming that requires timing or periodic functions can also benefit from the use of interrupts in conjunction with a programmable timer. Tasks such as keyboard scanning or display refreshing are very simple to accommodate using an interrupt system. There is very little impact on the main program task by occasional interrupts, and a little software can replace additional hardware.

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Multiple programs can also run under an interrupting, time-sharing system. Each program may be assigned a certain percentage of the total processing time. A timed interrupt and executive routine are used to rotate the processor between programs. The executive program, from which the interrupt branches, acts as a "traffic cop" to give each program its fair share of time.

\section*{Multilevel Interruption}

A computer system generally has
several interrupting devices. To sort out these interrupts a priority scheme is generally used. The priority scheme assigns each device in the system a priority level, according to its importance. This allows the most important I/O devices to be serviced before those of lower priority. Except in the simplest interrupt implementations, a higher-level interrupt is allowed to interrupt the current routine of a lowerpriority interrupt. In this way, several interrupt routines could conceivably be nested in a busy system.

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Most microprocessors have only one general-purpose interrupt input, and external hardware must be used to resolve priorities between the various interrupt lines. The hardware may also provide for additional functions, such as individually selectable interrupt levels and nesting of interrupts. The hardware involved in a very simple interrupt system is shown in figure 1a. In this system, once an interrupt occurs, the interrupt system should remain disabled until completion of the interrupt routine. With this very simple implementation a high-level interrupt may not interrupt a lower-level routine once it is in progress.
For an interrupt to be recognized by the microprocessor an enable interrupts instruction must have been previously executed by the program. Additionally, some devices will require that a special interrupt register be set with the proper vectoring data. When an interrupt is recognized, the contents of the program counter will be pushed onto the stack, and the start address of the interrupt routine will replace the old program-counter data.
When an interrupt occurs, the return address is saved on the stack, and the processor branches unconditionally to the interrupt routine. The microprocessor will also disable its internal interrupt system whenever an interrupt occurs. Software must enable interrupts again before other interrupts will be recognized by the device.

An interrupt routine should also do some housekeeping to insure a successful return to the interrupted program. First, the contents of all the registers should be saved so that their contents can be restored prior to resuming the interrupted program. Depending upon your hardware, you may need to output the priority level of the current interrupt for comparison with incoming interrupts.
In the case of serial devices, such as terminals or cassette decks, the microprocessor is usually interfacing with a UART (universal asynchronous receiver-transmitter). These devices have signals indicating "receiver ready" and "transmitter ready" to assert interrupt lines. The signals can be used as independent interrupts (one per device) or can

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be combined into a single interrupt. In the latter case, software can examine the device status to determine the required operation. The act of servicing the UART will clear the condition of the signals.

In dealing with parallel devices such as printers, the usual feedback is in the form of a "busy" signal; inverted, this becomes a "ready" signal that can be used to generate an interrupt. Here again, servicing the device will clear the interrupt signal.

In a good system, the interrupt
hardware will allow interrupt nesting and individual selection of interrupts (see figure 1b). The computer interrupt system is a truly useful and efficient tool for increasing the throughput and general capabilities of a microprocessor-based computer system. With interrupts a whole world of high-level applications, such as multiuser systems, becomes feasible. Once understood, the interrupts system becomes an indispensable programming tool.

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Figure 1: Hardware for handling multiple-level interrupts. This system allows a computer to handle the requests of peripheral devices in order of priority. The arrangement in figure \(1 a\) has the capacity to service eight separate priority levels. Each interrupt is completed before others are allowed. A more sophisticated scheme is shown in figure 1b. It has the ability to halt current interrupt service if a higher-level interrupt occurs (when the higher-level interrupt is finished, control is returned to the lower-priority interrupt and its service is completed).

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\section*{Programming Quickies}

\section*{Z80 Table Lookup}

\author{
Thomas McCloud, 26572 Hickory Ave, Hayward CA 94544
}

Among the problems familiar to experienced programmers is that of table lookup: given a value (the argument, or key), search through a list of values of the same kind to find a matching entry. Then, once a match is found, extract the corresponding entry (the function, or result) from a second list, often of a different kind of data. This article discusses a single table-lookup routine (written specifically for a Zilog Z80 microprocessor) that, given an 8 -bit value, finds a corresponding 16 -bit value. As such, this article is of primary interest only to Z 80 programmers. But it shows them how the special instructions peculiar to the \(\mathrm{Z80}\) can be used to good effect.

The routine, ZTL , is shown in listing 1 . It achieves a great economy of program size, and a good economy of execution time, by using the special Z80 block-search instruction, CPDR (Compare, Decrement and Repeat). The

similar search instruction, CPIR (Compare, Increment and Repeat), may seem more natural to use. But for the routine presented here, CPDR provides more easily used "leftover information" in the BC register pair.
To show how the routine works, consider the following example. A computer-system monitor is being written. The system user types a single character command, and the system responds by performing an indicated action. The commands are:

I - Initialize system
D - Display hexadecimal memory dump
G - Get a file from external media
X - Execute a program
E - Enter hexadecimal data into memory
B - Set a breakpoint
Some of the commands need additional data, such as the address at which a breakpoint is to be set. However, the only current concern is to identify the command and branch to the address of the corresponding commandhandling routine. Listing 2 shows the memory arrangement of the table for ZTL. (Values given for the addresses of the command-handling routines are purely arbitrary.)

The call to use the ZTL routine is shown in listing 3. Listing 4 shows a step-by-step illustration of the contents of each register involved, assuming that the program has extracted a G command from the typed input.

The first two instructions simply copy the contents of the \(B C\) register pair (used to hold the byte count) into the DE register pair (to be used later). The next instruction is the Z80 CPDR. It is executed four times in the current example. On the first execution, the \(G\) in register \(A\) is compared to the \(B\) at the location (hexadecimal 12F5) indicated by the HL register pair, the contents of HL are decremented from hexadecimal 12F5 to 12F4, and the byte count is decremented from 6 to 5 . Since the bytes compared did not match, and the byte count did not go to zero, the instruction is repeated, using the new values in the HL and BC register pairs.

On the fourth execution of the CPDR instruction, the \(G\) in register \(A\) is compared to the \(G\) at the location indicated by the HL register pair (hexadecimal 12F2), the contents of HL are decremented from hexadecimal 12F2 to 12 F 1 , and the byte count is decremented from 3 to 2. Since the bytes compared did match, the instruction is not repeated. Notice that the HL register no longer points to the G in the table; it points one location below the G . This is a nuisance caused by Zilog's choice of a "post-test

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\(\theta\)


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loop" approach instead of a "pre-test loop." It is not difficult to compensate for it, but it is easy to forget.

The next instruction executed is a RET NZ (return on not zero), which provides an exit when the byte for which a match is sought does not occur in the table. In the current example, this return is not taken. Following the RET NZ is an instruction to increment the contents of the HL register pair. This instruction is used to compensate for the incorrect value stored in the HL register, described above.

The next two instructions compute the address of the first (low-order due to high/low storage reversal) byte of the sought argument-the corresponding entry in the second part of the table. Suppose \(B\) is the beginning address of the first part of the table, \(L\) is the length of the first part of the table, and \(I\) is the position of the sought byte in the table, I ranging from 1 to \(L\). The second part of the table starts at address \(B+L\), and the sought entry starts at address \(B+L+(I-1) \times 2\). At this point in the execution of the routine, BC holds \(I-1\), because the CPDR decrements the byte count once too often, as well as the address in HL. Furthermore, the address in HL is \(B+(I-1)\) (compensated). So, when the routine adds \(B C\) to HL :
\[
\mathrm{HL}=B+(I-1)+(I-1)
\]

Then, adding the table length \(L\), saved in DE:
\[
\mathrm{HL}=B+(I-1)+(I-1)+L
\]
so:
\[
\mathrm{HL}=B+L+(I-1) \times 2
\]
which is the address of the sought argument.

Listing 1: ZTL, a table-lookup routine for the Z80 microprocessor. The use of the Z80's block-search instructions makes this routine short and fast, but some of the microprocessor's idiosyncrasies need compensation.
;NAME: ZTL
;PURPOSE: Z80 TABLE LOOKUP
;INPUTS: A = ARGUMENT (BYTE VALUE FOR WHICH WORD VALUE IS TO BE FOUND.)
; \(\quad \mathrm{BC}=\) LENGTH OF TABLE ARGUMENT LIST
; \(\quad\) HL \(=\) ADDRESS OF LAST TABLE ARGUMENT
;NOTE: TABLE MUST CONSIST OF AN ARGUMENT LIST OF
; SINGLE-BYTE ENTRIES, FOLLOWED BY A FUNCTION
; LIST OF CORRESPONDING SINGLE-WORD ENTRIES. (WORDS STORED WITH USUAL LOW-HIGH BYTE INVERSION.)
;OUTPUTS: IF NO MATCH FOUND FOR INPUT:
; ZERO FLAG OFF (NZ)
ZERO FLAG ON (Z)
HL = VALUE FROM CORRESPONDING
; HL FUNCTION ENTRY
ZTL: EQU \$
LD \(\quad \mathrm{D}, \mathrm{B} \quad\);COPY LENGTH FROM BC
(BYTE COUNT)...
LD E,C \(\quad ;.\). INTO DE (TO SAVE FOR LATER)
CPDR ;SEARCH DOWN ARGUMENT ENTRIES
RET NZ ;"NOT ZERO" MEANS NO MATCH FOUND
;NOTE THAT NONE OF THE FOLLOWING CHANGES THE ;ZERO FLAG
\begin{tabular}{lll} 
INC & HL & ;COMPENSATE FOR CPDR OVERSHOT \\
ADD & HL,BC & ;ADD REMNANT OF BYTE COUNT \\
ADD & HL,DE & ;ADD ORIGINAL LENGTH
\end{tabular}
;AT THIS POINT THE HL REGISTER PAIR POINTS TO THE ;DESIRED FUNCTION ENTRY

LD \(\quad\) E,(HL) ;PICK UP LOW-ORDER BYTE
INC HL
LD D,(HL) ;PICK UP HIGH-ORDER BYTE


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Listing 1 continued:
\begin{tabular}{lc} 
EX & DE,HL \\
& ;PUT RESULT INTO HL (MORE \\
RET & USEFUL THERE) \\
;DONE
\end{tabular}

Listing 2: Arrangement of the table in memory for use by ZTL.
\begin{tabular}{ccc} 
ADDRESS & DATA & \\
12F0 & 49 & [LETTER "I"] \\
12F1 & 44 & [LETTER "D"] \\
12F2 & 47 & [LETTER "G""] \\
12F3 & 58 & [LETTER "X"] \\
12F4 & 45 & [LETTER "E"] \\
12F5 & 42 & [LETTER "B"] \\
12F6 & 00 & [INITIALIZE ROUTINE AT ADDRESS \\
12F7 & 00 & \(0000]\) \\
12F8 & AA & [DISPLAYROUTINE AT ADDRESS \\
12F9 & 06 & \(06 A A\) ] \\
12FA & \(0 B\) & [GET ROUTINE AT ADDRESS 070B] \\
12FB & \(0 ' 7\) & \\
12FC & 12 & [EXECUTE ROUTINE AT ADDRESS \\
12FD & 01 & \(0112]\) \\
12FE & 08 & [SET BREAKPOINT ROUTINE AT \\
12FF & \(0 A\) & ADDRESS 0A08]
\end{tabular}

Listing 3: Sample of the call to ZTL.
[NOTE: AT THIS POINT IT IS ASSUMED THAT REGISTER A already contains the ascil Character " \(G\) ", EXTRACTED FROM INPUT, FOR WHICH THE TARGET ADDRESS IS TO BE FOUND.]

LD BC, 6 ;LOAD LENGTH OF ARGUMENT TABLE
LD HL, 12F5H ;ADDRESS OF LAST TABLE ENTRY ;FIND ADDRESS IN FUNCTION TABLE CORRESPONDING TO ;BYTE IN A
```

CALL ZTL
JP (HL)
;Z80 TABLE LOOKUP
;GO TO THE ADDRESS SO FOUND

```

Listing 4: Register contents as ZTL executes (see the text for an explanation of the specific example).


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Listing 4 continued:
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{PDR} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{[INSTRUCTION REPEATS ITSELF]} \\
\hline & 47 & NZ & 0003000612 F 2 & 47 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{CPDR} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{[INSTRUCTION REPEATS ITSELF]} \\
\hline & 47 & Z & 0002000612 Fl & 44 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{RET NZ} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{;"NOT ZERO" MEANS NO MATCH FOUND} \\
\hline & 47 & Z & 0002000612 Fl & 44 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{INC} & ;COMPE & NSAT & FOR CPDR OVERSHO & \\
\hline & 47 & Z & 0002000612 F 2 & 47 \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{ADD HL, BC ;ADD REMNANT OF BYTE COUNT} \\
\hline & 47 & 2 & 0002000612 F 4 & 45 \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{ADD HL,DE :ADD ORIGINAL LENGTH} \\
\hline & 47 & Z & 0002000612 FA & OB \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{LD E, (HL)} & ;PICK U & LO & ORDER BYTE & \\
\hline & 47 & 2 & 000200 OB 12 FA & OB \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{INC HL} & & & & \\
\hline & 47 & 2 & 000200 OB 12 FB & 07 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{LD D,(HL)} & ;PICK UP & HIG & ORDER BYTE & \\
\hline & 47 & Z & 000207 OB 12 FB & 07 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{EX DE,HL} & ;PUT RE & ULT & TO HL (MORE USEFU & THER \\
\hline & 47 & Z & 000212 FB 07 OB & ?? \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{RET ;DONE} & & & & \\
\hline & 47 & Z & 000212 FB 07 OB & ?? \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Text continued from page 170:
The next instructions pick up the low-order byte, increment HL , and pick up the high-order byte of the sought argument word. They are put directly into the DE register
pair by means of the HL register indirect instructions. If the answer is useful in DE, the routine can be ended here with a return; but, since an answer is generally more useful in the HL register pair, the routine as shown includes an exchange of DE with HL.

Finally, the routine ends with a simple unconditional return statement. It is important to note that none of the instructions following the CPDR will affect the zero flag. This allows the calling routine to easily determine if a match was found by examining the zero flag. The fact that the 16 -bit ADD (without including previous carry) instructions do not set the zero flag is often a nuisance. But in this routine it is an advantage.

\section*{Beyond Tables}

This article described a simple routine with a great deal of power. The example of usage presented dealt with finding the address of a software routine when given a single character command. However, the same routine can be called whenever you want to find 16 or fewer bits of information from a single 8 -bit value. For example, it could be used to interpret single-byte codes used to store 3-digit telephone prefixes. Or it might be useful in a compiler to store a table of kinds of variables and their attributes. Hopefully, you will find that problems of your own can be solved with this simple and efficient routine. \(\quad\)


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\title{
Four Word Processors for the Apple II
}

The world of word processors has expanded rapidly in the past few years, and it appears to be only the beginning. We have seen a flourish of office automation machines from the big manufacturers, but with few exceptions the small machine software manufacturers have led the way. And, after reviewing some of the word-processing systems designed for microcomputers, we discovered that they have several advantages.

It was a temptation when reviewing these word processors to compare them to their large mainframe brothers. Eventually we stopped resisting that temptation. Both Steve and I have access in our work to such mainframe word processors as those by Wang and Honeywell. The com-
\begin{tabular}{c}
\hline Keith Carlson \\
43 McDill Rd \\
Bedford MA 01730 \\
Steve Haber \\
14 Larchmont \(\mathrm{Dr}^{2}\) \\
Nashua NH 03062 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
parison hardly seems fair, but in reality most of the microcomputer word processors offer the features found in their larger brothers: in fact, a few of them are easier to use and learn, while still providing all of the features a user could possibly want. This will be evident in specific reviews.

There are two kinds of word processors: screen- or cursor-oriented, and line-oriented. Cursor-oriented
means that the editing and entry take place at the cursor, which is moved throughout the text. In line-oriented word processors, all text is entered and referred to with line numbers. Neither method appears to have a distinct advantage over the other: they are merely different ways of referencing the text.

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Photo 1: Apple word processors: the Datacope Scribe, the Rainbow Write-On!, the IUS EasyWriter Professional system, and the Muse Super-Text II. (The cream-colored binder in the upper left comer is for Super-Text I, which has been discontinued by Muse.)
\begin{tabular}{|l|}
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Manufacturer \\
Muse Software \\
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With the Dan Paymar lowercase adapter (which allows the Apple to display lowercase letters), this processor supports true lowercase.
Super-Text also allows conversion of files for use with the Paymar lowercase adapter. However, it does not allow the reverse, so you must either keep two copies of the text file or always use an Apple II with the lowercase adapter. Most of the other Apple II word processors use reversevideo to represent uppercase letters on the screen. If you don't have a Paymar lowercase adapter, SuperText places a reverse-video A in front of the character to be capitalized, instead of highlighting the character it-
self. This can be confusing until you get used to it, because the reversed \(A\) does not print when you print the file. We found that we had a tendency to compensate for the nonprinting character when lining up text. You have to use the control key as a shift, but Super-Text will support the use of the shift key with a minor modification to the keyboard. (Muse provides the short piece of wire and instructions for the modification.)

Super-Text does not support an 80 -column board, but it simulates 80 columns by using a preview mode. This mode allows you to see what your text will look like on paper, with obvious limitations on color, super-/
subscripting, and underlining. (In any case, these limitations are dependent upon the printer that you use.)
Since you can only see the leftmost 40 columns on the screen, the preview mode allows you to move the left margin to the right to see the other half of the document; however, we found the operation awkward to use because the text scrolls past quickly. Still, this arrangement is better than wasting paper to see what you have written.
Super-Text uses the wraparound method of text entry (ie: if a word will not fit on a line, the entire word is automatically moved to the next line). Some word processors use a

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"hot zone" to prompt for hyphenation, but if you want hyphenation with Super-Text you must perform it manually. By embedding control characters in the text, you can instantly invoke format changes, tab stops, automatic paragraph indentation, word centering, and left margin changes. These control characters appear as reverse video letters. SuperText formats the text upon printout, so the effects of these control characters are visible only on printout or during preview mode.

The only files Super-Text will accept, other than those written by itself, are Dr Memory files. (Dr Memory is the predecessor of SuperText.) Muse also has add-on modules that can produce form letters (available for \(\$ 100\) ), input files by telecommunication (\$75), and plot graphs (no price quoted).

Super-Text's ability to edit is excellent. The word processor is cursororiented, and it gives the user a full set of commands to move the cursor about the text. The cursor scrolls backward or forward by operator choice, and the direction is clearly marked in the lower left-hand corner. The replacement, deletion, insertion, and rearrangement of text processes are all easy to use and understand. However, one minor problem appears with insertion: normally insertion occurs in front of the current cursor location-with Super-Text, it occurs after the cursor location. This is unnerving and hard to get used to. Super-Text can also copy blocks of text easily throughout the text file, and it can save and load blocks of text separately, a feature that is especially helpful with "boilerplate" files used in business correspondence.

Find-and-replace operations are easy and efficient. The operations even include a "wild card" notation that will match any number of intervening characters (including none). For example, an attempt to find "COMPUT\#WORLD" would match "COMPUTER WORLD" or "COMPUTING WORLD". SuperText is loaded with prompts that make find-and-replace operations easy for the operator.

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Even more useful (and amazing) is autolink. Autolink allows Super-Text to find and replace across an unlimited number of files. This action can occur in forward, backward, or even circular directions. Simply enclose the next file in colon symbols, place it at the end of the file (or the beginning, for a backward or circular link), and set the autolink flag. Any further find or replace command automatically searches the current file, loads the next, and searches it as well. Needless to say, this is a powerful feature that is unavailable on some of the big word processors.

Another feature that is neglected by some of the larger manufacturers is the split-screen mode. It is fascinating to see such a sophisticated feature in a word processor for a microcomputer. However, we wondered about the value of this feature. What can it be used for? In any case, it exists in Super-Text, and if you can use it-so much the better. We suspect it has only dazzle value.

In addition to Super-Text's excellent editing, there is a math mode that performs as a four-function calculator for columnar and embedded numerical data. It features an accumulator with up to fifteen-digit significance, and a decimal point that can be set by the operator. This calculator also adds up columns-even across screens. Once sums are in the accumulator, they can be easily inserted in the text, and even automatically aligned on decimal points.

The printouts look clean and professional, which is dependent, in part, on the printer you use. We used a Centronics 737, which is a "smart" (microprocessor-controlled) printer that looks good even though it is a dot-matrix printer. The printer can do mãny things by itself, and this is where the adaptability of Super-Text becomes a factor. Right justification is performed by space insertion, and it has the appearance of being evenly proportioned since Super-Text seems to place spaces after punctuation first, and then randomly across the line. Super-Text does not perform true proportional spacing, but the Centronics 737 does this automat-
ically with a proportional type font.
The Centronics responds to certain control characters that are sent to it to control particular features, such as underlining, choice of type font, super-/subscripting, and elongation of text (any type font may be printed as double-width characters). While Super-Text cannot directly control these printer functions, it allows six control characters which can be userdefined. (Four of these are configured for Diablo printers.) Some technical knowledge is required to redefine these control characters, but step-bystep instructions lead you through the process.

Although you can add an assem-bly-language printer driver to SuperText, it is usually unnecessary. The first time you use Super-Text, you should configure it for your printer; this data is then saved on disk, and you should never again have to change your printer configuration (unless you get a different printer). The formatting parameters given at configuration time can be easily changed within the text.

Super-Text can use continuous form or single-sheet paper. It is difficult, however, to change back and forth, since you must reconfigure the printer every time that you switch. The operator can stop and start a printout at any time by the touch of a key. Page numbers can be suppressed, and made relative to the beginning of a chapter with the insertion of a control character. Page numbers can also be moved around the page for maximum flexibility. There is no provision that automatically locates the proper line for footnotes. The operator must count up lines for proper placement.

Human engineering is a weak point with Super-Text. The program does provide excellent prompts when necessary, including warnings for dangerous commands (eg: "PRESS \#TO DELETE \(\rightarrow\) " for deleting the entire text buffer) and multiple keystrokes to avoid accidental deletion. The problem, however, is that a lot of the control characters are not mnemonic. Also, multiple keystrokes for simple operations abound in Super-Text.

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(This problem can be avoided, as demonstrated by Write-Onl, another word processor designed for Apple II.) Some functions can be "undone" by using the escape key, but since most of the action takes place instantly, it is difficult to undo these commands. This is not the fault of Super-Text.

Text can be easily recovered from a "crash." If you find yourself in the Apple II monitor (denoted by an asterisk at the beginning of the line), simply type " \(3 \mathrm{DOG}^{\prime}\) ", hit the return key, and then "CALL 4096", followed by the return key, You are placed back in Super-Text! We have yet to enter a file that exceeds the capacity
of the text buffer in Super-Text, so we don't know what happens when it fills up. The manual states that the processor will warn you when the buffer is almost filled.
Super-Text appears to use its own disk operating system, but it does use BLOAD and BSAVE to load and save text files. These operations are quick and easy. The fact that Super-Text can't be copied is probably the biggest problem. Perhaps Muse has realized how inconvenient this is, because it has provided two disks of the program. We understand its reluctance to put a copyable program on the market, but we feel that there are other ways to avoid piracy. One solu-
tion is to create a disk that can be copied a limited number of times but that produces uncopyable copies. In any event, there is a replacement policy, but there is also a \(\$ 10\) media replacement charge.

Super-Text documentation comes in the form of an instruction manual. As a teaching tool, this manual is insufficient. The features are explained well, and some are supplemented with examples from the Super-Text disk. However, no quick reference card is provided, and it is sorely needed. The commands summarized at the end of each chapter explain the modes, but this is not enough, since you must leaf through the manual


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until you have memorized all of the commands. There are no listings of the program, but as it can't be modified this makes little difference. In all fairness, the program provides for any modification you might want to make, so listings are unnecessary.
Super-Text is a very good wordprocessing program, and it generally works very well, especially after the user has adapted to the processor's particular methods. We won't give numerical ratings, as too much depends on the user's needs, but we'll give you a hint. We prepared part of this article with the Super-Text word processor.

\section*{Write-On!}

Write-Onl, like Super-Text, varies little between versions. The additional features of Write-OnI II include preset script margins, personalized form letter capabilities using data files, data-file editing and input, and a system for preformatting text files for the printer. Write-Onl II can also convert other files into data files.

Write-Onl (from Rainbow Computing) is, for the most part, written in BASIC, and it lacks the speed of Super-Text or the Datacope Scribe. Therefore, it is almost a necessity to preformat text files for the printer. Unlike Super-Text, however, the added features are worth the price: in fact, the ability to print personalized form letters justifies the expense.

The following comments apply to both versions of Write-Onl, unless otherwise noted.
Write-Onl is a super word processor, but that name was already taken. Although it lacks some of the flexibility of the other word processors, it provides a futl range of commands to process text.

Write-On! supports display of lowercase letters through the use of the Paymar lowercase adapter. It would appear that Mr Paymar and his adapter have become a standard with Apple. [Paymar had the field to himself for some time, but other companies (particularly Lazer Systems) are also producing lowercase products for the Apple \(I I \ldots . . \mathrm{GW}]\) The shift key can be enabled by modifying
the keyboard, as mentioned above, but Rainbow Computing does not provide the wire-just the instructions. Without the shift modification, Write-Onl uses reverse video and the ESC (escape) key to denote a capital letter. The shift lock is enabled by hitting the ESC key twice.

Write-Onl does not support an 80-column board, and since it does its formatting when it prints out, there is no provision for viewing a text file in its final form on the screen. There is a feature in Write-Onl II that allows print image files to be saved on disk, but the main purpose of these files is
-At a Glance_

\section*{Name}

Write-Onl I and II

\section*{Type}

Word processor

\section*{Manufacturer}

Rainbow Computing
9719 Reseda Blvd
Northridge CA 91324
(213) 349-5560

\section*{Price}

Write-Onl I, \(\$ 99.95\)
Write-Onl II, \$150

\section*{Format}

5-inch floppy disk

\section*{Language}

Applesoft BASIC with some 6502 machine-language subroutines

\section*{Computer}

Apple II or II + with Language Card or ROM Applesoft, 48 K bytes of memory, and one disk drive

\section*{Documentation}

67 pages, 22 by 28 cm ( 8.5 by 11 inches); three-ring binder; Quick Reference Card

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to speed up output to the printer. (The files display gibberish when loaded and viewed on the Apple screen.)

The processor uses the wraparound technique to divide words, so touch typists can enter text quickly and easily. Unfortunately, there is no provision for hyphenation. (This seems to be the rule rather than the exception in word processors for microcomputers.) Write-Onl uses control symbols embedded in the text to control tabs, text width, margins, page numbering, text centering, and paragraph indentation. These symbols take the form of "backslash-some characters-backslash" and they are also highlighted on the screen.

Write-On! will accept files not written by itself. Understandably, the process is slower than loading its own files, but the feature does exist. After we tried this command, we found that the files had to be text files in thirteen-sector format. The files that Super-Text saved would not even show up with the CATALOG com-
mand because Super-Text uses BLOAD to save its files. The ability to edit previously created text files is an important consideration when you convert from one word processor to another.
Write-On! performs its editing chores with ease and speed. The processor is line-oriented, and although I feel it is more difficult to work with, this is largely a matter of personal preference. An asterisk appears to the left of the line that is currently operating. The replace and find commands are facilitated by machine code, so they are even quicker. Blocks of text can be moved, copied, deleted, or saved easily. Write-On! does not have an autolink command for editing, so you cannot edit across files (as you can with Super-Text) but it does have a merge command similar to that in Datacope's Scribe. Text from a disk file can be inserted anywhere in the text that you are currently editing. Overall, the editing commands are easy to learn and use.

The standard Apple DOS (disk
operating system) is used. However, text files are loaded and saved using BLOAD and BSAVE, which reduces waiting time considerably. The saving and loading commands are clear and understandable, and have prompts that lead the user through the process. If you are a programmer, you can modify this function quite easily, because Write-Onl is completely modifiable and copyable. There are some machine-language subroutines for find and replace functions, but those subroutines work well so there is little need to change them. The program runs in 48 K -byte machines only, but there is adequate room for lengthy files. The manual doesn't tell you what happens if the text buffer fills up, but we never encountered that problem.

There does appear to be a problem where output is concerned: there is no provision for a machine-language driver (sometimes used to drive a nonstandard printer). When initially configured, Write-On! only asks what slot your printer is in. In addi-

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\begin{abstract}
The Grappler \({ }^{T M}\) interface card is the first to provide on-board firmware for Apple high resolution dot graphics. No longer does the user need to load clumsy software routines to dump screen graphics - it's all in a chip. Actually, it's our E-PROM, and it is replaceable to accommodate the Anadex, Epson MX8O \& MX7O, IDS Paper Tigers, Contronics 739, and future graphics printers. The Grappler \({ }^{\mathrm{TM}}\) accepts 17 software commands including Hi-Res inverse, \(9 \mathrm{O}^{\circ}\) rotation, double size, and much more.
\end{abstract}

\section*{GRAPPLER INTERFACE COMMANDS}

TEXT COMMANDS
Let CTRL-G Ring Printer Bell Output High Bit
Turn on Video Screen, Set Line Length to 40
Don't Append LF's onto CR's SetLeft Margin to \(n\) Set Page Length to \(n\) Set Right Margin to n
Dump Text Screen to Printer Don't Output High Bit
Change to New Command Character

Change Back to Command Character
Turn off Video. Set Line Length ton
GRAPHICS COMMANDS
Output Hi-Res Page 1
Output Hi-Res Page 2
Output Hi-Res Page 1 Inverse
Output Hi-Res Page 1 Rotated \(90^{\circ}\)
Output Hi-Res Page 1 Double Size
Commands May Be Used Together:
Output Page 2 Inverse Rotated \(90^{\circ}\)

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tion, it is not very adaptable to particular features of different printers. Although Write-Onl has several features such as underlining and boldface, it needs some user-defined control characters because it does not provide for such conditions as different type fonts, super-/subscripting, different color ribbons, or proportional spacing. It will justify to the right margin, and it does a good job of it. The text doesn't look thin in any particular spot.
Write-Onl changes easily from sheet to continuous form. Page numbers can be moved to any position on the page, and numbering can be suppressed. While we were investigating page numbering, we encountered a mystery: Write-Onl only allows an absolute page number, yet the manual, which was written with WriteOnl, has chapter-relative page numbers (eg: 3-4). It seems there is a command that allows a string to be printed to the left or the right of the page number. The chapter must have been inserted as that string and then
changed at the beginning of every chapter. This is still mysterious, however, because the manual makes no mention of it. (Except for the EasyWriter Professional word processor, none of these word processors have provisions for footnoting, and Write-Onl is no exception.) Write-Onl also provides predefined titles. You can define up to twenty titles, which will appear at the beginning of each page.
Write-Onl II even provides for form letters using data files. You can build a file of personal or company names, or addresses, and then insert them into a form letter upon printout. This is a tremendously powerful and useful feature (especially for the price). As if this is not enough, Rainbow includes a data-file converter program that takes files from mailing lists and general ledgers and automatically converts them to the proper data-file format. If you want to insert data while your text is printing, Write-Onl will accept input from the keyboard and print it where you have
embedded the special control character. It even provides for a string that will print on the screen to prompt for the proper information. These are undoubtedly the most powerful features found in a microcomputer-based word processor.
The human engineering in WriteOnl is superb. All of the commands are mnemonic and provoke little confusion. Most of the commands use only one keystroke, thus simplifying matters even further. Although the print module is separate from the editor program, its use is simplified by prompts and a menu selection. All of the editing and printing commands are prompted, and error traps are included so that it is difficult to inadvertently destroy several hours of typing.

Along with the excellent human engineering, Write-Onl provides superlative documentation. This documentation leads the user by the hand; explanations of the various features are clear and concise, and even the complex operations make sense the

Text continued on page 196



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In most contemporary educational situations where children come into contact with computers the computer is used to put children through their paces, to provide exercises of an appropriate level of difficulty, to provide feedback, and to dispense information. The computer programming the child. In the LOGO environment the relationship is reversed: The child, even at preschool ages, is in control: The child programs the computer. And in teaching the computer how to think, children embark on an exploration about how they themselves think. Thinking about thinking turns the child into an epistemologist, an experience not shared by most adults.

Logo Computer Systems, Inc. is a new company that has been formed to develop and disseminate the LOGO methodology. During the next few months it will be announcing a line of products: hardware, software, written materials, training services.


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Tent continued from page 190:
first time. Examples, both in the manual and in text-fike form on the reverse side of the disk, accompany the tutorial narrative. Finally, there is a quick reference sheet near the beck of the manual that explaiss every command (our version is on 14 by 11-inch pristout paper, but Rainbow plans to reduce it to an 832 - by 11-inch card).

The manual also includes a question and answer sheet that tries to anticipate any problems, and a reader service card on which you can describe any problem not covered by the question and answer sheet and send to Rainbow for an answer. If you'd rather not wait for the return of the reader service card, you can call Rainbow, and they will try to solve your problem over the phone. No listings of the program are provided, but this is unnecessary as you can load and list it yourself. The program If not a marvel of documented programming but then BASIC is not known for its accessibility.

Write-Onl is amazingly error-free, and it ran the first time we put it on the computer. It can also be easily converted to the new 16-sector format. One of us thinks that Write-Onl is his chaice of all the word proces. sors that we reviewed. The only reason we didn't use it to prepare this review is that it won't support all of the features of the Centronics 737, which was the printer we used for our final copy.

\section*{The Datacope Scribe}

The Datacope Seribe (from Datacope) is the only word processor we reviewed that requires the Dan Paymar lowercase adapter (which provides true lowercase and uppercase letters on the monitor's screen). One would hope that use of the adapter would eliminate use of inverse charatters. However, this word processor uses inverse characters to indicate the various editing functions, such as centering, underline, or new page or paragraph. All of the word processors we reviewed use inverse characters for various reasona (eg. special character representing new paragraph). Inverse characters and
special characters are items that we will have to live with at least for now. The Datacope Seribe does, however, provide feature that allows us to view the text without all the special control characters; this will be described Jater in the review.
The Datacope Seribe utilizes two techniques found in several of the word processors for the Apple II: use of the ESC key for shift and use of Control-A for shift lock. The word processor accommodates touch typists and eliminates the need to worry about margins. Hyphenation is indicated by a hyphen when you execute the "implementation" command (the command that cawes the word processor to execute all the other commands you have given it). Scribe then prompts for your approval (press RETURN). If you wish to change the location of the hyphen, press either of

> The Datacope Scribe Is the only word processor described that requires the Dan Paymar lowercase adapter.

the arrow keys until the hyphen is where you want it, then press RETURN.

Tabs are input through the use of control-Y. Each time a control-Y is pressed, an inverse \({ }^{n}\) appears on the screen. This prins the next character at the next tab position (as given by the values in the tab position table). The word processor supports line centering, underlining and indentation.

The Datacope Seribe has the ability to specify, during input, locations where keyboard input is desired during printing This feature is nice for adding personal touches to form letters or addresses to letters. Text files on a disk other than the one being worked on must be appended to the current file pe they cannot be inserted into the middle of the (ide). This requires that you preplan in detail before you enter text

Editing is accomplished with cursor control and additional support from buffer (text-blocks) movements. The Datacope Scribe includes on-line reIerence guides that wil assist the novice during entry and edit modes. These guides provide information on the various control keys and functions. By using the customize program, these guides may be removed from the word processor to make room for more text.

After the text has been entered and edited, the define mode should be
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\begin{abstract}
The MICROCOMPUTER REFERENCE HANDBOOK reviews in detail more than 130 microcomputer systems from over 50 major microcomputer suppliers, including some of the latest Japanese manufacturers. It is designed to aid both first time and experienced computer users in choosing a single-board microcomputer or microcomputer system to suit their application. It is presented in four parts.
\end{abstract}

PART I. Chapters 1 to 3 include a wealth of useful information on microcomputer theory including peripheral and software capability. Succeeding Chapters provide additional microcomputer information under the following headings: BASIC Language Summary; Guidelines for the Selection of Microcomputers in Commercial Applications; Microcomputers and Word Processing, Big Future for Desktop/Personal Computers (containing comments by IDC, a leading industry information resource); Future Trends in Microprocessing and Microcomputing Communications and Networking with Microcomputers; Microcomputers in Education; and Microcomputing For The Home Hobbyist.

PART II. Covers a range of microcomputer software from independent vendors. Products discussed are broken down into the five major system types: CP/M-based; Apple Systems; Commodore Systems; Radio Shack TRS-80 Systems; and the 6800 -based models. The different programs described include operating systems, high-level languages, utilities and a wide variety of application packages.


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PARTIV. Includes a summary on a selection of terminals and printers for microcomputers. Both visual display and keyboard printing terminals are discussed as well as a number of low and high-speed character printers.
PART III. Provides a 2 to 5 page summary on more than 130 different microcomputers and microcomputer systems from over 50 suppliers. These summaries describe hardware, software, peripherals, pricing and head office location. The different microcomputer suppliers covered include, in manufacturer order:
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used to define the main format of the final printed text product. This feature allows you to set several parameters associated with printed output: left and right margin positions, number of lines per page, tab positions, single or double spacing between paragraphs and lines, justified right margin (yes/no), and page numbering (yes/no). Up to eight tab settings are provided. When you finish defining the format, use the implement command to prepare for viewing and/or printing. The view command enters the view mode, which displays the text on the monitor in the final output form. Of course, the view mode is limited by the Apple's 40 -column display.
The Datacope Scribe is available in both DOS 3.2 and 3.3 versions, and the DOS 3.2 version will work on a DOS 3.3 Apple if you use the BASICS floppy disk first. The Datacope Scribe cannot be copied with standard copy programs. Should you develop disk problems, the processor can be replaced up to ninety days after purchase, with proof of purchase.

\section*{EasyWriter}

The EasyWriter and EasyWriter Professional word processors have much in common. Anyone who changes to the Professional version should have little difficulty making the transition. Unlike Super-Text and Write-Onl, however, there is a noticeable change between EasyWriter and EasyWriter Professional. EasyWriter uses Apple's 40-column display, while the Professional version uses any one of the three most popular 80 -column video cards ( M \& R Sup'R'Terminal, Videx, or DoubleVision). This difference may be the deciding factor when you decide which version to buy. The serious user, most likely a professional, will probably purchase the video card and EasyWriter Professional and write off the cost as a business investment. The home user, unless she or he already has the video card, will purchase the 40 -column version.
Both versions begin by offering a menu of activities. The Professional
version begins with the disk commands, whereas the original version displays the menu for the editor. The Professional version has added the ability to append disk files during input, which is not possible with the 40-column EasyWriter. The ability to append "glossary"-type files is just one example of the changes made to EasyWriter between versions. Input is much easier with the Professional version, because the 80 -column display uses true uppercase and lowercase characters. The original EasyWriter uses the standard inverse characters for uppercase characters (as do most of the other word processors for the Apple). One nice feature about

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\section*{Format}

5-inch floppy disk
Language
FORTH (threaded 6502
machine language)

\section*{Computer}

Apple II or II + with 48 K bytes of memory and one disk drive

\section*{Documentation}

50 pages, 15.5 by 23 cm ( 6 by 9 inches); three-ring binder

\section*{Hardware Required}

Videx, M \& R Sup'R'Terminal, or DoubleVision 80-column board (for Professional system only)

\section*{Audience}

Anyone needing a wordprocessing system
}

\section*{ 4MHZ, DOUBLE DENSITY,COLOR\&B/W GRAPHICS . .THE LNW80 COMPUTER}


When you've compared the features of an LNW8O Computer, you'll quickly understand why the LNWBO is the ultimate TR580 software compatible system LNH RESEARCH offers the most complete microcomputer system at an outstand ing low price.
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Lnwbo Computer
\$1,450.00
LAN80 Computer w/88ik Monitor i ine \(5^{\circ}\) órive ........ \(\$ 1.915 .00\) All orders must be prepaid, CA residents please inciude 6 siales tax.
Shipping and handling charge of \(\$ 15.00\) must be included with every order.
roduct of Tandy Corporation
** PMC Product of Personal Microcomputer, Inc.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{FEATURES COMPARE THE} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Es ano PErformance} & \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { TRS-80* } \\
& \text { MOOEL III }
\end{aligned}
\]} \\
\hline & Lxwbo & P14C-80** & \\
\hline Processor & 4.0 MHZ & 1.81412 & 2.0 14iz \\
\hline Level il basic interp. & YES & yes & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { LEVEL III } \\
& \text { BASIC }
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline trsao mosel i level il compatible & yes & YES & N0 \\
\hline 4BK BYTES RAM & Yes & Yes & YES \\
\hline cassette baud rate & 500/1000 & 500 & 500/1500 \\
\hline FLOPPY OISK COWTROLLER & simgle/ DOUBLE & single & \begin{tabular}{l}
single/ \\
DOUBLE
\end{tabular} \\
\hline SErial rsiza port & yes & yes & yes \\
\hline printer port & yes & yes & Yes \\
\hline real time clock & yes & yes & YES \\
\hline \(24 \times 80\). CHARACTERS & YE 5 & no & H0 \\
\hline video monitor & YES & ves & yes \\
\hline upper ano lower case & Yes & OPTIONAL & yes \\
\hline reverse video & YE 5 & No & м \\
\hline KEYBOARD & 63 kEY & 53 KEY & 53 key \\
\hline humeric key pao & yes & no & YES \\
\hline 8/W GRAPHICS, \(128 \times 48\) & yes & yes & yes \\
\hline HI-RESOLUTION 8/W Graphics, \(480 \times 192\) & YEs & no & nо \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
HI-RESOLUTION COLOR GRAPHICS (NTSC), \\
\(128 \times 192\) IN 8 COLORS
\end{tabular} & YES & no & NO \\
\hline hi-RESOLUTION COLOR GRAPHICS (RGQ), \(384 \times 192\) IN 8 COLOR5 & OPTIONAL & NO & NO \\
\hline warranty & 6 MONTHS & 90 OAYS & 90 OAYS \\
\hline TOTAL SYSTEM PRICE & \$1.915.00 & \$1,840.00 & \$2.187.00 \\
\hline less monitor amo oisk orive & \$1,450.00 & \$1,375.00 & -- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{LNW80}
baRE PRINTED CIRCUIT BOARD a MANUAL
The LNWBO - A high-speed color computer totally coxpatible with the TRS-80*. The LNMB0 gives you the edge in satisfying your computation needs in business, scientifte and personal computation. With performance of \(4 \mathrm{MHz}, ~ Z 80 \mathrm{CPP}\), you'll achleve performance of over twice the processing speed of a TRS-80*. This means you'll get the performance that is comparable to the most expensive microcomputer with the compatibility to the world's most popular computer (TRS-80*) resulting in the widest software base.
features:
TR5-80 Model 1 Level II Software Compatible
High Resolution Graphics
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8 lack and White \(=480 \times 192\)
\[
4 \mathrm{MHz} \mathrm{CPU}
\]
\(500 / 1000\) Baud Cassette
Upper and Lower Case
16 K Bytes RAM, l2K Bytes ROM
Solder Masked and Silkscreened

\section*{LNW SYSTEM EXPANSION}
bare printeo circuit board
AMD MANUAL . . . . . . . . . . . . . \(\$ 69.95\)
WITH GOLD CONNECTORS . . . . . . . . \(\$ 84.95\)

The System Expansion will allow you to expand your LNW80, TRS-80* or PMC-80** to a comple te computer s.vstem that is still totally software compatible with the TRS-80* Model 1 Level II.

\section*{features:}

\section*{32K Bytes Memory}

5" Fluppy Controller
Sertal RS232 120ma I/0
Parallel Printer
Real Tine Clock
Screen Printer 8us
On Board Power Supply
Solder Masked and Stikscreened

\section*{KEYBOARD}

LNH8O KEY8OARD KIT . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . \(\$ 84.95\)
The Keyboard Ktt contains a 63 key plus a 10 key, P.C. board, and rematning component 5 .

\section*{LNDoubler}
- Assembled and Tested \(\qquad\) \(\$ 149.00\)

Oouble-density disk sturage for the LNW Research's "System Expansion" or the Tandy's "Expansion Interface". The LHDoublerTh is cotally software compatible with any double density software generated for the Percoa's Doubler***. The LNDoublerTM provides the following outstanding features.

Store up to 350k bytes on a single \(5^{\prime \prime}\) disk
Single and double density data separation
Precision write precompensation circuit
Software switch between single and double density
Hardware override tnto single density only
Easy plug in installation requiring no etch cuts, jumpers or soldering
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120 day parts and labor Warranty
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005 PLUS 3.20
\(\$ 95.00\)
Micro Systems software's double density disk operating system, This operating system contains all the outstanding features of a well developed 005, with ease in useability.

\section*{LNW DATA SEPERATOR}

\author{
. Assembled and Tested . . . . . . . . \(\$ 17.95\)
}

The LNW Oata Separator provides you with a reliable and inexpensive means of solving your disk data read error problens for your \(5^{n}\) single density drives. Compatible with both the LNH System Expansion and Tandy's Expansion Interface. Sone soldering is required.

\section*{CASE}
\(\qquad\)
The streamline design of this aetal case will house the LNWBO, Lin System Expanston, LNW80 Keytroard, power supply and fan, LNDoublerTM, or LNW Data Separator. This kit includes all the hardware to dount all of the above. Add \(\$ 12.00\) for shipping

Parts availagle from lnh reserarch
4116 - 200ns RAM

this display is that only the letter displayed in inverse is made uppercase.
EasyWriter displays the least amount of extraneous information with the text of all the word processors covered in this review. Shift is accomplished by pressing the ESC key once; twice for shift lock. The Professional version also uses the ESC key, but allows for the wire between the shift key and 16 -pin game I/O port (the game paddle connector) for easier use by a touch typist.

The method of ending paragraphs has also been improved. The original EasyWriter uses two shift-Ms, whereas the Professional uses only a return. The original version used one shift-M to end a line. The Professional's reference manual warns the typist to use the return only to start new paragraphs.

Paragraphs may be formatted to automatically indent through the use of special embedded commands, which are placed between text lines. These commands may appear more than once, thus providing the oppor-
tunity to change indentation formats several times in any document. Both versions of EasyWriter support the centering of lines of text, but the method of implementation varies. The original version uses the em-

> EasyWriter has the least amount of extraneous Information displayed with text.

bedded command technique, while the Professional uses a special editing tool that will be described later.

The 40 -column version does not provide a method for viewing the text in final form, but the Professional's 80 -column display is the image of the output. And since it is the direct image, an added capability is provided to align text, both after input and prior to printing. Through the use of "additional commands" (which
have their own menu screen), the Professional version allows you to realign margins, center lines of text, set and reset tabs, and, for use with printers such as Qume, Diablo, and Spinwriter, vary spacing between letters.

The Professional EasyWriter can translate files from the original 40-column version for use with the 80 -column display. Both versions use various control keys to scroll up or down by page or line. Left or right movement on any line is performed with the Apple's normal arrow keys.

Editing is a pleasure with either version. Global search and block movement of text is supported in both versions, but global replace is supported only in the Professional. After you have finished editing, output can be tailored to each document, or you can rely on the default values. The original version accomplishes tailoring with embedded commands; the Professional version uses the additional commands to realign text (as described above), as well as optional

"In 1977 Compiler Systems, Inc. introduced CBASIC" as a CP/ \(M^{\circledR}\) programming language. It quickly became the most widely used BASIC dialect. Since then CBASIC has been adapted for use on systems supporting MP/ \(M^{\text {TM }}\) and TRSDOS."
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\title{
The ShiningStar Bytes theBigApple!
} MICROHOUSE NOW HAS WORDSTAR FOR APPLE II AND TRS 80!
embedded commands.
The provision for titling and numbering pages is one of the best we have seen for the Apple. The placement of titles and page numbers is limited only by your imagination.

Other advantages specific to EasyWriter Professional are suggestions and instructions for adding footnotes (the only word processor we reviewed that had such suggestions); capability of being linked to EasyMailer for processing of bulk mailings, and ability to transfer EasyWriter files over phone lines to other computers located anywhere in the world. (EasyMover and EasyMailer are separate programs and not part of EasyWriter. They can be obtained from Information Unlimited Software.)

Special printer characteristics are supported by both versions. Those printers that are capable of underlining, boldface printing, and super-/ subscripting are conveniently accommodated.

EasyWriter's reference manual was input directly into an Addressograph Multigraph typesetting machine using the proportional spacing option. Even on a printer without proportional spacing, the text spacing is pleasing to the eye.

Many of the EasyWriter features are appealing from the human engineering aspect. Most of the commands on the menu are easy to remember and require only one key to invoke a command. The use of CTRL (control) keys is basically confined to cursor movements during editing.

Before it clears text or deletes files, EasyWriter requests verification: "ARE YOU SURE7" Insert operations can be confusing as to when the insertion mode is exited. (Datacope Scribe has probably done the best job of avoiding confusion on insert operations.)

EasyWriter manuals generally provide good, detailed explanations of the various features. Both manuals attempt to lead the user through the capabilities of the EasyWriter by presenting information that teaches its use and interlacing it with details of the various features.


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}

\section*{HOT HARD-TO-BEAT HARDWARE!}

\section*{EPSON MX70}

Includes Graftrax II dot-addressable graphics.
Monodrectional. 80 cps . Adjustable tractor.
Parallel version only
List Price: \(\$ 450.00\)
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\section*{EPSON MX80}

With its ingenious removable printhead,
bidirectional and logic seeking, adjustable tractor,
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- EPSON-MX80日S

EPSON MX80 FRICTION FEED
Includes tractor and friction feed plus Graphics
Package. Parallel version.
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Microhouse Price: \(\$ 569.00\)
- EPSON-MXBOFP

EPSON MX80 FRICTION FEED Serial
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Microhouse Price: \(\$ 641.00\)
- EPSON-MXBOFS

EPSON APPLE INTERFACE
with Graphics ROM. Includes cable.
List Price: \(\$ 139.00\)
Microhouse Price: \(\$ 89.00\)
- EPSON-APPLE

APPLE GRAPHICS SOFTWARE
for Epson equipped with EPSON-APPL.
List Price: \(\$ 39.95\)
Microhouse Price: \(\$ 34.00\)
- EPSON-TYMAC

VIDEX VIDEOTERM SPECIAL!
Board converts your Apple screen display from \(40 \times 24\) upper caseonly to \(80 \times 24\) upper and lower case. Supports Apple PASCAL and MICROSOFT softcard. Purchase VIDEOTERM with WORDSTAR and save \(\$ 75\) ! If purchased separately \(\$ 290\).
List Price: \(\$ 345.00\)
Microhouse Price: \(\$ 270.00\)
- VIDEX-VIDEOT

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APPLE is a registered trademark of Apple Computers TRS80 is a registered trademark of Tandy Corp.

\section*{DIABLO 630}
letter-quality printer uses plastic and metal print wheels. Fewer working parts mean less down time. 40 cps bidirectional, logic-seeking. Tractor \(\$ 225\) extra
List Price: \(\$ 2710.00\)
Microhouse Price: \$1999.00
- DIABLO-630RO
C. ITOH STARWRITER I

Letter quality printer uses Diablo plastic
print wheels and ribbons. 25 cps bi-directional,
logic-seeking. Self-test. Friction feed. Parallel interface.
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Microhouse Price: \(\$ 1431.00\)
- CITOH-STARI

STARWRITER I Serial
ListPrice: \(\$ 1960.00\)
Microhouse Price: \(\$ 1502.00\)
- CITOHSTARSI

\section*{IDS PAPER TIGER 560}

List Price: \(\$ 1695.00\)
Microhouse Price: \(\$ 1464.00\)
- IDS-560

IDS PAPER TIGER 460
List Price: \(\$ 1295.00\)
Microhouse Price: \(\$ 1072.00\)
- IDS-460

IDS PAPER TIGER 445
New ballistic-type print head, monodirectional, up
to 198 cps.
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Microhouse Price: \(\$ 596.00\)
ㅁ IDS-445
MORROW DISCUS M10
10 Megabyte hard disk subsystem. Incl. CP/M \({ }^{\bullet}\) 2.2.

List Price: \$3695.00
Microhouse Price: \(\$ 3062.00\)
- MORROW-DISM 10

\section*{MORROW DISCUS 2D}

8 inch single-sided double-density floppy disk drive subsystem. Includes CP/M \({ }^{\oplus} 2.2\) and MBASIC.
ListPrice: \(\$ 1199.00\)
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- MORROW-DIS2D

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'Requires Paymar lowercase adapter
\({ }^{2}\) On-line quick reference
\({ }^{3}\) Indirectly provided
"Print image appears on 80 -column screen
Table 1: Feature comparison of four popular word-processing programs for the Apple II.

\section*{Conclusions}

Choosing a word processor is similar to deciding on a microcomputer. Each has special features (see table 1), and none of the products have all the features.

If you want a word processor that performs math operations, the SuperText II program is for you. If you're looking for a word processor that you can modify, and you know only BASIC, then Write-On! should satisfy your requirements. If you already have one of the 80 -column cards, perhaps you should choose the EasyWriter Professional version. If you are looking for a workhorse processor that will handle bulk mailings,
then the EasyWriter Professional linked with EasyMailer is also for you, although Super-Text may meet this demand, and, with some pushing, Write-Onl could meet the lower end of these requirements. Datacope Scribe has some very nice features, and if you only wish to process text and can live without a find-and-replace feature, the processor will fulfill your needs.

About this time, you may be thinking, "This is a typical review that says all the products are great." Possibly this is true, but we speak with some experience as we used all of the processors while preparing this article. Each met our needs, and performed
basic text processing in less than an hour.

A few years ago, such power in a small package, and at this price, was only a dream. And even today, some of the larger systems don't have equivalent features.

\section*{Acknowledgments}

We would like to acknowledge David A Lingwood for his "Word Processor Guidelines," presented in Call-Apple, September 1980, page 19.

\section*{Bower-Stewart \& Associates software and hardware design \\ \$GOLD DISK\$ CP/M \({ }^{\text {® }}\) Compatible Z-80 Software}

Available for all 8-5" SS-SD IBM format systems including TRS-80 \({ }^{\circ}\). Northstar, SD Systerns. Also available on \(5^{\circ}\) double density Superbrain. \({ }^{(6)}\)

\section*{Un-can your canned software!}

Z-80 Disassembler Feel couped up with your canned software? Our Z-80 Disassembler ppd recreates assembly language source files from absolute code enabling users to easily tailor programs to meet their specific needs. The Preconditioner works with the Disassembler to decode ASCII.

\section*{Great looking letters \& reports!}

E-Z Text A unique word processor organized around user-created text files, embellished with simple control commands, which supports such 'BIG GUYS' features as Automatic Footnoting. Table Spacing. Heading. Paging, Left \& Right Margins. Proportional Spacing and MORE, at a "IITTLE GUYS' price tag.

State system \& controller Allow ime lor sulace man,
Trademarks Digital Research. Radio Shack. Intertec


Sooner or later, your small business will look for a so-called "first" computer. And sooner or later, your small business will grow larger and need more computer capacity.

Fortunately, Marot Systems has anticipated your needs and offerstwo "first" computers that have the capacity to grow as large as you do. Altos: upgradeable, portable and affordable.

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business or scientific systems. All Altos systems are packaged with single board Z80 CPU, quality Shugart 8 -inch disk drives, and options such as DMA (required for
OASIS) floating point processors, and a cartridge tape back-up subsystem.

So as you grow, you just add onto your system. Without suffering the growing pains of eating the costs of your "first" computer.

\section*{Onyx: maximum integration in} one sleek box.

The Onyx represents a new standard of quality and cost effectiveness in small business computers.

The 8-bit C8001/MU is an ideal multi-user system for business or word processing applications. It combines \(Z 80\) high speed processors, standard 128 K RAM, (expandable to 256 K ), Winchester disk and integral cartridge tape drive in an efficient, compact package. And us-

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}
ing reentrant BASIC application programs, it allows up to 5 simultaneous operators.

When you need the power of a 16 bit computer, you want the C8002. It uses a special edition of Bell Laboratories UNIX operating system to accommodate up to 8 users involved in product development or executing application programs in C , COBOL, PASCAL or C-BASIC II.

You can also expand the RAM of the C8002 to 1 Mb and its disk capacity to over 300 Mb . So you get all the growing power you need. With none of the growing pains.
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\section*{CBM \({ }^{\text {TM }} 8050\) DUAL DRIVE FLOPPY DISK}

The CBM 8050 Dual Drive Floppy Disk in an enhanced version of the intelligent CBM 2040 Disk Drive. The CBM 8050 has all of the features of the CBM 2040, and provides more powerful software capabilities, as well as nearly one megabyte of online storage capacity. The CBM 8050 supplies relative record files and automatic diskette initialization. It can copy all the files from one diskette to another without copying unused space. The CBM 8050 also offers improved error recovery and the ability to append to sequential files.
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Sectors 17-21
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Combination power (green) and error (red) indicator lights
Drive Activity indicator lights
Disk Operating System Firmware
(12K ROM)
Disk Buffer (4K RAM)

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The new Commodore 8000 series computers offer a wide screen display to show you up to 80-character lines of information. Text editing and report formatting are faster and easier with the new wide-screen display. The 8000 series also provides a resident Operating System with expanded functional capabilities. You can use BASIC on the 8000 computers in both interactive and program modes, with expanded commands and functions for arithmetic, editing, and disk file management. The CBM 8000 series computers are ideally suited for the computing needs of the business marketplace.

SCREEN
2000 character display, organized
into twenty-five
80-column lines
64 ASCII, 64 graphic characters
\(3 \times 8\) dot matrix characters
Green phosphor screen
Brightness control
Line spacing: \(1 / 2\) in Text Mode 1 in Graphics Mode
KEYBOARD
73-key typewriter style keyboard with graphic capabilities
Repeat key functional with all keys
MEMORY
CBM 8016: 16K (15359 net)
random access memory (RAM) CBM 8032: 32K (31743 net)
random access memory (RAM)
POWER REQUIREMENTS
Volts: 110 V
Cycles: 60 Hz
Watts: 100

SCREEN EDITING
CAPABILITIES
Full cursor control (up, down, right, left)
Character insert and delete
Reverse character fields
Overstriking
Return key sends entire line to CPU regardless of cursor position
INPUT/OUTPUT
Parallel port
IEEE-488 bus
2 cassette ports
Memory and I/O expansion connectors
FIRMWARE
24 K or ROM contains: BASIC (version 4.0) with direct (interactive) and indirect (program) modes
9-digit floating binary arithmetic
Tape and disk file handling software

\section*{CBM 8032 Computer \$1795}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline CBM & PRODUCT DESCRIPTION & PRICE \\
\hline 4016 & 16K RAM-Graphics( N ) or Business(B) Keyboard & \$ 995.00 \\
\hline 4032 & 32K RAM-Graphics(N) or Business(B) & \\
\hline & Keyboard & \$1295.00 \\
\hline 8032 & 32K RAM-80 Col. Screen-Business & \\
\hline & Keyboard & \$1795.00 \\
\hline 4022 & Tractor Feed Printer & \$ 795.00 \\
\hline 4040 & Dual Floppy-343K-DOS 2.0 & \$1295.00 \\
\hline 8050 & Dual Floppy-974K-DOS 2.0 & \$1795.00 \\
\hline 4010 & Voice Synthesizer & \$ 395.00 \\
\hline 8010 & 300 Baud IEEE Modem & \$ 279.95 \\
\hline C2N Cassette & External Cassette Drive & \$ 95.00 \\
\hline CBMto IEEE & CBM to 1st IEEE Peripheral & \$ 39.95 \\
\hline IEEE to IEEE & IEEE to 2nd IEEE Peripheral & \$ 49.95 \\
\hline 2.1 DOS & DOS Upgrade for 2040 & \$ 100.00 \\
\hline 4.0 DOS & O/S Upgrade for 40 Column Computer & \$ 100.00 \\
\hline Word Pro 4+ & Word Processing Software used w/8032 & \$ 450.00 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

CBM
16K RAM-Graphics(N) or Business(B) Keyboard
\$ 995.00
\(\$ 1295.00\)
32K RAM-80 Col. Screen-Business Keyboard
\(\$ 1795.00\)
\$ 795.00 1295.00 \(\$ 1795.00\) \$ 279.95 Relative record files Append to sequential files Improved error recovery Automatic diskette initialization Automatic directory search Command parser for syntax validation Program load and save CBM 8050
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\title{
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}

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\section*{4200025}


\section*{CBM VIC-20 PERSONAL COMPUTER}

\section*{VIC-20 SPECIFICATIONS}
- 8 colors - built in
- sound generation - built in
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- 5K memory expandable to 32K
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As the CBM VIC-20 is a "new" product, prices and specifications are subject to change wlo notice-

\title{
News and Speculation About Personal Computing
}

\author{
Conducted by Sol Libes
}

BM and Matsushiea To Joln Forces7 Matsushita, the giant Japanese electronic conglomerate that markets Panasonic and Quasar products in the US, recently admitted that it had been approached by IBM in regard to manufacturing a personal computer for the US market. It's been rumored for some time that IBM is planning to market a Japanese-made personal computer in the US. Although Matsushita officials released no details regarding their talks with IBM, another report that Matsushita has already designed and built a personal computer has prompted some observers to theorize that the unit will bear the IBM name when it is marketed in the US later this year.

Wow Are The Per sonal-Computer Makers Dolng? Tandy Corporation, Radio Shack's parent company, continues to have an outstanding growth record. Tandy's sales for the 1979-1980 fiscal year rose to \(\$ 1.4\) billion, up from the previous year's \(\$ 1.2\) billion. Its income has increased \(35 \%\) since it joined the microcomputer business, which now totals \(13 \%\) of its overall sales.
This year Tandy expects to add 400 more stores to its fold of nearly 8000 . In the US, there will be 250 more stores and 50 computer centers. Tandy plans to open 100 outlets overseas. Foreign sales currently account for \(25 \%\) of its total sales.

Each Radio Shack store stocks more than 2600 items. The largest portion of a store's sales is parts and accessories ( \(23 \%\) ), with radios, tape recorders and phonographs second (19\%), other audio components third ( \(17 \%\) ), and toys and microcomputers tied for fourth place ( \(13 \%\) ). Citizen's Band radios ( \(10 \%\) ) and telephones ( \(5 \%\) ) constitute the remaining sales.

Tandy leads the field in microcomputer sales. It sold over 200,000 computers last year for a total of \(\$ 180\) million.

Tandy's gross sales for the final half of calendar year 1980 were \(\$ 869\) million, and profits were \(\$ 80\) million, compared with \(\$ 739\) million and \(\$ 60\) million for the same period the previous year. The upward trend continues: sales this past January shot up to \(\$ 141\) million, from \(\$ 112\) million the year before.

You can still purchase a TRS-80 Model I in England. The Model I was pulled from US shelves in January because it did not comply with the Federal Communications Commission's radio-fre-quency-interference regulations. Also in England, TRS-80s are sold through independent computer stores as well as through Tandyowned TRS-80 Computer Centers. So, the same dealer selling Apple IIs and Commodore PETs has TRS-80s on the display shelf. Some dealers also carry the Video Genie EG3000, the Far-Eastern copy of the TRS 80 .

Apple Computer Inc also chalked up record sales and income last year. Sales for the last quarter of 1980 were
up \(246 \%\), and profits were up \(180 \%\). The demand for Apple products in the first quarter of 1981 was greater than anticipated, but the company considers it unlikely that this growth will continue into the second quarter of the year.

Apple revealed that the commissions required to sell its stock last year came to \(\$ 93.3\) million, or \(\$ 1.30 \mathrm{a}\) share. The stock initially sold for \(\$ 20\) to \(\$ 25\) a share; it peaked at a high of \(\$ 35\), and it's currently selling in the neighborhood of \(\$ 25\) a share.

Apple has had problems getting its Apple III computer into production. Announced in May 1980, the first Apple Ills were not shipped until January 1981, and then only in limited quantities.

Commodore International's sales for the last quarter of 1980 were \(\$ 45\) million, up from \(\$ 31\) million for the same period in 1979. Commodore has announced plans to construct a \(\$ 5 \mathrm{mil}\) lion plant in the Philadelphia area to build its microcomputer systems. Commodore expects to hire 250 to 400 people for the operation and open it before yearend.

Sinclair Research, maker of the low-cost \(\mathrm{ZX80}\) personal computer, claims that it is number three in units shipped, behind Radio Shack and Apple.

Mattel's keyboardequipped Intellivision personal-computer system seems to be bumping up against the same sort of buyer resistance that Texas Instruments encountered with its TI 99/4. Consumers
are put off by the keyboard unit's \(\$ 700\) list price, plus \(\$ 300\) for the game-playing "master" component-total cost \(\$ 1000\). That's several hundred dollars more than the TRS 80 Color Computer, the Commodore VIC, and even Texas Instruments' TI-99/4. Further, Mattel has had delivery problems: it had originally intended to introduce the system in 1979. Intellivision's marketing is mainly through department stores.
F Irst Personal Computer With Bullt-In WIn-chester-Dlsk Drlve: Vector Graphic Inc has unveiled the first personal-computer system with a built-in Win-chester-type hard-disk drive. The Model 3005 houses a video monitor, keyboard, S -100 motherboard, Z80 processor, 64 K bytes of programmable memory, a video interface called Flashwriter, a dual-mode disk controller, a Seagate Technology 5-inch Winchester drive, and up to three quad-density 5 -inch floppy-disk drives. The system with one floppy-disk drive costs \(\$ 7950\).

\section*{Tandy Flles Sult} Agalnst Competitor: Tandy Corporation has brought suit against Personal Microcomputers Inc (PMC), Mountain View, California. Tandy accuses PMC of conspiracy and infringement on the design of the Radio Shack TRS-80 personal computer. Included in the suit are five manufacturers and dealers for Personal Microcomputers' PMC-80 personal computer. The PMC-80 is hardware- and

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\section*{ULTRASORT-1I}

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3175.
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software.compatible with the TRS 80 Model I. Tandy is demanding damages and an injunction. Tandy claims that the PMC 90 contanns "inputfoutput programmins copied from the plaintif's TRS 40 ," and that the "de* fendants have marketed said microcomputer under the name PCM-80, which is confusingly similar to Tandy's reeistered trademark TRS 80 ."
C hess Game Mas Robot Armu The newest model of the pooular Boris computer chess game has a robotic arm that moves and captures chess pieces. Called "Boris Handrond," it features the Boris 2.5 chess proteram that won the 1979 European Microcomputer Chess Championstio. Sensors in the chessbomd detect the human opponent's moves, and Boris Handroid tetsponds by moving its olece. The game costs 57495 with the orm or 5295 without.

\section*{GC最D Peace Yerslon}
 Microsystems' new 40 ver sion of UCSD tUniversity of Califormia, San Diegol Pascal is being tested at selected user sites. Softect has not yet set o release date. The new vertion adds multitaskthe and upmraded screenhandling functions. Four new p-code instructions have been added, whach will create problems for version 3 users.

The UCSO Pascal compller translates Pascal statements into a series of p-code (pseudocode) instruc. tions, which are tiven interpreted during extecution by a p-code-miterpreter promram. except on the Wester Digital [WD] Pascal Micro engine, which executes p-codes accordiat to hardware mictocode. The o-code svatem allows the UCSD

Pascal system to operate the same way on many different systems

Western Dieital has not yet decided on how it will upgrade machines curvently in the field to work with the new p-codes. WD motes that its controbstore memory still thas about \(25 \%\) frete soace; therefore, an "outboard" control store on the main computer board could be added, rather than changing the entire control store.
pedate On \(32-\) It Atrepresmesern The International Solid-State Circuit: Conference (ISSCC) met in New York lost febo ruary and heard presentotions on two 32 -bit microprocestors and some disclosurtes on a third.

Intel released further details on its 32 -bit iApX432 processor. It is intel's frest departure from previous or. chitecture and instruction sets, so there is no software compatibility with its 8086 (M6-bit) and 808s [8-bit] microprocessors. fach of the WAPX432's three integrated circuits has four linet of six. teen pins. There are two genefal processors and an WO tinpulfoutput) procestor. The iApX432 can link to sob6s and existing peripheral and memory intes ated circuits. Intel is boasting performance of up to 2 Mips tmillion instructions oer second).
it took five years to engineer the IAPX432, and the company estomates that \(\$ 25\) million was spent on the proiect. Intel expects to sell at lesst 10,000 sets in the first year of production, which is projected for 1982. The initial price for the set will be \(\$ 1500\) intel started shioping evaluation sets in february and is offering a board-level evaluation kit for \(\$ 4250\)

Intel clams that each of the three inteseated circuits contains about 200,000 tran.
sistor: Two chios operate as a pipeline pair. the 4320 t processor, which contains the instruction decoder, and the 43202. which is the microexecution unit. The 43203 is the \(1 / \mathrm{O}\) processor. It provides an interface from the VO subsystem to the protected-access eavironment of the central system. Each UO subyrstem uses an 8. of 16 -bit mictoprocesspr to control UO, independent of the central system. An address space of more than 4 gifabytes ( \(4 \times 10^{+}\)bytes) and a virtual memory-address soace of terabyte \(110^{\prime \prime}\) bytes) is supported

A protection scheme is provided to limit accets to programs The iAPX432 can perform floating pomt operations on 32., 64. and 80-bit numbers Hardware failures can be detected by interconnecting identical iAPX432 processor: in o seffchecking arrangement

The system uses compiled Ada code as its machime lan. tuate. The languagt interoreter is contained in a 64 K-byte microcode ROM fread-only memoryt

Intel has also released an Ada cross-compiler for the IAPX432 The compilet runs on a DEC IDigital Equioment Corooration) VAX-11/780 or an IBM 370 It cost \(\$ 30,000\) A \(\$ \$ 0,000\) hardware link is needed to download the compiled code to Inter's \(\$ 4250\) develooment board

With the IAPX432. Intel agoears to have a two-vear jump on it competition. At the conference, HewleltPackerd (HP) disclosed that it is in the early stages of development on a 32-bit microprocessor. HP claims to have built and tested a single chip with 450,000 transistors [which is about what Intel has in is set of three integsted curcuits) It operates with an 18 MHz clock and is microprogrammed if 9 K 38 -bit
words in an omboard ROM HP will have four other oeripheral devices: an WO controller. a memory controllet. 128 k-bit programmable memory, and a 512 K.bit ROM The device Es still beinit developed and no production commitment or product use has beten. determined.

Texas Instruments announced that early next year it will unveth a 99000 processor. TI refuses to disclose details, but appears that the 99000 will have 32 -bit addressing without 32 -bit procersing

Chairperion Andrew Allison and his lefe llo. stitute of flectrical and flec. tronics Engineers) working group is developing a bus standatd to accommodate microprocessors from 8 to 38 bits in word length The standard witl have 32-bat multiplened address* and datarpath compatible with 32-, 16, and 8-bit microcomouters if will allow up to thirty-two bus masteps and multitosking vio a serial interprocessor link that may use interrupt arbitration. A maximum initial clock rate of more than 10 MHz will be specifted

\section*{든 \\ Ioppy-Dis Denstera} Increaning Ten vears apo, tem moroduced an B-inch disk dive capable of storing 400 K bytes of data lunformatted) on one side of a floopy disk. Shortly afterwards, doubledensity encoding achemes that at lowed up to 000 K bytes of storage wete introduced. Then in 1976, IbM came up with the double-sided dive. which increased data storme up to 1.6 megabrtes. That same Year Shuyent Aseociates introduced a dive using a s-inch floopy disk that could store 110 K bytes on singlesided singledensity disk. Later doubledensity double-sided (DDDS)

\section*{TALK IS CHEAP}

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When you want ne-excuses operation, CompuPro stands behind you with a family of cost-effective - and technologically innovative - products that conform fully to the IEEE 696/S-100 standards. High speed operation frees you from obsolescence as CPU clock speeds increase, while low power consumption saves energy and promotes refiability.

There's a time for toys and home entertainment computers; and there's a time for professional machines that are expandable, modular, and exceptionally reliable. When that time comes, CompuPro delivers the results you need.

\section*{AND NOW. . . \\ THE "BIC 8" SPECIAL PACKACE!}

Our "Big 16" package promotion went over so well that we decided to come up with something equally potent for 8 bit machines. Whether you're upgrading an existing system or assembling a brand new machine, the "Big 8 " is ideal - just add terminal, disk drive, enclosure, and printer and you're up and running with one of the fastest, most powerful 8 bit systems around.

This easily upgradable package includes:
- Disk 1 DMA Disk Controller
- CPU 2 with 6 MHz CPU
- Inturfacer 1 or 2 (your choice; Interfacer 1 standard)
- CP/M*-80 2.2 on disk
- 32 K of fast, low power, static RAM

To sweeten the deal, we'll add another 32K of RAM if you order from us or your computer store before August 1, 1981. And if you need an enclosure, Enclosure 2 (desktop version) is available with this package for only \(\$ 795\) - giving you even more savings.

Total value of the package: \$2712. . .but our special package price gives you the "Big 8 " for \(\$ 1995\) ! Who says CompuPro S-100 speed and reliability can't be cost-competitive with home entertainment computers?

\section*{DISK 1: a SUPERB DISK CONTROLLER.} A/T \$495, CSC \$595
This state of the art design uses properly implemented DMA with arbitration, allowing Disk 1 to co-exist on the same bus with up to 15 othe DMA devices. 24 bit DMA addressing capability allows disk access to a full 16 megabyte memory map.
Disk 1 transfers data independently of CPU speed for efficient operation with older 2 MHz CPUs as well as the new high speed 8086s; handles up to four \(8^{\prime \prime}\) or \(5.25^{\prime \prime}\) floppy disk drives (including 96 track high density minifloppies), single or double sided, single or double density (sof sectored); includes BIOS for CP/M-80", as well as on-board boot for automatic startup and on-board 3 wire serial interface for system initialization; and is compatible with \(\mathrm{MP}^{*}\), OASIS*, CP/M-80, and we wer
We weren't going to put out another me-too disk controller. . .and we didn't. Want proof? The manual is available separately for \(\$ 20\).

The Compupro Disk Controller is here.

\section*{COMPUTER ENCLOSURE 2}

\section*{\$825 desk top version, \$895 rack mount version}

Includes fused, constant voltage power supply ( +8 V at \(25 \mathrm{Amps},+16 \mathrm{~V}\) at 3 Amps , and -16 V at 3 Amps ): 20 slot shielded/active terminated motherboard; and rugged all-metal enclosure with AC outlets on rear heavy-duty line filter, circuit breaker, low noise fan, and reset switch. Rack mount version includes slides for easy pull-out from rack frame
Also available: COMPUTER ENCLOSURE 1. Same as above, but less power supply and motherboard. \(\$ 289\) desktop, \(\$ 329\) rack mount.

\section*{SYSTEM SUPPORT 1}
\$295 Unkit, \$395 A/T, \$495 CSC
Includes sockels for 4 K of extended address EPROM or RAM (2716 pinout) with one battery backup RAM socket; battery operated month/day/year/time crystal clock with BCD outputs; socket for optiona math processor (9511 or 9512); full RS-232 serial port; three 16 bit interval timers; two interrupt controllers; power fail indicator; and comprehensive owner's manual with numerous solware examples (manua available separately for \(\$ 20\); add \(\$ 195\) to the above prices for the optlonal 9512 math processor.)


\section*{SOFTWARE}

8088/8086 MONITOR-DEBUGGER: Supplied on, single sided, single density, soft sectored \(8^{\prime \prime}\) disk. \(C P / M^{*}\) compatible. Great development tool mnemonics used in dgbug conform as closely as possible to curren
\(\mathrm{CP} / \mathrm{M}^{\circ}\) DDT mnemonics \(\$ 35\). CP/M \({ }^{-}\)DDT mnemonics \(\$ 35\).
PASCAL/M* FROM SORCIM : SORCIM'S PASCAL/M is the best implementation we've been able to find regardless of price - a totally slandard Wirth PASCAL/M* \(\mathbf{8}^{\prime \prime}\) disk and comprehensive manual. \$175 (specify \(\mathrm{Z}^{-80^{*}}\) or 8080/8085 version).

\section*{S-100 MEMORIES FROM THE MEMORY LEADER}

CompuPro memories feature fully static design to eliminate dynamic timing problems, flawless DMA, full conformance to all IEEE 696/S-100 specifications, high speed operation ( 10 MHz ), low power consumption, extensive bypassing, and careful thermal design.

Unkit A/T CSC 8K RAM 2A \$159 \$189 \$239 16K RAM 14 \(\$ 279\) \$349 \$429 16K RAM 20-16 (exlended aderessing and bank seleci) ........................ \$319 \$399 \$479 24K RAM 20-24 fexiended acdressing and dank selecil ..................... \$429 \$539 \$629 32K RAM 20-32 (extionded addessing and bank seleel)..................... \$559 \$699 \$799
 NEW! 64K RAM 17. Amazingly low power in a 64K fully static RAM board: draws less than 2.0 watts typical, 4.0 Watts guaranteed max! If R086 180 tamily CPU may turn oft 2 K windows from FOOO to FFFF in order to accommodate memory-mapped peripherals/disk controllers. (The CompuPro disk memory-mapped peripheralside contre \(\$ 1395\) A/T \$1595 CSC 48K version also availabe: \$1048 A/T, \$1198.50 CSC.

\section*{HIGH SPEED S-100 CPU BOARDS}

CompuPro CPU boards meet all IEEE 696/S-100 specifications (including timing). CPU 8085/88 uses two processors, an 8085 and 8088 , to provide both 16 and 8 bit capability with a standard 8 bit bus.
8 Bit CPU Z (with Z80A* CPU) .................. \(\$ 225\) Unkit, \$295 A/T (both operate at 4 MHz ), \(\$ 395 \mathrm{CSC}\) (with \(6 \mathrm{MHz} \mathrm{CPU)}\).
8 Bit CPU 8085 ( 5 MHz ) .................. \(\$ 325\) Unkit, \(\$ 325\) A/T, \(\$ 425\) CSC ( 6 MHz )
16/8 Bit CPU 8085/88.............................. \(\$ 295\) Unkit, \(\$ 425\) A/T (both
operate at 5 MHz ); \(\$ 525 \mathrm{CSC}\) (with \(6 \mathrm{MHz} 8085,6 \mathrm{MHz} 8088\) ).

\section*{OTHER S-100 BUS PRODUCTS}

Interfacer 1 (dual RS-232 serial ports)........ \(\$ 199\) Unkit, \(\$ 249\) A/T, \$324 CSC Interfacer 2 ( 3 parallel +1 serial port)....... \$199 Unkit, \$249 A/T, \$324 CSC Interfacer 3-5 (5 serial ports).................... \$599 AlT, \$699 CSC
Interfacer 3-8 (8 serial ports).................... \$699 A/T, \$849 CSC
Spectrum color graphics board.................. \(\$ 299\) Unkit, \$399 A/T
20 slot motherboard w/ edge connectors... \$174 unkit, \$214 A/T
12 slot motherboard w/ edge connectors... \(\$ 129\) unkit, \(\$ 169 \mathrm{~A} / \mathrm{T}\)
6 slot motherboard wi edge connectors
Memory Manager Board.
\$89 unkit, \(\$ 129 \mathrm{~A} / \mathrm{T}\)
Active Terminator Board......................... \(\$ 34.50 \mathrm{Kit}, \$ 59.50 \mathrm{~A} / \mathrm{T}\)
2708 EPROM Board (2708s not included)....\$85 Unkit, \$135 A/T, \$195 CSC
Mullen Extender Board........................... \(\$ 59\) Kit, \(\$ 79\) A/T
Mullen Relay/Opto-Isolator Control Board. \(\$ 129\) Kit, \(\$ 179 \mathrm{~A} / T\)
Most CompuPro products are available in Unkit form, Assembled/Tested, or qualified
under the high-reliability Certified System Component (CSC) program (200 hour burn-in, more). Note; Unkits are not intended for novices, as de-bugging may be required due to
protiens such as IC infant mortality. Factory service is available for Unkits at a flat service problem

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flopprodisk drives were in* troduced that could store up to 440 K bytes funformattedl.

Recently, Shueart announced s-inch drives in which track density was increased from 48 tpi (tuacks per inch) to \(\$ 6 \mathrm{t} \mathrm{p}\), allowing up to 1 megevte on a DODS dive. However, increasing the track density on 8-inch drives is more diffi. oult because the larger disks have deformation problems that result in errors. Dive and disk makers are tryine to overcome the problems by changing the disk materiala and dive designs. The curreft objective is to increase track density to \% or 100 tgi by early next year. It is felt that 200 tpi is feasible with different materials.

Mamfacturets are trying to obtain densities of 3 and 65 megatoytes on sinch floppy disks and \(S\) to 10 megabytes on binch flop. pies. The 3- and 5-megabyte densities ppear to be achievable in the near future; however. reaching 10 megrovtes on an 8-inch disk is expected to take longer to achieve.

In the meantime, PerSci Inc has taken the wraps off an 8-inch flopoy disk dive with atorafe capacity of 25 megabvies Jt's the same size as standard 8-inch drive, but uses four readl write heads to access both sides of two DODS disks.

IEm To Eulld Jozeght sen Comperimit 18M is going to construct an experimental computer entinely based on exotic losephson. junction devices. This will be the first of its kind, and IGM hopes to have it up and running in five yeas. The s000-circuit processor, with 400 K bits of proprammable memory, is expected to have a 2 ns cycle time and will be no lages than 18 by 20 by

41 mm
losephsonjunction transistors are superconductive and can switch in fess than 10 pe (picoseconds). They consurne very little power (usually 500 nW) and typical. Iy require a +1 V power supply.

Such a computer could be fifty times faster than current high-speed computers Engineers have bypothesized that a Josephson-junc-tion-based computer could have monvolatile solidstate magnetic memory, and, because of the greathy reduced resistance within its super-cool liquidhelium immersion, thin connectors could be used Additional attributes could include no grosstalk between devices and immunity to themal noise. Protblems are anticipated in testing and debueging because of the thermal stresses placed on the devices.

If the project is success. ful, IBM expects to pack 300,000 -circuit processor (about the capacity of an I8M 3033) with 256 K bytes of cache memory and 64 megabytes of main memory into a cube less than 15 cm on a side.

\section*{R \\ andam Remary OfC} (Oigital fquipment Corporation) is working on personal computer designed to compete with the Apple III. It: expected to be introduced by yea's end Word is that DEC tried to buy Apple some time ago but was smbbed . . . Observers expect Apple to introduce a dualdensity dual-sided diak system with 600 K bytes of storate for the Apple II and III. You can expect a sinch Winchester disk drive with s-megabyte capacity to hit the shelves by late summer. Apple is considering dropping the present vertion of the Apple III in favor of a new model that's more busi-
mess-oriented. The new model will probably contain a hard-disk drive instead of a floppy-disk drive. Apple is scheming an uperaded Apo ple II with a faster microprocessor and expanded mem. ory size. \(\qquad\) The source timeshating system is preparing to sell a low-cost ( 9600 ) terminall with builtoin modem and printer port; it hat folding keyboard for portability. ... Texas instruments is about to introduce a small low-cost robot arm. . . . HewlettPackard is preparing an under. \(\$ 2000\) system, maybe for this vear. . . . ADOS (Applied Digital Data Syrtems) says that it will soon introduce a dumb teminal priced onethird less than curvent models.

madom Mewn Elexs Zenith Radio Corporation has a special video display for automobile dashboards.

RCA has received a oatent for a technique that stores up to 100 migabits (ie: 100 billion bitss on laser disk intended for video A complete encydopedia can be stored on such a disk. . . . Sear: Roebuck will open five computer stores If they we successful. Sew: Roetuck will sell computers: nationwide. . . . Marker Ski Bindings has a binding with a built-in microprocessor. The battery-powered unit costs \(\$ 200\) and must be cus. tom programmed for the skier. \(\qquad\) Ohio Scientific's new Challener APHO personal combuter has a votrax voice-synthesize output system and a voice-input system. It requires 10 -mepabyte Winchester disk to function. . . . The Votrax SC. 01 Voice Synthesizer Chip is now available from The Micromint of Woodmere, New York. The Vodex division of Votrax will not sell the device in guantities of less than five.

Zilog has reduced the price of the 16 -bit 28002 microprocessor from \(\$ 45\) to \(\$ 19.90\), in DFM quantities of 1000 . . . Intel may reduce its prices for the 8088 and 8086. . . . 18 M has a 32 -bit microprocessor up and runninge in its labs. . . . Apple recently purchased its distributor in Great Britain, and now has well over 1000 em. plovees. . . .

\section*{A \\ Indaturturation Corr} Anmes semiconductor manufacturers keep on packinit more capability onto a single wafer of silicon. Intelligent controllers. especially, we benefitting from such efforts. Two of the most recent products we the National Semiconductor INSAO73 and the Zilof \(\mathbf{Z 8}\) system. The Zilo product line includes a mioroprocessor, designated 28671 , which contains a limitedaASIC interpreter and debugging monitor in onbourd read-only memory. Steve Ciarcia is using the 28671 to build a complete computer system measuring 4 by 4 h inches with serial and parallel \(1 / 0\) ports and \(4 K\) bytes of user memory. Users can program process-control and monitorine functions using the BASK interpreter. (See next month's "Ciarcia's Circuit Cellow.")

\section*{K} Source: at Radio Shack report the company has been receiving a large mumber of complaints becquse of contusion over wamanty service on TRS-30s. The problem stems from the fact that Radio Shack does not honor wewanties on computers purchased from dealers who we not authorized by Radio Shack. A large number of unauthorized dealers have appeared in the gast year-most offer. ing extremely low mail-order

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\section*{Product Specifications}

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\section*{Product Specifications}

Performance Specifications - Capacity: Unformatted: 1.6 Mbytes/disk; IBM Format: \(1.2 \mathrm{M} /\) bytes/disk • Recording Density: \(6816 \mathrm{BPI} \bullet\) Track Density: 48 TPI • Cylinders: 77 • Tracks: \(154 \bullet\) Recording Method: MFM•Rotational Speed: 360 RPM • Transfer Rate: 500 K bits \(/ \mathrm{sec}\) ond •Latency (avg.): 83 ms • Access Time: Track-to-track 3 ms ; Settling 15 ms ; Average \(91 \mathrm{~ms} \bullet\) Head Load Time: 35 ms • Disk: Diskette 2D or equivalent

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prices on TRS-80 systems.
A Radio Shack spokesman said the company is attempting to close the pipeline to unauthorized dealers but declined comment on how the dealers are obtaining the equipment. He stressed that the majority of mail-order dealers are authorized and advertise the fact, but consumers are cautioned to be sure before ordering. If you need service on units purchased from unauthorized vendors, you'll have to pay full labor and parts rates.


EC Drops LSI-11
Prices: Digital Equipment Corporation has lowered the prices on the 16 -bit LSI-11 microcomputer products by almost \(29 \%\). Obviously, DEC is eager to compete with the new Intel 8086-, Zilog Z8000-, and Motorola 68000-based systems now
coming on the market. In fact, the new prices compete well with 8-bit microcomputer systems. A complete LSI-11 system with 32 K bytes of programmable memory and I/O interfaces, assembled in a cabinet, lists for \(\$ 2090\). Also, the DEC RT-11 and FORTRAN package is now only \(\$ 640-\$ 40\) more than the cost of a Microsoft CP/M FORTRAN package.
acket Repeater Goes On The Alr: The nation's first digital simplex packetradio repeater (KA6M, Menlo Park, California) for amateur radio use has gone into operation. A similar system went into operation earlier in Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada. The station serves as a packet repeater and beacon. It receives a message or block of
data and, after verification, retransmits that message on the same frequency. The message may have some address or control bytes altered. The repeater extends the range and coverage of fixed and mobile stations. It is the first step in what promises to be a nationwide network of interconnected computer systems that allow toll-free communications.

\section*{E thernet Acceptance} Spreading: Ethernet, the local networking system, appears to be emerging as the de facto network standard. Although created by Xerox, Intel and DEC have agreed to support it with integrated circuits and system interfaces. Now Zilog has acknowledged that it will implement Ethernet interfaces
on its microcomputer systems. This is particularly noteworthy because Zilog is an Exxon subsidiary, and Exxon has announced its intention to develop a local-network system. Zilog's previously announced networking system Znet will still be supported by the company, in addition to the Ethernet interface.

Hewlett-Packard has made public that it will include Ethernet interfaces in some of its products. Digital Research intends to provide an Ethernet-to-CP/M software package.

MAIL: I receive a large number of letters each month as a result of this column. If you write to me and wish a response, please include a selfaddressed stamped envelope

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\hline SPECIFICATION & QUAY 500 & HORIZON-2-32K-0 \\
\hline Architecture & Single Board & S100 bus \\
\hline CPU & Z80A, 4 MHz. & Same \\
\hline Dynamic RAM (std) & \(\mathbf{6 4 ~ K b}\). & 32 Kb. \\
\hline Disk drive type & Double density & Same \\
\hline No. of drives (std/max) & \(2 / 4\) & Same \\
\hline Capacity per drive (on-line) & 200 Kb. & 180 Kb. \\
\hline Direct Memory Access (DMA) & Yes & No \\
\hline CP/M disk operating system & Standard & Optional \\
\hline Unit Price & \(\$ 2,995\). & \(\$ 3,095\). \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|l|c|c|}
\hline SPECIFICATIONS & QUAY 520 & HORIZON-2-32K-Q \\
\hline Disk drive type & Quad density & Same \\
\hline Capacity per drive (on-line) & 400 Kb. & 360 Kb. \\
\hline Unit Price & \(\$ 3,495\). & \(\$ 3,595\). \\
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\title{
CP/M: A Family of 8and 16-Bit Operating Systems
}

\author{
Dr Gary Kildall \\ Diglal Rewarch \\ POO 39 \\ BO2 Lyhhouse Ave \\ Prafic Crove CA 93950
}

This article is about microproceasors and CPAM: where they came from, what they are, and what they're going to be. Where they came from is history, what they are today is fact, and what they will become is, like any projection of technology. pure "science fietion" speculation. CP/M is an operating system developed for microcomputers. But as microprocessors changed, CP/M and its related programming tools evolved into a family of portable operating systers, languages, and applications packages.

The value of computer resources has changed dramatically with the introduction of microprocewors. Three major events have precipitated a revolution in computing: hand-threaded core memory has been replaced by mast-produced semiconductor memory; microprocessors have become plentiful; and IBM decided that the punched card is obsolete. Low-cort memory and processors have reduced the cost of computer systems to a few hundred dollars, but IBM's specification of the floppy disk standard has made the small computer system useful.
In the early days of the 8080 microprocestor, a tmall company called Shugart Associates was taking shape up the street from Intel. Shugart Associates, along with a number of other companies, viewed the floppy disk as more than a punched card replacement: at that time the primary
low-cost storage medium was paper tape (used in applications ranging from program development to word processing). At a cost of \$5, a floppy disk held as much data as two hundred feet of paper tape, and a disk drive retailed for only \$500-an unbeatable combination. Memory, processor, and floppy-disk technology improved, and by the mid-1970s. a floppy-based computer could be purchased for about one quarter of a programmer's annual salary. Quite simply, it was no longer necessary to share computer resources.

Since that time, microprocessors have been applied to a variety of

> The 16-blt version of CPIM Is basically the same as the 8-blt verslon, with the additlon of memory management and enhancements to the file system.

computing needs beyond replacement of low-end minicomputers Due to applications such as machine-tool movement and sensing, data acquisjtion, and communications, current interest lies in real-time control. In a real-time operating system, proces
management can be separated from the I/O (input/output) system (which is not required in many applications). Real-time facilities allow the execution of interactive processes according to priority, and their addition or deletion in a simple fashion. This results in a custom operating system designed to solve a particuiar problem. In contrast to timesharing, realtime operating systems have minimal "interrupt windows" in which external interrupts are disabled Real-time operating systems such as the Inte] RMX and National Starplex packages provide this level of tupport.

The emerging interest in local networks poses a new challenge to designers of operating systems. Recently. Intel, DEC (Digital Equipment Corporation), and Xerox (formed an alliance to promote Ethernet, a packel.stwitching network intended to provide point-to-point data transfer in an office environment. (In a packetswitching network, data from several slow-speed sources, such as user terminals, is collected over local lines by a single network node, which then periodically transmits the data to its destination at a much higher speed, in groups called packets.) In terms of evolution and potential, Ethernet is today what floppy disks were a decade ago. This inexpensive office network performs such tasks as the transfer of a form letter from data storage at one location to a memory typewriter in another part of the

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The Emergence of Software as a Problem-Solving Tool
Mićroprocessors are a natural consequence of our technology. I recently visited the British Science Museum, where two particularly interesting historical developments were on display. The first exhibit chronicled the development of the finely machined iron and brass steam engines, complete with magnificent gauges, gears, whistles, and valves, that founded the Industrial Revolution.

The second exhibit displayed progress in computing, beginning with Charles Babbage's inventions of the early 1800 s . What did these exhibits have in common? They showed machines built with the same technology: Babbage's analytic engine might easily be mistaken for a small steam engine!
I followed the sequence of displays, from Babbage's difference and analytic engines to great brass calculators and early punch cards, past relay and vacuum tube processors to unit record equipment, then to transistor and randomlogic computers and semiconductors and, finally, to a single Intel 8080 microprocessor.

Examined in this way, the technological momentum was obvious. Microprocessors are a direct result of our pattern of refinement through engineering. Just as a Boeing 727 is a refined version of the original Wright Brothers' invention, the microprocessor is a conse-
quence of "fine tuning" by scientists and engineers who strive to understand, simplify, and add function to mankind's tools. There were several conspicuous spaces waiting to be filled following the 8080 display.

In public television's "Connections" series, James Burke claimed that we are a society filled with machines that do everything: sew materials for our clothes, carry us from coast to coast, and print millions of newspapers daily. But the most important machines in our society do absolutely nothing by themselves. These multifunctional devices provide a variety of services depending upon our needs, and herein lies the essential advantage: in the past, we identified a need and built a machine to satisfy that need; today, technology provides us with a single machine that we can instruct, through a program, to solve almost any problem. Where are the "Thomas Edisons" who used to build machines? Most are now inventing programs.

The evolution of our electronics industry typifies refinement through engineering. Beginning with electrical and electronic switches, we began manufacturing general-purpose function chips: put a value x on the input pins, define the function \(f\) by setting voltage levels on a second set of pins, and the result, \(\mathrm{f}(\mathrm{x})\), magically appears on the output pins. Many
examples of such integrated circuits exist, ranging from threestate logic gates to arithmetic/logic units.

With the introduction of microprocessors, the function f may be defined through instructions in a read-only memory allowing, in principle, the implementation of any function using a single device. A design that once required connecting resistors, capacitors, and logic gates has developed into a program that instructs a multipurpose machine to perform the same function. Controlling a stoplight and balancing a checkbook are now equivalent problems: both require the invention of a program.
Refinement through engineering: does this not also apply to software? To properly frame the answer, remember that the primary purpose of a computer is to be useful. Therefore, the application program is really the only important result of a softwareengineering activity. Our primary goal in refining software tools is to provide the means for rapid and accurate generation of simple, understandable, and effective application programs. We do this through three levels of software support: system languages, operating systems, and application languages. These tools form an inverted pyramid underlying application software.

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Most timesharing systems handle a network through simple file transfers between the machines (nodes) in the net, but real refinements occur when the operating system itself is distributed among the nodes. File access is provided by one server node, while a computing function is performed by another. To the user, a requester node appears as a powerful computing facility, even though it may consist of only a local microprocessor, a console, and a limited amount of memory.

What refinements have been made to operating systems? Our models have been simplified; we understand primitive operations required for reliable process synchronization in real-time systems, and the humanoriented interface in interactive subsystems has been improved. We will, no doubt, continue to refine our models for timesharing and real-time
operating systems, but the most exciting new operating system technology will develop around emerging network hardware.

\section*{Application Languages}

Application languages form the top level of support for application programming. How does this level of language differ from other language levels? First and foremost, an application language contains the operations and data types suitable for expressing programs in a particular problem environment. FORTRAN (FORmula TRANslation), for example, was designed in the late 1950s for scientific applications; FORTRAN programs, therefore, consist primarily of algebraic expressions operating upon binary floating-point numbers expressed in scientific notation. However, FORTRAN contains only primitive file-access facilities and no decimal arithmetic, making it unsuitable for commercial data processing. COBOL (COmmon Business Oriented Language) has the commercial

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useful application programming features. Recently approved by ANSI, Subset G has given new life to PL/I, with manufacturer support for the Data General Eclipse and MV/8000 computers, Prime computers, Wang machines, and DEC's popular VAX computer.

Strangely, the refinements found in application languages follow those of hardware and operating systems. Large, cumbersome languages have been rejected in favor of simple, Spartan programming systems that are consistent in their design. The resulting languages are easier to implement, simpler to comprehend, and allow straightforward program composition.

\section*{PL/M: The Base for CP/M}

In 1972, MAA (Microcomputer Applications Associates), the predecessor of Digital Research, consulted with the small, aspiring microprocessor division of a semiconductor memory company called Intel Corporation. MAA defined and implemented a new systems-programming language, called PL/M (Programming Language for Microcomputers), to replace assembly-language programming for Intel's 8-bit microprocessor. PL/M is a refinement of the XPL compiler-writing language which is, in turn, a language with elements from Burroughs Corporation's ALGOL and the full set of PL/I.
The first substantial program written by MAA using PL/M was a paper-tape editor for the 8008 microprocessor, which later became the \(\mathrm{CP} / \mathrm{M}\) program editor, called ED. \(\mathrm{PL} / \mathrm{M}\) is a commercial success for Intel Corporation and, although licensing policies have limited its general accessibility, it has become the standard language of the Intel microprocessor world, with implementations for the 8080,8085 , and 8086 families.
MAA also proposed a companion operating system, called CP/M (Control Program for Microcomputers), which would form the basis for resident PL/M programming. The need for CP/M was obvious: 8080-based computers with 16 K bytes of main memory could be combined with

\section*{System Languages}

A system language is a highlevel machine-dependent programming language used to implement so-called "system software," including operating systems, text editors, debuggers, interpreters, and compilers. In the early days of computing, virtually all system software was implemented in assembly language. One revolutionary machine, the Burroughs B5500, used a variant of ALGOL-60 as its only systemprogramming tool and appeared in the early 1960s. The machine was a commercial success against the other major mainframes, proving that assemblers were no longer necessary. Many successful system languages followed Burroughs' ALGOL, including the C language, produced at Bell Laboratories in the late 1960 s , which served as the basis for the UNIX operating system.
A system language, by definition, matches the architecture of a particular machine or class of machines; all facilities of the machine are accessible in the language, and the language contains no nontrivial extensions beyond the basic machine capabilities. The benefit is that a compiler for the system language is easy to implement and transport from machine to machine, as long as the architecture of each machine is similar. Further, a system language requires little runtime support since application facilities, such as extensive I/O (input/ output) processing, are not generally embodied in the language.
Refinements in system languages are made by increasing their usability. Their acceptance as replacements for assembly languages is encouraging. Today, one can publicly admit that system software is implemented in a high-level language without implying that it must be rewritten in assembly language to be effective.

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\section*{Operating Systems}

Operating systems, too, have become more refined. But why do we have operating systems at all? In the 1960s we used expensive mainframes with power-hungry central processors and magneticcore memory. Downtime for complicated card readers, printers, and backup data-storage devices was high, requiring constant maintenance. A card-oriented "batch" operating system provided two functions. First, it allocated processor time, memory, and peripherals to application programs in an attempt to utilize each expensive component to its fullest. Second, common I/O subroutines were a part of the operating system to avoid duplication in each application program. In the early 1960 s, batch operating systems began to incorporate online terminals that allowed the programmer to interact with the program-this is
where things became interesting. With an online terminal, a program could write a prompt message, read the data entered by the operator, and write a response almost instantly.

The crude terminal systems evolved into today's timesharing computers, where program interaction is the primary function, with batch processing in the background. General Electric and Digital Equipment Corporation led the way with BASIC-based 235 and multilingual PDP-10 computers. Countless timesharing operating systems followed, including IBM's interactive APL and CP/CMS, along with UNIX from Bell Laboratories. These timesharing systems were the forerunners of personal computing: all assumed that the hardware was too expensive to dedicate, so each terminal becames an emulation of a single computer.

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Shugart's new (at that time) floppydisk drives to serve as development systems. For the first time, it was feasible to dedicate a reasonably powerful computer to the support of a single engineer. But the use of PL/M on larger timesharing computers was considered sufficient, and the CP/M idea was rejected.

\section*{The CP/M Family}

CP/M was, however, completed by MAA in 1974. It included a singleuser file system designed to eliminate data loss in all but the most unlikely situations, and used recoverable directory information to determine storage allocation rather than a traditional linked-list organization. The simplicity and reliability of the file system was an important key to the success of \(\mathrm{CP} / \mathrm{M}\) : file access to relatively slow floppy disks was immediate, and disks could be changed without losing files or mixing data records. And because \(\mathrm{CP} / \mathrm{M}\) is a Spartan system, today's increased storage-media transfer rates simply improve overall response. The refinements found in CP/M are based on its simplicity, reliability, and a proper match with limited-resource computers.
By the mid-1970s, CP/M added a new philosophy to operating system design. CP/M had been implemented on several computer systems, each having a different hardware interface. To accommodate these varying hardware environments, \(C P / M\) was decomposed into two parts: the invariant disk operating system written in PL/M, and a small variant portion written in assembly language. This separation allowed computer suppliers and end users to adapt their own physical I/O drivers to the standard CP/M product.

Hard-disk technology added yet another factor. CP/M customers required support for disk drives ranging from single 5 -inch floppy disks to high-capacity Winchester disk drives. In response, CP/M was totally redesigned in 1979 to become tabledriven. All disk-dependent parameters were moved from the invariant disk operating system to tables in the


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the process. You can, for example, send the name of a disk file to the spooler and, while the file is being printed, edit another file in preparation for compilation. The spooler and editor share processor time to complete their respective tasks. In general, many such processes share processor time and system resources.

MP/M process communication is performed through queues (or waiting lines) managed by the nucleus. The spooler, for example, reads file names from an input queue posted by another process (which reads spooler command lines from
the console). When the spooler is busy printing a file, additional file names may enter the input queue in a first-in first-out order.

Process synchronization through queuing mechanisms is commonplace, but \(\mathrm{MP} / \mathrm{M}\) treats queues in a unique manner, simplifying their use and decreasing queue management overhead. Queues are treated as files: they are named symbolically so that a queue can be added dynamically. Like files, queues have queue control blocks that are created, opened, deleted, written, and read. In fact, the set of queue operations closely

matches the file functions of \(\mathrm{CP} / \mathrm{M}\) so that MP/M provides a familiar programming environment.

The implementation of queues is transparent to an operator or system programmer, but it is important to MP/M's effective operation on limit-ed-resource computers. Queues are implemented through three different data structures, depending upon the message length. So-called "counting semaphores" count the occurrence of an event with message length zero, and are implemented as 16 -bit tallies. Single-byte messages are processed using a circular buffer. Similarly, queues containing addresses are processed using circular buffers. In all other cases, \(\mathrm{MP} / \mathrm{M}\) uses a general linked list, which requires additional space and processing time. It is this sensitivity to the capabilities of limited-resource computers that makes MP/M effective: while realtime operating systems often incur 25 to \(40 \%\) overhead, MP/M has been streamlined to increase available compute time by \(7 \%\) over single-user CP/M.

Like \(\mathrm{CP} / \mathrm{M}, \mathrm{MP} / \mathrm{M}\) is separated into variant and invariant portions. The file-system interface is identical to that of CP/M, with the addition of user-defined functions to handle non\(\mathrm{CP} / \mathrm{M}\) operations (such as control of the real-time clock). Field-reconfiguration of MP/M allows a variety of device protocols including CP/Mstyle busy-wait loops, polled devices, and interrupt-driven peripherals. In fact, the variety of interface possibilities makes the MP/M implementer a true system-software designer, since a fine-tuned MP/M system may operate considerably faster than its initial implementation.

What are the refinements found in MP/M? First, it is a state-of-the-art operating system based on current process-synchronization technology and microprocessor real-time system design philosophies. Process communication is conceptually simple and requires minimal overhead. Finally, it is the only operating system of its type that can be fieldtailored to match almost any computer configuration.

\section*{CP/NET}

CP/NET, introduced in late 1980, leads a series of network-oriented operating systems that distribute operating system functions throughout a network of nonhomogeneous processors. CP/NET connects CP/M requesters to MP/M servers through the use of an arbitrary network protocol. Similar to CP/M and MP/M, CP/NET consists of the invariant portion, along with a set of field-reconfigurable subroutines that define the interface to a particular network. For purposes of CP/NET, this interface need only provide point-to-point data-packet transmission. Since the actual data transmission media are unimportant to CP/NET, any one of the number of standard protocols can be used, from low-speed RS-232C through high-speed Ethernet. Physical connections are also arbitrary, allowing active hub-star, ring, and common-bus architectures.

The invariant portions of CP/NET operate under a standard CP/M system to direct various system calls over the network to an MP/M server. The MP/M server, in turn, responds to network requests by simulating the actions of \(\mathrm{CP} / \mathrm{M}\). This simulation is transparent to an application program: any program operating under standard CP/M operates properly in the network environment.

Suppose, for example, you wish to store common business letters in a central data base under MP/M and access these letters from a CP/Mbased word processor. You begin by assigning one local disk drive to the MP/M master, using the CP/NET interface. You then direct your word processing system to read the particular letter on the assigned drive, causing the data to be obtained from the server rather than from the local disk. After local update using your word processor, you can print the result on your local printer or optionally assign your listing device to the network for printing at the MP/M server.

CP/NET is accompanied by three related network operating systems: CP/NOS, MP/NET, and MP/NOS. CP/NOS is, in effect, a diskless
\(C P / M\), which can be stored in readonly memory, and that operates with a console, memory, and network interface. MP/NET, on the other hand, is a complete MP/M system with an embedded network interface that, like CP/NET, allows local devices to be reassigned to the network. MP/NET configurations allow MP/M systems as both requesters and servers with \(\mathrm{CP} / \mathrm{M}\) requesters. Finally, MP/NOS contains the realtime portion of MP/M without local disk facilities. Like \(\mathrm{CP} / \mathrm{NOS}\),

MP/NOS performs all disk functions through the network.
The interface protocol is publicly defined so that non-MP/M or non\(\mathrm{CP} / \mathrm{M}\) systems can participate in network interactions. A server interface for the VAX 11/780, for example, is under preparation so that it can perform I/O functions for a large number of MP/M and CP/M requesters.
The principal advantage of \(\mathrm{CP} / \mathrm{NET}\) is that all CP/M-compatible software becomes immediately available for operation in the network en-
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
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\end{tabular}} & \\
\hline & \(\begin{array}{rc}\text { L"* } & \text { Diskettes } \\ \text { lbox } & \text { Boxes } \\ \text { Irrice } \\ \text { inten } & \text { perbon }\end{array}\) \\
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vironment, solving the problem that builders of network hardware face: the total absence of application software. Although the promise is there, networking is in its infancy, and CP/NET is truly a software package awaiting the evolution of suitable hardware.

\section*{PL/I: The Application Language}

In 1978, Digital Research investigated the final level of software support: application languages. One such language was to be supported throughout the operating system product line, and the choice would have to be a multipurpose language. Further, the language would have to be an international standard to promote the generation of software by independent vendors. Standard Pascal seemed a logical choice but was rejected for several reasons. First, Pascal is an ALGOL derivative with scientific orientation. Commercial facilities in the standard language are absent: decimal arithmetic, file processing, string operations, and errorexception handling were essential. Further, separate compilation and initialization of tables were not in the language. There was a temptation to extend Pascal in order to include these features, but these extensions would have defeated the benefits of standardization.

PL/I Subset G was the obvious choice. It satisfied scientific and commercial needs and, because of subset restrictions, was consistent and easy to use. The project was a bit daring, however, because Subset G was unknown in the computer community. PL/I was viewed as a large IBMoriented language with huge, inefficient compilers that required tremendous runtime support.

The Digital Research implementation of Subset G was started in mid-1978 and completed two years later. The compiler is a three-pass system written in PL/M. The first two passes are machine independent and produce symbol tables and intermediate language suitable for any target machine. The third pass is largely machine dependent and is dedicated to code optimization and final ma-
chine-code production. The compiler is accompanied by a linkage editor (compatible with the Microsoft format), a program librarian, a set of runtime subroutines, and a relocating macro assembler.

Thus, PL/I completes the final level of the inverted pyramid of support tools. The message should be clear to the application programmer: it is not the system language or the operating system which is important in the production of a final application. Rather, it is the availability of a standard, widely accepted application language that can provide program longevity. Once expressed in PL/I Subset G, the program can be transported through the CP/M family of operating systems to a variety of minicomputer systems. Digital Research has a long-term commitment to PL/I support for popular operating systems and processors.

\section*{New Processor Architectures}

We've spent little time discussing processor refinements. What is happening to our software tools as we augment our 8 -bit machines with the more powerful 16-bit processors? Will 16 -bit processors replace 8 -bit machines, or are they simply a temporary phenomenon in the transition to 32-bit machines?
There are several considerations when answering these questions. First, 8 -bit machines are economical to produce, their software systems are mature, and they satisfy the needs of a substantial computer base. Therefore, we can safely assume that 8 -bit machines are here to stay. Newer 16-bit machines are marginally faster, but they have substantially more address space. To use this additional address space, the computer must contain more memory, which increases the computer system cost.
As system costs increase, the margin between low-end minicomputers and high-end microcomputers diminishes, placing microcomputer hardware and software manufacturers such as ourselves in direct competition with major minicomputer manufacturers. The 16 -bit machines, by their nature, introduce memory segmentation problems that are not

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present in 32-bit processors.
Finally, we should note that 16 -bit minicomputers are already outmoded, and all serious manufacturers are pushing 32-bit machines. This leads to the following conclusion: if we are tracking the minicomputer world, we can assume that the future will be with the 32 -bit processors.

Currently, however, 32 -bit machines are not available in quantity. Even when they are available, there will be delays while manufacturers tool up for production. At the moment, the 16 -bit processors offer an intermediate solution. Digital Research has provided initial support for Intel's 16-bit machines-iAPX-186 and IAPX-286-which are versions of its 8086 product line. Intel provided PL/M-86, rehosted from the 8080 line, which was used by Digital Research to generate CP/M-86 and MP/M-86. In both cases, the fundamental design remains basically the same as that of the 8 -bit version, with the addition of memory management and enhancements to the file system that match new computing resources.

A familiar program environment is retained so that program conversion is simplified.

CP/NET and related network software will be available sometime this year. Intel's 8087 (an arithmetic coprocessor for the 8086) is of particular interest since it directly supports binary and decimal operations, which substantially increase PL/M-86 execution speed.

In addition to the 8086, the CP/M family will be adapted to the 16 -bit machines that prove popular, with special interest in the 32 -bit architectures as they become available. During this development and rehosting, however, the 8 -bit processors will continue to be supported with new tools and facilities, since this constitutes, without doubt, our best customer base for some time to come.

\section*{Software Vendors}

We've concerned ourselves with three levels of software tools that support the most important level: the application programs. A major reason for CP/M's popularity is the general
availability of good application software. At last count, there were about 500 commercially available CP/Mcompatible software products.

Through the combined efforts of CP/M distributors, independent vendors, and \(\mathrm{CP} / \mathrm{M}\) users, we are participating in a software commodity market with quality and variety that is unequaled by any minicomputer or mainframe manufacturer. The large CP/M customer base allows a vendor to produce and support a software package at low end-user cost. This increases the customer base, drawing more vendors with lowercost good-quality products. This cyclic effect is, today, solving the "software crunch."
The tools are available, and it is the responsibility of independent software vendors to continue developing their own specialized markets. In this way, computer software technology will reach virtually all application areas where low-cost, reliable computing is required. Refinements? My friend, they're up to you.

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\section*{System Notes}

\title{
LIST-A Source-Listing Program for the C Language
}

\author{
Jeff Taylor, The Toolsmith
}

POB 22511, San Francisco CA 94122

Most UNIX-system utilities read from a standard input device and write to a standard output device. The Whitesmiths \(C\) compiler shows its heritage by doing the same. Until it informs you, for example, that there is a semi-

About the Author
Jeff Taylor is the owner of The Toolsmith, a software house. He received his bachelor's degree and did graduate work in electrical engineering, specializing in computer science, at the University of California, Davis.

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colon missing on some line, you don't notice that the source listing isn't being printed. LIST is a program to print source listings. (See listing 1.) Each line is labeled like the compiler's error listing. The version presented here is a system note, and you will probably want to add more features.

LIST reads the files named on command line and writes the listing to the standard output. If the files are not named, input is taken from the standard input. The standard input and output default to the user's terminal but can be redirected to or from other devices or files, such as the line printer. Each file's listing starts a new page. At the top of each page is the file's name, the page number, and the date. Obtaining the date from the operating system depends upon your equipment; the code shown is for RT-11. The function DATE returns the number of bytes in the date and puts the date's character string in its single argument.

The C language allows an \#include statement. The preprocessor pass of the compiler replaces the \#include statement with the contents of the file it names. As an option, LIST can insert the contents of the file after the \#include statement. The -n flag on the command line turns on \#include processing for nonheader files. The -h option includes header files. Header files are those with the extension .H (such as STD.H, which is the standard header file supplied by Whitesmiths). The depth to which \#include can be nested depends on your stack size. Listing 1 was printed by the command:
\[
\text { list }-n>\operatorname{lp}: \text { list.c }
\]
where lp : is the line printer. The \#include processing was performed excluding header files. The angle brackets (< and \(>\) ) indicate redirection of the standard input and output, respectively.

The subroutine PAGINATE uses a technique that is described in Principles of Program Design by M A Jackson. If each print line could be read from a scratch

Text continued on page 246

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Listing 1：The program LIST．Normal operation produces a listing with pagination，top and bottom margins on each page，and a header on each page．
list．e
Fare： 1
24 Ortober 1980
list．c
list．c
list．c list．c list．c list．c list．c list．c list．c list．c list．c diagn．c diasn．c digñ． diagn．c由iăn．c जiagn．c diagn．c diạn．c diagn．c －iagn．c जiạn．c diagn．c diagn．c jiagn．c list．c list．c Fagin8．c patin8．6 Dute．c Date．c date．c date．c date．c date．c date．c date．c Aate．c date．c date．c date．c date．c Jate．c जate．c

1：\＃include 《std．t〉
2：\＃include 〈local．
3：／＊lister－list＂c＇source files
```

*/

```
\(5:\)
FIO stdin: /* standaris imput buffer :/
7:
HOOL n_flag = NO;
HOOL h_fla'3 = NO;
10:
11: Hinclude "diagn.c"

diagnostic (fatal, arss)
    BOOL fatal;
    TEXT ards;
        \{
        FAST TEXT **
        forta = \&args; *a! ! = NDLL ; + +a!
        write(STIERF,**, lenstr(枟)):
        write(STIERF:" \(\backslash n^{\prime \prime}\) : 1 );
        if (fatal)
        exit(NO):
        \}
\#incluse "Fagin8.c"
Hinclude "date.c"
/* date - return current date: if amy in "buf" \(\%\) '
BYTES date (tuf)
        FAST TEXT *tuf;
        \{
        BYTES itot():
        COUNT emt():
        FAST TEXT *t = buf;
        TEXT * (pystr();
        union _date \{
        COUNT all;
        struct i
                unsigned year: 5 ;
                unsigned day: 5 ?
                unsigned month: 5;


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Listing 1 continued：
date．c
22：
date．c
23：
date．c
24：
date．c
25：
Jate．c
\(26:\)
Jate．c
27
Aate．c
patin8．c
patine．c
Pagin8．c
फatin8．c
рasin8．c
pasin8．c
Pagin8．c
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Faging．c
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```

        if(tmp.all == 0)
            /* mo date */
    returm(0);
        tuf += itob(tuf,tmFidsy,0): /* dey of month */
    ```

```

        tuf += itot(tuf,tmp.year+1972.0): /* year A.II. */
        return{tuf-ち!:
        }
    /* skip - output "n" blamk lines %:/
COUNT 5kiF(in)
FAST COUNT B;
{
FAST COUNT t = i:
while(t-->0)
Futch('\n');
return(n);
}
\#define MAKGINI 3 /: top of perge to title line */
\#define MAFGIN2 2 /* title line to body *;
\#define MARGIN3 2 /: body to togttom of prage :t//
TEXT *title = NULL;
int fage_size = HARII_PAGE; /* limes fer fage *:/

```

\footnotetext{


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Listing 1 continued：
```

paqin8.c
\#a'隹8.c
Fagin8.c 24: TEXT 泣Uf;
Fagin8.c
Fagin8.c
wagin8.c
Fagin8.c
Fagina.c
Fagin8.c
Fagin8.c
Fatsin8.c
Fagin8.c
25: {
25. (

```
22: /* Farginate - sefarate stream of buffers intou poabes */
```

22: /* Farginate - sefarate stream of buffers intou poabes */
23: paginate(tuf)
23: paginate(tuf)
25: BYTES date(),itot(),lenstr(),futlin();
25: BYTES date(),itot(),lenstr(),futlin();
27: static int line; /* line number within jarge */
27: static int line; /* line number within jarge */
28: static int fage = 0;

```
28: static int fage = 0;
```

```
    TEXT 扎uf;
```

    TEXT 扎uf;
        {
        {
        TEXT tm!口[20]:
        TEXT tm!口[20]:
        if(page != 0) i:% M. A. Jackson's frograva inversion techmique used */
        if(page != 0) i:% M. A. Jackson's frograva inversion techmique used */
        goto resume;
        goto resume;
        /* read */
    ```
        /* read */
```

list.e
Fagin8.
Fagin8. c

34：
35：
3ó： Fougina．c patin8． Fagin8． c Fasing．c Faging．c Fagin8．c pagin8． Waタin8．c फ－agin8． 5 Wasin8．c pagin8．c Fagin8．c Facin8．c Fagin8． Ficizine． Façin8． 6 Fagin8． Farsin8．c Fayin8． Fagilis．ᄃ Faging． list．c 1ist．c intel．c incl．c incl．c inclic incl．E incl．s inel． inel．r incl．c incl．c incl． 6 incl．c incl．c incl． c incl．e incl．c
14:

```
Fage: 3 24 Octoter 1980
Faqe: 3 24 Octoter 1980
while(buf != NULL) { /:* while{!end_uf_file) :/
    ++page;
    line = skif(MARGIN1):
    if(title != NILLL) { i:* cutput title: Farge # & datee *;
            Futlin(title,lenstr(title));
            Futlin("\t\t\t\t\t FagE: ",12);
            Futlin(tMF,itob(tmF,page,0));
            Futlin("\t".1):
            F口tlin(tMF,dette(tMF));
            line += skip(MARGIM2):
        }
```



```
            Frltlin(tuf,lenstr(tuf));
            ++line:
            /* Fead :%/
            ret!rro;
VES|ME: :
            }
        skip(Fage_size-line);
        line = 0;
        }
        FAGE = 0;
        }
            15: #include "incl.c"
f* include - include file in s :*/
COUNT include(file,ftn)
        FAST TEXT ffille:
        COUNT (*ftn)!):
        {
        FAST COUNT return_cove;
        TEXT *tuybuf():
        FAST FIO *fd;
        FIO &fclose(),*fopen();
        Return_code = NO:
```



```
        ififopen(&stdin,file:REAI!)== NULI_)
            diagnostic(NO,"can`t ofen ",file.NULL):
        Else {
```

| incl.c | 17: |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| incl.c | 18: | fcloselystdin): |
| inct.c | 19: | ) |

1ist.c

1ACl.c
Incl.c
Incl.c
jncl.c
11st.c
list.c
filenn. 6
filena. 6
filenn. 5
filens. 6
filenn.c
filema. C
filenn.c
pilena.c
tilenn.c
filenn.c
filena.c filena, filena.c filenn, c filent.c filena.c filenn.c filena.c filonn. 6 filena, 5 fllenn.c filena.c filena. 6 pileñ. C filenn.c filena.t filenn.c filonnot fllennec filenatc filenm. filennes 1ist. c list. 6 18tab. 5 t-tab. 6 attab. 5 statio 6

Ftrate: 1
24 Octoter 1980

```
    coybuf(&stdim,fd.sizeof(struct (10));
    frep(fd);
    return(returm_code);
    %
Hinclude "filomn.5"
TEXT Ipreflx = "*; /* include prefik *f
f*geq_nome = extract file mame fron line %/
gYTES get.nuae{line,pilol
```



```
    <
    TEXT *delin;
```



```
    whil*(*|Ine*** (t *|ine =% \\t')
        ++1inf;
```



```
        n= lenstr(file);
    el湆 (
        n=0;
        H(*)] ine == **) (
            delin = "\"\n";
            *+line*
            }
        else 1f(*)lime E= '(') (
            delin = ">\n";
            +11m*;
                m = cpybuf(file,prefik,lenstr(prefix):;
                }
            els*
                de!1n = " it In";
            n = coybuf(filetn,line,instr{line,delim)):
            *(til*+n) = 60S;
            }
    return(m);
    %
Minclude = vetato.6"
f* detib - replace tabs wilh blankr */
BYTES det*b(s,d)
    FAST TEXT :5.*S;
```

201
21:
22:
23:
164
17:
2:
3:
4:
5t
6:
71
8:
9:
10:
111
121
131
141
13:
164
$17:$
$13:$
19:
20:
21:
22 :
23:
24:
25
$26 t$
271
28:
291
301
31:
32:
14:
19:
It
2t d* detibl - replage tabs with blankr */
TYTES detib $(5, d)$
FAST IEXT $55 . *$ :
list, $c$
Paget 5
24 Octotrer 1980
detat.c
51
6:
cuetab,c
\{
FAST BYIES i;

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System Notes
Listing 1 continued:

```
Getatu.c
Jetat.c
Metat.c
detab.c
Jetati.c
Jetatu.c
Jetabt.c
Jetät.E
Jetaむ.c
Jetat.a
iletät.c
Getatac
list.c
list.c
list.c
list.c
Jist.c
list.c
list.c
Jist.c
list.c
list.c
list.c
]ist.c
list.c
l.ist.c
list.c
list.r
list.c
llist.c
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]ist.r
list.c
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list.c
list.c
l.ist.c
list.c
```

list.c

Fage: 6
24 Drtoter 1980
list.c
I.ist.c
list.c
list.c
list.c
list.c
list.5
list.c
list.c
1ist.c
list.c

50: FAST EYTES l.t:
51: FAST COUNT line number = 0:
52: HASfine HORIEF MAXFILE+7 /: ansumes < 1000 lines : $/=$
53:
54: tuf = alluc(HARI_WIITH+1,0):
55: $\quad$ line $=$ alloc (MAXLINE $+1,0$ ):
56: fill(tuf, HOFIER,' ');
57: tuf[BORIDEF-2] =": ";
58: Epytuf(tuf,file:lenstr(file)):
5i: while!l = qetlin!line, MAXLINE!) \{
60: line[min(l, HARIWIITH-GOFIIER)] = EOS:


## if He'd used select ${ }_{\text {tm }}$ it wouldn't have taken seven days

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Listing 1 continued:

```
IIst.c
list.c
list.c
list.c
list.c
list.E
list.c
list.c
list.c
list.c
list.E
Iist.E
list.E
list.c
Zist.c
list.i
list.c
list.i
1ist.i
1.st.c
list.c
1ist.c
list.c
list.c
ligt.e
list.c
list.i
11ミも.6
list.i
list.i
61:
62:
:
    ab(temF,++line number̈,0):
    cFybuf(tuf+FORIEF-2-t,temF.t);
    detat(line,tuf+FOFIER):
    piginateltuf;;
```



```
        check_include(line):
    }
}
67:
ROOL Main(ac:av) f: hamdles proquam.arguments */
FYTES ac:
TEXT N:%:%;
{
FAET TEXT *S:
TEXT buf[MAXLINE+1], qetflEजE():
```



```
    dia:Mnostic(NO,"bad flag:":5,NULL!;
if(ac<< 0) i
    list("");
    FaginateiNULL);
        }
        Else?
            $0 &
                    litie = kat;
            incinde!tatle,&li=t!;
            0aciliate(m!|!):
            } while(++5%.--ac!?
        ;
        }
```

Text continued from page 234:
file, this is what the subroutine would look like in pseudocode:

```
read line;
while(not end of file) (
    do page header;
    while(not (end of file !| bottom of page)) {
        print line;
        read line;
        |
    do page footer;
    |
```

For efficiency and simplicity, a pointer to each line is passed to PAGINATE instead of read from a file. A NULL pointer indicates end-of-file. The usual method is to turn the code inside out around the read statements. Jackson advocates keeping the structure the same and replacing each read statement by an assignment to a state variable, a return statement, and a label. The state variable serves as a "bookmarker," so that execution can resume where it left off. A switch statement at the subroutine entrance will jump to the proper label on the next call. This technique may not be well received by the more fanatical GOTOless programming advocates, but this
was the first paginate subroutine I have written that worked perfectly on the first try. In PAGINATE, the page counter is used as the state variable. If PAGE equals 0 , then execution continues at the first read statement; otherwise, it jumps to the read in the innermost loop.

LIST did not spring full-blown from an exhaustive design process but evolved over a period of time. As with most computer efforts, I had only a general idea of the re-quirements-features were added, removed, and generalized. The header-file exclusion option originally only affected the standard header file STD.H. Functions were moved around within the code to tighten up the structure or to generalize a subroutine. Concatenating the file name, line number, and source line was originally done in PAGINATE. Moving it out allowed PAGINATE to be used in other programs. Several extensions are being contemplated, but the cost (in time) to implement them exceeds the cost of not having them. Being able to exclude an include file by name ( $-x$ filename) would be useful on large programs with a lot of previously developed code. When the preprocessor conditional compilation statements \#if and \#ifdef are used, it's practical to have LIST handle them correctly. Each of these extensions would, however, require more time to implement than the existing program.

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Never has there been a greater demand for software that is easy to use and maintain, and independent of the hardware on which it runs As the price of software rapidly outpaces that of computers, the meed to increase software productivity and reduce duplication of effort has become paramount.

Microsoft's XENIX operating system offers one solution to the software crisis developing in the microcomputer world. Unlike the operating systems offered for \&-bit machines, the XENIX system is a powerful multiuser timesharing system with hundreds of utilities and is the basis for a highly productive software development environment and a general-purpose applications system.

The XENIX operating environment combines two key elements: the design of the widely acclaimed UNDX operating syatem and the inclusion of the major high-level languages that are standard within the s-bit microcomputer world (see figure 1). Mierosoft's transport of the XENDX system to major 16-bit microprocessors has made it the first hardware-independent operating system.
The heart of the XENIX system is the UNDX operating system developed at Bell Laboratories and licensed by Western Electric. The UNIX system's elegant design combines power, flex-

[^10]ibility, and simplicity, and its vat array of software utilities greatly increases productivity. Thus, the UNIX syytem is an ideal candidate to serve as a solution to the software crisis

Microsof plans to make the XENIX operating system (which is an enhanced version of the UNDX system) into a commercial standard. And, in addition to supporting and enhancing the operating system

> The XENIX system is one approach to solving the software crisis developling in the microcomputer world.

proper, Microsoft will adapt highlevel languages, such as its BASIC interpreter and compiker, FORTRAN, Pascal, and COBOL, and other software tools. such as data-base management and communications software, to run under the XENDX operating system.

To understand the elegance of the basic UNIX design and the further enhancements in the XENIX system. we must take a closer look at the software. In this article. I will describe the main features in the UNDX operating system, discuss some of its strengths and weaknesses, and conclude with a discussion of the evolution of the XENDX operating environ-
ment from the UNDX operating system, and how it can help solve eritical software issues. First, a historical overview.

## Origans of the UNDX OS

The UND operating system was originally developed at Bell Laboratories by Ken Thompson, an employee engaged in various programming research projects. With access to an abandoned DEC PDP-7 computer that had no software, Thompson decided in 1969 to write a set of programs that would aid him in software research. Over a period of several years, and with the help of fellow researcher Dennis Ritchie, this ent of programs evolved into a full operating system. By 1972. it was recoded for the DEC PDP-11 computer in a newly designed high-level language, called $C$. The system gained recognition within the Labs and their parent company. Western Electric.

Word of the quality of Thompson and Ritche's UNIX operating system spread rapidly. Universities, in particular, expressed interest in obtaining UNIX, and in 1973, Western Electric agreed to distribute the system to nonprofit organizations and promptIy licensed several dozen educational institutions. including Columbia University, the University of Alberta (Canada). The Children's Museum (Boston). Princeton University, and Harvard University. By 1973, UNIX had become sufficiently popular in the academic world to justify the

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Figure 1: Microsoft's XENIX operating system. The five "layers" of the XENIX software structure are shown. XENIX, a superset of Bell Laboratories' UNIX operating system developed in the early 1970s, has a hierarchical structure. Each of the five layers depends on the layers beneath it for its operation. The bottom two layers represent the latest version of UNIX (version 7). The remaining three layers are the refinements that combine to make the XENIX system.

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creation of a UNIX users' organization, later called USENIX.

The first public release of the UNIX operating system, labeled version 5, was an unpolished snapshot of a research project that was still evolving. It was replaced in 1975 with version 6 , a system that is still operating today at many sites. UNIX continued to evolve, benefitting from the feedback it received from scores of internal and external test sites.

In January 1979, Western Electric released version 7. By this time, hundreds of man-years' effort has been expended on UNIX's design and software utilities, with most of the system coded in C. Research had proven that UNIX was compatible with the concepts of memory-limited computers, machine transportability, networks, and multiple-processor designs.
Unfortunately, there was no single standard design for UNIX. Because the operating system was simple and easy to change, almost every site altered it to meet their specific needs. Harvard, the University of California at Berkeley, and the RAND Corporation each offered a set of modifications. A number of incompatible versions of UNIX existed within Western Electric.
In addition, there has been a legal impediment to the UNIX system's distribution. The system is available essentially free-of-charge for educational institutions. Legally, however, Western Electric cannot be in the software business, so the commercial world is offered the operating system under noncompetitive terms: source code as is and no warranty, support, or maintenance-a steep fee for software that was neverintended to serve commercial applications outside of Western Electric.

It had become clear that the support of a commercial software company was essential if UNIX was to become a software standard. In August of 1980, Microsoft announced that it would offer and support XENIX, a commercial version of the operating system, on 16-bit microprocessors. Working closely with Western Electric and a newly formed commercial users' organization, Microsoft intends to establish a stan-
dard industry version of UNIX that can provide a highly productive environment worthy of meeting the challenges of software development in the 1980s.

## UNIX Design Goals

Two aspects of UNIX's origin have contributed to its design: (1) it was created in a few man-years by two people, and (2) the implementers were also major users of the system. The result is a polished, consistent, coherent design. UNIX achieves great power and flexibility, including compatible interfacing between all its features, without resorting to a large, complex program. An experienced system programmer can understand the entire operating system in weeks, rather than months.
The UNIX system's design goals unite various features supported by the UNIX sytem into a consistent and simple whole. The first design goal is to support a very basic level of functionality within the operating system itself, relying on normal user programs to provide sophistication. Such features as line printer queuing, login/logout, monitor commands, and file access methods are implemented as normal user programs instead of operating-system functions. This approach, which reduces the overall complexity of the system, has several advantages. Functions are more modular, and therefore easier to debug, features can be altered and upgraded without stopping the operating system, and alterations made to one feature are less likely to affect the rest of the system. Finally, individual users may create personal versions of certain features.
The second design goal is gen-erality-that is, having a single method serve a variety of related purposes. For example, the same system calls are used to read and write disk files, devices, and interprocess message buffers. Likewise, the same naming, aliasing, and access protection mechanisms apply to data files, directories, and devices. As a final example, the same mechanism is used to trap software interrupts, user abort requests, and processor traps. The benefits of generality extend well

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beyond the simplicity of design; UNIX programming style is notably flexible, extensible, easily learned, and easily debugged.
The third goal is to accomplish large tasks by combining several small tasks whenever possible. UNIX's filters are an excellent example. A filter is a program that processes a single stream of input to generate one output stream. The UNIX system has a large variety of filters, including those that perform multicolumn formatting, string replacement, text processing, character translation, sorting, and graphics interfacing. Programs that generate output, such as the assembler, do not include facilities for listings; this task is accomplished by feeding programs directly to the various filters. This keeps the large programs simple to use, lets a user learn about each filter separately, and allows for special combinations of formatting without multiplying the options that each program would then have to support. It also leads to a uniform appearance of formatted
output and the commands needed to produce it, and yields all the benefits of modular solutions to complex problems.
The vast number of utilities provided with the system and the ease of linking them together via pipes provide a surprising amount of functionality. For example, to find out how many people are currently using the system, you need only feed the output of the system "who" command to the utility that prints the number of lines in its input. Thus, the command line:

$$
\text { who | wc }-1
$$

causes the output of the who command, which might look like:

| arw | console | Jan 30 14:20 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| bobg | tty00 | Jan 30 01:00 |
| henry | tty01 | Jan 30 12:50 |
| gordon | tty03 | Jan 29 10:08 |

to be fed to the program "wc," for "word count." The -1 option tells wc, which normally prints the
number of characters, words, and lines in a file, that we only want to see the number of lines. Thus, this composite command prints a number which is the number of users on the system:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& >\text { who } \mid \text { wc }-1 \\
& 4
\end{aligned}
$$

As a final step, we can create a file called "users," which contains the line:

$$
\text { who | we }-1
$$

Typing "users" causes the command interpreter (or shell) to execute that line, and type the number of current users. We have now created a new system command.
A more dramatic example is shown in the following sequence: take a program that puts each text word in a file (or files) onto a separate line. Connect the output to a program that sorts lines into alphabetical order.

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The output is a sorted list of all words in the text file(s). This list is fed to the program "uniq", which removes adjacent duplicate lines. The result is a data stream that contains one line for each different word in the original file(s). This stream is in turn connected to a program that reports differences between two files (one file $\mathrm{C}^{\text {KEY }}=$ DIRECTORY

$$
=\text { FILE }
$$

= device
being a list of 30,000 words from the dictionary). Thus, typing the line: prep file | sort | uniq | comm wdlist will result in a list of words present in "file" but not present in "wdlist". Without writing a line of code, you have created a simple spelling programl Now, by creating a file called
"spell", which contains the line:
prep \$* sort ! uniq ! comm /usr/dict/words
you have created the command "spell". Note that the " $S^{* "}$ is replaced by the command line interpreter with the arguments typed to the spell command. The UNIX sytem's command
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interpreter, the shell, is a fully interactive language in its own right.

## UNIX Operating System Design

The UNIX design introduces few new concepts because it borrows heavily from the better aspects of previously existing systems. UNIX contains numerous features found in the MULTICS and AOS operating sytems, and the language $C$ is modeled after BCPL. However, the coherence and simplicity with which the chosen features interact result in an unusually elegant design that has great merit of its own.

The UNIX operating system supports a multiuser, multitasking environment. Each user has full access to the resources of the computer on a timesharing basis. UNIX implements scheduling and swapping algorithms that allow the processor and memory to service more tasks, seemingly simultaneously, than would otherwise be possible. UNIX also includes various protection schemes that protect each user from the others. This functionality contrasts markedly with the current microcomputer systems that simplify hardware operation by providing device drivers but make little attempt to extend the computer's utility.

The UNIX file system is a recursive structure originating from a root directory. The root directory contains the names of files and subdirectories; the subdirectories contain names of other files and additional subdirectories, etc. When a user logs into the system, he is assigned a specific subdirectory as his current working directory. Full path names for files consist of a possibly null sequence of subdirectories separated by a slash, beginning with either the root or the current working directory, and followed by the file name. By convention, the file in each subdirectory called ".." refers to the parent directory (see figure 2). Thus the user has a concept of local and global files neatly organized into directory groupings.

File names refer to data files, the directories themselves, character devices such as user terminals, block devices such as magnetic tape, file
systems mounted onto other disk devices, and interprocess communications devices known as multiplexed pipes. Multiple names (called aliases) can be assigned to any of these objects. A set of information, including owner and access permissions, is stored with each object; the directory entries only specify names for the objects.
Programs communicate with their environment with read and write calls directed to a set of open files. Each program starts with three open files: standard input, standard output, and error output. Normally, these files are connected to the user's terminal, but a powerful command-language program, the shell, allows easy and invisible reassignment of these channels. A program can also open any other object (file, device, etc) named in the file system to which it has appropriate access permission. Using a special call, a program can create
pipes, data channels that allow for communication between the program and any other programs connected to an end of the pipe.
All I/O (input/output) operations are performed as byte streams, with all channels appearing to contain a sequence of bytes until a globally defined end-of-file condition is indicated. Random access is also supported, using a call to reposition within the stream. Neither record sizes nor file types are imposed by the operating system. The system handles all interrupts and buffering, and each I/O call is suspended until the requested I/O operation can be completed. All devices, files, and pipes are treated identically (with minor exceptions), which greatly simplifies I/O routines.
A program may initiate another program by issuing a system call to duplicate itself. The two programs then operate independently, with


Figure 3: Tree-structured process hierarchies in the XENIX system. Three users are currently on line. The term "shell" refers to that portion of the XENIX operating system program that "surrounds" the operating system and allows it to communicate with the outside world. User 1 is running a batch shell that is executing commands from a file. User 2 has suspended a BASIC session and entered a subshell to issue a command at the system-monitor level, perhaps to send a message to another user. User 2 can then return to BASIC and resume the session. User 3 has executed a command whose output is piped through a second command.

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UNIX timesharing between them (see figure 3 ). Typically, the parent process waits for the completion of its child, and the child process executes another program in the file system by issuing a system call. However, both programs may continue execution in parallel. To synchronize their operation, they can communicate via the file system, pipes, or signals. Signals are software asynchronous interrupts that are issued by one program to another to cause the second program to interrupt its execution, process the signal, and then resume normal execution. Signals are also generated by user interrupt requests and software failures, such as divide-by-zero.

Thus, when a user compiles and links a program test.c by typing:

## $>\mathrm{cc}$ test. c

the shell runs the C compiler (cc) as a child process. After it has spawned the child process, the shell puts itself to sleep. When the child process (the C compiler) finishes, the shell awakens and issues another prompt.

However, by simply adding an ampersand character to the command line:
$>\mathrm{cc}$ test.c \&
you can instruct the shell not to sleep, but rather to return immediately for another command. You can then edit your documenation or some further program, while the first one is compiling. Note that typing:

## $>$ filename

causes the shell to run a copy of itself as a child. This child shell then executes, one by one, the commands in "filename." By simply adding the " $\&$ " character to the following line:
$>$ filename \&
you now have the capabilities of a full batch system, for free, as a result of the UNIX system's flexibility.
This section has presented a brief overview of the UNIX system features. A more complete descrip-
tion is available in documents from Microsoft, Western Electric, and a number of universities. I will conclude this section with a discussion of an excellent example of UNIX's multitasking abilities.

## Multitasking

The multitasking and interprocess communication features of the UNIX system provide power that is unavailable in existing 8 -bit computer systems. RITA, a large interpreter language for UNIX that I helped create for the RAND Corporation, provides an extensive example of the utility of these features. The RITA interpreter consists of over 100 K bytes of instructions and more than 64 K bytes of data-much larger than the current limit on UNIX program size. The solution was to split RITA into three separate programs that communicate though the use of five pipes, as illustrated in figure 4. Furthermore, separate programs are created by the interpreter to edit programs, read RITA news files, and perform UNIX commands, such as obtaining

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access to networks. Several files are written for analysis by still other programs. All this multitasking takes place invisibly: the user still thinks he or she is running a single program.

A further benefit of multitasking and device-independent $I / O$ is an unexpected feature of RITA's threeprogram arrangement. Normally, the first program, UFE (user front end) allows you to type and edit program statements, which are then converted to internal form by the second program, the parser, which in turn stores them in the third program, the monitor, for evaluation. The UFE also allows the statements to be
entered from a disk file; however, due to the complex parser program, loading a large file is too time consuming for many applications. A slight alteration to the UFE, the program which creates the other two programs and the five pipes, provides the solution. The new UFE (now called RC for RITA compiler), which requires no changes to the parser or monitor, funnels the output of the parser, normally fed to a pipe, into a disk file. Thus, RC produces "compiled" files whose contents can be fed directly into the monitor, bypassing the parser, when later loaded by RITA's UFE.

## An Assessment of UNIX

UNIX offers unparalleled power for such a straightforward system. For the programmer, the system is easy to learn and offers immediate functionality, even for beginners. For more experienced users, the wealth of software tools leads to a more productive environment than less complete systems.

In addition, the UNIX operating system comes with hundreds of utilities and software tools that make it a complete software development environment. There is software for accounting, text editing, formatting and typesetting, high-level languages,


Figure 4: RITA, a program designed in part by the author to illustrate the multitasking and interprocess communication features of the UNIX system. The RIT A interpreter consists of over 100 K bytes of instructions and more than 64 K bytes of data: much larger than the current limits on UNIX program size. The solution to the problem is to split RITA into three separate programs that communicate through the use of five "pipes." A different UFE (user front end) program, called the RITA compiler, can refunnel the output of the parser, normally fed to the monitor, into a disk file. Thus, the RITA compiler produces "compiled" files whose contents can be fed directly into the monitor, bypassing the parser, when later loaded by RITA's user front end. This approach allows the user to load large files that might otherwise require too much time.

## Percom's DOUBLER II $^{\star}$ tolerates wide variations in media, drives

GARLAND, TEXAS - May 22, 1981 Harold Mauch, president of Percom Data Company, announced here today that an improved version of the Company's innovative DOUBLER ${ }^{\text {a }}$ adapter, a double-density plug-in module for TRS-80 Model I computers, is now available.

Reflecting design refinements based on both theoretical analyses and field testing, the DOUBLER II $^{\text {T }}$, so named, permits even greater tolerance in variations among media and drives than the previous design.
Like the original DOUBLER, the DOUBLER II plugs into the drive controller IC socket of a TRS-80 Model I Expansion Interface and permits a user to run either single- or double-density diskettes on a Model I.

With à DOUBLER II installed, over four times more formatted data - as much as 364 Kbytes - can be stored on one side of a fiveinch diskette than can be stored using a standard Tandy Model I drive system.

Moreover, a DOUBLER II equips a Model I with the hardware required to run Model III diskettes.
(Ed. Note: See "OS-80*: Bridging the TRS$80^{\circ}$ software compatibility gap" elsewhere on this page.)

The critical clock-data separation circuitry of the DOUBLER II is a proprietary design called a ROM-programmed digital phase-lock loop data separator.

According to Mauch, this design is more tolerant of differences from diskette to diskette and drive to drive, and also provides immunity to performance degradation caused by circuit component aging.


Mauch said "A DOUBLER II will operate just as reliably two years after it is installed as it will two days after installation."

The digital phase-lock loop also eliminates the need for trimmer adjustments typical of analog phase-lock loop circuits.
"You plug in a Percom DOUBLER II and then forget it," he said.

The DOUBLER II also features a refined Write Precompensation circuit that more effectively minimizes the phenomena of bitand peak-shifting, a reliability-impairing characteristic of magnetic data recording.

The DOUBLER II, which is fully sof tware compatible with the previous DOUBLER, is supplied with DBLDOS $^{*}$, a TRSDOS'. compatible disk operating system.
The DOUBLER II sells for $\$ 219.95$, including the DBLDOS diskette.

## Circuit misapplication causes diskette read, format problems. High resolution key to reliabledata separation

GARLAND, TEXAS - The Percom SEPARATOR ${ }^{\text {II }}$ does very well for the Radio Shack TRS-80' Model I compurer what the Tandy disk controller does poorly at best: reliably separates clock and data signals during disk-read operations.

Unreliable data-clock separation causes format verification failures and repeated read retries.

## CRCERROR-TRACKLOCKED OUT

The problem is most severe on high-number (high-density) inner file tracks.

As reported earlier, the clock-data separation problem was traced by Percom to misap. plication of the internal separator of the 1771 drive controller IC used in the Model I.

The Percom Separator substitures a highresolution digital data separator circuit, one which operates at 16 megahertz, for the lowresolution one-megahertz circuit of the Tandy design.
Separator circuits that operate at lower frequencies - for example, two- or four-
megahertz - were found by Percom to provide only marginally improved performance over the original Tandy circuit.

The Percom solution is a simple adapter that plugs into the drive controller of the Expansion Interface (EI).
Not a kit - some vendors supply an untested separator kit of resistors, ICs and other paraphernalia that may be installed by modifying the computer - the Percom SEPARATOR is a fully assembled, fully tested plug-in module.

Installation involves merely plugging the SEPARATOR into the Model I EI disk controller chip socket, and plugging the controller chip into a socket on the SEPARATOR.
The SEPARATOR, which sells for only $\$ 29.95$, may be purchased from authorized Percom retailers or ordered directly from the factory. The factory toll-free order number is 1-800-527-1592.
Ed. note: Opening the TRS-80 Expansion Interface may void the Tandy limited 90 -day warranty. Circle 395 on inquiry card.

Owners of original DOUBLERs may purchase a DOUBLER II upgrade kit, without the disk controller IC, for $\$ 30.00$. Proof of purchase of an original DOUBLER is required, and each DOUBLER owner may purchase only one DOUBLER II at the $\$ 30.00$ price.

The Percom DOUBLER Il is available from authorized Percom retailers, or may be ordered direct from the factory. The factory toll-free order number is 1-800-527-1592.
Ed. note: Opening the TRS-80 Expansion Interface may void the Tandy limited 90 -day warranty.

Circle 288 on Inquiry card.

## All that glitters is not gold

## OS-80: Bridging the TRS-80*

 software compatibility gapCompatibility between TRS-80' Model I diskettes and the new Model III is about as genuine as a gold-plated lead Krugerrand.

True, Modell TRSDOS" diskettes can be readon a Model III. But first they must be converted and re-recorded for Model Ill operation.
And you cannot wrie to a Model 1 TRSDOS'diskette. Not with a Model III. You cannot add a file. Delete a file. Or in any way modify a Model I TRSDOS diskette with a Model Ill computer.
Furthermore, your converted TRSDOS diskettes cannot be converted back for Model I operation.
TRSDOS is a one-way street. And there's no retreating
A point to consider before switching the company's paytol to your new Model Ill.
Real software compatibility should allow the direct, immediate interchangeability of Model I and Model III disketres. No read-only limitations, no conversion/re-recording steps and no chance to be left high and dry with Model III diskettes that can'r be run on a Model I.

What's the answer! The answer is Percom's OS-80w family of TRS-80 disk operating systerns.

OS-80 programs allow direct, immediate interchangeability of Model 1 and Model 111 diskettes.
You can run Model 1 single-density diskettes on a Model 111; install Percom's plug-in DOUBLER ${ }^{*}$ adapter in your Mode! 1 , and you can run double-density Model 111 diskettes on a Model I.

There's no conversion, no re-recording.
Slip an OS-80 diskette out of your Model 1 and insert it directly in a Model Ill.

And vice-versa.
Just have the correct OS-80 disk operating system -OS-80, OS-80D or OS-80/II - in each computer.

Moreover, with OS -80 systems, you can add, delete, and update files. You can read and urite diskettes regardless of the system of origin.

OS-80 is the original Percom TRS-80 DOS for BASIC programmers.

Even OS 80 utilities are written in BASIC.
OS-80 is the Percom system about which a user wrote, in Creative Computing magazine, ". . . the best $\$ 30.00$ you will ever spend." $\dagger$

Requiring only seven Kbytes of memory, OS-80 disk operating systems reside completely in RAM. There's no need to dedicate a drive exclusively for a system diskette.

And, unlike TRSDOS, you can work at the track sector level, defining and controlling data formats- in BASIC to create simple or complex data structures that execute more quickly than TRSDOS files.
The Percom OS-80 DOS supports single-density operation of the Model I computer- price is $\$ 29.95$; the OS-80D supports double-density operation of Model 1 computers equipped with a DOUBLER or DOUBLER II; and, OS-80/ IIl- for the Model Ill of course - supports both single- and double-density operation. OS-BOD and OS-80/ill each sell for $\$ 49.95$.

PRICESDONOT INCLUDE HANDLING AND SHIPPING.
assembly support utilities, sorters and index generators, communication facilities, tools that ereate parsers and lexical analyzers, graphics, games. mathematical Iunction libraries, maintenance and performance utilities, and a host of fije manipulators. Few needs cannot be met through a combination of these existing utilities.

The flexibility of UNIX allows easy alteration of its user interface. Various installations have demonstrated how easy it is to completely alter the appearance of UNDX in order to serve a different class of users. That UNIX cannot be everything to everyone is overshadowed by the fact that, as it is truly general. purpose, it can perform in almost any environment.

UNIX, as supplied by Western Electric, is not without its weaknesses. The general-purpose timesharing design limits UNIX's efficiency in real-time applications, such as process control. liss standard interface is highly terse, and though this is often considered desirable by programmers, the untamed UNDX will frighten almost everyone else. The origins of many of the command names are obscure; examples inchude a tape command " $r$ " to write to a tape, command "cat" which types files, and "awk", a program for finding patterns in files. However, command names can be easily changed by the user.

UNIX has not been adapted for commercial use, where the issules of reliability, stability dwring hardware errors, full per-user accounting. reconfigurability for a large variety of environments, and security take on special importance. For example, less expensive disk packs for lorger disk drives usually contain bad spots, and UNIX does not automatically adjust for them. In the environment for which the UNIX system was developed, it was cheaper to buy perfect packs than to write a "bad spot avoidance" routine. These issues must be addressed before UNIX can be considered a sturdy, robust, and commercial piece of software.

A crucial problem, and one not restricted to UNIX, is the lack of true
applications soltware. Currently. there are few good accounts payable. invoicing, mailing list, income tax, or data-base management packages. UNIX provides an excellent software production environment because of its wealth of software tools utilities. but the system does not contain a similar variety of applicationoriented software.

## The XENIX System

Microsoft's XENIX operating system represents an attempt to preserve the strengths of the UNIX dessign and also meet the needs of the commercial microprocessor industry. To achieve this goal, Microsoft used the system as it was distributed by Western Electric and then added modifications, customizations, improvements, enhancements, support, and additional software.

Modifications included those necessary to transport the UNIX system from the larger PDP-11 minicomputer to the 16 -bit microprocessors. Currently scheduled machines include the DEC LSI-11/23. Zilog's 2800 and 28002, Intel's s086 and 286, and Motorola's MC68000. Numerous other procestors are also being considered, and Mierosoft will then customize the XENDX systems to the specific hardware environments of the various computer systems buil around these processors. The company is also working closely with a number of hardware manufacturers to design products that will be capable of efficiently extcuting the XENIX software.
Improvements will inchude elimination of known bugs and recoding of certain routines to produce a smaller and faster operating system. XENIX will also incorporate hardware error recovery strategies, automatic fije repair alter crashes, power-fail and pariky-error detection, and similar features, depending on the particular hardware requirements of each XENIX system.

The planned enhancements will add number of new features to XENIX. These features include record locking, shared data segments, synchronous writing, and improved interprocess communication-all of
which are designed to make XENIX commercially viable and more compatible with the newer hardware technologies that involve distributed data processing, networking, and multiple-CPU approaches.
XENIX is a dynamic, evolving system. In its first release, its code was very close to the original UNIX version 7 source. The improvements and enhancements that I have mentioned are part of an evolving process, and the exact selection and specification of leatures will be developed throughout the course of 1981. Updates to XENTX will result in systems upwardly compatible from its first release.

The adaptation of Microsoft's full line of system software products to XENIX will further strengthen XENIX's roke as a software standard. These products, including the BASIC interpreter and compiler, COBOL, FORTRAN, and Pascal, have already extablished themselves as standards within the 8 -bit market; they are also compatible with corresponding ANSI (American National Standards Institute) standards. Standard highlevel languages will allow the rapid introduction of existing application software into the XENIX environment.
The XENIX system will offer an ever-expanding variely of software, including data-base management. financial planning. communication, and networking packages. Mierosoft is establishing a clearinghouse. wherein quality software running under XENIX may receive widespread distribution, thereby reducing duplication of effort. The combination of the UNNX operating systemi's strengths and Mierosolt's awaremess of the needs of the commercial marketplace promises to make XENIX a very powerful defense against the looming software crisis. By establishing a universal operating environment, complete with software tools to increase productivity, flexible design to widen applicability, and mulbiple microprocestor support to improve availability. Microsoft hopes that XENIX will become the preferred choice for software production and exchange.

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OSM's ZEHS multiprocessor computer system delivers main frame performance for one to 64 usersperformance impossible in a single processor microl We start with the S 100 bus and mount a Z8OA as master processor to control the shared resources of disk and printer. Then we add a separate single board Z8OA processor for each user (no bank switching!) so ZE $\mu$ S can grow any time from a single user to many with no changes in programs or files. And each user is independent of reset or program crash in other users.

OSM's MUSE operating system-the Multi User System Executive-is many times Iaster than other leading operating systems. Each user owns a resident copy of MUSE so you don't wait for the bus or interrupt the master processor to do console I/O and applications code. MUSE finds files fast with a random directory access similar to random file access. And MUSE protects shared files from simultaneous update to the same record by different users. We designed MUSE from the start for multi-user data base environments-yet MUSE is CP/M* compatible!

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## Check the hordware!

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## Check the operating system!

- all MUSE code written in ZBO native code (not 8080 code) for fast response
- MUSE user operating system in 7K RAM on board each user processor reduces calls to the master processor
- transfer of data between master and users via single $\mathbf{Z 8 0}$ block move command for highest speed
- random directory search provides immediate file access
- common file area for shared programs and files eliminates redundant files while individual user file areas protect each user's private files
- shared file update with record level lockout
- spool file can be displayed, updated, reprinted
- password security protects multiple user data bases
- MUSE supports standard CP/M ${ }^{\text {- }}$ word proc. essors, utilities, and languages: MBASIC, CBASIC, PASCAL, FORTRAN, COBOL, FORTH, C, PL/1, etc.


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# The Ins and Outs of CP/M 

James Lorson<br>3422 Unton St<br>Sen Diege CA 92003

CP/M (Control Program for Microprocessors) is the most commonly used 8080/8083/280 operating system. CP/M is easy to use and the Digital Research documentation is reasonably thorough and clear, apecially by microprocessor-software standards. However, the documentation is lacking in one area: the explanation of 1/O (input/output) and disk interfacing. This artick will clarify and expand upon the documentation. A summary of the 1/0 and disk-interface routines, calling sequences, use of return codes, and typical subroutines using these will be presented. The use of file-control blocks ( FCB ) and 1/O buffers will also be explained. Finally, some detaik of the CP/M 1/O functions and their workings will be presented.

## Calling CP/M Routines

The procedure for calling CP/M routines is straightforward. 1/O procedures are defined as a series of functions. Each function is assigned a unique function number. The function number is placed in the microprocessor's C register: the data required (entry porameter in CP/M parlance) is placed in the E register if only 1 byte is to be sent, or in the DE register pair if a word (2 bytes) is required. Some functions have no entry
parameters. Results (called returned valuas) are either returned as a byte in the A register or a riDled buffer (whose address is usually sent as an entry parameter). Table 1 summarizes the basic I/O functions and calling sequences. Once the registers are properly loaded, a call to the CP/M entry point at hexadecimal memory location 0003 is made. It is important to know that CP/M does not preserve the contents of these registers, so any routine calling $\mathrm{CP} / \mathrm{M}$ routines must protect any registers to be preserved. A typical subroutine to call a CP/M-utility routine is shown in listing 1. Refer to the examples for specific applications of this sequence. The function numbers and their purpose, entry parameters, and returned-value codes are summarized in table 1 and table 2.

## 1/O Routines

Listing 2 presents several usefw subroutines that make calls to CP/M 1/O routines. Calk to the punch device and reader device assume that these drivers exist in your version of CP/M, though they may or may not actually be driving a physical papertape reader/punch As explained in the CP/M Features and Facilities Guide. logical devices may or may not correspond to actual physical
devices. Writing and installing these drivers for CP/M is beyond the scope of this article.
Listing 3 shows the use of buffers for CP/M 1/O. The address of the buffer is placed in the DE register pair and the call to the $\mathrm{CP} / \mathrm{M}$ entry point is made. The contents of the print buffer are printed on the console until a dollar sign is encountered. The print buffer is not destroyed in this process. A typical print buffer is configured as:
c1 c2 c3 c4
where $k$ is the number of valid characters and $\$$ signilies the end of the buffer. The read buffer is configured as:
where $m$ is the maximum number of characters allowed in the buffer, and $k$ is the number of characters actually in the buffer. CP/M places characters in the buffer until a carriage return is encountered or the maximum buffer kength is reached. The maximum length, $m$, may be from 1 to 256, and is defined by the user program. The value of $k$, the number of valid characters, is initially set to 0 . It is set by CP/M to reflect the number of

## LEADER OF THE PACK

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characters read into the buffer from the console. The CP/M line-editing features (control R, control C, etc) may be used with this routine. Other control characters will be echoed with a leading a (called a circumflex), and will be inserted into the buffer. Any parity bits will be stripped by CP/M (this also applies to the single-character read functions in listing 2).

The final aspect of CP/M I/O that
requires clarifying is the I/O status byte. This is a single byte at hexadecimal memory location 0003 . It was apparently included in CP/M for compatibility with Intel software and must be specifically implemented by the user in BIOS (Basic I/O System). The I/O status byte, poorly described in the Interface Guide, is described much better in the System Alteration Guide, Section 6. By varying the
value of this location, the user may reassign logical I/O devices without rewriting the system software.

## CP/M Disk-Interface Routines

The use of the disk-interface routines provided by $\mathrm{CP} / \mathrm{M}$ is more involved. But it is not too difficult once the basic concepts are grasped.

Text continued on page 274


Table 1: Summary of the basic I/O functions available on a standard CP/M system.

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[^12]| Function Number | Function Description | Entry Parameters and Comments (placed in DE) | Returned Value and Comments. (Returned in $A$ or $A B(A=L S B))$ | Typic | Call* |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | Lift head. | None | None-head is lifted from Currently logged disk | MVI CALL | ${ }_{\text {C. } 12}^{\text {NTRY }}$ | :LIFT FUNCTION CPIM ENTRY PO |
| 13 | Initialize CPIM disk access. | None | None-disk drive A is <br> "logged in" for access. <br> The DMA address is set to | MVIL | C, 13 NTRY | :INITIALIZE |
| 14 | Select and log in disk. | Value corresponding to the desired disk: $A=0$. $B=1$, etc | 0080H. <br> None-specified disk is selected for subsequent file operations. | MVI MVI CALL | E,DISKNO <br> C.SELDSK NTRY | $\begin{aligned} & \text {;DISK \# IN E } \\ & \text { SELECT }=14 \end{aligned}$ |
| 15 | Open file. | Address of $F C B$ for the file to be opened | Byte address of the FCB in the disk directory, or 255 H if file is not found- the disk map (DM) bytes in the FCB are filled by CPIM. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { LXI } \\ & \text { MVI } \end{aligned}$ CALL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D.FCB } \\ & \text { C.OPEN } \\ & \text { NTTY } \end{aligned}$ | :ADDRESS IN DE ;OPEN = 15 |
| 16 | Close file. | Address of FCB for the file to be closed | Byte address of the FCB in the disk directory, or 255 if not found-the disk map of the FCB is written to the directory, replacing any existing data for that file. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { LXI } \\ & \text { MVI } \end{aligned}$ CALL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D.FCB } \\ & \text { C.CLOSE } \\ & \text { NTRY } \end{aligned}$ | ;CLOSE $=16$ |
| 17 | Search for file. | Address of FCB containing name and type of file to search for. "?"' matches any character. | Byte address of first FCB in directory that matches the name and type in the input FCB. If no match, 255 H is returned. | LXI MVI CALL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D.FCB } \\ & \text { C.SEARCH } \\ & \text { NTY } \end{aligned}$ | ;SEARCH $=17$ |
| 18 | Search for next occurrence. | Address of FCB as in 17. but called after 17 before any other disk access | Byte address of next match. 255 H if no additional match | $\begin{aligned} & \text { LXI } \\ & M V I \end{aligned}$ CALL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D.FCB } \\ & \text { C.SEARN } \\ & \text { NTRY } \end{aligned}$ | ;SEARN $=18$ |
| 19 | Delete file. | Address of FCB of file to be deleted | None-FCB in directory is marked as deleted. (E5H is placed in ET field.) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { LXI } \\ & \text { MVI } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D.FCB } \\ & \text { C.DEL } \\ & \text { NTRY } \end{aligned}$ | ;DEL = 19 |
| 20 | Read record. | Address of FCB containing a disk map. Normally as a esult of opening the file (15) and setting NR to the record to be read. | $0=$ successful read <br> $1=$ read past logical end of file (^Z) <br> $2=$ reading unwritten data Data read is placed in memory at the DMA address (function 26 ). | $\begin{aligned} & \text { LXI } \\ & \text { MAL } \\ & \text { CALL } \\ & \text { JNZ } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D.FCB } \\ & \text { CREAD } \\ & \text { NTTY } \\ & \text { ERROR } \end{aligned}$ | ;READ $=20$ ;HANDLE READ ERROR |
| 21 | Write record. | Same as read, but NR is set to the record to be written | $0=$ successful write <br> 1 = error in extending file <br> $2=$ end of disk data <br> $255 \mathrm{H}=$ no more directory <br> space-Data written is <br> taken from memory starting <br> at the DMA address. | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{LXI} \\ & \mathrm{MVI} \\ & \text { CALL } \end{aligned}$ | D.FCB C WRITE NTRY ERROR | :WRITE $=21$ ;HANDLE WRITE ERROR |
| 22 | Create file. | Address of FCB of new file, all data set to 0 except name and type | Byte address of directory entry of new file or 255 H if directory is full. | $\stackrel{L X I}{\text { MVI }}$ <br> CALL <br> JM | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D.FCB } \\ & \text { C.CREATE } \\ & \text { NORY } \end{aligned}$ | ;CREATE = 22 <br> ;HANDLE FULL ; DIRECTORY |
| 23 | Rename file. | Address of FCB with old file name and type in first 16 bytes and the new file name in the next 16 bytes | Directory address of old file, or 255 H if not found. The file name and type are changed to that specified. | $\stackrel{\text { LXI }}{\text { MVI }}$ <br> CALL <br> JM | D,FCB <br> C.RENAM NOFILE | ;RENAM = 23 <br> ;HANDLE NOT FOUND |
| 24 | Interrogate disk log-in. | None | Byte with 1 bit set for each disk logged in. LSB = disk A etc. |  |  |  |
| 25 | Interrogate drive number. | None | Number of disk to be used for next access. |  |  |  |
| 26 | Set DMA address. | Address of 128-byte buffer | None-subsequent reads and writes take data tol from memory beginning at this address. | $\stackrel{L x \mid}{\text { MVI }}$ CALL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D.BUFF } \begin{array}{c} \text { Ci26 } \\ \text { NTRY } \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | :BUFFER ADDRESS <br> :DMA SET FUNCTION |
| 27 | Interrogate allocation. | None | Address of the current diskallocation data. (Used by STAT-not well documented.) |  |  |  |

*See listing 3 for subroutines and program usage.

Table 2: Summary of disk-access operations and disk-utility functions available on a standard CP/M operating system.

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Text continued from page 270:
Proper use of these routines provides powerful capabilities for file manipulation, creation, and alteration. Tasks such as reading an application program into the proper region of memory, sending instructions with a file name, or detecting which disk drive a given file resides on (if any) are readily handled by CP/M. Let us see how these tasks may be accomplished.

Before a file can be manipulated by $\mathrm{CP} / \mathrm{M}$, its name must be made known to the system. This is done via the file-control block (FCB). A file-
control block contains six types of information defined with 33 contiguous bytes in memory (0 to 32):

- Entry type (ET, byte 0)—assumed 0 by CP/M. CP/M places hexadecimal E5 here to signify a deleted file.
- File name (FN, bytes 1 to 8)-ASCII characters padded with ASCII blanks.
- File type (FT, bytes 9 to 11) -ASCII characters padded with ASCII blanks.
- File extent (EX, byte 12)-in 128 -record segments. If file is longer

Listing 1: Structure of a typical function-calling routine. The CP/M operating system does not preserve the registers.

## IOSBR: <br> PUSH REGISTERS

MVI C,FUNCTION/
MOV E,A

CALL NTRY
POP REGISTERS
RET
;PRESERVE REGISTERS. DO NOT PUSH REGISTERS IN WHICH VALUES WILL BE RETURNED.
;FUNCTION \# MUST BE IN REGISTER C BEFORE CALLING NTRY. IF A CHARACTER IS TO BE OUTPUT, IT IS OFTEN CONVENIENT TO SEND IT IN THE A REGISTER (ACCUMULATOR). IT MUST BE MOVED TO E BEFORE CALLING NTRY. ;CP/M ENTRY POINT, NTRY, MUST BE PREVIOUSLY DEFINED AS 0005H.
;RESTORE REGISTERS-BE SURE TO USE AS MANY POPS AS YOU DID PUSHES. ;RETURN TO CALLING ROUTINE

than 128 records, this byte must be incremented to access the additional records. Normally, this will be initialized to 0 .

- Initialize to 0 (bytes 13 to 14) -these bits may be used by some systems (such as Micropolis), but should not be tampered with
- Record count (RC, byte 15)-current file size in 128 -byte records. Initialized to 0 -correct value will be supplied by executing the OPEN statement.
- Disk allocation map (DM, bytes 16 to 31)-this map is used by CP/M to access the desired file. It is written into memory by the OPEN command, updated during access, and written back to the directory by the CLOSE command. It is not necessary to initialize this area if OPEN is used.
- Next record (NR, byte 32)-this is the number of the next record to access in the currently open extent. Normally, this will be initialized to 0 unless random access is desired or a file is to have something appended to it.

File-control blocks are written to the directory by each CLOSE command; they are read by each OPEN command. They maintain the diskfile allocation map, size (in 128-byte records), and extent (in 128-record segments). A separate FCB is maintained in the directory for each extent of the same file (each extent contains 128 128-byte records). That is, a file of 158 records will have an entry with extent $=0$ and record count $=128$ and another entry with extent $=1$ and record count $=30$, both having the same file name and file type.
The system maintains a default FCB at hexadecimal location 005C and a default buffer at hexadecimal location 0080. These are used by $\mathrm{CP} / \mathrm{M}$ to pass information to a user program. This is best explained by considering what happens when the program given in listing 4 is run. After it has been assembled and loaded, it is run by typing its name, as is any compiled program running under $\mathrm{CP} / \mathrm{M}$. However, in addition to its name, the name of the file to be processed and the desired options must be entered. For this example program, the file to be processed must have a file type .DEM . This file is read into memory beginning at the first free memory location after the end of the program. The options

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Listing 2: Examples of some simple I/O routines that utilize the CP/M I/O functions.


## Notice of Omission

Due to a processing error the Quantex Div. ad which appeared on page 329 of the May Byte had no Reader Service Number.

For more information regarding their "no problem trial offer" circle 470 on the inquiry card in this issue.

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Listing 3: Program to prompt for input, clear the screen, and echo the characters entered using the techniques discussed in this article. Except for the clear-screen codes, this routine works on any CP/M system.


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Listing 3 continued: 023269


0242 Fs
0243 3E1F
0245 C1. 13302
0248 3E2A
024A Cll3302
024. F1

024 E C9

| $024 F$ | F5 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0250 | $3 E O H$ |
| 0252 | Cr13302 |
| 0255 | $3 E 0 A$ |
| 0257 | Cri3302 |
| $025 A$ | F1 |
| 025 B | C9 |

025 C C1
025121.0000

026039
0261220301
$02642 A 0600$
0267 7C
0268 P 608

FET

```
#**#:***************************************************************
#
    GUBFOUTINES WCHAF: ANII CLEAR FFOM EXAMFLE I INSERTET HERE
;
y******************************************************************
;
********************************************************************
;
; SURROUTINE WCHAR -- WRITES A SINGLE CHARACTER
    CHARACTEF IN A FEGISTER - FRESEFUES ALL. FEGISTERS
;
;*******************************************************************
;
WCHAF: FUSH H ;FRESEFVE REGISTEFS
    FOSH I.
    FUSH F
    FUSH FSW
    MOU E,A ;FUT CHAR IN E FEGISTEF
    MUI C,WFUNC ;WFITE CHAFACTEF FUNCTION
    CALL NTFYY ;FRINT HIM
    FOFF F'SW
    F'OF' B
    FOF: It
    FOF H
    FET
#****************************************************************
;
; SUFROUTINE CLEAF -- CIEARS SCREEN ANII HOMES CURSOR ON
    A SOFOC IQ-120 TEFMINAL - FFESERUES FEGISTEFS
;
\ddagger*****************************************************************
;
CLEAF: FUSH FSWW ;FROTECT STATUS
            MUI A,27 ;SENII ESCAFE COIIE
            CALL WCHAF
            MUI A,HOME ;CLEAF SCFEEN ANII HOME CUFSOF
            CALL WCHAF
            FOF F'SW
            FET
;****************************************************************
;
` SUHFOUTINE CFLF -- SENIIS CFLF TO CONSOLE - FRESEFVES FEGISTEFS
;
f******************************************************************
;
CFLF: FUSH FSW
            MUI A,CF
            CALL WCHAF
            MVI A,LF
            CALL WCHAF
            FOF F'SW
            FET
```


$\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{6}$
SURFOUTINE SAUSTK -- SAVES THE OLII STACK FOINTER ANII SETS
A NEW STACK AT CEASE (EASE OF CONSOLE COMMANTI FROCESSOF).
CHASE IS 800 H HELOW FBASE (EASE OF THE IIISK OFEFATING SYSTEM)
FHASE MAY KE FEAII AT NTKY +1 .
;
$\hat{y} * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *$
;
SAUSTK: FOFF F ;GET FETUFN ALHFESS
LXI H:OO ;CLEAF HL
IIAII SF' ;GET STACK FOINTER
SHLII OLIISTK ;SAUE HIM
L.HI.II NTFYY 1 ;GET FEASE
MOU A,H
SUI $\quad 08 \mathrm{H}$;SUGTFACT CEASE DFFSET

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## SALES FORECASTER

SOURCE AND USE OF FUNDS
JOB COST ESTIMATOR
INVENTORY ANALYSIS
Price. including a copy of the Universal Computing Machine . . . . $\$ 89.95$ BUSINESS CHECK REGISTER AND BUDGET: Our Check Register and Budget programs expanded to include up to 50 budgetable items and up to 400 checks per month. Includes bank statement reconciling and automatic check search ( 48 K )
$\$ 49.95$

## ELECTRONICS SERIES VOL I \& II: Entire Series \$259.95

LOGIC SIMULATOR: SAVE TIME AND MONEY. Simulate your digital logic circuits before you build them. CMOS. TTL. or whatever. if it's digital logic, this program can handle it. The program is an interactive, menu driven, full-fledged logic simulator capable of simulating the bit-timeresponse of a logic network to user-specified input patterns. It will handle up to 1000 gates, including NANOS. NORS. INVERTERS. FLIP-FLOPS. SHIFT REGISTERS. COUNTERS and user-defined MACROS. ip to 40 user-defined random, or binary input patterns. Accepts network descriptions from keyboard or from LOGIC DESIGNER for simulation
. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $\$ 159.95$ (A) (I)

LOGIC DESIGNER: Interactive HI-RES graphics program for designing digital logic systems. Draw directly on the screen up to 10 different gate types, including NAND. NOR. INVERTER, EX-OR T-FLOP. JK-FLOP. D-FLOP. RS-FLOP. 4 BIT COUNTER and N-BIT SHIFT REGISTER. User interconnects gates using line graphics commands. Network descriptions for LOGIC SIMULATOR generated simultaneously with the CRT diagram being drawn $\qquad$ . \$159.95 (A) MANUAL ANO DEMO DISK: Instruction Manual and demo disk illustrating capabilities of both program (s) $\$ 29.95$ (A) (I)
ELECTRONIC SERIES VOL III \& IV: Entire Series \$259.95 CIRCUIT SIMULATOR: Tired of trial \& error circuit design? Simulate \& debug your designs before you build them! With CIRCUIT SIMULATOR you build a model of your circuit using RESISTORS. CAPACITORS. INDUCTORS. TRANSISTORS. DIOOES, VOLTAGE and CURRENT SOURCES and simulate the waveform response to inputs such as PULSES. SINUSOIDS. SAWTOOTHS. etc. . .all fully programmable. The output is displayed as an OSCILLOSCOPE-STYLE PLOT of the selected waveforms (Apple only) or as a printed table of voltage vs time. Handles up to 200 notes and up to 20 sources. Requires 48 RAM $\qquad$ $\$ 159.95$ (A) (T)
CIRCUIT DESIGNER: Interactive HI-RES graphics program for designing electronic circuits. Draw directly on the screen up to 10 different component types, including those referenced above. Components interconnect list for CIRCUIT SIMULATOR generated automatically. Requires
........ . $\$ 159.95$

## MATHEMATICS SERIES:

Entire Series $\$ 49.95$
STATISTICAL ANALYSIS I: This menu driven program performs LINEAR REGRESSION analysis, determines the mean, standard deviation and plots the frequency distribution of user-supplied data sets. Printer. Disk, I/0 routines
. . \$19.95
NUMERICALANALYSIS: HI-RES 2-Dimensional plot of any function. Automatic scaling. At your option, the program will plot the function, plot the INTEGRAL. plot the OERIVATIVE. determine the ROOTS. MAXIMA, MINIMA. INTEGRAL VALUE
MATRIX: A general purpose, menu driven program for determining the INVERSE and DETERMINANT of any matrix, as well as the SOLUTION to any set of SImULTANEOUS LINEAR EQUATIONS. $\qquad$
3-D SURFACE PLOTTER: Explore the ELEGANCE and BEAUTY of MATHEMATICS by creating HI-RES PLOTS of 3 -dimensional surfaces from any 3 -variable equation. Disk save and recall routines for plots. Menu driven to vary surface parameters. Hidden line or transparent plotting . . . . . . . \$19.95

## ACTION ADVENTURE GAMES: Entire Series $\$ 29.95$ (A)

RED BARON: Can you outfly the RED BARON? This fast action game simulates a machine-gun DOGFIGHT between your WORLD WAR I BI-PLANE and the baron's. You can LOOP. DIVE. BANK or CLIMB-and so can the BARON. In HI-RES graphics plus sound.
\$14.95
BATTLE OF MIDWAY: You are in command of the U.S.S. HORNETS' DIVEBOMBER squadron. Your targets are the Aircraft carriers, Akagi, Soryu and Kaga. You must fly your way through ZEROS and AA FIRE to make your OIVE-BOMB run. In HI-RES graphics plus sound.
$\$ 14.95$
SUB ATTACK: It's April 1943. The enemy convoy is headed for the CONTROL SEA. Your sub, the MORAY, has just sighted the CARRIERS and BATTLESHIPS' Easy pickings. But watch out for the DESTROYERS - they're fast and deadly. In HI-RES graphics plus sound
. \$14.95
FREE CATALOG-All programs are supplied on disk and run on Apple II w /Disk \& Applesoft ROM Card \& TRS-BO Level II and require 32K RAM unless otherwise noted. Detailed instructions included. Orders shipped within 5 days. Card users include card number. Add $\$ 1.50$ postage and handling with each or der. California residents add $61 / 2 \%$ s ales tax. Foreign or ders add $\$ 5.00$ postage and handling


SPECTRUM SOFTWARE 142 Carlow, P.O. Box 2084 Sunnyvale, CA 94087


Text continned from pagy 274 :
available are P , which prints the file on the system printer, and D, which creates a copy of the input file having type RES. The input file may reside on drive $A$ or $B$, but it is assumed to be on A unless otherwise specified. If option D is selected, the output file will be on the same drive as the input file.

Now, let us discuss the use of the default FCB and buffer. When the command DSKLTIL TEST.PD is entered in response to the $\mathrm{CP} / \mathrm{M}$ prompt, the system places TEST in bytes 1 thru 4 of the FCB beginning at location 00SC. PD ta placed in bytes 9 and 10. The string (as typed) is also placed in the defaul buffer at locathon 0000 in the following manner.
byte 0 (that is, hexadecimal location 0080) contains the number of valid characters typed on the command line alter the actual command and before a carriage return, in decimal. In this case, bTEST.PD ( $b$ represents a space-decimal ASCll 32) was typed-I characters before a carriage return. Byte 0 of the buffer therefore Telt continued on pagy 300

# SPEND \$62.40 TO READ THIS ADVERTISEMENT.* 

Asalesman generating 1.5 million dollars in sales annually for his company does so at the rate of $\$ 12.48$ per minute. That's expensive time-should it really be used in rummaging through filing cabinets, writing long reports or talking to dozens of people looking for one small, crucial piece of information?

Of course not, so you hire an accounting staff, customer support personnel, and marketing people to support the business and let your salespeople sell. But the overhead takes a large slice of that $\$ 12.48$.
A Delta system can do the work of a swarm of secretaries, a fleet of filers, a ton of telephones-simultaneously. It's a highly developed work processing system that can maintain files, generate reports, process orders and do all routine office work with speed and accuracy. It lets your people get on with the business of making money.

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able, allowing your Delta system to grow with your company's growth and change with your company's needs. And it's rugged; requiring a minimum of service or maintenance.

But the soul of any computer system is the software; therefore, having perfected the hardware techonology, Delta is now dedicated to the development of application packages designed to warm the cockles of a corporate executive's heart. Our "Uni-form", for example, will keep purchase orders, account statements, sales and shipping orders indexed, cross-indexed and filed in any manner required.

And when your Delta system has helped your business grow, it's ready to grow right along with you-every Delta System is completely expandable and configurable.

You have spent five minutes reading this advertisement, at a cost of $\$ 62.40$ in potential sales. Have you calculated what a Delta system can save your company? (Hint: a Delta system can pay for itself in less than 24 hours of time saved.)

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Listing 4: Program using the discussed techniques to allow a user to either copy a specified file into another file or transmit its contents to the printer.


# dBASE II vs. the Bilge Pumps. 

by Hal Pawluk

We all know that bilge pumps suck.
And by now, we've found out - the hard way-that a lot of software seems to work the same way.

So I got pretty excited when I ran across dBASE II, an assembly-language relational Database Management System for CP/M. It works! And even a rank beginner like myself got it up and running the first time I sat down with it.

If you're looking for software to deal with your data, too, here are some tips that will help:

## Tip \#1: Database Management vs. File Handling:

Any list or collection of data is, loosely, a data base, but most of those "data base management" articles in the buzzbooks are really about file handling programs for specific applications. A real Database Management System gives you data and program independence (no reprogramming when data changes), eliminates data duplication and makes it easy to turn data into information.

## Tip \#2: Assembly Language vs. BASIC:

This one's easy: if you're setting up a DBMS, you're going to be doing a lot of sorting, and Basic sorts are s-l-o-w. Run a benchmark on a Basic system like S*-IV against a relational $^{\star}$ DBMS like dBASE II and you'll see what I mean. (But watch it: I've also seen one extremely slow assembly-language file management system.)

## Tip \#3: Relational vs. Hierarchal \& Network DBMS.

CODASYL-like hierarchal and network systems, around since the 1960's, are being phased out on the big machines so why get stuck with an old-fashioned system for your micro? A relational DBMS like dBASE II eliminates the predefined sets, pointers and complex data structures of a CODASYL-type DBMS. And you don't need to be a programmer to use it.
dBASE II vs. everything else.
dBASE II really impressed me.
Written in assembly language (with no need for a host language), it handles up to 65,000 records (up to 32 fields and 1000 bytes each), stores numeric data as packed strings so there are no roundoff errors, has a superfast multiple-key sort, and supports ISAM based on $\mathrm{B}^{*}$ trees.

You can use it interactively with English-like commands (DISPLAY 10 PRODUCTS), or program it (so when you've set up the formats, your secretary can do the work). Its report generator and userdefinable full screen operations mean that you can even use your existing forms.

And if all this makes your mouth water, but you've already got all your data on a disk, that's okay: dBASE II reads your ASCII files and adds the data to its own database.

Right now, I'm using dBASE II with my word processor for budgeting, scheduling and preparing reports for my clients.

Next come job costing, time billing and accounting.

## An Unheard-of Money-Back

## Guarantee.

dBASE II is the first software I've seen with a full money-back guarantee.

To check it out, just send $\$ 700$ (plus tax in California) to Ashton-Tate, 3600 Wilshire Blvd., Suite 1510, Los Angeles, CA 90010. (213) 666-4409. Test dBASE II doing your jobs on your computer for 30 days. If, for some strange reason, you don't want to keep it, send it back and they'll refund your money.

No questions asked.
They know you don't need your bilge pumped.

# Ashton-Iate 

(C)Ashton-Tate 1980



The System/48 is the outstanding office automation computing system for the 80 's . . . it's so productive we call it MAGIC ${ }^{\ominus}$. Look at these features:

- Data management system
- Report generator
- Query processor
- Screen format generator
- Automatic interface code generator
- From one to eight interactive users per node
- Over half a million bytes of user memory available
- Winchester-technology hard disk with 18-million bytes (formatted capacity)
- 15-minute mean-time-to-repair
- Built-in protection from line-voltage spikes, noise, and brownouts
And, it features MAGIC©, the Operating System that gets things done faster than you can say abracadabra because of its multi-keyed Indexed-Sequential Access Method and flexible file-organization. MAGIC ${ }^{\circ}$ also offers high security, with password protection. MAGIC© supports global or local printers for as many users as desired.
Circle 359 on inquiry card.

MAGIC ${ }^{\text {® }}$ also includes DataMagic $\|^{\otimes}$ - TEl's red-hot database manager. DataMagic $\|^{\otimes}$ has even more tricks up its sleeve - like automatic or manual record-lock protection and automatic transaction backout to protect the database and it runs application software written for CP/M $2 . X$

Take a MAGIC ${ }^{\text {© }}$ leap into the future!
Arrange to attend one of our regularly scheduled System/48 workshops (RSVP).

OEM and Dealer Inquiries Invited
 System/48

| 01110 | C1 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 01 I 1 | 210000 |
| 01114 | 39 |
| 0115 | 226601 |
| 01 LB | 2 A 0600 |
| 01 LH | 7 C |
| 01 nc | 1.608 |
| 01 TE | 67 |
| 01 LIF | F9 |
| 01 E O | C5 |
| O1E1 | C.9 |

$01 \mathrm{E} 2 \mathrm{ZA6} 601$
$01 E 5$ F9
91E6 C9

01E7 7E
$01 E 8$ CIIAフO1
O1EE 23
O1EC 05
O1EI. C2E701 $01 F 0$ C9

| $01 F 1$ | $7 E$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $01 F 2$ | 12 |
| $01 F 3$ | 23 |
| $01 F 4$ | 13 |
| $01 F S$ | 01 |
| $01 F S$ | $C 2 F 101$ |
| $01 F G$ | $C 9$ |


| SAUSTK: | FOF' | F | :GET RETURN ATMRESS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | LXI | H, 00 | ; CIEEAR HL. |
|  | I. ATI | SP | ; EET STACK FOINTEF |
|  | SHI. I | OLTISTK: | SSAVE HIM |
|  | L.HITI | NTF:Y+1 | ; GET FBASE |
|  | MOU | A, H |  |
|  | sul | O8H | ISUETRACT CEASE UFFSET |
|  | MOU | H, A |  |
|  | SFPLL |  | ; SET NEW STACK FOINTEF. |
|  | FUSH | F | ;SET RETURN AMIRESS |
|  | RET |  |  |
| j******************************************************************** |  |  |  |
| SUBFOUTINE GETSTK -- GETS OLII STACK FOINTEF ANII RETUFNS TO CFM |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  ; |  |  |  |
| GETSTK: | LHL [1 | OLISTK | ; GET OLII STACK FOINTEF |
|  | SFPHL. |  | ; F'Lug HIM IN |
|  | FET |  | ; THIS WILL FEETUFN TO CFM |
|  |  |  |  |
| ; |  |  |  |
| \% SUBFOUTINE FFTT -- FFINTS THE NUMBEF OF CHAFACTEFS IN THE E REG |  |  |  |
|  | ON T | L.INE F'Fic | NTEF. ALILRESS OF FIFST CHAFACTEF TO FRINT |
| ; | IS I |  |  |
| t |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| ; |  |  |  |
| FRT: | MOV | A, M | ;GET CHAF |
|  | CAL.L. | FCHAF | ;FFINT HIM |
|  | INX |  | ; NEXT, FLLEASE |
|  | LICF | F | ; DIONE? |
|  | .JNZ | FFit | ; NOFE, KEEF FRINTING |
|  | EET |  | ¢ DIONE, GO HOME |
| ; ***************************************************************** |  |  |  |
| ; SURFIDUTINE MOVCHF -- MOVES CHAFACTEFS REGINIING AT LOCATIOR |  |  |  |
| ; IN H. TO LOCATION EEGINNING IN IEE FGF A COUNT IN REG C. |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  ; |  |  |  |
| MOUCHF: | mov | A. M |  |
|  | Stax | $\underline{1}$ | , |
|  | INX | H |  |
|  | INX | IT |  |
|  | IICF | c |  |
|  | JNZ | MOVCHF | ;GO TILL IUONE |
|  | FEET |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| ; |  |  |  |
| \% SUBFOUTINE LOGLSK -- LOGS IN A IIISK AS ACTIUE FOR I/O. FEEG E |  |  |  |
|  | CONTAINS O FOF LIFIVE A ANH 1 FOF IIFIVE E. |  |  |
| ; |  |  |  |
| ; ********************************************************************* |  |  |  |
| ; |  |  |  |
| LOGLISK: | FUSH | H |  |
|  | FUSH | $\underline{1}$ | ; FRESERUE |
|  | FUSH | B |  |
|  | FUSH | F.SW |  |
|  | MUI | C, Leiga |  |
|  | CALL | NTKY |  |
|  | FOF' | FSW |  |
|  | F'OF' | E | ; FESTURE |
|  | FOF' | $\underline{1}$ |  |
|  | FOF' | H | . |
|  | FET |  |  |
| ; ******************************************************************** |  |  |  |

# The Text Solution for APPLE II ${ }^{\circledR}$ 

## Now APPLE II® Owners Can Solve Text Problems With VIDEOTERM 80 Column by 24 Line Video Display Utilizing 7 X 9 Dot Character Matrix

Perhaps the most annoying shortcoming of the Apple $\|^{(ब)}$ is its limitation of displaying only 40 columns by 24 lines of text, all in uppercase. At last, Apple $\left\|\|^{\oplus}\right.$ owners have a reliable, trouble-free answer to their text display problem. VIDEOTERM generates a full 80 columns by 24 lines of text, in upper and lower case. Twice the number of characters as the standard Apple If display. And by utilizing a 7 by 9 character matrix, lower case letters have true descenders. But this is only the start.


SWITCHPLATE

## VIDEOTERM

BASICs
VIDEOTERM lisis BASIC programs, boin Integer and Applesofl. using the entire 80 columns. Without splitting keywords. Full editing capabilities are offered using the ESCape key sequences for cursor movement. With provision for slop/slari texi scrolling utilizing the standard Conlrol-S entry. And simultaneous on-screen display of text being printed.
Pascal Installation of VIDEOTERM in sIol 3 provides Pascal immediate control of the display since Pascal recognizes the board as a standard video display terminal and treals it as such. No changes are needed to Pascal's MISC.INFO or GOTOXY tiles, alihough customization directions are provided. All cursor conlrol characters are identical to standard Pascal defaults.

Other The new Microsoft Softcard is supported So is the popular D. C. Hayes Micromodem II- utilizing customized PROM firmware available from VIDEX. The powerful Easy are now companbe ior ly. VIDEOTERM conforms 10 all ADple OEM guidelines, assurance that you will have no conflicts with current or fulure Apple $1 I^{\circ}$ expansion boards.
VIDEOTERM's on-board asynchronous cryslal clock ensures flicker-free character display. Only the size of the Pascal Language card. VIDEOTERM utilizes CMOS and low power consumption IGs. ensuring cool. reliable operation. All ICs are fully socketed lor easy maintenance. Add to thal 2 K of on board RAM, 50 or 60 Hz operation, and provision of power and inpul connectors for a light pen. Problems are designed out. not in.
The entire display may be altered to inverse video. displaying black characters on a white field PROMs containing alternate character sets and graphic symbols are available from fidex. A switchplate oplion allows you to use the same video monitor for either the VIDEOTERM or the standard Apple If. display. instantly changing displays by flipping a Apple $\|^{-}$case so that the toggle switch is readily accessible. And the Videx KEYBOARD ENHANCER can be inslalled allowing upper and lower case characler enly directly from your Apple II keyboard.
1 K of on-board ROM firmware controls all operation of the VIDEOTERM. No machine language palches are needed for normal VIDEOTERM use.

Firmware version 2.0
$18 \times 80$ OPTIONAL


7X9 MATRIX
24X80 STANDARD

PRICE: - VIDEOTERM includes manual

- SWITCHPLATE.

Apple If is a trademark of Appie Computer inc.

- MANUAL refund with purchase
- $7 \times 12$ CHAR ACTER SET.
- MICROMODEM FIRMW ARE
$\$ 345$
\$ 19
\$ 19
519
539
525


## APPLE II ${ }^{\circledR}$ OWNERS!

## KEYBOARD \& DISPLAY ENHANCER

## - PUt the shift and shift lock back where it belongs <br> - SEE REAL UPPER AND lower CASE ON THE SCREEN <br> - ACCESS all YOUR KEYBOARD ASCII CHARACTERS

Videx has the peifect companion for your word processor software: the KEYBOARD AND DISPLAY ENHANCER. Install the enhancer in your APPLE II and be typing in lower case just like a typewriter If you want an upper case character, use the SHIFT key or the CTRL key for shift lock. Not only that. but you see upper and lower case on the screen as you type. Períectly compatible with Apple Writer and other word processors like. for example Super-Text.

If you want to program in BASIC. just put it back into the alpha lock mode: and you have the original keyboard back with a tew im
provements Now you can enter those elusive ${ }^{9}$ characters directly from the keyboard or require the Control key to be pressed with the RESET to prevent accidental resels

KEYBOARD AND DISPLAY ENHANCER is recommended for use with al revisions of the APPLE II. It includes 6 ICs. and EPROM and dip-switches mounted on a PC board. and a jumper rable. Easy installation. meaning no soldering or cutting traces. Alter nate default modes are dip-swith selectable. You can even remap the keyboard, selecting an alternate characterset. for custom applications.


VIDEX
VISA 897 N.W. Grant Avenue Corvallis, Oregon 97330 Phone (503) 758-0521



Listing 4 continued:

| 0.23A | Fs |
| :---: | :---: |
| 023F | $\mathrm{C}_{5}$ |
| 0.33 C | HS |
| 023 H | E |
| 023 E | EB |
| 023F | OE1A |
| 0241 | CW0500 |
| 0244 | E1 |
| 0245 | 019000 |
| 0248 | 09 |
| 0249 | 01 |
| 024A | C1 |
| 024E | F1 |
| 024C | C\% |


| 024n | E5 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 024 E | 05 |
| 024F | CS |
| 0250 | OE 14 |
| 0252 | C10500 |
| 0255 | C1 |
| 0250 | [i] |
| 0257 | E1 |
| 0258 | C9 |

0259 ES
025A 15
025E 15
025 C OE15
$025 E$ CHOSOO
0261 C1
0262 T 1
026 E1
©264 「9



## Wild Hare Software Systems Multiply the Capabilities of Data General's

## RDOS INFOS ${ }^{\circledR}$ ICOS DOS

Wild Hare gives Data General users a choice when upgrading to a multi-user environment and eliminates the need to use AOS. Wild Hare makes it easy for you. It creates a true multi-lingual, multi-user environment for your current system. No user software modifications are necessary. There is no need to install a new operating system. And, no expensive hardware upgrade is required.

## Features

- Each user is totally independent of all other users.
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- Standardlanguages supported include: Fortran IV, Fortran V, COBOL, ALGOL, RPG, DG/LT, BASIC, PASCAL, MAC, etc.
- All NOVA's ${ }^{\circledR}$ and ECLIPSE's® are supported.
- Wild Hare guarantees its software systems on a money back basis.


## Wild Hare's Software Gives Data General Users A Choice!

Listing 4 continued:

| 0270 | chiagz |
| :---: | :---: |
| 0273 | C15902 |
| 0276 | A) |
| 0277 | C27F02 |
| 027A | 05 |
| 027H | C27002 |
| 027E | C9 |
| 027F | 115901 |
| 0282 | CHSAOL |
| 0285 | CHC301 |
| 0285 | C9 |

## 0289 CMMOO1

02 SC CHE601
02SF 218000
0292 3EOO
0294 BE
0295 CAA303
029846
0299 3E3A
029823
029 C 23
029 IL 23
O29E KE
$029 F$ CAASO2
02A2 2 E
02 A 32 B
02 A 40 S
02AS CZBFO2
$024 S \quad 05$
02AA 05
O2AB 3E42
02ALI 2E
O2AE EE
O2AF CAB602
02E2 23
02 E 3 C3EF02
02 B 6 3ASS01
02 BS F604
02 BH 326801
O2EE 23
02 EF 3E2E
$02 \mathrm{C1} 23$
02 C 205
0203 CAASOZ
02CS EE
$02 \mathrm{C} 7 \mathrm{C2C102}$
02 CA 23
O2CE 3EEO
o2co ee
02CE C2LCO2
$02 \mathrm{I} 1.3 \mathrm{AbSO1}$.
02 II 4 F 601.
$02 \mathrm{~L} \quad 326801$
0209 C3EAO2
02 LCC 3 E 44
O2DE HE

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p -System, you can use the language of your choice-UCSD Pascal, ${ }^{\text {,M }}$ FORTRAN-77, BASIC, or assembly language. All are backed by Sof Tech Microsystems, a leading system software company who's been around for over a decade, who knows how to develop professional quality software, and who's committed to delivering it.

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Listing 4 continued:
02 IF C2EAO2
02 F 23 A 6801
02 EE F602
02 E 7326801.
02EA 23
02 ER OS
02 EC C2CBO2

## O2EF $1 E 00$

$02 F 1$ 3ACEOD
O2F4 E604
02FG CAFHO2
02FG 1E01
O2FB CDFAO1

O2FE 210301
0301116500
0304 OEO?
0306 CDF 101
0309 AF
030 A 327 COO

030 H 115000
0310 CHO802
0313 3C
0314 C 22303
03171141001
031A Clisa01
031 H CnC301
0320 C39703
$0323214 F 03$
0326 CIL6502
0329 3A6B00
032 C 326501 032 F CH1402

| 0332 | 3A6801 E601 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 0367 | CAE803 |
| 033 A | 346501. |
| 0371 | AF |
| 033 E | OV |
| 033 F | $214 F 03$ |
| 0342 | 118000 |
| 0.345 | 0680 |
| 0347 | Cre701 |
| 0344 | 19 |
| 0346 | OL |
| 0345 | C2503 |
| $034{ }^{\circ}$ | 111101 |
| $035 \%$ | CH3AD 1 |
| 0355 | crabot. |

03583 36801
035 E E602
035 CA CA703


## PERIPMERALS FOR ATARI 400\&800

16K MEMORY BOARD: AT-16

- 16K 4116 RAM (200NS)
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PARALLEL PRINTER CABLE:
ATC-1

- Pre-tested
- $3^{\prime}$ length
- Centronics compatible
- DB15 to Amphenol 57-30360
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## SERIAL (RS-232) PRINTER

CABLE: ATC.2

- Pre-tested
- 3' length
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- Price: $\$ 39.50$


## EXTENDER BOARD: ATB-1

## Listing 4 continued:



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The MX-100 is a printer that must be seen to be believed. For starters, we built in unmatched correspondence quality printing, and an ultra-high resolution bit image graphics capability. Then we added the ability to print up to 233 columns of information on $15^{\prime \prime}$ wide paper to give you the most incredible spread sheets you're ever likely to see. Finally, we topped it all off with both a satin-smooth friction feed platen and fully adjustable, removable tractors. And the list of standard features goes on and on and on.

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beyond just the specs; something about the way it all comes together, the attention to detail, the fit, the feel. Mere words fail us. But when you see an MX-100, you'll know what we mean.

All in all, the MX-100 is the most remarkable printer we've ever built. Which creates rather a large prob-

lem for those of us at Epson.

How are we going to top this?

## Your next printer.

EPSON AMERICA, INC.
contains 8 . The next 8 characters are the exact line as typed: bTEST.PD. This buffer may now be scanned for valid commands by the user program; listing 4 illustrates a method of doing this.

If a second file name and file type had been specified, they would have been placed in the second 16 bits of the default FCB and written into the buffer. Any data placed in the buffer or FCB in this manner must be read by the user program before doing any disk access, or it will be lost. The first file name/file type may be left in the default FCB , but the second one must be moved elsewhere before accessing any file utilities (including directory utilities). In listing 4, valid commands are searched for, then the file type .DEM is placed in the FCB and bytes 12 thru 15 and 32 are zeroed. The file may now be opened and accessed.

Listing 4 illustrates one other important point about the FCB: the method of creating additional FCBs. TFCB1 is thirty-three reserved locations that serve as a second FCB in the same manner as the default FCB. The file name is moved into bytes 1 thru 8, the file type RES is placed in bytes 9 thru 11, and the remaining bytes are defined in a similar manner to the default FCB. Using this method, additional FCBs may be created as needed. The address of the FCB of the file to be operated on is sent in the call to the CP/M entry point in register pair DE.

One other important consideration in actually reading and writing to a disk file is the need to set the DMA (direct memory access) address. This is the beginning memory address for the next disk access. The 128 -byte record read from (or written to) the disk is placed into (or taken from) memory beginning at this location. When the disk system is initialized, using functions 13 or 14, the DMA address is set to hexadecimal 0080, the default buffer. It is possible to read one record to this buffer and then transfer the data to where it is needed; however, there is a simpler way illustrated in listing 4. Set the DMA address to the desired destination address and read a record. Put this function in a loop to read an entire file. Files may also be written in a similar manner (see listing 4).

## Possibilities

In the course of experimenting with $\mathrm{CP} / \mathrm{M}$-trying to discover the hidden meaning in commands not thoroughly explained in the manuals-I discovered a few interesting features. These features often have no explanation in the manual. First, the directory of any disk can be read by placing 77277277 and 773 in the file-name and file-type bytes of an FCB, then doing a SEARCH and SEARCH NEXT (functions 17 and 18). These two functions write directory information into the default buffer at hexadecimal location 0080, where it may be accessed for printout.
The OPEN function first finds a file name/file type match, then copies the disk map into the FCB. If a disk map is supplied with an extent, record count, and next record, the READ or WRITE functions will work without first using OPEN. The CLOSE statement merely matches the file name/ file type and writes the FCB disk map to the directory.
These last two items should suggest some interesting but dangerous possibilities. The fact that $\mathrm{CP} / \mathrm{M}$ marks a file as deleted by placing the hexadecimal character E5 in the entry-type field suggests a possible way to protect a file simply by making it disappear. The FCB still appears in the directory, but no longer matches any search string. This one needs more experimentation, since writing to a disk with files erased in this manner can result in destroying files only meant to be hidden.

## Conclusion

This article has presented the use of the $\mathrm{CP} / \mathrm{M}$-utility routines, typical calling sequences, applications subroutines, sent and returned values, and examples of their uses. Although written specifically for CP/M, it illustrates the general method of using utility routines supplied with an operating system. In addition, some possibilities for further experimentation with $\mathrm{CP} / \mathrm{M}$ have been suggested. It is not meant to supplant the Digital Research manuals, but to supplement and clarify a portion of them. You should refer to the manuals for additional information.

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## Letter Quality Capability

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# Build a Super Simple Floppy-Disk Interface Part 2: Software 

James Nicholson and Roger Camp 1046 Gaskill<br>Ames IA 50010

The first part of this article presented basic floppy-disk technology and a description of a simple controller design with its circuit details. This controller provides a great deal of function and flexibility when combined with some simple software.

## Software

The software shown in listing 1 provides disk-formatting, reading, writing, and error-recovery functions. The software can be reassembled to allow relocation of program or page zero variables. Various entry points are shown in table 4.

Before using the FD1771 to read and write data within the sectors on the floppy disk, the disk must be formatted to conform to a certain structure. A program (entry point FORMAT) is supplied that formats all 77 tracks of a standard 8 -inch disk in a standard IBM-compatible 128-bytes-per-sector arrangement (each track contains 26 sectors).

The program, when called, initializes all 6520 and 1771 electronic interfaces before writing the standard track. The initialization process guarantees that the head is positioned over the outermost track. Each track is written from a standard pattern contained in programmable memory. A 40 ms delay is generated following a step-in function to move the head to the next track. This guarantees the proper head-settling time required by the floppy-disk drive. This process

The numbering of all nontext material is continued from part 1 of this article.
continues until all tracks have been formatted.

Sector sizes other than 128 bytes can be selected by initializing the 1771 differently. (A sector size other than 128 can lead to incompatibilities with other floppy-disk systems.) For sector lengths greater than 128 , the FORMAT program must be rewritten to use an entire track image in memory. This is required because of an indexing limit of 256 using the 6502 microprocessor. Our system, using sixteen 256 -byte sectors per track, has proven to be a convenient alternative.

When a disk is properly formatted, the basic I/O (input/output) program (entry point FDENT) can be used. If the system has just been turned on, entry point FDENT should be called first to initialize all interface and drive electronics. To perform disk
operations, certain variables must be set up before calling FDENT. They include the desired command, track number, and sector number, as well as the address in memory used for data transfer (see table 5).
The program begins by analyzing the command to determine which segment of the program must be used in response. There are three basic command types:

- head movement
- read/write sectors
- read/write raw tracks

In the case of read/write commands, the program ascertains if the head is positioned properly and, if necessary, provides the seek command to move it.

Following execution of the command by the 1771, completion


Table 4: Entry points for various floppy-disk controller operations.

|  | Length |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :---: |
| Name | in Bytes | Purpose |  |
| DVCODE | 1 | Device-selection byte $00=$ DVC $0,80=$ DVC 1 |  |
| ERRCDE | 1 | FF $=$ Error, 00 $=$ Normal Set by FDIO |  |
| COMMAND | 1 | 17771 Command byte |  |
| STATUS | 1 | 1771 Completion status |  |
| TRACK | 1 | Desired track value |  |
| SECTOR | 1 | Desired sector value |  |
| FDBUF | 2 | Address of data buffer |  |

Table 5: Variables used to perform floppy-disk operations. All values are listed in hexadecimal.

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analysis is performed to read back and store the status, track number, and sector number from the 1771. The status can then be examined by the user program to determine if the operation was successful. No registers are saved by any of the routines previously discussed.

Although the hardware design has proven to be very reliable, an error occasionally occurs. Since it would be a great burden for each application to concern itself with error recovery, another program has been provided. Using entry point FDIO, a user program can add the error-recovery function to that provided by FDENT.

After storing all the registers, FDIO calls FDENT to perform the requested operation. Following completion, FDIO examines the status to determine if an error occurred, and, if so, the operation may be retried. Generally, read/write operations will be retried up to five times before assuming a "hard" (ie: nontransient) error.

A nonrecoverable error is indicated with hexadecimal FF in the ERRCDE


Table 6: Values to be set in variables for testing the controller (with the routine in listing 3). All values are listed in hexadecimal.
variable (see listing 2). This condition generally causes the application program to terminate so the error can be researched. The STATUS variable provides details about the specific problem.

Certain nonrecoverable conditions will not be retried. For example, a busy or device not ready condition causes an error condition without retry. The program can be altered to increase the sophistication to any level desired. Errors can be cataloged and recorded on another floppy disk to provide a history of all abnormal conditions.

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## Testing

After completing construction of the controller circuit and verifying the proper timing of the 74123 components, some simple tests can be performed to verify proper operation. These tests can be conducted with the aid of a simple program (listing 3) and table (table 6). Set your monitor to begin execution at INIT. When the break occurs, set the variables as shown for each specific test and allow program execution to continue. This procedure requires you to load the software previously discussed. Initial testing requires a preformatted IBMcompatible disk. Examination of the status byte following each test helps diagnose any existing problems.
The restore-drive procedure should generate stepping pulses that move the head to the track 0 position. The head-drive lead screw can be moved manually off the track 0 position to verify proper operation.

Directing the head to seek to a specific track requires the desired track value to be set in the data register of the 1771. This test also loads the head but does not attempt to perform a track verification. This test can be repeated several times with different track values to determine if the 1771 properly seeks in both directions.

If the controller moves the head correctly, the third test performs a track verification. Following the seek movement, the head is loaded, and the 1771 reads the address information recorded on the track to verify that it has located the proper track.

The fourth test attempts to read a specific sector. The data is stored beginning at location hexadecimal

Text continued on page 340


Listing 1: Software to provide fundamental high-level operations for the disk controller (written for the 6502 microprocessor).



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Listing 1 continued:

| 65 | 0000 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 66 | 0000 |
| 67 | 0000 |
| 68 | 0000 |
| 69 | 0000 |
| 70 | 0000 |
| 71 | 0000 |
| 72 | 0000 |
| 73 | 0000 |
| 74 | 0000 |
| 75 | 0000 |
| 76 | 0000 |
| 77 | 0000 |
| 78 | 0000 |
| 79 | 0000 |
| 80 | 0000 |
| 81 | 0000 |
| 82 | 0000 |
| 83 | 0000 |
| 84 | 0000 |
| 85 | 0000 |
| 86 | 0000 |
| 87 | 0000 |
| 88 | 0000 |
| 89 | 0000 |

```
BASIC FUNCTION :
    1. WRITE COMMAND TO THE FDI771B.
    2. WAIT FOR COMPLETION(INTRQ).
    3. COMPLETION ANALYSIS(READ STATUS, TRACK, AND SECTOR)
    4. EXIT
SEEK FUNCTION :
    1. WRITE NEW TRACK TO DATA REGISTER.
    2. NRITE SECTOR TO SECTOR REGISTER.
    3. GO TO BASIC FUNCTION.
READ FUNCTION:
    1. SEEK TO PROPER TRACK IF NECESSARY
    2. WRITE SECTOR TO SECTOR REGISTER.
    3. WRITE COMMAND TO FDI771B.
    4. WAIT & LOOP FOR DRQ/INTRQ READING DATA ON DRQ.
    5. ON INTRQ DO COHPLETION ANALYSIS(BASIC FCTN, STEP 3)
WRITE FUNCTION :
    1. SEEK TO PROPER TRACK IF NECESSARY
    2. WRITE SECTOR TO SECTOR REGISTER.
    3. WRITE COMMAND TO FDI77IB.
    4. HAIT & LOOP FOR DRQ/INTRQ WRITING DATA ON DRQ.
    5. ON INTRQ DO COMPLETION ANALYSIS(BASIC FCTN, STEP 3)
```

    FD \(400 / F D 1771 B\) FLOPPY DISK CONTROL
    PAGE 3
    


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FD400/FD1771B FLOPPY DISK CONTROL


Listing 1 continued on page 312

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| 100.00 |  | 115.00 |
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| 80.25 |  | 107.00 |
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| 132.00 |  | 189.00 |
| 95.00 |  | 149.00 |
| 104.00 |  | 149.00 |
| 67.00 | 99.00 |  |
| 104.00 |  | 145.00 |
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| 150.00 |  | 200.00 |
| 274.00 | 375.00 |  |
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Listing 1 continued:


FD400/FD1771B FLOPPY DISK CONTROL


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Listing 1 continued:


FD400/FDI771日 FLOPPY DISK CONTROL

| CARD \# | LOC |  | Code |  | CARD | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 |  | 50 | 60 | 70 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 247 | 0258 | 10 | F 0 |  |  | BPL | CPLP | CONTINUE |  |  |  |  |  |
| 248 | 025 A | 60 |  |  |  | RTS |  | RETURN |  |  |  |  |  |
| 249 | 025 B |  |  |  | ; |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 250 | 0258 |  |  |  | ; *** | *** | TYPE 2 VERIFY | Y TRACK |  |  |  |  |  |
| 251 | 0258 |  |  |  | ; |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 252 | 025 B | A9 | 2 B |  | TYPEZ | LDA | \# READ + TRK | PIA CTL CMD |  |  |  |  |  |
| 253 | 0250 | 20 | DE | 02 |  | JSR | SETUP | SET-UP PIA |  |  |  |  |  |
| 254 | 0260 | 20 | CD | 02 |  | JSR | PULSE | READ TRACK |  |  |  |  |  |
| 255 | 0263 | C 5 | E4 |  |  | CMP | TRACK | IF NOT EQUAL |  |  |  |  |  |
| 256 | 0265 | F 0 | OD |  |  | BEQ | TYPEZA | SEEK TO TRACK |  |  |  |  |  |
| 257 | 0267 | A 5 | E 2 |  |  | LDA | COMAND | SAVE COMMAND |  |  |  |  |  |
| 258 | 0269 | 48 |  |  |  | PHA |  | FOR LATER |  |  |  |  |  |
| 259 | 0264 | A 9 | 12 |  |  | LDA | \#FDSK | SEEK COMMAND |  |  |  |  |  |
| 260 | 026 C | 85 | E 2 |  |  | STA | CDMAND | SET IT |  |  |  |  |  |
| 261 | 026 E | 20 | 25 | 02 |  | JSR | FDENT | DO SEEK |  |  |  |  |  |
| 262 | 0271 | 68 |  |  |  | PLA |  | RESTURE |  |  |  |  |  |
| 263 | 0272 | 85 | E2 |  |  | STA | COMAND | COMMAND |  |  |  |  |  |
| 264 | 0274 |  |  |  | ; |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 265 | 0274 |  |  |  | ; ${ }^{*} * *$ | *** | TYPE 2 COMMAN | NDS |  |  |  |  |  |
| 266 | 0274 |  |  |  | ; |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 267 | 0274 | A 9 | 1 D |  | TYPEZA | LDA | \# WRITE+SECT | T PIA CTL CMD |  |  |  |  |  |
| 268 | 0276 | 20 | DE | 02 |  | JSR | SETUP | SET-UP PIA |  |  |  |  |  |
| 269 | 0279 | A 5 | E 5 |  |  | LDA | SECTOR | SECTUR ADDR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 270 | 027B | 20 | CD | 02 |  | JSR | PULSE | WRITE SECTOR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 271 | 027 E | A 9 | 20 |  |  | LDA | \# ${ }^{+} 20$ | SEPERATE |  |  |  |  |  |
| 272 | 0280 | 24 | E 2 |  |  | BIT | COMAND | READ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 273 | 0282 | D0 | 1 F |  |  | BNE | WDATA | FROM WRITE |  |  |  |  |  |
| 274 | 0284 |  |  |  | ; |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 275 | 0284 |  |  |  | ; $* * * *$ | *** | READ data |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 276 | 0284 |  |  |  | ; |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 277 | 0284 | 20 | C 2 | 02 | RDATA | JSR | Wr TCMD | WRITE COMMAND |  |  |  |  |  |
| 278 | 0287 | A 0 | 00 |  |  | LDY | $\cdots$ | BUFFER INDEX |  |  |  |  |  |
| 279 | 0289 | A 9 | 2 F |  |  | LDA | \#READ+DATA | PIA CTL CMD |  |  |  |  |  |
| 280 | 028日 | 20 | DE | 02 |  | JSR | SETUP | SET-UP PIA |  |  |  |  |  |
| 281 | 028 E | 2 C | OE | C C | RDL | BIT | SBD | WAIT FOR |  | 4 |  |  |  |
| 282 | 0291 | 30 | B 5 |  |  | BMI | CMPANL | INTRQ OR |  | 2 |  |  |  |
| 283 | 0293 | 50 | F9 |  |  | BVC | RDL | DRQ |  | 2 |  |  |  |
| 284 | 0295 | AD |  | CC |  | LDA | SAD | GET DATA EYTE |  | 4 |  | CYCLES |  |
| 255 | 0298 | 49 | F F |  |  | EOR | \# ${ }^{\text {F F F }}$ | INVERT DATA |  | 2 |  |  |  |
| 286 | 029 A | 91 | E 6 |  |  | STA | (FDBUF), Y | SAVE BYTE |  | 6 |  |  |  |
| 287 | 029 C | C 8 |  |  |  | INY |  | INCR BUFFER PTR |  | 2 |  |  |  |
| 288 | 0290 | D 0 | EF |  |  | BNE | RDL | IF ZERD |  | 3 |  |  |  |
| 259 | 029 F | E 6 | E 7 |  |  | INC | FDEUF+1 | INCR BASE AND |  |  | + 9 | CYCLES |  |
| 290 | O2A1 | DO | E B |  |  | BNE | R DL | CONTINUE |  |  |  |  |  |
| 291 | O2A3 |  |  |  | ; |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 292 | O2A3 |  |  |  | ; $* * * *$ | *** | WRITE DATA |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 293 | 02 A 3 |  |  |  | ; |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 294 | O2A3 | 20 | C 2 | 02 | WDATA | JSR | WRTCMD | WRITE COMMAND |  |  |  |  |  |
| 295 | 02A6 | AO | 00 |  |  | LDY | ${ }_{\square}^{*}$ | BUFFER INDEX |  |  |  |  |  |
| 296 | O2A8 | A 9 | 1 F |  |  | LDA | *WRITE+DATA | A PIA CTL CMD |  |  |  |  |  |
| 297 | O2AA | 20 | DE | 02 |  | JSR | SETUP | SET-UP PIA |  |  |  |  |  |
| 298 | O2AD | B1 | E 6 |  | WTL | LDA | (FDBUF), Y | GET DATA BYTE |  | 6 |  |  |  |
| 299 | O2AF | 49 | F F |  |  | EOR | \# ${ }^{\text {F F F }}$ | INVERT DATA |  | 2 |  |  |  |
| 300 | 02B1 | 8 D | 0 C | CC |  | STA | SAD | WRITE IT |  | 4 |  |  |  |
| 301 | 0284 | 20 | OE | CC | WTLI | BIT | SBD | WAIT FOR |  | 4 | 25 | CYCLES |  |

Listing 1 continued on page 317


32 K Board Pictured Above

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Listing 1 continued:



Listing 1 continued:

| 345 | $02 F 6$ |  |  |  | ; |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 346 | 02F6 | A 2 | 00 |  | FDINT | LDX | * S00 | A DIR AS INPUT | * ENTRY ** |
| 347 | 02 F 8 | 20 | E 8 | 02 |  | JSR | SETI | SET-UP A SIDE |  |
| 348 | 02 FB | $A D$ | 0 C | CC |  | LDA | SAD | CLEAR - RE |  |
| 349 | O2FE | A 0 | 04 |  |  | LDY | \# 504 | CTL FOR B SIDE |  |
| 350 | 0300 | 8 C | OF | CC |  | STY | CRE | DATA REGISTER |  |
| 351 | 0303 | 86 | E O |  |  | STX | DVCODE | ClEAR DEVICE CODE |  |
| 352 | 0305 | E 8 |  |  |  | INX |  | SET B SIDE |  |
| 353 | 0306 | 8 E | OE | $C C^{\circ}$ |  | STX | SBD | DATA REGISTER |  |
| 354 | 0309 | CA |  |  |  | DEX |  | CTL FOR B SIDE |  |
| 355 | 030 A | 8 E | OF | CC |  | STX | CRB | DIR REGISTER |  |
| 356 | 0300 | A 2 | 3 F |  |  | LDX | \#S 3 F | SET B SIDE |  |

FD4OO/FD1771B FLOPPY DISK CONTROL

| CARD \# | LOC | CODE |  |  | CARD 10 | 2 | 30 |  | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 357 | 030 F | 8 E | OE | CC | $5 \mathrm{~T} X$ | SBDD | DIR REG | ISTER |  |  |  |  |
| 358 | 0312 | A 2 | 3 C |  | LDX | \# 3 C | SELECT |  |  |  |  |  |
| 359 | 0314 | 8 E | 0 F | CC | STX | CRB | DEVICE | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 360 | 0317 | A 9 | 02 |  | LDA | \#FDRST | RESTORE | CMD |  |  |  |  |
| 361 | 0319 | 85 | E 2 |  | STA | COMAND | SAVE IT |  |  |  |  |  |
| 362 | 031 B | 20 | 40 | 02 | JSR | BASIC | RESTORE | DEVICE | 1 |  |  |  |
| 363 | 031 E | A 2 | 34 |  | LDX | \# \$ 34 | SELECT |  |  |  |  |  |
| 364 | 0320 | 8E | OF | CC | STX | CRB | DEVICE | 0 |  |  |  |  |
| 365 | 0323 | 4 C | 40 | 02 | $J M P$ | BASIC | RESTORE | DEVICE | 0 |  |  |  |
| 366 | 0326 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 367 | 0326 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

FLOPPY DISK I/O \& ERROR RECOVERY
PAGE 8


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Listing 1 continued:

| 410 | 0343 | 38 |  |  | SEC |  | ASSUME | ERROR |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 411 | 0344 |  |  | ; |  |  |  |  |
| 412 | 0344 |  |  | ; | ******* | CHECK FOR | BUSY/NOT | READY |
| 413 | 0344 |  |  | ; |  |  |  |  |
| 414 | 0344 | A9 | 01 |  | LDA | \# $0^{01}$ | CHECK |  |
| 415 | 0346 | 24 | E 3 |  | BIT | STATUS | FOR |  |
| 416 | 0348 | D0 | 3 F |  | BNE | ER1 | BUSY | OR |
| 417 | 034 A | 30 | 3 D |  | BMI | ERI | NOT | READY |
| 418 | 034 C |  |  | ; |  |  |  |  |
| 419 | 034 C |  |  | ; | ******* | DETERMINE | CMD TYPE |  |
| 420 | 034 C |  |  | ; |  |  |  |  |
| 421 | 034 C | A 9 | 10 |  | LDA | \# \$10 | CMD MAS | SK |
| 422 | 034 E | 24 | E 2 |  | BIT | COMAND | SPLIT | INTO |
| 423 | 0350 | 10 | 19 |  | BPL | TYPl | TYPE | 1 |



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Listing 1 continued:

| 459 | O37D | A 9 | 20 | TYP2 | 2 LDA | \# 520 | SEPERATE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 460 | 037 F | 24 | E 2 |  | BIT | COMAND | READ |
| 461 | 0381 | F0 | 0 A |  | BEQ | RDT | FROM WRITE |
| 462 | 0383 |  |  | ; |  |  |  |
| 463 | 0383 |  |  | ; * | ******* | WRITE REC |  |
| 464 | 0383 |  |  | ; |  |  |  |
| 465 | 0383 | A 9 | 60 | WRT | LDA | \# 560 | ERROR MASK |
| 466 | 0385 | 24 | E 3 |  | BIT | STATUS | STOP IF WRITE |
| 467 | 0387 | Fo | 04 |  | BEQ | RDT | PROTECT/FAULT |
| 468 | 0389 | A 9 | FF | ER1 | LDA | \# S F F | SET ERROR CODE |
| 469 | 038 B | DO | D2 |  | BNE | RTN2 | RETURN |
| 470 | 0380 |  |  | ; |  |  |  |
| 471 | 0380 |  |  | ; * | ******* | COMMON RE | R Y |
| 472 | 038 D |  |  | ; |  |  |  |
| 473 | 0380 | A 9 | OC | RDT | LDA | \#SOC | ERROR MASK |
| 474 | 038 F | 24 | E 3 |  | BIT | STATUS | IF ERROR |
| 475 | 0391 | DO | 10 |  | BNE | RDT1 | RETRY |
| 476 | 0393 | A9 | 10 |  | LDA | \# ${ }^{\text {\% }} 10$ | CHECK FOR |
| 477 | 0395 | 24 | E 3 |  | BIT | STATUS | NOT FND |
| 478 | 0397 | F 0 | C 3 |  | BEQ | RTN1 | NONE RETURN |

FLOPPY DISK I/O \& ERROR RECOVERY
PAGE 11


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Microline $83 \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .$. . ${ }^{\text {s }} 1,060$
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OEC TNOEX
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Listing 1 continued:

| 569 | 0418 | 8 D | OE | CC |  | STA | SBD |  | COMMAND |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 570 | 0418 | $C E$ | 0 E | CC |  | DEC | SBD |  | ENABLE |  |
| 571 | 041 E | E E | 0 E | CC |  | INC | SBD |  | READ/WRITE |  |
| 572 | 0421 | 2 C | OE | CC | SLP | BIT | SBD |  | WAIT FOR |  |
| 573 | 0424 | 10 | FB |  |  | BPL | SLP |  | INTRQ |  |
| 574 | 0426 | 20 | 35 | 04 |  | JSR | DELAY |  | DELAY 40 MS. |  |
| 575 | 0429 | CE | B 3 | 05 |  | DEC | RTN |  | INCR TRACK |  |
| 576 | 042 C | CE | 00 | 05 |  | DEC | REND |  | DEC TRK CNT |  |
| 577 | 042 F | 10 | 9 F |  |  | BPL | GO |  | CONTINUE |  |
| 578 | 0431 | 20 | F6 | 02 |  | J SR | FDINT |  | RESTORE DRIVE |  |
| 579 | 0434 | 60 |  |  |  | RTS |  |  | STOP |  |
| 580 | 0435 |  |  |  | ; |  |  |  |  |  |
| 581 | 0435 |  |  |  | ; *** | ******* DELAY 40 MS. |  |  |  |  |
| 582 | 0435 |  |  |  | ; |  |  |  |  |  |
| 583 | 0435 | A 9 | 40 |  | DELAY | LDA | \#\$40 |  | MAJOR LOOP | VALUE |
| 584 | 0437 | 85 | 00 |  |  | STA | TIMEI |  | MAJOR LOOP | CNT |
| 535 | 0439 | 8. 9 | 4 A |  | DL2 | LDA | \#S4A |  | MINOR LOOP | VALUE |
| 586 | 043 B | 85 | 01 |  |  | STA | TIMEZ |  | MINOR LOOP | CNT |
| 587 | 043 D | C6 | 01 |  | DLI | DEC | TIMEZ |  | DECR MINOR | CNT |
| 588 | 043 F | D0 | FC |  |  | BNE | DLI |  | CONTINUE |  |
| 589 | 0441 | C6 | 00 |  |  | DEC | TIMEI |  | DECR MAJOR | CNT |
| 590 | 0443 | D 0 | F4 |  |  | BNE | DL2 |  | CONTINUE |  |
| 591 | 0445 | 60 |  |  |  | RTS |  |  | RETURN |  |



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| 599 | 050 F | 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 599 | 0510 | 00 |
| 600 | 0511 | 00 |
| 600 | 0512. | 00 |
| 600 | 0513 | 00 |
| 600 | 0514 | 00 |
| 600 | 0515 | 00 |
| 600 | 0516 | 00 |
| 600 | 0517 | 00 |
| 600 | 0518 | 0 |
| 601 | 0519 | 00 |
| 601 | 051 A | 0 |
| 601 | 051 B | 00 |
| 602 | 051 C | 08 |
| 603 | 0510 | FF |
| 603 | 051E | F F |
| 603 | 051F | FF |
| 603 | 0520 | F |
| 603 | 0521 | FF |
| 603 | 0522 | FF |
| 603 | 0523 | FF |
| 603 | 0524 | F |
| 604 | 0525 | F F |
| 604 | 0526 | FF |
| 604 | 0527 | FF |
| 604 | 0528 | F |
| 604 | 0529 | F F |
| 604 | 052 A | F |
| 604 | 052 B | F |
| 604 | 052 C | F F |
| 605 | 052 D | F F |
| 605 | O52E | F |
| 605 | 052 F | F |
| 605 | 0530 | F |
| 605 | 0531 | F |
| 605 | 0532 |  |

600051300
$600 \quad 051400$
$600 \quad 051500$
$600 \quad 051600$
600051700
$600-0518 \quad 00$
$\begin{array}{lll}601 & 0519 & 00 \\ 601 & 051 A & 00\end{array}$
. BYTE 500,500,500
. BYTE 508 DATACRC
. BYTE SFF,SFF,SFF,SFF,SFF,SFF,SFF,SFF
. BYTE SFF, SFF, SFF, SFF, SFF, SFF, SFF, SFF
. BYTE SFF, SFF, SFF, SFF, SFF, SFF, SFF, SFF

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Listing 1 continued:
FD400/FD1771B FLOPPY DISK FORMAT

| CARD \# | LOC | CODE | CARD | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 605 | 0533 | F F |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 605 | 0534 | FF |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 606 | 0535 | F F |  | YTE | F, | S F | F, |  |  |  |

$606 \quad 0536 \quad$ FF
0.0537
6060538 FF
6060539 FF
606 053A FF
$606 \quad 053 \mathrm{~B}$ FF
606 053C FF
607 O53D FF . 6 YTE SFF,SFF,SFF,SFF,SFF,SFF,SFF,SFF
607 053E FF
$607 \quad 053 \mathrm{~F}$ F
$607 \quad 0540 \quad F F$
$6070541 \quad F F$
$6070542 \quad F F$
6070543 FF

| 607 | 0544 | $F F$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 608 | 0545 | $F F$ |$\quad$.BYTE SFF, SFF, SFF, SFF, SFF, SFF, SFF, SFF

$608 \quad 0546$ FF
$608 \quad 0547 \quad F F$
$608 \quad 0548$ FF
$608 \quad 0549$ FF
$608 \quad 054 \mathrm{~A} \quad \mathrm{FF}$
$608 \quad 054 \mathrm{~B}$ FF
$608-54 C$ FF
609 O54D DF .BYTE SDF,SDF,SDF,SDF,SDF,SDF,SDF,SDF
$609 \quad 054 \mathrm{E}$ DF
609054 F DF
6090550 DF
6090551 DF
6090552 DF
6090553 DF
6090554 DF
6100555 DF .BYTE SDF,SDF,SDF,SDF,SDF,SDF,SDF,SDF
6100556 DF
6100557 D
6100558 DF
6100559 DF
610 055A DF
610 055B DF
610055 C
611 O55D DF .BYTE SDF,SDF,SDF,SDF,SDF,SDF,SDF,SDF
$611055 E$ DF
611055 F D
6110560 DF

6110561 DF
$6110562 \quad D F$
6110563 DF
6110564 DF
6120565 DF .BYTE SDF,SDF,SDF,SDF,SDF,SDF,SDF,SDF
6120566 DF
6120567 DF
6120568 DF
6120569 DF

## FD400/FDIT71B FLOPPY DISK FORMAT

PAGE 16

| CARD \# | LOC | CODE | CARD | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 612 | 056 A | DF |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 612 | 056B | DF |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 612 | 056 C | DF |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 613 | 056D | DF |  | BYTE | SDF, SDF, | SD | F, |  |  |  |
| 613 | 056 E | DF |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 613 | 056 F | DF |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 613 | 0570 | DF |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 613 | 0571 | DF |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 613 | 0572 | DF |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 613 | 0573 | DF |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 613 | 0574 | DF |  |  |  |  |  |  | ntinu | 332 |



Available at your local computer store!

Listing I continued:

| 614 | 0575 | DF | . BYTE |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 614 | 0576 | DF |  |  |  |  |  |
| 614 | 0577 | DF |  |  |  |  |  |
| 614 | 0578 | JF |  |  |  |  |  |
| 614 | 0579 | DF |  |  |  |  |  |
| 614 | 057 A | OF |  |  |  |  |  |
| 614 | 057 B | DF |  |  |  |  |  |
| 614 | 057 C | DF |  |  |  |  |  |
| 615 | 0570 | OF | . BYTE |  |  |  |  |
| 615 | 057 E | JF |  |  |  |  |  |
| 615 | 057 F | OF |  |  |  |  |  |
| 615 | 0580 | DF |  |  |  |  |  |
| 615 | 0581 | OF |  |  |  |  |  |
| 615 | 0582 | DF |  |  |  |  |  |
| 615 | 0583 | OF |  |  |  |  |  |
| 615 | 0584 | DF |  |  |  |  |  |
| 616 | 0585 | OF | . BYTE |  |  |  |  |
| 616 | 0586 | OF |  |  |  |  |  |
| 616 | 0587 | OF |  |  |  |  |  |
| 616 | 0588 | DF |  |  |  |  |  |
| 616 | 0589 | OF |  |  |  |  |  |
| 616 | 058A | OF |  |  |  |  |  |
| 616 | 058日 | DF |  |  |  |  |  |
| 616 | 058C | DF |  |  |  |  |  |
| 617 | 0580 | DF | . BYTE | \$DF, \$DF, \$DF, SDF, \$DF, SDF, \$DF, SDF |  |  |  |
| 617 | 058 E | OF |  |  |  |  |  |
| 617 | 058 F | JF |  |  |  |  |  |
| 617 | 0590 | JF |  |  |  |  |  |
| 617 | 0591 | DF |  |  |  |  |  |
| 617 | 0592 | OF |  |  |  |  |  |
| 617 | 0593 | JF |  |  |  |  |  |
| 617 | 0594 | OF |  |  |  |  |  |
| 618 | 0595 | JF | . BYTE | SDF, \$DF, SDF, SDF, SDF, SDF, SDF, SDF |  |  |  |
| 618 | 0596 | JF |  |  |  |  |  |
| 618 | 0597 | JF |  |  |  |  |  |
| 618 | 0598 | JF |  |  |  |  |  |
| 618 | 0599 | DF |  |  |  |  |  |
| 618 | 059 A | JF |  |  |  |  |  |
| 618 | 059 B | DF |  |  |  |  |  |
| 618 | 059 C | DF |  |  |  |  |  |
| 619 | 0590 | 04 | . BYTE | S04 | DATA | AM |  |
| 620 | 059 E | FF | . BYTE | SFF, SFF, SFF, \$FF, SFF, SFF | DATA | FLJ | SYNC |
| 620 | 059 F | FF |  |  |  |  |  |
| 620 | OSAO | FF |  |  |  |  |  |



# Does timesharing on a small system make sense? 



## Excellent support and documentation

Each OS-9 package comes with a User's Manual and a System Programmer's Manual that cover every aspect of OS-9. If you have special requirements, you can even purchase the Source Code for most of OS-9 and related software. At Microware ${ }^{\oplus}$ we take pride in offering the best customer support in the business. Technical advice and assistance by phone, mail or telex is available during all business hours.

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Please call or write for out free catalog. We accept phone orders and MasterCard and VISA orders.
you see each program's status, set its priority, or abort it.

The file management system has fast, byte-addressable random-and sequentialaccess files. The tree-structured multiple directory system lets you create separate disk directories for each user, project, or
application. Command line I/O file redirection means you specify what device and/or files a program will use when you run it, not when you write it.

## Efficiency and hardware versatility

No other operating system can run on such a broad range of hardware: the overall RAM requirement for Level One is 32 K to 56 K RAM. Memory utilization is superlative because OS-9 lets multiple tasks "share" the same reentrant program. For example, if two users run BASIC99, only one "copy" is actually loaded into memory. The Level Two version of OS-9 can utilize up to a megabyte of memory on systems having memory management hardware (both versions come with complete timesharing support). OS-9's device independent I/O system can handle almost any number and combination of I/O


Listing 1 continued:

| 629 | O5BA | FF |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 630 | 058B |  | RNORM | $=*-1$ |  |  |  |
| 631 | 05BB | 00 |  | . BYTE | \$00, \$00, $100,500,500,500,500,500$ |  |  |
| 631 | O5BC | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 631 | O5BD | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 631 | O5BE | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 631 | OSBF | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 631 | O5C0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 631 | 0501 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 631 | O5C2 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 632 | O5C3 | 00 |  | . BYTE | \$ $00,500,500,500,500,500,500,500$ |  |  |
| 632 | 05 Cb | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 632 | O5C5 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 632 | $05 C 6$ | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 632 | 0507 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 632 | 05C8 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 632 | -5C9 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 632 | 05 CA | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 633 | O5CB | 00 |  | . BYTE | S00, $000,500,500,500,500,500,500$ |  |  |
| 633 | OSCC | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 633 | O5CD | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 633 | OSCE | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 633 | O5CF | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 633 | O5DO | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 633 | O5D1 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 633 | 05D2 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 634 | 05D3 | 00 |  | . BYTE | \$00,500 |  |  |
| 634 | 0504 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 635 | 05D5 | 03 |  | . BYTE | 503 | INDEX | MARK |
| 636 | 05D6 | 00 |  | . BYTE | 500,500,500,500,500,500,500,500 |  |  |


| FD¢00/FD1771日 |  |  | FORMAT |  |  | PAGE | 18 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CARD \# | LOC | CODE | CARD | 10 | $20 \quad 30$ | 50 | 60 | 70 |
| 636 | 0507 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 636 | 0508 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 636 | 0509 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 636 | O5DA | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 636 | 05DB | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 636 | 05DC | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 636 | O5DD | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 637 | O5DE | 00 |  | . BYTE |  |  |  |  |
| 637 | 05DF | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 637 | O5E0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 637 | O5El | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 637 | 05E2 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 637 | D5E3 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 637 | O5E4 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 637 | 05E5 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 638 | O5E6 | 00 |  | . BYTE | \$00, $500,500,500,500,500,500,500$ |  |  |  |
| 638 | O5E7 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 638 | O5E8 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 635 | O5E9 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 638 | OSEA | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 638 | O5EB | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 638 | O5EC | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 638 | O5ED | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 639 | OSEE | 00 |  | . BYTE | S $00,500, \$ 00,500,500,500,500,500$ |  |  |  |
| 639 | OSEF | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 639 | 05F0 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 639 | O5Fl | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 639 | 05F2 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 639 | 05F3 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 639 | 05 F 4 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 639 | OSFS | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 640 | OSF6 | 00 |  | . BYTE | \$00, $100, \$ 00, \$ 00, \$ 00,500,500,500$ |  |  |  |
| 640 | 05F7 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 640 | 05F8 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 640 | 05F9 | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 640 | O5FA | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 640 | 05FB | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 640 | O5FC | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 640 | OSFD | 00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 641 | OSFE |  | RSTRT | = *-1 |  |  |  |  |
| 642 | O5FE |  |  | . END |  |  | ing 1 contin | 336 |

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- Our cartridge feature lets you ... COPY ... BACK UP EXTEND . . or REMOVE your data base easily by just removing the disk pack as you now remove your floppy.
- The densely packed cartridges, although storing five million characters each, are byte-for-byte less expensive than floppy diskettes!
- Available on most 8 -bit microprocessors (Apple, Heath, S-100, TRS-80 and others*) with most major operating systems (CPM, APPLE DOS, TRS DOS, OASIS, PASCAL, MPM, SCREEN EDIT and others*).

Listing 1 contimuta
END OF MOS，TECHNDLOGY $650 X$ ASSEMELY VERSION 5


SYMBOL JABLE
Symbol value line offineo

CROSS－REFERENCES

| CASTC | 0240 |
| :--- | :--- |
| CMO | 0000 |
| CMPANL | 0248 |
| COMANO | 0062 |


| CPLP | 0244 |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | CCOD |
| c號 | CCOF |


| onlar | 0006 |
| :--- | :--- |
| oflay | 0435 |


| 011 | 0430 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 012 | 0437 |

OVCDOE
ERRCOE
ER1
FOI
FOBUF
FOENT
FOFI
FOINT
FDIO

| FORO | 0326 |
| :--- | :--- |
| PDR |  |
| 0080 |  |


| FOOOM | $00 C 4$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| FOROV | 0084 |


| FONSI | 0002 |
| :--- | :--- |
| FDSW | 0012 |


| FOSI | 0022 |
| :--- | :--- |
| FOSII | 0042 |


| FDSTO | 0062 |
| :--- | :--- |
| FDHT | 0040 |


| FOnTI | $00 F 4$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| FOMMAT | 0385 |


| CO | 0300 |
| :--- | :--- |
| NEXI | 0406 |

PULSE O2CO

| GAF | ODF |
| :--- | :--- |
| GAFB | OOFB |
| QAFB | $00 F 8$ |

QAF9 0
QCRC $\quad 000 \mathrm{~F} /$

| QE | 0004 |
| :--- | :--- |
| OFA | 0001 |


| OFE | 0000 |
| :--- | :--- |
| OF8 | 0011 |


| QF9 | 0010 |
| :--- | :--- |
| QH | 0008 |


| OIGM | OOFC |
| :--- | :--- |
| OIOM | OOFE |


| 010 | 0001 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 011 | 0002 |


| 012 | 0004 | 149 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Qts | 0008 | 150 |
| QH | 0010 | 14.4 |
| QS | 0001 | 146 |

CROSS－解F解ENCES

| Qu | 0010 | 143 | ＊＊＊＊＊ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| QV | 0004 | 141 | ＊＊＊＊ |  |  |  |
|  | 0264 | 277 | 226 |  |  |  |
| ROL | 028E | 281 | 283 | 288 | 290 |  |
| Q 01 | 0380 | 473 | 425 | 461 | 467 |  |
| 2011 | 0343 | 488 | 455 | 475 | 481 |  |
| Q0T2 | 0 3AC | 496 | 489 |  |  |  |
| RE 0 | 0029 | $16 \%$ | 214 | 242 | 232 | 279 |




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# LEADING EDGE. 

| Listing I continued: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| REND | 0500 | 597 | 524 | 546 | 576 | 530 | 554 |  |  |  |  |  |
| RETRY | 033 A | 405 | 500 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| RNORM | 05BA | 630 | 554 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| RSL | 0580 | 624 | **** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| RSN | 0581 | 625 | 528 | 553 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| RSTRT | O5FD | 641 | 530 | 545 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| RTN | O5B3 | 627 | 526 | 575 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| RTN1 | 035 C | 432 | 449 | 478 | 484 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| RTN2 | 035 F | 434 | 469 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| RTN3 | 0365 | 438 | 492 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SAD | CCOC | 95 | 284 | 300 | 322 | 325 | 348 | 535 | 547 | 567 |  |  |
| SADD | CCOC | 94 | 339 | 517 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SBD | CCOE | 98 | 234 | 281 | 301 | 323 | 324 | 332 | 353 | 537 | 538 | 539 |
|  |  |  | 541 | 548 | 560 | 569 | 570 | 571 | 572 |  |  |  |
| SBDD | CCOE | 97 | 357 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SECT | 0004 | 173 | 206 | 267 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SECTOR | OOE5 | 187 | 208 | 269 | 407 | 436 | 483 | 497 |  |  |  |  |
| SETDVC | 0337 | 404 | 402 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SETUP | O2DE | 331 | 201 | 207 | 215 | 243 | 253 | 268 | 280 | 297 | 313 |  |
| SET1 | O2E8 | 337 | 335 | 347 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SLP | 0421 | 572 | 573 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| STAT | 0000 | 171 | 214 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| STATUS | OOE3 | 185 | 245 | 415 | 448 | 466 | 474 | 477 |  |  |  |  |
| TIMEI | 0000 | 179 | 584 | 589 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TIME 2 | 0001 | 180 | 586 | 587 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TRACK | OOE4 | 186 | 202 | 255 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TRK | 0002 | 172 | 252 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TRKEND | 0409 | 560 | 561 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TYPE1 | 0200 | 195 | 224 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TYPES | 0258 | 252 | 225 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TYPE2A | 0274 | 267 | 256 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TYP1 | 0368 | 447 | 423 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TYP2 | 037 D | 459 | 424 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| WDATA | O2A3 | 294 | 229 | 273 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| WDT | O3EE | 545 | 552 | 556 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| WLP | O3F7 | 548 | 550 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| WRITE | 0019 | 170 | 200 | 206 | 267 | 296 | 312 | 536 | 540 | 568 |  |  |
| WRT | 0383 | 465 | 428 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| WRTCMD | O2C2 | 312 | 233 | 277 | 294 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| WTL | O2AD | 298 | 305 | 307 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| WTLI | 0284 | 301 | 303 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

INSTRUCTION COUNT

| ADC | 0 |
| :--- | ---: |
| AND | 1 |
| ASL | 3 |
| BCC | 1 |
| BCS | 3 |
| BEQ | 11 |
| BIT | 19 |
| BMI | 5 |
| BNE | 15 |
| BPL | 8 |
| BRK | 0 |
| BVC | 6 |
| BVS | 0 |
| CLC | 1 |
| CLD | 0 |
| CLI | 0 |
| CLV | 0 |
| CMP | 6 |
| CPX | 0 |
| CPY | 0 |
| DEC | 9 |
| DEX | 4 |
| DEY | 2 |
| EDR | 4 |
| INC | 6 |
| INX | 1 |
| INY | 2 |
| JMP | 4 |
| JSR | 27 |
| LDA | 52 |
| LDX | 6 |
| LDY | 6 |



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* BLACKIACK MASTER: A Simulator/Tutor/Game (Wazaneyl A serious game that performs complex simulations and evaluations of playing and betting strategies 05303, TRS-80 Level II tape. \$24.95; 05308. TRS-80 Disk Version, $\$ 29.95$


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| $\square 02501$ | $\square 03444$ | $\square 05409$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\square 02503$ | $\square 03484$ | $\square 05509$ |
| $\square 02601$ | $\square 04401$ | $\square 05903$ |
| $\square 02801$ | $\square 04609$ | $\square 07004$ |
| $\square 02803$ | $\square 04909$ | $\square 07009$ |
| $\square 03003$ | $\square 05004$ | $\square 07101$ |
| $\square 03403$ | $\square 05009$ | $\square 07103$ |
| $\square 03404$ | $\square 05103$ | $\square 09009$ |
| $\square 03408$ | $\square 05108$ | $\square 09109$ |
| $\square 03414$ | $\square 05303$ | $\square 09409$ |
| $\square 03440$ | $\square 05308$ | $\square 09704$ |
|  |  |  |

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APPLETM ASSEMBLY LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT SYSTEM: An Assember/Editorl Formatter (Lutus) Wrike and modify your machine language programs quickly and easily. 04609. Apple II Disk Version, 339.95.

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Listing 1 continued:

\# LINES = 853(LIMIT = 3000 ) XREFS = 257 (LIMIT = 1600 )

Listing 2: Example of a routine that reads disk track 3 into memory, starting at location hexadecimal 1000. This routine also illustrates the use of the ERRCDE variable.
JSR FDINT
LDA $\# \$ 9 \mathrm{C}$
STA COMMAND
LDA $\# \$ 03$
STA TRACK
LDA
STA FDBUF
LDA $\$ \$ 10$
STA FDBUF + 1
JSR FDIO
LDA STATUS
BNE ERROR

Initialize
Read multiple sector command
Mequest track number 3
Set buffer address
at
Do I/O
check for
error

Listing 3: Simple testing program for a disk controller/6502 microprocessor combination. When the BRK (break) occurs, the variables listed in table 6 can be set to test the various controller functions.

| INIT | JSR FDINT |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | BRK |
|  | BRK |
| GO | JSR FDENT |
|  | BRK |
|  | BRK |
|  | JMP GO |
|  |  |

## Conclusion

Floppy-disk drives provide sufficient capacity and performance to meet the needs of most microcomputer users. By combining hardware and software, a floppy-disk system can be constructed economically without sacrificing any function or performance. The 6502 microprocessor, with a few hundred bytes of program, can control head movement and data transfer by utilizing the 1771 controller. The software provides a flexible, yet economic, solution to mass-storage problems.

## 

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## Ack BYTE

Conducted by Steve Ciarcia

## Easy Data Entry?

Dear Steve,
I enjoyed your article "Build a Low-Cost, Remote Data-Entry Terminal." (See the September 1980 BYTE, page 26.) Your idea is close to the type of device I need: a simple data-entry terminal that has a ten-character display and can be used to record data, ten characters at a time, using an audiocassette recorder. Is there an easy way to use your device for this?
Roy Pittman
Stillwater OK

The remote data-entry terminal described in that article will do some of the things
you want, but not everything. It cannot support more than an 8-bit display without circuit modification. It can, however, easily store and send up to fourteen characters entered sequentially on the keypad (refer to the last paragraph, on page 32 of the article).

Although it is a little involved and requires some extra button pushes to load the characters, the data-entry terminal could be used as you have suggested. To do it, you first press the Control-Escape to enter the storage mode (the remote terminal sends a hexadecimal $F A$ output to the recorder). Decoding the FA code will allow automatic turn-on of the recorder. The


Apple II
TRS-80
TI 99/4
next one to fourteen keys pressed will be stored. They are automatically sent as a single message when a Con-trol-semicolon is typed.

As designed, the data rate is 1200 bps (bits per second). To lower the data rate to something more manageable, say 300 bps, you simply lower the crystal frequency proportionately. To remotely switch a tape recorder on and off, you can use the keyboard function decoder that I described in a previous article. (See "Build a Keyboard Function Decoder," July 1978 BYTE, page 98.) . . . Steve

## Backup Supplies

## Dear Steve,

Allow me to add another request for backup power supplies. I want to use a computer for Bible translating for tribal people, but our electric power not only blacks out for a few minutes to several days, but when the local welder starts work, the lights dim each time he strikes an arc.

My son had a computer damaged when a copying machine was turned on, so I wonder about the welder. I had decided on a solution similar to the ideas you have mentioned, but I felt that I couldn't design a sine-wave inverter and that a computer probably wouldn't accept the square wave from a Heathkit inverter. How about the motor/generator rigs used by the military for $B+$ power supplies? A 1974 McMaster-Carr catalog shows that they were available in $24,28,32,63$, and 110 VDC input and 250 to 2000 W output at 115 V 60 Hz . Prices ranged from $\$ 200$ to $\$ 600$.
Of course, this wouldn't be
as efficient as a solid-state inverter, and would need maintenance (since the rigs have brushes) but it might be easier and cheaper to buy equipment on the surplus market.

Also, who publishes Digital Design ?
Russell Reed
Pinamalayan, Oriental
Mindoro, Philippines
Motor/generator combinations are definitely a reasonable backup power system. That was all there was before solid-state converters. I cannot speak for the condition of a World War II surplus unit, but if it operates, it can be an economical solution to your problem. In fact, many computer manufacturers (such as Control Data) frequently use motor/generators in their installations. Be careful to monitor the output frequency as well as the voltage when you first start it. The years may have taken their toll on the regulator section.

Digital Design is published by Benwill Publishing Corporation, 1050 Commonwealth Ave, Boston MA 02215. The issue covering uninterruptible power supplies was February 1980 (Volume 10, Number 2). . . . Steve

## Bank Switching

## Dear Steve,

With the recent price reduction of dynamic memory circuits, a 64 K -byte memory system can be built with 32 devices (at \$96) or 128 devices (for \$64). I read BYTE and other fine publications and I keep coming across an interesting concept called bank switching. What exactly is bank switching? Also, an idea I have is to latch the data at a port bus to provide a


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Ask BYTE
total address bus of 24 bits. Can I do this?
Simon Chapman
Petaluma CA
Memory is indeed becoming inexpensive these days. Many personal computers will soon contain more than 64 K bytes of memory. To use the extra memory, they must, of course, use bank switching.

A bank of memory is some portion of memory that can be directly addressed by the processor. If you had an Apple II computer with 48 K bytes of memory, all 64 K bytes (including read-only memory) would be in the same bank of memory. Addressing the 64 K requires 16 address bits. If you were to add another 64 K of directly addressable memory, 17 bits would be required. Since the 6502 microprocessor (and the Z80 for that matter) has only 16 address bits, the additional bit must be created under program control.

The typical method is to dedicate a latched output port to this function. To access this second bank of memory, a program in the first bank sets the port output high, simulating the seventeenth address bit. The computer then works exclusively in the second bank. To return to the first bank, a program in the second bank resets the port to a low level.

As you can see, it can get complicated switching back and forth. Mirror images of the operating-system software would have to be resident in both banks. The solution to this problem is to bank-switch memory in 32 K-byte increments rather than 64 K bytes. The typical system would have the first 32 K-byte bank contain the operating system and switch up to eight individual 32 K banks occupying the second 32 K range. Activation of one of the eight boards is
handled by setting a bit on an output port (each bit is a separate memory-bank enable) through the always resident operating system. In most cases, the bank-switching is transparent to the user and takes only a few instructions.

Perhaps as soon as I get some of the new $64 K$-byte integrated circuits, I'll discuss this topic in greater depth in an article. . . . Steve

## Computer Stores

## Dear Steve,

I have a degree in electronics and my fiancée has a degree in business management. We live in a small town and would like to open a computer store, for small businesses, homes, and industry. Where can I get some help and ideas on getting started? There are no com-puter-related jobs around here, and I feel like I'm being left out.

## Bill Bass

Bristol TN
Starting a computer store is a costly and tough job. When you first open a computer store, most personal-computer manufacturers will only ship cash-on-delivery, and many items must be in stock for you to sell them. When hobbyists walk into a computer store, rather than ask if you sell it, most will ask if you have it in stock. Your advantage is not price-mailorder houses are generally much cheaper-so it must be demonstration and availability that sells your products.

Turnover of stock is the key to success. Make sure there is a large enough market in your area before committing to this endeavor, and only believe about a quarter of the people who say they will buy something from you if you open a store.

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- How DOS 3.3 differs from other DOS versions.
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puter store is to visit one in another town (make sure it's not close enough to be a competitor) and ask the owner the questions you are posing to me. This is a new field and, unfortunately, there are as many failures as there are successes. Be careful, but don't hesitate to strike out on your own. . . . Steve

## Double Characters

## Dear Steve,

I would like to acquire a home terminal, since terminal time at school is sometimes difficult to get. Is it possible to build a circuit to connect between the output of a TRS-80 Color Computer or a Videotex and my television or monitor that would double the number of characters per line that these machines display?
The Videotex seemed like the answer to my problems, but I need more than 32 characters to log on to the
system I use.
Eric Lutz
Columbia PA
When you buy a computer, you get what you pay for. The hardware to produce 32 characters is cheaper than that to produce 64. While it's quite possible that some hobbyist will design a circuit to do the conversion you suggest, it hasn't happened yet. Also, I wouldn't buy equipment on the presumption that you can easily redesign it.

As for logging onto a computer, the number of characters displayed on the screen is usually immaterial. The software-terminal program used with the computer should "wrap around" at the end of 32 characters onto the next line (even though you haven't hit the carriagereturn key yet). The length of the line you send is entirely determined by when you type a carriage return (after 50,75 , or any number characters).

I wouldn't be especially' concerned about a 32-character display given the price/performance ratio of the machine. . . . Steve

## Comparing Frequency

## Dear Steve,

I am looking for a circuit that compares two input signals and detects which has the greater frequency. The project I am building has a +5 V supply, so it would be handy to use TTL (transistortransistor logic). Are there single integrated circuits to perform this function?

## Marvin Green

Tualatin OR

There are various ways to compare frequencies. The comparison can be either analog or digital. One analog method is to use frequency-to-voltage converters and simple "window" comparators. (This tecinique is reliable only at lower frequen-
cies.)
Since you mentioned +5 V , you're probably more interested in a digitalfrequency comparator. Generally this is accomplished by comparing the phases of the two signals. An integrated circuit specifically designed for this purpose is the Motorola MC4044 Phase Comparator. (Determining $A>B$ or $B>A$ requires additional circuitry.)

If you know the ranges of the frequencies that you wish to compare, often it is easier to compare one unknown to some preset limits. (See figure 1.) Two retriggerable oneshots have their periods set for the upper limit (F1) and lower limit (F2) of the capture range. When the unknown frequency (FO) is applied, it is gated through the remaining circuitry to provide logic outputs such as $F 0>F 1, F O>F 2$, $F 0<F 1$, or $F 0<F 2$. ...Steve■


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#### Abstract

This is a list of software packages that have been received by BYTE Publications during the past month. The list is correct to the best of our knowledge, but it is not meant to be a full description of the product or the forms in which the product is available. In particular, some packages may be sold for several machines or in both cassette and floppy-disk format; the product listed here is the version received by BYTE Publications.

This is an all-inclusive list that makes no comment on the quality or usefulness of the software listed. We regret that we cannot review every software package we receive. Instead, this list is meant to be a monthly acknowledgment of these packages and the companies that sent them. All software received is considered to be on loan to BYTE and is returned to the manufacturer after a set period of time. Companies sending software packages should be sure to include the list price of the packages and (where appropriate) the alternate forms in which they are available.


## Apple

Address Book, name and address file and telephone dialer for the Apple II. Floppy disk, \$49.95. Muse Software Company, 330 N Charles St , Baltimore MD 21201.

Data Fixer, disk softwarerepair utility for the Apple II. Floppy disk, \$29.95. Image Computer Products, 615 Academy Dr, Northbrook IL

Apple II. Cassette, \$19.95. Image Computer Products (see above).
Spelling, three educational games for the Apple II. Floppy disk, $\$ 21.95$. Software by Witzel, POB 2123, Littleton CO 80161.
Super Bar and Wine Guide, wine selection guide and bar recipe program for the Apple II. Floppy disk, $\$ 24.95$. Cine-Aero Productions, 1821 N Frederic St, Burbank CA 91505.
Super Text Form Letter Module, add-on module to Super Text II word-processing package for the Apple II. Floppy disk, \$100. Muse Software Company (see above).
Super Text II, word processor for the Apple II. Floppy disk, $\$ 150$. Muse Software Company (see above).

## Atari

Shuttle Ascent Simulation, space-shuttle simulation for the Atari 800 . Cassette, \$9.95. Starbound Software, POB 214, Cocoa Beach FL 32931.

## Commodore

Addition, educational program for the Commodore PET. Cassette, $\$ 20$. Teaching Tools, POB 12679, Research Triangle Park NC 27709.
Create-A-Base, data-base management program for the Commodore CBM. Floppy disk, $\$ 360$. Micro Computer Industries Ltd, $1520 \mathrm{E} \mathrm{Mul-}$ berry, Fort Collins CO 80524.

Subtraction, educational program for the Commodore PET. Cassette, \$20. Teaching Tools (see above).

## Exidy

Toolkit, screen editor and enhancements for the Exidy Sorcerer. Cassette, \$69.95. North American Software, POB 1173 Station B, Downsview, Ontario, M3H 5V6, Canada.

Sword, word processor for the Exidy Sorcerer. Cassette, $\$ 34.95$. North American Software (see above).

Super Graphic Scratch Pad Version 2.2, graphics utilities for the Exidy Sorcerer. Cassette, \$24.95. North American Software (see above).

## Radio Shack

Aviation, aviation-calculation package for the TRS-80 Pocket Computer. Cassette, \$24.95. Radio Shack, 1 Tandy Ctr, Fort Worth TX 76102.

Cheaptalk, voice-output routines for the TRS-80 Model I. Cassette, \$19.95. Alan Saville, POB 5190, San Diego CA 92105.

Income Property Analysis System, business-analysis program for the TRS-80 Model I or III. Floppy disk, $\$ 225$. Advanced Business Microsystems, 5801 Marvin D Love Fwy, \#103, Dallas TX 75237.

LDOS, disk operating system for the TRS-80 Model I. Floppy disk, \$149. Galactic Software Ltd, 11520 N Port Washington Rd, Mequon WI 53092.

Olympic Decathlon, multiplayer graphics game for the TRS-80 Model I. Floppy disk, \$24.95. Microsoft Consumer Products, 400 108th Ave NE, Suite 200, Bellevue WA 98004.

RSM Patch, modification package to Small Systems Software's RSM for the TRS-80 Model III. Cassette, \$9.95. Remarkable Software, POB 1192, Muskegon MI 49443.

SECS, full-screen editor for the TRS-80 Color Computer. Cassette, \$29.95. Datasoft Inc, 16600 Schoenborn St, Sepulveda CA 91343.
SIGMON, machinelanguage monitor for the TRS-80 Color Computer. Cassette, \$29.95. Datasoft Inc (see above).

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BASIC-Pack Statistics Programs for Small Computers, Dennie Van Tassel. Englewood Cliffs NJ: PrenticeHall, 1981; 21 by $28 \mathrm{~cm}, 230$ pages, softcover, ISBN 0-13-066381-6, \$16.95.

Basically Speaking, A Guide to BASIC Programming for the Interact Computer, Micro Video Corporation. Ann Arbor MI: Micro Video Corporation, POB 7357, 1980; 23 by $28 \mathrm{~cm}, 201$ pages, softcover, ISBN-none, \$14.95.

Data Structures Using Pascal, Aaron M Tenenbaum and Moshe J Augenstein. Englewood Cliffs NJ: Pren-tice-Hall, 1981; 18.5 by 24.5 $\mathrm{cm}, 545$ pages, hardcover, ISBN 0-13-196501-8, \$23.95.

The 8085 Microprocessor, Fundamentals and Applications (Hands-On), Howard Boyet. New York: MTI Publications, 1980; 18 by 25.5 $\mathrm{cm}, 420$ pages, softcover, ISBN-none, \$17.95.

First Course in Data Processing with BASIC, J Daniel Couger and Fred McFadden. Somerset NJ: John Wiley \& Sons, 1981; 21.5 by 28 cm , 443 pages, softcover, ISBN 0-471-08046-2, \$17.95.

First Course in Data Processing with BASIC, COBOL, FORTRAN, and RPG, J Daniel Couger and Fred McFadden. Somerset NJ: John Wiley \& Sons, 1981; 21.5 by $28 \mathrm{~cm}, 532$ pages,
softcover, ISBN 0-471. 05581-6, \$20.95.

Fundamentals of Programming in BASIC. Robert C Nickerson. Cambridge MA: Winthrop Publishers, 1981; 17.5 by $23.5 \mathrm{~cm}, 400$ pages, softcover, ISBN 8-87626-305-8, \$12.95.

Introduction to Computer Operations, Second Edition, W M Fuori; A D'Arco; and L Orilia. Englewood Cliffs NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1981; 18.5 by $24.5 \mathrm{~cm}, 620$ pages, hardcover, ISBN 0-13-480392-2, \$19.

Introduction to Computer Data Processing, Third Edition, Wilson T Price. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1981; 19 by 24 cm , 577 pages, hardcover, ISBN 0-03-056728-9, \$18.95.

Invitation to Pascal, Harry Katzan Jr. Princeton NJ: Petrocelli Books, 1981; 16.5 by $24 \mathrm{~cm}, 233$ pages, hardcover, ISBN 089433-103-5, \$17.50.

MA-2 Microcomputer Applications, Volume 1 , Howard Boyet and Ron Katz. New York: MTI Publications, 1979; 15.5 by 23 cm , 461 pages, softcover, ISBN 0-89704-026-0, \$16.

MA-2 Microcomputer Applications, Volume 2, same as above, 290 pages, ISBN 0-89704-027-9, \$9.

Microprocessor System Debugging, Noordin Ghani and Edward Farrell. Somerset NJ: John Wiley \& Sons, 1980; 18.5 by $28.5 \mathrm{~cm}, 143$ pages, softcover, ISBN 0-471-27860-2, \$43.50.

Microprogrammed Control and Reliable Design of

Small Computers, George D Kraft and Wing N Toy. Englewood Cliffs NJ: PrenticeHall, 1981; 16 by 24 cm, 428 pages, hardcover, ISBN 0-13-581140-6, \$21.95.

The Pascal Handbook, Jacques Tiberghien. Berkeley CA: Sybex, 1981; 18 by 23 $\mathrm{cm}, 500$ pages, softcover, ISBN 0-89588-053-9, \$14.95.

Programming with FORTRAN/WATFOR/ WATFIV. David T Basso and Ronald D Schwartz. Cambridge MA: Winthrop Publishers, 1981; 17.5 by 23.5 $\mathrm{cm}, 407$ pages, softcover, ISBN 0-87626-638-3, \$12.95.

Systems Analysis and

Management: Structure, Strategy and Design, Donald V Steward. Princeton NJ: Petrocelli Books, 1981; 16.5 by $24 \mathrm{~cm}, 287$ pages, hardcover, ISBN 0-89433-106-X, $\$ 25$.

TRS-80 Assembly Language, Hubert S Howe Jr. Englewood Cliffs NJ: PrenticeHall, 1981; 18.5 by 24.5 cm , 186 pages, hardcover, ISBN 0-13-931139-4, \$15.95.

Using Microprocessors and Microcomputers: The 6800 Family, J D Greenfield and W C Wray. Somerset NJ: John Wiley \& Sons, 1981; 19.5 by $24.5 \mathrm{~cm}, 460$ pages, hardcover, ISBN 0-471-02727-8, \$22.95.

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The LVTS is a micropro-cessor-based system that enlarges letters and characters to more than three inches in height. The size of the letters and characters and the speed of their movement are controlled by the user. The display can move horizontally one line at a time or scroll vertically through the
text. Other possible beneficiaries of the LVTS could be secretaries, data acquisition personnel, or anyone accustomed to working with terminals for long periods. By adjusting the height and speed of the characters, eye strain can possibly be reduced.

Dr Edward R Fisher, associate dean for research and graduate programs at the College of Engineering, assisted Mr Simkovitz with the patent process. A US patent is pending in Wayne State University's name. The two are now searching for a manufacturer that will help develop and market the LVTS. For more information, contact Dr Fisher, (313) 577-3861, or Dan Simkovitz, (313) 577-3902, at Wayne State University, Detroit MI 48202. I


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## Software Review

# Startrek 4.0 and Startrek 3.5 

Scott Mitchell, 346 S Taylor St, Manchester NH 03103

Startrek 3.5 is the descendant of Lance Micklus's Startrek 3.0. It has been revised five times and is thoroughly debugged. It is the most widely distributed Startrek game. At first I thought it was unfair to compare Startrek 4.0 by Jeff Hamilton with Startrek 3.5, but after playing version 4.0, I found features in it that I liked, and many that BYTE readers might prefer.

Startrek 3.5 is a menu-driven program. After each sequence of events, you are returned to a list that has eleven command numbers and one invisible command. From this list, you pick and choose commands as if it were a menu. Commands include control of phasers, photon torpedoes, impulse and warp drives, long- and

short-range sensor scans, and alert status. You can display the ship's current status, call up damage control to see what is or isn't functioning, call for repairs, or have the science computer tell you what objects are in your quadrant. The ship's computer command takes you into a subsystem that scans its data base for data on Klingon warships, starbases, class $F$ stars, planets, unexplored areas, etc. The computer obtains this information each

At a Glance

Name
Startrek 4.0
Type
Game
Author
Jeff Hamilton
Manufacturer
The Programmers Guild
POB 66
Peterborough NH 03458
Price
\$14.95 tape, $\$ 19.95$ disk
Format
Cassette or 5-inch floppy disk

Language
BASIC
Computer
TRS-80 Model I

## Documentation

Two pages, 11.5 by 18 cm ( $41 / 2$ by 7 inches)

Audience
All space-war game fans
Challenge
Very good

## Name

Startrek 3.5
Type
Game
Author
Lance Micklus

## Manufacturer

Adventure International
РОB 3435
Longwood FL 32750
Price
\$14.95 tape, $\$ 19.95$ disk
Format
Cassette or 5-inch floppy disk

Language
BASIC
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## Audience

All space-war game fans
Challenge
Excellent

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Startrek 4.0 is not a menu-driven game; instead it runs in real time. To compare the two, let's say you were battling a Klingon warship and you fired your photon torpedoes and missed. The Klingon fired back and knocked out your science computer. At this point, 3.5 returns to the menu and waits for you to enter your next move. On the other hand, in version 4.0 , you must think and act quickly because situations occur as in real-time events. For example, a Klingon can wander into your quadrant, spot and fire at you, and leave you dangling in space while you slipped out for a snack. Ship repairs also go on in real time. In general, Jeff Hamilton's Startrek 4.0 has the same commands as Startrek 3.5, but they are displayed in a small window on your control console as you enter them.

Startrek 3.5 has extensive and reasonably quick graphics. Sounds have been added to the game, but they are kept simple so as not to become tiring after many hours of play. Startrek 4.0 doesn't have sound and uses rather simple graphics. The screen accurately demonstrates what is happening, and it shakes wildly when you are hit.

The objective of 4.0 is to destroy all the Klingons within thirty-two stardates, while stopping at a starbase only twice. The objective of 3.5 is to destroy twenty Klingons by a certain stardate, but the game does not end there. You must also explore and collect as much data as you can about an entire region, and you must locate and orbit
all class $M$ planets. As you're doing that, you must cope with pulsars, black holes, and, of course, the crafty Klingons. When you have destroyed twenty Klingons and feel you have collected enough data, you dock at a starbase, where Starfleet Command rates your performance on a scale of 1 to $100 \%$.

Startrek 3.5 has a three-dimensional universe ( 8 by 8 by 3) with 192 quadrants; a quadrant has 64 ( 8 by 8 ) sectors. Startrek 4.0 has a two-dimensional universe ( 8 by 8 ) with 64 quadrants. Again, each quadrant has 64 ( 8 by 8 ) sectors.

In Startrek 4.0, the computer can be used to help you figure out the exact coordinates to fire photon torpedoes or to navigate the ship. This helps your accuracy when you first start playing the game. Klingon warships using a cloaking device that makes them seem invisible are an extra problem in version 4.0, because they are immune to the photon torpedoes when in this state. In 4.0, but not in 3.5, if a star is in your path, you must navigate around it. In version 3.5 , you must be true to your Starfleet orders, and never destroy a planet, star, or starbase, or the game ends immediately. The Klingons can maneuver out of the way of photon torpedoes and phaser fire.

## Conclusions

While Startrek 3.5 is my personal favorite, Startrek 4.0 has an interesting angle to it. To some, the real-time aspect of 4.0 may make all the difference, but, all in all, both games are smooth-running and well debugged.


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## Software Review

# The BDS C Compiler 

Christopher Kern, 201 I St SW, Apt 839
Washington DC 20024

The ubiquitous Pascal compiler has joined the ubiquitous BASIC interpreter as a staple of the microcomputer programming environment, bringing with it the concepts of hierarchical program design, orderly program development, and legibility that generally fall together under the heading "structured programming."
But for those who are not ideologically committed to the proposition that Pascal is the most congenial programming language-and who have access to an 8080based computer and the CP/M operating system-I would like to suggest an alternative: a language created at Bell Laboratories, named, with characteristic concision, C. C provides the same structured programming approach as Pascal, but it has a cleaner and crisper syntax, one that

At a Glance
Name
BDS C compiler
Type 8080 compiler

Distributor Lifeboat Associates
1651 Third Ave
New York NY 10028
Price
Complete package, \$145; documentation only, \$25

Format
Available for all
$\mathrm{CP} / \mathrm{M}$ systems
Computer
Any 8080-based com-
puter running Digital Research's CP/M operating system (programs compiled by the BDS C compiler can be tailored to run on any 8080 -family computer)

## Documentation

 70 pages; 22 by 28 cm ( $81 / 2$ by 11 inches)
## Audience

Application programmers and system programmers who require a $C$ compiler running in an 8080 environment
is both closer to the ultimate machine language of the computer and, paradoxically, somewhat easier to become familiar with than Pascal.

My recommendation is largely a product of my experience with one of the best and least expensive programming language packages I have come across: the $C$ compiler developed by BD Software (by Leor Zolman of Cambridge, Massachusetts). I have been using the BDS C compiler for over a year, and I'think many hobbyists who aren't already using a modern, high-level language could easily switch to $C$ from their BASIC interpreter. C, like BASIC, can be learned quickly, but it has resources that BASIC, even in its ingeniously extended forms, can't match. And while the BDS C compiler does not provide as convenient a programming environment as BASICno compiled language really can-it comes about as close as possible to eliminating the worst annoyance of many compilers running on microcomputer systems: the long wait between idea and execution as the compiler cranks out an assembly-language file that must itself be compiled (run through an assembler) before the object program can be tested.

The operation of the compiler is relatively straightforward and quite fast. The command "CC1 filename.C" reads in the source program (which has been prepared using the host system's editing facilities and saved as a file on disk), parses it, and leaves the resultant intermediate file in memory. As CC1 goes out of business, it calls in another program, CC 2 , as an overlay (ie: it takes the place of the previous program). CC 2 is the code generator: it saves the $C$ machine-code program on disk in a special relocatable format. The relocatable machine-code program is turned into executable, absolute machine code by the linker, CLINK, which also merges the user's program with previously compiled program files (such as the standard C function library) if necessary. The entire source file is read into memory before compilation begins, but because it is possible to link separately compiled modules together, the available memory space of the computer does not limit source-program size. If the source code is too long to fit into the available memory at



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one time, it can simply be divided up and compiled in pieces. The use of a separate linker also makes it possible to create libraries of compiled functions (such as the C standard library, which supplies a number of basic input/ output and utility functions in every system that supports the $C$ language) that can be used in the future as, essentially, part of the language itself.

The manual states that the parser (CC1) Operates at about twenty lines of source code per second and that the code generator (CC2) runs at about seventy lines of source per second. In practice - at least on floppy-diskbased systems--the main limitation on compilation speed is the speed of disk input and output. On very long programs, there may be a wait of perhaps a minute while

CC1 crunches away. Obviously this can be shortened considerably by compiling only the part of the program that is being worked on and linking it with other, previously compiled, routines. Even with relatively long programs that are compiled as a unit, however, I did not find the delay in compilation to be objectionably long.

For most users, the speed at which a compiled program runs, not the length of time required to compile it, is what really matters. I am reluctant to express this in terms of a benchmark, since the proposed benchmarks I have seen (1) require assumptions about the type of program that will be compiled that cannot hold from one user to the next; (2) can be properly compared only between systems that have both the same processor throughput and the

## A Comparison of C and Pascal

C programs and Pascal programs look quite a bit alike. They should-the two languages have a lot in common, including sets of similar primitive operations that make direct Pascal-to-C or C-to-Pascal translation feasible. Yet enough differences exist to give the two languages a distinctly different "feel."

The most visible difference is block structure; C programs do not have the true block structure found in Pascal programs. A C program is a collection of separate functions; thus one function cannot be nested within another and called as a separate entity. C functions may contain blocks of code that are either executed completely or not at all, but they are not named as functions themselves, and they must be included in-line as part of the normal program flow within the function.
$C$ uses only functions, where Pascal distinguishes between functions and procedures. In practice, the only real difference is that any $C$ function can return a value to its calling routine. This is but one example of $C^{\prime}$ 's relaxed programming philosophy. Other examples include the ability to assign freely between integers and characters, and between pointers and unsigned integers, the latter providing virtually unlimited opportunity to perform address arithmetic within the host system's available memory space. There are times when this flexibility is very convenient, but there is a price: the compiler won't prevent a foolish move if the programmer insists on it. Whereas Pascal takes a very rigid, protective, and rather mathematical attitude toward program construction, C allows the programmer a certain amount of freedom. This makes sense: Pascal was designed as a teaching language, and $C$ is a production programming language that allows the programmer to do things that he may want to do, at the expense of some conceptual niceties.

Both C and Pascal allow parameters to be passed to subroutines by value and by reference. This means that the called subroutine can receive either its own local copy of a parameter (which it can alter at will without changing the value of the variable as far as the calling routine is concerned), or a reference to the calling routine's variable (which can be subsequently altered by the subroutine that has been called).

Each language also provides pointers-variables that point to memory locations, such as the beginnings of arrays. In

Pascal, pointers tend to be used sparingly, while in $C$ they are much more common. Here again, $C$ is unwilling to protect the programmer from himself. Pointers are risky. If they are misused, they can point somewhere entirely unexpected and clobber an innocent piece of unrelated code with predictably disastrous results. They can, however, make for extremely efficient programs, and C encourages their use.
$C$ has been described as a relatively low-level language. It generally operates on the same primitive data objects as the computer itself, and it does not provide certain composite operations. For example, a string in $C$ is a series of characters beginning at a given memory location, not a discrete entity that can be passed or assigned as a unit. Explicit functions are used to provide more sophisticated facilities for manipulating data objects, as well as for input and output. The more common primitive operations are provided in the $C$ standard function library. Others must be written by the programmer.

One of C's most distinctive features is its unusual-and unusually concise-set of operators. Chas multiple assignment operators that lead to expressions of the form $x+=1$ or $y \gg=4$. These mean, respectively, "let $x$ equal $x$ plus ane" and "let y equal y logically shifted right 4 bits." Another unique $C$ concision is the ? : (if... then) operator. It is used in expressions of the form $y=x>0$ ? 1: 0. This means "if $x$ is greater than 0 let $y=1$; otherwise, let $y=0$."

BASIC exists in thousands of dialects. The same diffusion seems to be taking place-to a lesser extent, fortunatelywith Pascal. Thus far, not many compilers operate on variations of $C$, so true portability between computers still exists. I know of three microcomputer C compilers: the BDS compiler (which implements a very complete subset of the language); one for a considerably more restricted (and slightly archaic) subset of $C$ that was published, in $C$ source code, in the May 1980 issue of Dr Dobb's Journal of Computer Calisthenics and Orthodontia (this compiler is available from Walt Bilofsky, 14478 Glorietta Dr, Sherman Oaks CA 91423, in CP/M and Heath HDOS formats); and Whitesmiths' C Compiler, which provides the full C language for various 8080-family and DEC LSI-11 systems (Whitesmiths Ltd, POB 1132, Ansonia Sta, New York NY 10023). An excellent C-like interpreter is available from tiny-c associates, $P O B 269$, Holmdel NJ 07733 (see my review of tiny-c: "A User's Look at tiny-c," December 1979 BYTE חpage 196). A tiny-c compiler is also available.

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same disk-access speed, and (3) are of dubious value when used to compare different programming languages because it is unlikely that the benchmark programs will be of equivalent efficiency in all languages.

Having said all that, I will venture the opinion (acknowledging that it may be even more misleading than a benchmark program) that programs compiled on the BDS compiler run very fast indeed. Not as fast as those coded in assembler, obviously, but much faster than any BASIC interpreter, considerably faster than any pseudocode Pascal system (a technique that amounts to semicompilation, with object code being generated for a "pseudo-machine" that is emulated by the host computer), and about as fast as those created by any microcomputer compiler I have seen. I have used BDS C to compile a rudimentary LISP interpreter, and while it's no match for a machine-coded LISP, the project demonstrated to my satisfaction that the BDS compiler is suitable for system-programming purposes.

BDS C is a true subset of the standard C language. Very little is left out. The most serious omissions are the lack of static variables and initializers. Several library functions are supplied to remedy the latter, although initialization remains somewhat more awkward than in standard C. Also absent are floating-point real numbers and long (32-bit) integers. A series of subroutines to perform floating-point conversions and arithmetic is sup-
plied with the package, but this is not as convenient a way to provide real numbers as building them into the language the compiler accepts directly.

A considerable amount of work has been done to relieve the programmer of some of the more tedious aspects of the CP/M operating system. Library functions permit the use of the standard $\mathrm{CP} / \mathrm{M}$ carriage-return/ line-feed sequence to terminate a line or, at the user's option, the single newline character that is standard in other C programming environments. Buffered file routines are supplied as part of the standard library, which permits the programmer to write data to disk a character at a time instead of in blocks of 128 characters, as required by CP/M. Dynamic storage allocation and deallocation are also provided, so the user can create and dismantle complex data structures at run-time, and therefore reuse the memory area allocated to them (even though CP/M itself contains no allocation mechanism).

It's a shame the BDS compiler doesn't go one step further and provide redirected input and output; this would have permitted the user to write a program using a single I/O stream and then specify at run-time whether the program was to communicate with the console, a modem, a disk file, etc. Some high-level language compilers provide a debugging option that allows the user to trace program execution and print out variable values. Alas, BDS C is not one of them. Short of that, the best debugging tool I



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have found comes right out of the $C$ standard library. It is the function "printf", which allows various data objects to be printed in appropriate formats and number bases while the program is being run.

The compiler accepts a number of optional directives that allow the user to:

- Place the generated code in any memory location (including read-only memory, as long as some programmable memory will be available somewhere in the target system)
- Optimize the object code for speed (which increases the amount of code generated) or for size (which slows the object program down a bit), and to control the way the compiler allocates space
-Save an intermediate file on disk between the two compiler phases
-Display the source text on the user's console during compilation

The linker also supports a number of useful options, including several that permit the programmer to create overlay segments that use the same data elements. This feature is not commonly available in microcomputer compilers for high-level languages.

The assembly-language source code for the run-time package is also supplied (the run-time routines contain
the interface to the $\mathrm{CP} / \mathrm{M}$ operating system). This permits the user to create a customized run-time package that allows BDS C programs to run under other 8080 operating systems. Those who sell application programs will, no doubt, be happy to learn that there are no royalty requirements for programs that include the run-time package in either its original or customized form.
In addition to the compiler and the linker, the BDS C package contains a librarian program, CLIB (used to manipulate compiled function libraries), the C standard library along with some useful extensions for the microcomputer (and specifically the CP/M) environment, and a collection of sample programs that is of more than passing interest.
The precise sample programs that are delivered with any package may vary, but the copy of BDS C Version 1.4 that I received from Lifeboat Associates in New York contained a fairly sophisticated telecommunications program for connecting a microcomputer system through a modem to another microcomputer (or a time-sharing system), several impressive games (some requiring a cursoraddressable video terminal), and several utility programs, including two that permit the compiler to be used from terminals that generate uppercase characters only. The package also includes a lucidly written manual for the compiler and a copy of the outstanding $C$ language manual, The C Programming Language, by Brian W Kernighan and Dennis M Ritchie.

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## Book Reviews

## Musleal Applications of Microprocessors

by Hal Chamberlin
Hayden Book Company,
Inc
Rochelle Park, NJ
1980, 661 pages, hard-
cover $\$ 24.95$

Reviewed by
Dick Moberg
404 S Quince $5 t$
Philadelphia PA 19147

This book is the culmination of many years of experimentation by one of the leaders in the field of computer music for small systems. Its depth of coverage and usefulness are unsurpassed by any other single publication.

A review cannot start without first looking at the book's author. Hal Chamberlin has been involved with microcomputers since their origin. His newsletter, The Computer Hobbyist, pioneered construction articles on tape, disk, and graphic interfaces long before there were any books or major publications on the subject. Combining his music and computer talents eventually led him to form a company, Micro Technology Unlimited, and to receive an award for his contributions at the 1979 Personal Computer Arts Festival. He is an avid writer for personal-computer magazines. His clear and often humorous style is prevalent throughout his book.

Before we look at the contents, let's discuss the book's intended audience. Being a long-time computer hobbyist with several years of childhood music lessons, I would target this book for the computer tinkerer or the musician with some syn- Radio Shaek

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## Book Review

thesizer knowledge. The nonmusician will find the introductory parts on waveforms and music theory sufficient for understanding the rest of the book. The musician with no background in computing or electronics should have available some of the excellent paperback volumes now available on op (operational) amps, TTL (transistor-transistor logic) circuits, and microcomputers. But, even for the computer-musician novice, this is a book that is readily understandable.

Musical Applications of Microprocessors is divided into three sections: "Background," '"ComputerControlled Analog Synthesis," and "Digital Synthesis and Sound Modification."

Section I covers background material in music synthesis and microprocessors. The first chapter, 'Music Synthesis Principles," starts with a discussion on the goals of music making, comparing conventional instruments with electronic-synthesis techniques. It emphasizes that with electronic synthesis, a musician is limited only by his imagination as to the accuracy, complexity, and variety of sounds that can be achieved with this medium. Next, the author discusses the relationship of the physical parameters of waveforms frequency, amplitude, and harmonics - to the musical concepts of pitch, loudness, and timbre. The chapter ends with a history of electronic sound synthesis from the teleharmonium to the microprocessor,

Chapter 2 presents the terminology and techniques of sound modification. It starts with a section on taperecording techniques (rearranging tape splices, speed transposition, etc) and then compares these to their electronic counterparts. Other electronic techniques such as
filtering, spectrum shifting, reverberation, and chorus synthesis are discussed. The chapter concludes with a discussion on analyzing natural sounds for subsequent modification.

The next chapter, on voltage-control methods, explains the conventional techniques of using voltage to control frequency, amplitude, and harmonics. Each of these techniques is later explained in regard to its implementation with analog and digital circuits or by using software programming. The modular nature of conventional synthesizers is also discussed.

Chapter 4 addresses waveform synthesis by the computer by digital-toanalog conversion and looks at the advantages and limitations of using this method. Music-programming systems and languages, including MUSIC $V$ and Hal's NOTRAN (NOte TRANslation language), are briefly described.

The background section concludes with a chapter on microprocessors. There is an interesting comparison between the 8080, LSI-11, and 6502 microprocessors showing where each (and similar processors) should be used in the grand scheme of a musicsynthesis system. The author claims that the 8 -bit 8080/Z80 family are the optimal microprocessors for synthesizer control, the 16-bit LSI-11 for direct microprocessor synthesis of music, and the 8 -bit 6502 for replacing dedicated logic. Although the choice of processor will vary from one designer to the next, this section gives the design criteria and the desired microprocessor parameters for each area of application.
The remaining two sections of the book offer technical how-to information regarding microcomputers in music synthesis. There's a discussion on the use of a


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microcomputer as a controller of standard or custom analog sound-synthesizing equipment, and how a computer can simulate the analog module's functions in software to provide direct music synthesis.

The first chapter of the computer-controller section explains circuit details of the three voltage-controlled synthesizer modules-voltagecontrolled oscillator, voltagecontrolled amplifier, and voltage-controlled filter. Component values are provided along with construction tips for building those modules

The next chapter, on dataconversion techniques, starts with a tutorial on the terminology regarding the use of D/A (digital-to-analog) and A/D (analog-to-digital) converters. All circuits for the various conversion techniques are given, along with component values and available devices. One impressive circuit shows how to make a 128 -channel micro-computer-controlled D/A converter for less than $\$ 50$.

The remaining four chapters in this section deal with the "systems" aspects of a computer-controlled synthesizer. A chapter on signal routing shows how the computer and various switching devices can replace the everconfusing patch cords on conventional analog synthesizers. Two chapters on input devices follow: one entirely on keyboard-input methods and one on other devices such as ribbon controllers, joysticks, and digitizers. The last chapter describes the role of computer-graphics displays as aids in computer music composition.

The last section of the book, on direct computer synthesis of music, gives details on digital sound generation and filtering techniques, and includes the techniques that the author

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has pioneered through much of his previous writings. The section opens with a discussion of quality dataconversion techniques. Three chapters follow on digital sound-generation methods, including separate chapters on filtering and percussive sound generation. The chapter on digital tonegeneration techniques includes the author's table-look-up method for generating precomputed waveforms and algorithms, and includes uses of Fourier techniques for "synthesis from scratch." The digitalfiltering chapter gives techniques for reverberation and chorus effects.

Direct computer synthesis of music is usually not a realtime technique. But, as the author points out, these techniques are very useful for those designing real-time systems for live performances.

A fascinating chapter follows on the analysis of natural sounds for modification and resynthesis. Methods of threedimensional spectral plotting for harmonic visualization are covered. Also mentioned are some advanced techniques for sound analysis, such as linear prediction, autocorrelation, and homomorphic analysis.

The last two chapters deal with digital hardware and music-synthesis software. The digital synthesis of music can be accomplished by using either hardware or specific software techniques, or a combination of the two. These chapters discuss the trade-offs of each method. Among other topics the hardware chapter presents circuits for digital multiplexed oscillators, Fourier-series tone generators, and hybrid voice modules. Some of the available music-synthesis boards for small computer systems are also analyzed.

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## Book Review

the hierarchy of musicsoftware systems with examples from each level. Fixed-point-arithmetic routines for the 6502 processor are given, along with Fourier-series routines for waveform-table filling and much more. The chapter ends with a discussion of the highlevel NOTRAN musiccomposition language.

In summary, this book is a milestone in microcomputer history. Its publication marks the progression - from novelty to serious instruments of expression - of musical applications of small computer systems. With little modification, the book could serve as a reference source on generalized data collection, signal processing, and process control using microcomputers.

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## Clubs and Newsletters

## Atarl Users Group

The Bay Area Atari Users Group meets on the first Monday and on the third Tuesday of each month at 7 PM. The Monday-night meeting takes place at Foothill College, and the Tues-day-night meeting is at Interim Electronics, 447 S Bascom Ave, San Jose, California. The group publishes a newsletter. The dues for the group are $\$ 12$ per year. The club currently has eight disks of public-domain software for sale at $\$ 5$ per disk. The monthly meetings feature speakers discussing microcomputer uses and the Atari. Write to the Bay Area Atari Users Group, c/o Foothill College, 12345 El Monte Rd, Los Altos Hills CA 94022.

## Just for LAUGHS

The Louisville Apple User Group-Hardware and Software (LAUGHS) has separate meetings for the business, software, and special-interest subgroups. A monthly newsletter is published. The subscription rate is $\$ 15$ per year. For information, contact LAUGHS, c/o Pat Connelly, 3127 Kayelawn Dr, Louisville KY 40220.

## Behavioral Sclences AlM-65 Users Group

Workers in the behavioral and biological sciences who are currently using or are interested in using the Rockwell AIM-65 are invited to participate in this group. Areas of study include hardware and software for experimental control, data acquisition, statistical analyses, and other applications. If you are interested, please write, out-
lining areas of interest and current or planned projects, to Dr J W Moore Jr, POB 539, Middle Tennessee State University, Murfreesboro TN 37132.

## OSI Group In Northern Callfornla

The Ohio Scientific Users Group of Northern California has been formed. For details, write to Rod Freeland, c/o Public Interest Computer Services, POB 1061, Berkeley CA 94701; or call (415) 654-9880 after 1 PM.

## 68XX Users Group

This is a group for those hobbyists who have a strong interest in Motorola 68XX microprocessors. The group meets on the second Tuesday of each month in Santa Clara at American Microsystems Inc. Contact the 68XX Users Group at POB 18081, San Jose CA 95158.

## Boston Group Promotes Artificlal Intelligence

The Boston Subchapter of Robotics International of SME has been formed under the auspices of the Society of Manufacturing Engineers. The group has been developed to provide a forum for the exchange of information between engineers, scientists, industrial producers, and users of robotics technology.

For more information on the Boston chapter and the national group, contact Robotics International of SME, One SME Dr, POB 930, Dearborn MI 48128.■

## HOW TO START A COMPUTER BUSINESS

"Computer Business Opportunities 1981" annual report covers the best moneymaking ventures - consulting, software packages, dealerships, systems houses, services,
 repping, maintenance, vertical markets and much more - plus 20 steps on how tostart, where to bein the 80's, the small business market, common entrepreneur's mistakes, financing, marketing, competing with biggies, directory of services and self-help sources, going part-time to full-time. Nowhere under one cover is a better industry perspective for selfemployment planning. Contents from key back-articles of "Computer Opportunies," the entrepreneur's newsletter since 1978, "Low Capital Computer Business Guide" (10,000 copies sold), and continuous research from our field seminars. Over 200 pages ringbound, $\$ 65.00$, check, Visa, Mastercharge, or written company P.O. 30 day refund guarantee.

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## June 1981

June 6-9
Atlanta Small Computer Show, Atlanta Hilton, Atlanta GA. Producers of small computers, peripheral equipment, supplies, and services will be exhibiting at this show. Business owners, corporate and government executives, data processing managers, doctors, lawyers, and other professionals, are expected to attend. Obtain additional information from The Atlanta Small Computer Skow, 4060 Janice Dr, Suite C-1, East Point GA 30344, (404) 767-9798.

## June 7-19

Computer Camps, Northeast Louisiana University (NLU), Monroe LA. NLU is offering two one-week sessions for
students in grades nine thru twelve. Beginners and advanced programmers are welcome. The cost is $\$ 125$ per session for room, board, fees, and text materials. Contact Dr Paul Ohme, Department of Mathematics, NLU, Monroe LA 71209, (318) 342-2186.

## June 9-11

Understanding and Using Computer Graphics, Chicago IL. This seminar will cover the latest technology on graphic systems. It will be headed by Carl Machover. Contact Bob Sanzo, Frost \& Sullivan Inc, 106 Fulton St, New York NY 10038, (212) 233-1080.

June 14-18
The Second National Conference of the National Computer Graphics Association,

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Baltimore Convention Center, Baltimore MD. Computer graphics demonstrations and workshops will be held along with exhibits and seminars. Contact the National Computer Graphics Association Inc, 2033 M Street NW, Suite 330, Washington DC 20036, (202) 466-5895.

June 16-18
NEPCON East '81, New York Coliseum, New York NY. This exposition is aimed at engineers, prototype developers, production specialists and testing personnel. Technical programs will be presented. Contact Industrial \& Scientific Conference Management Inc, 222 W Adams St, Chicago IL 60606, (312) 263-4866.

## June 17-19

National Educational Computing Conference, North Texas State University, Denton TX. This conference will provide a forum for discussion between individuals, and institutions with interests in educational computing. Computer literacy, computer education for teachers, and computers in education are some of the topics to be covered. Contact Dr Jim Poirot, NECC-81, General Chairman, Computer Sciences Department, North Texas State University, Denton TX 76203.

## June 21-26

Computer Workshops for Educators, Northeast Louisiana University (NLU), Monroe LA. This program will cover a wide variety of topics. Room, board, and tuition is $\$ 135$. Contact Dr Paul Ohme, Department of Mathematics, NLU, Monroe LA 71209, (318) 342-2186.

June 22-23 and June 24-27
Digital Electronics for

Automation and Instrumentation and Microcomputer Design Interfacing, Programming, and Application Using the $\mathbf{Z 8 0}, 8080$, and 8085, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg VA. These two workshops allow participants to design and test concepts with the actual hardware. For more information, contact Dr Linda Leffel, CEC, Virginia Tech, Blacksburg VA 24061, (703) 961-5241.

June 23-25
Comdex/Spring'81, Madison Square Garden and New York Statler Hotel, New York NY. Contact the Interface Group, 160 Speen St, Framingham MA 01701, (800) 225-4620; in Massachusetts (617) 879-4502.

June 29--July 1
The Nineteenth Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics, Stanford University, Stanford CA. Syntax, parsing, and sentence generation, computational semantics, discourse analysis and speech acts, speech analysis and synthesis, machine translation and machine-aided translation, and mathematical foundations of computational linguistics are some of the topics that will be discussed. Contact Don Walker, Artificial Intelligence Center, SRI International, Menlo Park CA 94025, (415) 326-6200, ext 3071.

## July 1981

July 9-10 and July 20-21
Software Engineering, Denver CO and Seattle WA. Designed for systems analysts, designers, programmers, and managers, this seminar examines the latest developments in software engineer-
ing. For more information, contact Battelle, Seminar and Studies Program, 4000 NE 41st St, POB C-5395, Seattle WA 98105, (206) 525-3130.

## July 29-31

The 1981 Microcomputer Show, Wembley Conference Centre, London, England. Seminars on microcomputer applications in business, production, and in education will be presented. Topics for conference sessions include hardware availability, software packages and development, automatic test equipment, robotics, and process control. Exhibits from major European and American manufacturers will be featured. Contact TMAC, 680 Beach St, Suite 428, San Francisco CA 94109, (800) 227-3477; in California (415) 474-3000.

## August 1981

August 24-27
Software Design, Reliability, and Testing, Sheraton Motor Inn, Lexington MA. This four-day seminar is for engineers, programmers, and technical managers. It examines concepts and tech-
niques for developing and testing reliable, cost-effective software. It also addresses management concerns and recommended policies. Tuition is $\$ 600$, which includes course notes, luncheon, refreshments, and an evening reception. Contact the Institute for Advanced Professional Studies, One Gateway Ctr, Newton MA 02158, (617) 964-1412.

August 24-28
The Seventh International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada. This conference examines computer applications of medical diagnosis, computer-aided design, robotics, programmable automation, speech understanding, vision, and other related topics. Tutorial programs and artificial-intelligence exhibits will be presented. For more information, contact Louis G Robinson, American Association for Artificial Intelligence, Stanford University, POB 3036, Stanford CA 94305, (415) 495-8825.

August 25-28
Vector and Parallel Pro-
cessors in Computational Science, Chester, England. This conference will concentrate on hardware, software, algorithms, applications, and case studies concerning vector and parallel processors. For information, contact Mrs S A Lowndes, Science Research Council, Daresbury Laboratory, Daresbury, Warrington, WA4 4AD, England.

## August 26-29

The Fifth Annual National Small Computer Show, New York Coliseum, New York NY. There will be daily lectures, and a five-hour seminar will be presented daily for executives who need an introduction to the understanding, acquisition, and use of computers in business. The registration fee for the show is $\$ 10$ per day. The seminar for executives is $\$ 200$, which includes all materials and show registration. For information, contact the National Small Computer Show, 110 Charlotte PI, Englewood Cliffs NJ 07632, (201) 569-8542.
August 28-30
Personal Computer Arts Festival '81 (PCAF '81), Philadelphia Civic Center,

Philadelphia PA. This show will include technical sessions, demonstrations, and exhibits, as well as the annual computer-music concert and computer graphics film and video show. PCAF ' 81 is being held in conjunction with the Personal Computing ' 81 show. For complete details, contact the address below.

The PCAF ' 81 Committee invites persons interested in microcomputer-music and digital-sound synthesis, computer composition tools, signal processing, computergenerated visual art, and other computer-based creations, to talk, demonstrate, display, or perform at PCAF '81. To participate, send a half-page description of a topic or performance (include tapes, prints, or slides, if possible) before July 1 to PCAF '81, POB 1954, Philadelphia PA 19105.


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## TEX and METAFONT: New Directions In Typesetting

by Donald E Knuth Digital Press, Bedford, MA 1979 $\$ 12.00$

Reviewed by
Richard Fritzson
25 Callodine Ave
Buffalo, NY 14226

TEX and METAFONT is primarily documentation for two programs that Donald E Knuth has written. TEX is a text-formatting program for preparing documents and METAFONT is a program for designing new fonts for digital typesetting devices (such as high-density rasterscan printers). The two manuals are preceded by a forty-page talk that Dr Knuth presented to the American Mathematical Society on the subject of mathematical typography.

Normally, program manuals are not very interesting, even to people who are using the program, and, unfortunately, most people are not yet using TEX or METAFONT. However, if you are interested in how a well-designed program can produce high-quality cameraready text, if you are interested in mathematical methods for designing new type fonts, or if you are just interested in how a worldrenowned computer scientist goes about designing, writing, and documenting his programs, read this book.
The introductory lecture, "Mathematical Typography," describes two aspects of the same subject: how to make it easy to compose mathematical papers of very high visual quality (ie: easy to read, beautiful to look at),

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and how to use mathematics in the design of good-looking type fonts. It contains very brief introductions to both TEX and METAFONT, but, more interestingly, Dr Knuth describes some of the history of typesetting and typefont design and some of the history of his investigations into mathematical typesetting and font design, including some of the decisions he made while designing the two programs. His prose is comfortable and enjoyable. If you find it necessary to skip the more technical mathematics, you're skipping only about one page of Dr Knuth's lecture.
Judged by its manual, TEX is unlike any other textformatting program. The care and thought that went into its design set a standard for programs of this kind, and programs in general, that few can meet. It uses a novel algorithm for splitting text into equal-length lines which considers the appearance of the entire paragraph in which the line appears, not just the line itself. It has extensive facilities for handling mathematical formulas in a manner that is easy for the typist but yields professionallooking output. (Naturally it supports proportionally spaced type fonts, multiplecolumn page formats, footnote references, and other features which are essential for full typesetting capability.) The manual is easy to read, and while it certainly makes you wish you had a copy of TEX to run on your own computer, you don't need it to enjoy reading the manual. (Dr Knuth says that he intends to publish the programs in a book, putting them in the public domain.)
As far as I know, METAFONT, the typeface-design program, is unique. It allows you to write programs, in a special METAFONT language, that specify the shapes of a family of characters - that is, it allows you to design your own type fonts. Currently though, only high-density raster-scan



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## Book Review

printers can print the new fonts, and these devices are still extremely expensive. Consequently, the microcomputer applications for a font-design program are limited. However, like the TEX manual, the METAFONT manual is both interesting and informative. It reads as though the author were standing at times in front of you lecturing and, at other times, behind you looking over your shoulder, helping. Even if you are just interested in the design of type fonts by Dr Knuth's analytic method, you will find this book useful. (The manual includes many exercises. While they are interesting to read, if you're not actually trying to learn to use TEX or METAFONT you may well want to skip them; I did.)

I used to think that only a hard-core, lost soul computer hacker could enjoy reading a manual for a program he might never use. This book has made me reconsider.

## BYTE's Bugs

## Correctlon

The name of the manufacturer of the wire-wrap prototyping board mentioned in 'What's Inside Radio Shack's Color Computer 7" (March 1981, BYTE, page 90) should have been Vector Electronic Company. We apologize for any confusion this may have caused.

## Notice of Omission

Due to a processing error the Washington Computer Service ad which appeared on page 27 of the May Byte had no Reader Service Number.

For more information regarding their "no problem trial offer" circle 475 on the inquiry card in this issue.

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## BYTE's BIts

## First Annual Undergraduate Paper Competition in Cryptology

Cryptologia, a magazine devored to cryptology, has announced a contest for undergraduate students who have an interest in the study of encoding and decoding. A $\$ 300$ award will be given to the student whose paper on any aspect of cryptology is judged the most valuable. Topics can include technical, historical, and literary subjects concerning cryptology.

Papers must be no more than twenty typewritten pages in length, doublespaced and referenced. Four copies must be submitted. Only original works that have never been published should be submitted. Authors must be enrolled in an undergraduate curriculum at the time of composition. All copies become the property of Cryptologia and the magazine assumes publication rights on all entries.

The papers will be judged by the editors of the magazine, and the winner will be announced on April 1, 1982, with publication of the winning paper in the July 1982 issue of Cryptologia. For information, contact Cryptologia, Albion College, Albion MI 49224.■

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# An Easy-to-Use A/D Converter 

Robert Daggit<br>1648 Hillview Rd<br>New Brighton MN 55112

With the addition of an analog-todigital converter and some simple sensors, a microcomputer can monitor analog voltages, read light levels, sense temperatures, or read the analog output from laboratory instruments. The six-channel A/D

[^17](analog-to-digital) converter that I will describe reads positive voltages from 0 to 3 V , with either 8 or 10 bits of accuracy. It interfaces to the computer through an 8 -bit bidirectional peripheral port whose I/O (input/output) lines are individually programmable and latched when used as outputs.
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gram. Conversion times are voltagedependent, with an approximate range of 1 to 2 ms (milliseconds). A sample program segment and subroutine written in 6502 assembly language are included to illustrate the use of the converter.

Major components of the A/D converter unit, shown as a schematic diagram in figure 1, are a Fairchild Semiconductor $\mu \mathrm{A} 9708$ analog-to-digital-converter integrated circuit, a clock, a 12 -bit counter, and a 16 -bit output multiplexer. The $\mu \mathrm{A} 9708$ features an analog input multiplexer, controlled by address lines AO thru A2, that selects one of eight input sources. Address 0 selects the internal zero voltage, and address 7 selects the internal reference voltage. Addresses 1 thru 6 select user inputs I1 thru I6, as shown in figure 1. Although the manufacturer rates the $\mu \mathrm{A} 9708$ at 8 bits of accuracy, it performs well at 10 bits of accuracy. A series of voltage readings taken at 0.1 V intervals from 0 to 3 V compared favorably with readings taken with a Fluke Model 8000A Digital Multimeter. Voltage differences ranged from 2 to 11 mV (millivolts). The greatest relative error, defined as the absolute value of the voltage difference divided by the multimeter reading, was less than $2 \%$.

In order to read one of the analog channels, the channel address is placed on the address lines, and the ramp-start input (pin 3) is set low. The ramp-stop output (pin 7) goes high at this time. With the address lines stable for a signal-acquisition time of about 1 ms , the ramp capacitor, C 1 , charges to the voltage


Figure 1: Schematic diagram of the $A / D$ converter. Inputs I1 thru I6 of IC1 are the user's analog-input channels. The input voltage is converted to a binary number in the counter (IC4 and IC5), where it is retained until needed. The binary output is read in bit-serial fashion by the output multiplexer, IC6. Interface to the computer is through an 8-bit I/O port.

Easy selection of 8 or 10 bits of accuracy is accomplished by installing the clock timing components (C6, C7, R8, and R9) on a DIP header (see figure 2).


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Figure 2: Wiring of the DIP header (top view). This optional feature may be installed for easy selection of 8 or 10 bits of accuracy. The clock timing components are mounted on the header in such a way that when it is reversed in its socket, the time constants of IC3 (a 74LS221 monostable multivibrator) are appropriately changed.

Listing 1: A program segment, written for the 6502 microprocessor, that illustrates use of the $A / D$ converter. Hexadecimal 10 is added to the channel address, and this value is then written to the interfacing I/O port to start the conversion. Data from the counter is read when needed.

| Address | Object Code | Label | Mnemonics |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | Comments

at the selected input. The ramp-start input is then set high. This disconnects the input voltage from the ramp capacitor, which now discharges linearly at a controlled rate through resistors R1 and R2. When the ramp capacitor is discharged, the rampstop output goes low. Since the capacitor's discharge time is directly proportional to the input voltage, a counter running during the interval from the conditions ramp-start-high to ramp-stop-low will, at the end, contain a count that is proportional to input voltage.
In this circuit, a low-to-high transition of peripheral-port bit 4 triggers IC2, a 74LS221 monostable multivibrator. Its $Q$ output goes high to clear the counter, while the $\overline{\mathrm{Q}}$ output holds the ramp-start line low, allowing the $\mu \mathrm{A} 9708$ (IC1) to acquire the voltage from the selected channel. Upon timing out, ICz's outputs change states, raising the ramp-start line to a high logic level and turning on the counter. When the ramp-stop line goes low, the counting stops, and peripheral-port bit 6 goes high to signal the computer that the conversion is complete. The counter value is the useful output of the converter, and is retained until it has been read and the next conversion cycle has begun.

The clock, IC3, is a multivibrator whose frequency is set to about 1 MHz by the 100 pF capacitors, C 6 and C 7 , and 6.8 k -ohm resistors, R8 and R9, for a 10 -bit count. An 8 -bit count is selected by replacing R8 and R9 with 27 k -ohm resistors. If the frequency-determining components are installed symmetrically on a header, as shown in figure 2 , the 8 - or 10 -bit counts can be selected by simply unplugging the header and reversing it.

A ripple counter and a 16 -bit output multiplexer, controlled by address lines A0 thru A3, complete the circuit.

Before the circuit is used, all unused analog inputs should be grounded and the reference voltage and ramp slope should be set. The 10 k -ohm potentiometer, R3, is first adjusted until the reference voltage at pin 8 of IC1 is exactly 3 V , as in-

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dicated by an accurate voltmeter. Then the converter connected to the computer is run in a loop, repeatedly addressing and reading the reference voltage at address 7 . The 50 k -ohm potentiometer, R1, is adjusted until the count is just under hexadecimal FF for an 8 -bit count, or hexadecimal 3 FF for a 10 -bit count.

In normal use, the program must first configure the peripheral-port bits 0 thru 4 as outputs and bits 5 thru 7 as inputs, and it must clear bit 4. Voltage readings are taken by writing
the value of the channel address plus hexadecimal 10 to the peripheral port and then waiting until bit 6 goes high. The channel address should not be changed during this time. Reading of the counter data automatically clears peripheral port bit 4, enabling its low-to-high transition when the next address is written to the port. The counter is read a bit at a time by writing the address of the desired bit into the peripheral port, reading the port, and then left-shifting bit 7 (the counter data bit) into a register pair

Listing 2: RDADC, a 6502 subroutine to read data from the counter in the converter. The 16-bit counter value is returned in the accumulator and $X$ register. Status bits reflect the condition of the high-order byte.

> ..... READ A/D CONVERTER ***

THIS SUBROUTINE READS THE COUNTER OF THE A/D CONVERTER. IT RETURNS THE HIGH-ORDER BYTE IN THE ACCUMULATOR AND THE LOW-ORDER BYTE IN THE X REGISTER.

SCRATCH LOCATIONS USED: FO,F1

| 0330 | A9 | 40 | RDADC: | LDA | H ${ }_{4} 40$ | ;LOAD MASK TO TEST BIT 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0332 | 2 C | 01 A8 | LPI: | BIT | DRA | ;IS A/D CONVERSION COMPLETED? |
| 0335 | 50 | FB |  | BVC | LP1 | ;IF NOT, LOOP UNTIL DONE |
| 0337 | A2 | OF |  | LDX | H\#OF | ;LOAD INDEX REGISTER/COUNTER |
| 0339 | 8E | O1 A8 | LP2: | STX | DRA | ;BIT ADDRESS |
| 033C | AD | 01 A8 |  | LDA | DRA | ;READ BIT |
| 033F | 24 |  |  | ROL | A | ;ROTATE ACCUMULATOR |
| 0340 | 26 | Fl |  | ROL | F1 | ;ROTATE MEMORY LOCATION F1 |
| 0342 | 26 | F0 |  | ROL | F0 | ;ROTATE MEMORY LOCATION FO |
| 0344 | CA |  |  | DEX |  |  |
| 0345 | 10 | F2 |  | BPL | LP2 | ;BRANCH IF POSITIVE |
| 0347 | A6 | F1 |  | LDX | F1 | ;LOAD LOW-ORDER BYTE |
| 0349 | A5 | F0 |  | LDA | F0 | ;LOAD HIGH-ORDER BYTE |
| 034B | 60 |  |  | RTS |  |  |


| Reference |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Designation | Part |
| IC1 | $\mu \mathrm{A9708}$, AD converter |
| IC2.IC3 | 74LS221, monostable multivibrator |
| IC4,IC5 | 74LS393, dual 4-bit binary counter |
| IC6 | 74150, 1 of 16 data selectors |
| IC7 | 74LSO2, quad 2-input NOR gate |
| IC8 | 74LS08, quad 2-input AND gate |
| C1 | $0.01 \mu \mathrm{~F}$, polyester |
| C2 | $0.02 \mu \mathrm{~F}$, ceramic |
| C3,C4,C5 | $0.1 \mu \mathrm{~F}$, ceramic |
| C6,C7 | 100 pF , ceramic |
| R1 | 50 k -ohm. 10-turn potentiometer |
| R2 | 47 k -ohm, $1 / 4 \mathrm{~W}, 5 \%$ tolerance |
| R3 | 10 k -ohm, 10 -turn potentiometer |
| R4, 85 | 10 k -ohm, 1/1 W, 10\% |
| R6 | 15 k -ohm, 1/4 W, $5 \%$ |
| R7 | 100 k -ohm, 1/4 W. $10 \%$ |
| R8,R9 | 6.8 k-ohm or $27 . \mathrm{k} \cdot \mathrm{ohm}$, 1/8 W. $5 \%$ |

Table 1: Parts list for circuit of figure 1. Capacitor C1 should be a low-leakage type. No precision tolerances are required.
or 2 bytes of memory that will contain the 16 -bit count. The sequence is repeated for each bit, starting with the most-significant bit at hexadecimal address $0 F$ and ending with the least-significant bit at address 00 .

The most efficient operation will result when the analog-to-digital conversion is initiated at a point in the program that occurs a number of instructions before the voltage reading is required. The computer is then free to execute the intervening instructions before having to wait for completion of the conversion. The handassembled program segment, shown in listing 1, illustrates the use of the converter and the RDADC subroutine (see listing 2). Note the instructions inserted between the initiation of the conversion at hexadecimal address 026 A and the reading of the output at address 027A.
A. nonzero count is always obtained, even when reading 0 V . This count must be subtracted from the reference voltage and channel counts. Thus, the computation for a linearized and scaled voltage reading becomes:

$$
V(i)=\frac{\text { Count (Channel } i)-\operatorname{Count}(0)}{\text { Count }(7)-\operatorname{Count}(0)} \times V_{\text {REF }}
$$

where $\mathrm{V}_{\text {REF }}$ is the reference voltage.
Long-term drift effects are minimized by reading the zero and reference voltages each time a channel is sampled. When reading very small input voltages, the possibility exists that a channel count may be smaller than the zero count. The apparent instability resulting from this condition is avoided by simply setting the channel count equal to the zero count.

The uses for such a converter are many and diverse. For example, if you are an energy-conscious homeowner, you may wish to monitor temperatures throughout your home. Or, if you are an amateur horticulturist, you may wish to monitor light intensity and temperatures of air and soil to optimize growing conditions for plants or cuttings. Whatever the application, I hope that this converter, with its 8 bits of accuracy for table subscripts or 10 bits of accuracy for better resolution, will serve you well. $\quad$.

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## Technical Forum

# A Votrax Vocabulary 

Timothy A Gargagliano and Kathryn L Fons
1394 Rankin St, Troy MI 48084

This vocabulary of 139 entries can be stored in as little as 770 bytes. The ASCII codes shown are for the TRS- 80 voice synthesizer. Using Votrax symbology, however, this vocabulary is applicable to many other synthesizers, including the new SC01 phoneme speech chip.
[In February, Kathryn Fons and Tim Gargagliano coauthored an article entitled "Articulate Automata"
(February 1981 BYTE, page 164), in which they presented an overview of the physiology of speech and a look at how Votrax voice synthesizers are programmed. Since that article contained only general guidelines for programming voice synthesizers, they decided to provide us with more specific information in the form of this list of common computer terms and how they would be programmed....SM]



E: 1... CO CO $\begin{array}{llllll}\mathrm{E} & \mathrm{L} & \text { AHI } & \text { UH3 } & K & \text { Votrax } \\ \mathrm{E} & \mathrm{L} & ; & 8 & \mathrm{~K} & \text { ASCII }\end{array}$

Vocabvilary conturned:





Vocebortary contimated:



# The Impossible Dream: Computing $e$ to 116,000 Places with a Personal Computer 

Stephen Wozniak<br>Apple Computer Inc<br>10260 Bandley Dr<br>Cupertino CA 95014

The 1960s were a decade of unrest, turbulence, and accomplishment. Man walked on the moon, Star Trek was launched, and the first million digits of $\pi$ were determined by a computer. Today, as we face the early 1980s, Robert Truax, a backyard hobbyist, is constructing a private spacecraft, Star Trek has been revived as a movie, and personal computers are a reality. As a people, passion drives us to explore the unknown reaches of our universe. It is pleasing to note that this exploration is no longer the exclusive domain of governments and large institutions.
The purpose of this article is to share my experiences in computing the mathematical constant $e$ to 116,000 digits of precision on an Apple II computer. Although this computation has little intrinsic value or use, the experience was stimulating and educational. The problems I was forced to overcome gave me insights that greatly contributed to new floating-point routines. These routines were, in some cases, two to three times as fast as those currently implemented in some of our languages at Apple. Because I wanted to develop my own solutions to the problem, I did not research existing techniques for computing $e$ to great precision. Therefore, my approaches are quite possibly not state-of-the-art.

I first calculated $e$ to 47 K bytes of precision in January 1978. The program ran for 4.5 days, and the binary result was saved on cassette tape. Because I had no way of

[^18]detecting lost-bit errors on the Apple ( 16 K -byte dynamic memory circuits were new items back then), a second result, matching the first, was required. Only then would I have enough confidence in the binary result to print it in decimal.

Before I could rerun the 4.5 day program successfully, other projects at Apple, principally the floppy-disk controller, forced me to deposit the project in the bottom drawer. This article, already begun, was postponed along with it. Two years later, in March 1980, I pulled the e project out of the drawer and reran it, obtaining the same results. As usual (for some of us), writing the magazine article consumed more time than that spent meeting the technical challenges.

## Little Things Add Up

To compute the value of $e$, a method or formula must be found or derived. The CRC Standard Mathematical Tables handbook (see references) provides the wellknown formula:

$$
e=1+1 / 1!+1 / 2!+1 / 3!+\ldots
$$

We know that $e$ is approximately 2.71828 . For the sake of simplicity, we will deal with the fractional part only (.71828, etc) and abbreviate it efrac.

$$
\text { efrac }=1 / 2!+1 / 3!+1 / 4!+\ldots
$$

Because each term is less than one-half the prior term, this series converges with the property that the sum of all terms beyond a specified $n$th term is less than that $n$th term. Thus, if the series is truncated after $n$ terms, the maximum error in the computation is less than ( $1 / n!$ ). This property relates the number of terms used, $n$, to the precision obtained in the computation. Because this series contains a factorial in the denominator of the terms, it is said to converge rapidly. This means that great precision can be obtained with relatively few terms. For example,
the CRC Standard Mathematical Tables handbook lists 100 as $9.3326 \times 10^{157}$, signifying that 100 terms will yield almost 158 digits of precision. The rate of convergence is sufficient that, for the problem at hand, neither algebraic manipulation of the series for faster convergence nor selection of a different formula is necessary.

## Divide and Conquer

The following algorithm accomplishes the evaluation of the series for $e$. Of course, all critical routines should be implemented in highly optimized machine (assembly) language for speed. An extra hour spent optimizing the innermost loops could save days of computation time. Even self-modifying code should be used to save a critical microsecondl Binary arithmetic should be used to obtain maximal precision and the fastest possible computation time. Later, the result can be converted to decimal as it is printed.

The algorithm is as follows (also see figure 1):

1. Divide available memory equally into two arrays, TERM and E. The TERM array will contain successive terms ( $1 / i \mathrm{il}$ ) and is initialized to $0.5(1 / 2 \mathrm{l})$. The E array will contain the running total of the terms and is also initialized to 0.5. Both arrays can be thought of as long bit streams of the fractional parts of the numbers they represent.
2. Set the variable DIVISOR to an initial value of 3 .
3. Divide TERM by DIVISOR, forming 1 (DIVISORI). Multiprecision division techniques will be discussed later. 4. Add TERM to E, keeping the assumed decimal points aligned. This sum will always be purely fractional (ie: it will never equal or exceed 1).
4. Increment the DIVISOR variable.
5. Repeat steps 3, 4, and 5 until TERM is reduced to all zeros or until a predetermined maximum divisor is reached.

This basic computation algorithm utilizes only $50 \%$ of available memory for the result. By rearranging the series for $e$, we can arrive at an approach that utilizes $100 \%$ of the memory.


Figure 1: Memory usage in the first algorithm to calculate e. Equal amounts of memory are devoted to a sequence of bytes representing the value of the current term being calculated (TERM) and the sum of all terms calculated thus far (E). Both numbers are seen as binary fractions (ie: the leftmost bit represents $1 / 2$, the next bit represents $1 / 4$, etc).

We begin by reversing the order of terms in efrac:

$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { efrac } & =1 / 2!+1 / 3!+\ldots+1 /(n-1)!+1 / n!(n \text { terms }) \\
& =1 / n!+1 /(n-1)!+\ldots+1 / 3!+1 / 2!
\end{aligned}
$$

We then develop the following identity:

$$
\begin{aligned}
\frac{1}{i!}+\frac{1}{(i-1)!} & =\frac{1}{i(i-1)!}+\frac{1}{(i-1)!} \\
& =\frac{\frac{1}{i}+1}{(i-1)!}
\end{aligned}
$$

By repeatedly applying this identity to the formula, we get:

$$
\text { efrac }=\frac{\frac{\frac{1}{n}+1}{(n-1)}+1}{\frac{\cdot}{\frac{\cdot}{2}}+1}
$$

On inspection, the second series is equivalent to the first for $n$ terms. A notable property of the new series is that the computation begins with the $n$th (greatest) divisor and ends with 2 (the smallest). The algorithm for computing $e$ with this series is as follows:

1. Allocate all available memory to the E array (which stores the value of efrac, the fractional part of $e$ ). Initialize it to zero.
2. Set the initial value of DIVISOR to $n$, the precalculated maximum term (where $n$ ! is greater than the precision of the result to be computed).
3. Add 1 to $E$ and divide by the current DIVISOR. The addition may simply imply setting the carry before dividing.
4. Decrement the DIVISOR.
5. Repeat steps 3 and 4 until the divisor equals 1 .

| Divisor | $E($ after step 3$)$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 5 | $1 / 5$ |
| 4 | $1 / 4+1 /(4 \times 5)$ |
| 3 | $1 / 3+1 /(3 \times 4)+1 /(3 \times 4 \times 5)$ |
| 2 | $1 / 2+1 /(2 \times 3)+1 /(2 \times 3 \times 4)+1 /(2 \times 3 \times 4 \times 5)$ |
|  | $(1 / 2!+1 / 3!+1 / 4!+1 / 5!)$ |

Table 1: Example of the calculation of $e$ by the first algorithm.

An example of this algorithm for $n=5$ is given in table 1 .

## How Large Is It?

An associate of mine once discovered that integrated circuit layouts could be conveniently specified in nanoacres! In the computation of $e$, it is more meaningful to specify the precision of the result in decimal digits rather than in the number of bytes allocated. The following formula performs the conversion:

$$
\begin{aligned}
\log _{10}(x) & =\log _{256}(x) \times \log _{10}(256) \\
\text { (number of digits) } & =\text { (number of bytes) } \times(2.40824)
\end{aligned}
$$

For example, assume that 14 K bytes of memory are allocated to the fraction of $e$. The number of digits of accuracy this represents is given by the following:

$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { number of digits } & =14 \times 1024 \times 2.40824 \\
& =34524.5 \text { digits }
\end{aligned}
$$

The process of calculating the number of terms needed to compute $e$ to this precision is less straightforward. What must be determined is the minimum value of $n$, where $n$ ! is greater than the precision corresponding to available memory. For the above example, this is the minimum $n$ such that $n \mathrm{l}$ is greater than $10^{34524}$. The CRC Standard Mathematical Tables handbook lists Stirling's Formula, an equation useful for calculating the

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magnitude of $n$ ! for reasonably large $n$ :

$$
\lim _{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n!\exp (n)}{n^{(n+0.5)}}=\sqrt{2 \pi}
$$

Taking the natural logarithms of both sides, we get:

$$
\lim _{n \rightarrow \infty} \ln (n!)=\frac{\ln (2 \pi)}{2}+[\ln (n)][n+0.5]-n
$$

Dividing by $\ln (10)$ to obtain the result in common (base-10) logarithms, we see the following:

$$
\lim _{n \rightarrow \infty} \log _{10}(n 1)=\frac{\log _{10}(2 \pi)}{2}+\left[\log _{10} 10(n)\right][n+0.5]-\frac{n}{\ln (10)}
$$

The integer portion of this result gives us one less than the number of digits in ( $n!$ ).

The HP-41C calculator program in listing 1 calculates $\log _{10}(n!)$ (the number of digits in $n!$ ), given $n$.

By trial and error, it is easy tozero in on the minimum $n$ for which $\log _{10}(n!)$ is greater than 34,524 , the number of digits of precision corresponding to 14 K bytes of memory. Table 2 shows a set of values for $n$ in the order in which they were calculated to find the desired value.

The value 9716 is found to be the minimum suitable value of $n$. Because it is difficult to relate the precision of $n$ ! to that of $1 / n!$, a slightly higher value (perhaps 9720 ) should be used for $n$. This will also compensate for minor formula or calculation errors.

## A Multiprecision Division Algorithm

The problem at hand calls for the division of a very large dividend (possibly several kilobytes) by a moderate divisor ( 2 bytes). The general approach is to shift the divisor relative to the dividend, from the most significant bits toward the least, performing the familiar subtract/ replace and shift technique that we call long division.

A few general optimizations should be considered. First, the following algorithm assumes that the divisor is less than 32,768 ( $2^{15}$ ). If the divisor were to exceed 32,768 , it would have to be compared to a value that could exceed 16 bits ( 2 bytes). Because indexed operations on the 6502 microprocessor are slower than absolute, direct, zero-page, or register operations, a few "fast" memory locations are allocated to hold the temporary (ie: relating to the current byte) dividend/quotient, and remainder. These locations are designated AO (dividend/quotient), and A1 and A2 (2-byte remainder), and they should be allocated to the most accessible memory locations (or registers). The high-order byte of

Listing 1: The FACTLOG program for the Hewlett-Packard HP-41C calculator. This program calculates the approximate number of digits in the number ( $n$ !).

LBL ALPHA FACTLOG ALPHA ENTER LOG LASTX . 5 + *
$x<>y 10 \mathrm{LN} /-$
PI ENTER + LOG $2 /$ + RTN
the fraction array E is assumed to be $\mathrm{E}(0)$, and the loworder byte is $\mathrm{E}(n)$. Remember that the 2-byte divisor, NH and NL, represents a whole number, and that the dividend represents a binary fraction with the binary point directly to the left of the MSB (most significant bit) of $\mathrm{E}(0)$.

In the algorithm that follows, the A0 byte represents the current byte, $\mathrm{E}(i)$, of the dividend at step 2 . By step 6 , however, all the digits of the dividend have been shifted out to the left (to the A1, A2 combination), and the digits of the new quotient have been shifted into A0 from the right. $A 0$ is actually doing the work of two 8 -bit registers.

Of course, all computation should be done in binary for maximum precision and speed. While targeted for 8 -bit machines, these techniques are applicable to machines of longer word lengths.
The "add 1 and divide by $n$ " algorithm (see figure 2) is as follows:

1. Initialize the remainder (locations A2 and A1) to 1 , effectively adding 1.0 to the fractional dividend prior to dividing. (A2 is the most significant byte of the remainder.) This accommodates the algorithm developed for calculating $e$. An unmodified divide operation would call for initializing the remainder to zero. Initialize the index, $i$, to zero.
2. Move the next dividend byte, $\mathrm{E}(i)$, to location AO to divide it by $n$. Shift AO left 1 bit, moving the MSB into the carry bit.
3. Rotate the 16 -bit remainder ( A 2 and A 1 ) to the left by 1 bit, and rotate the carry bit from A0 into the LSB (least significant bit) of A1. This corresponds to the "shift" portion of the subtract-and-shift algorithm for division. No overflow can occur from this shift because the residual remainder must be less than twice the divisor, which in turn is less than $32,768\left(2^{13}\right)$.

| $n$ | $\log _{10}(n!)$ <br> (number of digits <br> in $n!$ ) |
| :---: | :---: |
| 10000 | 35659.5 |
| 9000 | 31681.9 |
| 9700 | 34461.4 |
| 9800 | 34860.3 |
| 9730 | 34581.0 |
| 9720 | 34541.2 |
| 9710 | 34501.3 |
| 9715 | 34521.2 |
| 9716 | 34525.2 |

Table 2: Trial-and-error determination of the number of terms, $n$, needed to obtain 34,524 digits of precision in the calculation of $e$. In the algorithm used to calculate $e$, the smallest contribution to the final value is made by the term ( $1 / n!$ ). The number of digits in ( $n!$ ) is determined by estimating the value of $n!$ and taking the logarithm to the base 10. The desired value of $n$ is the first integer value greater than 34,524.
4. Compare the remainder, A2 and A1, to the divisor locations NH and NL. If the remainder is greater, then replace it with the difference of the two and set the quotient bit to 1 . Otherwise, clear the quotient bit.
5. Rotate the quotient bit into the LSB of AO, and rotate the MSB of AO into the carry bit.
6. Perform steps 3,4 , and 5 , a total of eight times. Then replace $\mathrm{E}(i)$ with the byte in AO (which is now the quotient of the byte-wide division just finished). Increment the index, $i$, and continue at step 2 until the last byte, $\mathrm{E}(n)$, has been processed.

## Special Optimizations

I drive a small car and have found that it is helpful to accelerate or decelerate slightly in advance of certain stretches of the road (especially hills and downgrades) to obtain an adequate performance. Similarly, it is


Figure 2: Memory usage in the multiple-byte "add 1 and divide by $n$ " division algorithm. The second algorithm (given in the text) reduces memory usage by $50 \%$ by using one long string of bytes in the computation process. The $E$ array is divided 1 byte at a time by the 2-byte divisor. The AO byte is used to store both the dividend and the quotient at different points in the algorithm. The numbers in parentheses refer to numbered steps in the algorithm.

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sometimes necessary to compensate for the inherent deficiencies of microprocessors (eg: their size) by carefully implementing specific optimizations. For example, the comparison performed in step 4 (discussed above) would normally be done by subtracting the low, and then high bytes, and possibly preserving the difference for replacement of the remainder. Within certain processors, it may be faster to first compare the high bytes, since they frequently dictate the comparison result ( 255 out of 256 times for arbitrary contents). Also, the critical steps 3, 4, and 5 can be coded eight times in-line to avoid the overhead time of a loop. And because the divisor changes infrequently, it can be coded as fast immediate-mode data. After each full divide, the code, which resides in programmable memory, can be modified for the next divisor.

The 6502 assembly-language program in listing 2 calculates $e$ in 14 K bytes of memory. In order to keep the listing brief for this article, the program is not fully optimized. The major operation (add 1, divide) is not coded in-line eight times but is instead implemented as a loop. Because the $Y$ register is used as a loop counter, it is not available as an index to the $e$ array, and timeconsuming increment instructions must be performed on the instructions at EREF1 and EREF2. Also, it is slightly faster not to move the current dividend byte of $e$ into a separate fast location (A0 in the algorithm).

The $e$ array begins at hexadecimal location 800 (which is the most significant byte of the array). This secondary text-screen page of the Apple II allows you to view roughly the first 1 K bytes of $e$ as they are calculated. Although the character representation is not readily useful, it is at least comforting to observe that the program is working on the correct section of memory. Do not execute this program until you read further and have a good idea of how long it runs before completion. Also, remember that although the result is in binary and somewhat meaningless, it will later be converted to decimal and printed.

## Tomorrow Is a Long Time

The execution time of this program is proportional to the number of divisions performed ( 9719 for the above example), the number of bytes being divided ( 14 K bytes in this case), and the average divide time per byte.

The average divide time per byte is calculated as follows. In listing 2 , the numbers in parentheses are the cycle times of all significant instructions of the divide routine. Careful analysis shows that when the high-order dividend (remainder) byte is less than the high-order divisor byte, 23 cycles are used. When the former is greater than or equal to the latter, 39 cycles are used, with approximately 13.5 additional cycles (on the average) if the two are equal. Statistically, the remainder will be less than the divisor half of the time and greater than or equal to the divisor half of the time. Analysis reveals that the 2 bytes will be equal approximately one out of every 2 H comparisons, where $H$ is the high-order divisor
byte contents. In the example, $H$ varies from 37 down to 0 , so the average frequency of equality is 1 in 37 . Using this "Iudge factor," the average cycle time per 1-bit partial division is computed as followz

$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { cycles per bit } & =22 / 2+27 / 3+2124 / 22 \\
& =31.3649 \text { cycles }
\end{aligned}
$$

Every byte divided includes eight of the above itera-
tions plus an overhead of 21 cycles giving the following average:
cycles per byte $=$ (cycles per bit $\times 8$ bits per byte)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& +21 \\
= & 31.3649 \times 8+21 \\
= & 271.919 \text { cycles }
\end{aligned}
$$

The average time per cycle on the Apple II is a function of the crystal frequency ( 14.31818 MHz ) and the freText contirned on mage 399

Liting 2: A 6502 machintelanguage program for calculating \& to 34.524 decimal digits. The reswit is in binary and must be corroerted to decimad by the programs shown in listings 3 and 4.

SOJRCE FILE: ECALCI
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Littint 2 contimatd


| $0240:$ |  | 51 | LE Name | ORG | ECALC1.0BJ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0240:A9 | 38 | 52 | Mx.DVSA | LDA | F NJMPAG | ynit mam page cojnter |
| 0242:85 |  | 53 |  | STA | PCONNS | FOR 56 PAGES. |
| 0244:19 | 01 | 54 |  | LDA | \# 1 |  |
| 0246:85 | 00 | 55 |  | STA | ${ }^{1} 1$ | INIT RESIDUAL REMAZNDER 501 ( (FOR +1) |
| 0248:19 | 08 | 56 |  | LDA | +E/256 |  |
| 024a:80 | 5 C 02 | 57 |  | STA | EREP $1+2$ | MODIFY CODE SO THAT REFS |
| 024D:80 | 7802 | 58 |  | STA | EREF2+2 | TO E POINT TO FIRST BYTE. |
| 0250: 49 | 00 | 59 |  | LDA | 10 | (acc is also mz of residjal hemaynder) |
| 0252:80 | 5802 | 60 |  | STA | EREF 1 1 |  |
| 0255:80 | 7702 | 61 |  | STA | EREP2+1 |  |
| 0258:40 | 08 | 62 | nyteyte | LDY | * 8 | (2) COUNTER--8 BITS PER BYTE. |
| 025A:0E | 0008 | 63 | EREP 1 | ASL | E | (6) MSE Of DIVIDEND BYTE TO CAhay. |
| 0250:26 | 00 | 64 | NXTEIT | ROL | A1 | (5) SHYPT 3-BYTE DIV IDEND. |
| 025F:2A |  | 65 |  | ROL | A | (2) (ACC IS A2) |
| 0260:C9 | 25 | 66 | WHREF1 | CMP | \# NH | (2) IF HI EYTE LESS SHAN DIVISOR |
| 0262:90 | 12 | 67 |  | BCC | EREF2 | (3/2) THEN Quotient bit is 0. |
| 0264:D0 | 06 | 68 |  | BNE | REPLACE | (3/2) (TAREN IF GREATER) |
| 0266:46 | 00 | 69 |  | LDX | 11 | (3) COMPARE LOM BYTES IF HI BYTES EQUAL. |
| 0268: $0^{0}$ | F8 | 70 | NLREF1 | CPY | \% ${ }^{\text {L }}$ | (2) |
| 026A:90 | OA | 71 |  | BCC | efefz | (3/2) If LESS, QUOTIENT BIT IS 0. |
| 026C:Aa |  | 72 | feplace | Tax |  | (2) |
| 026D:A5 | 00 | 73 |  | LDA | 11 | (3) REPLACE RESIDJAL REMAIMDER A 1 AND A2 |
| 026f:E9 | F8 | 74 | NLAEF2 | SEC | ANL | (2) WITH RESIDUAL REMAINDEA |
| 0271:85 | 00 | 75 |  | STA | 11 | (3) MINUS CUAREEST DIVISOR. |
| 0273:84 |  | 76 |  | TXA |  | (2) (hy byte of hesidjal hemaindea) |
| 0274:E9 | 25 | 77 | NHREF2 | SEC | ENH | (2) (CJARANTEED TO SET CARAY) |
| 0276:2E | 0008 | 78 | enefz | HOL | E | (6) QJOTEENT BIT INTO AO LSE, MSE TO CAMhy. |
| 0279:88 |  | 79 |  | DEY |  | (2) NEXT Of 8 BITS. |
| 027a:D0 |  | 80 |  | 日ne | nxtbit | (3/2) LOOP-*NOTE: CARAY = QJOIIENT BIT. |
| 027C:EE | 58 02 | 81 |  | INC | EREF1+1 | (5) |
| 027F:EE | 7702 | 82 |  | INC | EREF2+1 | (5) MODIFY CODE REPS TO E ARRAY. |
| 0282:D0 |  | 83 |  | ENE | NxTEYTE | (3) (NO BYTE OVERFLOW) |
| 0284: EE | 5 C 02 | 84 |  | INC | EREF1+2 |  |
| 0287: EE | 7802 | 85 |  | INC | EREP2*2 | (MODIPY HI BYTE) |
| 028A: C6 |  | 86 |  | DEC | PCOUNT |  |
| 028C:DO | CA | 87 |  | bNE | NxTbyst | LOOP UNTIL DONE 56 RaM Pages. |
| 028E: AD | 6902 | 88 |  | LDA | NLAEF $1+1$ |  |
| 0291:D0 | 06 | 89 |  | ENE | NXTDVA2 |  |
| 0293:CE | 6102 | 90 |  | DEC | NHAEF 1+1 | DECA PMedediate meps 50 |
| 0296:CE | 7502 | 91 |  | DEC | NHAEP $2+1$ | CUARENT DIVISOR. |
| 0299:CE | 6902 | 92 | NxTDVA2 | DEC | NLREP1+1 |  |
| 029C:CE | 7002 | 93 |  | DEC | NLREF2+1 |  |
| 029F:AD | 6902 | 94 |  | LDA | NLPEF $1+1$ |  |
| 02A2:4A |  | 95 |  | LSA | A |  |
| 02A3:0D | 6102 | 96 |  | ORA | NHREF $1+1$ | LOOP IF DIVISOR > 1. |
| 02a6:D0 | 98 | 97 |  | Ene | NxTDVSA |  |
| 02A8:60 |  | 98 |  | ATS |  | (DONE) |

Tent continued from page 392:
quency-dividing circuitry that generates the mieroprocessor clock Due to color-graphics considerations, a slight adjustment (to eliminate display jitter) is made, which introduces a corstant multiplying the crystal period, and gives us the following time per machine cycle:

$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { time per cycle } & =912 /((6 S)(14.31818 \mathrm{MH})) \\
& =0.9799269 \mathrm{ps}
\end{aligned}
$$

The division time per byte (in ms) and time per program execution can now be calculated:

$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { time per byte } & =\text { cycles per byle } \times \text { time per cycle } \\
& =271.919 \text { cycles } \times .9799269 \text { as } \\
& \text { per cycle } \\
& =266.46 \mu s \\
\text { time per program } & =\text { time per byte } \times \text { number of } \\
& \text { bytes } \times \text { number of divisiora } \\
& =266.46 \text { as } \times(14)(1024) \times 9719 \\
& =37.126 \text { seconds } \\
& =10.3 \text { hours }
\end{aligned}
$$

Note that as you compute e to greater precision, both the number of divisors and the length of each division increas. Also, at some point, a 2 -byte division no longer suffices and a 3 -byte division must be used This causes the execution time to vary with roughly the second power of the precision sought. For example, three times the precision takes ten times as long to calculate!

## Running the Example Program

If you wish to try the example program before branch. ing out on yow own, a few suggestions should be heeded First, it is a shame to run a program for 10 hours and then find out it contained a minor bus By changing $\mathbf{N}$ the maximum divisor) to 1000 and NUMPAG to 4 (for 1 K bytes of precision), a quick (rial/practice version can be assembled. The practice run allows the user to get the obvious mistakes out of the way with minimum consequence and verify that the assembly is correct. The (ollowing commands will clear the memory locations used, run the program, and finish in about 4.5 minutes (2273 seconds). Hexadecimal Jocation 0800 should contain B7, and location OBFF should contain 24 upon completion. As mentioned previously, you can watch the calculation proceed by displaying the secondary texi screen on the Apple II. During the trial run, it should be constantly changing.

The following two lines to be emtered when the Apple Jl is in monitor mode) allow you to run the tes program:

```
*800:0 N801 < 800.BFEM
*C05s 240G C0S4
```

The first line clears the area of memory that will be used, and the second line switches the video display to text
page 2 (which will contain the value of $e$ being computed), runs the program of listing 2 , then returns to text page 1 when the program is complete.
The real (10-hour) example program should be run twice, and the results compared to verify that the program does not contain a minor bug and that the constants were properly determined. As discussed below, it is not necessary to initialize memory before running the program if the constant $n$ has been properly selected. Therefore, it is recommended that the program be run first with initialized memory and later with random (urinitialized) memory. These results, when compared, should be identical. Once you have conlidence in the binary result, save it on tape or Doppy disk for printing in decimal.

## Go Forth and Multiply

The computed binary fraction must next be converted to decimal and printed. The general method of converting a binary fraction to a decimal fraction is to repeatedly multiply it by decimal 10 (in binary). The carry from each multiplication (integer portion of product) is the next deeimal digit. Because the most signific ani digits are generated first, the resulk can be printed as it is generated.
A higher-kevel language such as BASIC should be used to format the output, but unless you are planning a short vacation, highly optimized machine language should be used for the base conversion. The 6502 programs in listing 3 accomplish the conversion. Subroutine INIT is called once to generate a 256 -entry, multiply.by $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ lookup table. Subroutime MLLT scans the e array, from the least toward the most significant bytes, multiplying each byte by 100 via a fast table lookup. It also handles carries. The resultant carry is a 2 -digit number between 0 and 99 that is returned to BASIC for printing. Note that multiplying by 100 , instead of 10 , generates 2 digits per pass.

## Seeing Is Believing

The BASIC formatting program in listing 4 should produce an attractive printout. No single program will suf. fice, due to the fact that printers and people are so varied. The considerations include page headers (title, date, page number), lines per page, spacing between lines, digits per line, digit groupings (eg: groups separated by a space or two), and margins. For example, the poor horizontal registration of a Centronics 779 printer is painfully obvious with single-spaced printouts but almost undetectable with double-spaced ones. A little trial and error will insure that your printout is a perlect "10."

The program in listing 4 was used with an NEC (Nippon Electric Company) Spinwriter. It prints 60 digits per line (twelve groups of 5 dights, separated by single blanks) and 60 lines per page. The page heading is simply the letter $e$ and the page number, carefully aligned with the left and right margins. The text " $e=2$." precedes the first digit of the printout. The program ends after printing 34,500 digits, despite the fact that an additional 24 digits are re-

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## SOURCE FILE: EPRNT

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0000 : Listing 3: A BASIC driver program to print e from binary to decimal form. The program uses the machine-language program EPRNT, shown in listing 4.



| 403F:CE 38 40 | 106 | DEC | MULT2+2 | (6) NEXT MORE SIGNIFICANT PAGE. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4042:C6 02 | 107 | DEC PCOUNT | (5) DONE 56 PAGES? |  |
| 4044:DO E6 | 108 | BNE MULBYT | (3) NO, CONTINUE. |  |
| 4046:7D 00 42 | 109 | ADC PRODHI, X | RETRIEVE FINAL CARRY. |  |
| 4049:85 01 | 110 | STA RESULT | SAVEAS TWO-DIGIT RETURNED VALUE. |  |
| 404B:A6 00 | 111 | LDX XSAV | RESTORE X-REG FOR INT BASIC. |  |
| 404D:60 | 112 | RTS |  | (RETURN) |

色 SUCCESSFUL ASSEMBLY: NO ERRORS

Listing 4: EPRNT, a machine-language program that converts a binary number for printing as a decimal number.

FORMATTER PROGRAM - APPLE INTEGER BASIC
FILE E1 IS 'E' FROM $\$ 800$ TO $\$ 3 F F F$
FILE EPRNT.OBJO IS INIT AND MULT SUBRS

CAUTION: MUST SET LOMEM TO 171521

```
    10 D$="n: PRINT D$;"NOMON C,I,O": PRINT D$;"BLOAD E1,A$800": PRINT D$;
    "BLOAD EPRNT.OBJO,A$4000": PRINT D$;"PR#2"
    20 INIT=16384:MULT=16411: CALL INIT:ODDEVEN=0
    30 FOR PAGE=1 TO 10: PRINT : PRINT " E";: FOR I=1 TO 63: PRINT " "
    ;: NEXT I: PRINT "PAGE ";PAGE/10;PAGE MOD 10: PRINT
    40 FOR LINE=1 TO 60: IF PAGE>1 OR LINE>1 THEN 50: PRINT " E=2.";: GOTO
    60
50 PRINT " ";
60 FOR GROUP=1 TO 12
70 FOR DIG=1 TO 5: GOSUB 200: NEXT DIG
80 PRINT n ";: NEXT GROUP
90 PRINT : IF PAGE=10 AND LINE=35 THEN 110: NEXT LINE: REM QUIT AFTER 34500
        DIGITS
100 PRINT : PRINT : PRINT : NEXT PAGE
110 PRINT D$;"PR|O": END : REM TURN PRINTER OFF
190 REM
192 REM SUBROTINE 200 PRINTS NEXT DIG
194 REM
200 IF ODDEVEN=1 THEN 220: CALL MULT
210 PRINT PEEK (1)/10;: GOTO 230
220 PRINT PEEK (1) MOD 10;
230 ODDEVEN=1-ODDEVEN: RETURN
```

Text continued from page 399:
quired in order to be correct. The final page and line number were precalculated to detect this stopping point. Lines 200 thru 230 make up a digit-printing subroutine that calls the assembly-language multiply-by-100 routine (MULT) every other digit.

## Analysis of the Algorithm

The specified algorithm has the property that the contents of $e$ at a given stage of computation will yet be divided by (il), where $i$ is the current divisor. The first im-
plication of this property is that the allocated memory need not be initialized, since it will all be reduced to insignificance when divided by $n$ ! (because $n$, the starting divisor, was specifically chosen such that $n!$ is greater than the significance corresponding to that much memory).

An interesting aspect of this implication is that the result is perfect to the last calculated bit, despite the fact that terms beyond the $n$th have been omitted. Additional terms (before the $n$ th) would simply cause the allocated

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At this point the most important question you want answered is: Just where is all this loan money coming from? Incredible as it may sound-these Guaranteed Loans. .Direct Loans...and Immediate Loans are indeed available right now - from the best, and yet, the most' overlooked and frequently the most ignored and sometimes outright ridiculed...."made-fun-of" source of ready money...fast capital. in America - THE
UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT. Of course. there are those who upon hearing the words "UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT" will instantly freeze up and frown and say.
only minorities can get small ousiness loan money from the government!"
Yet. on the other hand (and most puzzling) others will rant on and on and on that
... don't even try. it's just umpossible - all those Business Lcans Programs are siriclly for the Chryslers, the Lockheeds, the big corporations...not for the little guy or small companies." etc.


Still
declare
I need moneyright now... and small business government loans take too darn long. It's impossible to qualify. No one ever gets one of those loans.
Or you may hear these comments:
.My accountant's junior assistant says he thinks if might be a waste of my time ${ }^{1 "}$ "Heck. there's too much worriesome paperwork and red tape to wade through'
Frankly - such rantings and ravings are just a lot of "bull" without any real basis - and only serve to clearly show that lack of knowledge...misinformation ...and and not quite fully understanding the UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT'S Small Business Administration's (SBA) Programs have unfortunately caused a lot of people to ignore what is without a doubt - not only the most important and generous source of financing for new business start ups and existing business expansions in this country - but of the entire world
Now that you'veheard the "bull" about the United States Government's SBA Loan Program - take a few more moments and read the following facts

- Dnly $9.6 \%$ of approved loans were actually made to minorltes last year
- What SBA recognizes as a "small business" actually applies to $97 \%$ of all the companies in the nation
- Red tape comes about only when the loan application is sent back due to applicant not providing the requested informatlon...or providing the wrong information
The SBA is required by Congress to provide a minimum dollar amount in business loans each fiscal year in order to lawfully comply with strict quotas. (Almost 5 billion this year)

Yet, despite the millions who miss out - there are still literally thousands of ambitious men and women nationwide who are properly applying - being approved - and obtaining sufficient funds to either start a new business, a franchise. or buy out or expand an existing one Mostly. they are all just typical Americans with no fancy titles, who used essentially the same effective know-how to fill out their applications thatyou'll find in the Money Raiser's Guaranteed and Direct Loans Manual. Manual.
So don't you dare be shy about applying for and accepting these guaranteed and direct government loans Currously enough. the
government is actually very much

GUARANTEE \#1

- Simply - look over this most - effective money raising loan - preparationassistance manual - for 15 days - and, then, if you - are not convinced that it can - actually help you obtain the - Business Loan you need right - and prompt refund.
interested in helping you start a business that will make a lot of money. It's to their advantage the more money you make the more they stand to collect in taxes. In fiscal 1981. our nation's good old generous "uncle" will either lend directly or guarantee billions of dollars in loan requests. along with technical assistance and even sales procurement assistance. Remember. I you don't apply for Remember, I you don't apply for
these available SBA funds these available SBA fun
somebody else certainly will.
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Initially, this amazing Guaranteed and Direct Loans Manualwas specially designed to be the basis of a Small Business Loan Seminar - where each registrant would pay an admission lee of \$450. But our company lelt that since the manual's quality instructions were so exceptionally crystal-ciear that anyone who could read. could successfully use its techniques without having to aftend a seminar or pay for costly private loan advisory assistance services.
Therefore, for those purchasing the manual by mail, no 3 day class no course and accommodations are required. And rather than 5450 we could slash the price all the way down to just a mere 535 - a small portion of a typical semina attendance fee - providing you promptly fill in and mail coupon below with fee while this special "seminar-in-print" manual offer is still available by mail at this rela tively low price!
Remember, this most unique manual quickly provides you with actual sample copies of SBA Loan application and all other required forms-already properly filled in for you to easily use as reliably accurate step-by-step guides thus offering you complei assurance that your application will be properly prepared and thereby immediately putting you on the right road to obtaining fas no red-tape loan approval.


## GUARANTEE \#2 <br> Even alter 15 days - here's how you are still strongly protected - if you decide to - keep the manual - and you apply for an SBA Loan anytime within 1 year...your loan must actually receive the funds or your money will berefundedin - full. <br> YOU GETNOT1BUT2 STRONG BINDING GUARANTEES! YOUR LOAN MUST ACTUALLY BE APPROVED OR YOUR money back

## Of course. rio one can guaran-

 tee that every request will be approved - but clearly we are firmly convinced that any sound business request properly prepared - showing a reasonable chance of repayment and submitted to SBA - will be approved Only because we are so confident that this is a fact do we dare make such a strong binding seldom-heard-of Double Guarantee. No stronger guarantee possible! It actually pays for you to order a copy of this remarkable manual 100\% tax deductlble as a business expense Don't delay-send for yours right now!NO RISK LOAN OPPORTUNITY FORM

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memory to have different contents (ie: be initialized arbitrarily) when the $n$th term is reached. Since division proceeds from high toward low significant bits, arbitrary data beyond a specified least significant byte can never affect the contents of that byte or any more significant byte. There can be no accumulated truncation errors such as those encountered with summation-of-terms approaches.

The second implication is that, at a given stage of calculation, only the most significant bytes of $e$ (ie: those that will not subsequently be divided to insignificance) need to be divided! The first divisions can be very short, only a few bytes or so, while the last ones must encompass all of $e$. For a given divisor, $i$, the number of (least significant) bytes of $e$ which need not be divided is $\log _{2 s 6}(i!)$, which may be calculated by the HP-41C program in listing 5. Note that it calls the previously written program FACTLOG, which calculates the number of digits of (i!). The algorithm used is:
number of bytes of $i!=$ number of digits of $i / / \log _{10}(256)$
It is unfeasible to precalculate the number of bytes to leave undivided (or the number to divide) for each divisor and to save it in a table. because the table would consume a great deal of memory. As an alternative, the divisors can be broken into blocks of, say, 1 K bytes each, and for each block a fixed number of bytes (of $e$ )
can be divided. The number of bytes to divide for a given block is calculated as the total number of bytes in the $e$ array minus the number of insignificant bytes (calculated as above) corresponding to the minimum divisor of the block, plus a "guard" byte or two to cover slight calculation errors.
In a later program that calculated $e$ to 116,000 digits, I used 47 K bytes ( 188 pages of 256 bytes each) of memory, and the maximum divisor was 28,800 . The divisors were grouped into fifteen blocks of 2 K -byte divisors each, and the number of memory pages not to be divided were precalculated for each block (see table 3). This version of the program used a lookup table to determine how many pages to divide ( 188 minus the number not to divide) for each divisor. This technique proved extremely beneficial because it reduced the computation time from four days to two.
The 47 K-byte version used virtually all the memory in a 48 K -byte Apple. The $e$ array occupied hexadecimal locations 400 thru BFFF. A starting divisor of 28,800

Listing 5: The FACTBYT program for the Hewlett-Packard HP41C calculator. This program calculates the precision to which the multibyte division has to be carried out for a given divisor. See table 3 for details.

LBL ALPHA FACTBYT ALPHA XEQ ALPHA FACTLOG ALPHA 256 LOG / RTN


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| Range of Divisors | Number of | Number of Pages That Can Be Left |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| in Same Group | Insignificant Bytes | Uncalculated |
| 2102047 | 0 | 0 |
| 2048 to 4905 | 2448 | 9.6 |
| 4096 to 6143 | 5406 | 21.1 |
| 6144 to 8191 | 8558 | 33.4 |
| 8192 to 10239 | 11836 | 46.2 |
| 10240 to 12287 | 15206 | 59.4 |
| 12288 to 14335 | 18652 | 72.9 |
| 14336 to 16383 | 22158 | 86.6 |
| 16384 to 18431 | 25718 | 100.5 |
| 18432 to 20479 | 29325 | 114.5 |
| 20480 to 22527 | 32972 | 128.8 |
| 22528 to 24575 | 36656 | 143.2 |
| 24576 to 26623 | 40374 | 157.7 |
| 26624 to 28671 | 44123 | 172.4 |
| 28672 to 30719 | 47900 | 187.1 |

Table 3: Table of truncated multibyte divisions that can be made during the second algorithm. Due to the nature of the second algorithm, most divisors need not carry the division out the entire length of the multibyte dividend. By grouping divisors and not calculating the bytes that are unimportant to that particular group, calculation time can be significantly decreased.
resulted in 115,925 digits of precision. Because the result occupied screen memory, it had to be written to cassette tape by the calculation program before returning to the Apple II monitor. Because there was no memory available for a BASIC program, the output formatting program was coded in assembly language and resided in parts of pages 0 and 1. Pages 2 and 3 were used for the multiply-by-100 tables.

## On the Horizon

As with any limitless search, there remains the challenge to compute $e$ to even greater precision. Unfortunately, the computation time of the specified algorithm is exponentially related to the precision sought. Divide operations on high-speed computers (approximately 12 $\mu \mathrm{s}$ per 32 bits) are two orders of magnitude faster than the 6502 routines. The ultimate approach is to construct a custom "divide machine." Current technologies and low programmable memory prices make it feasible to construct such a machine with a thousand-fold performance improvement over the 6502 microprocessor. With such a machine, e could be computed to $100,000,000$ digits within a couple of years (one year constructing and testing, one year computing). Such a machine would require power supply backup and error-correcting memory. The memory should be purchased at the latest possible date due to decreasing prices.

Once a few simple concepts are understood, the computation that I have described is as easy as $p i$ (see listing 6 ). Why do people spend time computing these numbers to such absurd precision? Because they're there, I suppose. Who knows what great discoveries will be made by personal computer owners in the coming years? Rest assured that a guaranteed place in the mathematics Hall of Fame awaits the discoverer of the next greatest prime number.

E
E=2.71828 1828459045235360287471352662497757247093699959574966967 627724076630353547594571382178525166427427466391932003059921 817413596629043572900334295260595630738132328627943490763233 829880753195251019011573834187930702154089149934884167509244 761460668082264800168477411853742345442437107539077744992069 551702761838606261331384583000752044933826560297606737113200 709328709127443747047230696977209310141692836819025515108657 463772111252389784425056953696770785449969967946864454905987 931636889230098793127736178215424999229576351482208269895193 668033182528869398496465105820939239829488793320362509443117 301238197068416140397019837679320683282376464804295311802328 782509819455815301756717361332069811250996181881593041690351 598888519345807273866738589422879228499892086805825749279610 484198444363463244968487560233624827041978623209002160990235 304369941849146314093431738143640546253152096183690888707016 768396424378140592714563549061303107208510383750510115747704 171898610687396965521267154688957035035402123407849819334321 068170121005627880235193033224745015853904730419957777093503 660416997329725088687696640355570716226844716256079882651787 134195124665201030592123667719432527867539855894489697096409 754591856956380236370162112047742722836489613422516445078182 442352948636372141740238893441247963574370263755294448337998 016125492278509257782562092622648326277933386566481627725164 019105900491644998289315056604725802778631864155195653244258 698294695930801915298721172556347546396447910145904090586298 E

921057819137103018897920640888397476766714472731425446792350 052461884923745530757573490270734249629887999694209459596100 870250132945332535804568928570724120796591980922555056006197 128354127020207258399417117552092082015109650952668511389757 715081084944350828545874991294385756311566832456682799299186 153900925587171684049566399195915403421836453721202367860865 536474517565487931892564408527448919091819341166758356343975 888604634941311187524103842546793799920354691041193544311321 913606812965756858361177456465467486106198859141480579931872 536753124347033548 ć 63752708135310557081804964249858464614797 346759931594651478702506527108350878235065653233179773865666 618165239001766498848545605496130021577611525581339618402706 781490035025287682360782210739710233914687015973586858901529 701034778050329215401435959529868340465747175623219664051540 147795316746172620872730482063465246910995332737556109057837 845594546916022368768964142596016468964710634807410992854648 235308354013233292486403731800319520231747620653772616371744 536054972669060171117676104777497166689015216383897431171418 062222234571856794150729952620108620508478312747479190999688 9937275229.05367478502050003863003652621880067092667410480602 734199775666002942794109040006465428107445400761642952536246 026147618047174432288995328582839776218460096766926758127030 280651953545205317353680895458990218078314577589128020397005 363319382110009544324124419794919291620523442134639565384078 120941621483500115588361842116428399245402759071962153757018 706708373101224614136204892655566810946707638653608301584761


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## Acom's 8088 Board

The P188 is an $5-100$ bus 8088 microprocessor board that will run as a stand-alone processor or as a slave. Jumpers allow configuring the card to run in different operating modes, as well as with static or dynamic memory. The 8088 microprocessor has 16 -bit internal architecture, addresses 1 megabyte of mem-
ory, and features 8 - and 16 -bit signed and unsigned arithmetic in binary or decimal, including multiply and divide.

The P188 costs 5345 assembled and tested, and 5275 in kit form. For more information, contact Acom Electronics, 4151 Middlefield Rd, Palo Alto CA 94303. (415) 494-7499.

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[^19]
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## 8-Inch Floppy-DIsk Drlves

Matchless Systems, 18444 S Broadway, Gardena CA 90248, (213) 327-1010, has announced the MS-800 8-inch floppy-disk drive. The drive is compatible with the TRS-80 Models I and II, the Apple II, and S-100 systems. The MS-800 has a capacity of 256 K bytes of storage. The data transfer rate is 256 k bps |bits per second) and the track-to-track access time is 10 ms . The prices range from $\$ 995$ to $\$ 1595$, which includes all hardware (such as the controller), software, and documentation. Circle 532 on inquiry card.

## S-100 I/O Board

The MFIO is an I/O (input/output) board designed for S-100 bus systems. It features four serial RS-232C ports with independent data rates of 50 to 19.2 kbps . It also includes 24 bits of parallel I/O configurable for four ports, five timer/counters, sixteen levels of vectored-interrupt control, and an optional battery-powered realtime clock/calendar. The MFIO costs $\$ 595$. For more information. contact Digicomp Research, Terrace Hill, Ithaca NY 14850, (607) 273-5900.

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## Series 47-TR Plotter

The Series 47-TR Strip Chart/ Plotter is a curve tracer with alphanumeric capabilities. Its plotting area is 25 cm ( 10 inches) wide. The plotter features an RS-232C- or IEEE-488-compatible port and bidirectional paper drive. It requires two 8 -bit words formatted to provide analog pen position. Pen speed is 75 cm per
second with a position accuracy of $\pm 0.15 \%$, full scale. Paper can be incremented up to 2 cm per second at 0.0127 cm per step. The 47 -TR is priced at 5945 . For details, contact Pedersen Instruments, 2772 Camino Diablo, Walnut Creek CA 94596, (415) 937-3630.

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## Graphics Terminal for the North Star

The Sigma 10425 high-resolution, memory-mapped graphics terminal is designed for the North Star microcomputer. The display provides a 640 by 800 dot matrix backed by a 64 K-byte display memory. The display memory is divided into sixteen 4 K-byte blocks, which are individually selectable for mapping onto a mainmemory window of only 4 K bytes. The 10425 terminal can also be used as a word-processing work station. In this application mode, it includes variable spacing, multiple fonts, and scien-tific-character capabilities. Reverse video, blinking, and intensification are offered as hardware features. The terminal can be used as a system console under CP/M. The 10425 costs $\$ 4000$.

For more information, contact Sigma Information Systems USA Inc, 556 Trapelo Rd, Belmont MA 02178, (617) 484-2063.

Circle 535 on inquiry card.

## Cash Reglster Scans Bar Code

The CE-1000 bar-code-scanning cash register can keep track of your entire inventory. It is designed for use with the Commodore CBM microcomputer and includes software, firmware, and hardware. The unit can read UPC (Universal Product Code) bar codes found on most products for point-of-sale operations, making it useful for convenience, liquor, food, record stores, and other small businesses.
The CE-1000 bar-code scanner costs $\$ 1350$. For more information, contact Creative Equipment, 50 NW 68 Ave. Miami FL 33126. (305) 261-7866.

Circle 536 on inquiry card.

## What's New? <br> PUBLICATIONS

## The Slzzle Sheet

The Sizzle Sheet is a marketingcommunications guide for those who market computers, communications and information products, systems, and services. Featured are reviews and reports, editorials on the news, business and trade press, plus special issues.

For details, contact The Sizzle Sheet, $\mathrm{POB} 801,150$ Speen St, Framingham MA 01701, (617) 875-0013.
Circle 537 on inquiry card.

## Symbol Manipulation Using LISP

This is a manual for the LISP programming language. The book introduces the basics of LISP programming and demonstrates how it is used in practice. It also discusses how artificial intelligence systems are built. Case studies and problems in pattern matching, naturatlanguage understanding, and problem solving are included. An appendix offers a sample terminal session, lists basic LISP functions, and explains differences between MACLISP and INTERLISP.

Symbol Manipulation Using LISP costs \$13.95, and is published by Addison-Wesley, Reading MA 01867, (617) 944-3700. Circle 538 on inquiry card.

## Printronlx Printers Described in Brochure

A color brochure describing Printronix dot-matrix printers is available from Printronix Inc. The brochure discusses the Printronix hammer-bank printing mechanism and includes examples of graphics, bar codes, labels, and alphanumeric forms. For your free copy, contact Printronix Inc, 17421 Derian Ave, POB 19559, Irvine CA 92713, (714) 549-7700. Circle 539 on inquiry card.

## Magazine for Tl 9914 Users

99'er Magazine is a bimonthly magazine with news about the Tl $99 / 4$ and other TMS9900-based personal-computer systems. It features tutorial articles, software, book and product reviews, opinions and news items, and a question-and-answer technical forum.

Each issue is divided into sections for education, games and simulations, home activities, and business, scientific, or professional applications. Regular features include columns on the Logo tanguage, CAl |computer-aided instruction), speech-synthesis usage, interfacing with peripherals, computer chess, The Source and TEXNET, news from user groups, and lessons in programming techniques. Advertisements from suppliers of software, peripherals, and other related products and services are also included. A bulletin-board page for noncommercial messages is provided for its readers.
The subscription rate is $\$ 15$ for one year. Contact 99'er Magazine, Emerald Valley Publishing Company, 2715 Terrace View Dr, Eugene OR 97405, (503) 485-8796. Circle 540 on inquiry card.

## GamesMaster Catalog

The GamesMaster Catalog has listings of board, computer, electronic, hand-held, fantasy, and other kinds of games. One section is exclusively devoted to Dungeons and Dragons-type games. Nearly 1000 games are described in full detail, including landscape sets and miniature pieces.
For a copy of the catalog, contact Boynton \& Associates Inc, Clifton House, Clifton VA 22024, (703) 830-1000.

Circle 541 on inquiry card.

## Computer Crimes Books

The Computer/Law Journal has published a two-volume set on computer crimes. This first volume contains an introduction by Senator Abraham Ribicoff, author of the Federal Computer Crimes Protection Act. There are articles by well-known scholars like Donn Parker, Susan Nycum, John Taber, Rob Kling, and Jay Becker.

Volume two has a history of the Stanley Mark Rifkin case and a compliation and analysis of all federal and state statues and bills addressing computer crimes, as well as a case digest, bibliography, and book reviews. Both issues are available for $\$ 16$ each, plus $\$ 1$ per issue postage. Contact the Center for Computerl Law, 530 W 6th St, 10th floor, Los Angeles CA 90014.
Circle 542 on inquiry card.

## Computer <br> Books from Entelek

This catalog of computer books from Entelek features books on programming languages, microcomputers, robots, calculators, and educational uses of computers. The catalog is free from Entelek, Ward-Whidden Housel The Hill, POB 1303, Portsmouth NH 03801
Circle 543 on inquiry card.

## 1981 Computer-Science and Engineering Books

A catalog of MIT Press books in the computer-science and engineering fields is available. This catalog describes over fifty books. Most of the books are offered at a 20\% discount through December 1981. Copies of the catalog can be obtained from The MIT Press, Promotion Department, 28 Carleton St, Cambridge MA 02142, (617) 253-5642.
Circle 544 on inquiry card.

# What's New? <br> <br> SOFTWARE 

 <br> <br> SOFTWARE}

## Merge Your 737 Printer and Scripslt

Until Apparat Inc introduced Flextext, TRS-80 Model I users could not use all of the features of the Centronics 737 printer (Radio Shack Line Printer IV) with Scripsit, Radio Shack's word-processing program. Flextext is a utility for Scripsit and the 737 printer that supports proportional or compressed character sets in normal and extended modes, rightjustified formatting using the proportional or compressed character sets, underlining in any of the Scripsit-selectable formats and Flextext-selectable character sets, super- or subscripts, and the intermixing and combining of the 737's features anywhere in a document. Flextext requires at least one disk drive and a TRSDOS-type operating sytem. The program costs $\$ 29.95$ from Apparat Inc. 44015 Tamarac. Denver CO 80237.
Circle 545 on inquiry card.

## Chinese Lessons Program

Chinese greetings, times, seasons, numbers, foods, and other commonly used terms are contained in eleven computer-instruction lessons. Color, graphics, and sound are used in each lesson. Memory aids, meanings, and pronunciations are presented with the Chinese characters. The proper stroke sequence for each character is shown and can be repeated at the user's pace.

The Chinese lesson program is available for $\$ 29.95$ on a doublesided 5 -inch floppy disk for the Apple II with 48 K bytes of programmable memory and a single disk drive. For details, contact Computer Translation Inc, Department BPI, POB 7004 University Sta, Provo UT 84602, (801) 224-1169. Circle 546 on inquiry card.

## Utilltles for the TRS-80 Color Computer

Mint Software's utilities for the Color Computer require 16 K bytes of memory. There are three cassette-based programming utilities available: Renumber, which provides the capability to load a program, renumber and save it; Squeeze, which will compress BASIC code to utilize minimum memory: and Merge, which allows two separate programs on cassette to be merged and saved. Other aids for cross-referencing line numbers and variables are available. The programs cost 519.95. A 16 K-byte memory expansion is also available for $\$ 70$. Contact Mint Software, 6422 Peggy St, Baton Rouge LA 70808 , (504) 766-2318.

Circle 547 on inquiry card.

## DMADOS for 8080/Z80 Systems

DMADOS is a single-user, CP/M-compatible 8080 and 280 disk operating system. It maintains up to sixteen user-defined passwords, allows files to be declared write-protected or invisible to the directory, and can function as a batched console processor. Using DMADOS, up to six print files can be sent to a background print task for printing. Useroriented prompting and error messages are provided.
DMADOS offers support for floppy- and hard-disk files of up to 4.2 megabytes. It is supplied with several utilities and a manual. DMADOS is available on 8 -inch floppy disks or North Star double/ quad-density formats. For more information on this $\$ 200$ operating system, contact John D Owens Associates Inc, 12 Schubert St, Staten Island NY 10305. (212) 448-6283.

Circle 548 on inquiry card.

## Electronics Designers Program

Wiremaster is for small electronics companies with printedcircuit layout and wrapped-wire prototyping production problems. Connection data is derived from the schematic diagram and fed to Wiremaster in a CP/M text file. Outputs include a network map showing all pins and wires, a wire list sorted by lengths and levels, a parts list, and checklists that detect all wiring errors. The resulting information can then be used for printed-circuit-board layout, error checking, wiring, component stuffing, and system debugging.

Wiremaster comes on a singledensity 8 -inch CP/M floppy disk with a manual for $\$ 150$. It runs on 280 and TRS-80 Model II CP/M systems with 48 K bytes of memory. Contact Afterthought Engineering, 7266 Courtney Dr, San Diego CA 92111, 1714) 277-7863.
Circle 549 on inquiry card.

## Dragonquest

In a race against the sun, you search for Smaegor, Monarch of Dragonfolk, who has kidnapped the Princess of the Realm and holds her in an unknown place. You must search the land, seeking the tools needed for the ultimate battle. On the river Delta and in the Temple of Baathteski, clues abound. But where is the Princess? This is the scenario of Dragonquest, an adventure game from The Programmer's Guild, POB 66, Peterborough NH 03458, (603) 924-6065. It runs on TRS-80 Model I microcomputers, and costs $\$ 15.95$ on cassette or s 21.95 on a floppy disk.
Circle 550 on inquiry card.

## PRINTERS



150 cps bidirectional－9×9 dot matrix，quietized case， 136 col，vertical form control and many other functions We feet this printer offers
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$\$ 3050$
C．ITOH Starwriter， 25 cps ，daisy wheel
C．ITOH Starwriter， 45 cps ，daisy wheel
$\$ 2270$

EPSON MX－80， 80 cps ， $9 \times 9$ dot matrix
$\$ 1575$
$\$ 1849$
ANADEX 9500／9501，up to 200 cps ，high resolution dot $\$ 545$

OKIDATA Microline $80,80 \mathrm{cps}$ ． $9 \times 7$ dot matrix $\$ 1349$

Microline 82，bidirectional，friction／pin feed Microline 83．bidirectional， 120 cps ，uses $15^{\prime \prime}$ paper $\$ 525$ $\$ 625$

T1－810， 150 cps ，Basic
Package－Compressed print，vertical form control
CENTRONICS $704-9,180 \mathrm{cps}, 9 \times 9$ dot matrix， 132 col ，RS－ 232 $704-11.180 \mathrm{cps}, 9 \times 9$ dot matrix， 132 col ，parallel
$\$ 995$ $730,100 \mathrm{cps}, 7 \times 7$ dot matrix，same as R．S．LPII
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$\$ 1830$
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| 2810A | Z－80 CPU， | erial port．ROM monitor | \＄310 | \＄259 |
| 2422A | Floppy Cont． | CP／M 2．2．ROM monitor | \＄425 | \＄345 |
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| SOROC IC 120 | \＄995 | \＄729 |
| 10140 | \＄1395 | \＄1149 |
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| MORROW Discus $2 \mathrm{D}+\mathrm{CP} / \mathrm{M}$＊ |  | \＄963 |
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| Constellation Network Multiplexer | \＄750 | Scall |
| Mirror Video Tape Disk Backup | \＄790 | Scall |
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| CAMED cartridge drive controller | \＄1500 | \＄1275 |
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CCS 400－1A w／10MB hard disc， 2 serial， 2 parallel ports $\$ 6999$
Optional CP／M for CCS 300． 400 （OASIS available）$\$ 150$
NNC 80 w／1MB floppy drives， 2 serial， 3 parallel ports $\$ 3799$
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## Voice Recognitlon for Z80 Systems

The Cognivox Model VIO-232 voice peripheral is designed for microcomputers using the $Z 80$ microprocessor with a minimumsize programmable memory of 16 K bytes. The VIO-232 can be programmed to recognize words or short phrases from up to 32 entries, and it can answer with up to 32 words or short phrases. The
recognition and voice response vocabularies can be different, allowing a dialogue with the computer. Vocabularies larger than 32 words are possible. The Cognivox VIO-232 includes a microphone, power supply, amplifier, speaker, and manual. The price is 5149 from Voicetek, POB 388, Goleta CA 93116.

Circle 551 on inquiry card

## RS-232C-to-Current-Loop Adapter

The ADA400 is a bidirectional RS-232C-to-current-loop adapter, ideal for use with KIM-I microcomputers. It allows the utilization of an RS-232C-interface terminal instead of a current-loop-interface teletypewriter. The ADA400 does not alter the datatransfer rate. it uses standard power supplies with low current requirements. The adapter can be modified to become an RS-232C-to-TTL (transistor-transistor logic) and TTL-to-RS-232C adapter. The ADA400 retails for $\$ 24.50$. More information can be obtained from Connecticut microComputer Inc, 34 Del Mar Dr, Brookfield CT 06804, (203) 775-4595.

Circle 552 on inquiry card

## Record-Retrieval System for PLII-80

BT-80 is a single-user recordretrieval system based on the B-tree index-organization technique. BT-80 is useful in PL/I-80 applications where single- or multi-keyed access to data records is required. Its facilities can be accessed from PLI-80 or assem-bly-language application programs. The system includes utilities that provide access to command-level functions.

BT-80 runs under the CP/M 2.0, MP/M, and CP/NET operating systems. To operate, BT-80 requires the PLII-80 runtime library and LINK-80 linkage editor. For complete details, contact Digital Research, POB 579, 801 Lighthouse Ave, Pacific Grove CA 93950, (408) 649-3896. Circle 553 on inquiry card.

## Battery Backup for the PET

Backpack is a battery backup system for the Commodore PET. It is designed for installation within the computer case. Backpack provides 6 to 10 minutes of full-power emergency backup to the computer (video display included) during power failures. The batteries are recharged from the computer's power supply. No special wiring is needed to install the device. Backpack comes assembled for $\$ 225$.

For more information, contact ETC Corporation, POB G, Apex NC 27502, (919) 362-4200.
Circle 554 on inquiry card.

## Datapro Rates WordProcessing Systems

Thirteen word-processing systems have been named to the 1980 Datapro Honor Roll. Selection of these systems was based on results of a mail survey, which is contained in a thirty-page report, Word Processing Systems User Ratings. This report also contains general information about word-processing systems. The report is available for $\$ 15$ from Datapro Research Corporation, 1805 Underwood Blvd, Delran NJ 08075, (609) 764-0100.

Circle 555 on inquiry card.

## Floppy-Disk Carrier Case

The En Route case carries up to fifty 8 - and 5 -inch floppy disks during travel. It is small enough to fit under an airplane seat. The case has a polyethylene inner lining to prevent dust buildup. A key lock is included. The En Route case costs 565 from Inmac, 2465 Augustine Dr, POB 4780, Santa Clara CA 95051, (408) 727-1970.

Circle 556 on inquiry card.

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## What's New?

## MISCELLANEOUS

## Universal Development System

The UDS-1000 universal development system is a floppy-disk-based system that uses the 280 microprocessor. Various cross-assemblers for software development are supplied from a selection including the Texas Instruments TMSIOOO and the TMS-I400 series; Rockwell R6500/I, MM75, -76, -77, and -78 series; Motorola 6800; Mostek 3870; Intel 8748, 8048; RCA 1802: NSC COP 420; OKI OLMS42; and other microprocessors. In addition to the cross-
assembler, a ROM (read-only memory) emulation board for prototype testing and an EPROM (erasable programmable ROM) programmer are included. The price of the system, including 64 K bytes of programmable memory, a 24 -line by 80 -character video terminal, an 80 cps (characters per second) printer, ROM emulation, and the EPROM programmer board, is $\$ 8750$. For information, contact Multitech Electronics inc. 10322A N Stelling Rd, Cupertino CA 95014, (408) 252-4212.

Circle 557 on inquiry card.


## 16 K by 1-BIt Statlc Memory

The 2167 is a 16 K by 1 -bit programmable static memory device from Intel. The 2167 can replace Intel's 2147 and 2141 static cir cuits. Compared to these devices, the 2167 has a greater density and lower power consumption. It also has a 55 ns access speed. The HMOS |high-performance metal-oxide semiconductor) device does not require clocking or
timing strobes. The 2167's inputs and outputs are TTL-compatible and are unlatched. Address setup and hold timings are not required.

Prices for the 2167 are $\$ 68.55$ per unit, in quantities of 100 . For further details, contact Intel Corporation, 3585 SW 198th Ave, Aloha OR 97005, (503) 642-6344.

## Spelling Error Detectlon/Correctlon Package

Proof/it is a set of programs that scans the words in a text file and compares them with those in one or more dictionaries. Words that are not found are flagged as possible errors. Correctly spelled new words can be added automatically to the dictionary. Corrections can be directly substituted for incorrectly spelled words in the text file. A package including manual and software on a floppy disk with over 10,000 words in the dictionary is $\$ 125$. Software on a 5-megabyte hard-disk pack with over 30,000 words in the dictionary is $\$ 100$ more. The manual can be purchased separately for sio.

Proof/it runs on Alpha Micro AM-100 computers with 32 K bytes of memory. For information, contact Datalab inc, 617 E University, Suite 250, Ann Arbor MI 48104, (313) 995-0663.

Circle 559 on inquiry card.

## Dalsy-Wheel PrInter

The Starwriter letter-quality daisy-wheel printer runs at 25 cps. The Starwriter comes with a Centronics-compatible parallel interface, and uses Diablo ribbons and print wheels. The Starwriter has graphics capabilities and is code-compatible with Oume and Diablo printers. The printer accommodates paper widths of up to $38 \mathrm{~cm}(15$ inches), and can make three copies. The Starwriter is available for $\$ 1779$ from Computer Textile Inc, 10960 Wilshire Blva, Suite 1504, Los Angeles CA 90024, (213) 477-2196.

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FEATURING A SELECTIVE PLATING METHOD THAT WILL SAVE YOU MONEY BY HAVING GOLD ONLY WHERE IT COUNTS.



# What's New? <br> MISCELLANEOUS 

## Memory Board for the SBC 86/12A

The Cl-8086 memory board is designed for Intel's Intellec SBC 86/12A microcomputer. Available with 32 K to 512 K bytes on a single board /depending on what memory components are used), the module is compatible with 8 - and 16 -bit Multibus-based systems. The $\mathrm{Cl}-8086$ generates and checks even parity with selectable interrupt on parity error. It features a 250 ns data-access time and a 375 ns cycle time. The memory is addressable in 16 K byte increments up to a total of 16 megabytes of memory. Power consumption is under 8 W . The price is $\$ 1500$ for the 128 K-byte

board and $\$ 4700$ for the 512 K byte module. The $\mathrm{Cl}-8086$ is available from Chrislin Industries Inc, 31352 Via Colinas, \#102.

Westlake Village CA 91361, (213) 991-2254.

Circle 561 on inquiry card.


## Replace an 8080 with an 8085

A 50 to $250 \%$ throughput increase can be achieved with the Series II Microprocessor Enhancement Modules. These modules perform 8080 A in-circuit emulation using a code-compatible 8085A-2 microprocessor. Installation requires less than five minutes, involving only the replacement of the system 8080A processor and status latch with connectors. The modules are offered for most 8080A products at $\$ 350$ in OEM (original equipment manufacturer) quantities. An Evaluation Design Pack is available for $\$ 500$. Contact Paragon Systems Inc, POB 2050, Corvallis OR 97330, (503) 758-1029.
Circle 562 on inquiry card.

## 12-Bit CMOS Converters

The DAC1218 and the DAC1219 are 12-bit CMOS/complementary metal-oxide semiconductor), 4-quadrant, multiplying, D/A (digital-to-analog) converters. The devices offer 12 -bit monotonicity, maximum differential linearity error of $\pm 0.5$ LSB (least significant bit), and feature a design technique resulting in TTL (transistor-transistor logic) compatibility. Power-supply voltages can range from +5 to +15 V : typical power consumption is 20 mW. The DAC 1218 has a maximum linearity error specification of $0.012 \%$, and the DAC1219 is rated at 0.024\%.

In OEM quantities of 100 , the DAC1218 sells for $\$ 10.75$ each, and the DAC 1219 is priced at $\$ 9.75$ each. For additional information, contact National Semiconductor Corporation, 2900 Semiconductor Dr, Santa Clara CA 95051, (408) 737-5000.

Circle 563 on inquiry card.

## Expand Atari's Memory

The RAMCRAM memory modules can expand the Atari 400's memory to 32 K bytes and the Atari 800's to 48 K. RAMCRAM plugs into the Atari internal memory-module slot, replacing the Atari's module. Each RAMCRAM module contains 32 K bytes of programmable memory. The suggested retail price is $\$ 320$.

An 8-slot bus-expansion board for the Atari and Apple microcomputers, with power supply, controller, and software, is available for further memory expansion. This memory-board bus can hold up to eight RAMCRAMs, offering 256 K bytes of programmable memory. its suggested retail price is $\$ 850$.

For further details on both of these devices, contact Axlon Inc, 170 N Wolf Rd, Sunnyvale CA 94086, (408) 730-0216.

Circle 564 on inquiry card.

# New Commodore VIC 20 Computer 

## Now Available

## Introducing the first fullfeatured, expandable color computer priced under $\$ 300$ !

Now, a new computer - the VIC 20 - offers a full range of special features and expansion capabilities which rival the features of existing microcomputers selling for 4 or 5 times as much!
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| $15 A$ |  |
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| $@+16 \mathrm{Vdc}$ | @ -16 Vdc |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2.5 A | 2.5 A |
| 3 A | 3 A |
| 2 A | 2 A | $\qquad$ SIZE $W \times D \times$

$12^{\prime \prime} \times 5^{\prime \prime} \times 47$
$12^{\prime \prime} \times 5^{\prime \prime} \times 47$
$14^{\prime \prime} \times 6^{\prime \prime} \times 47$


R3 For Three 8" or 51/4" Disk Drives


S3 2 in 1 Unit for $\mathrm{S}-100$ and two 8 or $5 \frac{1 / 4 " ~ D i s k ~ D r i v e s . ~ I t ~ i t i t s ~}{}$ most Disk System Mainframes.

## DISK DRIVE POWER SUPPLY "R3" begulated open frame assy. \& tested

 OPTION: 1.) REPLACE + 24VBY + 12V. 2.) FOR SIZE 1 ONLY. ADD $+12 \mathrm{~V} @ 1$ A. AT AN ADDITIONAL $\$ 12.00$
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(WITH MOUNTING BRACKETS)
ITEM PRIMARY SECONDARY \#1 SECONDARY \#2 SECONDARY \#3 SIZE W $\times \mathrm{D} \times \mathrm{H}$ PRICE

| $\mathrm{T}_{1}$ | 110/120 | $2 \times 8 \mathrm{Vac} .15 \mathrm{~A}$ | $28 \mathrm{Vac}, \mathrm{CT}, 2.5 \mathrm{~A}$ |  | $33 / 4^{\prime \prime} \times 3{ }^{\prime} 0^{\prime \prime} \times 31 /{ }^{\prime \prime}$ | 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| T2 | 110/120 | $2 \times 8 \mathrm{Vac}, 25 \mathrm{~A}$ | $28 \mathrm{Vac}, \mathrm{CT}, 3.5 \mathrm{~A}$ |  | $33 / 44^{\prime \prime} \times 43 / 8^{\prime \prime} \times 31 / \mathrm{s}^{\prime \prime}$ | 27.9 |
| T3 | 110/120 | $2 \times 8 \mathrm{Vac}, 15 \mathrm{~A}$ | $28 \mathrm{Vac}, \mathrm{CT}, 2.5 \mathrm{~A}$ | $48 \mathrm{Vac} . \mathrm{CT} .2 \mathrm{~A}$ | $33 / 4^{\prime \prime} \times 43$ 复" $\times 31{ }^{\prime \prime} 8^{\prime \prime}$ |  |
| $\mathrm{T}_{4}$ | $110 / 120$ | ? $\times 8 \mathrm{Vac}, 6 \mathrm{~A}$ | $28 \mathrm{Vac} . \mathrm{CT}, 1.5 \mathrm{~A}$ | $48 \mathrm{Vac}, \mathrm{CT} .3 \mathrm{~A}$ | $33 / 4^{\prime \prime} \times 3 / 8^{\prime \prime} \times 31 /{ }^{\prime \prime}$ |  |
| T5 | 110/120 | $2 \times 8 \mathrm{Vac}, 6 \mathrm{~A}$ | $28 \mathrm{Vac} . \mathrm{CT} .2 \mathrm{~A}$ |  | $3^{\prime \prime} \times 3^{\prime \prime} \times 2{ }^{1 / 2}$ | 14. |

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$\$ 335.95$

64K RAM - Calif Computer Sys 4 MHz bank port / bank byte selectable, extended addressing, 16 K bank selectable, PHANTOM line allows memory overlay. $8080 / 2-80 /$ front panel compatible. MEM-64565A A\&T
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Unused EPROM sockets don'ttake memory space, so you
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SPECIFICATIONS
Memory capacity
$4096 / 8192$ bytes (four sockets)
Memory type
2716 EPROM + 5V type (not included)
Addressing:
programmer
Any 4 K boundary
Separate 2708 and 2716 sockets
On-board. ........ Any 4K/8K boundary above 8000 Hex
EPROM
Unused sockets do not e
nable data bus drive
Wait states
0 to 4 clock cycles
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LEO in
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AS FEATURED IN JUNE BYTE, PAGE 46


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vectored Interrupt line.
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KIT
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Display - 80 char. per line, up to 48 lines • Graphics up to $60 \times 192$ matrix Upper \& lower case characters - Up 10 256 user defined symbols (optional EPROM) - Software ontroled options: Inverted video, graphic char. (2x4), 1 evel of gray, blinking char., underline, strike thru, blankout char., cursor.
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CP/M V2.2 and Microsoft Basic V5.2 Standard Plug compatible with Shugart, Remex and Siemens single- or double-sided drives
Double/single-density capability utilizing MFM and FM data formats
Western Digital 1791 LSI floppy disk controller chip Uses $2 K$ of S-100 address space:

- 1K PROM with built-in disk drive and I/O utility subroutines incorporating memory mapped I/O
$-1 K 2114-3 \mathrm{~L} 300 \mathrm{~ns}$ access time RAM for disk data
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Starting address of memory space is 340:000 (E000 hex) for compatibility with other popular ROM based systems
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FOR SALE: Three forms Feed Optorn kits (LAXXLV) for DECwrier LA 35 or LA 36 . Adjustable for many different form lengits. Regular price is 5175 per kin. These are new. in originat cartons, for $\$ 100$. Also. BYTE issues 1 itru 16 . No splits, please. Marshan MacFarlane. 13506 Lakebrook. Fenton MI 48430. [3131 6290961 ather 7 PM ET.

WANTED: Contact with owners of Disk Jockey 2D 8 -inch disk syssem and swithboard IVO. Would like oo incerface Cenuroncs 779 to system. Also. Wameco CMA12 for sade. 575 or best offer. Daniel Snyder. 561 Sh St. Butler PA 16001. 1412) 287-1625.

WANTED: Manuals for Akair 8800 compuer system. Wiil purchase. Don Averill. Eassern New Mexico University Sra $\% 33$. Portaes NM 88130.

WANTED: Stim photographs of pre-1960 compulers. computer facithes, and computer scientists and engmeers: also, cine footage, sound or sident, in any size, of same. Would aso like to hear from other computer arctivists/mistorians io form possible associazion or simiar speciatinerest group. H Kent Craig. POB 975. Cay NC 27511. (1919) $851-5017$ evenings.

FOR SALE: Dor-maxrixprinter, Emako 20 imanulactured by CHom. 601 pm . pin feed. 96 ASCHCharacters. B0-column, with cabte for TRS-80, plugs into expansion interface. Original 5770. asking 5400 . Also. Iwetve 5 -inch diskettes: $\$ 2.50$ each. Prilip Crawford. 1720 E ist St 10. Long Beach CA 90802. 12131 $591 \cdot 2484$.

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FOR SALE: Twenty-three years of computing history. 276 issues of DATAMATION magazine. November 1957 thru December 1980. Orry wo issues missing. 1500 plus shipping. R L LaFara. 10632 E 79th. Indianapolis IN 46236. 1317, 823-6366 evenings.

WANTED: 1 am incerested in exchanging ideas about possible ways computers can be used as an aid for guilar playing, in particular the application of computers for arranging and composing music on the guitar. I am currently writing a progam thax will find an optimum turing for a given piece of music from the thousands tha are possible. Bruce Johnston, 655 Sharp In 130. Bzan Rouge la 70815.

GIFT: HP-9 100-A compuing cakuixor. Sixteen registers store 197 sreps. All math and trig functions. conditional jumps. In operating condition. but erratic. Will donate for cost of ship. ping. Winstow Pamer. 114 Montrose Dr. For Myers FL 33907. 18131 4810027.

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FOR SALE: 16 K Alari 800 personal computer, Brand new and unused. Unopened in originat carton. with manual Cost 51080 , for 5810 plus shipping. Alar disk drive, brand new. Cost $\$ 700$. for $\$ 520$ plus shipping. HP. 97 desk-Iop progammate printing cakculator, one month old Cost 5750 . for 5650 plus shipping Extersive software itbraly for Atari. TRS-80; write for details. Doug Sotmon. 20a Overtrook. Ffeetidd N」 0772 B.

FOR SALE: SwTPC 6800 computer. 16 K programmable memory. teterypewriker intefface, parathel mueface, cassent recorder. cables. dual cassette recorder, 16 by 32 terminal. 64 -character set, 9 -inct black-and-whte monitor. Comprete with 5100 worth of software and 4 K and 8 K BASC. Editor/Assembler zapes. Asking 3550 or best offer, Jotm Antypas. 49 Detaurent C. Wamut Creek CA 94598. 1415) 943-7409.

W ANTED: Bally computerusers. Would like to exchange in formation on the Bally thome computer. Wann old newstecters. system information. and read-only memory listings. If you know of a group (or personf using the Baly. I would uke to have their maxing address. Atso. give thern my address so we can exchange information. interested in additional uni at a good price, also other nardware. BALL Yuserexch. POB 28355. Cotumbus OH 4322 A

## March BOMB Results

Gregg Williams and Franklin C Crow tied for first place for their articles, "Structured Programming and Structured Flowcharts" and "Three-Dimensional Computer Graphics, Part 1." A check for $\$ 100$ will be sent to Mr Crow. |Being a BYTE employee. Gregg is not eligible for the prize money.) The second-place prize of $\$ 50$ goes to Tim Ahrens, Jack Browne, and Hunter Scales for their article, "What's Inside Radio Shack's Color Computer?" The next two places went to Steve Ciarcia's "Build the Disk-80" and Jim Howard's "What is Good Documentation?"

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$1535 \quad 5575 \quad 95$
$\begin{array}{lll}16 & 36 & 56 \\ 76 & 96\end{array}$
1737577797
$\begin{array}{lllll}18 & 38 & 58 & 78 & 98\end{array}$
1939597999
$\begin{array}{lllllllll}20 & 40 & 60 & 80 & 100 & 120 & 140 & 160 & 180 \\ 200\end{array}$
$101 \quad 121 \quad 141 \quad 161 \quad 181$ $\begin{array}{llllll}102 & 122 & 142 & 162 & 182\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{llllll}103 & 123 & 143 & 163 & 183\end{array}$ 104124144164184 $\begin{array}{llllll}105 & 125 & 145 & 165 & 185\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{llll}106 & 126 & 146 & 166 \quad 186\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{llllll}107 & 127 & 147 & 167 & 187\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{llll}108 & 128 & 148 & 168 \\ 188\end{array}$ 109129149169189 110130150170190 $\begin{array}{lllllll}111 & 131 & 151 & 171 & 191\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{llllll}112 & 132 & 152 & 172 & 192\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{lllllll}113 & 133 & 153 & 173 & 193\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{lllllllllll}1114 & 134 & 154 & 174 & 194\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{llllll}115 & 135 & 155 & 175 & 195\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{llllll}116 & 136 & 156 & 176 & 196\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{llllll}117 & 137 & 157 & 177 & 197\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{llllll}118 & 138 & 158 & 178 & 198\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{llll}119 & 139 & 159 & 179 \\ 199\end{array}$
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201221241261281 $202 \quad 222 \quad 242 \quad 262 \quad 282$ $\begin{array}{lllll}203 & 223 & 243 & 263 & 283\end{array}$ 204224244264284 205225245265285 206226246266286 207227247267287 208228248268288 $209229249 \quad 269 \quad 289$ 210230250270290 211231251271291 212232252272292 213233253273293 214234254274294 215235255275295 $216 \quad 236256276296$ 217237257271297 218238258278298 219239259279299

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 307327347367387 $\begin{array}{lllll}308 & 328 & 348 & 368 & 388\end{array}$ 309329349369389 310330350370390 $\begin{array}{llllll}311 & 331 & 351 & 371 & 391\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{lllllll}312 & 332 & 352 & 372 & 392\end{array}$ 313333353313393 314334354374394 $\begin{array}{llllll}315 & 335 & 355 & 375 & 395\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{llllllllll}316 & 336 & 356 & 376 & 396\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{llllllllll}317 & 337 & 357 & 377 & 397\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{llllll}318 & 338 & 358 & 378 & 398\end{array}$ 319339359379399 | 319 | 339 | 359 | 379 | 399 | 419 | 439 | 459 | 479 | 499 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 320 | 340 | 360 | 380 | 400 | 420 | 440 | 460 | 480 | 500 |

401421441461481 $\begin{array}{llllllll}402 & 422 & 442 & 462482\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{llllllllll}403 & 423 & 443 & 463 & 483\end{array}$ 404424444464484 405425445465485 406426446466486 407427447467487
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    PUTTILE 1320101
    PUTTILE 1420102
    PUTTILE 1520103
    PUTTILE 1620104
    PUTTILE 1720105
    END
    TO FISHRIGHT
    TELL[123] CARRY 6 TELL 1 SC :RED SH 95 SS 20 TELL 2 SC 8 SH 75 SS 18

    ## TELL 3 SC :YELLOW SH 105 SS 16

    ENDTO FISHLEFT
    TELL [4 5 6] CARRY 7
    TELL 4 SC :ORANGE SH 273 SS 19
    TELL 5 SC :GREEN SH 265 SS 21
    TELL 6 SC :LEMON SH 279 SS 17 END

    TO BUBBLES
    TELL [789] CARRY 8
    EACH [SC :WHITE SETX -50]
    EACH [SH 0 SS $3^{*} \mathrm{YN}$ ]
    TELL [10 1112 13] CARRY 8
    EACH [SC :WHITE SETX 70]
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    TELL 14 CARRY 10
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    END

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[^17]:    About the Author
    Robert Daggit is a Senior Research Tećhnician at the Systems and Research Center of Honeywell Inc in Minneapolis. He is interested in the application of microprocessors to small, dedicated systems for laboratory use.

[^18]:    Just before this issue went to press, Steve Wozniak told me that he had redesigned the theoretical " $e$-machine" that uses dedicated hardware for calculating $e$. The machine, which costs under $\$ 10,000$, would use disk storage on a hard disk to replace large amounts of programmable memory. Steve estimates that a calculation of e to $100,000,000$ places (ten times as many places as the current calculation of e) could be made in three months of calculation time....GW

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