



EW ZEALAND X TIMES

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TIME FOR CHANGE?

Back in 1979, when Jack Fox became Patron of the League, he suggested that the possibility of introducing a new form of competition based on loggings could be examined, either as an alternative or in addition to those based on QSLs/ verifications. He gave as his reasons the increasing costs of sending reports - and costs have rocketed since then - and the increasing reluctance of international broadcasters to send full QSLs. At that time, from memory, BBC and DW sent audience cards only and RCI would give a full QSL once a year only. Since Norway, Sweden and Australia have been added to the numbers limiting their response.

With the changing pattern of response by broadcasters to requests for verifications, newcomers to the hobby can never hope to match an achievement like Arthur Cushen's of over 7500 QSLs; few are likely to match others of our members who have reached the 'Gold Star' level of the Ladder Competition.

Surely, if we are to have competitions, they should be competitive. Nothing is more discouraging to the would-be competitor than the knowledge that not only can you never win but that you are unlikely to reach even the 'top ten' or 'top twenty'. And this not from any want of trying but solely because the conditions of the competition have changed radically since they were set.

One reason given for rejecting a competition based on either taped reports (not taped QSLs) or on loggings is that entrants could cheat. True, but even with the present competitions they can cheat too - it is doubtful whether anyone checks on QSLs or radio countries claimed. Entrants are 'on their honour'.

So - if tapes and loggings are out - why not start again from scratch and begin a new series of competitions from, say, January 1981 and run them over a five or ten year period. Give the newcomers to the art a chance to see how they go against the 'old masters' and make them real competitions in which all members have a chance to see their names at the top.



REMEMBER - 1981

INTERNATIONAL YEAR OF DISABLED PERSONS



DX LEAGUE

NEW ZEALAND RADIO President: A.T.Cushen, M.B.E. Hon. Secretary: Mrs. Irene Simpson Administration Committee (Membership, Policy,

Competitions, Subscriptions) - P.O.Box 1313, INVERCARGILL. Editorial (Enquiries regarding content & distribution of the 'Times' ONLY) -P.O. Box 2956. WELLINGTON. CLOSING: Noon on 1st Monday monthly. Stationery - P.O.Box 450, OAMARU.

Archives - Paul Ramsay, 67 Wharfe Street, DAMARU.

DEADLINE: Noon - Tuesday, 2 June. Loggings - Veries - 8.0.M. - Ladders TV/FM

AUCKLAND: Twenty members attended the March meeting, the highlight of which

was a talk by Mark Nicholls on his way of DXing. Members also said their farewells to Mark whose transfer to Queenstown has finally got the go ahead. COMPETITIONS: Broadcast: Senior - Bryan Clark KRE 1400 250 w. Junior - Arthur de Maine KWKH 1130 50kW. Shortwave: Over 9 - Nicholas Pacey Denmark 15165. Under 9 - Barry Williams/Bryan Clark equal Radio Dublin 6910 400w. NEXT MEETING: NZART Clubrooms, 3000 Gt.North Rd. New Lynn at 2 pm on 31 May 1981. Enquiries to Jim Gorman - Tel. 2985534.

SOUTHLAND: Twenty members attended the April meeting at Eddie MacAskill's when members said farewell to Ray Crawford prior to his move to Gladstone. Australia. The President, Steven Greenyer, paid tribute to Ray's work for the Branch and the League and presented him witha book which was signed by those present. Members heard an interview with a recent visitor to Invercargill, David Appleyard of Sweden, and Eddie MacAskill told of his recent visit to Norfolk Island. COMPETITIONS: 8.0.M. - E.MacIntosh/A.Cushen both with ZCQ3 Seychelles 1368 10kW, 8.Dunstan CHLO St.Thomas, Ontario 1570 10 kW Shortwave: Over 9 - L.Robinson TWR Malta 9670. Under 9 - T.Magon/L.Robinson Dublin 6910 400w. NEXT MEETING: Tuesday, 26 May at 7.30 pm at Leo Miezenbeek's, 50 Carnarvon Street.

WELLINGTON: Next meeting at the home of Bruce Williams, 82 Pirie St., Mt. Victoria (Tel. 859-121) at 2.30 pm. Sunday, 31 May 1981. A decision will be made whether the Branch can run Convention 82. All members in Wellington-Hutt welcome. Transport available.

Readers will recall that in our December issue we

RADIO VEMARANA

noted that Robert J. Schnell was prepared to verify reports of reception of the short-lived, clandestine radio station "Vemarana" on the island of Espiritu Santo in the New Hebrides. Through Ray Crawford, we have now received a copy of an article by Mr.Schnell which deals not only with the operation of the radio station but also goes into some detail on the history of the islands and the politics of independence. Members of Magcom have read the article and are of the opinion that it is not suitable for publication in the 'Times'. The article is far too long - 8 pages of single space typescript - and is of limited relevance to DXing since only a very minor part deals with the actual operation of the station. Lastly it is extremely contentious in tone and this by itself makes its use by the 'Times' unsuitable. We would however be very happy to publish a greatly abridged and edited version and much regret that Mr. Schnell has stated quite categorically that there is to be no editing which makes this impossible.

DX SPECIAL

Arthur Cushen advises that he has been informed by Dick Speekman, Melbourne, that he has provided Radio Australia with a pilot programme of up to 16 minutes of information for a new programme, AUSTRALIAN SHORTWAVE MAGAZINE, to be broadcast by RA. It could be on a monthly basis or even every two weeks. The first broadcast is expected in late May or early June. AUSTRALIAN SHORTWAVE MAGAZINE will contain DX information as well as news for the DX listener from Australia and New Zealand and interviews with those interested in the hobby. Dick Speekman is looking forward to the new challenge of presenting this programme, which will have no DX Club affiliation, for Radio Australia by Radio Australia.

Arthur suggests that the ending of the DX session and Club Forum has meant that RA has suffered a loss of mail and listener interest and that it now finds the cancellation of these two programmes has been detrimental. The new programme is an effort to regain a lost audience.

POR EL PERSONAL BROADCAST NECESARIO

TRIBUTE. First up this month is not the regular station news, but a tribute to one of the Editors of this section. Raymond Crawford has been an editor of this section of the Times since it first returned to Invercargill in the mid seventies, The majority of our readers will have little idea of the time Ray has devoted to compiling and typing these pages. Often he typed the majority of the section and on occasions all of it. While these pages are the responsibility of the Southland, B Ray has always ensured that the copy was done in time. Ray is now off to Australia and it is only fitting that this column be used to thank Ray for the work he has done not only for this section but for the League also, and wish him and his family well in their new home town.

Radio Sunshine 4XR 1548, operated from Gore over Easter Weekend and raised over \$4000 for a local kindergarten, Reports to P,O.Box 2118, South Dunedin, although last months addresses should still be OK.

Have you been hearing VOA programmes on 1580 Khz? VOA Antigua, new relay base closes at 0400, should be very possible in the next month or two. A.Cushen. We have news to hand of a proposal for a new Private station, Radio Hawkes application has been made to the Broadcasting tribunal for a warrant for 1125 kHz at Waiohiki, and a relay on 1548 kHz at Takapuna, power of both txs to be 1 kw. Studios could be in Napier or Hastings. The station plans an alternative easy listening formate, with $2/\frac{1}{2}$ hours news a day.

Foveaux Radio has opened on 1224 kHz in Invercargill and has already made a big splash in more ways than one. It has been heard in Australia and logged by DXers there.

MAILBAG.

RAY CRAWFORD. Invercargill. and by the time this mag reaches you Aussie, has reports to 4XF,1st report, Rhema 1269, Sunshine 1548, 4XQ, KFVB, KZLA, KMBZ, WSIX, WXOK, Continental 930, La V. del Ruiz 1180 CFGM and XEMS. verise are 3AW.7FG.2ZB.5PI.1ZE.1ZN/ZK. 2CA.2UH. 2AP 1404,1359, Israel 738,JOAR,CBA, Active 1233. see you later.

DAVID RICQUISH. Wellington, has no logs, but a plie of veries from 1ZA, ZD, ZH, ZO, ZU, ZXA, ZG, KSSK, KNUI, KLEI, KRIO, WCBS, WPTR, CBU, CFPR, Tahiti 738. Solomons 945, Country 56, Tonga 1017, and all the Hawaiians are now verified. good.

MICHAEL SMITH. Opunake. Reports 4YA 2ZM, XERF, XEX, VL2NI, 4XR, HCEW2, XEEP, Hanoi 680, HSKS 909, and one verie from 2ZM, some good loggings.

ARTHUR CUSHEN, invercargill. has reported 2XN, 4XR, WSIX, KARZ, KOPI. HJKN.HJFX.HJCS and HJTZ. veries are 2XF, Biak 1044 after 4 years 4GN, 4XQ, 4XA, Seychelles 1368, good.

BOB DUNSTONE, Invercargill, reports KXYZ, CFGM, XEMS, KTOM, KZOO, KDIA, KGNR, KZLA, KISA, KABC, KARN, KJJJ, Bahamas 1540, Portena 1550, Sunshine, veries from, Sunshine, Sutatenza, 700, WHAM. CHLO. some good Yanks.

NORRIS STURGESS, Rotorua, sent us a long list of NZ stations, not sure if they are logs or not Norris, let us know if you logged the stations or just heard them.

CHRIS MARTIN. Sydney, has logs of Onda Popular 1040, America 1010, Medallin 990 Estacion X 985,4XF tone test. 1XX.1XP. 1XI, DYFX and 3MT, QSLs are KRZI 1580, WOKB, KGMS 1380 (Cal 75) VOA Rhodes 1260 Sanaa Yeman 1205 for Country 154. Good.

KEITH ROBINSON, KAPUKA. has reported 2MC, 2Xn, 4XR, and verified 4RK, 4QY, 2MC 4XR,4XW thanks.

DENE LYNNEBERG, Pukerua Bay. has reports out to Rhema 1269, Gore 1548 and BSKSA Damman 1440. veries in from 1XE,1XG, 3ZM, 2XA, 4QR 612 , 4QD, VOA Thailand 1575 2AP 1359. ta.

BRYAN CLARK, Auckland. reports from East Cape and Pauanui, KUAI 1550 tone test, KBAI, KVEG, HJFB, HJCB, OEX D, HJLK, KGTL, Homer Alaska 620, last months Unid trail, Nicaragua 620, and from home. Sunshine. and Rhema 1269 Nelson. good to hear the Alaskan. QSLs are WCBS, KLEI, KNUI, KDEO, KBAI,

ALAN GILMOUR, Greymouth. reports WBEM, Radio B 1404, and has verifications from CFCN, and JOBB, ta.

BROADCAST DX

Barbados Broadcasting Service Granted Ten Years Licence.

Barbados will have another Radio Station in 1981. The new station, will be known as the Barbados Broadcasting Service (BBS), and will transmit on the AM/FM airwaves. The proposed new service by Crown Carribbean Publications Ltd, followed communication from the Ministry of Information that the Government had approved the Company's application to operate a a radio system. The licence has been granted for ten years, initially, at a fee of \$25,000 a year. The transmitting station will be in St Georg e, and BBS will broadcast from studios in Bridgetown. Broadcast Equipment is expected to cost \$1 million and was expected to take 9 months to install, however the exact date BBS is scheduled to go on the air was not revealed. BBS will begin operations with a staff of 27, includadministive, news gathering, technical and programming personal. Crown Caribbean Publications Ltd, a small limited liability Co, comprising of local shareholders, was incorporated in 1969, and has been producing periodical magazines, newsletters and other printed material. The radio service will be the third in Barbados. the other two are the Govt owned Caribbean Broadcasting Corporation, and the Barbados Rediffusion Service Ltd, which was granted an AM/FM licence in 1979.

Source of the above was from a newsletter of the High Commission for Barbados in Canada, via Theo Donnelly.

NEWS. NEWS.

HAWAII. Alan Roycroft advises a new Honolulu station is planned for 1310 kHz, and a power boost for KHLO 850 from 1 kw to 5 kw. Also from Alan Roycroft, airmail from USA to NZ is now 40 cents, he only gets 15 cents for an IRC, so be sure to send sufficient Us postage, or at least 3 IRCs with future Hawaiian or US reports. B.Clark.

PACIFIC LOG. A new 2 page updater for Chris Martins Pacific Log is available from Bryan Clark, P,O.Box 3011, Auck., for two twenty gent stamps, A few Copies of the Log with the updater are also still available at ¢\$5.50 post paid. This ninety page publication is a frequency by frequency listing of medium wave stations in Australia, NZ, Pacific Japan and the Philippines, with full details of operation, address, networks etc.

CANADA. In the 2/2/51 NRC news John oldfield reports that the CBC have plans to swith to FM, leaving just a handful of AM stations, in a couple of years. Already announced are moves to FM for CBD, CBZ, and CBAF.

DAYLIGHT SAVING. THE current situation, 15 March-11 Oct. Cuba. 28 March-22 Sept. Greece, Czech., 29 March-24 Oct. Ireland , U.K. 29 March-26 Sept. Austria, Belgium. Cyprus, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany E&W. Greenland, Holland, Hungary, Italy, Luxembourg, Norway, Poland Portugal, Spain, Canary Is. Monaco, Switz, Sweden, Belize. April-30 Sept. USSR, Moscow. April-25 Sept. Rumania. 5 April-26 Depu. 24 April-29 Oct. Bulgaria. Algeria. 26 April-30 Sept. Albania. 26 April-24 Oct. USA, Canada, Bahamas, Bermuda, Jamaica, Baja California,

A visit to Bali revealed that the m.w. scene is completely rearranged to the WRTH listings for Denpassar.

B.Clark.

666 Radio Menara. 774 Radio SIS. 833v Radio Y.B.S. 936 Radio A.R. 1026 Radio Casanova. 1206 RRI Denpassar.

Turks & Caicos.

DUDXC Geoff Cosier via BC.

590 KSSK Ballgame Ex 0715 19/4 KOGO Excellent signal 19/4 640 KFI Fair to good 0910 19/4 650 KORL Ex with music for your life" 07 30 19/4 680 KNBR Good 0800 KKUA Ex 0710 690 KOB Ex with weather 0720. KABC Good 0725 " Bill Gibson Show". 790 KJJJ Good 1015 19/4 910 KARN Talkback 0730 Good. KHJ Fair 0800 19/4 R Continental Columbia 0800 17/4 KPRC Ex at 1028 s/on with SSB & prayer 22/4 KARZ Wx good at 0810 19/4 970 XEJ I/D 0740 fair 18/4 KPUA EX 0700 19/4 WSIX Fair with NBC Nx 0800 18/4 KFWB Good 0738 Nx 19/4 KMBZ Fair under WSIX 0720 18/4 1000 KOMO fair Wx 0805 19/4 1060 CFCN Good Nx 0745 KYW fair under / over CFCN 1100 AFAX Rigs good 0705 18/4 Mx 0800 19/4 1110 KHEI Fair mixed KRLA KFAB 0700 19/4 1140 KRAK CW excellent 0850 1180 WHAM Nx 0700 good La Voz de Ruiz Colombia 0730 17/4 R. Petrolera Venezuela Ex Sig. 18/4 1210 KZ00 fair/good 0910 19/4 1280 R. Musical Col. EE POPS 0645 good 1290 KMEN Weather 0652 18/4 1310 KDIA fair Nx 0600 1320 KGNR Buy sell or Exchange 0610 good CFGM 0800 " the early hours " pgm. 1440 KVON Sports 0630 good 18/4 1460 WXOK 0620 briefly 18/4 1480 KYOS good 0815 19/4 1490 XEMS R. Mexicana good 0815 13/4 1500 KUMU good 0630 19/4

1530 KGBT Ex in SS 0600 .

1550 KGAR Wx 0950 good 22/4

1560 KPMC fair 0640 19/4

1590 WAKR good 0900 Nx 22/4

1540 KZLA good " All Country Music"

KISA good 0630 over KELA 19/4

WQXR Classical mx 0930 22/4

1570 CHLO & CFOR mxd both Nx 1000 22/4

Bahamas good pgm. notes 0625 22/4

TIWAI TRAIL.

TIWAI TRAIL . credits: R.Crawford. Bob Dunstone , S. Greenyer , A. Cushen. BROADCAST TRAIL. cntd. PNG Ex Nx and Ads. 1300 MS. Cuba SSfair 0830 MS. YNGR La Voz de Nicaraqua, 0858 BC. Hanoi Vietnamese comm.1130 MS. Surinam fair DD0933 1/4 & 2/4 BC. MS. XEX SS.good 0700 738 Tahiti FF pops Vg 0550 MS. MS. 740 KTRH s/off good 0600 909 HSKS R. Thailand chimes &Nxs MS. 930 ? R. Antilles? Rlg. good MS. 1000 KOMO Nxs fair 0800 BC. 1130 KSDO s/off 0805 then KWKH BC. 1150 KBAI full i/d s/o 0758 1230 R. Calidad regular 0840 BC. 1400 KVEG C/W fair 0632 31/3 BC. 1520 R. Reloj Talk pgm. 0603 30/3 BC. 1550 KUAT i/ds tune test 0758 1/4 BC. 1566 VL2NI V/good Top10 0735 MS. 1570 XERF EE rlg. 0600 MS. TRAIL credits . Michael Smith, Bryan Clark. REST OF THE MONTH

Bob Dunstone, CHLO, St. Thomas, Ontario, Canada. 145 pts.

LINDSAY ROBINSON, Invercargill. has Veries from Fiji 558, 4XR 1548, 4ZG,

IAN CATTERMOLE, Blenheim.

Has them back from 4QN 2AP,540.

ALEX WELLNER, Bondi.

Has reports out to KHVH, R Pacific, 12C, 1ZA, 2YM, WVUV, VOA 1575, and veries from 1ZC, 2YM.

Radio Rhema Nelson, 1269 kHz, news of it arrived too late to make last months times.

NOTE. Please keep, medium wave notes seperate from mw ladder totals, as the two sections are compiled in seperate locations.

Tropical DX

To summarise: BE SURE:



1. That you have 100% positive identification -

2. That the tips you send to the 'DX Times' are also 100% correct -

3. That you have adequate verifiable date - the more you put into a report, the better the impression on station personnel -

4. That you hunt around - you'll be surprised what you hear -

5. That you log what you hear, when you hear - don't wiat for conditions to improve, the chances are they won't.

If you can adhere to these guidelines you will find the Tropical Bands the ultimate DX paradise. There are plenty of exotic catches just waiting for the patient, persevering DXer and remember:

A worthwhile QSL deserves a worthwhile effort

NOISE Frendx in February this year carried an interesting article by Peter Martins, Principal Engineer of Radio RSA, on NOISE and REPORTING. made the point that it is most important not to confuse INTERFERENCE which is manmade noise, i.e. local domestic appliances, jamming, other stations on the same or a close frequency, with NOISE which is created by natural causes, e.g. atmospherics and galactic noise. Martins suggests that most broadcasters prefer monitors to omit the noise rating as there is nothing the broadcaster can do to improve reception in the event of noise being experienced. In the same way, the broadcaster can do nothing about propagational conditions. P in the SINPO code, of fading which is F if SINFO is used. He says that at RSA they prefer a SIFO as it gives a better insight into actual reception quality experienced. The point is made that if a SIFO reading of, for example 5542 is given, the only degrading factor can be noise. This, therefore, stresses the importance of the 'O' in any report. Finally he says that Radio RSA are of the opinion that so far as the recipient is concerned, the overall quality of a signal is either satisfactory or it is unsatisfactory and accordingly the overall reception can be reported as either 'S' or 'U'.

What do you use? Think members would be interested to know what receivers, preselectors, ATUs, filters, antenna, tape recorders, loops (have I forgotten anything?) others are using. Please let us know and any comments, criticisms or what have you, you may want to make.

CHRISTMAS ISLAND

AWR-ASIA advises that a new MW station was inaugurated on Christmas Island in the Pacific in July 1980. The station, frequency not stated, relays programmes of T3K1, Kiribati, which are relayed on a 10kW SSB utility transmitter over the intervening distance of 2000 miles. This is said to be the third radio station on Christmas Island, the earlier ones being WVUU 1480 kHz 75w which operated from June 1944 to January 1946. It was an AFRTS station. Next was BFBS with 1450 kHz 100w which operated from 1962 to

LATE ITEM: Massey University Students' Assoc. has been granted a short-tem licence to operate on 1584 kHz with 100w from offico to 2400 hours (NZ Time) on 26 June to 11 July 1981 inclusive.

You'll go LOOPY over

this OFFER !

Basic MW LOOP KIT

consisting of 200 ft plastic covered wire, and 440pf 3 gang tuning condensor; step-by-step instructions - you can't go wrong !

You supply the wood, screws or wing nuts; an hour's work and you've GOT IT MADE !

\$8 Includes postage.

Rush order to Tony King, Box 3160, Wellington.

Well this month we've heard from Bob Logan, Auckland, Tony King, Wellington, Paul Ormandy, Damaru and Tim Austin, Invercargill - a nice spread, geographically - and then, of course, there are the Otago Daily Times cuttings from Ken Powley. The O.D.T. must publish more about radio than almost any other paper in the country judging by what Ken sends. Thanks, interesting even if I can't use much. Back to the letters. Bob wrote that the 'exotic digital clock' mentioned in the Auckland notes in April is a Kenwood HC10 World Clock. Features are the display of local and GMT, date and nine other world cities automatically programmed. Also memory and recall. He comments that it is an expensive piece of equipment but that he likes what he has got. Sorry I can't include a reproduction of the illustration, but the quality isn't too good. Tony's comment is on the FM and he points out that the stimulus to get it off the ground comes from the independents and private enterprise is pushing to run it. FM. he says, can go on air without one cent of Government money being spent - simply the right legislation and private enterprise freedom akin to Radio Windy etc. There are estimated to be 600.000 FM equiped sets in NZ now so not too many fat cats in the early stages. SW is really a different issue altogether. Fair enough if Government and RNZ are willing to let the privates handle it - which I doubt - and if they don't, it IS going to cost the taxpayer and SW will be one of the other sufferers. Following a DXpedition at Easter to Kakanui on the coast 7 miles south of

Following a DXpedition at Easter to Kakanui on the coast 7 miles south of Damaru where he erected three aerials over 200m long (nice mixture of metric and old style there, Paul) we are told something about Tropical Band DXing. Will come back to that further on. Lastly, Tim mentions his contacts with a number of Time Stations - utilities can be an interesting aspect but for a number of reasons, the Times' has no section covering them. Tim has also put up a small display of QSLs and Pennants in his school library and has answered questions put to him about the hobby. Good effort, Tim, and don't be discouraged if some folk don't think much of the hobby - it takes all sorts!

Now back to Paul Ormandy:

TROPICAL BAND DX - an essay by Paul Ormandy

During the recent Easter period I spent a lot of time DXing Africa on the 60 mb. While doing this I began to realise the fundamentals necessary to obtain a worthwhile DSL from a worthwhile effort.

<u>Point 1</u>: Don't assume that the station you are hearing is Angola 4820 when on the hour 'A.I.R.' is announced — and make sure your contributions to the 'DX Times' are 100% correct. I suspect that many, including myself, are guilty of passing a station briefly and of assuming that it is, say, Djibouti 4780 and not R.Moscow which dominates. Of course this doesn't apply to Tropical Band DXing only but to all DXing.

<u>Point 2</u>: I shudder when I think of the number of wasted postage stamps, gifts and so on for the want of spending half and hour or more logging a broadcast of the domestic type so common on the Tropical Bands. Don't spend only 15 minutes — a lot of these stations don't keep station logs as do the international broadcasts and rely on the report being of a programme substantially similar to that they transmitted. Remember — PATIENCE IS A VIRTUE and don't hurry on after logging Mozambique in the hope of finding more exotica.

Point 3: PERSEVERANCE IS ALSO A VIRTUE - band conditions change all the time. For example, on 1504 Namibia (4965) came through well at 1700z but faded at 1720z. It was the only African easily audible in this period. Namibia was not heard again until 1904 when it suddenly appeared at 1856z with a church service. Also on 1904, a very ordinary morning with none of the signals as good as on 16, 17 and 1804, Mozambique was an easy log.

Point 4: It may be necessary to log a station over consecutive days, even, occasionally, over a week or two before getting enough for a good report. It took 3 days to get a good log of Niger and Sao Tome and 5 days to log Namibia. The use of a timed recording facility such as is built in to many new communication receivers is very handy for this purpose. (CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE)

CONTINENTS LISTING

with Philip Hamlin in WELLINGTON.

This month features members' exotic (or most favoured) QSLs from Europe - a very popular area for DX. Before we see who has got how many and where; little explanation - $a \pm by$ your name shows deletion if new totals are not received for next time and by the Pacific total, it shows AFAN has been verified.

BROADCAST Arthur Cushen Keith Robinson Ray Crawford + Robin Chambers + Chris Martin (Aus) + David Riquish Bryan Clark Hank Wilkinson (USA) Michael Smith Stewart Forsyth + Gunter Jacob + Jim Gorman +	4/112 596 620 508 294 164 340 146 88 88 192 97	Pac 1153 841 56 75 60 46 19 7	3. Am 256 61 14 95 55 79	C.Am 87 66 52 33 45 12 38 110 7	N. Am 1062 1177 309 274 211 190 168 52 120 18 6	Eur 133 110 111 96 73 6 26 14 5 -	8 38 20 39 5 2 2 4 4 -	Asia 446 272 350 1993 48 41 128 152 2	Cnt 151 163 163 156 156 156 79 41 144 7	Total 2493 2372 1513 991 730 676 532 519 257 236 173 106
SHORTWAVE Arthur Cushen Ray Crawford + John Mainland Bryan Clark Guntar Jacob Peter Jones Keith Rogers + Jim Gorman + Cecil Symmes + Leigh Morris Brian Gall + Stewart Forsyth + Ian Wells + Philip Hamlin	304 107 32 141 131 45 40 68 82 13 8 18	286++ 56++ 549+ 295179+ 16638	459 185 80 126 353 145 10 129	231 74 74 39 36 21 28 14 136 11 5 9	350 116 133 121 81 53 51 36 47 20 9	18022 6528 70859 4569 4569 282557 111948 565	520 129 2430 248 516 29 26 46 46	1047 357 309 201 231 97 146 142 91 70 23 41 27	268 172 210 210 128 123 130 77 107 126 100 62 64 67	5097 1681 1638 1357 1326 778 655 541 471 356 273 171 163

Best European QSLs:
On Broadcast - Michael Smith EFE-25, Spain 1570 2kw (Muy bueno!); David Riquish Radio Monte Carlo relay on Cyprus 1232 20kw; bryan Clark Rennes 1241 24kw; Arthur Cushen Voice of 8th Army Italy 1241 800 watts;

On Shortwave - Bryan Clark Radio Dublin 6315 200w; Arthur Cushen LLA Norway 25900 100w; John Mainland Polish Pathfinders 6852; Peter Jones SDR Muhlacker 6030 20kw; Philip Hamlin Radio Jugoslavia 9620.

FEATURED CONTINENT FOR NEXT TIME IS SOUTH AMERICA - lets have your most exotic QSLs from this area!!!











Kádio GAZETA –

SÃO PAULO

Shortwave Mailbag

compiled by BILL HUDDLESTON

I have often wondered, what would be the long term effect of the restricted verification policy of some of the larger countries? The continuing increase in the cost of postage, and the many other factors that turn a DXer into a Shortwave listener. Has the days of large numbers of verifications gone? In favour of the more selective drive to increase the countries list. Shortwave stations seem to point to the fact that the days of DXer's collecting two or three thousand verifications is come to a close. Making way for more contructive DXing. Quite a surprise the other day to receive a very atractive full detail card from The Voice of Asia, Taiwan, after a wait of 20months. This is only the second card I have seen from this station. I also note a verification from RFI International in Gabon, this also must be a first verification to this country. Other verifications of interest are from R. Tabajara, Brazil, FRCN Enugu, Kampuchea, and Bafoussam. Now to open the smallest mailbag for quite sometime. This month we welcome Norris Sturgess, Rotorua to the page.

Douglas Doull Auckland has 8 reports out and veries back from R. Renasenca 11745, Beijing 17635 with panda pennant Vatican 9615, Thanks Douglas.

John Mainland Wellington has QSLs back from WYFR 15380, 21525, Bafoussam Cameroon 4000.

Alex Wellner NSW Australia has 4 reports out and has verifications from XERMEX-15430, Dubai 21700, Bucharest 15335, Lagos 4990 good to hear from you.

Bryan Clark Auckland has one report sent out, and QSLs back from FRCN Enugu, with key ring, Oslo 17840 plus 'globe' decal. Prague 21505

Paul Ormandy Wellington has 12 reports sent out 10 of these being new countries and veries back from Kabul 15077 Thx.

Ian Cattermole Invercargill has QSLs back from AIR 17875, Indonesia 15150, Ghana 3350, AFRTS 9535, Tabajara 4795.

Paul Schnell Palmerston Nth. has QSLs back from V.O. Indonesia 15200, SIBC 4945, FEBC 11890, Budapest 9835, SRI 11715,

Bill Huddleston Auckland has 6 reports out and veries back from Voice of Asia Taiwan 5980, R. Nacional Brazil 17830, ORF 15560, RN Lopic 17605, TWR Monte Carlo 9495, Finland 21465, RM Moscow 5920, KTWR 17770, AIR 15110 17875.

Tim Austin Bluff has taken time off from his studies to report veries verifications back from Vatican 11740 VOA 15410 after 16 months, VOA 17700 15400 15205, + booklet. BBC 11750 9510.7230 15400 25650 9410, Peking 9020, 9080, sorry Tim but the others are time signal and not now exceptable in The League. Keep up the study.

Bill Jolly Kawerau has 6 reports out and verifications back from HCJB 21480 with 50th anniversary card. Norway 25730, TWR Monte Carlo 9495 Thanks Bill.

Dene Lynneberg Pukerua Bay has 10 reports out and veries back from RRI Padang 6190, R. Andorra 6220, RCI Sackville 9760, Fujian Front Station 3400, San'a Yemen 4835, Tnx.

Norris Sturgess Rotorua has QSLs from his first reports from Israel 15105, Kuwait 11650 15345, I hope you many happy hour DXing.







Shortwave Mailbag

Alan Gilmore Greymouth has 4 reports out and QSLs back from ZYF 4895. RAI Rome 5990, RNZ 11675, VOA Munich 3980. Thanks.

Jack Searle Haumoana V.O. Indonesia 15150, Dubai 11755, R. Sweden 6065 15390, RM Dushanbe 7115, I have a few quiet months myself Jack, Thx.

Jim Benzoni Hamilton with no reports out, but veries back from Saudi Arabia 15060, Rai 15315, RM Moscow 12070 12010 Irkutsk 21530.

Peter Jones Hamilton Has been hard at 1t with 108 reports out, and veries back from REE 7275, Kiev 15275, RFI 21580, BBC.UK 7150, RAI 21690 + pennant, Veemarama 3522.

Arthur Cushen Invercargill has a good list of verifications from Austria 9505, KGEI 6030, Vatican 17730 11810, Dublin 6910, Renascenca 11745, Indonesia 15150 NHK (Sines relay) 15170, Vilnius 15100 RNZ 11675, Dubai 11755, OUR 11695, RFI Dubai 15320 Moscow 9685, Thanks.

Lindsay Robinson Invercargill has 6 reports out with veries back from Dublin 6910, Malta 9670, Dubai 15320 11755 21700, Solomon Islands 9345, KTWR 17770, Hilversum 15560. THx.

BEST OF THE MONTH

Under 9 MHz

6910Khz Radio Dublin 135 Points

400 Watts

Invercargill Arthur Cushen Lindsay Robinson

Over 9 MHz.

Radio France International Gabon 15435 Khz. 500KW. 92 Points. Arthur Cushen Invercargill

Brian Webb Upper Hutt with veries held over from last month has Vatican 11810, IBA 17865, ORU 21525, ZYE365 15125 15290 17830 with very attractive sticker and photos. WYFR 9705 11850 11810 15215 15380 17805, Dubai 11755, AWA Columbo 11800, Norway 9590 21730, RN B-9715 9770 with new colour cards, RSA 15220 17780 21535, NHK 9505 9670 15430, KTWR 11840, 17770, REE 9630 11730, ORF 6155 15410 21640, Moscow 6030 6115 7420 12010 15135 15185 15305 15480, HCJB 9760, FEBA Seychelle 15400 aud card, BBC 11955 21710, quite a list, do you ever sleep, Brian.

In a letter to Ian Cattermole, the manager of Radio Nacional do Rio de--Janeiro make the following comment. Radio Nacional do Rio de Janeiro does not answer reports for lack of time and personel. We appreciate your co--operation. Our International Service which broadcasts every day in English and would be pleased to verify reports. The International service is located in Brasilia, the capital of Brazil and not from Rio de Janeiro. Thanks Ian.

Ron Service Abhburton. has verification from VL2UV University of New South Wales 1720, and 1750KHz Trevor tells us that the 1750 KHz transmitter is at 'One Foint West'and is a AWA. BTM. P-5 with 300 Watts on a vertical antenna. While the 1720 KHz transmitter has a power of 160 Watts at its antenna. 35Ft. umbrella type on top of a 16 floor building Ron can record the University lectures with 99.% readability. many thamks its a long time since I verified these. Stever Greenyer Invercargill may have

the last verification for some time

from the American pirate KVHF 6420.



This is to verify that your reception report on ENGLISH program on 5980 KHz from 1031 to 1130 GMT on save 10th 19.79 corresponded with our station log of the same day. Thank you for your interest. Further report are welcome.

SHORTWAVE BANDWATCH

with BARRY WILLIAMS of Auckland

Like myself most DXers seem to be having a quiet time . The expected improvement in Latin American reception did not eventuate but there are still some good African catches being made . Quatar , a difficult county to hear over recent years is now being heard and should be logged while coming throught. I am afraid not muck else of major interest so lets get on with Bandwatch .

A11	times are	GMT Add 12 hours for NZ time Frequency in	khz
FREQ	TIME	COUNTRY STATION PROGRAM & RECEPTION DETAILS IN	ITS
1705	1100	AUSTRALIA 3RPH Melbourne, lest broadcasts with readings of ra and TV programs. Heard irregularly.	dio AC
3222	0 5 3 0	TOGO ,Lama kara .Native music . first in on90 mx followed by Ghana on 3366 khz .	PO
3396	1800	ZIMBABWE , ZBC Gwelo , Fair in English . Only African audible at this time on 90 mx.	PO
3762	1423	INDONESIA , RKPDK Iuban , Heard fair strength with popular Indonesian songs at 1500 .Carried relay of RRI news preceded	-
3925 3980		by Love Ambon . JAPAN JOZ Tokyo , fair with music program . GERMAN FED. REP. VOA Munich , VG in English recently . Also noted were SBC 3985 khz and RFI Paris 3965 khz .	DL LR PO
4740	1700	AFGHANISTAN Kabul , Pogram in Pushto; Good , indiginous music	PO
4750 4754		CAMEROUN R. Betoua, Good signal. French ID. MALDIVES Male, Fair with light music and IDs as "Radio Div News at 1700 then Big Band music till s/off 1730.	OC reh1* PO
4765		LIBERIA ELWA Monrovia . Fair at s/on an English . Religious .	, oc
4777		GABON ,Libreville , Strong signal with musical program .	00
4782 4783		COLOMBÍA Radio Tres Fronteras. VG with Latin Pops and Coms. MALI Bamako, fair at s/on with French IDs " Ici Mali ".	, PO
4107	, , , , , ,	RITY QRM . No sign of 4825 khz .	PO
4800	1700	LESOTHO Maseru , Best African in Morning . Church Svce "aster Sunday til 1800 then Ids and 10 mins.of local news . fade 192	OGOS
4801	. 0330	ECUADOR , R.Popular Independiente . Cuenca , First Ecuadorian	
¥		station in . Other LAs Sutatenza 5075 , Luz y Vida 4850 , Colossal 4945 ,Loreto 5050 , Ecos del torbes 4980 ,Continente 5030 ,Cinco 5040 ,Quito 5020 , Gran Colombia 4912 , Santa Fe 4965 , Chicaycocha 4860 . Atlantida 4790 , Rumbos 4970 ,	
4807	7 0530	Federacion 4960 , Brasil Central 4985 ,& Spendit 5025 khz SAO TOME E PRINCIPE , Fair at s/on quickly deteriorating	PO
.001	٥٥٥٠	till 0600 fade out . Portuguese folk tunes .	PO
4810		GABON Africa Number One , First African in and best through evening till 0620 fade out .	PO
4835		SOUTH AFRICA RSA Poor with English Svce. News .4880 Africans on 4880 khz usually better . Church on Sunday 1825.Good JS	
4837	7 0540	UNIDENTIFIED, African? Presumed because of fade in/fade out occasionally heard with Koran. Arabic music. Also heard 171	ts.
1.01.		to 1910 fade out . (Can anyone help here? Ed.)	PO
484 4850		MAURIFANIA Nouakchott ,Fair at s/on Arabic . CAMEROUN R. Yaounde , Good English . ID 0530 .News 0545 .OC	OC AC
485		YEMEN, Sanaa, Still easy log with Arabic music. Heard	
485		from 1600 . MOZAMBIQUE R.Mocambique , s/on with drum Interval signal then English .News followed by music . fair .	PO.

FREQ	TIME	COUNTRY STATION (2) PROGRAM & RECEPTION DETAILS INIT	S
·4880 4882 4890 4910 4934	0445 1811 1125 0500 1850	UNIDENTIFIED Strong with Arabic announcements & music .Who 7 F PAPUA NEW GUINEA NBC Port Moresby, Fair with Rel.program F GUINEA REP. Conakry, Poor signal with English news to 0511 C VENYA Natrobi , with program of Arbic style music . ID at 1901)C ?O` ?C*)C
4950 4965	1403 0515	MALAYSIA Sarawak , News in English , Fair . NAMIBIA Windhoek , Good signal with IS at this time . On the state of SARC with English news till f/out 1720 .	?C# 00 20
4980 4990 5020	1615 0500 0530	AZAD KASHMIR ,Muzaffarabad , Good with play till 1700 then 15.1 NIGERIA Lagos ,ID followed by time signal & news , fair . NIGER Niamev , s/on French. Fair-good . Often RTTY QRM .	
50 20 50 39 59 20 59 80 60 00	0720 1815 0500 0211 1859	Often Koran 0532then local music . SOLOMON IS. H4BS , English news , heard to after 1000 SUDAN Omdurman , Heard only once with news in Arabic . USSR R.Moscow , Good in English // 15265 khz POUTE ARBICA RSA GOOD Signal English	PO NS PO O FC* JB
6005	0800	CANADA CFCX , Good with CBS news and talkback . CFRX the only other low powered Canadian audible .	PO
6020 6040 6060	1218 0124 0723	USSR R.Moscow, good in English with the "The Way We See It and news in brief on the half hour. GERMAN FED.REP. DW good signal with English news.	a DL FC≊ FC* J⊌
60 90 61 20	0810	Gospel . Slight Qum irom chinese undernound	DL AC
6165 6188	0430 1332	with local programing . Popular songs through to soff at	DL PO
6200 6910 7200 7345 9440 9495	0330 0559 0523 0309 1950 0715	ALBANIA, R.Firana VG English, 7/7300 RH2. IRELAND R.Dublin, Pop music, barely audible GT.BRITAIN VOA Woff. Good signal in English. CZECHOSLOVAKIA, R.Frague, News to Nth.AM. English. CHINA'R.Peking, Strong with English. MONACO TWR, Good signal with Religibus program. USA VOA Greenville, Trans. to Africa, Fair with Pop music	ej jw fc* jb hj fj
9535 9545 9560 9575 9575 9590 9615 9630	0715 0730 0700 0530 0100 0200 0230 1029 2120 2030 0600	SOLOMON IS. SIBS ,Good with Request show .Plenty of IDs in English , strong; Better than 5020 khz . JS ,FC* , LR , RJ SWITZERLAND SRI , VG in English . Talk on local music PORTUGAL Lisbon , Strong in English . ITALY RAI , Opens to Nth.Am. in English SOUTH AFRICA ,RSA , English news to NA . BONAIRE RN , Opens to NA with VG signal . USA AFRIS , Greenville , Mutual news . good signal . AUSTRALIA ABC VLW15 , Perth , Ebglish po s & bulletin TURKEY ,Anhara , On this new frequency with English news SPAIN REE , strong with English transmision .Hrd 0535 JW ,	EJ JB FC* FC* JW PO AC JB
11730	1822	QUATAR, QBS, with tests from new 250 KW transmitter. Music & IDs in French, English and Arabic inviting reports. AC	ВС
11760	0845	populate to close at 0900	AC

FREQ	<u>rime</u>	COUNTRY STATION (3) PROGRAM & RECEPTION DETAILS INLE	S
11790 11810 11820 11815 11835 11855 11860	2310 2300 1223 0300 1100 0300 0400	GERMAN FED. REP. DW, VG in Spanish with news. USSR R.Moscow, World news, Good English. POLAND R.Polonia, Good in Spanish to Sth.Am. // 15120,9525 7270,7145,6135 & 6095 the last three inaudible. SRI LANKA Colombo, SLBC, with ID and time check then Billy Graham till 1120. No sign of 4VEH. USA WYFR, Family Radio ex.in Spanish with Gospel program	20 1W 20 20 20 4R
í1890	0330	OMAN Muscat , .Good in Arabic with music . This frequency occasionally jammed .	20
11930 11930 11940 11945 12015 12175	0345 0629 1500 0956 0430 1912	LIBERIA ELWA Monrovia , Commentary & music , Eng.ID 0700, strong SINGAPORE R. Singapore good with pop music NEW ZEALAND RNZ , News 1000 AUSIRIA ORF , Good in English . ICELAND Reykjavik Radio good in USB with news till 1927	PO EJ PC* NS NS JB
14728	0311	ISRAEL Galei Zamal , Popular music program with occasional announcements in Hebrew . Trumpet Call & ID at 0400 .Fair 2/5	JH
15060 15084 15105 15120 15135 15155 15160 15175 15190 15195 15195 15210 15220 15220 15230 15230	0540 05354 14325 07520 07520 07520 05540 055525 06555254 06555254 06555254 06555254 06555254 06555254 06555254	IRAN Teheran , Farsi news , VG . GERMAN FED. REP. DW , Good English . Program on Diabetits NIGERIA R.Nigeria , Good with news . Also English 0600 JS FRANCE RFI , French // 15155,15300 & 21645 khz ECUADOR HCJB , VG with "Back to God Hour "FOR BULGARIA Sofia , new English Service to Europe . NORWAY R.Norway , Oslo , ex.in Norwegian with yalk prog. BELGIUM Brussels , Good , Dutch network . RHODES VOA , English/Arabic language lessons . JAPAN R.Japan , World news , Good English . BELGIUM Brussels , French Service , Jazz program . USA WYFR , German Gospel program . mixed VOA . SOUTH AFRICA , RSA , VG with IS at s/on . HUNGARY R.Budapest , Good English , News then music . CUBA R.Havana , heard with Spanish folk music . Live concert	PO
15315	1154	QUATAR Doha , ID in EE, FF, AA asking for reports to be sent to PO Box 3939 , Doha , Poor 2/5 .	jn
15320 15330 15345 15420 15435 15445 15575 17605 17710 17710 17755 17790 17805	0330 0350 0530 0358 0851 2116 0630 1830 2036 0806 0303 0819 0821	ITALY RAI, Good EE to Southern Far East. s/off 0410 KUWAIT R.Kuwait, English // 9650 khz. Pops & plenty IDs CYPRUS BBC, IS & local ID,0400 World Svce., Strong EE CHINA R.Peking, Good English. Musical program LIBYA Tripoli, VG in Arabic, // 15430,15270, QRM KOREA SOUTH Seoul, New Svce German, fair 1407 Fair in English, Visit Electronics Fair. HOLLAND RN, Lopik, English to Africa, strong. BONAIRE RN, Good English. JAPAN R.Japan, Excellent in English with World news. AUSTRALIA RA, News-Africa. GT.BRITAIN BBC, League Cup relay, VG English	LEGOBWOMEBEWSWWWWWW

FREQ	TIME	COUNTRY STATION 4 RECEPTION & PROGRAM DETAILS IN	211
17825	1529	VAIICAN Vatican Radio , IS then into unknown language	FC≉
17830	0245	BRAZIL R.Bras , English , Strong to s/off 0300.	JΒ
17835	0230	PAKISTAN Karachi, Slow speed news to 0245. Good, Emglish	JB
17860		NEW ZEALAND RNZ . Barely audible under strong GG signal	JS
21460	0256	USA VOA Delano Science Digest followed by news . EE.	JM
21465	0856	FINLAND , Helsinki , Finnish/English lessons .	JW
21515	2100	USSR R. Moscow World Service , Fair .	JS
21585	2115	SWITZERLAND SRI . Excellent English .	JS
21585	0600	IRAQ Voice of Masses , Program in Arabic , // 15105 khz	JM
21620	1040	FRANCE RFI French to Sth.Africa , Good	ВJ
21635	0053	PAKTSFAN Karachi . Local music . strong in Bamgla	ЯJ
21635	2000	ALGERIA Alger . Fair Arabic // 21725 . Heard till 0000	PO
21640	0838	AUSTRIA ORF . World news Ernglish . QRM .	J₩
21640	1030	JAPAN R.Japan . English news to Sth.Africa , Good .	RJ
21690	0945	HSSR R.Moscov Eng. to NZ/Aust. Very strong .	RJ
21690	0959	SWEDEN R. Sweden , IS heard closing in French to Mid. East .	ВJ
21,705	1035	FRANCE RFI . French commentary . Pops , good	RJ
21710	1050	GT. BRITAIN BBC , BC to Mid. ast . QRM Israel .	RJ
21735	1045	PORTUGAL Lisbon , Fortuguese to Timor , Poor .	ЯJ
21810	1030	UNIDENTIFIED, Possibly Brussels? Foreign language to 1106	
		then Western music . Fade out 1116 . 12/4 Request session	
		poor to f/out 1100 . Any Helpers???	RJ
25730	1948	NORWAY R. Norway , 2000 English to Pacific , QEM .	PC≅
		and one I have missed	۸.0
21.570	0025	USA AFRIS , Now in Los Angeles , Strong with CBS news .	AC
		the same was the same and the s	

(1)

Only 14 contributors this month . Not quite enough to fill the four pages so we need a few more notes to supplement our regulars . Many thanks to Arthur Cushen of Invercargill PC= Frank Crow of Los Angeles Jack Searle, Haumoana John Mainland of Wellington Lindsay Robinson of Invercargill Jim Benzoni of Hamilton JB Dene Lynnberg from Wellington Bryan Clark of Auckland DL PO Paul Ormany of Oamaru Owen Cullen of Hikurangi Rick & Liz Jackson of Christchurch . Jim Webb of Manakau . (Sorry Jim about those two slips . Eyes get a bit crossed after a couple of nights typing . I type Manukau from force of habit as I live by the Manu kau Harbour . Ed.)
NS Norris Sturgess of Rotorua . (suggest you list only identified stations and give details such as , strength , language , transmission , program etc. Ed)

Jim Webb has raised a couple of points. .Sometimes I type a frequency out of sequence. I will signify this with an asterisk against the frequency so there will be no doubt of confusing with a typing error.

Jim also mentions the fact that some listings do not show a language. This is because noneis given by the contributor. If no language is given I have usually assumed it to be English. It would be a great help if the language or laguages of the transmission be given for all stations. Many thanks to Jim and all -Ed.

An item held over from April from Kevin Jensen; R. Tashkent effective lstApril 1200 & 1400 on 15460,11785, 9750 9500 & 5950 khz.

This week I received Radio Canada's QSL card for filling in . For those who wish to verify Radio Canada now would be the time to write in and get on Radio Canada's mailing list . Radio Canada will only verify on the QSL card they send to listeners who fill it in and return to Radio Canada . They then check against the listeners report form and if correct sign the card and return to the listener . This year Radio Canada's QSL card symbolizes the International Year of the Disabled Person .

Well thats it for now . . Good listening till next month and please let us all know what you hear .

ARTHUR CUSHEN'S SHORTWAVE REVIEW

Activity in the United Arab Emirates is further increased this month with test broadcasts from Qatar on 11730kHz, while African signals during our late afternoons in the 60 metre band have been very good. May 3 found many new frequencies being used by International Broadcasters. All times in GMT, add 12 hours for NZST, frequencies are in kHz. This is part of the script broadcast on Radio New Zealand 0315 on 15485, 17860 and at 1015 on 11945kHz on May 4.

AUSTRALIA: 3RPH Radio for the Print Handicap Melbourne heard on first test April 7, 1705kHz 500W. The station was heard broadcasting radio and television programme material for the next day and the broadcast only on a test basis at 1130GWT. The address is: 7 Donald Street, Prahran 3181, Melbourne.

Radio Australia from May 3 is scheduled to use 9735, 1100-1730 and 11905 2230-2330GMT.

AUSTRIA: Vienna from May 3 to Australasia and Far East 0400-0600 17745; 0500-0900 21500, 21640; 0900-1100 21660; 1100-1300 21610. The latter frequency would cause interference to Radio Sweden and could be changed.

BRAZIL: A new Brazilian on 5025kHz Radio Transamaronica, a new station, has been heard at 0800. Ray Crawford.

BULGARIA: Sofia has made extensive changes to its English broadcasts and heard with a new transmission at 0730 on 15160. Another new channel 15110kHz heard in English 1930GMT.

CANADA: Canada from May 3 is using 9755 0200-0430 in place of 9605, and added 15190 0200-0230. Other frequencies unchanged.

COOK ISLANDS: Raratonga has made a further frequency change and has dropped 9695 in place of 11760kHz. Reception is better on this frequency and the station closed at 0900 announcing its medium-wave 630 and short-wave 11760kHz.

EGYPT: Cairo noted on 15155 mixed with the BBC Singapore up to closing at 1830.

GREAT DRITAIN: BBC changes for the World Service from May 3, 15155 replaced by 15225 1700-1830 while 21560 and 21690kHz have been added to the schedule from 2000GMT onwards.

GUAM: KTWR Agana now require 3 IRCs for a verification. Their DX Listeners Log recently celebrated its first year of broadcasting and is best received on Fridays at 0915 on 11840kHz.

HUNGARY: Budapest in English to Australia and New Zealand 0930-1000 9585, 9835, 11910, 15160, 15220 and 17710kHz.

INDONESIA: Radio Biak broadcasts on 1044, 5451, 7210 2100-2310, 0300-0610 and 0800-1400 while Sundays and holidays 2200-0600 and 0800-1400. Verification received after four years.

LITHUANIA: Vilnius operates in English at 2300GNT on 11735, 12060, 15180, 15405 and 17870kHz.

 $\frac{NORWAY}{15135}$. Oslo transmitting to Australia and New Zealand 0700-0830 on 11850, $\frac{15135}{15135}$, 21655kHz. 1100-1230 15135, 21730.

QATAR: Doha heard testing on 11730 to closing at 1915. Announcements in Arabic, French and English and requests reception reports to: P.O. Box 3939, Doha.

TURKEY: Ankara now using 9615 in place of 9725 with English 2030-2130 and 2200-2300, but the latter transmission blocked by the Vatican Radio.

U.S.A.: Armed Forces Radio & Television Service now located in Los Angeles with the mailing address 1016 North McCadden Place, Ios Angeles, California.

(15)

JOHN MAINLAND

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KENYA The Voice of Kenya reported on 7th March that the Minister for Information and Broadcasting had announced that Kenya was to have an external broadcasting station by 1983. BBC MS 12/3

ARGENTINA Here is the new HAE sked on 11710:SS 0030-0100,0130-0200,0230-0300, ance usually lasts from 30 minutes to 1500-1530,1600-1630,1830-1900,2100-2130,2230-2300,2330-0000.PP 0000-0030 1200,1530-1600,1630-1700,1730-1800, 1930-2000,2200-2230.JJ 1100-1130. FF 1900-1930.II 2030-2100.GG 2130-2200, 2300-2330, Carlos Maslaton, SCDX 10/3 UNITED ARAB EMIRATES Dubai 0227-0355 15320,11755,9640;0425-0600 17810,17775; 0600-0800 21640,17810,17775;0800-1100 21700/21695,21640,17775;1100-1300 17710,15320. English sked; 0330-0355, 0510-0545,1015-1055,1630-1700.BBC MS RADIO KUWAIT Domestic Sce AA:1300-1515 because the tx was destroyed in a fire 21685;0630-1030 21570;0730-2105 17050; but is scheduled to return. There is a 1300-1505 15495;0730-1505 11990;1335-1800 11650;1100-2105 9870;0400-0600, 1600-2105 9840;1610-2105 7120;0400-1735 6055. BBC MS 26/3

HOLLAND Effective May 3 Radio Nederland's EE broadcast to Asia 1430-1525 will be on additional 15560 //11735, RN DX 9/4 RADIO BERLIN INTERNATIONAL has announced plans to add eight half a megawatt shortwave transmitters quite RN DX 9/4 shortly...

SPANISH FOREIGN RADIO'S 0515 EE broadcast has been retimed to 0530-0630 on 9630 and 11880. RCI DX 11/4 VOICE OF TURKEY has announced that as from April 11 the 2030 English broad- CHINA Radio Peking announced on 17 April cast would move from 9725 to 9615. RCI DX 11/4

SUDDEN IONOSPHERIC DISTURBANCE Even experienced radio operators have been known to think that the mains supply has failed, or that their receivers have become faulty.Sudden ionospheric disturbances are caused by large eruptions on the sun which produce strong enough radiation to cause increased ionisation in the absorbing layers of the ionosphere, notably the D layer. This occurs at about the same time as the flares observed and shortwave communication is then disrupted over an apreciable part of the world. More recent studies have led us to believe that the blackout is caused by a large increase in X rays emitted by the flare. The disturbvia KTWR 10/4 SWITZERLAND Commencing Saturday May 2 0200-0230,1800-1830.EE 0100-0130,1130- Swiss Radio International will introduce a new feature programme called "The Great Saturday Grapevine" in which listeners are invited to submit cassette recordings containing questions, comments and information about themselves. The cassette will be returned with Swiss Country music. Letters to this programme will also be accepted. SRI 15/4 21700/21695,21640;17775;1100-1300 21695,21655,21640;1300-1315 21700,21655, PARAGUAY The new external sce on 11915 21640;1315-1600 21700,21655,21625;1600- currently has a power of 30kW, later to 1800 21655,21625,17710;1800-2050 21655, be increased to 100kW and they are using 17710.15320. English sked: 0330-0355. a rhombic to cover North America. Their outlet on 6025 is temporarily inactive

mailbag px in SS on 11915 Tuesdays 0100. KN DX 16/4

AUSTRIA From May 4 Austrian SW Panorama will be included in the 0430 broadcast on 12015. YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC A monitoring check of the Radio San'a domestic service in AA on 14th and 15th April showed that it now signs on at 0230 instead of 0300 on 9780,7265 and 4853. BBC MS 16/4 COCIETY ISLANDS-TAHITI According to the Tatest AWR sked received from Adrian Peterson, there is an AWR programme from Tahiti at 0445-0500 Sunday on 15170, language is thought to be French. DSWCI OATAR Since 14th April the Qatar Broadcosting Service has been carrying out test transmissions from 1300-1500 on 15315 & from 1600-2000 on 11730. The test transmissions consisted of popular music interspersed with station announcements in AA. EE and FF.which invited listeners to send in reception reports to: The Qatar Broadcasting Service, P.O.Box 3939, Doha. Qatar.

that the summer fo sked would be in use 20th April. BBC MS 23/4

BBC MS 23/L