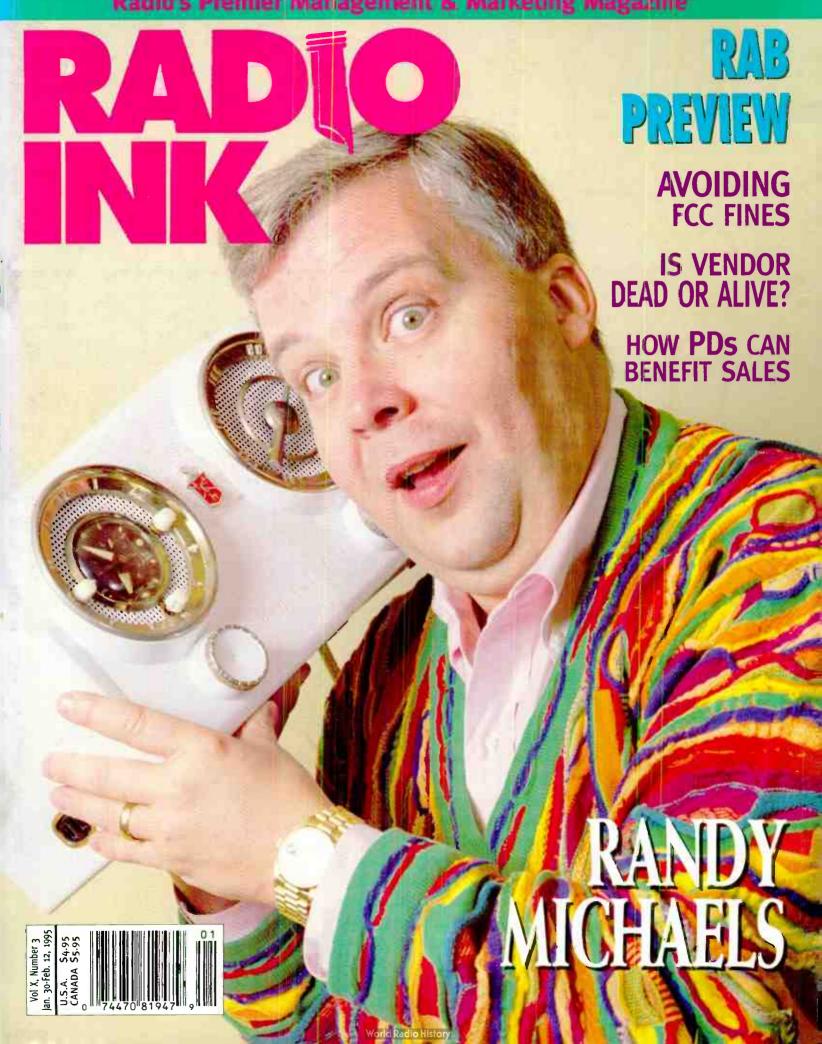
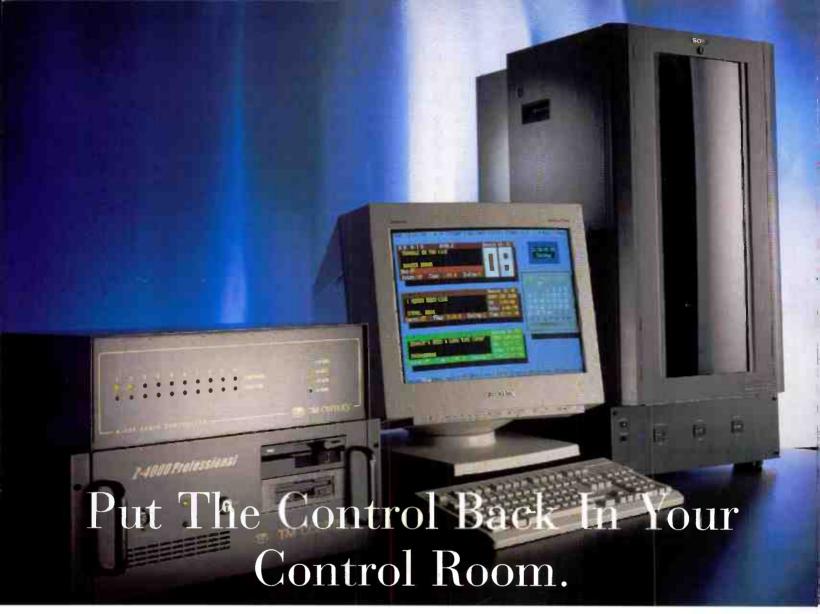
Radio's Premier Management & Marketing Magazine"





TM century.

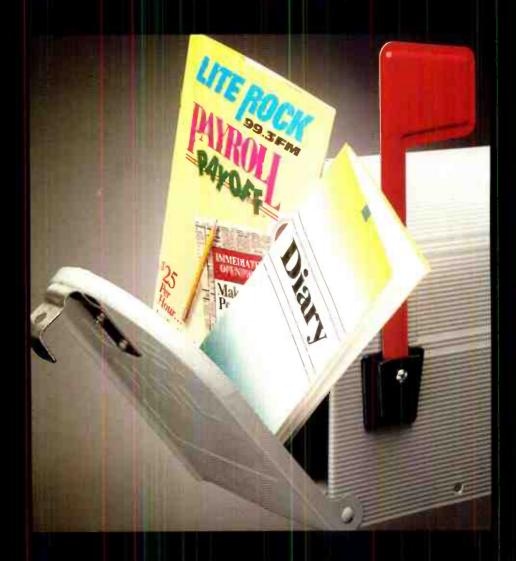
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Radio's Premier Management & Marketing MagazineSM

Vol. X, Number 3 January 30 - February 12, 1995

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Interview: Randy Michaels Jacor's Randy Michaels discusses

> corporate culture, the lasting effects of the Power Pig/ O-105 battle in Tampa, and the importance of baving fun.





Special Report: RAB Preview

From the opening keynote to the closing consultants

collage, the 1995 Marketing Leadership Conference will address Radio's changing role and help stations' transition from being spot sellers to being marketing leaders.



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Cover photo by Paula Norton

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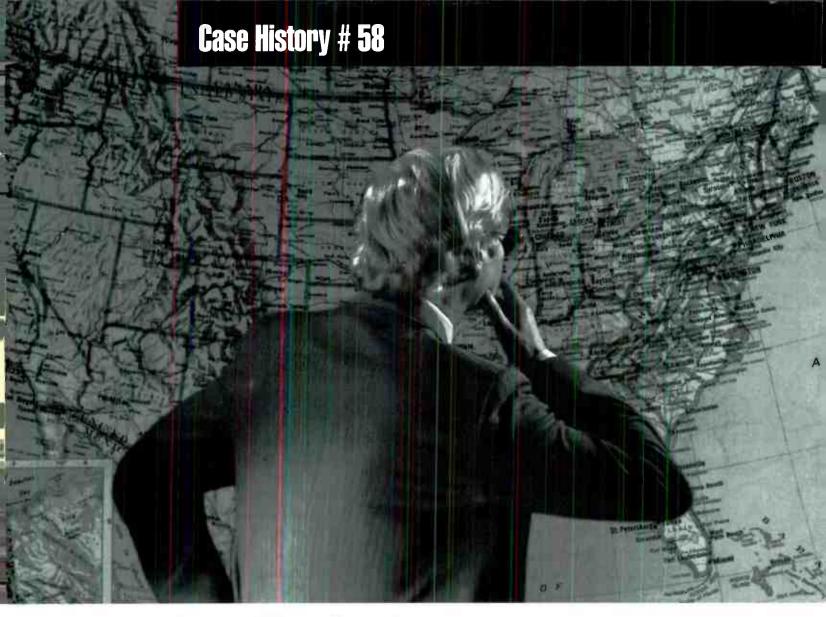
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Circle Reader Service #104

PUBLISHER'S NOTES

Develop A One-Point Focus



If I were to mention the names of different companies, how would you respond? Let's try a few. Wal-Mart: Always the lowest price ... Always. Federal Express: Absolutely, positively overnight. Burger King: Your way, right away.

Although these are position statements, the aforementioned companies always endeavor to uphold these standards. Therefore, when you're really concerned about your overnight package making it on time, you call Federal Express, instead of the others.

It's fairly easy to identify the moniker of major operations that do a lot of advertising. You will also quickly discover whether the message they are sending is hype or substantive.

Images hang with product categories, and industries, as well. What comes to mind when you think of car salesmen? Sleaze? Pressure? What about phone companies? Confusion? Highly competitive? Highly profitable?

What do advertisers think bout Radio? My guess is that the feedback is varied — positive and negative. Over the years. I've heard it all, from "Radio doesn't work," to "Radio people aren't professional," to "Radio will sell anything to anybody."

Highly-effective companies and industries have learned that they must focus on one point only. Though they need to be in parity in all areas of customer comparisons, they must carefully choose one area in which they will outshine all the others. They can then choose to serve a certain type of customer by focusing on this one area of excellence. These companies or industries will then become known for their expertise in this one area. Being considered "hot" is just a passing fad. CNN may be saying that Radio is the "hot" new medium now. but what happens when it changes its mind tomorrow

What one point does Radio focus upon? And, what one area do we want all advertisers to focus on, when they think about Radio? In what one area can Radio outshine all others? Radio stations need to develop a one-point focus — jointly agree to be great in all areas, but excellent in one. We, as Radio professionals, should then promote this area of expertise, and live it forever. Ten years from now, when asked about Radio, advertisers should feed back one primary point of importance. I encourage industry leaders to be part of a unified effort to get the point across. I'm not talking about a oneyear, "Radio ... it's red hot" campaign, I'm talking about creating and living a lifelong focus image for Radio.





Production Directors. Engineers. Even newsroom people swear by the DSE. Which is probably why these stations with one DSE soon wind up with two. Or even three, Learning is fast. Editing is easier. Everybody is more productive. Because not only do your station's multiple personalities get up to speed faster, they stay up there. To see it in action yourself call 1-800-622-0022 for a demo. The DSE 7000. The New Speed Of Sound.

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"My a-Wice: if you're gonna buy one, buy two, Or you'll never keep the peace"," John Brittan'r, Chu Fin paren KSON, San Diege

" As quickly as you can conceptualize it the DSE can do it, Or undo it," Bill Schult, Production Director 103 5 WYNY FM, New York

"Radio lives by critical deadlines. With the DSE, time is on my side." Barbara Sherey - Production Director KQQLFM, Minneapolis



"It's the only digital 558 cm in radio that 'ets you edit by ear. What a concept." Ross Wilson - Production Invector K101, San Francisco

"You install it, it runs, the production department is happy. Next problem." Dan Mettler - Chry Engineer WNDE WFBQ, Indianapoli:

"It gives our air talent so much creative freedom, they won't use anything else." Byron Swanson—Cherf Engineer KKRZ, Porland



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For a demo in the U.S.cail Harris Allied Broadcast Center: 1-800-622-0022 Or contact Orban: Phone 1-510-351-3500 Fax 1-510-354-0500

READER LETTERS

Here's to Telemarketing

Regarding Mike McDaniel's Nov. 28, 1994 article on telemarketing, we're excited to see in-station telemarketing for Radio get some "Ink."

Telemarketing is a '90s marketing strategy for Radio. It offers a much lower cost-per-sales call. The average outside sales call costs about \$35. A telemarketing call costs about \$1.

More than that, the kinds of prospects that telemarketing can reach are non-traditional Radio advertisers. These are good business prospects who we've, until now, abandoned to the newspaper.

By tying in with national organizations, like March of Dimes and Special Olympics, stations are able to help some really important causes get valuable air time, while offering the non-traditional Radio advertiser a chance to sponsor these messages.

One thing that we'd point out is that Mr. McDaniel's comments about using computers are simply not accurate.

Telemarketing, done right, is very management-intensive. Using sales automation software, we are able to track effectiveness, monitor telemarketers' activity, and minimize the time necessary to do this. Propermanagement

of in-station telemarketing is virtually impossible without using a computer.

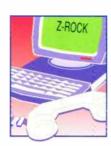
Does telemarketing work?

Last month, our top station generated more than \$19,000 in additional dollars from the phones.

Alan K. Fendrich Radio Profits Corporation Newport News, VA

A Final Word

As its outgoing chairman, I wanted to thank you for your editorial support of the mission and activities of the Radio Advertising Bureau. Thanks also, Eric, for investing your personal time to cover and report on our board meetings.



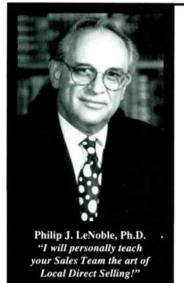
On that subject, I would like to elaborate on the caption to one of your photos from our November meeting (*Radio Ink*: People in Ink 12/12/94-1/1/95). Art Carlson was not alone in receiving a "Lifetime Achieve-

ment Award." There were four recipients — Art, Steve Bellinger, Dick Chapin and Dave Morris — who together have accumulated 120 years of service on our board. Dave Morris, the longest tenured, came on board the same year that Dwight Eisenhower was first inaugurated as president.

Paul Fiddick, president Heritage Media Corporation Dallas, TX

Dallas, TX ADDRESS ALL LETTERS TO

Reader Letters, c/o Radio Ink, 8000 N. Federal Highway, Boca Raton, FL 33487. Or fax to 407-995-8498. Each letter should include your full name, address and telephone number, and may be edited for clarity or space.



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- WITHOUT HAVING TO DEAL WITH PRE-EMPTIONS AT THE AGENCY LEVEL

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All you need are 4-5 salespeople who hate starting from scratch each month plus a sales manager who will go into the field and help teach the presentation dialogue and the closing methods. And ... we'll guarantee you \$100,000 in direct business or your money back!

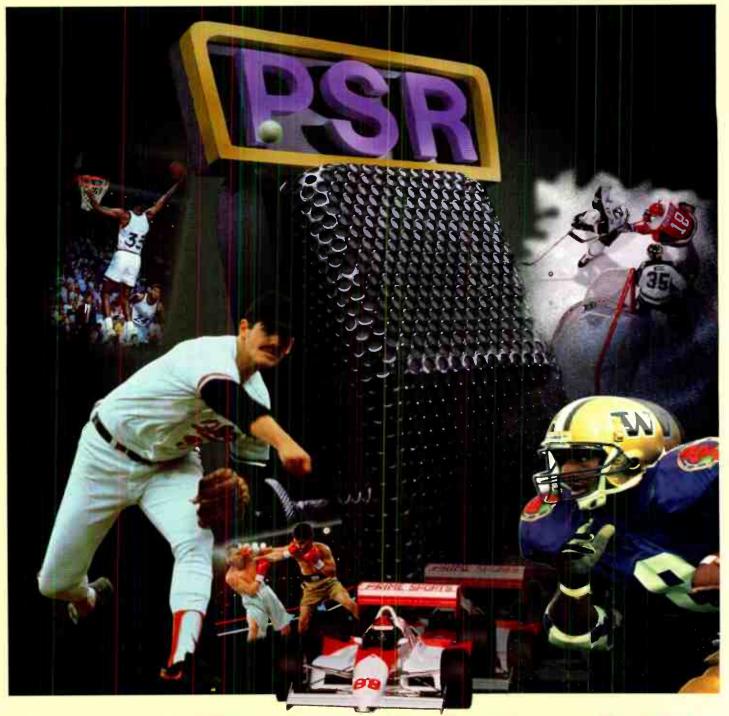
If you are interested in becoming the exclusive, licensed station in your market for System 21TM, call us today and we'll send you our media kit explaining what we do and how we do it along with a sample copy of **Retail In\$ights**, the next best thing to subscribing to 61 trade magazines.

SYSTEM 21TM IS THE ONLY CURRICULUM AND CERTIFICATION PROGRAM RECOGNIZED BY THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF PRIVATE NONTRADITIONAL SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES (A NATIONAL ACCREDITING BODY FOR UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES OFFERING DEGREE PROGRAMS).

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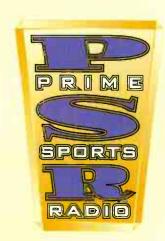
- Scores
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- Updates
- Interviews with sports celebrities and newsmakers

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Comin' Out of the Cold

The 1995 NAB Board Meeting brought members to the Sunshine State, a.k.a. Radio Ink territory, a few weeks ago, which gave us a great opportunity to pull a "flash one" on those attending - although GM Ken Coe did his best to photograph us with his high-tech camera. Meanwhile, NAB's Jim May and Lynn McReynolds mingled, Ohio station owner Richard C. "Boom Boom" McBroom dined with friends, NAB's Eddie Fritts (nice tie) spoke in his usual eloquent style, Heritage Media's Paul Fiddick, his wife Julie, and Viacom's Bill Figenshu grinned from ear to ear, and outgoing board member Radio South's Houston Pearce, pointed. Hearkening back to a more traditional dress code was GM "father" Ray Saadi. (He was going for the inconspicuous look ... actually his attire was part of a presentation for outgoing board members.) Also caught by the Ink flash were GM Chuck Hillier, Tichenor Media's Ricardo del Castillo and NewCity's Dick Ferguson. The Norman Rockwell photo award goes to Hedburg Broadcasting's Paul C. Hedberg who took a relaxing seat alongside ... a TV guy! ... better known as Bruce McGorrill, exec. VP/CEO, Maine Broadcasting. - Shawn Deena

1. Ken Coe, GM, WLOI-AM/WCOE-FM La Porte, IN 2. Jim May, NAB VP/government relations and Lynn McReynolds, NAB VP/ public affairs & communications 3. l-r Brenda Biederman, Ross Biederman, GM, WTCM-AM/FM Traverse City, MI, Parri McBroom, C. Richard McBroom, owner, WONW-AM/WNDH-FM/WZOM-FM Napoleon, OH 4. Eddie Fritts. NAB president 5. I-r Julie Fiddick, Paul Fiddick, president, Heritage Media, Bill Figenshu, president, Viacom 6. Houston Pearce, president, Radio South Inc. 7, Ray Saadi, GM, KTIB-AM/KHOM-FM Houma, LA 8. l-r Bill Figenshu, Janice Figenshu, Paula Hillier, Chuck Hillier, GM, WKQX-FM Chicago 9. (standing) Madeline Castillo, Ricardo A. del Castillo, senior VP/operations, Tichenor Media, (sitting) Mark Mays, senior VP/operations, Clear Channel, Patty Mays 10. I-r Voncile Pearce, Dick Ferguson, president, NewCity Communications, Houston Pearce 11. I-r Bruce McGorrill, exec. VP/CEO, Maine Broadcasting and Paul C. Hedberg, president, Hedberg Broadcasting.

SEND YOUR "PEOPLE IN INK" photos to: Shawn Deena, 8000 N. Federal Highway, Boca Raton, FL 33487



EVERYBODY WANTS TO BE THE BIG DOG!

What holds true in nature sometimes also carries over into the corporate world. It seems every company touts itself as being the fastest, the biggest and the best. It's a desire to be number one, to be the big dog.

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TAPSCAN, Incorporated 3000 Riverchase Galleria Eighth Floor Birmingham, Alabama 35244 205-987-7456

What the New Trade Era Will Mean to U.S. Broadcasters

by William J. Potts Jr.

n Dec. 1, 1994, the Senate of the United States overwhelm ingly approved legislation required to pass the new General Agreement On Tariffs And Trade (GATT). President Clinton signed the new treaty on Dec. 8, 1994. Together, with the North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), approved by Congress a year ago, the new GATT will, over time, change the way a number of United States Radio and television licensees define their markets. The two new international trade agreements will accelerate the process. whereby, practically every line of commerce will evolve from purely domestic markets to a world economy. It is impor-

tant that U.S. broadcasters understand this process, and the opportunities and challenges which may arise as a result of it, in the coming years.

Effects of NAFTA

NAFTA, effective Jan. 1, 1994, is already having a profound effect on the stimulation of U.S. exports of goods and services to Mexico, in particular. In the full year since it has become effective, it is estimated that U.S. exports to Mexico have increased substantially. While the full impact of the tariff reductions under both agreements will not be felt until the end of this decade, the initial success of NAFTA suggests that the United States is

entering a period of unprecedented economic growth and development.

The Differences

It is important to understand the differences between NAFTA and GATT. Each plays a somewhat different role in our economic lives. As its name implies, NAFTA is a free-trade agreement. It starts out under the premise that, with certain specific exemptions intended to preserve the sovereign powers of the United States, Canada, and Mexico, all trade among these three nations must be free from discrimination on the basis of the citizenship of the trading parties. NAFTA looks forward to the total elimination of tariff barriers among the three North American nations. GATT, on the other hand, is essentially a tariff-reduction measure that shares a number of the anti-discriminatory provisions found in NAFTA and other free trade compacts, such as the Treaty of Rome, which established the European Economic Community. GATT does not, however, propose a world totally without tariffs.

Both agreements contain provisions of interest to broadcasters. With the exception of the respective licensing powers of the Federal Communications Commission and its Canadian and Mexican counterparts, NAFTA outlaws discrimination based on nationality in the trans-border provision of services. For example, Annex VI to NAFTA revolutionizes the legal regime under which broadcasters in the United States may provide live, interconnected programming to Canadian and Mexican border stations.

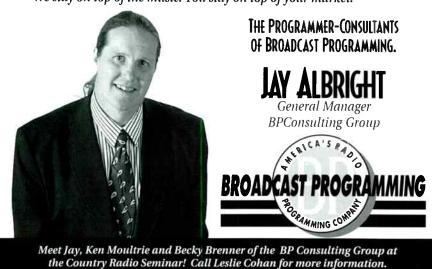
Such transmissions require prior FCC consent in the form of a Foreign Broadcast Permit under Section 325(c) of the Communications Act. Whereas, prior to Jan. 1, 1994, the FCC limited Foreign Broadcast Permits to terms of one year, Annex VI requires that the term of such authorizations be extended to five years, at which



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59.5 M: WFMZ-FM ALLENTOWN, PA; SELLER: MARANATHA BROADCASTING COMPANY INC.; BUYER: TELE-MEDIA BROADCASTING COMPANY OF ALLENTOWN L.P.; BROKER: RICHARD A. FOREMAN ASSOCIATES

\$7.5 M: WRNO-FM New Orleans; Seller: WRNO RADIC INC.; BUYER: EZ COMMUNICATIONS INC.;
BROKER: GARY STEVENS & CO. INC.

\$5.1 M: KVJY-AM/KTEX-FM PHARR-BROWNSVILLE (MCAILEN), TX; SELLER: TATE COMMUNICATIONS; BIJYER: JULY BROADCASTING; BROKER: MEDIA SERVICES GROUP

\$4.5 M: KXPK-FM Evergreen, CO; Seller: Evergreen Communications Corp.; Buyer: Ever Green Wireless L.L.C.

\$4.46 M: WNTM-AM/WMXC-FM MOBILE, AL; SELLER: COAST RADIO L.C.; BUYER: CAPITOL BROADCASTING L.L.C.; BROKER: BLACKBURN & COMPANY INC.

\$4 M: WIZF-FM CINCINNATI; SELLER: INTER URBAN BROADCASTING OF CINCINNATI INC.; BUYER: BLUE CHIP BROADCAST CO.; BROKER: RICHARD A. FOREMAN ASSOCIATES INC.

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The future of advertiser-supported Radio programming appears to be secure: 83% of respondents say that they are not at al! willing to pay a small fee to hear their favorite song played on the Radio.

VALLIE/GALLUP RADIO POLL A look at statistics that shape Radio

Source: Radio Ink—Vallie/Gallup Radio Poll of 1000 persons 18+, margin of error ± 3%

SOLD!

WXXL-FM, Orlando, FL and WEAT-AM/FM, West Palm Beach, FL from J.J. Taylor Companies, John Taylor, III, Principal to OmniAmerical Communications, Carl E. Hirsch, Anthony S. Ocepek and Dean Thacker, Principals for cash consideration, as well as a merged partnership interest resulting in combined assets worth \$156,000,000.

Randall E. Jeffery initiated the transaction.

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NEWS

12

time there would be reasonable assurance that the foreign station will not cause electromagnetic interference to stations in the United States. Since NAFTA became effective a year ago, about a half-dozen five-year foreign broadcast permits have been issued.

Nationality Not Considered

Of particular interest to U.S. stations in competition with Canadian or Mexican border stations for network affiliations or other program rights, is a further provision of Annex VI to NAFTA which prohibits the use of Section 325(c) as a non-tariff trade barrier. The treaty specifically states that, in considering an application for a Foreign Broadcast Permit ... "the Federal Communications Commission (FCC) will not consider the nationality of the affected stations for the purpose of favoring a U.S. station that is competing with a Mexican station for affiliation with a U.S. programmer." This is a significant change in the way the FCC had previously interpreted its role under Section 325 of the Act. In 1972 it had denied to the ABC Television Network, a renewal of a Foreign Broadcast Permit required to continue its affiliation with Station XETV, Channel 6, Tijuana, B.C., Mexico. The basis for the denial was stated to be the FCC policy, effective at that time, favoring the development of UHF television. Such discrimination against Mexican border stations is no longer lawful.

Economic Growth

Under the impetus of GATT and NAFTA, it is expected that the world economy will grow and, in particular, the economies of developing countries like Mexico, will grow at an even faster rate. Such economic growth, against the background of treaties prohibiting discrimination on the basis of nationality, will doubtless increase the attractiveness of the Mexican border communities to U.S. advertisers and, therefore, to U.S. broadcasters. Already, the municipality of Tijuana, across the border from San Diego, is growing at a rapid rate, to the point where it has become one of the foremost population centers on the West Coast of North America. An increase in the standard of living in Mexico, by even a few percentage points, should produce excellent opportunities for U.S. broadcasters.

As GATT and NAFTA take hold, and the economies of the North American nations become further integrated, the issue of foreign ownership and control of broadcast properties will have to be addressed by all three governments. At present, the U.S. limits such foreign ownership to a 25 percent maximum, while Canada sets its maximum at 20 percent. Mexico, on the other hand, prohibits foreign ownership altogether.

New Opportunities

Economic markets among the three nations comprising the North American continent, are merging. New opportunities arise. Events will require the present limitations on foreign ownership of broadcast properties to be reviewed. It is not out of the question to foresee a series of bilateral or even regional agreements in the next decade, which will liberalize those standards. U.S. broadcasters have produced the most efficient and best-developed system of commercial broadcasting the world has seen, thus far. We may be on the threshold of an era where successful United States broadcasters and broadcast groups will be able to export their knowhow to our North American neighbors and beyond, and profit in the process. William J. Potts Jr. is Of Counsel to the Arlington, VA law firm of Haley Bader & Potts. He may be reached at 703-841-0606.

Former Viacom VP and national president of the CRB dies

Paul David Wilensky, 38, died of AIDS earlier this month. He became the youngest VP of Viacom at age 29 after quickly establishing a name for himself in Radio broadcasting. Wilensky was later elected national president of the Country Radio Broadcasters Association.

Wilensky also devoted his time to saving the American Bald Eagle, working with the homeless, and organizing and producing fund-raisers to help in the fight against AIDS. He is survived by his partner, Jim Gutschick; sisters, Susan Wilensky Berg and Jane Wilensky; foster parents, Sandra and Stephen Breslaur; and foster brother, David Breslaur. Donations in Paul's memory may be sent to the San Francisco AIDS Foundation.



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Allen Lumeyer, VP/GM • KGRT-AM/FM • Las Cruces, NM

In a word — nothing. Our PD understands that his primary mission is to give our listening audience the best possible music, news, community and educational information, and fun. In doing so, he and the entire on-air staff provides our sales department with a large and responsive audience, and an excellent atmosphere in which to place our commercials.

The PD is responsive to the needs of the sales department and our clients, who are often quite demanding. In helping with promotional ideas, he is able to offer creative input from a direction other than the strictly dollars-oriented one that we may receive from the sales department and clients.

Spec spots are an important part of our sales effort. The PD must promote to listeners a spirit of selling conducive to not only the client, but to the client's products, as well.

Joanne Adduci, GSM . WODS-FM . Boston, MA

hile we recognize that certain promotions and programming features should stand alone, we need to appreciate the PD who is always asking if there is a way to generate revenue without compromising the integrity of the product.

Secondly, the PD can help by informing the salespeople of any programming plans or changes — a special theme music weekend or a Memorial Day Countdown, for example. This should be done at least 90 days in advance, to allow sufficient time to sell. Lastly, it helps when the PD periodically attends sales meetings to provide insight into the product, the research behind it and the competitive marketplace. The



salespeople not only develop a uniform pitch that accurately supports both the on- and off-air positioning of the station, but sell with more confidence when they understand some of the reasoning behind what they do. It also helps to have the PD occasionally review our sales materials for consistency and accuracy.

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Rich Bateman, GSM • WCHA-AM/WIKZ-FM • Chambersburg, PA

suppose that, after giving this forum question some thought, our PD will respond to my suggestions with, "All you had to do was ask." But I'd like to see a good assessment of who, in fact, our listening audience is — not just the standard RAB profile by format or Arbitron descriptions, but our own data base collected in a systematic way on an ongoing basis at station appearances, or by phone contact during contests by station personnel. It would be helpful to go beyond the basic demo into and household size, to more interesting things like lifestyle information, world views, opinions and interests, product usage, brand

preferences, etc. This is information that clients see in a different light than "statistics." I'd also like updates on the new technologies that are affecting our industry, even before our company acquires them, so that we are able to think ahead in regards to sales applications. I'm of the mindset that great ideas are often born out of seemingly irrelevant, random pieces of news, and that, basically, any and all information provided by the PD has a potential sales application.

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CASE STUDY



Your top salesperson is burning out. What do you do?

Dwight Case



Kim Styles, GSM • WRBA-FM • Panama City, FL

ou can prevent total burnout by catching the signs early. When a top-biller starts to slip, you'll notice a lack of control, and a lot of excuses. When the accounts you've always had on your station start showing up on other stations, or pulling out of Radio altogether, that's a good sign that the salesperson is burning out. I get very involved if I detect "burnout." The best way to get a salesperson back on track is to start having fun. I'll work with the salesperson on new accounts, and come up with fun promotional ideas for their clients. I also develop new sales contests with different prizes. (Limo for an evening, one hour massage, etc.) After a particularly stressful month or promotion, I'll have a sales "chill-out" day, an entire day of

activities unrelated to the Radio station. We start with breakfast, then play mini-golf, ride go-carts, bumper boats, even sing karaoke. By always striving to make the atmosphere at the station high- energy and fun, we keep burnout to a minimum. We don't get much rest, and we work too much, but it's fun. That's why we're in Radio.



Val Carolin, GSM • WBBM-AM • Chicago, IL

he challenge of the sales manager is to rekindle those feelings of fulfillment that the salesperson once possessed. This requires some honest communication. A non-confrontational approach makes the most sense (i.e. "You have not been your old self lately. Are you still finding the job fun? Let's talk.") If we get a denial response, we should push further for an honest reaction that will, most likely, indicate a sense of frustration or a lack of focus. After assuring that personal problems aren't playing a role, it is important to find out what the salesperson loved about the job, and if that element is still a part of it. Typically missing is the feeling of accomplishment, recognition, and control. We must then work with the

salesperson to develop challenging and rewarding goals, beyond sales figures.

It is important to relay how valuable the salesperson is, not because of high billings, but because of how he or she does the job. Work with the salesperson, establishing personal and professional goals that can be rewarded when achieved (i.e. lead a few sales meetings, take marketing classes, learn computer skills). It is also imperative to make it clear to the individual that he or she has not peaked, and to identify areas of growth still to be reached. Very often, senior salespeople could play an important role in the mentoring of younger members of the sales staff, and helping to improve the team. A salesperson who is only recognized and rewarded for billing is more likely to burnout. It is vital to treat our salespeople as individuals who desire to grow, learn, be challenged and be treated with respect. Your investment will pay off handsomely.

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One of the advantages of being the number-one billing sales rep firm in the radio business is that there's no shortage of great people who want to work for us. And, over the years, that's enabled us to cultivate and acquire the best sales managers around. Of course, a lot of companies would be glad to be in our situation. But the problem with resting on your laurels is you're doing just that—resting. And in this business, resting can have dire consequences. That's why the Katz Radio Group is putting its managers through the most comprehensive management training program available—an ongoing customized curriculum taught by the Impact Planning Group, a collection of some of the brightest management professors and former CEOs around. Sure, multi-year training is a big commitment. But so is remaining the best sales rep. The Katz Radio Group—Banner Radio, Christal Radio, Eastman Radio, Katz Radio and Katz Hispanic Media.





by Darelyn "DJ" Mitsch

Listening Affects the Bottom Line

Are You Listening Well Enough to Justify the Expense?

istening, really listening, is tough, grinding work, often humbling, sometimes distasteful. It's a fairly sure bet that you won't like the lion's share of what you hear."—Bob Waterman ... The Renewal Factor.

Do you ever feel like "everybody's talking at you, but you can't hear a word they're saying?" It could be that what they're saying is caught in the communications loop in your brain! Research shows that our brains are powerful organs, capable of hearing and processing more than 500 words per minute, yet the average person speaks about 125 words per minute.

With our ability to listen four times greater than our capacity to speak, we have a lot of time to do other things, while engaged in conversation as a listener. Frequently, when we are in the role of listener, it is easy to hear "only the echoes of our minds."

The latest studies indicate that the average executive spends 60 percent of his or her day "listening." Putting that

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- Research shows that our brains are powerful organs, capable of hearing and processing more than 500 words per minute, yet the average person only speaks about 125 words per minute.
- Frequently, when we are in the role of listener, it is easy to hear "only the echoes of our minds."
- The average executive spends 60 percent of his or her day "listening." Putting that into monetary terms, take 60 percent of your annual salary — that's how much you earn as a listener!
- Are you listening well enough to justify that expense?

into monetary terms, take 60 percent of your annual salary — that's how much you earn as a listener! The question is, "Are you listening well enough to justify that expense?"

Competitive Exercises

Most conversations are competitive exercises, in which the first person to draw a breath is called "the listener." Individual issues are priorities. Too often, effective listening is sabotaged by the day-to- day activities. Becoming aware of the obstacles can raise the awareness for your team and help build better listening habits.

Three of the most common barriers are: 1) Agenda Anxiety. A report is due in 30 minutes, and you have an important meeting with a prime client later in the day. Your audio vault just went "kaput," and the school called to say your child has the flu. Now, there is even less time to really listen, or be engaged in building relationships with the people who matter most ... employees and clients, and family. 2) Mental or Verbal Interruptions. Interrupting a speaker in mid-sentence is a common habit of many people. We often "butt-in" before others have finished, or mentally argue with the speaker. Mental interruptions (the echoes of your mind) are probably more common than verbal ones. The listening process shuts down when you think of what you are going to say next, or argue internally, rather than listen to what is being said. 3) Protective Turf Syndrome. A know-it-all attitude is a common pitfall of some managers. Harry Truman once said, "The only things worth learning are the things you learn after you know it all." It's easy for Radio executives to take mental baggage from

job to job. The new team you just inherited may be reluctant to accept new ideas or criticism that may infringe on their "turf." After all, "the way you did it in Boston" may not work in Seattle.

The ratings value of a Radio station is based on time spent listening! How would you rate your staff on their listening skills? More important, how would your staff rate you, or your superiors?

Listening is Good Business

The following reasons explain why listening is good business: 1) Effective listening results in higher sales. 2) Informed managers make better decisions. 3) The customer focus is real, not just jargon. 4) Employees have better retention of training and company mandates. 5) There is higher morale, lower turnover, and a sense of contribution among staff members.

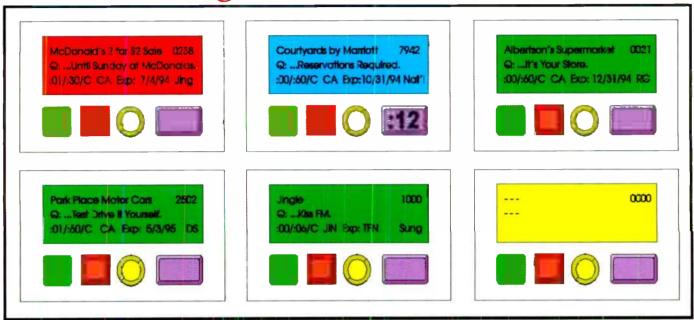
Radio stations are bastions of creativity. Captivating promotional ideas, award-winning commercial campaigns, and innovative sales presentations are the result of "free" expression. A listening-intensive atmosphere at the station enhances the creative process.

Management must set the course, and be open to ideas, regardless of how off-the-wall they may be. Even though one idea may be ludicrous, the next may be a moneymaker, saving your station money and downtime. As a manager, your ability to listen with an open mind, and respond without prejudging, can affect, in a big way, the effectiveness of your team, and your bottom line.

D.J. Mitsch is president of The Pyramid Resource Group, an organizational and career development company located in Cary, NC. She may be reached at 919-319-0099.



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Radio in the Year 2000?

Some Thoughts From Industry Leaders

by Bill Burton

adio is the service drive to the information highway, according to investment guru Alex Brown. Whether you're navigating the Internet, addressing issues such as direct broadcast, electronic coupons in the car, or alternative revenue sources like database marketing. we know that in the media landscape of the millennium, Radio will clearly be at the forefront because of its mobility and personal approach. I spoke with a number of industry leaders and visionaries, and here's where they think our business will be in 2000. Where will you be? Standing on the entrance ramp, or driving 100 miles an hour?

Thoughts of Industry Leaders

Alan Box, president of E Z Communications, feels that the FM sideband subcarrier may produce more revenue in the future, than his Radio stations. He envisions Radio operators as being involved in many other businesses. Radio already has the ability to disseminate information to the computer world faster than current technology.

David Alwadish, inventor of "Coupon Radio," is betting that, with the use

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- Whether you're navigating the Internet, addressing issues like direct broadcast, electronic coupons in the car, or alternative revenue sources like database marketing, the future of Radio is tremendously bright.
- According to Alan Box, president of EZ Communications, Radio operators will, in the future, be in many other businesses.
- With the use of Radio Data System (RDS), listeners, Radio stations and advertisers would be able to exchange information.

of Radio Data System (RDS), he can transform car Radios into interactive conduits, making it possible for listeners, Radio stations and advertisers to exchange information. Radio would be able to deliver an electronic coupon into the automobile. That possibility could double Radio's business.

Fred Schumacher, vice president/GM of KMPS-AM/KZOK-FM Seattle, says, "Technological partnerships will give Radio broadcasters opportunities to serve audiences in new ways. Many stations already have listener clubs, and serve them with direct mail, magazines, and interactive telephones. As an industry, we need to stop thinking about our Radio transmitters as the sole medium to relate to our audiences."

"Our challenge is to reinvent our future as if our past and present didn't exist," Schumacher stresses. "Nowhere does the challenge present itself bigger than, perhaps, in our own heads. Seasoned sales professionals have spent years learning to self Radio the way it was. It's likely that the future of Radio will belong to those who are anxious to learn and practice entirely new ways of operations."

Bob Mitchell, Lintas Campbell Ewald media executive on the Chevrolet account, agrees with Schumacher.

Interactive Information

"Take three pieces of existing technology — Apple Newton, Global Positioning System (GPS) and the RCA Hughes Satellite — and tie them together with Radio, and dream a little," Mitchell emphasizes. "You have interactive information and entertainment instantly. Punch up your lap-top Apple Newton, and in comes your favorite Ra-

dio station. Tie in GPS, and you can pinpoint wherever in the world you are, and then access unlimited information from the Internet satellite."

John Fullam, president of WMTG-AM/WKQI-FM/WNIC-FM Detroit, adds the following. "Radio will increasingly get into the business of marketing solutions. Out of necessity, Radio will develop "Direct Response" capability for brand managers who demand accountability."

Norm Pattiz, chairman of the board of Westwood One Companies, sees Radio getting a much bigger piece of the advertising pie. According to Pattiz, the biggest reason for this would be fragmentation of other media. He sees satellite Radio and DBS offering many opportunities that are not being taken advantage of now, such as the "Grammys," that come directly into your home.

Thinking and Planning Ahead

I've had the opportunity, over the years, of remaining friends with John Kluge, Metromedia, who Fortune rates as the 11th richest individual, just ahead of Queen Elizabeth. Recently, Lasked John, "What do you think is the biggest problem in America today?" Without batting an eye, he said "The quarterly report." His response caught me off-guard. Before I could make a dummy of myself, he responded with the following: "Because of public companies and stockholders, everyone is focused on immediate results. There is precious little time for thinking and planning ahead." Thinking and planning ahead is, most likely, one of the reasons Mr. Kluge's company is private. 🛚 🖨 Bill Burton is president/COO of the Detroit Radio Advertising Group. He may be reached at 810-643-7455.



What Watching Too Much Football

Can Teach You About Sales Management

by Chris Lytle

ro football coaches coach the game within the game. Box scores show you more than the final score. Coaches know a ratio. For example: that they've got to manage the things Step 2. Number of decision makers identified 49 = 98% that create the score and not the score itself. Statistics tell coaches when they need to increase the time of possession, or reduce the ratio of interceptions to touchdown passes.

What are you measuring and managing besides the final score (monthly billing)? What's the "game within the game" in Radio sales?

The Selling Box Score

Many stations have a simple threecall sales cycle: 1) introductory call; 2) consultation; and 3) presentation. But even with something this basic, there are 13 steps you can measure:

- 1. Identify prospects.
- 2. Identify the decision-maker.
- 3. Dial the decision-maker to get an appointment.
- 4. Contact the decision-maker or get past the gatekeeper.
- 5. Book the first appointment.
- 6. Complete the first appointment with the decision-maker.
- 7. Make your pre-memorized introduc-
- 8. Book the consultation.
- 9. Complete the consultation interview.
- 10. Book the presentation.
- 11. Write the presentation.
- 12. Make the presentation
- 13. Close the sale

Quantify each step. You can count the 50 prospects on the list. You can count how many decision-makers names you logged. You can count how many times you dialed the phone and divide that number into how many decisionmakers you actually spoke with

Each step is an opportunity to create

Step 1. Number of business names on the list 50

But what if you discover something like this later on in the sales process.

Step 11. Presentations written 5 = 63% Step 10: Presentations booked

Fummmmmhle! Writing three proposals that don't get delivered is a serious problem. Here's your opportunity to do some coaching on time management or presentation writing

The statistics tell the coach what to work on in practice. They also give the salespeople clear feedback and show them how to improve

You can calculate a "closing" ratio for each step in the sales process. Let's say that we get to Step 13 in the process and calculate the ratio

Step 13. Presentations confirmed and closed Step 12. Presentations delivered 5

That's an 80% closing ratio. Fantastic! Or is it? If you start with 50 clients and close four, that would mean that you're getting 8 percent through the process. A good coach would then show the salesperson how to get more people through the process, by finding the exact step in the sales process where the salesperson is having trouble closing.

If you can't measure it, you can't manage it. You can only look at the numbers at the end of the month and wonder what happened. The game within the game is the "why." Win or lose, the great mangers and great coaches always know why.

- Win or lose, the great managers and great coaches can always look at the numbers, and know what happened.
- Measuring the ratios at each step of the selling cycle helps sales managers be better coaches and salespeople be better players.
- · "How many calls did you make today?" becomes a less important question than, "How was your ratio of decision-makers reached per dial?"
- · Knowing why you won is as important as winning, because if you know why, you can repeat your steps to victory.

Three Kinds of Plavers/Workers

There are three kinds of players or workers, according to Charles Coonradt, author of The Game of Work: 1) those who know they're winning; 2) those who know they're losing, and, 3) those who don't know the score.

So, what are you measuring to motivate your team to greater sales success? If it's just the final score at the end of the month, you're missing most of the game.

Would it help to know the closing ratios between presentations made to direct clients using spec spots vs. presentations made to direct accounts without using spec spots? Or is that overkill?

By the way, Green Bay Packer quarterback Brett Favre is 10-1 in games in which the temperature is 32 degrees or less at kickoff, or in games in which it is raining and colder than 45 degrees. But who's counting?

Chris Lytle, president of The AdVisory Board Inc., is author of the Radio Marketing Master Diploma Course. He may be reached at 800-255-9853.



A Way to Get Families to the Mall

The Great Easter Egg Treasure Hunt

by Bill Haley

ey, think Spring! Easter is on April 16 this year, and now is the time to plan and sell a promotion centered around the holiday. The Great Easter Egg Hunt is a promotion that will bring a large number of families with young children to their local mall. It's a fun promotion that your sales manager will like too, because it is readily salable.

This promotion is designed for sponsorship by a shopping mall. The event takes place the Saturday before Easter (most shopping malls are closed on Easter Sunday).

Start by instructing listeners to arrive at the special sign-up booth in the mall concourse during specified hours. You might want to consider putting this booth near the Easter Bunny photo station, if the mall has one. Alternatively, it can be at the mall courtesy counter. In any event, put the booth at a central location. Specify a limit on the number of entrants. For example, the first 500 (or 1,000) families to arrive will be able to register.

Here's how the promotion works.

Register each family (actually, you're registering just the children's names) by giving them a Great Easter Egg Treasure Hunt Map. The map is an 8 1/2" x 11" sheet of paper with a connect-the-dots diagram on one side, and a map of the mall on the other side. When completed, the dots will form a picture of the Easter Bunny. Also on the map are the logos of each of the mall's participating stores.

Each of the participating stores (there should be about 10 to 15 of them) will have a different clue in its storefront window, showing how to complete the connect-the-dots picture. An example of a clue might be, "OK, kids, now connect dots 8 and 12!" By putting the clues in the storefront windows, rather than inside the stores themselves, you eliminate the problem of too much traffic going through the stores. Also, storefront window clues direct parents' attention to the merchandise on display in the window. Design the connect-the-dots diagram so that it will be necessary to visit all (or at least most) of the stores in order to complete the picture.

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- The Great Easter Egg Hunt is a fun promotion that drives families with young children to their local mall.
- Each of the 10-15 participating stores in the promotion will have a different clue in its storefront window that shows how to complete the connectthe-dots map.
- The merchants at the mall will appreciate that this promotion is not a race, that everyone who enters will win, and that the promotion brings young families into the mall and directs them to specific stores.
- Radio stations sponsoring this promotion should handle the logistics, and arrange to have staff members on-hand to register the kids, and give out the prizes.

When they are finished, families bring the completed connect-the-dots picture back to the sign-up booth. Then, the picture is stamped with the mall insignia. This is to indicate that the prize, a chocolate

23

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Easter egg for the child, has been fulfilled. The child may keep the drawing. At this time, any participating-store coupons may be distributed to the parents.

There are three aspects of this promotion that the merchants in the mall will appreciate. First, it is not a race. Families can spend an unhurried, leisurely afternoon at the mall. Second, everyone who enters will win (provided they complete the picture). There are no losers. And third the promotion brings young families into the mall and directs them to specific stores. This makes the participating merchants happy.

Sell this as a turnkey program for the mall. Include a spot schedule leading up to Easter weekend. If you have someone with artistic ability on staff, produce the Great Easter Egg Treasure Hunt Map artwork in-house. Otherwise, farm it out to a graphic artist. The station handles the logistics. Arrange to have staff members on-hand to register the kids and give out the prizes. Trade for the chocolate Easter eggs, or buy them at wholesale. You can display the provider's signage and distribute their own coupon as added incentive.

As with any promotion of this kind. one person should have overall responsibility for its planning and implementation. Your program director would be the obvious choice. Otherwise, choose someone who is willing and able to take on the responsibility. This person should prepare a timeline that shows: 1) each task that must be accomplished, 2) who is responsible for doing it, and 3) when it should be completed. This includes all elements, such as getting store logos, procuring the prizes and staffing the booth. Properly planned and executed, The Great Easter Egg Treasure Hunt will make everyone happy.

Bill Haley is president of Haley Productions, a film, video and multimedia production company for Radio, and creator of the Trivia Super ChallengeTM game. He may be reached at 610-892-7970.

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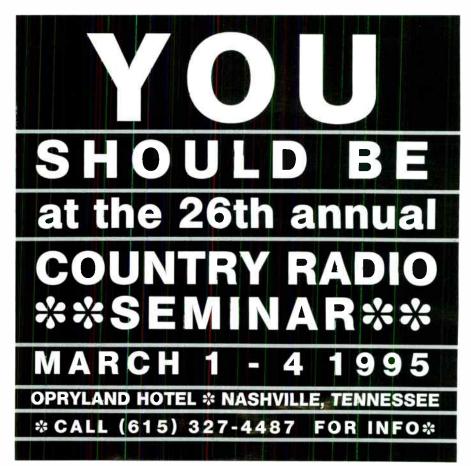
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NEW BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT**



by Kathryn Biddy Maguire

Vendor: Dead or Alive

Which is it at Your Station?

Vendor is Dead

Most managers who think this way are thinking in one of two ways — "Even Keel" or "Overconfident," according to the book, *Strategic Selling* by Bob Miller and Steve Heiman.

Even Keel or Overconfident?

Even keel means "why rock the boat now?"—things are going so well, there is no need to change the way you're selling the Radio station. This is often seen with management of top-ranked Radio stations in revenue-rich markets. Even though you may feel like things are going great, you are at the mercy of the market and the ratings. And, this is a scary place to be.

If the station is number one in a market that is "up" considerably, management is often in the overconfident

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- The even keel manager says, "Why rock the boat with change?" The overconfident manager says, "Business is better than they dreamed, so why worry about the future?"
- A little advice for the even keel or overconfident manager: Start your vendor/new business department now, while revenue is high and can support the department as it grows.
- The trouble manager knows there is a big gap between where things are now (not good), and where they should be (good). The growth manager knows things are going along fine, but could definitely be better.
- Managers in these modes are determined to make a vendor/new business department work, and it usually does. They are preparing their sales department for the future.

mode, which professes, "things are going far beyond our dreams (budgets), so why go after new business, when traditional comes so easily?" This is a really fun ride when you're on it, but often, a very short one, too.

The overconfident mode makes us complacent, and, to a certain degree, out of touch with reality. The late '80s is a painful reminder to most broadcasters of this fact. And, if you are number one right now, you can be assured that someone is out to get you.

Start Vendor Department Now

A little advice for the even keel or overconfident manager: Start your vendor/new business department now, while revenue is high and can support the department as it grows. It will be ready when the inevitable change happens to you.

Vendor is Alive (and Well)

The managers who think this way are either overseeing a healthy department, or have knowledge of ones that work. Managers who are thinking of creating a vendor/new business department at their stations are often in the "growth" or "trouble" modes, as defined in *Strategic Selling*.

Growth vs. Trouble Mode

Managers in the growth mode are looking at two things: 1) where they are right now, in terms of budget, sales sophistication, category infiltration, etc.), and, 2) where they would like to be. They see a large gap between the two—business may be great right now, but they know it could be better. The salespeople are bringing in orders, but the business is mainly transactional. There is concern that the staff won't be ready

when it's time to be creative.

The trouble mode is for the broadcaster who just went from first to fifth in the ratings, or the market has just stopped. Managers are looking at two things: 1) the way they are now, which is, in trouble; and, 2) where they should be, in terms of budget competitive sales staff, relationships with real decision makers, etc. They need a vendor/new business department to make up for what is not there.

Whether in growth or trouble, managers in these modes are determined to make a vendor/new business department work, and it usually does. They are in a proactive state, and are preparing their sales department for the future.

**Exathryn Biddy Maguire is president of Revenue Development Systems. She may be reached at 617-424-8718.

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PROGRAMMING FOR MANAGEMENT"



Bridging the Gap How PDs Can Benefit the Sales Department

by John Lund

oday's PD knows the business of Radio requires two important marketing steps—getting an audience and selling it to the marketplace. The PD can help the sales department share the benefits of the Radio station with clients in many different ways.

Involving Sales

The PD can help the sales department obtain prizes for station contests, and stage client promotions, remotes, value-added events and special programming. Program directors should involve the sales staff in promotion meetings. Salespeople are constantly out in the market, talking with clients and prospects, garnering perceptions of the station and competition, and are thus, in touch with the real world — the audience

Salespeople share the programming benefits, the format, the air talents, special promotions, and reasons for the client to advertise. Therefore, it is very important for the sales staff to understand programming philosophy and attributes. They convey this programming direction to prospects and clients, so that the buying community can understand the goals and program benefits. The "marketing bridge" between program-

OUICKREAD™

- PDs should involve the sales staff in promotion meetings.
- The PD should accompany salespersons on several sales calls per week to learn client perceptions.
- Helping develop useful solutions to sales challenges is an important responsibility.
- The PD can help the salesperson probe the client directly for what they really want to accomplish.

ming and sales brings understanding to both sides, so they can work in harmony to achieve greater ratings and revenues.

Attending Sales Meetings

The program director can help each member of the sales department thoroughly understand the programming product, the demographic goals, the reasons why the talents, music, and promotions work to produce the station's audience. Each new salesperson should make an appointment with the PD (as he/she would with a prospective client), and conduct a fact-finding interview to discover programming direction firsthand.

Salespeople should periodically attend programming staff meetings as a continuing programming education process, and, as a way of garnering input regarding station promotions, sales promotion planning, etc. Conversely, PDs should accompany salespersons on several sales calls per week, to learn about client perceptions, and help propose and plan specific sales promotions. While this action impresses the client (who is seeing the top program management representative), it is a vital step to learn firsthand about the clients' needs.

Sales Promotions

Consenting to buy a schedule may be tied to a sales promotion, and the PD should recognize that not all sales promotions proposed by clients are appropriate or successful. Yet, sales promotions must be designed for the target audience and adhere to time restraints, formatic sound, and the station's programming goals. The sales oriented PD realizes that a client promotion on-air or off-air may help get the commercial or-

der. An investment of time and interest in the salesperson and his/her account can help make an inappropriate promotion sound like a winner.

Not all sales promotions need to add clutter, nor be on the air, Intelligent use of new technologies can bring the advertiser added-value and sales promotion effectiveness. For example, interactive phone systems, or a simple Code-a-Phone device can be offered to clients as a replacement for on-air programming features, thus, clients can advertise their ski or stock market report, entertainment calendar or car-buying tips on a hightech call-in phone system. It's far better for programming, and more valuable for the client, to use liners to promote the telephone service, as opposed to taking blocks of valuable air time to air a feature that may have only limited appeal.

A PD can also utilize station perceptual research to ascertain qualitative information, to then share with sales and specific client groups. The program director knows that the Radio station is a vehicle for clients' marketing goals. So, for example, when a specific sales promotion is proposed, the PD can help the salesperson probe clients directly for what they really want to accomplish.

The program director is the "product director," and the architect of the programming, and all formatics on the Radio station. The sales department matches the benefits of this product with advertiser needs. Thus, the PD can assist the sales department in finding creative ways to utilize the station's product, in order to best meet the needs of the client.

John Lund is president of The Lund Consultants to Broadcast Management and Lund Media Research. He may be reached at 415-692-7777.

PD FORUM

What, if anything, could you do to aid the sales department?



Bill Dodd • Program Director • KLOG-AM/KUKN-FM • Kelso-Longview, WA

look at our station as having two customer bases: our listeners and our advertisers. As our market becomes more ratings-oriented, and as more giant retailers move in, my main job is to do what I can to ensure ratings success. Certainly nothing helps sales like hot numbers. But, we are equally dependent on the other customer bases — local businesses. Fortunately, most of our salespeople have been with stations for 15-20 years, and they certainly know their targets. I try to help with fresh viewpoints, and occasional marketing suggestions. I also try to keep them informed as to what's happening on-air — format adjustment, marketing, promotions, etc. My most important contribution

is to work with salespeople on promotions and campaigns that will end up being good for both customer bases. If I have a problem with what a salesperson or a client wants to do, I try to come up with alternatives that will work for everyone.

Dave Ervin • Program Director • KBIG-FM • Los Angeles, CA

make it a practice to (try) to do the following: 1. Listen & Review. It's easy to reject an idea. It's better to go back to the client with an alternate plan. Try not to put your AEs in a position where they have to throw cold water in a client's face. Listen, think, then respond. 2. Be Involved & Brainstorm. There are hundreds of great sales ideas that don't clutter the airwaves. Not every client requires your call letters to be on a promotion. Your involvement ensures that promotions be focused. Sales will appreciate your involvement. 3. Go On Calls & National Sales Trips. The PD knows how to position the station. Clients simply like to feel connected to the programming side of Radio. 4. Develop Sales Promotion Inventory.



This inventory, when structured, saves innumerable headaches. It also gives sales the flexibility it needs to develop sales marketing ideas on its own. The only time you, as a PD, need to be involved in this inventory is when the station call letters are represented. \blacksquare



Joe McCoy • Program Director • WCBS-FM • New York, NY

he station has a very local listenership, thus making it very appealing to our sponsors. In these days of "added value" and "client promotions," we have found ways to enjoin a sponsor with one of many of our existing speciality programs or special weekends. These are built-in areas which can help satisfy clients' needs. In many cases, we create a promotion to go along with something that has already been planned on our programming calendar. These opportunities should be mutually beneficial to the Radio station, the client and most important, the listener. I make myself available to the sales department to brainstorm ideas for promotions. I also find it interesting to go on sales calls

to see how tough the sales force's job can be. We work very hard at keeping each other abreast of the competitive changes, both on and off the air, via promotions & sales meetings, inter-office memos and sharing research information about ourselves and our main competitors. The bottom line is that both departments understand what each has to do to succeed.

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ENGINEERING FOR MANAGEMENT"



by Roy Pressman

Avoid Steep Fines A Checklist to Comply with FCC Rules & Regs

he beginning of each year is a great time to review how well you're complying with FCC rules and regulations. Deregulation has reduced the paperwork and the strict legal guidelines, but you are still responsible for keeping your station "legal." So pull out the FCC checklists and go through them. Here are a few areas to get you going. Let the steep fines be your incentive!

Chief Operator

Each station is required to have a chief operator. He or she must hold at least a restricted Radio/telephone operator permit. If your station operates on a frequency greater than 10kW, or utilizes a directional antenna, the chief operator must be an employee of the station. If you have an FM station or an AM with less than a 10kW frequency, the chief operator can be hired on a contractual basis. Don't forget to post a statement in your air studio identifying your chief operator, signed by the GM. If you're using a contract operator, make sure that the agreement is kept in your local public file.

QUICKREAD™

- Despite FCC deregulation reducing paperwork and strict legal guidelines, stations are still responsible for operating "legally."
- Each station is required to have a chief operator who holds at least a restricted radiotelephone operator permit.
- Any tower lighting failures need to be logged, and the FAA notified.
- You might be jeopardizing your station's license at renewal time by keeping competition off of your tower.

Tower Lighting

The tower lights need to be checked at least once a day —preferably at sunset. If you can't do the checks visually, you'll need to install an alarm system that remotely detects any lighting malfunctions. Your on-air personnel should make a notation on the log each time the lights are checked. Any failures need to be logged and the FAA notified of the tower illumination problems. If you are on a community tower, you are still responsible for painting and lighting the tower. The FCC will allow you to designate one of the stations on the shared tower to handle inspections, maintenance, and associated lighting of the tower. This agreement should be in writing and kept in your public file.

Station Identification

The station ID should be made as close to the top of the hour as possible, "during a natural break in programming." In addition, the ID should be given at the beginning and end of the station's operation. If your transmitter dies, and the station goes off the air, the on-air personality should give a legal ID when you're back on the air. The legal ID consists of: 1) the station's call letters followed by: 2) the city of license followed by: 3) any other surrounding community.

You may insert the frequency and the name of the license between the call letters and the city of license.

Regarding Telephone Conversations

Before any conversation is recorded, callers must be informed of your intention to broadcast the conversation.

Exception: If a listener calls into a program that regularly broadcasts phone conversations, it is assumed that the caller

is aware that the call will likely be aired. Calls associated with station employees are also an exception to the rule.

Operation at Reduced Power

To be legal, your station's operating power must not be less than 90 percent or more than 105 percent of your authorized power. If you are forced to operate at a power level less than your authorized power: 1) Notify the FCC 10 consecutive days prior to power reduction; 2) Notify the FCC of normal operation if regular power is restored before 30 days have lapsed; and 3) Submit a written request to the FCC if power reduction is to exceed 30 days.

FM Stations with Subcarriers

If your station uses subcarriers, you can increase total modulation up to 110 percent. For every one percent of modulation used for your subcarriers, you can increase your total modulation .5 percent. Example: If you have two subcarriers each using 8 percent injection (for a total of 16 percent), you can legally increase your station's modulation to 108 percent. The maximum allowable is 110 percent.

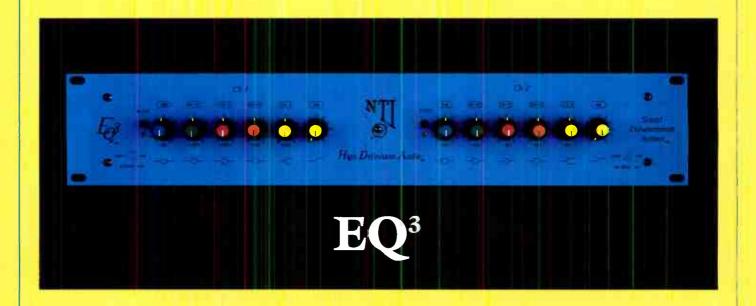
Common Antenna Sites for FM Stations

If your FM station owns, leases or controls a tower site that is particularly suitable for FM stations, think long and hard before restricting other FM stations from broadcasting off of your tower. You may not want the competition on your tower, but you might jeopardize your station's license at renewal time by keeping them off!

Roy Pressman is director of engineering for WLVE/WINZ/WZTA in Miami. He may be reached at 305-654-9494.



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NK: How has Jacor changed since you've gotten new capital in the company?

MICHAELS: I would suppose that the capital structure is the most radical transformation. Jacor was a company that went public on very little equity, and was always very thinly capitalized in a very complicated balance sheet involving different classes of stock, different kinds of warrants, and options. The company had big debts — insurance company debts, and convertible stuff — and equity that was extremely confusing. Today, we have one class of stock. We have some warrants to trade on NASDAO, and some options that are held by management. We have zero debt and a lot of cash in the bank. We have a big war chest. So, that is a radically different Jacor than the one that was leveraged at nine, ten, and, for a moment. I think, eleven to one.

I would say culturally it has also changed. The Zell/Chilmark Fund, LP, is run by David Schulte and Sam Zell. Their mission was to find intrinsically good companies with broken balance sheets, fix the balance sheet, support management, and then, get out of the way. They are not managers or operators. They just don't get involved at all in day-to-day operations, but are there to provide capital, support, and help us all make a lot of money.

THE CULTURAL ENVIRONMENT

INK: How have you changed the cultural environment?

MICHAELS: Instead of making decisions for the banks, or even for Wall Street, on a short-term basis, we are able to focus on return on capital over the longer term. By that I mean, if you focus on the street and the money managers, they have very, very short-term outlooks. If you worry about this quarter's earnings, then you are tempted to do certain things - hold some promotion money, not make an investment — to make the quarter look better. The Z-C guys have very dry palms, and a much longer view. We are not sellers today, and we don't believe that, if you see your company at all the way we see ours, you should be a seller today, either. What we do is focus on the long term, rather than on this quarter of this year. This has allowed us to do very well this year, and this past year. Jacor has gone from 14 million in broadcast cash

flow in '92 to 26.5 million in '94. We've also been able to adopt a much less rigid attitude. You see, Jacor is known on the product side for its non-rigid, non-linear, creative and fun atmosphere. I think the whole company is coming to work in blue jeans now. For a long time, I kept a suit in my closet. I'd put it on when the bankers or lawyers came in. Then it finally dawned on me that they worked for us, so I only put it on out of respect if we were doing a deal, or if I'm in New York and seeing folks from Wall Street or if I'm trying to buy somebody's Radio station. We have a pretty casual atmosphere. We have torn up the policy manual. Our policy now is, "use your best judgment." We've torn up the corporate organization chart. Our employees' mission now is to come in every day and contribute in the most productive way that they can. I'm not sure it's possible to eliminate all of the bureaucracy that takes place in a company, but we'll continue to try.

INSTITUTING GROWTH

INK: You've got a lot of growth opportunity now with the amount of cash that you have in the coffers. What direction are you going to be taking to institute that growth? MICHAELS: If you had asked me that question a year ago, I would have told you, with great confidence, that Jacor was going to bag an elephant, that is, buy a company larger than ourselves, because we bring to the table not only a lot of cash and a lot of borrowing capacity, but a good relationship with Wall Street, and, we think, the ability to raise public equity. We also have uncommitted capital in the Zell Chilmark fund that they would be happy to invest in broadcasting, as well as public stock that we can use as a currency. We think we are the company that is in the best position for growth. The problem is that there is a lot of hot money out there, and multiples are extremely high. As interest rates go up, logic would tell you that the multiples are coming down. However, in a duopoly driven frenzied environment, that doesn't seem to be the case. We have not been able to find just the right deal. We continue to be very active. We continue to have talks with large groups, and it is still my hope that we will successfully conclude negotiations with some large group. but I can't tell you that we've done it.

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SIDELINES

- ◆ Leisure activities: Radio, Radio, Travel, Radio, Reading, and Radio.
- ◆ Recommended reading: All Al Reis & Jack Trout; Sun Tzu; Karl Von Klauswitz; any P.J. O'Rourke.
- ◆ Mentor or role model: My Dad
- ◆ Most interesting person(s): David Schulte and Sam Zell.
- ◆ If you had 30 minutes to sit and talk with one person, whom would you choose? **Earl Cullum.**
- ◆ If you were granted one wish, what would it be? An infinite number of additional wishes.
- ◆ If you could go back in time, how far back would you go? No earlier than the invention of the superheterodyne circuit.
- ♦ Whom did you listen to on the Radio when you were growing up? Dave Reinhart, WSAI; Johnny Holiday, WHK; Martin & Howard, KYW; Jackson Armstrong; the CKLW boss jocks; Jefferson K., WBZ; John R., WLAC; Jimmie Logsden, WCKY; KYW, CKLW, WBZ, WCFL, WLS, WABC, WJR, WERE, WJMO, and hundreds of others ... too many to mention.
- ◆ What did you want to be when you grew up? I don't ever want to grow up; I want to be what I am.
- ◆ What is your pet peeve with Radio? We are regulated by regulators who pay too little attention to technical realities, and too much attention to politics. Radio needs tougher technical standards, and looser business and content regulation.
- ◆ The most embarrassing thing that ever happened in my career was ... Too embarrassing to repeat in a trade magazine!
- ◆ What has been your most elusive goal? **Acquisition of CBS.**
- ◆ Of what achievement are you most proud? Helping to assemble and keep together the awesome group of people at Jacor.
- ◆ As a listener, what is your favorite format? R&B oldies; '30s-'50s country; small-town live Radio; talk.
- ◆ What advice would you give someone who wants to get into Radio? Unless you have the addiction to a hopelessly incurable degree, give it up and get a real job.

INTERVIEW

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INK: What kind of multiples are you looking for?

MICHAELS: Well, all the multiples today are crazy. What we want is something that, within a reasonable period of time,

looks like a six or seven multiple to us. Even if we pay 20 or 30 times Broadcast Cash Flow (BCF) going in, and we have certainly paid infinite multiples for some of the stations we've purchased, because they were cash flow negatives, we'd like to know that we have a plan for making it a reasonable multiple within a short period of time.

INK: Are we, as an industry, repeating the same mistakes that we made in the '80s?

MICHAELS: In some ways, we are, and I think we are making new mistakes. For instance, where Jacor got into trouble was when it began buying Radio stations and financing 110 percent of the price. That wasn't atypical of the '80s. In the late '80s, a lot of people were borrowing more than the purchase

price to go out and buy stations. If the market hiccuped, and it did, they were jeopardizing the very financial health of their companies. Some companies went bankrupt. Others, like Jacor, avoided it technically and only barely. Others just got hurt. Today, many companies are paying inflated prices, which are resulting in bad returns. Because there is more equity in today's deals, they may avoid bankruptcy, but the investors' returns will be lousy. I think that in the duopoly world, however, there is justification for some of the higher prices. As we learn more and more about duopoly, it becomes very clear that, if you have the right strategic, or tactical, plan, you can create a lot of money by expanding horizontally in a market.

INK: You are one of these Radio executives who has moved from the programming side to the management side.

MICHAELS: I went from engineering, to programming, then to management.

INK: OK, so give us that perspective. What are some of the important lessons that you had to learn?

MICHAELS: When Radio was simpler and program directors were weird guys who

sported beards, wore T-shirts, talked a different language, and hung out with the record people, the only responsible thing for an owner to do was promote sales types, who understood where the money came from, to the position of manager. Today, Radio is a sophisticated product. It is marketing-driven and, be-



At Jacor's annual sales award banquet last February in St. Thomas (I to r): Michaels; chief operating officer, Bob Lawrence; regional sales manager, Cincinnati, Jamey Schleue; chairman of the board, David Schulte.

cause we have two groups of customers, listeners and advertisers, owners need to make a choice. It used to be that, in a simpler world, being advertiser-focused was appropriate. Today, you've got to realize that it is listeners who deliver advertisers, and not the other way around. So, we need to be listener-focused, with an understanding of where the money is coming from. Someone who can count, who can read a P & L, who understands license protection, and who comes from, and understands, the product side, is becoming more and more valuable. If you take 10 mediocre salespeople and give them a 10 share to sell, then take the 10 best salespeople in town and give them a two share to sell, I can tell you who is going to sell more time. It is a productdriven world. I think you are going to see more and more of the top managers being promoted from the product side.

DIRTY TRICKS

INK: Jacor received a lot of publicity for the Power Pig in Tampa about five years ago. I'm told it is still suffering the effects of some of those "dirty tricks" in the advertising community.

MICHAELS: Did we pull any dirty tricks? I don't know. It was certainly the bloodiest Radio battle that I've been involved in, and the dirtiest. I will tell you that Q-105 put together an awesome Radio station. It was really as close to all-things-to-all-people in a major market as any station can get. One of the things that

they did, though, was play extremely rough with competitors. When we first bought Tampa, Jacor owned the Eastman Rep firm, and that firm represented Q-105. There was a gentlemen's agreement between Frank Wood, the president of Jacor, at that time, Eastman, and Q-105, that we wouldn't go Top 40. We had a program directors' meeting in Tampa and everybody thought we should go Top 40, but we weren't allowed to do it. The things that Q-105 did to us during that meeting included nonstop on-air skits, and some things that haven't been well-publicized. They played very, very rough. Someone actually called my parents, identifying themselves as the state police, and

told them I had been killed in a car wreck. It was hardball. I think that what we tried to do was to take all the stuff they started and turn it up, feed it back to them with a great sense of humor at about 10 times

the volume. I think that there were a couple of tactics that we still hear about. There is one that we hear about the most, that was probably the most effective. It was the flipping the pig thing. The middle finger salute. The way that got started



Michaels with Jaqui Brumm, vice president/general manager of WEBN, WPPT, WAQZ at the 1994 WEBN fireworks celebration.

was on our first day, we drove the van through the parking lot, blew the horn and waved. They all came out on the balcony and flipped their middle finger

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DO BIRDS OF A FEATHER REALLY FLOCK TOGETHER?

TAKE THIS EASY MULTIPLE CHOICE TEST:

- A. Only birds that flock. (What is flocking anyway?)
- B. Most birds do; but turkeys, cranes, owls, ostriches and kiwis don't.
- If ostriches flocked, they'd eat each others eggs and become extinct.
- D. Bats flock but they're not birds.
- E. People of the 90's are not birds and don't flock.
- F. None of the above.
- G. All of the above.

Flocking is for birds... not people. Birds flock to trees and fields;

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INTERVIEW

to Marc Chase, our program director. Marc said, "Oh, look, they are welcoming us to Tampa. It is the one-tinger salute. It must be some kind of welcome to town. So, whenever you see Q-105,





Michaels with account executive Michelle Artl (I) and News Sister Laura Steele at WEBN Oyster Fest at Washington Platform. Congratulatory billboard in Cincinnati in June of 1993 from the Jacor program directors.

make sure you say hello to them with that middle finger. Hey, we don't care, say it to us, too." Within two days the whole flipping the pig thing caught on. It was one of the fastest cume-building devices I've ever seen. But, it was probably a mistake and we still hear about it. The bigger problem at Power Pig was that we had to wait a year before we could attack Q-105. For a year, we weren't allowed to change the format. There was finally a falling-out with Eastman, Q-105 fired Eastman, and the gloves were off. We had a brainstorming meeting and put a format together, then stuck it in the computer under the working title "Power Pig," just as a joke. We never intended to use it. But, by the following year, it had taken on a life of its own within the company, making it almost impossible

not to use. We had written a lot of liners that were clearly intended to be internal jokes, but, we ended up using them all on the air. It turned out to be a much better plan for attacking Q-105, then building our Radio station, than we initially realized. There is a question as to balance between listener focus and competitor

focus. Ultimately, what we do has to be focused on the listener. After all, that is where the battle is in the mind of the listener. On the other hand, since shares in Arbitron always add to 100, you only go up if somebody else goes down. So, being competitively aware and using tactics to mislead and distort your competitor, is an important part of being audiencefocused. I think the Power Pig got way too competitor-focused on both ends. Although we won the Arbitron ratings, we have not vet successfully created the kind of success that O-105 used to have.

MISTAKES MADE

INK: Prior to that time, very few broadcasters were even willing to look at Tampa because Q-105 had such a foothold in the marketplace. You went in and, essentially, broke it up. A big part of what broke Q-105 up was its reaction to the steps you took. From your perspective, what were the mistakes that they made? MICHAELS: I think they made a series of mistakes, the first being that no one had ever really at-

tacked them with a cohesive plan, And, I would say going in, we had a very cohesive plan. We brainstormed the hell out of the thing. The plan, for the first six weeks, including all the fallback positions, was darn good. We knew from research, every week, what spot they held and designed some pretty strong tactics to highlight their weaknesses. We expected one of several responses, the most likely being for them to take the high road. They were, after all, number one 25 to 54 across the board, at that time. We felt that we could force them into being a "Hot AC," then take the CHR position. But, what they did was remarkable — nothing. Within four weeks, in the Critical Mass callout, we'd beaten them, and obviously, in that first Arbitron, just clobbered them, certainly

in total audience. I don't remember what the numbers were, but we came out of the box at an 11, and they had been knocked down to about a 9 or something. Now, you understand, at that point, we would have still traded rating books with them. They were still No. 1, 25 to 54. We attacked them deliberately on the young end, because we thought that was the market they would defend reluctantly. So, we thought, at that time, that we had achieved some initial victory. We had an 11 share and just box car numbers 18 to 34, and thought that was what the playing field was going to look like. When that book came out. I don't think they studied the demographic profile very well, because they were still No. 1, 25 to 54, and they threw everything away, fired everybody and went after us record for record. Unthinkable. Instead of taking the "Hot AC" position, and becoming KVIL, which was their destiny, they threw it all away and went just as young. Had they done that the first day, it would have been a valid tactic. But, to let us establish that kind of share level and then go after us record for record, was an absolute suicide move. They got rid of all the attributes that were holding their older demographics, and were never going to come back and catch us with the younger demos. We were already successfully positioned. We had a good attack plan. They really threw away a terrific Radio station.

INK: So, you essentially fed back what they were doing.

MICHAELS: Oh, absolutely. It was a parody, a farce. Still, at the same time, in the last book, we were fourth in the market with excellent 18 to 34 numbers, number one with 18 to 34 women, number two to WXTB in a market where there is no classic rock or rock 'n' roll. As CHR stations go, WFLZ-FM is quite successful. It is just not the kind of success that Q-105 was.

RADIO'S FUTURE

INK: Are you excited about Radio's future? **MICHAELS:** Absolutely, and especially about Jacor's future. We're operating in six medium-sized markets, and have the number three publicly-traded Radio company in terms of cash flow. We have very successful news talk, rock, AC, and country formats. What I'm excited about, and

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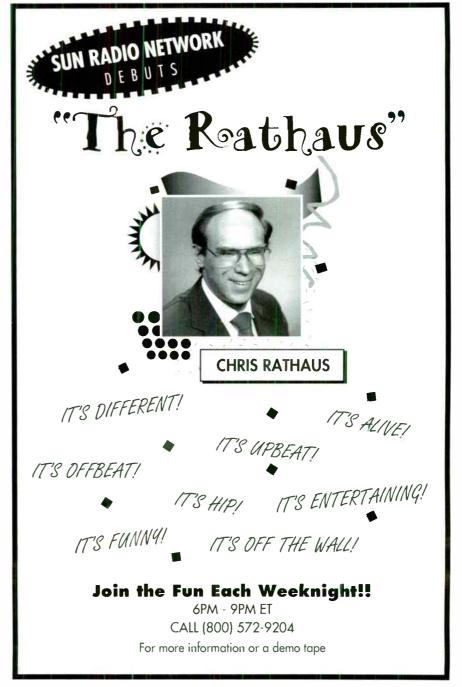
am still watching evolve, is the fact that we can consolidate. Local Marketing Agreements (LMAs), Joint Sales Agreements, and duopolies make the Radio game more like chess than checkers, because we now have the ability to figure out what our tactics are horizontally. In other words, Proctor & Gamble has been working with multi-brand strategies for 100 years, and are still developing their techniques. We are so new at this that we are still figuring it out. You have broadcasters like EZ who have duopolies that are typically different formats. That is one approach. Our view is that, in complex markets, if you have a station with a format, somebody is going to compete with you and it might as well be you. We think that, just like Proctor & Gamble, who wants to have a detergent that works in cold water, one that has bleach, one that is liquid, and one that gets out ring around the collar, we are going to have mainstream rock, or classic rock, and we'd like to do a joint sales agreement with the modern rocker, so that we can have a monolith across the rock spectrum. If you have fully developed stations, do you have separate sales staffs and multiple bites of the apple? That seems like a pretty good idea, but sometimes we use a station tactically. That is, you use an LMA station or a new acquisition to squeeze a competitor. In the short term, you sell them in combination, and use the same national rep for that deal, or use two different national reps, and have them compete with each other. We're just learning how to set up the commission structure so that salespeople will help each other, which, of course, is not in their nature. I think this is very exciting. I also think that it is still unclear as to what the commission structure will be, in terms of joint sales agreements, network affiliation agreements, and industry consolidations. I think that television, specifically FOX and NBC, with some of the things they have done, is going to force the FCC to look at attribution rules to get a clearer picture of what is allowed and what is not. If somebody had told you five years ago, "Yes, the FCC is going to allow you to own another AM and FM in the market, or they may just allow you to broker all the time and resell it," you wouldn't have believed it.

COMPELLING PROGRAMMING

INK: There doesn't seem to be a lot of creative local programming, anymore. Is that going to become a problem, as there is more and more need for compelling programming?

MICHAELS: Yes, It is a problem, and an opportunity. All we have to do is find interesting people. It would certainly be helpful if they came up through the Radio ranks, but we have had pretty good luck certainly in talk Radio, with inexperienced talent. And, the fact that the supply of talent is limited is good, because it makes them unique. I think then, the challenge is to create a corporate

culture, a station culture, and a stationality that makes it more fun and rewarding, not just monetarily, but otherwise, to work at your station. I'm not saying we are doing a great job of that, but we are attempting to make just the experience of working with the Jacor family more rewarding, more hassle-free, and more of a kick than working somewhere else. I think it was Lujack who, when asked, "How do I get into Radio when I grow up?" wrote in his book, "You can't do both." I really think that's true. We have a very loose, fun attitude about the business. I know it sounds corny, but I think we need to make it more fun to work here than anywhere else.





The 1995 Marketing Leadership Conference LEAD, FOLLOW, OR GET OUT OF THE WAY

by Wendy Green

11 ead, follow, or get out of the way." The planning committee for the Radio Advertising Bureau's 1995 Marketing Leadership Conference has adopted this maxim as the unofficial motto of this year's event, which takes place Feb. 16-19 at the Loews Anatole Hotel in Dallas. The committee set the tone for RAB '95, the only conference in the Radio industry to focus exclusively on sales and sales management issues, by renaming the whole affair the "Marketing Leadership Conference." Skip Finley, committee chairman and president/general manager of WKYS-FM Washington, D.C., said the new name, which replaces "Managing Sales Conference," more accurately describes what the RAB conference has always accomplished.

"We're talking leadership, not just management." Finley explained. "The new name sets the pace for the industry and truly describes the people who attend this conference "

RAB President Gary Fries concurred. "Managing is not indicative of what a person who runs a sophisticated Radio sales organization does today," he said. "It has become a matter of leadership!

SHIFT TO MARKETING

The second dominant theme evidenced by the name change is the shift from selling to marketing. According to Fries, "We're watching selling become more marketing-driven, based on relationships with advertisers. From the opening keynote lecture by leading-edge marketing consultant Don Peppers, to the closing consultants collage, numerous forums and workshops will address Radio's changing role and help stations' transition from being spot-sellers to being marketing leaders.

Given the tremendous year that Radio enjoyed in 1994, will managers feel that they can skip this meeting and go on doing business as usual? Bill Figenshu, president of the Radio division of Viacom and vice chairman of the planning committee, offered some food for thought. "With all the changes in this business every year, to assume that everything is the same as it was five years ago would be to cut off the future, to spite your career," he explained. "The momentum has to continue into 1995, and that's only going to happen if we prioritize from a sales standpoint. So, foremost at this conference will be ongoing sales strategies, in good years and bad." Figenshu added that the committee worked hard to focus on the very things that those attending can take home and use right away.

Chairman Finley echoed the importance of hands-on usefulness, pointing to sessions with a technical orientation that will help stations move into the realm of one-to-one

marketing and interactivity.

Addressing the subjects of sexual harassment in the workplace, and the involvement in Radio of all races, there will be a workshop on "Building An EEO Culture At Your Rad o Station," and a full day of sessions targeting urban- and Hispanic-formatted stations. In addition, diversity consultant Darryl Trendt, former station manager and Group W executive, will outline the newest approaches for implementing a diversity culture as part of a Radio station's basic operating procedure.

URBAN WORKSHOPS

Darryll Green, VP/GM of WGCl-AM Chicago, is teaming up with Jeffrey Myers, GSM of WKYS-FM Washington, D.C., to organize the urban workshops. Green believes that urban broadcasters have not participated a great deal in past conferences because they did not feel the unique needs of urban stations were adequately addressed in general sessions.

"We face special problems in selling urban stations, including negative images of African-Americans in the media, and the mistaken assumption that African-Americans don't have the money to purchase advertisers' products," Green said. "it's a constant challenge to educate

clients." He noted that Hispanic stations are confronted with similar problems. There will be workshops dedicated to Hispanic stations as well.

Green believes that urban broadcasters will benefit greatly from the opportunity to meet and network at RAB '95. He cited

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QUICKREAD[™]

- RAB '95, which takes place Feb. 16-19 at the Loews Anatole Hotel in Dallas, is the only conference in the Radio industry to focus exclusively on sales and sales management issues.
- This year's conference will highlight not just management issues, but leadership issues, as well.
- **Numerous forums and** workshops will address Fadio's changing role, and help stations' transition from being spot sellers to being marketing leaders.
- Urban and Hispanic broadcasters will benefit greatly from the opportunity to meet and network a: RAB '95.
- Radio station managers must view their roles as being a platform for making matches between advertisers and their custcmers, in order to survive the new technology and marketing thinking of the future.

country Radio broadcasters as a group who have formed strong associations and become a very powerful marketing force, something urban stations have yet to do. "Getting together to talk about our successes makes urban, and all of Radio stronger," Green declared.

SOLVING MARKETING PROBLEMS

Friday's opening keynote speaker exemplifies the shift from selling Radio time to solving advertisers' marketing problems. Don Peppers, co-author of The One to One Future: Building Relationships One Customer at a Time, is founder and president of marketing 1:1, a consulting firm specializing in relationship management and marketing technology issues. He focuses on helping companies move out of the Age of Mass—mass media, mass production, mass distribution, and mass marketing—and into the age of interactive, individually addressable media.

"Mass media will survive because an event that is heard in the same way, at the same time, by everyone, is a unifying experience. But mass marketing is going to go away," asserted Peppers. "It is going to be killed off by interactivity."

RADIO'S FUTURE

What does the one-to-one future hold for Radio?

"If you, as a Radio station manager, view your station's role as that of putting commercials on the air that most of your listeners want to hear, that role is very definitely being threatened," warned Peppers. "However, if you view your role as being a platform for making matches between your advertisers and their customers, that is a role that can survive the new technology and new marketing thinking."

He points to stations that are using interactive telephone systems and loyal listener newsletters to illustrate how a

THURSDAY FEBRUARY 16, 1995

11 A.M. - 8 P.M.

REGISTRATION OPEN GRAND BALLROOM
EXHIBITS OPEN GRAND BALLROOM

1 P.M. - 4 P.M. CRMC GROUP EXAM

1:30 P.M.- 4:30 P.M. DIAMOND CRMC

CERTIFICATION

2 P.M. - 3:30 P.M.

CONSULTANTS COLLAGE
NO. 1 — DAVID TOPUS
NO. 2 — BOB OTTAWAY

NO. 3 — BOB WEED

4 P.M. - 5:30 P.M. CONSULTANTS COLLAGE

NO. 4 — NORM GOLDSMITH

NO. 5 — CHRIS LYTLE

NO. 6 — DAVE GIFFORD
NO. 7 — VALERIE WOODSON

5:30 P.M. - 6 P.M.
FIRST TIMERS' ORIENTATION

6 P.M. - 7:30 P.M.

RAB '95 WELCOME RECEPTION

8 P.M. - 9:30 P.M.

LATE BIRD CONSULTANTS

COLLAGE NO. 8 — JIM DOYLE

NO. 9 — JASON JENNINGS NO.10 — HENRY HUNTER

8 P.M. - ???

RAB '95 OFFICIAL NET-WORKING LOUNGE OPEN

FRIDAY FEBRUARY 17, 1995

6 A.M. - 7:30 A.M.

EARLY BIRD CONSULTANTS COLLAGE

NO. 11 — DARREL SOLBERG NO. 12 — CALVIN DORSEY

7:30 A.M.

REGISTRATION OPENS

7:30 A.M. - 9:15 A.M.

BREAKFAST - GENERAL SESSION KEYNOTE: DON PEPPERS

9:30 A.M. - NOON

FORUMS

NO.1 — LEADERSHIP DR. SEAN JOYCE
NO. 2 — COMMUNICATIONS LEE GLICKSTEIN
NO. 3 — MARKETING DON PEPPERS

9 30 A.M. - 10:45 A.M.

WORKSHOPS

NO. 1 — RADIO

STREETFIGHTERS

NO. 2 — NEW MANUFACTURER PROFILE

NO. 3 — MAKING \$\$\$ WITH

AM RADIO

NO. 4 — EVENT

MARKETING

11 A.M. - 12:15 P.M. WORKSHOPS

NO. 5 — SELLING THE

MONSTER "MARTS"
NO. 6 — VENDOR'S OTHER
SIDE

NO. 7 — NATIONAL BUSINESS NO. 8 — DATA BASE IN

12:15 P.M. - 2:15 P.M.

LUNCH

KEYNOTE: DR. KERRY JOHNSON

2 P.M. - 7 P.M.

EXHIBIT BALLROOM OPEN

2:30 P.M. - 4 P.M. SPECIAL SESSION:

DR. KERRY JOHNSON

2:30 P.M. - 3:45 P.M.

WORKSHOPS

NO. 9 — CULTIVATING AG BUSINESS NO.10 — SALES MANAGERS - 1ST 90 DAYS

NO. 11 — DATA BASE

MARKETING

NO. 12 — SELLING
GROCERY INDUSTRY

NO.13 — PERSONALITY

TESTING

NO.14 — INSIDE AUTO ASSOCIATIONS

NO.15 — NEW RESEARCH

FRONTIERS
NO.16 — LIFESTYLE

MARKETING

NO. 17 — KILLER VENDOR CLOSES

4 P.M. - 6 P.M.

ASK THE EXPERTS -EXHIBIT BALLROOM 5:30 P.M. - 6:30 P.M.

CRMC/CRSM RECEPTION
URBAN RECEPTION
HISPANIC RECEPTION
INTERNATIONAL RECEPTION
DIPLOMA COURSE RECEPTION

6 P.M. - 7:30 P.M.

CONSULTANTS COLLAGE

NO.13 — RHODY BOSLEY

NO.14 — JACK RATTIGAN

NO.15 — ALISON GLANDER

8 P.M. - 9:30 P.M.

SMALL MARKET ROUND TABLE

8 P.M. - 9:30 P.M.

LATE BIRD CONSULTANTS
COLLAGE

NO.16 — PAM LONTOS NO.17 — KATHRYN MAGUIRE

8 P.M. - ???

NETWORKING LOUNGE OPEN



one-way, non-addressable mass medium like Radio can use the most basic interactive technology to create a link from the listener, back to the Radio station. That link enables the station to gather a wealth of data from listeners, personalize messages to individuals, and build affinity groups within the audience. Increased interactivity greatly enhances the value of the station to advertisers, even to the point of gathering listener feedback on products and services for clients and helping advertisers track their "share of customer."

SHARE OF CUSTOMER

"Share of customer" is an integral

concept of one-to-one marketing. The mass marketer, according to Peppers, is concerned with increasing market share by selling a single product to as many people as possible. "Building share of customer, on the other hand, means ensuring that each individual customer who buys your product buys more product, buys only your brand of product, and is happier using your product than any others," he explained.

Winning "share of customer" depends on knowing who the customer is, and exactly what he wants. "Dialogue is intimately involved in one-to-one marketing," Peppers continued.

Simply being a one-way medium won't cut it anymore. Successful Radio stations of the future will know enough about their listeners to efficiently match individual listeners to advertisers.

RESEARCH METHODS PRESENTED

Bill Moyes, CEO of The Research Group, sees an opportunity for Radio stations to form alliances with clients in order to gather information about customers, and help solve advertisers' marketing problems. In a Friday afternoon workshop, "New Frontiers of Radio Research," Moyes will present the latest

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SCHEDULE

SATURDAY

6 A.M. OFFICIAL FUN RUN

6 A.M. - 7:30 A.M. EARLY BIRD CONSULTANTS COLLAGE

NO.18 — CHRIS GRAVES
NO.19 — ASHLEY/GODFREY

7:30 A.M. - 9:15 A.M.

BREAKFAST

KEYNOTE: METRO RAD O - ENGLAND

9:30 - NOON EXECUTIVE SYMPOSIUM

9:30 - NOON

FORUMS

NO. 4 — SPORTS

MARKETING

NO. 5 — LEADERSHIP
DR. SEAN JOYCE

(REPEAT SESSION)

NO. 6 — COMMUNICA
TIONS - LEE GLICKSTEIN

(REPEAT SESSION)

9:30 A.M. - 10:45 A.M.

WORKSHOPS

NO. 18 MENTAL TOUGHNESS NO. 19 EEO CULTURE NO. 20 RADIO ON-LINE NO. 21 DIPLOMA GRADS SPECIAL SESSION

11 A.M. - 12:15 P.M. WORKSHOPS

NO. 22 — CREATIVITY

FEBRUARY 18, 1995

NO. 23 — TRAIN'NG ROBBERY NO. 24 — NEW TECH NO. 25 — MAKING \$-\$ WITH RAB

12:15 P.M. - 2:15 P.M.

LUNCH

KEYNOTE: ROGER DAWSON RADIO WAYNE AWARD CEREMONY

2 P.M. - 7 P.M.

EXHIBIT BALLROOM OPEN

2:30 P.M. - 4 P.M. SPECIAL SESSION -

ROGER DAWSON

2:30 P.M. - 4 P.M. EXECUTIVE SYMPOSIUM

2:30 P.M. - 3:45 P.M. WORKSHOPS

NO. 26 — IN-HOUSE SALES TRAINING

NO. 27 — COMPENSATION

NO. 28 — N'BD BUSINESS

PLAN

NO. 29 — KEN COSTA FINALE

NO. 30 — COMBINING DUOPOLY CULTURES

NO. 31 — NEW REVENUE

SOURCES NO. 32 — NEWSPAPER'S

GOLD MINE
NO. 33 — SMALL MARKET
COST CUTTING

4 P.M. - 6 P.M.
ASK THE EXPERTS EXHIBIT BALLROOM

6 P.M. - 7 P.M. CLOSING EXHIBIT RECEPTION

7 P.M. - 9 P.M.RAB '95 GRAND FINALE PARTY

SUNDAY FEBRUARY 19, 1995

7 A.M. - 8:30 A.M.
EARLY BIRD CONSULTANTS
COLLAGE

NO. 20 — MAGGIE MULHA L NO. 21 — MITCH SEIGEL

8:30 A.M. - 10:30 A.M.

BREAKFAST

KEYNOTE:STRESS &

FITNESS

10:30 A.M. - NOON

CLOSING CONSULTANTS
COLLAGE

NO. 22 — CHRIS LYTLE NO. 23 — DAVE GIFFORD

NOON

CHECK OUT AND DEPARTURE

PROSENTAL TOUS HAIT OUS HAIT O

VI. THOU SHALT READ

SPECIAL REPORT

research methods being used on the programming side, that could translate into market research for clients.

"Lead user groups, for example, are people who have a heightened interest in, and awareness of, a product," Moyes explained. "They are more knowledgeable and articulate in a realistic way about what they like and dislike about a given product." Progressive researchers use lead user group studies and other sophisticated methodology to give stations a competitive edge on the programming side. Now, Moyes suggests that stations could team up with researchers to study lead users of products to optimize the clients' marketing efforts. Such research partnerships could position Radio stations as marketing leaders, rather than spot peddlers

Of course, not every session at RAB '95 deals with brand new, cutting-edge topics that many broadcasters have not even considered yet.

In fact, one of the most popular events at the last two RAB conferences is back for a return engagement. Two years ago, the phenomenally successful Metro Radio Group of England received a standing ovation for their presentation, "The World's Greatest Radio Sales Person."

RAB Executive VP and conference coordinator Wayne Cornils said, "Metro Radio dazzles the crowd with its creative-sell concept. It has a full-time creative department that is a profit center at every one of its Radio stations." Metro Radio, creative superachiever, is back this year to show you how it is surviving in the era of the information superhighway. Learn how your friends across the pond are coping with new marketing thinking at Saturday's breakfast keynote, "The World's Greatest Radio Sales Person III—The Movie."

REAL-LIFE RADIO HEROES

Another workshop that taps real-life Radio heroes is "Inside Tips From Radio Streetfighters." Committee member Bob Gourley, GM of KKCS-AM Colorado Springs, CO, explained that the impetus for this session came from a desire to

WHO WILL WIN THE 5TH ANNUAL RADIO WAYNE AWARDS?

Radio Ink publisher Eric Rhoads will present the 5th Annual Radio Ink Radio Wayne Awards on Saturday, Feb. 18 at the luncheon.

According to Rhoads, these awards are designed to recognize the industry "streetfighters," not the industry "elite," or "old-timers."

"When I used to attend conventions as a young broadcaster, it seemed that all the awards went to people for lifetime service," Rhoads explained. "I wanted to create an award for the people out there who are the backbone of the industry."

Rhoads added that the Radio Wayne Awards recognize Radio professionals in any size market or format.

"We want to encourage people who do great Radio, and who forward the overall quality of Radio in our industry," he emphasized.

This year's nominee finalists and their respective categories are:

GENERAL MANAGER OF THE YEAR

Bob Gourley, Walton Stations' KKCS-FM Colorado Springs, CO
Skip Schmidt, Granum Communications' KOAI-FM Dallas/Ft. Worth
Dave Presher, American Media's KGGI-FM Riverside/San Bernardino, CA
Jim Pagano, Media VI's WAVW-FM Ft Pierce/Vero Beach, FL
Catherine Moreau, Eric Chandler Communications' KHJJ-AM/KGMX-FM Lancaster, CA
Stan Unruh, Lesso Inc.'s KZLS-FM Great Bend, KS
Cynthia Daigneault, Morongo Basin Broadcasting's KCDZ-FM Joshua Tree, CA
Vicki Mann, Citadel Communications' KBOZ-AM Bozeman, MT
Art Sutton, Broadcast Company of Union's WBCU-AM Union, SC
Bob Denton, Dick Broadcasting's WIVK-AM Knoxville, TN

Brad Murray, American Radio System's WQSR-FM Baltimore SALES MANAGER OF THE YEAR

Bob Sparr, Tribune Broadcasting's WGN-AM Chicago
Betty Kocurek, Clear Channel's WOAI-FM San Antonio, TX
Billy Grooms, Pyramid Broadcasting's WEDJ-FM Charlotte, NC
Barry Rose, Inner City Broadcasting's KBLX -FM San Francisco
Daryl McIntire, Sarkes Tarzian Inc.'s WAJI-FM/WLDE-FM Ft. Wayne, IN
Darlene McMullin, Eric Chandler Communications' KHJJ-AM /KGMX-FM Lancaster, CA
Lisa Hester, Sourdough Broadcasting's KBRJ-FM Anchorage, AK
Dan Charleston, Mitchell Broadcasting, KQKQ-FM Council Bluffs, IA
Brian Blacklock, 2WS Sydney, Australia
Tony Hutchby, 3ZB Radio New Zealand
Ray Hexamer, Beaverkettle's WHBC-AM/FM Canton, OH
Dawn Correll, Western Broadcasting's KLCY-AM/KYSS-FM Missoula, MT
Seam Luce, CBS Radio's KKRW-FM Houston
Carey Davis, Group W's WINS-AM New York
Brent Millar, Cox Broadcasting's WHIO-AM/WHKO-FM Davion, OH

BROADCASTER OF THE YEAR (RADIO WAYNE AWARD)

Herb McCord, CEO, Granum Communications
H. Roger Dodson, president, Radio One Broadcasting
Lindsay Wood Davis, GM, Midwest TV Inc.'s WMBD-AM/WMXP-FM Peoria, IL
Robert L. Fox, CEO, KVEN Broadcasting Corporation, Oxnard/Ventura, CA
Rich Marston, GSM, Beasley Broadcasting's WXTU-FM Philadelphia
Sally Hawkins, GM/president, WILM-AM Wilmington, DE
David Gingold, president/COO, Barnstable Broadcasting
Bruce Johnson, SM, Westminster Broadcasting Corp.'s KCMJ-AM Palm Springs, CA/owner,
KGEM-AM/KJOT-FM Boise, ID

STREET FIGHTER OF THE YEAR (AE)

Rhonda Amoe, Inner City Broadcasting's KBLX-FM San Francisco
Terry LeNoble, Clear Channel's WMTX-AM/FM Tampa, FL
Robin Kennedy, 2WS Sydney, Australia
Lisa Shaugnessy, Buck Owens Broadcasting's KNIX-FM Tempe, AZ
Pepper Ricci, Fuller Jeffrey's KJJY-FM Des Moines, IA
Jennifer Annigoni, Charlie Cotton's KPOI-FM Honolulu
James Avis, Charlie Cotton's KPOI-FM Honolulu



learn from the people who are actually out fighting the battle every day.

"The consultants are great, and they have wonderful information," said Gourley. "But, the reality is that none of them has been at a station in 15 years."

The committee saw a need for some sessions that involve people who are literally out doing the deed every day. "The other motive for creating this workshop was a desire to very selectively identify some outstanding sales achievers, and try to get a handle on what it is they do differently that makes them so eminently successful in this business. What is it about these men and women that makes clients want to have them for their AEs?" Gourley questioned.

The panel will consist of super sales achievers from small, medium, and large markets who will share their secrets about what makes them winners.

One pair who actually take their turns in the barrel every day are Pepper Ricci, AE at KJJY-FM Des Moines, IA, and Larry Goldberg, GSM at WAQY-AM/FM, Springfield, MA. Each has developed creative sales training techniques at his/her respective Radio station, which they will present in a Saturday afternoon workshop titled "Teaching Your People How to Fish," a title derived from the old adage, "Give a man a fish and you give him a meal, teach him how to fish and you feed him for a lifetime."

They believe the same concept applies to sales training. Goldberg, a Radio sales veteran with an MBA, developed a strategic pyramid of sales training that helps managers identify individual needs and opportunities among salespeople.

"A manager should not be content to have good people," Goldberg insisted. "He must ask, 'How can I give them a sense of future and let them know they can grow and achieve their goals?" The training model which he will outline during the workshop helps to create a growth-oriented environment, reduce turnover, and increase the level of professionalism and performance.

Pepper Ricci's selling theory of interest, time, and money, or "ITM," is geared toward those salespeople at the top of the training pyramid. "It's an approach that allows the salesperson to know up-front if she is headed down the

right track, or just spinning her wheels," Ricci stated. "ITM teaches salespeople how to ask the right questions, in the right order," so it cuts down on wasted time and unfocused activity.

Ricci claims the ITM method has significantly improved her closing ratio, and has helped her get more dollars per sale. "Sales managers will gain so much knowledge from this session that they can take back to their staffs, and run with," she added.

Giving managers practical tools they can take home and use is the goal of consultant Valerie Woodson. Her company, Top Dog Marketing, specializes

in guiding stations through the "do's," "don'ts" and "how-to's" of event marketing.

"The biggest mistake that stations make is trying to do it all, trying to produce the entire event." Woodson stated. Her advice: Tie in with an experienced producer you trust. Do not try to put on a three-ring circus; rather, tie-in with the circus.

"Radio is a fabulous marketing vehicle, but stations need to be objective about what they can do and what they can't do," she continued. Besides offering tips on how to sell an event, clients to target, and how to reach the decision

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makers, Woodson's workshop will include examples of specific events that have proved successful in various markets.

TACKLING THE CHALLENGES

When you and your sales staff set out to tackle the challenges of a new day, do you feel like Martina Navratilova stepping onto center court at Wimbledon? And, at the end of a satisfying day, do you feel like the 1980 USA hockey team just after upsetting the heavily favored Russians? If not, maybe it is time you became "mentally tough."

Sean Luce, GSM of KKRW-FM Houston, presents a workshop on "mental toughness," a new approach to living that brings about more fun to everyday life, control of your reaction to life's stresses, and greater enjoyment of the process of excelling in your work and home life. Mental Toughness Training, developed by Dr. James E. Loehr and Peter J. McLaughlin, is based on visualization, humor, diet, and rituals.

"The true challenge you, as a sales

manager, face is to manage the energy of yourself and your staff," Luce said. "Mental toughness is a training program to maximize your energy, to help you train for the business olympics."

But don't be deceived into thinking that mental toughness is all pain and no gain. An integral part of the program is learning to use humor because, as Luce explained, "Focus always follows fun." You'll learn how to detect negative mood swings, and when to take a VCR break to show a clip of *Ace Ventura: Pet Detective*, for example, to relieve the pressure of an intense meeting. The bottom line of Mental Toughness Training is to achieve the ideal performance state.

"Once you've had that 'white moment' or been in the zone of a great sales call, why can't you get it back?" Luce asked. The skills you learn in Mental Toughness Training can get you back to that level of peak performance with an ease that comes from mind and body working in harmony.

THE NEED FOR BALANCE

Personal growth and mental and physical fitness are also the subjects of

the closing keynote session on Sunday morning. Former Oakland Raiders football star Ben Davidson will discuss the need for balance in the hectic life of a Radio marketing executive. Davidson and his partner, conditioning expert Ron Useldinger, present a plan for renewal of body and mind, along with techniques for controlling stress to ensure peak performance every day.

In keeping with the leadership theme of RAB '95, the conference includes an all-day Executive Symposium for managers, owners, group operators, and other top Radio executives.

"The goal of the Executive Symposium is to expose emerging ideas," said Fries. "Industry leaders will release new information that will probably be the basis for forums next year, and in future years."

One such release is the presentation of the findings of a groundbreaking study by The Research Group titled, "Duopoly '95: Lessons Learned for the Future." Bill Moyes of The Research Group said that the firm surveyed 100 general managers and 30 group operators about their experiences with duopolies. Respondents were asked about their initial expectations regarding the duopoly, and whether those expectations have been met. What actions were taken to achieve the results? What was learned? What should be done differently?

"Most importantly, this study will allow us to correlate revenue results and profitability with duopoly management approaches, so that we can see what was done by stations that met or exceeded their projections," said Moyes. The study addressed key issues such as the strategy behind the duopoly, combo versus separate sales staffs, cost savings and revenue growth, competitive advantages, and compensation. A book containing the results, including verbatim responses, will be available for purchase from The Research Group.

Consultant Norm Goldsmith is also prepared to take the hot seat at the Executive Symposium to impart some observations and recommendations for managing change.

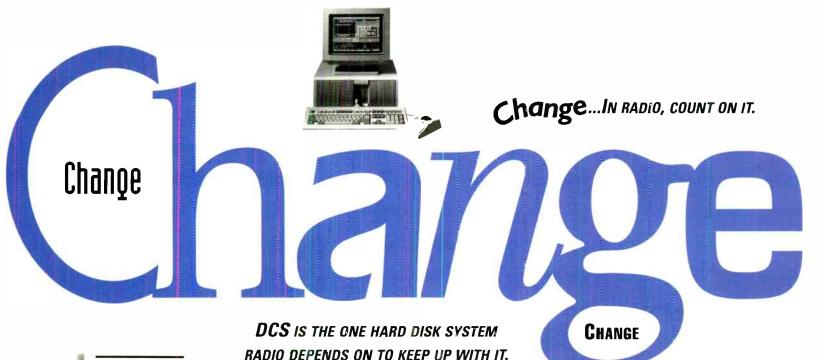
"For years, our approach to managing Radio stations has been to get good people, achieve a certain level of success in the market, and then manage stability," Goldsmith stated. "Today, that's impossible. And it's the wrong thing to



Circle Reader Service #123



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25 Tuesday
January

New
Format

New
Network

Think about it. How much has changed at your station in the past year? Two years? Three years? Have you changed formats? Network and program suppliers? Switched to satellite or CD jukeboxes or back to live? Rebuilt your studios? Become part of an LMA or duopoly?

Change is one reason why DCS (Digital Commercial System) from Computer Concepts is the industry's leading hard disk

system, year after year. It never locks you into one way of doing things.

DCS accommodates every network or satellite program service currently on the air or on the way. So if you change affiliations or program suppliers, you don't have to worry about system cues or variable local insertion windows.

Move to
New Studios

Satellite

Overnight

As your studio configuration changes, so can DCS. Unlike most systems, we give you a choice of storing audio in a central database, or distributed among DCS workstations... or both. Some of our users now place all of their commercial and music inventory onto the DCS hard drives. When you're

ready to go all-digital, DCS will be ready too, with AES/EBU digital inputs and outputs available, as well as analog.

12 Monday December

LMA

Starts

Today

And if you're looking at a duopoly or LMA, you'll be glad to know that many DCS units are employed in such remote or multi-control arrangements.

Managing change is hard enough. Shouldn't you have the hard disk system that can help you keep up with it all? Call Computer Concepts for more information and a list of hundreds of satisfied DCS customers.

SPECIAL REPORT

do." He maintains that today's leaders must be willing to create change, rather than simply react to it.

"The culture of the organization has to be supportive of change, if we hope to develop high-performance organizations that can look ahead while meeting today's goals," he said. How do we make it happen? That question will be up for discussion at the Executive Symposium on Saturday afternoon.

NAB President Eddie Fritts joins the Executive Symposium to share an insider's

look at the new Congress, how Radio can best use its tremendous influence with elected officials, and how changes in Washington will affect Radio broadcasters.

Is your format best for reaching heavy moviegoers or homemakers? How much do you know about people who live in \$100,000+ households? Are you reaching more MTV viewers than working women? Learn more about your consumers and your competition in a National Format Trends Study to be unveiled by AccuRatings President Kurt Hanson.

"This special report is based on AccuRatings interviews with 40,000 Ra-

dio listeners in major markets," Hanson announced. "The information on your format will be useful immediately in your sales process with dozens of accounts." All of those attending the session will receive a free AccuRatings National Format Trends Study license, in order to use the information in their sales efforts for the next six months.

In addition to giving the Friday luncheon keynote speech, Dr. Kerry Johnson will address the Executive Symposium. Johnson is billed as "the nation's sales psychologist," according to RAB's Cornils. "Dr. Johnson will share the fascinating results of professional studies evaluating closing ratios, as they are affected by the salesperson's voice, pace, touching, intimacy, gestures, and proximity," said Cornils.

Committee member Bob Gourley is enthusiastic about bringing in outside experts like Dr. Johnson and Saturday keynote speaker, Roger Dawson. "To effectively bring about change, we have to look outside the Radio industry," Gourley suggested. "The vision that Gary Fries and Wayne Cornils have given to the committee is to try to structure a conference that will take us to the next level, to become more of a resource to clients and to assume more of a leadership position. These cutting-edge people can help us think and do business in a different manner."

Dawson is an internationally known negotiating expert who first started his own business at age 16. In his stimulating presentation, he relates his secrets of power negotiating and the skills which have earned him the reputation of being one of the best speakers in the country.

All in all, RAB's Marketing Leadership Conference and Executive Symposium are the places to be for Radio's cream of the crop. Cornils enthusiastically reported that advance registration is running 42 percent ahead of the record-breaking 1994 event. More than 17 Radio groups have scheduled meetings of their group executives adjacent to RAB '95. There is still time to register for the MLC by calling 800-RAB-SELL. Wendy Green is a 20-year Radio veteran, who has worked as an AE, operations manager, sportscaster and interactive phone consultant. Formerly, she was with Unistar and The Research Group. She may be reached at 719-488-9274.





Special Advertising Section

Wave Makers

Cutting-Edge Information From Leading Radio Suppliers



STRATA
Immediate Service =
Immediate Buys



Immediate _ Immediate Service Buys



Strata. Simple and Superiar Software.

The true measure of any software service is how well it is supported.

Case in point.

Debbie Buckley, GSM at WRCX in Chicago, IL, recounts a recent experience where immediate service made a difference: "Recently we had to create an impressive presentation for a very important annual meeting. We were down to the wire, so we called Strata's service department for help. We found Strata to be extremely responsive in creating and turning around visually impressive color one sheets for the presentation. With their

assistance, we were successful in securing the \$100,000 increase we were looking for. Barb Miller and her service staff give a new definition to value-added service."

Furthermore, Tom Sidley, an account executive with KFMB in San Diego, CA, recalls: "On Friday morning I had to create a very complicated first-quarter buy consisting of many elements. I was having difficulty creating this buy in a concise format. When I called Strata, I discussed my problem and faxed the materials that I had created so far to Randi, a Strata service representative. Randi analyzed and condensed

this buy into a straightforward one sheet format (which I found truly amazing!), and then faxed the sheet back to me. Not only did Randi save me hours of time by creating the buy, but her efforts allowed me to start the buy the following Monday securing \$32,000 worth of business.

Dealing with Strata is a delightful experience."

Strata takes pride in offering support services that give immediate assistance to their customers. The instantaneous nature of these services has generated thousands of dollars worth of new business for customers like Debbie Buckley and Tom Sidley. Strata's services include:

- Immediate response to toll free telephone inquiries.
- Unlimited on-site
- Training on media statistics, Strata products and related applications such as word processing, graphics and database software.

Do your existing software support services measure up? Ask yourself the following questions: Is there adequate staff to ensure a quick response to questions? Is the service department staffed by knowledgeable personnel who understand both their product and your business? Is the company willing to train onsite whenever you hire new representatives? For optimum support services the answer should be "yes" to all of these questions.

If you're in the process of evaluating software services for your station, or are looking for alternate solutions to the ones you are currently using, put service at the top of your selection list criteria. Immediate service expedites your buy!

Strata can be reached at 312-222-1555.



The Strata Service Team (pictured left to right):
Bryan Bredeson, Barbara Miller (Director of Client Services),
Seamus Smyth, Randi Greenberg and Simone Smith.

P



Niche-castingIn the 90's SW Style

In the 1920's, the first radio programs were created to drive sales of radio sets. Ever since that time the radio business, at both the sration and national levels, has been content and programming-driven, as opposed to advertising sales- or technology-driven. The current renaissance in radio is no exception: all of Sonv Warner Networks' research and pilot studies indicate that radio will be even more programming- driven in the future.

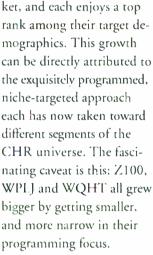
With the notable exception of FM's rapid ascendancy in the late 60's, technology-driven approaches to radio have met with little success. AM stereo, quadraphonic stereo, RBDS and co-channel synchrocasting all failed in terms of real impact. Programming has always been the indipensable soul—the ghost in the machine—of radio. Build the right programming, and they will come (or, at least, *cume.*)

The real trick, of course, is to know what sort of programming to build. At SW

Networks: The Radio Picture Company, we are convinced that niche-programming is the perfect response to increasingly fragmented musical tastes. Our research studies indicate that audiences are increasingly willing to embrace the audio results of what we call the "de-massification" of radio formats and programming.

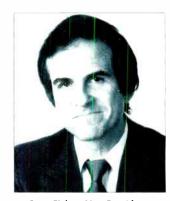
The dramatic success of niche-targeting is exemplified in the experience of three New York stations: Z100, WPLI and Hot97 (WQHT). Three years ago, all three stations were pursuing relatively mass-market approaches to programming. As a result, all three were mired in a ratings slump: in the Fall 1992 ARB, the three stations accounted for a total of only 9% of the New York listening audience. The broad approach was yielding mall, non-distinct, undifferentiated audiences.

Currently, the aggregate Z100/WPLJ/WQHT shares approach 14% of the mar-



De-massification drives local stations to distinguish themselves from the pack by super-serving a given age-sex cell in a specific musical genre. National networks can profitably respond to such trends in local radio by providing niche-programming that affiliates can seamlessly integrate into their bullseye-targeted programming strategies.

SW Networks' goal is to provide exactly the sort of niche-targeted music, news and talk programming that radio wants and that the modern listener demands. Our high-tech delivery sys-



Gary Fisher, Vice President, Advertising Sales & Affiliate Marketing

tems assist, complement and enhance, rather than drive, our strategy. We can place a world of resources at your disposal, as well as provide the plan that will help your station thrive and *grow*. In fact, at SW we won't even *ask* for your station unless we have a plan to help improve it.

SW Networks is a joint venture of Sony Software Corporation and The Warner Music Group. For complete details on SW Networks: The Radio Picture Company's programming, our new proprietary digital technology and multimedia on-line opportunitiesplus an evaluation of which SW Networks programs or formats might be right for your station, please call Ron Rivlin (East Coast) or Joyce MacDonald (West Coast) in SW Networks' Affiliate Marketing Division at 212-833-7320 or Fax us at 212-833-4994.



Below are nine different Radio spot copy ideas which have been used on the air successfully in various markets. Just copy this page, cut out the cards, put them in a filing box and use them as a reference for tried-and-true copy ideas.

Send your great Radio spot copy by fax to 407-995-8498, or mail to: Radio Ink, Attn.: Copy Clips, 8000 N. Federal Highway, Boca Raton, FL 33487. Please remember to include your address, the copy category, client's name, your name, title, station and whether the spot is :30 or :60.

CONVENIENCE STORE

:60 7-ELEVEN STORES

Husband: Honey, do you remember where we parked the car? Wife: I think it was in section Z-25, dear. Husband: This is section Z-25! But where's the car? Wife: Wait, isn't that it over there. (sfx: sound of feet rushing) Husband and Wife: (disappointed) No. that's not it! Anner: Are you tired of this happening to you? You go to the Big Store for some groceries, and end up spending more time trying to find your car in the parking lot. Husband and wife: Wait, there it is! (sfx: sound of feet rushing) Husband and wife: (groaning) Nooooo! Anncr: Don't let this happen to you. When you need something and you need it now, head to your Boone or Market Street 7-Eleven. You can park right in front, get what you need and be home in record time. Husband and Wife: Wait, there it is! (sfx: sound of feet rushing) Husband and Wife: Awwww Anner: Get it and get it fast at 7-Eleven. At Market and B Streets, and South Boone in Aberdeen.

Mike Allen, KAYO-AM/FM Aberdeen, WA

SPORTS BAR

60 FRANK'S SORTS BAR AND GRILLE

Anner: Just when you thought this week was never gonna end ... (sfx: work whistle) Employee: Thank God it's Friday!! Anncr: You mean, thank God it's Friday at Frank's! This Friday, Frank's Sports Bar and Grille, along with Ultra Tan and Gold's Gym, will fling you into spring with a major outdoor bash! The action starts at five with live rock 'n' roll from "Rainbow Station!" There'll be burgers and dogs, and your favorite ice-cold draft beer, all for just a buck! Get there early, to win door prizes and free memberships! Head inside Frank's when the sun goes down, for more music from Rainbow Station. as they jam the night away! This is the beginning of the outdoor party season ... Spring into it full force with a blowout at Frank's, your home for the NBA playoffs with four satellites and 23 TVs. And, don't forget to try their great Italian Cuisine, featuring the creations of Chef Horatio! You'll "Thank God It's Friday" at Frank's Sports Bar and Grille, East North Street at Howell Road in Greenville.

Richard Breen, WROQ-FM Greenville, SC

HOME IMPROVEMENT :60 Custom Decks by Design

Some things, you just shouldn't try yourself. Overnight catapult delivery (sfx: catapult) (aaahhhhh), basic helicopter maintenance (sfx: ratchet/rico) (wowowowo), bowling for bazookas (sfx: bowl/ boom), building your own deck. That's why there's Custom Decks by Design. So, you can build it to last. Custom Decks by Design uses only the best pressure-treated wood. And, you won't pay a lot, because, besides building great decks, gazebos, sunrooms and screened porches, Custom Decks by Design knows how to save you money. Right now, save up to \$200 on a deck, \$300 on a screened porch or sunroom, and \$300 on a glass gazebo wired for lights, sound, and air conditioning. Don't do it yourself. Call Custom Decks by Design for a free estimate 847-4736, or look for them in the Matthew's Phone Book. Custom Decks by Design.

Ron Harper, WWMG-FM Charlotte, NC

RADIO INK

RADIO INK

SHOE STORE

:60 JOHN'S SHOE SHOP ("DOCTOR HEEL") (sfx: lightning/thunder/loud! — throughout) (music: from Young Frankenstein movie!!) Assistant: (almost hysterical) Doctor Shoe ... look what I found quivering with fear in front of the door ... his soles have been ripped apart ... can you fix them? Doctor: But of course ... Miss Heel ... anything is possible! Don't you know I used to repair all kinds of boots and shoes at John's Shoe Shop on Appleton Avenue in Menomonee Falls. (sfx: lightning) If it wasn't for that one awful day ... when I was relieved of my duties ... Assistant: Oh Doctor ... tell me about it! Doctor: Well ... as you know, John's Shoe Repair is a full-service shoe, boot and leather repair store, with an excellent reputation throughout Milwaukee ... It's just that (getting choked up) ... I fell in love with the shoe polish lady ... but she was smitten with the shoeshine man. (sfx: organ up). Anncr. Tag. Elizabeth Otten, WOKY-AM/WMIL-FM Milwaukee,

RADIO INK

IEWELER

:60 GARTENBERG JEWELRY

(sfx: elegant piano music, restaurant ambiance, etc.) (melodramatic) Female: This is a nice restaurant. Male: Yes, it certainly is. There's something I'd like to ask you. Female: Yes? Male: I find you very attractive. Your elegance and beauty captivate me I have to know ... will you - Female: Yes? Male: Will you — Female: Yes?? Male ... Will you please tell me where you buy your beautiful jewelry? Female: Of course. Gartenberg Jewelry in Chambersburg. Male: (sigh) I knew it. I just knew a woman with your charm and grace shopped at Gartenberg Jewelry. Tell me ... is it true that in celebration of their oneyear anniversary at their new location, Gartenberg Jewelry is giving away a free gemstone to their first 100 customers beginning Sunday, May 1st? Female: You're a man of high intelligence. What else do you know about Gartenberg Jewelry? Male: They've been in the jewelry business for 48 years, and their exceptional quality and service is unmatched. Female: True indeed. I just love a man who knows his jewelry. Take me away ... take me away to Gartenberg Jewelry. Tag. Jeff Wine, WCHA-AM/WIKZ-FM RADIO INK

Chambersburg, PA

PERFUME VENDORS

:30 Sunflowers Perfume

RADIO INK

Sunflowers ... A celebration of all ... that is good .. of first love ... of the first time ... you were held .. Sunflowers ... taking you away from the everyday Sunflowers ... It's a mood ... a touch ... a freeing of the soul ... Sunflowers, the fragrance from Elizabeth Available at all department stores Distributed by Bista Guam ... Sunflowers, a celebration of life.

:30 ELIZABETH TAYLOR'S FRAGRANT JEWEL COLLECTION What is the color of your love ... is it the red hot glow of a ruby ... What do you see when you stare at the ocean ... a billion sapphires winking at you ... and when the wind whistles in the trees ... is it so many emeralds floating above ... Diamonds and Rubies ... Diamonds and Sapphires ... Diamonds and Emer-Three new fragrances of the Elizabeth Taylor Collection .. Available at all department lewel stores. Distributed by Bista Guam ... Receive special premiums with your purchase ... Elizabeth Taylor's Fragrant Jewel Collection ... Your essence in a bottle. **Deborah Rosario, KOKU-FM Agana, Guam**

RADIO INK

MEAT AND SEAFOOD SHOP

30 NOEL'S MEAT AND SEAFOOD SHOP

(sfx: whistle) Anncr: (loud, excited, hard sell) What are you doing?! Don't spend another beautiful summer afternoon inside! Get out of your kitchen and into Noel's Meat and Seafood Shop! (sfx: motorcycle leaving) With great deals on fantastic food, you can cook up a fabulous meal on your barbecue ... scrumptious shellfish, chicken cordon bleu, mouthwatering steak - Noel's Meat and Seafood Shop has it all! We know you're listening, so what are you waiting for? Tell the gang at Noel's Meat and Seafood Shop that you heard this ad on the Radio, and receive 5 percent off your next purchase! Noel's Meat and Seafood Shop in the Bower Plaza. Now open 9 till 9 daily in the Village

Kelly-Sue Thompson, CKGY-AM/CIZZ-FM Red Deer, Alberta, CN

FURNITURE

:30 FALLER'S FURNITURE

Meet the Fallers. The Fallers are friendly folks who furnish furniture to friends from Fryberg and Farther. From 1847 to today, Faller's Furniture has filled every furnishing need: carpet, custom draperies, couches, kitchens and coffee tables. Functional, affordable, fine Furthermore, Faller's Furniture has more than a few fabulous furnishings for fewer funds. For Furniture, make the name familiar - Faller's Furniture in Fryberg. You can phone them, toll free at 800-622-4670. Better furniture at Faller's Furniture.

Laura Lee, WFRA-AM/FM Franklin, PA

SUMMER DAY CAMP

30 ELKHART YMCA

Female: "Oh, look honey! Brian wrote us a letter from camp! (reads) 'Dear Mom & Dad, today it's raining and I'm bored. (voice-over with Brian's) We made some crafts, but my toilet paper wristband melted in the rain. Yesterday's fishing was fun, but my friend Joel hit his head on the tank and got three stitches. At lunch, the cook told us that if we don't like tuna fish, we should eat more potato salad. (sighs) Anner: Parents, don't let this happen to you. If your child is aged 6-12, call the Elkhart YMCA Summer Day Camp. Tag: 295-6915!

Jon Helmuth, WFRN-AM/FM Elkhart, IN

RADIO INK

RADIO INK

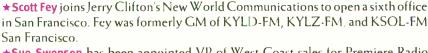
RADIO INK

MOVERS & SHAKERS

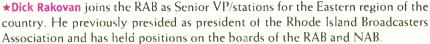


Scott Fev

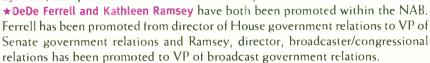
Pat Baker



★Sue Swenson has been appointed VP of West Coast sales for Premiere Radio Networks. She had been the SM for PRN's Western region.



*Henry Lawson has been recruited as managing director of Donovan Data Systems, Europe, Lawson is chairman of Interep's executive council.



★Dennis Ciapura has joined SFX Broadcasting to work directly with senior management in supervising and coordinating SFX's expansion's plans. He was formerly Executive VP of operations at Noble Broadcast Group.

★Interep has appointed several directors of sales for Infinity Radio and they are: in Dallas, Pat Baker, formerly of ABC Radio, and Doug Ferber, formerly of KSCS-FM Dallas; in Chicago, Nancy Benech, formerly of WYUU-FM Tampa; in Philadelphia, Jill Garlaneau, formerly of McGavren Guild/Philadelphia, and John Schwab, formerly of WGNP-AM/WOGL-FM Philadelphia; and, in Detroit, Bill



Dennis Ciapura



Doug Ferber

Ninested, formerly of McGavren Guild/Detroit.

★Ronnie Pohler has been named SM of Marti Electronics. He had served as international sales engineer for Broadcast Electronics.

*Michelle Martinez and Gracie DeRusse have been promoted from AEs to Senior AEs at KRYS-AM/FM Corpus Christi, TX. *Interep has named several new AEs, and they are: for Infinity/New York, Joanne Bodow Brandt, formerly of W'NEW-AM and WHTZ-FM, Joseph Leoce, formerly of WQCD-FM New York, and Toby Schlesinger, formerly Senior AE for Banner Radio;

tor Infinity/Los Angeles, Mark Kallen, formerly of KEYQ-AM/KFSO-FM/KEZL-FM Fresno; for D&R Radio/Chicago, Barbara Lynn Gmerek, formerly of D&R Radio/St. Louis; and for Interep's research division, Susan Mahoney, formerly of Christal Radio.

*Brad Feldhaus and Jim Peacock have been promoted at the Arbitron Company. Feldhaus, previously manager, Radio product, has been named director, information processing. And Peacock, formerly director, research, has been promoted to VP, research.

*Steven J. Spradlin has been promoted from instructor for Harris Allied Broadcast Technology's training center to sales application engineer for Harris' broadcast division.

*Jessie Bullet has been appointed PD of KCBQ-AM/FM San Diego. He was previously PD/operations manager at KJQY-FM San Diego.

★Lisa Valentine and Stephanie Brown have joined Westwood One Radio Networks. Valentine, formerly director, promotion services at MediaAmerica, is now director, promotion marketing. And Brown, formerly promotion assistant at MediaAmerica, is now promotion coordinator.

★Debbie Gurney-Stark has been named marketing and promotions manger for Jones Satellite Networks (JSN). She was most recently an advertising sales AE for JSN.

★Rusty Rabon has returned to WMHK-FM Columbia, SC, as morning drive co-host and news reporter. Rabon was previously music director and morning co-host for WMHK.

Sun Radio Network Makes Programming Weekends Exciting ... and Profitable!

"COMPUTERS AND THINGS"



James (Mac) Brown



Will (PC) Crowe

- Tips, Tricks and Techniques with DOS® and WINDOWS® for the Professional and the Hobbyist
- ◆ Live and Interactive!
- ◆ Special Software Giveaway each week!!

Saturdays: 7-9 PM, ET • Repeat on Sundays: 7-9 PM, ET Call (800) 572-9204 for more information and a demo tape.

Circle Reader Service #125

RADIO INK

A GLANCE AT RADIO INK SPECIAL REPORTS

Cutting-Edge Sales Ideas
Issue Date: February 13

Ad Space Deadline: January 25

All About Country Radio Issue Date: February 27 Ad Space Deadline: February 8

Oldies Programming: 50s, 60s & 70s

Issue Date: March 13

Ad Space Deadline: February 22

Duopoly/Preview of NAB

Issue Date: March 27 Ad Space Deadline: March 8

What's New at NAB/Technology

Issue Date: April 10 Ad Space Deadline: March 22

Syndicated Morning Shows Guide

Issue Date: April 24
Ad Space Deadline: April 5

NAB New Tech Review

Issue Date: May 8
Ad Space Deadline: April 19

Programming Trends Update

Issue Date: May 22
Ad Space Deadline: May 3

Reach Radio's top executives with an advertising campaign in Radio Ink.

For information call Yvonne Harmon at 407-995-9075

SALES PROMOTION PLANNER

ideas you should start planning now

APRIL

TARGET PRODUCTS

Easter Fashions Lawn & Garden Florist Outdoor Furnishings Restaurants

1 April Fool's Day 17 Tax Deadline Day or Furnishings Children's & Infant Apparel staurants

Bicycles

DATES TO REMEMBER

2 Begin Daylight Savings

14 Good Friday

16 Easter 26 Professional Secretaries Day

NATIONAL

Alcohol Awareness, Home Improvement, Lawn & Garden, Keep America Beautiful,
Prevention of Animal Cruelty, and Stress Awareness Month

SPRING IS A TIME FOR CHANGE

As daylight savings begins in April, activity levels recharge. People shop longer, eat out later, and play until the sun goes down. Spring cleaning takes place, and money is spent to improve homes and lawns. People become environmentally aware, and are ready to help by planting trees, flowers and grass. Children go out and roller blade, ride bikes and play ball. Outdoor furniture will be dusted off and cleaned, or new furniture will be purchased. Easter Sunday will officially kick-off the time to pull out frilly dresses, white shoes, and spring clothing. Take advantage of the spring changes and plan today.

SPRING CLEANING

• "Do-it Yourself Day." Work with a home improvement, discount, or craft store and have tables set up to demonstrate improvements around your home. Tie in manufacturers, and have reps onhand to answer questions. Recruit a specialist from the Home section of the newspaper to answer questions, and get publicity.

- •"Free Tree-house or Doll-house." Children will draw pictures of their homes to enter to win.
- •"Free Yard Makeover." Winning listeners will have station DJs come out and work in their yards. Do call-in's and make it a fun day, on and off the air. (A crient can actually do the work, planting and seeding, etc.)
- •"Lawn & Garden Tips." Do tips on the air, and have sponsored-in commercials or promos.
- "Ticket Window." Start gathering tickets and prizes, and open the window at different locations during the spring and summer. Sell packages to small retailers.
- •"Dream Room Giveaway." Have listeners send in pictures of the room they would like to have made-over. Tie-in many clients to supply goods and services.

FEBRUARY QUICK FIX

- •"Cute Baby Contest." Have customers bring in snapshots of their babies to a retailer. Tie-in baby stores, diaper services, photo labs, etc. for the prizes.
- •"Jewelry Upgrade Sale." Jewelry stores will run ad specials on diamonds, stones, and bands.
 •"Sweethearts Sweepstakes." Couples will go to-
- •"Sweethearts Sweepstakes." Couples will go together to a retailer, to sign up to win an exotic getaway, complete with all the bells and whistles.

DATES TO REMEMBER

- 2 Groundhog Day
- 14 Valentine's Day
- 20 President's Day Grammy Awards

NATIONAL

Black History, Crime Prevention, Meat, Snack Food and Wedding Month, Mardi Gras

MARCH QUICK FIX

- •"March Melt-down." "March heats up and prices melt down" ... use with any retailer having a sale.
- •"Making the Grade." Kids mail, or take, their report cards into clients to receive prizes for good grades.
- •"Radio/Sporting Event Tie-in's." Dizzy bat races, tricycle races, base-line bowling, and buggy races can all be done at half-time or before the games. Tie-in a sponsor for prizes and added exposure for the clients.

DATES TO REMEMBER

- 1 Ash Wednesday
- 17 St. Patrick's Day
- 1st Day of SpringChocolate Week
- Spring Break; Prom Season

NATIONAL

Nutrition, Frozen Food, Peanut, and American Red Cross Month

MAY

TARGET PRODUCTS

Sporting Goods; Bridal Market; Vacations; Boating Supplies; Pools; Hot Tubs; Lawn & Garden

DATES TO REMEMBER

- 5 Cinco de Mayo
- 6 Kentucky Derby
- 14 Mother's Day
- 20 Armed Forces Day
- 28 Indianapolis 500
- 29 Memorial Day

NATIONAL

Mental Health, Barbecue, and Photo Month

JUNE

TARGET PRODUCTS

Bridal Gifts; Men's Wear; Hardware; Cameras & Film

DATES TO REMEMBER

- 6 Country Music Fan Fair
 - Teacher Day
- 14 Flag Day
- 18 Father's Day 21 1st Day of Su
 - 1St Day of Summer Graduation

NATIONAL

Dairy, Safe Boating, Fresh Fruits & Veggies, Rose, Pest Control and Iced Tea Month

* Radio Ink assumes no responsibility for the viability of the promotions mentioned. Stations are advised to check with legal council regarding legality and possible lottery.

Sales Promotion Planner is compiled by Kim Stiles, creator of The Stiles System Radio Day Planner. She may be reached at 919-846-6449.



PRODUCT NEWS

Off and running is a new three-hour package (11 p.m.-2 a.m. EST) from CBS



Tom Snyder

works called the The Late Late Radio Show with Tom Snyder & Elliott Forrest. The first hour and a half will feature the award-winning Radio and TV host Forrest and talk veteran Snyder followed by a simulcast of TV's The Late Late Show with Snyder from 12:37 a.m. to 1:37 a.m., and wraps up with Forrest and Snyder back on the Radio until 2 a.m. Now, ail you need to do

is figure out

Radio Net-



Elliott Forrest

what to do with the rest of the morning. 212-975-3774.

Looking for some new ideas for '95?

Well, M&N International, a worldwide supplier of party and promotional supplies, has a new 140-page catalog called Spring & Summer '95' Bright Idea' Book chock

full of stuff to help you out. M&N also makes available open accounts to qualifying customers, offering all-inclusive supply kits and tiered pricing for volume orders. Ain't

that grand: 708-680-4700

Talkin' Back — Veteran broadcaster Ted Terry is *Talkin Back Live* five nights

a week on Cable Radio Network. The show focuses on Terry's enlightened quick wit and opinions, and pools his talents as an interviewer and a programmer to make for some well-rounded talk Radio.213-6510413



Ted Terry

•**IQ-TV** — New from former Filmhouse Exec. VP Tony Quinn and Chuck Blore comes IQ Television Group, a marketing and production company for Radio. The Atlanta-based company offers several inhouse production teatures like computer animation, sound stages and state-of-the-art digital post production. "It's about time Radio had another major player in

the TV production arena," Quinn said. 404-885-7634

•Positive talk— Now airing on the Talk America Radio Network is Positive Living featuring Ruth Stafford Peale, widow of Dr. Norman Vincent Peale and hosted by Eric Fellman, president of the Peale Center for Christian Living, in Pawling, NY. The two-hour, non-sectarian show is broadcast live from the center every Sunday and is callable to stations across North America.

available to stations across North America at no charge, 617-341-3265

Techno Trivia. Haley Productions introduces the station appearance

pleaser, The Trivia Super ChallengeTM. The portable game, controlled by a laptop computer, has



1,000 preset questions in 12 categories, and allows a station personality and up to four contestants to interact at a time.

(More categories can be added.) The system generates digital sound effects and has an optional LED display that can scroll sponsor messages between games. The Trivia Super Challenge ^{FM} is sold on a market-exclusive basis. Call 610-892-7970 for a free demo disk.

SEND PHOTOS

of your new products, services and programs to: Product News, c/o *Radio Ink*, 8000 N. Federal Highway, Boca Raton, FL 33487.

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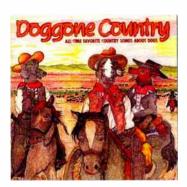
GRAPEVINE





▲ It's gonna be a hoe-down in Nashville for this year's Country Radio Seminar (March 1-4) with a truckload of new faces performing, including Archer/Park (I) and Western Flyer (r). Plus, there will be seven half-hour label shows both on the second and third night (up from a total 12 performances last year.) Call Kathy Stephenson at Aristomedia at 615-269-7071. Stay tuned to *Radio Ink* for more details.

Going to the dogs — L.A. record label CMH (Country Music Heritage) is set to circulate a new country music CD featuring all-time favorite country songs — about dogs. A portion of the proceeds will benefit the Best Friends Animal Sanctuary. Stations are already lapping it up. Call Joan Russell at 800-373-8073 or E-mail Jorus1@aol.com.





Nothin' says loving like Garth Brooks dropping by Westwood One Radio Networks with some good cheer (and also to plug his new album The Hits) with Westwood's Pam Green, director/artist relations. They were photographed just as Garth said he had a hat for her in the car.



■ Dining with the "Dean." Talk Radio veteran Jerry "Dean" Williams was recently honored by his GM, WRKO-AM Boston's John Gehron and American Radio Systems CEO Steve Dodge at a Beantown luncheon. (I-r Gehron, Williams and Dodge)

▼ Superbowl Salsa — Chi-Chi's Salsa (Hormel Foods Corp) scored big this year thanks to CRN International's Superbowl Radio promotion, which covered 43 markets including New York, Chicago, Boston and D.C.



DJ-plugged, 30-second spots and a bevy of prizes helped take the salsa to the Super-bowl. Chip Chip Hooray!

•Clinton Clunker — Sun Radio Network's nationally syndicated, The Rathaus, gave listeners a guess at USA Today's pick for worst CD of 1994, making the CD the prize for a correct guess. After an hour and a half of playing the CD someone finally got the answer, only the caller ... didn't want the CD. The pitiful piece of pop? Nothing Good Comes Easy by the president's pseudo musical brother, Roger Clinton. Says host Chris Rathaus, "It was like the plague." A caller finally did accept the CD — to play constantly until her husband finished rebuilding their farmhouse.

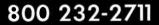
•Two become one as ABC Sound joins forces with ABC Satellite in order to offer the industry at large, not just parent company ABC Network, the unique packaging of audio post production and worldwide satellite transmission and digital services. Call Jessica Murrow 212-456-5621 for more info ...

SEND PHOTOS OF YOUR ORGANIZATION'S major events to: Grapevine, c/o Shawn Deena, 8000 N. Federal Highway, Boca Raton, FL 33487.

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EVENTS CALENDAR

1995

Feb. 6-NAB Crystal Radio Awards Deadline, 202-775-3527

Feb. 6-7-NAB Radio Head Group Fly-In, Washington, DC. 202-775-3527

Feb. 9—Oklahoma Assoc. of Broadcasters Annual Student Day, Tulsa, OK. 405-848-0771

Feb. 9-11—Louisiana Assoc. of Broadcasters Annual Convention, Lafayette, LA. 504-922-9150

Feb. 10-International Radio & Television Society Foundation Newsmaker Luncheon. New York. 212-867-6650

Feb. 10-11-Oklahoma Assoc. of Broadcasters Annual Convention, Tulsa, OK. 405-848-0771

Feb. 11-14-National Religious Broadcasters, Nashville, TN. 703-330-7000

Feb. 15-17 - Broadcast Cable Financial Management Assoc./ Broadcast Cable Credit Assoc. Board Meeting & Seminars. Scottsdale, AZ. 708-296-0200

Feb. 16-19—RAB Marketing Leadership Conference and Executive Symposium,

Feb. 20-22 - Annual Great Lakes Broadcasting Conference and Expo. 517-484-7444 Feb. 21-RAB Radio Sales University, Albuquerque, NM. 800-722-7355

Feb. 23-RAB Radio Sales University, San Diego. 800-722-7355

Feb. 24-27 - Nat'l Federation of Community Broadcasters Annual Meeting, Albuquerque. 202-393-2355

Feb. 25-26 - Dan O'Day's PD Grad School, Dallas. 310-476-8111

Feb. 25-27-NAB State Leadership Conference, Washington, DC. 202-775-3527 Feb. 28-RAB Radio Sales University, Nashville, TN. 800-722-7355

March 1-AWRT 20th Annual Nat'l Commendation Awards Gala, New York. 703-506-3290

March 1—RAB Radio Sales University, Richmond, VA. 800-722-7355

March 1-4-26th Annual Country Radio Seminar, Nashville, TN. 615-327-4487

March 7-RAB Radio Sales University, Portsmouth, NH. 800-722-7355

March 9-RAB Radio Sales University, Detroit. 800-722-7355

March 14-Radio License Renewal Seminar, Louisville, KY. 202-775-3511

March 15-RAB Radio Sales University, Syracuse, NY. 800-722-7355

March 16-Internat'l Radio & Television Society Foundation Newsmaker Luncheon, New York, 212-867-6650

March 20-22—Advertising Research Foundation 41st Annual Conference & Research Expo, New York, NY. 212-751-5656

March 23-NABOB 11th Annual Comm. Awards Dinner, Washington D.C. 202-463-8070

March 25-Nat'l Assoc. of Radio Talk Show Hosts Regional Forum and Spring Board Meeting, Vienna, VA. 617-437-9757 March 26-27-West Va. Broadcasters Association Annual Spring Conference, Huntington, WV. 304-744-2143

March 26-30—EIA/CES Spring Conference. Washington D.C. 202-452-8700

March 30-April 2 - Associated Press Broadcasters Spring Board Meeting, Asheville, NC. 202-736-1100

April 5-Internat'l Radio & Television Society Foundation Gold Medal Award Dinner, New York. 212-867-6650

April 6-RAB Radio Sales University, Casper, WY. 800-722-7355

April 7-10-Broadcast Ed. Assoc. Annual Convention, Las Vegas. 202-429-5354

April 10-13 — Radio License Renewal Seminar, Louisville, KY. 202-429-5402

April 10-13 - NAB Annual Convention, Las

April 21-22—Upper Midwest Communications Conclave PD retreat and TalenTrak, Minneapolis, MN. 612-927-4487

April 23-25-North American National Broadcasters Association Inter-Union Satellite Operations Grp., Barbados. 613-738-6553

April 26-29-NANBA 8th World Conference of Broadcasting Unions, Barbados. 613-738-6553

April 29-May 5-RAB Board of Directors. New York. 212-387-2100

May 8-The Peabody Awards Banquet, New York. 706-542-3787

May 9-Internat'l Radio & Television Society Foundation Awards Luncheon, New York. 212-867-6650

May 16-Radio License Renewal Seminar, Toledo, OH. 202-775-3511

May 21-24 - Broadcast Cable Financial Management Assoc./ Broadcast Cable Credit Assoc. 35th Annual Conference, Las Vegas. 708-296-0200

May 24-27-Native American Journalists Association Annual Conference, Bismarck, ND. 612-874-8833

1995 Arbitron Survey Dates

- Winter Jan, 5-March 29
- Spring March 30-June 21
- Summer June 22-Sept. 13
- Fall Sept. 21-Dec. 13

FAX YOUR ORGANIZATION'S EVENTS TO: Events Calendar, c/o Shawn Deena 407-995-8498.







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2"	1,872	3,360
2-1/2"	2,291	4,112
3"	2,691	4,830
3-1/2"	3,071	5,512
4"	3 432	6,160



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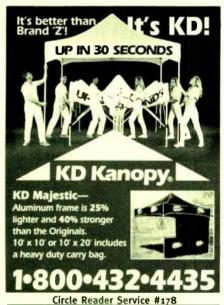
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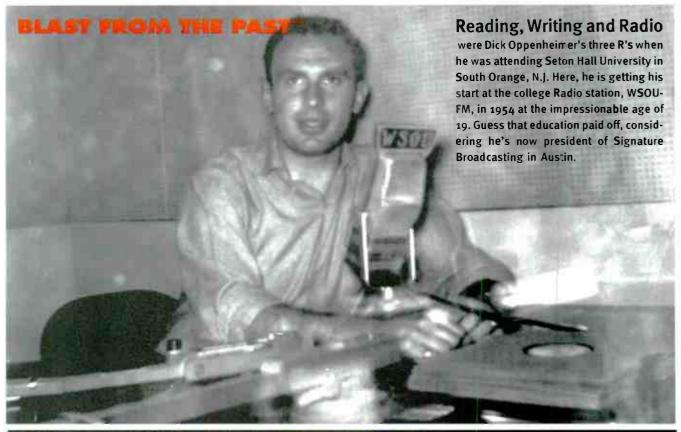
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Circle Reader Service #128



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