AFRIL RADIO A MCGRAW HILL Splitchin Price 25 Television RETAILING

NATIONAL DEFENSE

and its effect on

Speciality Selling

plus Spring STORE MODERNIZATION Section

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IN THIS ISSUE



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SALES STATIC . . . I'll leave it, but if my husband couldn't fix it I'm sure you can't

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EVERY HOUR, millions of RCA radio tubes glow with an invitation for everybody -a friendly, ever-present invitation. For Radio's latchstring is always out, in the greatest entertainment centers: Radio City in New York and Hollywood ... the Metropolitan Opera... Studio 8-H with Arturo Toscanini and the NBC Symphony Orchestra. Or it may be drama, a comedian, a swing band!

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Distance doesn't matter—radio whisks you home as quickly from 3,000 miles as it does a mile. All the world is just across the street. You have had a great time—and you are informed right up to the minute!

RADIO CORPORATION OF AMERICA

Radio City, New York

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"We find ourselves many dollars ahead at the end of each year," says this successful serviceman, "by applying the same basic thinking to the purchase of test equipment as, for example, our own customers apply when they repeatedly call on us for sales and service. Our record with these customers has been depend-

able and satisfactory in every way." "That's why we are now sticking to WESTONS, re-

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Has all the features of the Model 777 Tube Checker. plus 23 circuit testing ranges for trouble-shooting. Furnished in sturdy and compact carrying case, with spare tube compartment. Ideal for bench and field servicing. Inexpensively priced!

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StevensHotel,Chicago ¥ JOBBER DAYS

start at 2:00 p.m. Tuesday, June 10 and run to 6:00 p.m. Thursday, June 12.

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- 3-Way . . . Battery, AC or DC house current.
- Two I. F. Stages . . . Built-In Aerial.
- Permanent Magnet Speaker.
- Handsome cowhide graining case.





MODEL 844T. Same features as 842T. Walnut and Beaver graining case with Tambor \$3995* door

MODEL 854T. Same features and case as 844T, plus American and Foreign Short- \$4995* Wave



Just in time for the big Spring selling season! It's

the easiest-to-sell variety of portable radios you

ever saw. New 7-tube models, unequalled for

power and performance ... powerful Short-Wave models . . . new super-performing models in the lowest-price field. And they're all decked out in smart new cases with plenty of eye-appeal. Amaz-

MOST POWERFUL PORTABLE **RADIOS EVER BUILT!**

ing values in every price bracket.

MODEL 843T. Same features as

MODEL 853T. Same features as 843T, plus American and Foreign Short-Wave. Cowhide graining case with lid \$4250*

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MODEL PT-87 5-tube Circuit. Plays anywhere on battery or AC-DC house current. Built-In Aerial. Full-Vision Dial. Cowhide graining case, ivory piping.

\$**|9**95*

PHILCO ALL YEAR 'ROUND



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Only high quality materials conforming to rigid standards are used in the manufacture of Utah Vibrators. The points, for example, are made of the best grade Tungsten, fully capable of standing up under the terrific punishment to which they will be subjected.

Be sure to stop at Nos. 1018 and 1020 in the Exhibition Hall or Demonstration Room 505-A – National Radio Parts Trade Show, Stevens Hotel, Chicago, June 41.

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RADIO and Television RETAILING, APRIL, 1941

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APRIL

1941

Don't STOP Now

10,000,000 People Can't Be Contacted Overnight

w americanradiohistory com

I NTERFERENCE reduction ranging from "substantial" in rural areas through "noticeable" in small towns to "slight" in big cities is reported by *Radio Retailing* observers spotted around the country to note initial effects of the March 29 reallocation. Even at this early date it is apparent that the changeover was worthwhile if not a complete cure-all.

Less pleasing but not wholly unexpected is their advice that in the week following the changeover most dealers received some calls for pushbutton resetting but not as many as expected, few reporting anything resembling a service jam. The public apparently took the shift with good grace but appeared to be in no hurry to have needed receiver adjustments made.

R ECEPTION improvements appear to be most impressive near the borders, out beyond primary service areas and in towns served by relatively small transmitters heretofore subject to heterodyning by distant but more powerful competition.

Most big cities were adequately served even before reallocation, boasting enough high powered locals to keep listeners happy, so little improvement was intended or experienced. (In New York, for instance, strong locals occupying 15 channels continued to render about the same service. We checked the entire band nevertheless and noted that before the shift we could comfortably hear signals without interference on 37 channels while after it the number rose to 50, a 47 per cent increase.) Some aggravation of harmonic heterodyning was reported by listeners close to strong locals which had shifted frequency but at this writing such trouble does not appear to be much more serious than it was even before the change. **P**USHBUTTON resetting service, as predicted last month, was offered at rates between one and two dollars, with efforts to hold the charge^w midway between developing early shakiness and all signs pointing toward widespread standardization upon the lower figure. Chains and department stores advertising heavily, originally priced work at a \$1.35 average, now contend they can handle it profitably for less because men paid between four and five dollars have proven their ability to handle up to twenty outside jobs per day.

Speaking of big operators, it is noted that most of the dealers so far reporting heavy demands on their service departments fall within this classification, the obvious explanation being that such operators have done most of the consumer circularizing. Watching this phenomenon closely, smaller dealers now realize that they can profit only in proportion to their own individual promotional effort, particularly since broadcast stations have shot their publicity bolt and leave the rest of the job up to the trade.

And a big job it is. The radio dealer's opportunity to profit by using reallocation resetting as a stepping-stone to additional business is just beginning. 10,000,000 people with pushbuttontuned radios can't be contacted overnight. It will be weeks before the public becomes fully aware of what it is missing through failure to have adjustments made. And it will take months of selling to induce them to do it.

W Mar Donald

Editor



BRITISH "BUSINESS AS USUAL"

In spite of possible "alterations" by enemy bombs, radio factories in England keep production in high gear to supply radio retailers



Pictures *from the News* to help you SELL



FM GOES TO SEA

Health officers on quarantine tugs inspect ships entering Boston harbor, report via FM to headquarters on shore. Using G-E 25 watt transmitters, good performance is reported 30 miles at sea



PAGE 10

SOUND ON THE CAPITOL'S DOORSTEP

100,000 people at the Capitol heard the third term inauguration through batteries of speakers. Inset shows RCA amplifiers in the control booth, located under the building

DODO CABLE CAR

www.americar

Believed extinct, this 52 year old specimen was resurrected in Seattle for the holiday season. Fitted with a Webster-Chicago sound system, it carried carol singers around the city







DR. (DOCTOR OF RADIO)

With all members of the staff in white uniforms, Radio Hospital, Hartford, dramatically emphasizes quality of its service. A white "ambulance" completes the effect on all calls



DEFENSE, TO MUSIC

Major-General C. R. Powell says a few words to listeners after six truck loads of receivers are presented to Fort Dix by George Duvall (at the major's right), National President of RSA. Sets were reconditioned by members of chapters in the New York area



WHITE GREETING

By displaying dressy refrigerator models near the door, Radio Centre, New Haven, presents telling eye appeal to entering customers. Fluorescent fixtures point up highlights of the boxes

BARTER BRINGS BOSSY

A cow was the first swap on an offer made by Anniston Electric Co., Anniston, Ala. Plugged in the local paper, trades on Westinghouse and other appliances were allowed for livestock, produce, or what-have-you

NATIONAL DEFENSE

and its effect on

Specialty Selling

THE BILLIONS of dollars being spent for National Defense have stimulated business to a gratifying degree, and will continue to have a gradually increasing beneficial effect for some time to come. Judging by what has already happened it would seem that Prosperity, this time, actually is right around the corner.

What effect will all this have on the radio and household specialty field? That question should be answered in two parts: (1) The effect upon our business as a whole and (2) The effect upon our Selling.

General Business Rise Rapid

Assuming that there will be no serious interference with domestic equipment production, a large volume of radios, refrigerators, washers and other household appliances will be sold this year—far more than was sold last year. This is obvious. Many more people will be working; and when people are working they buy.

But this doesn't necessarily mean that you will get your share—just as a matter of course. Maybe you will, and maybe you won't. It depends upon the type of your operation. And thereby hangs our tale.

Why Yours May Not Keep Step

Many of you are more dependent upon "selling" (outside) than you are upon "buying" (where the prospect comes to you). And

By CASWELL ODEN

the effect of prosperity, of increased public purchasing power, of increasing employment is—or can be —entirely different upon the two types of operation.

If you are dependent upon "buying," you will get your share. Department stores and similar types of operations, for example, will get their share—and get it simply as a matter of course. They will have an increase in volume in proportion to the increase in national purchasing power.

But the dealer who is dependent upon "selling" for his volume, or a major portion of it, should not be quite so optimistic. True, the upswing is there for him to take advantage of, just as it is there for anyone else—but no matter how much business is floating around, he won't get much of it if he has no outside men to go out and get it. And this takes us right into the Employment Situation.

Salesmen Becoming Harder to Get

You know how hard it is to get salesmen right now? Well, they are going to be still harder to get—and this in spite of the fact that increased purchasing power will make the job a better one.

In addition to this increasing difficulty of getting new men, many of the salesmen we already have will disappear from the field (making the job still better: less sales competition). Some will be inducted into the army. Others will take jobs in defense industries. What are we going to do for men?

You'll get them somehow or other? When general business is good, your particular business is

BATTLE for MANPOWER

With men being inducted into the army ...deserting commission work for salaried defense jobs ... the trade has a new management problem on its hands

good—somehow or other? I hope you are right. Maybe business will be so good that *you yourself* will sell enough merchandise to get by.

But "getting by" won't be "cashing in" on the upswing, and I'd still like to know what you are going to do for men. For what I'm giving you here is not merely prog-



BOOM in consumer purchasing power gives department stores sales edge. Dealers with little floor traffic will have to keep the pressure on to get their share

course, is that business will be better and appliance sales will be easier and more plentiful. But there will be fewer men to make these easier and more plentiful sales.

All of which is fine for the manufacturer—a large volume of merchandise will move, whether it is "bought" or "sold." All of which is fine for the operator who is dependent upon "buying"—if nobody pushes Mr. Brown's doorbell, then he will take himself downtown and buy his box. But it's not so fine for the dealer who is dependent upon Outside Selling, and he's the gentleman I'm talking to.

What To Do About It

What to do about it? There's just one thing to do about it, and the time to do it is right now. *Hire new men.* Hire them while you can still get them. Expand your sales personnel. Expand it before it begins to contract.

But you can't get any more real salesmen? I know you can't. But you can get plenty of men at \$2.00 a day and 5%, to canvass for the salesmen you already have.

Some of these men, of course, will drop out later, as other jobs, more to their liking, and more in line with their ability, open up. But some of them will stick, developinto good salesmen, with the proper supervision.

And since this is the only way to get new sales blood into our business, we'd better start doing it.

nostication. It is what will happen, and what is already beginning to happen.

Workers Drifting to Defense Industries

I know a hosiery worker who recently got a job as a machinist's helper. A bread man (route driver) who just got on as a loftsman. A grocery clerk who is now operating a drill press. A salesman recently become a machinist's helper. (And another salesman who is taking a course in welding).

Now, the hosiery worker and the bread man and the grocery clerk were easily replaced. There were plenty of men eager to step into their jobs because they pay definite wages. But there aren't many good men looking for selling jobs on a commission basis—even now. So what will it be like later on?

Other workers will be easily replaced, but the salesman will not be.

For illustration: Take that salesman of yours who just went into the army. Have you replaced him? No—because if you could have gotten another man, you'd have gotten him *before* the first one went into the army—so that you would have had two men, all along, instead of one! (I'm speaking of strictly commission men—you'd take a thousand, if you could get them, wouldn't you?)

The only redeeming feature of

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SPRING Phonographs

MECHANICAL machines such as these, using no tubes, are still big summer sellers and should not be overlooked by the radio trade

Model	Record Size	Finish	Storage Space	Size (inches)	Wt. (lbs.)	List Price
Autocrat SWP-1	Radio Co 10	, 3855 N. Hamilt Leatherette	on Ave., 0 10 6	Chicago, III. ½x11x13¾	11	9.95
Boetsch B 2 3 30 33 57 63 41A 6A		21 E. 144th St., N Iv. Leatherette Leatherette Fabricoid Fabricoid Aero Cloth Aero Cloth Aero Cloth	5 6 6 6 6 7	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{ity.} & (Birch) \\ \textbf{y}_{x11x11} \textbf{y}_{2} \\ \textbf{y}_{x11x14} \textbf{y}_{2} \\ \textbf{y}_{x111} \textbf{y}_{x14} \textbf{y}_{2} \\ \textbf{y}_{x111} \textbf{y}_{x14} \textbf{y}_{2} \\ \textbf{y}_{x113} \textbf{x}_{x14} \textbf{y}_{2} \\ \textbf{y}_{x113} \textbf{x}_{14} \textbf{y}_{2} \\ \textbf{y}_{x113x16} \textbf{y}_{2} \\ \textbf{y}_{x14x16} \textbf{y}_{2} \\ \textbf{y}_{x14x16} \textbf{y}_{2} \\ \textbf{y}_{x14x16} \textbf{y}_{2} \end{array}$	$7 \\ 8 \frac{1}{2} \\ 10 \frac{1}{2} \\ 10 \frac{1}{2} \\ 10 \frac{1}{2} \\ 13 \frac{3}{4} \\ 15 \frac{1}{4} \\ 12 \\ 12 \\ 12 \\ 12 \\ 12 \\ 12 \\ 12 \\ 1$	8.75 9.60 10.75 12.50 12.50 15.45 17.95 19.25
Decca Re 1 O P16	cords, inc 10–12 10–12 10–12	Airplane Cloth Leatherette Leatherette	6 7 6 7	c City. x12½x16 x12x15¼ ½x12¾x16¼		13.95 11.95 16.95
Favorite A 11 12 877	Aanufacto 10–12 10–12 10–12	Aero Luggage Fabrikoid Leatherette	10 6 10 6	New York City. ¼x10½x14½ x11x15½ ¼x4¾x11	9 9½	8.39 9.99 12.50
0-2 0-6	10 10	Woven Fabric	6 7: 6 7:	x13x16 x13x17	14 14	
Totty Tru P100 P200 P300	nk and B 10–12 10–12 10–12	ag Co., P. O. Box Leatherette Leatherette Airplane Cloth	8 6	rsburg, Va. %x11 %x14 ½ %x11 %x14 ½ %x11 %x14 ½ %x11 %x14 ½	16 16 16	
Plaxa Mar 507 508 509 510 511 512 513 514 515	10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12	rg Co., 869 Broad Fabric Fabric Fabric Fabric Fabric Pabric Fabric Fabric Fabric Fabric	10 5 10 6 10 7 10 6 10 8 10 6 10 7 10 7 10 8	York City. 1/2x10 & x14 1/2 1/2x11 3/2x14 1/2 1/2x11 3/2x15 1/2x13 3/2x17 x14 1/2x15 1/2 1/2x14 3/2x15 1/2 1/2x14 3/2x15 3/2 x14 1/2x15 3/2 x12 1/2x16 3/4	10 11 13 14 18 16 20 19 13	10.00 10.50 10.50 12.50 11.50 20.00 22.50 18.75 12.25
Waters Cc 22A 39A 46A 76A 88A 90A 97A	onley Co., 10–12 10–12 10–12 10–12 10–12 10–12 10–12 10–12	Rochester, Minn. Leatherette Leatherette Leatherette Leatherette Leatherette Leatherette Leatherette	10 6 10 7 10 7 10 8 10 8	x11x14 x12x15 x12x15 x13x16 x13x16 x13x16 x13x17 x13x17	10 11 12 14 15 16 17	8.95 9.95 10.95 12.95 14.95 19.95 24.50

MUSIC



THREE-WAY portable radio of typical design

OST IMPORTANT radio merchandise for stimulating spring sales is today's crop of portables.

There are three excellent reasons why such merchandise should be featured by all stores beginning this month. First, April marks the beginning of the warm weather season when such compact "take 'em with you" sets get their greatest natural play. Second, manufacturers are this year providing a variety of portable equipment types which not only meet every conceivable consumer requirement for radio reception outdoors but also cater to the growing demand for recorded music. Third, modern portables are owned by relatively few people and have sufficient novelty value alone to attract shoppers, the combination of these two factors aiding retailers to build store traffic and so sell other merchandise as well.

Prospects

No longer is the portable radio field limited to just a few types. Checkup discloses that there are at least 15 distinctly different varieties that the dealer can spotlight. These range from the now familiar straight radios in luggage-size cases to "Personals" and even combinations incorporating automatic record-changers, not to mention built-in recorders. Included, also, are a large selection of compact record players and even special units for boats and airplanes.

Prospects for such merchandise are almost unlimited,

to Take Out

PORTABLES of every description, for records and radio, seen as promotional key to coming season

By W. CARL DORF



PHONOGRAPH with electric pickup and amplifier

because sales "saturation" is still extremely low. During the next six months travellers of all kinds and particularly vacationers will present a huge market for portables. "Music To Take Out" is a "natural" for such customers, often providing the "center piece" for a summer picnic, beach party, auto tour or boat trip.

The salesman is a sure bet for a new Personal and the executive is often waiting to be sold a portable for his office. The housewife, too, is an excellent prospect. It's a smart hostess who provides a portable for the guest room. The recreation room is very often, also a hot spot for such merchandise.

Students are big users of portables and especially portable phono-players. And the dealer should not neglect sportsmen and professional men. Doctors and dentists are good prospects. They can appreciate the compact design of these units and are intrigued by the way the portables can "dish it out."

Promotion

In any retailer's store there are numerous opportunities for the promotion of this merchandise. For instance, when a record customer casually mentions that the long awaited vacation, cruise or tour starts next week, it should be a cue for the dealer to display and explain the features of his portables.

Many dealers highlight portable promotion in the spring and summer months with special window displays and attractive floor set-ups. Retailers promot-

RADIO and Television RETAILING, APRIL, 1941



PERSONAL radio in lightweight camera style



RADIO-PHONOGRAPH-RECORDER for portable use

ing this product say a good looking window on portables is a sure traffic stopper. Newspaper advertising and circularizing clientele just before a holiday is another good bet for portable promotion.

Features

Latest innovation in Personal portables is 3-way operation, permitting this type to operate from batteries or ac-dc electric line supply. To-date at least 9 companies are producing tri-power models. These compact sets are housed in a variety of finished metal, plastic and two-tone leatherette cases.

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EVERY DAY IS MOVING DAY FOR THESE SUPER-SELLERS!

NEW RCA VICTOR *"EXTRA"* RADIOS MOVE FAST...BRING YOU *"EXTRA"* PROFITS



RCA VICTOR SUPER SIX



RCA Manufacturing Co., Inc., Camden, N. J. A Service of the Radio Corporation of America

-your <u>customers</u> extra quality at no extra cost

WEEK AFTER WEEK, more and more people are joining the thousands who have "discovered"

these sensational RCA Victor extra radios. They give buyers extra quality at no extra cost—and they mean extra profits to the smart dealers who push them. Try it—and watch them move!





wave listeners will go for in a great big way! It's priced only \$3.00 above the sensational Super Six—but it offers short-wave reception on the 49, 25, 19 and 16 —plustico Built-in Antennas and Under. writers' Approval. AC-DC. Trademodulation

Trademark "RCA Victor" Reg. U.S. Pat. Off. by RCA Mfg. Co., Inc. RCA Victor Co., Ltd., Montreal.

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Planning STORES



that SELL

NO EXACT SCIENCE is the planning of stores that sell. Layout, display and decoration must in the final analysis be largely decided by the size, shape and architectural peculiarities of available floorspace, the neighborhood in which such quarters are located, the overall nature of merchandise carried and, finally, the selling "style" of employed personnel.

There are, however, certain general principles which appear to be well worth following in this business and, with the thought in mind that readers will carefully weigh suggestions, adapting those which fit their particular needs and discarding others which do not seem so applicable, the following text is presented.

The greatest *number* of people that enter a radio store consists of

tube, service and record customers. Dealers that carry their own paper augment the flow with periodic time payments visitors. At certain times of the year seasonal items such as auto radios, portables, gift compacts, among others, draw additional traffic without much prodding.

Now all of these items return an interesting margin of profit to the retailer. However, they may lead to still more interesting, larger unit sales *if* a few principles of retailing are applied to the store layout and design.

As an extreme illustration consider a store with the front section of its floor devoted entirely to tube shelves and record counters with radios and other appliances at the back of the store. Most of the natural traffic is now concentrated at the front of the store and the great majority of customers will never of their own will go to the rear and see merchandise that the dealer is even more interested in moving.

A well designed floor layout will not permit this condition to exist, and in fact, will usually force the customer to walk through the major merchandise display section in order to reach lower priced items. As a result, every visitor to the store becomes acutely conscious of major merchandise displays that he or she passes,

Store Size and Shape

Architectural plans vary so widely that no set rules can be formulated. Shown in these pages are suggested general layout plans for the most often encountered sizes and shapes. Individual dealers may modify for their own stores.

The one uniform belief of retailing experts is that an entering customer always tends to look to the right and notices objects and displays chiefly on that side of the store. This has been illustrated in the sample layouts and may well be continuously kept in mind by the store-modernizing dealer.

Where lack of space forces displays to be placed at the left side of the entrance they will usually need some extra "punch." A dramatic color contrast, spotlighting, or a "reminder" display at the door for the departing customer helps.

"Intermixing" Vs. Departments

Diagrams show departmentalized use of floor space for each branch of a dealer's business. However, this break-up into departments does not necessarily indicate a definite, physical separation of the various types of merchandise handled.

The planned appeal in cases of intermixing involves psychological "association of ideas" and has proven very effective in many cases. A similar appeal can be made by dealers who are forced to use departmentalized displays if a counter or small island display is incorporated in the departments. Merchandise from other departments thus speaks out and says, "what about me?"

Tubes and Service

Dealers differ on the location of radio tube shelves, some preferring

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4 Bffective



LARGE, SQUARE

To capitalize on the customer's natural tendency to turn to the right, departments with greatest natural traffic are here located farthest away from door or to left of entrance. Large arrows denote normal traffic flow, small arrows the "righthand-attraction" to larger unit sales. Central island displays should be changed frequently for best results

SMALL, REGULAR

Usually having but one window, small stores can yet pack a punch inside. To provide more selling space, the service department may consist of a dressy, closedfront bench along the rear wall. A portion of this counter space is frequently used for account records and cash register



MODERNIZATION Ideas

FLOOR Layouts



LONG, NARROW

Time payment and service customers are literally forced to notice other needed merchandise in this style of layout. Small island displays can highlight seasonal or special items from the regular departments

IRREGULAR SHAPE

Considered an "ugly duckling" by most retailers, a store with off-side space can often have an actual advantage. The non-selling office and small-sale departments force traffic deep into the store, past larger unit sales

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RADIO and Television RETAILING, APRIL, 1941

to place them in the service department and others at a general counter where other small items are sold. Whichever is chosen, many display experts throw up their hands in horror when it involves placing tubes on shelves facing the customer. They explain that most dealers let the appearance of the shelves slump as soon as the cartons are unpacked. However, tube boxes do have a very desirable color appeal and *can* present an attractive uniformity *if* neatly arranged. **

Stock Storage

Non-selling storage space should be divorced as much as possible from the selling section of the store. Location on another floor is desirable but may not be practical. Space at the rear of the store can be partitioned in such instances.

Whether or not office space should contain a desk where contracts may be signed depends largely on your type of customer. Some people object to being shunted to a "third degree" room for the final details of a time payment sale. If the floor displays allow room for chairs it is often a better practice to close all sales in the display section. Last minute questions on the purchase can be more readily answered and differences in the various models shown quickly.

Front and Entrance

The first impression that the customer receives is most important to any selling business and effective use of the store front is a "must" item for the retailer. Whenever possible the front should tell a story about the store and the type of merchandise handled.

If a dealer has a distinctive name, trade mark or slogan, it should be used on the front of the store. Oldtimers will recall the zigzag lightning streak that distinguished the



BELIEVE IT OR NOT—This is a radio-selling "set" and not a scene in a private home, arranged by Sterling Furniture's Harry L. Jewett in a model house near San Francisco

SWANK Showrooms



HOMELIKE DISPLAY—Another Sterling exhibit, this time featuring Swedish Moderne. Other sets are found in the den, dining room, kitchen, bedrooms and even bathrooms

SURROUNDINGS HELP SELL—Here's the way New York's W. & J. Sloane, new to the radio business but with an established reputation for highest quality furnishings, dramatizes Magnavox within the store



early "wireless" stores. Whatever name or symbol is employed it should be duplicated on every piece of printed matter that the store uses to keep it constantly before every prospect.

Dealers who own their premises or have a willing landlord can go "whole hog" in structural changes of the store front. Any change that results in more window display space will attract more customers in an almost direct proportion to the space increase.

Outside Lighting

Night time conditions should be kept in mind when planning the store front since the light values are entirely different. Certain colors on signs may be lost entirely under artificial light.

The amount of outside illumination necessary to light the overhead portion of a store front will vary with the color but it might be said that too much will almost never be achieved. Gas filled signs are of course a desirable attraction but the rest of the front should not be neglected.

Window lighting, on the other hand, should not permit reflections from displays to annoy shoppers yet should provide a rather high level of illumination. Keep this in mind when changing a display of brown cabinet radios to a white appliance display.

Island Displays

Wide stores with a single entrance are almost forced to use island displays just inside. This is a very effective method of attracting the visitor but requires care in handling.

Consoles and other large units may be used in island displays and changed to attract the greatest number of prospects during seasonal or special promotions. Small units of merchandise can be featured on island tables and will usually result in a considerable increase of sales. This increase in sales of small items may be accompanied by several disadvantages, however. Customers will pick up and examine every article so soiling and breakage will result. Tables will need frequent rearrangement in order to present a neat appearance.

Then too, merchandise in an adjacent department may lose significance to the possible purchaser if his attention is diverted to specials or novelty items on a table. Although it has been said that 90% of sales from aisle tables represent extra business not normally obtained it is also true that they tend to cheapen the store if overdone and may actually block the customer from ready access to more important displavs.

Merchandise Displays

Larger unit displays are to some extent governed by the physical measurements of the store. Long narrow stores do not readily lend themselves to grouped displays yet need to avoid monotony.

An effect of grouping may be achieved by using platforms of varying heights and differently colored backgrounds. Spacing several receivers farther from the wall than others can help also.

Group displays may be made up of models of different make selling around the same price or may consist of a complete line display of each company. This latter is particularly convenient for the sales force when selling up but may have a tendency to over-sell the customer's ability to purchase. Whichever is employed, it should not be forgotten that present radio lines include many models with very desirable extra functions that may need suggestion and demonstration to result in a higher unit sale or an additional sale.

Manufacturer Displays

Although interior displays do not need to be changed as often as windows merchandising experts reconimend a change every two weeks. This does not have to be a complete change. Slight changes in placement of models and trim will have the desired effect. Display stands and backgrounds that are supplied by manufacturers have mechanical features that are valuable. A change of color with paint or crepe paper gives a fresh appearance to these.

Interior Signs

Other signs will have to be made by dealers or their sign painters to point out features and advantages of merchandise. These should not be "artistic" to the detriment of the merchandise described and should tell their story in the briefest time. Plain printing is the most effective, curlicues and script slowing up customer reaction.

Many small metal signs now on the market have changeable letters and present a neat appearance. Cardboard signs, to be clearly legible from a point more than 12 feet distant, should contain the following

WINDOW Do's and Dont's

WORK FOR	Flat, single-dimensional displays do not
DEPTH	attract
USE PLENTY	Concentrate it on the merchandise, not
OF LIGHT	in the prospect's eye
INCLUDE	Clashing interiors spoil many otherwise
BACKGROUNDS	good windows
TRIM	Too much gingerbread detracts atten-
SPARINGLY	tion from merchandise
AVOID	It doesn't pay unless you are running a
CROWDING	bargain sale
LIMIT	Avoid, particularly, "courtesy" displays
SIGNS	foreign to your business
CHANGE	Faded or soiled displays do more sales
OFTEN	harm than good
FOLLOW	Timely ideas in the window are more
SEASONS	effective than mere "prettiness"



color combinations of letters and background:

black on yellow green on white red on white blue on white white on blue black on white

These are arranged in order of legibility.

Modernism

All signs and decorations should blend harmoniously with the general display motif of the store unless some "trick" effect is desired to make one feature of the merchandise stand out.

Where the majority of customers are middle aged and conservative, too extreme modernism may actually discourage their trade.

As a general rule to follow it will be best to check with local furniture stores as to their sales of the different types of furniture in demand in your neighborhood and then design the store to provide a similar atmosphere. People who wish to buy a radio must imagine just how it would appear in their home and this is facilitated if a display section presents a picture somewhat in keeping with their own living-room.

Furniture and Fixtures

A rug on the floor, chairs and lamps help to maintain a homelike impression, and, whether "comfortable" or "modernistic," provide a chance for effective selling.

To separate departments to some extent partitions, counters and island displays can be employed. However none of these should extend so high that any portion of the floor space is hidden from view. At any one point in the store all sections should be visible to give an impression of size and complete display.

Record booths should be located against a wall for this reason since their construction must be fairly high for proper operation. The same reasoning applies to display backgrounds.







UGLY CORNER HAS FACE LIFTED

Dealer V. W. Hodge of Claremont, N. H. made this startling change by moving his service shop and tube stock to new basement quarters, substituting a record counter and sound recording studio

Interiors





NEW CEILING, WALLS, LIGHTING

Even more striking was the improvement of the Hodge set display when an old metal ceiling was lowered 18-inches and covered with tile board, tin walls had new wall board superimposed and fluorescent lighting was installed. Refrigerators, not shown, occupy the opposite wall





SQUARE CORNERS BECOME SLICK CURVES

Out in Neenah, Wisconsin, Keil Werner Electric's record business began to boom a year ago, made counter and storage space inadequate. It was no great trick for a local architect to lengthen the department and to streamline some of the sharp angles



BEFORE and **AFTER**

PRACTICAL examples of what can be done to snap up appearance without breaking the bank

MAGIC METAMORPHOSIS

Modernization is by no means limited to merchandise displays. Witness this striking improvement by E. B. Roberts of Radio Sound and Service, down in Tulsa, Oklahoma. New bench is enameled steel, with chromium trim, lighting fluorescent





LIGHTING Guide

FLUORESCENT Lamps Needed to Give 50 Footcandle Average of Illumination*

FIXTURE		LARGE STORE (width 4 times hgt.)		MEDIUM STORE (width 2 times hgt.)		SMALL STORE (width equels hgt.)	
		Light Med. Finish Finish		Light Med. Finish Finish		Light Med. Finish Finish	
Closed end unit Open end unit	0% Upward 79% Down 0% Upward 80% Down	23_	22	20	18	16	15
Open louvered trough - Glasslouvers- White reflectors	0% Upward 65% Down 17% Upward ογογογογο] 65% Down	19	18	16	15	13	12
Half cylinder- Plastic or glass Wedge unit- Glass Open top- Diffusing bottom Open top- Open louvered bottom	23% Upward 43% Down 29% Upward 43% Down 54% Upward 27% Down 45% Upward 0 0 0 0 0 27% Down 45% Upward 0 0 0 0 0 27% Down	14	11	11	9	9	7

HOW TO USE TABLE: Classify store as large, medium or small, with light or medium wall and ceiling finish, as shown by column headings, and find vertical column which most nearly applies. Find, at left, fixture diagram approximating type to be used, trace to right and find value shown on this horizontal line in vertical column first selected.

* Data from publication Light

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Divide the total square feet of floor space to be lighted by the value selected from the table to determine number of 40-watt, 48 inch white fluorescent lamps required. Number of fixtures required may then be readily calculated, depending merely upon the number of lamps per fixture.

per fixture. Where "daylight" type lamps are used 20 per cent more will be needed.

FULL

HOME SPECIALTY diversification complicates store layout but the problem can be solved

JUST A FEW short years ago Arthur Featherstun of Mt. Vernon, Illinois, worked in the factory of a Chicago set manufacturer. Ambitious, he rented a store with a 12½-foot front, went into business for himself and registered enough of a success in five seasons of radio sales and service to warrant expansion.

In July, 1939 he bought a corner building, remodeled the street floor for the merchandising of a complete line of home specialties and fixed up upper floors for rental as apartments. Sales volume upped 20 per cent in six months. In 1940, the first full year in new quarters, gross sales gained 40 per cent.

Good Three-Year Gamble

Expense of remodeling before occupancy, s a y s Featherstun, should be covered by increased net within the next two years. And business now being done indicates that the investment will actually be amortized within that time if sales continue at even the present rate



LINE Display



MODERNIZATION Ideas



CONCEALED STAIRWELL—Beneath a clever plaster and panelling drop ceiling (note recessed "shadow box" displays) covering stairs to second floor apartments is this store's tube stock and cash counter. At work: Arthur and Ruth Featherstun of Mt. Vernon, Illinois

despite the fact that remodeling included \$700 for porcelain-enamelon-steel front and windows, \$1,100 for new wall, ceiling, flooring and modernistic fixture treatment.

Featherstun is already looking forward to the time when he can substitute glass blocks for the present rear wall, giving the shop an illusion of greater depth. This should, he thinks, attract still more people in the higher income brackets. A better class of trade was one of the first effects noted following the 1939 move, while a reputation for service automatically held original customers too.

Particularly important to the store and greatly aided by its carefully planned layout which exposes customers for one type of merchandise to many others, is the sale of auto-radios and records to people who first come in for home sets, tubes and other accessories, plus the sale of appliances such as refrigerators and ranges to all radio customers. Selling of additional home specialties to people who originally bought just sets or service is the factor chiefly responsible for the firm's steady growth.



RADIO and Television RETAILING, APRIL, 1941

PHANTOM HOUSE

From San Francisco's "Treasure Island" exhibit Lachman Brothers took plate glass and stainless steel to build these 7 streamlined radio rooms beneath a store balcony. They are soundproofed, air-conditioned, fluorescent-lighted and contain sets, modern leather and metal tubing chairs. Outside this unique radio department are refrigerators, washers, ranges

Floor Arranged for Speed

Aside from utilization of a once ugly stairwell (see photo) to aid instead of injure general store appearance, other layout features were carefully planned.

For example: Note that the store's office desk, tube stocks, lamp stock, record cabinet and audition booth are grouped close together so that one person behind the counter can handle this "package" business quickly. Despite the fact that the floor is only 30-feet wide, note also that aisles are 34 inches wide. This permits customers to step back and get a full view of radio consoles and major appliances.

Printed AIDS for Spring

BOOTHS

A. BITTER CONST. CORP., 27-01 BRIDGE PLAZA NO., LONG ISLAND CITY, N. Y. Two folders on record departments, with illustrations and typical plans

DECORATING MATERIALS

DENNISON MFG. COMPANY, FRAMINGHAM, MASS. Booklets on display ideas for summer and winter and large folder on decoration. Also 32-page color book on window displays, priced at 10¢ SHERMAN PAPER PRODUCTS CORP., NEWTON UPPER FALLS, MASS. Twenty-four-page "Display Guide", 60 ideas on paper displays

FIXTURES and **FURNITURE**

A. BITTER CONST. CORP., 27-01 BRIDGE PLAZA NO., LONG ISLAND CITY, N. Y. Folders on counters, shelving and show-cases

GRAND RAPIDS STORE EQUIPMENT CO., GRAND RAPIDS, MICH. Brochure with material specifications

LYON METAL PRODUCTS, INC., AURORA, ILLINOIS. Folder on metal store fixtures

YAWMAN AND ERBE MFG. CO., ROCHESTER, N. Y. Catalog 3805.2 on steel desks, chairs and file equipment

FLOOR COVERINGS

ARMSTRONG CORK COMPANY, LANCASTER, PA. Booklets and stuffers, highly illustrated, on inlaid linoleum and rubber tiling BIGELOW-SANFORD CARPET CO., INC., 140 MADISON AVE., NEW YORK CITY. Design booklet (also "Carpet Consul" service)

CONGOLEUM-NAIRN, INC., KEARNEY, N. J. Linoleum tile folder with planned layouts. Color pattern illustrations

JOHNS-MANVILLE CORP., 22 E. 40TH ST., NEW YORK CITY. Broadside on asphalt tile flooring. Color chart and designs

DAVID E. KENNEDY, INC., 58 SECOND AVENUE, BROOKLYN, N. Y. Two booklets on asphalt and rubber tile flooring, with photos on typical installations. ALEXANDER SMITH & SONS, 295 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY. New book on carpets (also special consulting service)

LIGHTING

CURTIS LIGHTING, INC., 1123 W. JACKSON BLYD., CHICAGO, ILL. "Skylux" plan-a-line system catalog No. 1050 treating fluorescent fixtures

DAY BRITE LIGHTING, INC., 5411 BULWER AYE., ST LOUIS, MO. Catalog with design specifications on fluorescent fixtures

GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY, NELA PARK, CLEVELAND, OHIO. Folders, and engineering booklets on fluorescent and incandescent lighting

HYGRADE SYLVANIA CORP., SALEM, MASS. Instructive catalogs and spec. sheets on fluorescent fixtures. Design data in cat. MI43

MITCHELL MFG. COMPANY, 2525 CLYBOURN AYE., CHICAGO, ILL. Several folders on counter, showcases and general fluorescent lighting

REFLECTORS INC., 3217 FRANKFORD AVE., PHILADELPHIA, PA. Catalog on fluorescent fixtures

WESTINGHOUSE ELEC. MFG. CO., EDGEWATER PARK, CLEVELAND, OHIO. Engineering and catalog sheets on lighting. Also on fixtures

PAINTS

E. I. DU PONT DE NEMOURS & CO., WILMINGTON, DEL. Folders with color charts on industrial enamels and paints

PRATT & LAMBERT, INC., BUFFALO, N. Y. Stuffers and folders on interior and exterior paints THE SHERWIN-WILLIAMS CO., CLEVELAND, OHIO Booklets with color patterns

SOUND PROOFING

ARMSTRONG CORK COMPANY, LANCASTER, PA. Folders and illustrated brochure on "Temlok" insulation THE CELOTEX CORPORATION, 919 NO. MICHIGAN AVE., CHICAGO, ILL. Two books, "Less Noise" and "Acousti Celotex" JOHNS-MANVILLE CORP., 22 E. 40TH ST., NEW YORK CITY. Sixteen-page book on sound control

STORE FRONTS

LIBBEY-OWENS-FORD GLASS COMPANY TOLEDO, OHIO. Book on how to plan and construct modern store fronts PITTSBURGH PLATE GLASS COMPANY, PITTSBURGH, PA. Broadside on "More business with Pittco store fronts"

PORCELAIN METALS, INC., 28-26 BORDEN AVE., LONG ISLAND CITY, N. Y. Folder "Metal Modernizer"

UNIVERSAL ATLAS CEMENT CO., 135 E. 42ND ST., NEW YORK CITY. Book descriptive literature and structural sheets on concrete store fronts

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TWO

Department

By H. E. TATE

Radio-Appliance Buyer, Grunbaum Brothers

N MARCH 1940, following a study of store traffic, we made a move which within eight months increased our radio sales 15 per cent, upped appliance sales 30 per cent without increasing selling costs. It seemed to us then and we are sure of it now that these two types of merchandise, displayed in close proximity, aid each other.

Until the spring of last year our radio department occupied a choice main floor space next to the elevators, displays of sets filling a long narrow aisle flanked by very small audition rooms. We moved it downstairs into the basement, alongside appliances, and the two have certainly worked well in combination.

Permitted Radio Display Expansion

Of course, we did more than just move the radio department. Today the space devoted to this and allied merchandise occupies an area 1,875 square feet overall, almost twice what we gave it before. It consists of a 10 by 75 ft. open area, three 12 by 15 ft. console and combination demonstration rooms, a fourth of equal size devoted to compacts and portables and a fifth room, subdivided into two smaller record audition rooms.

Then, too, we located the radio department so that it is seen first by customers coming downstairs either by stairs or elevator, put armchairs that tired shoppers simply can't keep out of in the open area. Decoration was carefully planned,



Store Solutions

COMBINING radio and appliance floorspace upped sales in Seattle without increasing overhead

> demonstration rooms being done in cream-colored linen texture wallpaper, having thick carpeting and indirect "urn" lighting. Efficiency was also considered. So demonstration room doors are glass, have windows between. Sidewalls have three inches of Rockwool sound insulation and all rooms have ventilating fans.

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Appliance Layout Improved Too

Space devoted to appliances was simultaneously increased (department totals 6,000 square feet) so



Boxes are displayed on a raised platform which can also be seen from elevators and stairs.

A model electric kitchen was opened in the department when we made the change, has since tremendously aided sale of washers and ranges as well as refrigerators, in addition to permitting us to run cooking classes which do the radio



DOUBLE HARNESS—From a choice street-floor location Grunbaum's radios were moved downstairs alongside refrigeration. Both products immediately registered sales gains

department good by building floor traffic.

We had two separate department managers (one for radio and another for appliances) last year, plus two salesmen in each department. Today we have only one buyer (handling the combined department) and yet the overall staff totals seven men, one more than before.

Business improved, largely as a result of the move and resultant traffic, to the point where we had to hire two more salesmen.



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Helped at SCHOENFELD'S Too

BUYER R. W. ROYER—He gave up 600 square feet of radio space on an upstairs balcony, moved sets in with appliances in an expanded basement showroom, installed soundproofed and air-conditioned audition booths

Small Set Suggestions

OBJECT of displays such as these is to dramatize midget models while at the same time conserving floorspace



ABOVE

MOVABLE RACKS—Philadelphia's Kahn & Rosenau swears by fixtures such as these, obtainable at low cost from set manufacturers

LEFT

BUILT-IN SHELVING—New York's Center Music Store uses a more elaborate system of modernistic wooden shelves. (Note clever use of artificial grass beneath portables in foreground)

LOWER LEFT

WALL COUNTERS-Cheaper to install yet still effective is this step-back shelving installed against a wall

BELOW

ISLAND TREATMENT—Otherwise ugly pillars were here converted into combined compact-console displays through simple carpentry









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YOUR radio-tube dollar today goes farther than ever before...thanks to *super* massproduction made possible by the RCA Preferred Type Tubes Program!

In the RCA Tube Plant at Harrison, N. J., is the world's *greatest* array of high-speed, automatic tube-manufacturing equipment. Such machines reach their peak of development only where standardization permits turning out a *few* tube-types by the *millions*. That's just one reason why you are getting more uniform tubes today-tubes of finer quality -when you buy RCA *Preferred Type* Tubes.

But machines are only *part* of the story! Materials, too, can be ordered in larger quantities—hence are more uniform. Assembly workers become more skilled, more rapid, more precise, when their work is changed less

frequently—when they concentrate their activities . . . And everybody gains...manufacturer, distributor, dealer, serviceman and consumer!



Feature the radio receivers that are equipped with Preferred Type Tubes!



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AGAIN

Hamiral, GIVES YOU



Model 77-P5—Admiral 5 tube portable. Here's heauty that's as easy on the cars as it is on the eyes. Comes in a smart grey tweed huggage case with leather \$19.95 price only

All prices slightly higher in Far West and South -subjec to change without notice. Admiral Radios are equipped with RCA preferred type tubes.

ADMIRAL "BANTAM" Camera-Type Radio

Model 29-G. - As easy to carry as a camera ... weighs wely about 4 lbs. .. hut a real heavyweight n performance. 5-tube, 3-way superhet (AC-DC-Battery). Powerful miniature speaker; vernier tuning (4 to 1 ratio); Aeroscope antenna; smartly styled Tenite case with simulated grained leather trim.

\$19.95

"DOUBLES" AS A BATTERY PORTABLE Model 76-P5—Another scoop for Admiral!

AC-DC PLASTIC HOME RADIO

Look how practical it is! Here's a real selling feature. The average portable radio is probably used away from home less than 10% of the time. This new Admiral, however, provides year 'round 100% utility. It's a smartly styled 5 tube AC-DC home-set with a big plus feature: it also "doubles" as a battery portable to take places. Chassis and batteries are supported from the handle by a special metal sling. There's no strain on the beautiful plastic case. **\$19.95** And look at the price. only

THESE NEW ADMIRAL DELUXE PORTABLES RIVAL HOME RADIOS IN PERFORMANCE

Super-Powered With Tuned RF Stage 3 Section Gang Condenser!



The most powerful portables ever made! These new 6 tube Admiral Portables . . . with tuned RF stage 3 section gang condenser to give super sensitivity and selectivity . . . will out-perform the field! Just make your own comparisons, anytime, any place and you will quickly be convinced.

Model 78-P6—Beautiful two-tone simulated leather luggage case with hinged cover. List \$24.95 price only

> Model 79-P6—Deluxe two-tone simulated leather luggage case with hinged cover and **529.95** back. List price only

CONTINENTAL RADIO & TELEVISION CORP.

3800 Cortland St., Chicago, U.S.A. Export Office: 116 Broad St., New York Originators of Tilt-Tuning—Touch-O-Matic—Aeroscope—Silde-A-Way—AC • DC • Battery Bantam

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of the Portables!

With All These Features!

- 3-way operation—AC, DC or 11/2 V. batteries
- Clear, rich tone assured by heavy duty dynamic speaker
- Super-powered by tuned RF stage 3 section gang condenser
- Automatic power switch
- Automatic volume control
- Beautiful Lucite escutcheon and dial
- On-off indicator guards life of batteries
- Super Aeroscope
- Tunes standard broadcast band



No. D-67 Set of two displays (girl and man) Order by number

THESE LIFE-SIZE, FULL-COLOR DISPLAYS

Over five feet high, printed in vivid, life-like colors these new Admiral Displays will "stop 'em cold" . . . and sell plenty of portables for you. Each is die-cut to hold an actual radio. Order the set of two by number from your distributor, today.

SWELL PICK-UP

3 WAY PORTABLE

RADIO



LEAR



SENTINEL



RCA SETCHELL CARLSON **P**ORTABLE radio receivers designed especially for the purpose are riding the airlines these days, finding favor particularly among pleasure pilots flying small ships in which, for one reason or another, fixed types have never been installed.

Lear, specialist in direction-finding equipment for planes, has had, for instance, considerable sales success with a job closely resembling ground-bound broadcast portables familiar to the trade, luggage cloth-covering and all.

RCA has just brought out a three-way model that tunes CAA weather reports, radio range courses, airport control tower signals and standard broadcast programs as well. Listing at \$39.95 less batteries, Model AVR-102 works on its own built-in loop or hooks to a plane's antenna, has a rubber-mounted chassis, incorporates a static-limiter.

Sentinel recommends Model 228-P, tuning from 140 to 410 and from 530 to 1520 kc. for both plane and boat owners, offers this a.c.-d.c.-battery unit, at \$44.95 list, with batteries. Built-in are beam signal filter, headphone jack.

Setchell Carlson pushes its Model 501, straight battery type receiver tuning from 195 to 605 kc., equipped with a metal case insuring complete shielding. List is \$34.95 complete with batteries and headphones.

RME makes portable straight battery operated model ME-14M, tuning from 180 to 4100 kc. in three bands, selling for \$47.40 net without batteries.

HALLICRAFTERS has just modified its familiar model S29, calling the modification S29A. Tunes from 150 to 400 kc. and from 540 kc. to 11.9 mc. in four steps.

HALLICRAFTERS





RMF







SONDRA 3-WAY CANDID, a personal portable radio operates on ac-dc or battery. This 5-tube superheterodyne is housed in a streamline plastic case of combination deep-grey and taupe-grey. Measures $8I/6 \times 5/4 \times 4$ inches. Black shoulder strap is available. Sonora Radio & Tele. Corp., 2626 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, III.



ANDREA THREE BAND TABLE-type radio, with contrasting black ebony finish trim. Seventube, including ballast, superheterodyne is equipped with 6%-inch speaker. List price \$44.95, ac operation. Andrea Radio Corp., 48-20 48th Ave., Woodside, N. Y.



PORT-O-MATIC COMPACT PORTABLE automatic phonograph is known as the "Ambassador." Eight tube receiver including ballast and tuning eye covers standard broadcast and short wave. Phonograph plays twelve I0-inch or ten 12-inch records, using the drop type record changer. Available in tan fabricoid, \$139.50. Port-O-Matic Corp., 985 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y.

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Products..



DETROLA PERSONAL PORTABLE 3-way radio operates on ac-dc or battery. This 5-tube, including one ballast tube, superhet is housed in tan marble tenite, trimmed in grained Detrokoid to match. Measures 41% wide, 81% high, and 4 inches deep. Weighs approximately 4 lbs. Illustrated model 378, \$19.95 complete.



DETROLA COMPACT COMBINATION radio 3861, is a 5-tube superhet tuning standard broadcast bands. Phonograph plays 10 and 12-inch records. Walnut veneer cabinet with grille overlays measures 13 high, 18 wide, and 14 inches deep. List price \$44,95. Detrola Corp., 1501 Beard Ave., Detroit, Mich.



ARVIN COMPACT TABLE-TYPE radio, model 422A, measures 61/2 wide, 51/2 high, and 31/2 inches deep. Four-tube, including power rectifier, superheterodyne tunes from 540 to 1750 kc. List price \$7.95, ivory finish. Also available is model 422, brown finish which lists for \$6.95, Individual suede carrying case with zipper fastener and double strap handles is available for these models at \$1.00. Noblitt-Sparks Industries, Inc., Columbus, Indiana.

RADIO and Television RETAILING, APRIL, 1941

EMERSON 3-WAY portable radio, model 424, plays on ac-dc or battery. Six-tube superhet with 3-gang tuning condenser is housed in simulated leather in attractive color scheme-russet tan with dark tan banding at base. Measures 9% high, 14½ wide, 5¼ inches deep. \$24.95 complete.



EMERSON PORTABLE PHONORADIO, model dyne. Tunes standard American broadcasts and police. Contains 5-inch speaker. Plays all size records up to and including 12-inch with lid closed. Simulated leather portable case finished in rich two-toned brown. Price \$29.95, Emerson Radio & Phonograph Corp., III Eighth Ave., New York, N. Y.



FADA PERSONAL PORTABLE radio, model C34, is a 3-way receiver operating on ac-dc or battery. Has 5 tubes and covers American broadcast. Contains 4-inch speaker. Measures 9 high, 6 wide and 4 inches deep. Weighs 6 lbs. Housed in a black leatherette case. Set complete with batteries, \$19.95. Fada Radio & Electric Co., Inc., 32-20 Thomson Ave., Long Island City, N. Y.

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GAROD PERSONAL PORTABLE radio, standard model, is a 3-way portable operating on ac-dc or battery. This 5-tube receiver is equipped with 4-inch speaker. Measures 9 high, 6 wide, and 4 inches deep. Weighs 6 lbs. Standard model in two-toned brown leatherette, lists for \$24,95.



GAROD AUTOMATIC COMBINATION radio and phonograph, model 711-P, is housed in walnut veneer, period design cabinet. Radio has 7 tubes with push-pull audio system, and is equipped with speaker. Phonograph plays 10 and 12-inch records intermixed. List price \$49.95 Garod Radio Corp., 70 Washington St., Brooklyn, N. Y.



ANSLEY OXFORD DYNAPHONE is an 8-tube combination radio and automatic phonograph tuning short-wave and standard broadcast bands. Plays ten 12-inch or tweive lo-inch records. Mahogany cabinet with front panel of feathered crotch veneers and legs of solid mahogany. Measures 28 x 171/4 x 161/4 inches. The instrument panel is located in the two-lower-simulated drawer; the top opens to give access to the record changer. List price \$129.50, ac operation. Ansley Radio Corp., 4377 Bronx Blvd., New York, N. Y. **PHILCO** PLUG-IN AERIAL for use in the portable-type radios where reception conditions are difficult. This aerial automatically disconnects the self-contained loop. It is designed in packet form for convenience. Suction cups on the packet containing the loop aerial make it easy to attach. Philco Radio & Tele. Corp., Philadelphia, Pa.





MUSIC MASTER PORTABLE RECORDER, model H, retails for \$84,50. Separate windings on the output transformer enable the speaker to function at maximum tone and the cutter head operates at its normal load and balance. The usual feed screw is eliminated, Music Master Mfg. Co., 508 South Dearborn St., Chicago, III.

ATLAS SPEAKER, model DR-54, the new "Intermediate" 41/2 ft. "Morning Glory" has abell opening of 25 inches. Effective air column is 54 inches; dynamic reflex design reduces the overall length of the double re-entrant trumpet to 23/2 inches. Adjustable mounting bracket supplied. Lists at \$32.00; P. M. driver unit, model PM-23 shown is \$32.50 list. Atlas Sound Corp., 1449 39 St., Brooklyn, N. Y.



CLARION AMPLIFIER, model A-35-K, suitable for both theater and home movie or portable sound projector use features a special equalizing control affording a maximum 10 db. rise at 7,000 cps. Supplies 90 volts for the PE cells, as well as voltages for exciter lamps. Incorporates 6 tubes including rectifier. Frequency response 80 to 10,000 cps. List price, complete with tubes, \$63,03. Transformer Corp. of America, 69 Wooster St., New York, N. Y.



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STROMBERG-CARLSON PORTABLE SOUND system, 18-P, contained in carrying case made of plywood with an outside covering of brown Spanish drill. Freguency response, 30 to 7500 cycles within 3 db. Equipped with 3 tubes, two 10-inch speakers, 25-inch length each speaker cable. Net weight 42 lbs. Measures 14% wide, 18 high, and 11% inches deep. Stromberg-Carlson Tele. Mfg. Co., 100 Carlson Road, Rochester, N. Y.



RCA PG-180 A 15-watt portable sound system featuring two 101/4-inch speakers, Junior Velocity type microphone and two separate input circuits. A compact unit in a single carrying case measuring 21 x 163/4 x 11 inches. RCA Mfg. Co., Camden, N. J.

WESTERN ELECTRIC THREE-BAND AVIA. 33A, tunes 250-625 kc, 3,900-7,500 kc and 6750-12,200 kc. Provides for two crystal controlled frequencies. Phone and CW telegraph. 24 volt dc operation; 12 volt dc optional, 700 milliwatts output. Weighs 18 lbs. 3 oz., complete. Small cockpit panel space 7% x 6 inches. This receiver is constructed in two units, a radio frequency unit and an audio-power unit. Western Electric Company, Inc., 195 Broadway, New York, N. Y.





UNIVERSITY LABS. BOOSTER SPEAKER, designed for paging and intercommunicating use. Has power handling capacity of 12 watts; impedance 8 ohms; includes built in drive unit, List price \$24.00. University Laboratories, 195 Chrystie St., New York, N. Y.



THORDARSON 12-WATT AMPLIFIER model T-30W12 designed for mobile use, weighs 20 lbs. and operates from 6 volt storage battery. This compact unit measures $13/_2 \times 71/_2 \times 71/_4$ inches. Several output impedances are available by adjusting rotary selector switch. The unit may be used with either 6 volt or spring wound phono motor and turntable for record reproduction. Thordarson Elec. Mfg. Co., 500 W. Huron St., Chicago, III.


Y^{ES}... that's what we pay for filament wire used in the Sylvania 1.4 volt and 50 ma. battery tubes, the tubes that paved the way for the remarkable sale of battery portable radios since their introduction on the market in 1938. This filament wire, one-fourth as fine as the human hair, is the finest in the world.

From emitting materials to plate electrode, only the best goes into Sylvania products. This filament wire of which we speak is a striking example: Expensive as it is, reprocessing and coating makes it still better ... still more dependable—extra Sylvania value.

This is simply good business on our part . . . for Hygrade Sylvania builds its trade on quality and dependability to help you build *yours* on the same sturdy foundation.



FREED-EISEMANN PHONOGRAPH COMBINATIONS

with Regular and FM Radio

An important message for merchants about the newest, quality radios from one of the oldest manufacturers of quality sets.



FM-42; Phonograph-Radio combination: 16 tubes; Panphonetic dual speaker system; Garrard mixer record changer; Authentic Heppleuhite design cabinet walnut or mahogany; for Frequency Modulation and regular broadcasting.

FREED-EISEMANN Staticless Frequency Modulation Combinations are considered the finest radio sets by engineers, the radio trade and many FM broadcasting stations. The new Freed-Eisemann is the complete modern radio. All sets embody regular broadcast band as well as Frequency Modulation.

AGGRESSIVE DEALERS — ATTENTION. You don't have to wait until FM broadcasting opens up in your territory to handle the Freed-Eisemann line. Because of its high quality phonograph reproduction, its superb reception of regular, as well as FM broadcasting, this is the set of today that will not be outmoded tomorrow. Read the booklet entitled "The ABC of FM." Send for it—no charge. And if you want a quantity for prospective customers they may be had at a nominal cost.

ADDITIONAL FEATURES. The Freid-Eisemann cabinets are masterpieces of craftsmanship. All are authentic period designs. The phonograph performance is unexcelled. The automatic record changer is the world-famous Garrard.

OTHER FREED-EISEMANN ADVANTAGES. You deal direct with the manufacturer. You can get an exclusive territorial franchise (several important territories still open). Your opportunity to take on a line with assured profit possibilities. Write for details to

FREED RADIO CORPORATION 39 West 19th Street, New York, N. Y.

"reed-Oisemann"

FAMOUS SINCE RADIO BEGAN Licensed under E. H. Armstrong Frequency Modulation System Patents.



CINAUDAGRAPH CIN-AXIAL DUAL speaker I2-inch woofer, a 5-inch tweeter and complete cross-over net-work. Designed for commercial, professional, and home use, also for FM receivers. Frequency response is essentially flat from 30 to 12,000 cps. Cinaudagraph Speakers, Inc., 2 Selleck St., Stamford, Conn.



UNITED TRANS. VOLTAGE REGULATOR for maintaining constant voitage for laboratory apparatus and various other applications where a constant voltage unit is essential. Input voltage is maintained within one per cent accuracy. A triple output receptacle is provided affording 110, 115, or 120 volts output. The operation of the regulator involves no moving parts, being based on a magnetic principle which assures instantaneous response. United Transformer Corp., 150 Varick St., New York, N. Y.



ELECTROVOX WALCO SAPPHIRE NEEDLE, sapphire point mounted in a straight duralumin shank. The shank has two parallel in-cut flats ground near the tip to provide a lateral flexibility, and also has a flat on its upper extremity for the set screw. This insures correct positioning in the pickup. Designed for pickups having needle pressure of 2 ozs. or less. The Electrovox Co., 424 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y.

PRECISION TUBE METAL SHIELDED WIRE num, copper, or brass tubing. Made in specified lengths with exposed ends, multiple lengths or standard full lengths, easily cut and stripped on the job. Tubing sizes start at 1/64 inch outside diameter. Precision Tube Co., 3824 Terrace St., Philadelphia, Pa.



RETAILERS – SERVICEMEN CONTACT YOUR JOBBER Sole Manufacturers

MULTICORE SOLDERS LIMITED BUSH HOUSE, LONDON, W.C. 2, ENGLAND

> BE SURE USE "MULTICORE"



HALLICRAFTERS FM-AM TUNER, model S-31, offers special advantages to those who already possess highfidelity audio equipment, providing full facilities for FM, and for broadcast reception, without the necessity for duplication of audio equipment. Its output of 130 milliwatts is ample for any standard amplifier, including those in existing broadcast receivers. Has two tuning ranges 540 to 1650 kc. and 40 to 51 mc. Outputs of 500 and 5000 ohms are provided. Hallicrafters, Inc., 2611 S. Indiana Ave., Chicago, III.



PHILCO TEST EQUIP. STAND will enable radio servicemen to improve the appearance and efficiency of their repair benches. Built of a heavy gauge sheet metal and finished with baked-on blue enamel, the stands are so designed that any number of them can be bolted together to accommodate additional test equipment. Philco Radio & Telev. Corp., Philadelphia, Pa.



J.F.D. WALL RACKS for belts, bands, cables, and cords. One rack for cables and cords, and the other for cable-cord-belting. Holds 5 spools on each with 6-inch rule for convenient measurement. J.F.D. Mfg. Co., 4111 Ft. Hamilton P'kway, Brooklyn, N. Y.

RADIO and Television RETAILING, APRIL, 1941



THE first testing instrument bearing the name, Simpson, was announced less than five years ago. Today construction is booming on a new building that will double the capacity of the present Simpson facilities. What has brought about a sales growth as remarkable as this?

At first thought you would probably say that it was due to the *new ideas* originated in Simpson Instruments — ideas like "Roto-Ranger" — three-way switching replaceable units—and the many other new ideas that have blazed the trail for instrument design across those five years.

But if you knew the men behind the Simpson product, you would know that there is a still better reason for this success. You would know that the *new ideas* have been expressed in old *ideals* of quality construction that date back to the days when Ray Simpson as president of the Jewell Electric Instrument Co., and a group of associates who are still with him, were building and maintaining the high standard of Jewell Instruments throughout a long, successful career.

That success is being repeated in the Simpson Instruments of today, typified by the instruments illustrated here.

SIMPSON ELECTRIC CO.

5216-18 Kinzie Street, Chicago, Illinois

MODEL 300 TUBE TESTER

Tests loctals, single ended tubes, bantams, midgets, miniature, ballast tubes, gaseous rectifiers, Christmas bulbs, etc. Filament voltage from .5 to 120 V. Has three-way switching, nean short check, "good" and "bad" scale; percentage scale; tube charts in cover. Dealers net price. \$26.50

MODEL 310 SIGNAL GENERATOR

Your kind of Signal Generatordesigned down to the most minute detail for highest accuracy, greatest stability, minimum leakage and good wave form. Smooth vernier control permits close settings and knife edge pointer assures accurate readings. The big 9-inch meter dial makes it easy to read. Dealers net price \$37.50



MODEL 260 HIGH SENSITIVITY SET TESTER





Since losing his job in Bud's Radio Shop, our hero, Homer G. Snoopshaw, B. R. S. (Battery Replacement Specialist) really has been up against it—but today he received a letter from Burgess Battery Company offering him a position in Burgess' own Replacement Laboratory —the very spot where the famous Replacement Guide is prepared! What a break—for Homer! And for Burgess!

Homer starts work next Monday, and his position will be "Advisor Extraordinary to Radio Dealers Everywhere." If you are one of the few dealers who don't have a copy of the latest Burgess Replacement Guide, see your distributor or write to Homer, c/o Burgess Battery Company, Freeport, Ill., and you'll get one right away. Answers over 520 portable replacement problems.



HAVE YOU SEEN

If you are not fully informed on the Burgess line, you'll be doing yourself a favor if you write in for full information---We'd be glad to hear from you.

BURGESS BATTERY CO. FREEPORT, ILLINOIS





N every phase of manufacture, Triplett exercises rigid control over the quality of every part. In instrument manufacture, for example, heat-treating magnets the Triplett way, plus careful ageing, insures permanency. Following heat-treating, processing by special electric hammers insures initial uniformity and freedom against change. Triplett instruments have perfect alignment magnetically and mechanically, with the result that scale readings are linear and free from "curve error." That is why Triplett instruments have been recognized internationally for their precision, long life, and reasonable prices. That is why more and more people are standardizing on Triplett instruments, because they know—"It's got to be RIGHT to be Triplett." Write for Catalog—Section 204 Harmon Avenue







HOWARD CHASSIS, ready to be installed in custom cabinets or for use in modernizing old radios, are available in sizes from 5 to 12 tubes. All have phono inputs, builtloop antennas, speakers, illuminated dials and complete fittings. Howard Radio Co., 1731 Belmont Ave., Chicago, III.



HOWARD RECORDING NEEDLE just introducad by this company which claims it will cut more than 200 61/2-inch recordings. A permo metal tip of unusual hardness makes this possible. Howard Radio Co., 1735 Belmont Ave., Chicago, III.



WALSCO ADJUSTABLE DIAL BELT, "Unibelt,", strong and durable connection. Latex covering prevents slipping. Flexible "steel core" prevents stretching. Available in the four sizes: 300 A, 6¾ to 10 inches, \$.35; 300 B, 10 to 13 3/16 inches, \$.35; 300 C, 14 7/16 to 1736 inches, \$.40; 300 D, 1936 to 224, \$.40. All prices f.o.b. factory. Walter L. Schott Co., 5266 W. Pico Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif.



GENERAL CEMENT FLOCK FINISH KIT for tables, cabinets, testers, tool chests, compartments, and displays. Gives soft felt finish such as is used on dials, cabinets and chassis. Kit conists of "felt-koat" indercoat thinner, brush and sifter-top can for sifting flock over the undercoat, "felt-koat" undercoat thinner, brush and sifter-top can for sifting flock over the undercoat, Directions included. No. 1800, list price \$2.00. General Cement Mfg. Co., 919 Taylor Ave., Rockford, III.

VERTROD THREE ANTENNAS announced by this company. Model 100, for high fidelity and broadcast receivers, list price \$7.50. Model 103, for communications receivers, list price \$12.00. Model 104, for FM and AM receivers, list price \$12.00. Vertrod Mfg. Co., 132 Nassau St., New York, N. Y.



DAVENDIL LUBRICATING OIL expressly prepared for delicate and precise instruments. This company claims that it will not leave a residue of dirt or sticky gum. Furnished with metallic applicator. Price \$.25. The Davenoil Co., 158 Summit St., Newark, N. J.

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KELVINATOR 1941 REFRIGERATOR, model S5-6 with the exception that this new model features the stainless steel door-opening trim and a porcelain-covered sliding crisper. It has 63/4 cubic-foot capacity, shelf area of 11.8 square feet, and freezing capacity of 84 cubes. Priced at \$124.95. Kelvinator Div., Nash-Kelvinator Corp., Detroit, Mich.



CARRIER ROOM WEATHERMAKER, type 51C2 for window mounting, contains complete mechanism for ventilating, cooling, dehumidifying, cleaning, and circulating air. Can be used for just ventilating purposes and is easily moved from one location to another. Total refrigerating effect is approximately 5700 btu per hour. 740 watts input for complete operation; 50 watts for ventilation. Finished in two-tone enamel. Carrier Corp., Syracuse, N. Y.



-and All Addressed to YOU!

• Think of it, Mr. Retailer, and you, Mr. Serviceman your job of changing radio push button controls in the reallocation of broadcast frequencies makes you welcome everywhere. Instead of ASKING to come in, you are now INVITED to enter the homes you want to reach with any product or sales message. It's the opportunity of years.



LOW PRESSURE CRYSTAL PICKUPS

By suggesting the replacement of conventional playing arms on electrical phonograph equipment with Astatics Low Pressure Crystal Pickups, you are rendering phonograph owners a real service and helping yourself. Low Pressure Pickups with permanent Sapphire points and only one ounce pressure on recordings do away with the buying and changing of needles and keep records like new for years. This replacement job, with a sales and service profit, will be welcomed by many set owners. Try it. See for yourself.

> Descriptive and Technical Literature is Available



INSIDE Stuff

FIGURES FOR '40 printed in our January issue were "on the nose" from the first of the year through most of November but, as noted at that time, necessarily included an advance estimate covering the last six weeks. Now we've pinned down the facts about that closing period and present the promised revision:

DOMESTIC and EXPORT

Radio Type	Factory Shipments	% of Total	Value at List	% of Total	Aver List
Compacts (ac or ac-dc)	5,506,000	47%	\$101,879,000	29%	\$19
Consoles (ac or ac-dc)	849,000	7	55,039,000	16	65
Phono-Radio Compacts	313,000	3	10,705,000	3	34
Phono-Radio-Consoles	481,000	4	57,090,000	16	118
Home Recorders (with radio)	20,000	2	1,973,000	1	99
Portables (bat and bat- elect)	1,216,000	10	26,720,000	8	22
Rural Radios (battery).	550,000	5	13,533,000	4	25
Auto Radios	2,132,000	18	68,290,000	20	32
Radio Chassis (less cabinets)	464,000	4	12,612,000	3	27
TOTAL	11,531,000		\$347,841,000	• •	\$30

EXPORT Only

ACCESSORY Sales

Factory Radio Type Shipments	% of Total	Elec. Phonos & Wireless Rec. Players
Compacts	78%	Receiving Tubes
Consoles 15,000	3	
Phono-Radio Compacts. 5,000	1	
Phono-Radio Consoles 6,000	1	
Home Recorders 400		
Portables	4	
Rural Radios	6	GENERAL Statistics
Auto Radios	5	Homes With Radio
Radio Chassis 11,000	2	Cars With Radio
TOTAL	••	Radios In Use 50,100,000

TELEVISION COMMERCIALIZATION is still around that corner. It struck us during the FCC hearing late last month in Washington that there had been many curious reversals of attitude. The Commission itself, for instance, this time appeared positively anxious to get things rolling, perhaps countering any possible onus attached to its last monkey-wrench-in-the-works. Several manufacturers once anything but pleased to see the art approaching commercialization simultaneously urged that it now be given the gun, our opinion being that the very good work done by the NTSC had convinced these earlier holdouts that through close industry cooperation television could be permitted to ride without unduly upsetting current audio equipment business. On the other hand, makers of both receivers and transmitters until now the chief proponents of early commercialization seemed less inclined to push, leaving an impression that they were up to their ears in detense orders anyway and had no intention of putting their shoulders to the engineering and programming wheels again unless there were other shoulders there to help. Just one prediction, following the meeting, seems safe. The

Commission will probably accept revised standards involving use of 525 lines and frequency modulation on the sound channel. These may be made official by the government within the next month, thus at least clarifying technical requirements for five years or more. Even when such standards are laid down it will still take several months to get televisors back in general production. So there appears to be little likelihood of commercialization before Fall. And no certainty that it will come then.

REQUENCY MODULATION is really beginning to roll on a commercial basis. Just for posterity's records: To station W47NV of Nashville, Tennessee, goes the historic honor of putting the first paid program on the air, during the week of March 6, 1941, for the Standard Candy Company of that city. Other commercially licensed stations are getting down to business and it is estimated that there are 30,000 FM receivers in American homes (and paid for) at this time, with between eleven and twelve thousand of these in the New York area. Watch them grow, say we, after June.



NO BEGINNER—Carl T. Mc Kelvy, is new director of sales for J. P. Seeburg Corporation. Mc Kelvy has been associated with radio and the music fields for past 20 years. In March 1938 he was appointed president of Seeburg's radio division

RMA Convention Program

Many industry and group meetings arranged for Chicago gathering

WASHINGTON — Following is the RMA's tentative schedule for its seventeenth annual Convention and Radio Parts National Trade Show to be held at the Stevens Hotel in Chicago June 10-13.

Tuesday, June 10-Board of Directors' meeting, presiding, President J. S. Knowlson, West Ball Room, 10:00 a. m. Membership luncheon meeting, 12:30 p. m., North Ballroom. Radio Parts Nation Trade Show opening, 2:00 p. m., Exhibition Hall. Annual meeting, Set Division, 2:30 p. m., Private Dining Room No. 1. Same time, Tube Division, Private Dining Room No. 5. Parts and Accessory Division, Private Dining Room No. 2. And The Amplifier and Sound Division, Private Dining Room No. 3.

Wednesday, June 11-Radio Parts National Trade Show, 10:00 a. m. to 6:00 p. m., Exhibition Hall. RMA Committee on Advertising, 10:00 a. m., Private Dining Room No. 4. Same time, Export Committee, Private Dining Room No. 5 Credit Committee, Luncheon meeting, Eastern and Western divisions, 12:15 p. m., Private Dining Room No. 1. Business session with NCO following luncheon. Luncheon meeting, New RMA Board of Directors, 12:30 p. m., Private Dining Room No. 2. Election of president and other RMA officers for ensuing year. RMA Annual Industry Banquet, 7:00 p. m., Grand Ballroom. Same time, Annual Dinner Meeting, National Radio Parts Distributors Asso.

Thursday, June 12—Radio Parts National Trade Show, 10:00 a. m. to 10:00 p. m. For RSA members 6:00 p. m. to 10:00 p. m.

On the Newsfront

Friday, June 13-Radio Industries Golf Tournament, Calumet Country Club, Luncheon at Club House 12:30 p. m. and dinner at 7:30 p. m. From 11:00 a. m. to 8:00 p. m. Radio Parts National Trade Show, open house 6:00 p. m. to 8:00 p. m.

The convention committee has arranged for many industry and group meetings to include the Sales Managers Clubs, the Radio Servicemen of America, "The Representatives," and other organizations of the industry.

RMA Meetings

President Knowlson sets April 16 for important industrial discussions

WASHINGTON—Problems relating to the national defense program, including necessary industry supply of aluminum and other metals and also the future federal tax program are some of the important industry matters scheduled for discussion at RMA meetings called by President Knowlson for April 16 at the Roosevelt Hotel in New York City.

These RMA meetings are annual spring events of the Association preceding the seventeenth annual RMA convention and the Radio Parts National Trade Show at Chicago, June 10-13, for which plans are being prepared by Chairman Paul V. Galvin of the Convention Committee.

Ray C. Wakefield, New FCC Commissioner

WASHINGTON—Ray C. Wakefield of California was sworn in on March 22nd as a member of the Federal Communications Commission, thereby completing the complement of that body. On March 5 Wakefield was nominated by the President for a seven-year term, succeeding the late Thad H. Brown. He was confirmed by the Senate on March 17.

Commissioner Wakefield comes to the Federal Communications Commission from the California Railroad Commission, on which he had served since January, 1937.

Pres. Knowlson on Defense Board

CH1CAGO—President James S. Knowlson of the Radio Manufacturers Asso. and head of the Stewart-Warner Corp. was recently appointed a member of the newly-formed Chicago commission on National Defense.

RADIO and Television RETAILING, APRIL, 1941

FM News

FCC takes further steps to speed FM service

NEW YORK—As a further aid to FM stations already authorized by Washington whose openings have been delayed because they cannot secure prompt delivery of high-power transmitting equipment, the FCC on March 19 announced that lower-power equipment may be utilized temporarily on a commercial basis.

This order will permit broadcasters, originally granted licenses for high-power transmitters, to make temporary use of equipment thus far delivered, until the remainder apparatus is completed by manufacturers.

This action follows similar authorization by FCC (first part of March) to permit experimental stations holding FM construction permit to switch over to commercial operation, pending installation of higher-powered equipment.

In line with this announcement the Commission has issued 60-day permits for commercial operation to the following three stations: WOR in New York; The Yankee Network's station atop Mount Washington, N. H., and the Zenith Radio Corp. at Chicago.

Gordon Gray, Winston-Salem publisher, on March 13 received an official OK to

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erect a giant 50,000 watt FM transmitter to cover an area of 69,400 square miles, embracing portions of seven different states throughout the South. The transmitter is to be installed atop Clingman's Peak, towering 6,600 feet above sealevel. Will operate on a channel of 44.1 megacycles.

The army is reported currently working on a sizable number of FM units (two-way operation) for use by tank forces and other branches of the service.

The latest compilation by FM Broadcasters, Inc., show 43 FCC construction permits granted with 51 applications still pending for FM licenses.

A special open meeting was held at the Hotel Roosevelt, New York on April 2 to discuss the various developmental problems currently confronting FM. Meeting sponsored by FM Broadcasters, Inc., and it was opened to all interested parties in frequency modulation transmission. Among topics discussed, were recent FCC order No. 79, newly authorized studio-transmitter links and other important matters.

New Bill to Restrict ''Chiselers''

CHICAGO—The "Little Business Men's League of America" report that they will get behind the new unfair sales bill recently introduced in the Illinois legislature. The bill is said to go a long way in its restrictions on price cutting, and other forms of allegedly unfair trade competition. The "League" explained that this bill will follow closely the provisions in a similar California law.



VETERANS AND NATIONAL DEFENSE—Chicago chapter, Veteran Wireless Operators As'sn, shown at recent dinner meeting to discuss their part in national defense. Left to right, speaker *Wm. Dornfield*, veteran Australian op, *George I. Martin*, RCA Institute, retiring chairman and new chairman, *W. J. Halligan*, president of The Hallicrafters Co.

Majestic Appoints E. A. Tracey General Manager

CHICAGO—E. A. Tracey, formerly vice president in charge of sales for Zenith Radio Corp., has just been elected chairman of the board and general manager of Majestic Radio and Television Corporation.

In connection with his new assignment, "Gene," as he is familiarly known, states: "it is our plan to develop the Majestic distributor franchise in such a manner as to insure distributor profits and security of inventory. We have decided upon a controlled retail distribution which, through restriction of the number of retail franchises to carefully selected dealers will, we expect, be a long step towards the elimination of excessive trade allowances and other competitive practices that have been so costly to retailers during past years."

More Refrigerator Price Advances

NEW YORK—The New York Philco Distributors, Inc., announced on March 17 that the two lowest priced refrigerators in the Philco line, models MU6 and MR6, would be increased in price. The first unit formerly listed at \$114.75 will retail at \$119.95 and the second model (MR6) listing previously at \$122.50 was increased to \$129.95.

Paul H. Puffer, general sales mgr., Norge division, Borg-Warner Corp. on

March 13 gave notice that there would be a price advance approximating \$5.00 per model throughout the Norge Rollator refrigerator line. Puffer stated: "Increasing costs of raw materials have dictated the advances which is general throughout the industry."

C. William Rados With Crosley

CINCINNATI—As part of the Crosley Corporation's new program of increased service to dealers and distributors, appointment of C. William Rados, previously of Detroit, as sales promotion manager of the refrigeration division of the Crosley Corporation was announced by L. Martin Krautter, manager of advertising and sales promotion for the Corporation.

Rados was formerly a business editor and writer and joined the staff of Tradeways, Inc. in 1929 to become a teacher of salesmen. In 1938, he was appointed manager of the National Salesman's Institute, established by the Kelvinator division of Nash-Kelvinator Corporation.

Champion Discontinues Tubes

DANVERS—As of March 22, the Champion Radio Works, Division of the Consolidated Electric Lamp Company has decided to withdraw from the radio tube field. The closing of its radio tube division does not effect in any way the operations of other divisions.

"Album of the Month" by RCA Victor

Introduce new record promotion

CAMDEN—RCA Victor is testing an "Album of the Month" Club plan in Hartford, Conn., preparatory to introducing the promotion on a national scale.

Similar to the already widespread and highly successful "Book of the Month" Clubs, the plan offers each month, well in advance of its normal release date, an outstanding Red-Seal album selected by an eminent musical jury. Purchase of any four of these selections within a year's time carries with it a bonus of 25 per cent in additional Victor recordings. A further \$1, single, 12-inch, Red Seal record is offered to subscribers within the first month as an inducement to early action.

Twenty five Victor dealers in Hartford and environs are cooperating during the incubation period under the supervision of Peter J. Carr of the Post and Lester Company, RCA Victor distributor.

Extensive advertising schedules will announce the club to the Hartford area along with a wide variety of promotional aids. Dealers will have available promotional kits including streamers, fliers, counter cards, booth hangers and envelope enclosures.







JOB WELL DONE—Vice-president Peter L. Jensen (left) and general sales manager O. F. Jester look over the first copy of the new Utah catalog. Judging from their expressions the booklet should have both instructive and interesting data for the trade

RCA To Erect Large Research Plant

E. W. Engstrom named director, with Dr. V. K. Zworykin and B. J. Thompson as associate directors

NEW YORK—The world's largest radio research laboratories will be built by the Radio Corporation of America, at Princeton, N. J., according to a recent announcement by David Sarnoff, President of RCA. It will be known as "RCA Laboratories," and will be the headquarters for all research and original development work of RCA, and for its patent and licensing activities. The new organization is planned to promote the growth of radio as an art and industry, and to meet the expanding demands of national defense.

A further purpose, Sarnoff said, will be to facilitate the creation and development of new radio products and services which will provide new business and new employment for the post-war period.

Otto S. Schairer will be vice president in charge of the laboratory which will include the Patent Department. Ralph R. Beal, research director, will have general direction of all research and original development. Dr. C. B. Jolliffe who bas been in charge of the RCA Frequency bureau has been made chief engineer, and will direct the engineering policies. E. W. Engstrom will be director, with Dr. V. K. Zworykin and B. J. Thompson as associate directors.

Marsh With Allied

CHICAGO—A. D. Davis, president and general manager of Allied Radio Corp., Chicago, announces the appointment of Walter F. Marsh to the position of sales manager of the Chicago metropolitan district. Marsh has been identified with the radio industry for past 23 years.

RADIO and Television RETAILING, APRIL, 1941

HERE'S THE BIGGEST-SELLING BATTERY IN THE PORTABLE FIELD TODAY!



AND HERE'S WHY:

- 1. "Eveready" "Mini-Max" "B" Battery No. 482 FITS MORE THAN 90% OF THE 2,000,000 PORTABLE SETS NOW IN USE!
- **2.** IT LASTS ALMOST TWICE AS LONG AS ANY OTHER BATTERY OF EQUAL SIZE!
- **3.** IT COSTS NO MORE THAN OR-DINARY PORTABLE RADIO BAT-TERIES!

GET IN ON THIS PROFIT OPPORTUNITY NOW!

FREE PREMIUM OFFER! ASK YOUR DISTRIBUTOR ABOUT IT!

Here's the battery for "personal" or "camera-type" radios!



"Personal" or "camera-type" sets were designed around "Eveready" "Mini-Max" Radio "B" Battery No. 467. It packs 671_2 volts in a space 35_8 " x 21_8 " x 15_8 ". Folks in your neighborhood will ask you if you have it. Order now!



NATIONAL CARBON COMPANY, INC.

Unit of Union Carbide and Carbon Corporation

The words "Eveready" and "Mini-Max" are registered trade-marks of National Carbon Company, Inc.

FREE! Replacement Guide for portable receivers! Tells the proper batteries for portable sets. Accurate! Up to the minute! Write Dept. A-1, National Carbon Company, Inc., P.O. Box 635, New York, N. Y.

In a Hurry for F-M?



Use the Meissner F-M RECEPTOR

for immediate satisfaction!

The Meissner F-M Receptor is a complete, self-powered, 8-tube converter, designed to add F-M reception to any regular receiver—feeds directly into the input of the audio system! With this inexpensive unit you can have all the advantages of F-M hi-fidelity, staticless, noise-free and interference-free reproduction—right on your own radio set! Power output and tone quality are limited only by your present audio system.

RF stage provides maximum reception range and noise rejection tuning indicator for accurate adjustment—only two controls. Extremely compact—only 13" wide, 7" high and 6^{3} 4" deep—beautiful, handrubbed walnut cabinet. For 110-volt AC operation only; also available without cabinet if desired. List price, ready to operate, only \$39.95!

See Your Jobber Today!



RECISION-BUILT PRODUCTS"



CRC JOBBER AT BRIDGEPORT— A. Van Antwerpen (right) head of Milwaukee's Radio Specialty Co., visits the Columbia Record plant, and is shown here with Paul Southard, CRC sales manager

CRC Record Promotion

NEW YORK—Columbia Recording Corp. released the news that they have discontinued using the old style record supplements for sales promotion and in its place are substituting vari-color mailing pieces designed to dramatize record merchandise rather than catalog it.

Columbia's new development in record sales promotion was announced the first part of March to distributors and dealers in a presentation by Patrick Dolan, CRC promotion manager. Dolan says: "The ready reference handbook is going to be a big help to record dealers. Each month it will contain an alphabetical listing of all releases since last catalog and will be designed for counter use."

Hotpoint Produces One Millionth Range

CHICAGO—On March 24th the Hotpoint electric range No. 1,000,000 came off the assembly line in the Hotpoint, Edison General Electric Appliance Co., Chicago Plant. It is estimated that well over 2,500,000 electric ranges are in use in American homes. They say Hotpoint is the first manufacturer to produce one million of them.

A number of exact replicas, including gold trim, have been produced for itinerant display, and 24-karat gold "Hotpoint" nameplates, duplicating the one in the original Millionth model, have been made available for other models.

The Hotpoint range sales division has prepared a complete plan of merchandising, advertising, and publicity, commemorating the event. It has also prepared special invitation mailing pieces, which retailers may use for inviting the public to visit their stores to inspect a replica of the one millionth range and receive a special commemorative gift. Retailers are being advised of Hotpoint's complete plans through a trade announcement broadside.

Now With Radex

CHICAGO—Ray Wilson, formerly associated with Zenith Radio Corp. is now with the Radex Corporation of Chicago, in the development of test equipment.



- PLUS -ACTION SHOTS OF SOUND JOBS + If Y helpful p installatin when you and acces of sound help you ably

★ If You Are SELLING SOUND You can't afford to do wthout this heipful public address catalog. Sound installations are always botter when you use Atlas Sound speakers and accessories. ★ You'll be proud to own this illustrated P.A. Guide listing 101 sound products. PLUS 22 pictures of actual p. a. installations to help you SELL SOUND more profit.





Here's a handy tool to help the radio worker save many hours of work when cutting holes for sockets, plugs, connectors, and meter holes in radio chassis. No tedious drilling, reaming, or filing is necessary. A cap screw is inserted in a small drilled hole, and the punch is easily forced into the die by a few turns of the cap screw with an ordinary wrench. Ten punches are available for cutting $\frac{34}{4}$, $\frac{78}{18}$, $1, \frac{11}{8}$, $1\frac{32}{42}$, $1\frac{16}{16}$, $1\frac{14}{4}$, $1\frac{38}{8}$, $11\frac{12}{2}$ and $2\frac{14}{4}$ inch holes. Write for more information.

	GREENLEE TOOL CO. 1708 Columbia Ave., Rockford, Ill.
	GREENLEE TOOL CO. 708 Columbia Ave., Rockford, III.
F	lease Send Information On Greenlee Radio Punches.
P	IAME
Þ	ADDRESS

RADIO and Television RETAILING. APRIL. 1941

Philco Meetings

Present new portables and outline new 3-way promotion on refrigerators

PHILADELPHIA — Philco announced its 1941 plans on triple-refrigeration promotion at a series of 5 sectional distributor's meetings held at Philadelphia, March 24; Chicago, 25; Memphis, 26; Atlanta, 28; and San Francisco also on the 28.

Also presented at these meetings were the new line of portable radios and portable air conditioners. Thomas J. Kennally, general sales manager, stated: "Philco's three-way promotional refrigerators should make sales history for the industry."

Record Refrigerator Sales

NEW YORK—The National Electrical Manufacturers' Asso. reports February sales of household electric refrigerators amounted to 333,335 units, slightly under the record January total, but ahead of any previous February. Sales for the first two months this year totaled 683,236 units, against 479,578 for the same 1940 period.

Sales of electric ranges in February were 51,700 against 32,998 a year earlier.

Forecast Good Prospects

NEW YORK—Pierre Boucheron, g.s.m., Capehart division, Farnsworth Television & Radio Corp., at a recent metropolitan New York convention told the dealers and servicemen present that the New York market was prime *now* for the sale of the new Capehart combinationradio instruments, ranging in price between \$2,000 and \$8,000.

Apparatus recently introduced, features new extended and remote control installations.

Freed Joins Freed

NEW YORK—Arthur Freed, until recently head of a merchandising and sales service, has just been appointed general sales manager of the Freed-Eisemann organization, according to an announcement by its President, Joseph D. R. Freed.



xt Year's Models FACT 1. It takes a long time to build a really GOOD test in-strument-to get the "bugs" out-to prove, and improve, its performance and reliability. Then-when it's REALLY good and they'll -why change? be just as good FACT 2. Today's SUPREME Innext year as struments are as modern, as ac-0 this / curate, as dependable as test equipment can be built. JOES FACT 3. That is because SUPREME RADIO SERVICE pelieves in, and practices, a policy of continuous improvement instead of just "putting a new coat of paint on an old chassis." FACT 4. A new SUPREME model is never announced until progress in radio has developed a definite need for such an instrument.

FAGT 5. Therefore, SUPREME will announce NO "new" models at the June radio show. Which proves that SUPREME Engineers know their business—that they know, and are guided by, YOUR requirements.

FACT 6. SUPREME Test Equipment for 1942 will be as it is now, your best buy, and "SUPREME BY COMPARISON!"

Write for SUPREME'S current catalog. It pictures and describes the instruments your Jobber has in stock NOW—for 1942. Due to present conditions, prices and prompt delivery guaranteed only until June 1st.



Licensee of RCA-HAZELTINE-ARMSTRONG Wide Swing Frequency Modulation Patents

Introduces ... the first small, low - priced electric phonograph with fine tone quality and volume!

Make way for a brilliant new leader in small electric phonographs. It makes your market wider than ever.

wider than ever. This ESPEY model AWO-3 is AN INSTRU-MENT—a remarkable performer, considering its size and price. You needn't blush when you demonstrate it. When your customers see and hear it they won't be satisfied with anything less. SPECIFICATIONS— MOTOR, rim drive, synchronous, constant speed 78 R.P.M., self-starting, air-cooled. 115 Volts A.C., 60 Cycles. TURNTABLE, 9" dia., plays 10" or 12" records. PICKUP & TONEARM, temperature treated crystal in perfectly balanced, true tangent arm for high fidelity and minimum record wear. AMPLIFIER, specially designed for record reproduction, good quality, low distortion. SPEAKER, 3" high effi-

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ciency, extra heavy PM speaker and transformer carefully matched. CONTROL, tapered volume control with on-off switch. SIZE, 113/ " x 9" x 53/". WRITE TODAY FOR COMPLETE DETAILS



MILESTONES

Recognize the above gadget? Of course you do, if you're a real oldtimer. This was the Clarostat compression-type control used in tricky regenerative receivers and later in B-battery eliminators for controlling output voltages. Even then, as now, Clarostat pioneered in controls and resistors.

Twenty years have passed since that cumbersome compression-type Clarostat. During that time the Clarostat organization has developed, designed and produced millions of controls compression type, composition-element, wire-wound. Likewise every kind of resistor. The present popular midget control, shown below, reflects a pioneering experience second to none in the industry.

Indeed, you'll never know how good a control can be until you've tried today's Clarostat midget control. Continuous refinements and innovations have raised this control to brand new standards of performance. Just try one!

Ask for DATA ...

In addition to outstanding controls—composition and wire-wound alike—Clarostat provides exceptionally complete replacement data. Ask your jobber for the latest Clarostat Service Manual. Or write to Clarostat Mfg. Co., Inc. Dept. RR-3, 285-7 N. 6th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.





Defense Listening Posts

F.C.C. to set-up 24-hour watch for subversive propaganda

WASHINGTON—Establishment of special national defense "listening posts" to record, translate, transcribe and analyze foreign short-wave broadcasts is being undertaken by the F.C.C. in cooperation with the Defense Communications Board.

A 24-hour watch for subversive and other pertinent radio propaganda from abroad is being set up at primary monitoring stations strategically located throughout the United States and its possessions.

A picked force of 350 technicians, translators, clerks, propaganda analysts and other experts will work in eight-hour shifts to keep abreast of all overseas emissions which may involve propaganda intended for persons in this country or neighboring countries.

NTSC Recommends 525 Lines

WASHNGTON—Change in the standard number of scanning lines per frame from 441 to 525 lines was the principal new recommendation made by the National Television System Committee to the F.C.C. prior to March 20, formal hearing on television. The NTSC also made an important change regarding synchronization standards, to provide for use of interchangeable synchronizing signals, with tests during the commercialization period for later recommendation of the general standard by an RMA or other industry committee.

Hallicrafters Ups Higgins

CHICAGO—Royal J. Higgins, for past five years in charge of sales promotion for The Hallicrafters Company, Chicago, has just been appointed Director of Advertising and Sales Promotion. Before joining The Hallicrafters, Higgins was for many years associated with Sears Roebuck and Company.

Reps Elects New Members

NEW YORK—Chairman Ben Joseph of "The Representatives" announces the acceptance of the following two new members: Leslie M. Devoe, P. O. Box 5907, Indianapolis, Ind., and L. D. Lowery, 7101 Westchester Pike, Upper Darby, Pa.

Motor Products Appoints S. M.

CHICAGO—Willard L. Morrison, manager of Deepfreeze division, Motor Products Corp., on March 7, announced the appointment of Norwood D. Craighead as sales manager. Craighead is well known in the refrigeration industry, having been associated with the sale and promotion of major appliances for the past 18 years.



known in the refrigeration industry, having been associated with the sales and promotion of major appliances for the past 18 years.

Moss Leaves NRPDA

NEW YORK—From George D. Barbey, president of National Radio Parts Distributors Assn., comes word that Arthur Moss has tendered his resignation as executive secretary, to take effect at the annual meeting of the Association at Chicago, June 10.

Dealer Helps

LOG BOOK—*RCA* has a new 32-page radio log book which lists the newly assigned frequencies of all domestic stations. The book is being released through *RCA Tube and Equipment* distributors throughout the country. Stations are listed three ways: alphabetically by states and cities, by call letters, and by frequency. Also contains log of foreign short-wave stations.

ORDER CARDS—*Presto Recording Corp.* offers to furnish disc order cards imprinted with the name, address and telephone number of the service organization which can be left with the home owner when the serviceman is called to adjust pushbuttons for new frequencies or other repair work. New disc cards can be otained by writing direct to *Presto Recording Corp.*, 242 W. 55th Street, New York City.

FLOOR DISPLAY — Noblitt-Sparks Industries, Inc., of Columbus, Ind., has a new Arvin stand which will display seven models. Free to dealers with an order for one each of six different models.

P.A. GUIDE—Atlas Sound Corp. releases its new sound catalog F-41 which describes 100 different speakers, mike stands, and many accessories. Included are a number of photos showing typical installations to help the sound man sell P. A.

TUBE BROADSIDE—A new folder entitled, "Selling Helps for Ken-Rad dealers," just off the press, by Ken-Rad Tube & Lamp Corp., Owensboro, Kentucky. Describes a wide variety of aids, including signs, streamers, mailing cards, et al. Copy available through distributor or direct.

AUTO DISPLAY BOARD—Galvin Mfg. Corp. has a new car radio display which holds 5 different Motorola models, each of which can be demonstrated right on the board. Illuminated top and bottom with indirect lighting. It is known as the "Torpedo" display. Motorola has worked out a plan whereby its dealers can secure it at no cost.

SHORT-WAVE BOOKLET—Hallicrafters, 2611 Indiana Ave., Chicago, Ill.,

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has just released a 12-page illustrated booklet entitled "A Short Story on Short-Wave Receivers." Discusses the communication type receiver explaining the purpose and functions of the various controls, all in non-technical language. Stresses the fact that it calls for no special training to operate this type set. Copies are free. Mention Radio Retailing.

VIBRATOR CATALOG—The No. 141 listing on ATR vibrators, inverters, chargers and other products has just been printed by the *American Television* & *Radio Co.*, 300 E. Fourth St., St. Paul, Minnesota. Free. **CONDENSER CATALOG**—Aerovox has compiled its new 1941 catalog in tabloid form so as to save time and effort for the radioman. Provides all essential data, covering the general line of electrolytic, paper, oil replacements and other condensers. Also describes and lists L-C checker, and capacitor selector. Address Aerovox Co., New Bedford, Mass.

OTHER CATALOGS—United Radio Supply, New Britain, Conn. (jobber), announce the release of its 1941 catalog for amateurs, dealers and industrials.

SALES AID—Latest sales aid offered with *Walco* sapphire needles, is the dis-



"PRECISION" Test Equipment is designed TODAY for TOMORROW'S servicing problems. Design and Engineering effort concentrated EXCLU-

Design and Engineering effort concentrated EXCLU-SIVELY in the development of BETTER BASIC TEST EQUIPMENT has produced an unmatched selection of apparatus truly magical in accuracy, performance, quality, workmanship and VALUE.

● FOR EXAMPLE — PRECISION SERIES 954 Combination Dynamic Mutual Conductance Type Tube Tester and 20,000 OHMS PER VOLT multi-range AC-DC Set Tester. Ranges to 6,000 volts, 60 Microamperes, 12 Amperes, 60 Megohms, 70DB, etc.... and the exclusive "PRECISION" anti-obsolescent tube analyzer circuit... a complete, compact, AM-FM-Television-Service laboratory.

Standard of Accuracy SEE THEM AT YOUR JOBBER PRECISION APPARATUS COMPANY - 647 KENT AVENUE - BROOKLYN, N. Y. Export Division: 458 Broodway, New York City, U. S. A. Cable Address: Morhanex

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for resetting those PUSH-BUTTON TUNERS

You can certainly speed up and simplify that job of re-calibrating the dials and push-button tuners due to the new broadcast frequency allocations, if you use the L-C Checker.

This remarkable aid—often called "The Miracle Instrument"—will help you check the alignfent of r.f. circuits, tracking of oscillators, alignment of i.f. circuits, and the checking of the frequency ranges. It will aid in retuning oscillator and i.f. stages to eliminate heterodyne whistles that will develop in certain localities with the new frequency allocations.

Meanwhile, of course, the L-C Checker can be used for many other well-known functions, such as checking effective capacity of condensers; checking for opens, shorts, intermittents, while condenser is still in circuit; measurement of resonant circuits; determining location and frecuency of absorption loops in r.f. equipment; resonant frequencies of r.f. chokes; measuring antennae and transmission lines; tuning wave traps, etc., etc.

Ask to See It . . .



penser-display card (shown in accompanying illustration), designed to function on counter or shelf as a silent salesman.



Card highlights long playing life and new low price. Address *Electrovox Company*, 424 Madison Ave., New York City.

Distribution News

KEN-RAD — The *Russ Diethert Co.*, with headquarters at 7910 Drexel Ave., Chicago, has been appointed representative for Ken-Rad tubes in the southern part of Michigan, Toledo territory and northern Indiana.

RECORD SALES—Alco recording discs made by the Record Sales Company will be distributed nationally by the *National Recording Supply Co.*, of Hollywood, Cal.

FEDERAL — Francis H. Brown, Hollywood, Cal., has received the appointment as west coast factory representative for the *Federal Recorder Co.* He will handle seven western states with offices at 1065 Vine Street.

STEWART-WARNER — The following four new distributorships were appointed for Stewart-Warner radios, household electric refrigerators, and ranges: *Keith Simmons Co.*, Inc., Cumings Station, Nashville, Tenn., *Appliance Sales Co.*, Inc., 203 Monroe St., Memphis, Tenn., *Arizona Appliance Mart*, 312 E. Congress St., Tucson, Ariz., and the *Alemite Co.*, 315 Yandell Blvd., El Paso, Texas.

MOTOROLA—The Galvin Mfg. Corp., has appointed *Duke's Radio Company*, 110 W. 4th St., Sioux City, Iowa, as its exclusive distributor for both car and home sets in the Sioux City territory.

STROMBERG-CARLSON — Gross Sales, Inc., Stromberg-Carlson New England and New York representatives, reports that the *Auto-Electric Service Co.*, 1214 Elm St., Manchester, N. H., will distribute the S-C line of radios in the New Hampshire area. . . Cliff Hunt, Stromberg-Carlson distribution manager, makes the announcement that *Tri-City Radio Supply Co.*, 1921 Second Ave., Rock Island, Ill., has the distributorship for that city.





More NEW Frequencies

STATION	LOCATION	FREQ.
VEMU	MEXICO	500
XEMU XEZ XEBX	Piedras Negras, Coah. Merida, Yuc. Sabinas, Coah.	580 600
XERJ	Mazatlan, Sin. Monterrey, N. L. Mexico, D. F.	610 610 630
XEFB XEBZ XED	Mexico, D. F. Guadalajara Jal	660 680
XEN XEAC XEDP	Mexico, D. F. Guadalajara, Jal. Mexico, D. F. Tijuana, B. C. Mexico, D. F. Wexico, D. F. Villa Acuna, Coah. Tampico, Tams. Mexico, D. F.	690 690
XEDP XERC	Mexico, D. F. Mexico, D. F.	730 790
XEDF XERC XERA XEFW XELA XEMO	Villa Acuna, Coah. Tampico, Tams.	800
XELA XEMO	Mexico, D. F. Tijuana, B. C.	830 860
XELA XEMO XEUN XEW XEAO XEBH XEQ XEGM XEFE XEU	Tampico, Tams. Mexico, D. F. Tijuana, B. C. Mexico, D. F. Mecicali, B. C. Hermosillo, Son. Mexico, D. F. Tijuana, B. C. Nuevo Laredo, Tams. Veracruz, Ver. Guadalajara, Jal. Mexico, D. F. Cuidad Juarez, Chib.	860 900
XEBH XEBH	Mecicali, B. C. Hermosillo, Son.	910 920
XEGM	Tijuana, B. C.	940 950 960
XEU XEU XEHK	Veracruz, Ver.	960 960 960
XEHK XEK XEJ	Mexico, D. F. Cuidad Juarez, Chih.	970 970
XEK XEJ XEFO XEXT XET	Cuidad Juarez, Chih. Cananea, Son. Tepic, Nay. Monterrey, N. L. Morierie R. C.	980 980
XET XECL	Monterrey, N. L. Mexicali, B. C.	990 990
XEBG XEG	Tijuana, B. C. Monterrey, N. L.	1010 1050
XERB XEHR	Monterrey, N. L. Mexicali, B. C. Tijuana, B. C. Monterrey, N. L. Rosarito, B. C. Puebla, Pue. Mexico, D. F. Nuevo Laredo, Tams. Tijuana, B. C.	1090 1090
XEFO XENT	Mexico, D. F. Nuevo Laredo, Tams.	1110 1140
XEJP	Mexico, D. F.	1150
XEJS XECD XELO	Cananea, Son. Puebla, Pue.	1150 1170
XEB XEAT	Puebla, Pue. Tijuana, B. C. Mexico, D. F. Parral, Chih.	1190 1220
VETE	Monterrey, N. L.	1250 1250 1250 1250 1250
XEDK XEL	Guadalajara, Jal. Mexico, D. F.	1250 1250 1260
XEBL XEBM	Guadalajara, Jal. Mexico, D. F. Culiacan, Sin. San Luis Potosi, SLP Minetitlan Ver	1260 1260
XEBU	Chihuahua, Chih.	1260 1260
XEBP XEDF	Torreon, Coan.	1260 1260
XEDL XEFM XEBC	Nuevo Laredo, Tams. Navojoa, Son. Leon, Gto, Morelia, Mich. C. Guzman, Jal. C. Juarez, Chih. Merida, Yuc. Monterrey, N. L. Durango, Dgo. Los Mochis, Sin. Zacatecas, Zac. Chihuahua, Chih.	1260 1260 1260 1260 1260 1260 1260 1270 1270 1270 1270 1270 1270 1270
XEBC XEBA XEFV	C. Guzman, Jal.	1270 1270
XEME XEX	Merida, Yuc.	1270
XEE XEOX	Durango, Dgo. Los Mochis, Sin.	1280 1280
XELK XEBW	Los Mochis, Sin. Zacatecas, Zac. Chihuahua, Chih. Colima, Col. Cordoba, Ver. Mexico, D. F. C. Obregon, Son. C. Juarez, Chih. Tampico, Tams. Tijuana, B. C. Veracruz, Ver. Cundoleiaez, Iol	1280 1280
XERL XEAG	Colima, Col. Cordoba, Ver.	1280
XEDA XEAP	Mexico, D. F. C. Obregon, Son.	1290 1290
XEP XES	Tampico, Tams.	1300
XEHV	Veracruz, Ver.	1310
XEAI XEKS	Mexico, D. F. Saltillo, Coah.	1320
XEBO XELW	Irapuato, Gto. Guadalajara, Jal.	1330 1340
XEDH XEDK	Villa Acuna, Coah. N. Laredo, Tams.	1340 1340
XEFZ XECA	Coatzacoalcos, Ver. Tampico, Tams.	1340 1340
XEC XEHV XEAD XEAI XEKS XEBO XEDH XEDH XEDK XECA XECA XECA XECC XECF XEJK	Los Mochis, Sin.	1340 1340
XEFC XEXS XEMA XEAA XEQK XETB VEBI	Merida, Yuc.	1340
XEMA XEAA	Fresnillo, Zac.	1340
XEOK XETB	Mexico, D. F. Torreon, Coah.	1350 1350
XEBI XEMR	Aguascalientes, Ags. Monterrey, N. L.	1360 1370
XEAF XEA	Nogales, Son. Campeche, Cam.	1370 1370
XEMX XEM	Mexico, D. F. Chihuahua, Chih.	1380 1390
XEAZ XEAM	Reynosa, Tams. Matamoros, Tams.	1390 1400
XEMR XEAF XEAF XEAF XEAM XEAZ XEAM XEAZ XEAM XEAT XEAS XEAS XEAS XEAS XEAS XEAS XEAS XEAS	Mexico, D. F. C. Obregon, Son. C. Juarez, Chih. Tampico, Tams. Tijuana, B. C. Veracruz, Ver. Guadalajara, Jal. Mexico, D. F. Saltillo, Coah. Irapuato, Gto. Guadalajara, Jal. Villa Acuna, Coah. N. Laredo, Tams. Coatzacoalcos, Ver. Los Mochis, Sin. Chihuahua, Chih. Merida, Yuc. Toluca, Mex. Fresnillo, Zac. Mexico, D. F. Torreon, Coah. Aguascalientes, Ags. Monterrey, N. L. Nogales, Son. Campeche, Cam. Mexico, D. F. Chihuahua, Chih. Reynosa, Tams. C. Juarez, Chih. Navojoa, Son. Morelia, Mich. Mexico, D. F. Chihuahua, Chih. Reynosa, Tams. San Luis Potosi, SLP Progreso, Uuc. Mexico, D. F. Chihuahua, Chih. San Luis Potosi, SLP Progreso, Uuc. Mexico, D. F. Chihuahua, Chih. S. L. Rio Colorado, So Zamora, Mich. Torreon, Coah. Magdalena, Son. Merida, Yuc. Tepic, Nay. Texcoco, Mex.	1400
XEBS XEDS	Mexico, D. F. Mazatlan Sin	1400 1410 1420
XECZ XEOK	San Luis Potosi, SLP Progreso, Uuc.	1430 1430
XELZ XEFI	Mexico, D. F. Chihuahua, Chih.	1440 1440
XEY XECC	S. L. Rio Colorado, So Zamora, Mich.	n. 1450 1450
XEBO XEDJ	Torreon, Coah. Magdalena, Son.	1450 1450
XEFK XERK VEVE	Tepic, Nay.	1450 1450
ADAD	I CALULO, MICX.	1430

STATIO	N LOCATION	FREQ.
XEBJ XEPP	C. Victoria, Tams. Orizaba, Ver.	1450 1450
XEAH	Orizaba, Ver. Tijuana, B. C. Mexico, D. F.	1470
XESM XEJR XEDR	Mexico, D. F. H. del Parral, Chih. Guaymas, Son.	1490 1490
XECH XERH	Toluca, Mex. Mexico, D. F. Reynosa, Tams.	1490 1500
XEAW XEMC	Reynosa, Tams. Mexico, D. F.	1570 1590
	CUBA	
CMW	Havana	550
CMKM CHMI	Manzanillo Santa Clara	560 570
CMCY CMKV	Santa Clara Havana Holguin Camaguey	590 600
CMZ	Camaguey Havana Havana	620 630 690
CMO CMK CMJN	XX	740 740
CMBC	Havana Camaguey Havana Holguin	790 800
CMHO CMAX	Santa Clara Artemisa Havana Guantanamo Havana Camaguey	810 830
CMBL CMKS CMCF CMJL	Havana Guantanamo	860 900
CMCF CMJL	Havana Camaguey	910 920
CMKN CMBZ CMHN	Santiago de Cuba Havana	930 950
CMHN CMKU CMCK	Santa Clara Santiago de Cuba	960 970
CMCK CMHT CMKW	Camaguey Santiago de Cuba Havana Santia Clara Santiago de Cuba Havana Trinidad Santiago de Cuba Havana Santiago de Cuba Havana Camaguey	980 990 1000
CMX CMKG	Havana Santiago de Cuba	1010 1050
CMCM CMJA	Havana Camaguey	1050 1060 1060
CMKX CMBY	Banes Havana	1090 1110
CMKH CMBQ	Guantanamo Havana	1130 1150
CMCÚ CMKO	Havana Holguin	1190 1220
ČMCO CMCW	Havana Havana	1230 1230
CMJE CMGF	Havana Camaguey Banes Havana Guantanamo Havana Holguin Havana Camaguey Matanzas Santa Clara Santa de Cuba	1230 1240
	Santa Clara Santiago de Cuba	1250 1250
CMBF CMJM CMHA	Santiago de Cuba Havana Ciego de Avila Sadua la Crando	1260 1270 1280
CMCH CMCX	Ciego de Avila Sagua la Grande Havana Santiago de Cuba Pinar del Rio Camaguey Jovellanos Placetas Manzanilo	1280 1290 1290
CMKD CMAN	Santiago de Cuba Pinar del Rio	1290 1300
CMJF CMGN	Camaguey Jovellanos	1300 1310
CMHP CMKE	Placetas Manzanillo	1320 1320
CMBG CMBS	Havana Havana	1330 1330
CMJC CMHJ CMKY	Havana Havana Camaguey Cien Fuegos Puerto Padre	1340 1350 1350
CMC CMOA	Havana Havana	1350 1360 1360
CMAC CMJH	Guanajay Ciego de Avila	1300 1370 1370
CMHK CMCB	Cruces Havana	1380 1390
CMBX CMKR	Havana Santiago de Cuba	1390 1390
CMJW CMHB	Camaguey Sancti Spiritus	1400 1410
CMBD CMCO	Havana Havana	1420 1420
CMKZ CMGH	Palma Soriana Matanzas Ciego de Avila	1430 1440
CMJI CMAB CMHM	Pinar del Rio Cien Fuegos	1440 1450 1450
CMCG CMKQ	Havana Santiago de Cuba	1460 1460
CMGĚ CMJO	Cardenas Ciego de Avila	1470 1470
CMHX CMOX	Santa Clara Havana	1480 1490
CMCA CMKF	Havana Holguin	1490 1490
CMBH CMHD	Hava na Caibarien	1540 1560
CMCJ CMCR CMIO	Havana Havana Navyitaa	1580 1580
CMJQ	Neuvitas	1580
DOM	INICAN REPUBI Ciudad Trujillo	JC 950
HIN	Ciudad Trujillo Ciudad Trujillo	1090 1350
HISQ	Ciudad Trujillo	1470

Ciudad Trujillo	1350
Ciudad Trujillo	1470
HAITI	
Leogane	1080
Port au Prince	1230

HHK	Leogane	10
HHW	Port au Prince	12

PAGE	50
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Series Primaries

To obtain operation on ac voltage inputs ranging from 90 to 250 volts Farnsworth employ the circuit shown in their models BT-600X and BT-601X.

The power transformer contains three windings and connections to the various windings are made by the plug and switch shown. For 110 volt operation the plug is inserted so that the jumper connections complete the circuit to the top winding of the transformer if the line voltage switch is left in the normal position.

For lower than normal line voltage the switch is thrown to the first position. It now connects the auxiliary 25 volt winding in series-opposition to the 110 volt winding and the magnetic fields of the two windings oppose one another and the voltage-turns ratio becomes the equivalent of that of a 90-volt winding.

For higher than normal line voltage the switch can be thrown to position 3. In this connection the auxiliary winding is connected in series-aiding to the 110 volt winding and the secondary windings still provide the same output voltages to the rest of the receiver.



When operation of the receiver is desired on a 220 volt line the jumpered transformer plug is removed, turned, and reinserted. It now connects the center primary winding in series-aiding with the other 110 volt winding. The switch is kept in the normal position for this voltage.

Where the line voltage runs less than this the switch can again connect the auxiliary winding in series-opposition. Line voltages up to and including 250 volts may be accommodated by throwing the switch to connect the auxiliary winding in series-aiding.

Throughout all of the various line requirements the voltages supplied to the rest of the receiver remain at the same values with this circuit.

Service Department



Pushbutton Oscillator

Where portability is the major factor it is sometimes necessary to resort to unconventional circuits to achieve small size.

In the diagram shown a 6H6 tube is employed in a full wave rectifier circuit and fed by a small power transformer. The cathodes of the tube are connected together and to a resistancecapacity filter and bleeder circuit. When the switch on the oscillator is thrown to the ac position this power supply feeds dc voltage to the 1R5 oscillator tube and the neon bulb modulator.

2

The 1R5 tube has the screen connected as a plate in a modification of the Colpitts oscillator and the plate of the tube permits electron coupling of the output to the oscillating circuit for a minimum of reaction. Low and high output is available from pin jacks connected to the resistors in the output circuit which act as a signal voltage divider.

The $\frac{1}{4}$ watt neon bulb serves two purposes in the RCA Station Allocator No. 171. It acts as a pilot bulb to show when the unit is operating and also as a relaxation type audio modulator. The frequency of modulation varies somewhat with the supply voltage and is approximately 400 cycles. The outer ring of the neon lamp is the positive element and is identified by a plus mark on the bulb. When replacement of these is necessary in receivers or test equipment this polarity should be observed.

The oscillator can also contain batteries for use where no power line is available. Switching of the filament and B supply is accomplished as shown in the diagram.

Selection of desired frequencies may be made by the pushbutton switches that connect the proper coils in the oscillator circuit. These are permeability tuned and may be adjusted to frequencies between 405 and 1700

RADIO and Television RETAILING, APRIL, 1941

kilocycles. This range is broken up into three parts, two buttons covering from 405 to 825 kc, three covering 600 to 1185 kc, and three cover 820 to 1700 kc.

The neon bulb modulator may be disconnected by a switch when unmodulated output is desired.

UHF Generator

Variable resistances have often been employed for output control in signal generators but this is not the only means that can be used.

Attenuation of output may be accomplished by use of capacity as well and one generator with a capacitive output control is shown in the diagram.

The attenuator consists of two condensers, each variable from 0 to 15 nmf, and forming a capacitive voltage divider. The capacity of one increases as the other one decreases when the dial is adjusted and thus, regardless of the dial setting, the attenuator presents a constant capacitance to the oscillator. The frequency of the oscillator therefore does not change with adjustment of the output.

The generator employs a 955 acorn tube in a Hartley oscillator circuit that covers a frequency range from 7.5 to 330 megacycles in five ranges. The output voltage is variable from 1 microvolt to 20 millivolts up to about 100 megacycles. Above this frequency it is somewhat less than 20 millivolts.

The calibrated attenuator dial is direct reading when the meter marked A in the diagram is adjusted to a standard value. Since the meter is connected to read the grid current of the oscillator tube it shows the amplitude of the oscillator.

The generator, model 804-B of General Radio, also includes a meter, marked V in the schematic, which indicates the 400 cycle modulating voltage from the 6G6G tube. The power supply is voltage regulated and the meter can thus be calibrated in percentage of modulation since the a-f voltage is proportional to the percentage of modulation.

External modulation can also be employed and the 6G6G tube is then used as an amplifier. About seven volts are required across the input terminals for 50% modulation.

No openings or windows in the cabinet or panel and shielding of the meters help reduce leakage to a minimum and it is claimed not to be noticeable with receivers now available.

Synchronous Changer

Several types of motors are being used in record changer mechanisms and the illustrations show one that employs a synchronous motor to rotate the turntable and also actuate the changing mechanism.

Designed to operate on 110 volts at 60 cycles, the mechanism is operated by the main cann (A) which actuates all parts. The main cam (A) is engaged with the pinion (B) on the turntable spindle (C) by the release of the starting dog (D). The starting dog is released by the latch lever





(E) when it is moved by the sweep assembly (F) attached to the tone arm pivot shaft (G), or by the control lever (H).

The upper side of the main cam (A) raises and lowers the tone arm through the lift pin (I) and swings the tone arm by the sweep assembly (F). A stud in the main cam (A) resets the 10 inch (K) and 12 inch (J) stop levers and throws the mixer assembly (L) to the clear position.

The lower side of the main cam (A) drives the record feed lever (M) and has a notch at one side which latches the main cam (A) in home position by engagement with the homing lever (N).

The control lever (H) of the G-E changer used in model J-1108, is operated by a stud in the control slide (O). In manual position one leg of this lever holds the starting dog (D)out of engagement. In automatic position the starting dog (D) is permitted to fall into engagement but is

reset by another part of the control lever (H). In reject position the control lever (H) engages the latch lever (E), releasing the starting dog (D).

The sweep assembly (F) carried on the tone arm pivot shaft (G) consists of (1) positioning plate (P) which works against the stop levers (J-K). (2) Positive trip lever (Q) which strikes the latch lever (E) when tone arm is swung toward center. (3) Sweep lever (\overline{R}) which engages the pawl (S) on the latch lever (E) moving same to release starting dog (D) when tone arm swing is reversed.

These three parts are held on a bushing held on the tone arm pivot shaft (G) by a clamp. Connection between the sweep lever (R) and the positioning plate (P) is by a horse-shoe spring (T). This horseshoe spring (T) deflects when the tone arm swings in to complete change cycle providing the "kick in" force to enter the needle in the playing groove.



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PAGE 52

The record feed lever (M) on the under side of the main cam (A) drives the record feed link (U) through the relief spring (V). This lever pulls on the spring in operation and rests against a stud in the record feed link (\tilde{U}) when at home position.

Treble and Bass Controls

Tone controls for attenuation of the higher audio frequencies usually comprise a variable resistor and condenser combination that supplies a variable bypassing action to these highs when connected from grid or plate of audio stages to ground.

A treble control of this type is shown in the diagram. The circuit however, also includes a bass control that consists of a switching arrangement of the audio coupling condensers.

When the switch is in the maximum bass position the .1 mfd condenser is in parallel with the .07 mfd coupling condenser. This allows the greatest amount of lows to be transferred and yet prevents the circuit from motorboating. Another contact of the switch connects the full impedance of the audio choke into the grid circuit of the driver tube.

With the switch thrown to the medium position the .05 condenser is across the coupling condenser and decreases the total capacity about 30%. This permits essentially the same amount of coupling for the high



frequencies but allows less of the lows to pass. The inductance in the grid circuit of the driver is now tapped down and the resulting decrease of reactance bypasses the lows to some extent while the highs remain practically unchanged.

Minimum low response setting of the switch on the V-300 model of RCA carries this action a step further, leaving the .07 mfd coupling condenser and the lowest tap of the inductance in the circuit. Control of the highs is achieved independently of the bass control setting by the variable resistor and condenser in the driver grid circuit.

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How shaft is positioned for set-screw knob.

Only edges of shaft are filed for odd types.





hallast tubes. Hot interelement short and leakage tests on individual elements. Line voltage regulation 103 to 135 volts, indicated on meter. Meter is fused against burn out. AC and DC voltmeters, each 0/10/50/500/1000. DC milliammeter 0/1/10/100/1000. DC amps 0/10. Also, D.B. and output meter. Where else could you buy these two top-quality instruments individually, at this low price?



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INC.

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12SG7—Characteristics are the same as the 6SG7 but has a 12.6 volt, .15 ampere heater. RCA

930—Gas phototube for use in relay applications and sound reproduction. Electrically similar to the 923 tube with high sensitivity and large response to red and near infra-red radiation. RCA

68F7—Diode and super control amplifier pentode in one metal shell for use as an i-f amplifier and detector in phono radio combinations to minimize "play-through" from the radio on record reproduction. The pentode section may also be used as a resistance coupled a-f amplifier. *RCA*

12SF7—Characteristics are identical to the 6SF7 but tube has a 12.6 volt, .15 ampere heater. *RCA*

6SN7GT—Single ended twin triode amplifier with separate cathode terminals for each section. Recommended for use in resistance coupled circuits as a voltage amplifier or phase inverter. Greater flexibility is obtained with the separate cathodes over twin triodes having a single cathode. *RCA*

7V7—High mu triple grid amplifier of 'lock-in' type for use in high frequency r-f and i-f stages. Grid to plate capacitance is .004 mmf. For ac service the 7 volt heater rating corresponds to a 130 volt line condition. *Sylvania*

Frequency Shifts

The reallocation of broadcast frequencies that took place March 29 may require shifting of frequency in wireless record players and this may be accomplished by removing turns from the oscillator coils.

Listed here is the frequency range that results when various numbers of turns are removed from the oscillator coil in a model VA-20 RCA player and may be used as a rough guide when removing turns from other makes of wireless players using similar coils.

Turns Off Coil	Frequency Range
8	580 to 710
16	630 to 770
24	700 to 850
32	760 to 940
40	850 to 1050
48	960 to 1200
56	1100 to 1400
64	1300 to 1650

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VTVM's For DC Tests

HOW *dc* voltages can be measured with vacuum tube equipment

By JOHN M. BORST

DLD TIMERS in radio term a "vacuum tube voltmeter" a device that measures a.c. voltage at any frequency by means of a vacuum tube.

Some servicemen now use the term to describe an instrument that measures only d.c. voltages and which may properly be called a "d.c. electronic voltmeter."

The main requirements of a d.c. electronic voltmeter are that it shall draw very little or no power from the circuit under test and that the calibration shall not be affected by line voltage fluctuations, age of tubes or other extraneous conditions.

The simplest type is shown in Figure 1-A; it is a triode with proper voltages applied to its elements and with a milliammeter in the plate circuit. Batteries are shown but it can be arranged to operate from the power line.

Bias Determines Range

The milliammeter in the plate circuit can be directly calibrated in volts. If the permanent bias is so adjusted that there is considerable plate current (amplifier bias) the tube can be used as a zero-center meter requiring no reversing of the leads to measure negative or positive voltages. In most cases, however, the bias is so adjusted that the tube draws only very little plate current (detector bias) and requiring that the positive side of the test circuit be connected to the grid of the tube. This provides a longer scale than the other arrangement.

It is, of course, necessary to limit the range so as to prevent the flowing of grid current, or, in the circuit of Figure 1, the largest voltage that can be measured is equal to the C-bias.

In the second circuit of Figure 1 self bias is employed. The voltage drop across R will increase when a positive voltage is applied to the grid and this makes the cathode more posi-



FIG. 1—Battery bias and self bias circuits

tive, partly counter-acting the effect of the test voltage. This degenerative effect reduces the sensitivity but it also enables one to obtain a larger range than with a fixed bias. It also helps in reducing disturbances due to variations in plate supply. The range of the instrument can be adjusted by varying the value of R, furthermore when the resistance is made large the scale becomes nearly linear.

Bucking Circuits

The steady current which flows when the input terminals are shorted, limits the sensitivity and the range. If this steady current is bucked out, a more sensitive meter can be used and the entire scale of the instrument can be usefully employed. Several of these bucking circuits are shown in Figure 2.

The one in Figure 2A simply employs a battery and an adjustable series resistance as "zero adjuster." A



COMING—An article on vacuum tube voltmeters for ac measurements

RHEOSTATS RESISTORS TAP SWITCHES



FIG. 2-Bucking circuits for zero adjustment of the meter

more popular one is the bridge circuit in Figure 2B. The meter is connected between the cathode and a point of the voltage divider which normally has the same potential. For purposes of fine adjustments the voltage divider is composed of three resistors in series with the zero-adjusting potentiometer in the middle. The values can then be so chosen that the possible range of adjustment is no greater than necessary. Variations of this scheme are used with the resistor in the plate circuit and the meter connected between the plate and voltage divider.

The third system is employed when





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more accurate measurements are made. Instead of a voltage divider, a second tube similar to the first is used. Any variations in plate or filament voltage will affect the two tubes equally so that the zero adjustment and the calibration will not be affected by it.

Accuracy

Besides the conditions already mentioned, the accuracy may be affected by the circuit under test. Any grid current due to gas will pass through this circuit and cause a voltage drop in it proportional to the resistance. The correct calibration then depends on the resistance of the circuit to be measured. This effect is easily detected; when the input terminals are shorted through a high resistance and then the resistance is shorted it will cause a change in the plate current. Its amount will show how much of an error one may expect from this cause. The remedy is in the proper choice of the tube type and filament and plate voltages.

Greater sensitivity can be obtained in the laboratory by employing a more sensitive indicating instrument, special tubes and perhaps a direct-coupled amplifier. However, it then becomes very difficult to make the instrument stable.





FIG. 3-Two methods for extending the range of voltage measurements

Ranges

The range can be adjusted in several ways illustrated in Figure 3. The first one is a simple multiplier in the input circuit. Of course this makes the device draw some current but the resistances can be chosen to make the total impedance high. In the example it amounts to 10 megohms and it provides multiplication factors of 10 and 100.

Another system is shown in Figure 3B. Different bias resistors are used for different ranges. This can be employed with the bucking circuit of Figure 2A; it is then generally necessary to shunt the meter and change the series resistor as well. With such an arrangement, the highest voltage measured must remain about 15 volts below the B supply voltage.

If any a.c. ripple is superimposed on the voltage to be measured it must first be filtered out by a resistancecapacity filter in the grid circuit.

Audio 🔊 Frequency

A WET ELECTROLYTIC CON-DENSER may show a short when tested after being on the shelf a few months. Reforming can be accomplished by applying dc voltage for a few minutes.

Start with a voltage of about 20% of the working voltage of the condenser and slowly increase to normal working voltage. Polarity must be observed and the power supply used should have a current rating of about 100 to 200 milliamperes.

Voltage output of the power supply should be adjustable with a variable series resistor or voltage divider and tap switch.

If the condenser gets warm, discontinue the process until it has cooled, then repeat. Wet condensers will usually form in less than ten minutes but additional time may be necessary in some cases.

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CROSLEY 418

Excessive oscillation . . . grid re-turn of detector goes to ground through a winding on the antenna coil. Ground grid return directly to chassis

EMERSON 103

Audio whistle . . . replace 33 tube grid resistor with the highest value that will stop the squeal.

FIRESTONE S7427-8

Slow magic eye action . . . change 2 megohm resistor in green lead to eve tube to 500 M ohms.

G-E H 116

Weak on broadcast . . . change 47 mmf oscillator coupling condenser, part C-14, to one of 100 mmf capacity.

GRUNOW MODELS

Poor tone . . . bypass condensers in plate circuits of power tubes develop leaks from high audio peaks.

MAJESTIC 50

Noisy . . . replace .04 mfd condenser connected from tap on oscillator coil to cathode of first detector.

MOTOROLA 29-B

Weak . . . change 1 M ohm cathode resistor of r-f stage to one of 500 ohms.

PHILCO 118

Dial slips . . . clean tuning gang and apply light oil. Also oil pulley shaft keeping oil away from dial cable and pilot bulb leads. Bend plate on which lower pulley is fastened, to allow free movement.

PHILCO 40-130 Code 121

Broken condenser drive cord . . . replace with heavier linen cord. Do not make a full turn of this cord around drive shaft. Instead fit a $1\frac{1}{2}$ inch length of spaghetti tubing snugly over shaft and let drive belt turn on the spaghetti encased shaft.

PHILCO 45

Lacks sensitivity . . . change 500 ohm cathode resistor of 6A7 tube to one of 400 ohms.

PHILCO 40-125

Oscillation . . . connect a .01 mfd condenser from i-f amplifier 7B7 center pin to chassis.

PHILCO 37-38

Poor tone . . . replace output transformer. Windings short between layers. Oscillation . . . replace screen bypass with larger capacity.

PHILCO 570

Howls . . . replace detector plate bypass condenser connected after the r-f choke.

PHILCO 72T

Low pickup . . . to increase sensitivity remove tube shields and realign i-f amplifier.

PHILCO 620

Loud hum, no play . . . replace 8 mfd filter condenser, 80 filament to transformer secondary center-tap.



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General Phonograph

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THE RAULAND CORPORATION 3335 Belmont Avenue Chicago, Illinois

RCA K-80

Low sensitivity on short waves . . . connect antenna through a .001 mfd condenser to the C band loop at a point 2 or 3 inches from the low end of the loop.

RCA AUTO RADIOS

Unstable when first turned on . . . shunt a .25 or .5 mfd condenser across electrolytic for r-f bypassing.

RCA 40-X-30, 31

Burned out first i-f transformer . . . may be due to incorrect connection of loop so that primary goes to avc return. If a grounded antenna is connected to set 110 line burns out i-f coil. Connect low end of primary loop to chassis through a .1 condenser and connect low end of secondary to avc line.

RCA 86T

Weak . . . connect a 100 mmf condenser from antenna connection to the oscillator tuning condenser stator.

RCA 9K2

Oscillator dead . . . replace 10 M ohm resistor, R-10, located on main chassis and connected to number 4 pin of the magic brain socket.

RCA V-205

Crackling sound accompanied by distortion . . . carefully check voltage divider, it changes in value during operation.

SILVERTONE 1807

No signals from 800 kc to upper end of dial . . . replace 2 mfd condenser connected at junction of oscillator coil and 10 M ohm resistor.

SILVERTONE 1300

Poor tone, tone control inoperative . . . check speaker plug terminals for poor contact.

STEWART-WARNER 123 and 123-A

Dead . . . when .01 mfd condenser from 41 tube plate to ground is shorted replace and connect from plate to screen grid terminal.

ZENITH 6S152

Squeals at high volume . . . filter condensers lose capacity, replace with full capacity units.

ZENITH 91, 92

Poor volume and tone . . . check resistor in screen-cathode-audio center tap circuit. Center tap to cathode portion should read 2500 ohms and the cathode to screen section 10 M ohms.

We're looking for MISTAKES in the NEW 1941 RADIART VIBRATOR Replacement Guide



if you find a mistake see the Radiart Guide for terms of this offer

We make this offer because the 1941 Radiart Guide is the most carefully compiled, most complete and authentic vibrator reference book — and the easiest to use.



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British Need Servicemen

We have just received from a radio dealer in an outer London suburb a suggestion which we think is likely to be of as much interest to you as it is to us. Mrs. M. M. Jackson, proprietor of Queensway Radio, Kent, writes that she is about to lose her last serviceman to the armed forces and wonders if it would be practical to import men from the United States to fill the gap, says she thinks there must be many dealers in England who would be willing to pay transportation expenses.

What are your reactions to this proposal? Probably we ought to point out that the shortage of trained service engineers is further aggravated by the fact that new receiver output has been decreasing here, with the result that the average dealer is turning his operation into a maintenance service instead of a sales organization.

LONDON, ENGLAND BASIL E. TALBOT The Wireless & Electrical Trader

Slidefilm Sources

Since my article "Sound Plus Something to See" appeared in your March issue it has occurred to me that readers might have difficulty locating slidefilm sources of supply.

Large libraries are maintained by manufacturers of projection equipment such as Webster Electric (Racine, Wis.), Electro-Acoustic Products (Fort Wayne, Ind.) and Stillfilm, Inc. (Los Angeles). Another source would be companies such as the Society for Visual Education, Inc., 100 East Ohio Street, Chicago. CARLISLE, PENNA. EVERETT L. MILLER

ARLISLE, IENNA. EVERETI L. MILLER

Discount Racket Solution?

Everyone complains of the discount racket, the selling of radio sets at wholesale to people not entitled to such concessions. Chief trouble seems to involve industrial plants offering discount service to their employees.

Why don't radio dealers form a national Association for the sole purpose of doing something about this situation? Manufacturers are organized. So are distributors. And servicemen.

No meetings, conventions or other expensive propositions would be necessary. A central office composed of one executive and one or two secretaries could handle the job and cost should not exceed \$5,000 yearly, which could be divided among thousands of members.

How would such an organized drive against price-cutters function? Based on the fact that no one likes unfavorable publicity, it would serve primarily as a "glorified" complaint bureau. Upon receiving an authenticated complaint from a member the central bureau would first send a letter of protest to the offender. A copy would be forwarded to the manufacturer of the equipment involved. The central bureau would, furthermore, publish a monthly bulletin recording all complaints and mail this bulletin to members.

I think concerted publicity of this kind would go far toward correcting the situation.

Elmira, N. Y. Harold F. Jenkins

No, Guess Again

I see by your March issue that "Some Broadcasters Service" and apparently find it distasteful. . . .

For a ten dollar bill we will go to any address in Chicagoland (higher for apartment houses) and remove the last trace of cross-modulation, monkey-chatter, double talk, crosstalk, tunable hum.

I am very much intrigued by the broadcaster who has had to buy several thousand wavetraps lately and wonder if he is around Chicago. . . .

> J. F. WALTON Better Radio, Inc.

Record Specialist

CHICAGO

I was reading that article in *Radio Retailing* by Henry W. Young, entitled "About a Record Specialist."

I would like to get more information about the record rental plan described, or the name and address of Henry W. Young so that I could write him for this information.

Where can I reach Mr. Young?

Philadelphia, Penna.

DAVE KRANTZ Write Henry W. Young, 6334 S.W. Burlingame Ave., Portland, Oregon.

Music to Our Ears

I want to renew my subscription to Radio Retailing and also to express my utmost satisfaction with this magazine. The service department has but one

fault . . . its brevity, and the rest of the magazine is grand too.

SAN DIEGO LAWRENCE L. LA ZELLE

I don't want to miss any issues of *Radio Retailing* so please advise me by return mail when my subscription expires and I will take you up on that offer for the Radio Service Shortcut book.

DANVILLE, ILL. HAROLD D. LATSHAW Latshaw Radio Shop

Sure Selling

Portable Combination * PHONOGRAPH * RECORDER * RADIO

Get ready-right now-to meet the summer vacationists' certain demand for Recordio Junior. In its first three months on the market, this portable combination recorder-radio-phonograph has become a leading favorite everywhere. Now, with spring and summer almost here, its popularity is bound to be terrific. Why not? There's nothing like Recordio Junior on the market-and the public knows it! Here are its greatest features: Attractive, Sturdy, Airplane Luggage Style Covering; Easy to Carry-Weighs Less than Twenty Pounds; Easy to Demonstrate Convincingly-Built-In Loop Antenna; Makes Radio and Microphone Recordings; Plays All 10" and 12" Records; Convenient Size-12¹/₄" x 12¹/₂" x 9³/₈"; Snap-On Cover, Strong Handle. Yes, it almost sells itself. And it pays BIG PROFITS to you. Add Recordio Junior to your present display line-today!

(MICROPHONE INCLUDED) F.O.B. CHARLOTTE, MICH.

ATTENTION DEALERS—Why not *cash in* with Recordio Junior? It's a "Recorder for the Millions." Thousands have been sold. Thousands more are ready to buy. Act now! Contact your nearest Wilcox-Gay distributor. Or write direct to factory. But do it TODAY!



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