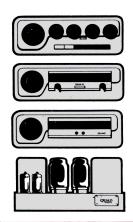
# HIFLYEAR BOOK 1964





# for the closest approach to the original sound

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# Hi-Fi Year Book

### — 1964 Edition —

Editor - - MILES HENSLOW

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### INTRODUCTION

THE past twelve months have been some of the busiest that Hi-Fi manufacturers and dealers have experienced since the hobby first attracted the attention of the British public in 1956. As there is no outstanding reason for this remarkable increase of interest one must assume that it is the beginning of something that has been confidently expected for several years; namely, that music-lovers all over the country have begun to realise that high fidelity sound reproduction is an essential requirement and not the fad of a minority.

Primarily we have to thank the disc manufacturers for this really important event. They have done, and are still doing with untiring enthusiasm, something which seems to be the direct opposite to the practice of all too many manufacturers in other fields: they have consistently given the public more than was expected, and have joined wholeheartedly in the drive to make their customers aware of the unexplored benefits of their products-all without the usual ballyhoo and nonsense, and all without the customary ulterior motive of quick sales pushing. Indeed it is the manufacturers of sound reproducing equipment, and the enthusiasts who use what they make, who have been their main publicity mouthpiece. For years-ever since the first long playing discs appeared-almost everyone except the disc manufacturers has been preaching the message that the modern microgroove disc holds far more in terms of quality than most people realise, let alone bother to explore. And now at long last the penny has dropped, and tens of thousands of disc-buyers are discovering the truth

#### Other Factors

There are other contributory factors towards this recent appreciation of high fidelity sound reproduction. The often despised domestic tape recorder has been an unexpected Trojan Horse. Many people who bought tape recorders for their novelty value have discovered the pleasures of music that can only come through a critical appraisal of what is being listened to, as opposed to unappreciative listening to music as background atmosphere. The gradual adoption of the BBC's excellent FM service has also done a tremendous amount of good. The advent of stereo on disc and the talk of stereo from radio to come—all these things have helped to make the public aware of the real potentialities of music from boxes. And, of course, all this *is* only the beginning. It is going to spread and it is going to snowball.

It is more than probable that this awakening of public interest is largely responsible for the recent increase in the number of new products which are appearing on the market, and the latest "foreign invasion", notably from America and Japan. With an expanding home demand there has been a more active and more sympathetic interest by traders in what is going on abroad, and this in turn will help to develop things overseas.

#### **Bigger Expansions**

Truly one can say that the months recently behind us, and those that lie ahead, must be the most important of all in the real expansion of interest in things Hi-Fi. The years ahead will probably see bigger expansions in terms of trade, and the developments to come may well make our present-day progress seem comparatively insignificant; but we are now living in the days of the big change in terms of musical appreciation. "Hi-Fi", as it was a year or so ago, was the realm of the critical enthusiast and sound explorer; and it was a world in which, more often than not, the music took second place to the equipment which reproduced it. "Hi-Fi" today is the key to new standards of quality for everyone who values music as an important side of home entertainment.

One of the least noticed but most significant events which underlined this change of view-

point was the exhibition staged "in the suburbs" of the 1964 Audio Show by a firm which decided to enlarge upon the "Hi-Fi News" gospel of Budget Stereo. Because of the regulations which governed the admission of exhibitors to the show itself, this firm took space in a neighbouring hotel-and took every possible step to ensure that visitors should cross the road to see what it was all about. And so, having seen all that there was to see on the static display stands and in the demonstration rooms at the Russell Hotel, those who wanted their "Hi-Fi" music at prices which could just make it possible were able to see and compare different selections of equipment, tailored to suit various budgets. It was an excellent idea and it went down well. It will surely be repeated and almost certainly copied -though maybe a more realistic approach to the needs of the public will result in future exhibitions being larger and of such a comprehensive nature that this and similar ideas will form part of the background. The importance of the event was the proof that its success provided-that the public are beginning to want Hi-Fi for what it can add to the enjoyment of music-that the "Fi" need not necessarily be as "Hi" as that of Mr. Jones, provided that it gives true quality for the money available.

The directory sections of this 1964 edition of "Hi-Fi Year Book" reflect much of what is summarised in this short introduction. There are many new products in every section. There is much evidence of the "invasion". There is also a comprehensive range of products in the lower price bracket, from which an almost inexhaustible number of variations of reasonably priced Hi-Fi installations can be chosen, according to room size and personal taste and The technical specifications requirements. which are given in abbreviated form for every item of equipment that is listed will make this book immediately useful to the majority of readers. For those who are complete newcomers to the subject, and for those who have doubts about their ability to match A to B on paper, it is recommended that the most favoured items be chosen and listed, and that

the advice of a well-informed Hi-Fi dealer be sought. Today most good dealers are able to demonstrate a wide range of equipment by switching from one component to another. Certainly all good dealers will be able to assist with installation and will undertake to ensure that the customer is properly satisfied with his purchase. If there is any doubt at all about these points the reader is advised to try another dealer before purchasing! The Directory of Hi-Fi Dealers at the end of this edition has been compiled with as much care as possible and is made up from a list of dealers who have expressed a wish to be included in that section. It is sincerely hoped that this directory will be of use to readers. Dealers not included in this edition and who would like to appear in the directory of the 1965 Year Book are invited to write for an application form. Readers who have genuine complaints of lack of facilities or poor service from dealers in this section should notify us.

As with all other directory sections, though every care has been taken during the compilation of the book, no responsibility can be accepted by the publishers for errors or omissions.

#### New Directory Section

Readers who have followed the progress of Hi-Fi Year Book though its previous eight editions will note yet another change in this ninth annual volume-the introduction of a new directory section for Tuner/Amplifiers. This section, placed between the Tuner and Amplifier sections, marks another stage in the evolution of the Hi-Fi set-up. The 
which denotes stereo equipment is rapidly becoming the standard rather than the exception. The 1965 edition of Hi-Fi Year Book, which is already being planned on a more ambitious scale than hitherto, will probably introduce an identification symbol for transistorized equipment. Readers who wish to register for information about the 1965 edition and other titles in the "Hi-Fi Books" list are invited to send their name and address to the editorial office.

## PICKUP PROGRESS & PROBLEMS

#### by John Crabbe

THE hobby—and industry—of high fidelity sound reproduction is based very largely on the gramophone disc record; indeed, apart from the earlier activities of a small number of dedicated enthusiasts, hi-fi has grown up with the long-playing record and can almost be said to have shared its birth. We have tape and VHF/FM radio, and before long we may have stereo radio through the Multiplex process, but here in 1964-65 the majority of those purchasing the equipment catalogued in this book will be listening to most of their music via the old-fashioned mechanism of a pickup stylus being waggled by a groove.

With the advent of stereo as a commercial proposition, it seemed for a while that tape might take over from disc as the standard medium, but the disc record is astonishingly adaptable and, despite the enormous difficulties of cutting two related but different signals in one groove and then obtaining two corresponding electrical outputs from a pickup with a single stylus tip, the stereo disc has now established itself as the most common source of highquality recorded music. There have been difficulties, of course, and whenever there is a snag in the cutting or processing of a record it is usually the stereo version which needs to be done again. But, by and large, the stereo disc manages the seemingly impossible, and further progress will come only through the reduction or elimination of relatively minor sources of distortion which do not trouble the ordinary radiogram owner but which can stimulate the bug of discontent in the hi-fi enthusiast.

#### Stimulating Discrepancy

One such stimulant, mentioned by John Goddard in the 1963 Year Book, is the discrepancy between the recorded angle of the 'vertical' component in stereo signals and the effective angle of vertical motion of the pickup stylus. Owing to lack of standardisation there is at present practically no correlation at all between the two in Europe, though in the USA the RIAA's recommendation to adopt an angle of  $15^{\circ}$  forward from truly vertical seems to have been taken quite seriously during the last year, and we are informed that the major American record manufacturers are now cutting discs which will reproduce with least distortion when played with pickups conforming to this standard.

Since early in the history of the gramophone it has been standard practice to arrange the replay arm so that the lateral deflection path of the stylus lies within a few degrees of the truly radial path followed by the original cutter. However, with stereo discs the cutter moves both laterally and vertically in order to accommodate the independent motions of the two groove walls (the vertical component arising from the 'difference' or out-of phase aspect of the two waveforms), and non-coincidence between the *effective* motion angle of cutter and replay stylus in the vertical mode leads to distortion.

#### **Distorted Output**

Fig. 1 shows, in a somewhat extreme form, the way in which a sine-wave modulation will produce a distorted pickup output when the motion paths differ by about  $30^\circ$ . The magnitude of this tracking-angle distortion is approximately proportional to recorded amplitude and inversely proportional to wavelength, so that the old headache of innergroove distortion of the *tracing* variety (due to a stylus tip of finite radius) tends to be accentuated by this vertical *tracking* element.

It might be thought that a simple and obvious solution would be to make the effective vertical angle *truly* vertical for both records and pickups but this is bedevilled by the fact that it is well-nigh impossible—for mechanical and geometrical reasons—to make pickups in this way. The vast majority of pickups in use employ the cantilever principle in which the

stylus is mounted at the end of a tiny bar. The far end of this bar must pivot about a point above the record surface, so that when the stylus is deflected upwards it actually describes an arc, the tangent to which must be some degrees forward from vertical. Even among expensive top-quality pickups there are very few having a vertical stylus motion angle of less than 10s, so there seems to be a prima facie case for the RIAA standard of 15°. However, the subject is still controverial with senior recording engineers, and some European experts feel that the Americans have rushed into the question of standards too hastily in order to make things easy for the pickup manufacturers. Rumour has it that some quite different and unexpected type of solution may arrive on the scene during 1964, but whether this will be at the recording or reproducing end of the chain is anyone's guess.

#### **People are Buying**

In the meantime people are buying stereo pickups, and some may be in doubt over which to choose because of the vertical tracking angle factor. Well, it so happens that the distortions associated with this are generally very small as heard, and the differences between pickups in other respects are often quite sufficient to mask any changes due to vertical 'errors'. It is true that by tipping a given cartridge back and forth in its shell-to alter the effective vertical tracking angle-one may discover that heavily recorded passages on various discs seem to reproduce most cleanly at different angles, but apart from a few particularly difficult specimens the changes are subtle and not such as to induce hi-fi heartache.

As far as can be ascertained stereo discs currently on sale in Britain may be cut with effective vertical angles anywhere between about 20° forward and 15° back, and even records from one company may differ because of the various cutting machines used in the one organisation. Fortunately the amplitude of vertical modulation on stereo records seldom exceeds about a quarter of the peak lateral figure, so the rather alarming theoretical errors are not so disastrous in practice, even though we may reasonably hope for their eventual elimination through standardisation. Readers may take heart from the fact that, at the time of writing, the author's first choice in stereo pickups is a model with a vertical tracking angle which cannot be reduced below 16° forward, even though the effective recorded angle on many British records may be up to 15° backwards.

One final point on this particular pickup problem. The angle of the stylus shank when viewed from the side (if the pickup has a stylus large enough to have anything resembling a 'shank') is *not* the thing under discussion; when the stylus is deflected upwards it will move at some angle other than  $90^{\circ}$  with respect to the record surface, and it is the difference between this line of motion and a true vertical which is the pickup's vertical tracking angle. This is determined by the geometry of the cantilever mechanism, etc, and is not necessarily related in any way to the shank angle.

#### The Inner Grooves

Another ever-present problem which is currently leading to some progress is 'innergroove distortion'. This arises because discs are cut with a sharp-edged stylus and replayed with a spherical tip of finite radius. At constant revs per minute, the linear velocity of the groove past the stylus steadily diminishes as the pickup moves towards the record's centre; this means that the recorded wavelength—at any given frequency—also gets smaller, and at high frequencies it becomes comparable with or smaller than the stylus tip. Consequently the stylus fails to trace the recorded waveforms accurately and distortion is introduced.

At the pickup end of the chain there are two possible solutions to this problem: a smaller stylus tip of the same shape, or another shape entirely. As the stylus radius is reduced the pressure (for a given downward force) at the points of contact with the groove is raised, and a pickup which is just acceptable from the record wear point of view with, say, a 0.6 thou tip may deform or wear the groove too much

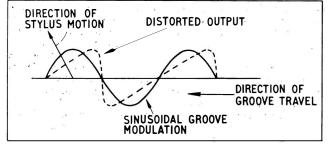


Fig. 1. If the verticalmotion angle of the pickup stylus is in the direction shown, a vertical sinusoidal groove modulation will produce a distorted electrical output. with a 0·3 thou stylus. This means that reduction of stylus radius should be accompanied by a lowered mechanical impedance to permit a corresponding reduction of playing weight. Another difficulty with smaller spherical tips is that many discs are still not cut and pressed with sufficient sharpness at the groove bottoms to avoid 'bottoming' with styli smaller than the standard 0.5-0.6 thou radius. This means that although the advantages of a smaller radius are audible on some records, on others the exact position of the stylus tip vis-à-vis the two groove walls is somewhat indeterminate (**fig. 2(a)**), leading to distortion and reduced channel separation.

#### Another Solution

The second solution to the tracing distortion problem involves re-shaping the pickup stylus. A shape which approaches the ideal of infinitesimal dimensions in the direction of travel (for accurate scanning of short recorded wavelengths) without introducing excessive friction, is the ellipse. The idea is illustrated in fig. 3, where it will be seen that the minor radius allows the stylus to follow HF modulation more faithfully, while the major radius sits the tip across the groove walls without danger of 'bottoming'. However, there is a snag even with this arrangement. Taking the 0.5-0.6 thou radius tip as a reference, if the minor radius of the ellipse is made 0.3 thou, then for the same frictional drag on the groove the major radius must be around 0.8-0.9 thou. This can lead to the reverse of 'bottoming' by forcing the stylus up on to the corners of the groove (fig. 2(b)) on occasions when the groove becomes very shallow on the peaks of vertical modulations. To be certain that this will not happen, the major radius should be kept below 0.7 thou, which means reducing the playing weight in order to retain the original record wear conditions. This in turn requires that the mechanical impedance at the stylus shall also be reduced in proportion. The ideal would seem to be an elliptical tip with major and minor radii of 0.6-0.7 and 0.2-0.3 thou respectively, used in conjunction with a transducer system with

Fig. 2. In some grooves a stylus of less than 0.5 thou radius will 'bottom' as at (a), while some conditions of groove depth and vertical modulation will cause a stylus of more than 0.7 thou radius to ride on the groove corners as at (b). Both conditions can produce distortion.

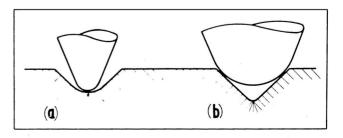
parameters permitting a playing weight of not more than 2 gms for the most difficult discs; this would mean an effective tip mass of less than 0.7 mg, a lateral compliance of  $10 \times 10^{-6}$ cm/dyne and vertical compliance of  $3.5 \times 10^{-6}$ cm/dyne.

Last year saw the introduction of the first stereo pickup employing an elliptical stylus (*Ortofon* SPU/GT/E), and as we write there are rumours that others may be following, and indeed may have been announced by the time this *Year Book* appears.

#### Tackled at the Source

Another aspect of the tracing distortion problem which was opened right up during 1963-64 concerns methods of tackling things at the source. In theory, since the distortion introduced by a finite spherical tip is calculable, it should be possible to pre-distort the recorded waveform in a contrary manner such that the two distortions cancel and the actual motion of the pickup stylus corresponds exactly to the original electrical waveform. The Dynagroove process introduced by RCA Vidor in the USA (see fig. 4) purports to do this, though the general quality of records from this source, and other aspects of the *Dynagroove* system, make it very difficult to judge the effects on tracing distortion in isolation.

There has been much technical discussion across the Atlantic about this and other possible methods of counteracting pickup tracing distortion at the disc-cutting stage. One interesting suggestion, a revival of an old idea, is to cut records in the conventional manner, play them with a standard 'perfect' pickup, reverse the phase of the signal and re-record. This results in a recorded waveform of such a shape that, when played with a pickup having the same stylus dimensions as the standard model, the final electrical output is distortionless. Another possible solution is the use of a spherical *cutting* stylus, the idea being that what one sphere cuts another (of the same radius) can reproduce. 'Cuts' is hardly the correct word here, however, as the original



groove would have to embossed and there are many mechanical difficulties.

Whether the tracing distortion problem is eventually solved at the cutting or reproducing end of the chain, or by a suitable alliance between the two, there is no doubt that recording and pickup engineers are now giving the matter very serious thought, and provided suitable standards are agreed for replay stylus dimentions we can look forward to a time when 'inner-groove distortion' has faded into the past with '78' surface noise.

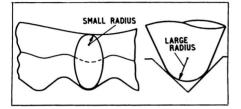
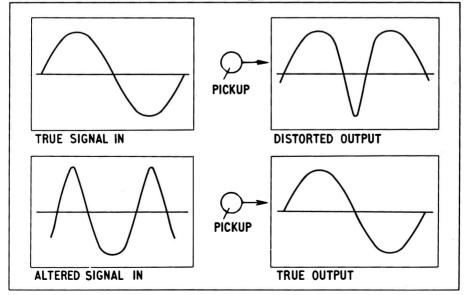


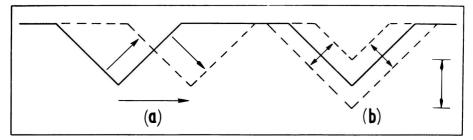
Fig. 3. An elliptical tip with major and minor radii of appropriate dimensions will give improved tracing at high frequencies while sitting correctly across the groove viewed from the front.

For the present we can only say that spherical tips of radius greater than 0.5-0.6 thou are to be avoided for top quality reproduction from modern stereo records, and that elliptical styli with minor radii around 0.3 thou do produce an even smoother and cleaner sound—particularly at the inner grooves. At least one pickup has been offered (*ADC Point Four*) with a spherical tip of 0.4 thou radius, and provided one avoids bottoming by sticking to the best modern discs this also should show an improvement.

However, all these points, while apparent to the hi-fi enthusiast listening via wide-range equipment, are relatively subtle to the average record buyer. In fact, larger differences may be heard due to the various types of pickup transducer commonly in use. The need to eliminate record wear and reduce the small distortions arising from deformation of the disc material has set the trend towards very low playing weights. At present there seems to be general agreement that 1-2 gms is a desirable operating region, but what is apparently not so readily understood is that reduced tracking weights demand a proportional reduction of mechanical impedance at the stylus tip, and this means low tip mass as well as high compliance. The active elements in any pickup transducermagnet, armature, coil or crystal-generally have too much mass to permit direct coupling to the stylus, and in the case of crystal or ceramic elements the stiffness would be too great even if the mass were low enough. This means that decoupling procedures have to be adopted, with the operative element at some point remote from the stylus-usually via a cantilever; with the best variable-reluctance pickups, however, practically no decoupling is



**Fig. 4.** Graphical representation of the distortion normally introduced by a pickup (top) and the altered recorded signal used in Dynagroove to overcome this (bottom).



**Fig. 5.** With in-phase signals one wall moves up as the other moves down, giving lateral motion as at (a). The stereo 'difference' signal is in anti-phase in the two channels, producing a purely vertical groove movement as at (b).

needed (*Decca ffss*, for instance). The greater the inherent mass and/or stiffness of the generative component, the more decoupling required, and the point is eventually reached where the behaviour of the decoupling mechanism is so erratic that its disadvantages outweigh the gains from the reduced mechanical impedance at the stylus.

For these reasons variations of frequency response, crosstalk and tracking ability, both from one sample to another and with changing temperature, are usually most noticeable on pickups where the mechanical impedance change from stylus to generator is very large and/or the transformation is effected by two or more stages instead of one simple cantilever. Pickups with almost identical measured frequency responses but different generator/ cantilever arrangements often sound poles apart when it comes to reproducing music, and some of the differences are probably due to minor resonances or motional modes interposing themselves between stylus and transducer.

This must not be taken as a sweeping condemnation of all pickups employing cantilevers —indeed some of the very best make use of them—but readers should be warned that cartridges (particularly of the crystal/ceramic variety) which rely on the reactive/resistive properties of plastic blocks in *addition* to using cantilevers should be looked upon with some scepticism if the very highest stereo sound quality is in view. The better quality ceramic pickups are doing an important job in opening up a new market for good stereo at moderate cost, but at the present state of the art (early 1964) the best few magnetic pickups take some beating.

#### **Problematic Sandwich**

For all the above reasons pickup progress is at present sandwiched between two problems: the need to reduce the effective mass at the stylus as seen by the record groove, and the avoidance of too remote a relationship between the motion patterns of stylus and transducer. The two requirements are to some extent contradictory, unless we can learn to make use of much lower electrical outputs than those considered desirable at present (1 mV/cm/sec isgenerally thought to be near the lower limit). Alternatively, entirely new types of transducer may be evolved in which the effective mass at the stylus is little more than that of the diamond tip itself.

#### The Present Choice

For the present, however, we have to choose between some half dozen top-grade pickups if we want the best stereo sound from disc currently available-a choice which is considerably widened if the most stringent of ultra-hi-fi criteria are not applied. The best pickups claim effective tip masses in the region of one milligram (mg), and some, especially of American origin, are said to go considerably below this. Private experimental work by several experts shows some of these claims to be misleading or even downright false. It appears that the actual mass of the diamond tip itself can quite easily be in the region of 0.2-0.3 mg, and in some cases this is the figure which appears in specifications: but once the cantilever and transducer are coupled in the effective mass is raised considerably (with all current systems), and it is this final figure which sets the pickup's tracking ability at high frequencies. The outcome of all this is that there are really no pickups at present available (early 1964) which will properly track high frequencies on the most heavily modulated stereo discs at playing weights significantly less than about  $1\frac{1}{2}$  gms; in fact, most require 2 gms or more on the occasional difficult passage. In some cases it is claimed that cartridges will track at  $\frac{3}{4}$  gm or less in high quality arms; it can be stated categorically that this is untrue advertisers' nonsense, unless one is concerned only with low frequency tracking

(for which the compliance is often more than adequate). Ability to avoid groove jumping is undoubtedly desirable, but avoidance of high frequency distortion is also part of hi-fi!

#### New Transducers

But the new transducing systems or unexpected variations on existing ones will come eventually, with corresponding tracking weights well below 1 gm. This in turn will lead to a re-assessment of *arm* requirements, resulting, perhaps, in radically different methods of suspending cartridges above the record surface. After all, even the best of our present arms are direct descendents from the earliest acoustic gramophones.

Finally, a few words about mono disc reproduction. Many people still seem to believe that a specifically mono pickup must be used for optimum performance from single-channel records, but this is not so. If the two outputs of a stereo pickup are connected together the sensitivity to vertical motion is nullified and the component then *is* a mono pickup for all practical purposes. It seems that the mechanism whereby the vertical response is cancelled is very commonly misunderstood, so some explanation is called for.

#### **Groove Convention**

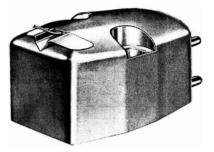
There is an agreed convention whereby if the two stereo signals are *in phase*, then as one groove wall goes up the other comes down. When the two signals are also of equal amplitude the resultant groove motion is purely lateral as for a mono recording (fig. 5(a)), so that a centrally placed sound in stereo produces a lateral groove modulation. If the two signals are in *anti-phrase* both groove walls move up and down together, producing a purely vertical motion (fig. 5(b)). The in-phase condition will produce two electrical outputs which will aid each other if connected together, but the outof-phase signals will produce outputs which will be self-cancelling when commoned. Since any vertical motion of a stereo pickup stylus will produce outputs in anti-phase, the simple act of connecting the two channels together will automatically convert the pickup into a purely lateral-or mono-device, provided the channels have equal sensitivity when used separately. Since this is a purely electrical procedure it may be accomplished at any point in the reproducing chain where the signal levels of the two channels are nominally equal. It would be quite in order, for instance, to use a stereo pickup and stereo control unit with the outputs of the latter commoned (impedances, etc, permitting) for feeding a single power amplifier. Mono records played with such a set-up should sound exactly the same as if played through a purely single-channel system, provided the mono pickup employed has the same basic mechanical parameters as the stereo model.

#### Mono Design Overtaken

In fact, as most pickup development work during the last few years has been concerned with stereo, mono design has been rather overtaken in terms of tip mass, compliance, smoothness of response and general tracking ability. For this reason a stereo pickup should normally be the first choice for all types of record, the only remaining problem being the question of stylus tip size. Most mono discs of older vintage, and even some very recent issues, will not perform well with a stylus of 0.5-0.6 thou radius because of the 'bottoming' trouble mentioned earlier. On the other hand the standard mono LP stylus of 1.0 thou radius introduces rather more distortion at the inner grooves than many people find acceptable. Most mono discs will perform well with a 0.7 thou stylus, and such a tip fitted to a top-grade stereo pickup with commoned channels will usually enable one to get the best from one's valued mono LPs before they are eventually replaced with stereo versions.



### DIRECTORY OF PICKUPS AND ARMS



ADC Professional cartridge



B & O ST/P arm

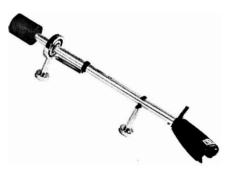
ACOUSTICAL HANDEL M.P. N.V. Distributors: Telesonic Ltd., 92 Tottenham Court Road, London, W.1. Tel.: Museum 8177.

All balance arm, complete with head shell. Pressure adjustment 0-8 gm. Price: £7 5s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax: £1 4s. 6d.).

#### ×

AUDIO DYNAMICS CORPORATION, New York, U.S.A. Sole U.K. agents: KEF Electronics Ltd., Tovil, Maidstone, Kent. Tel.: Maidstone 55761. Cables: KEF, Maidstone.

●ADC professional cartridge. Stereo cartridge. Moving magnet.  $\frac{1}{2}$  in. fixing centres. Stylus 0.5 thou. diamond. P.w. 0.75-1.5 gm. Tip mass 0.5 mg. Compliance 25 × 10<sup>-6</sup> cm/dyne. Range 10 c/s-20 Kc/s  $\pm 2$  dB. Separation 30 dB, 50 c/s-7 Kc/s. Output 1.27 mV. Rec. load 47 K. Price: £20 10s. (U.K. purchase tax: £3 5s. 9d.). Replacement stylus assembly £9 (U.K. purchase tax: £1 8s. 10d.).



B & O ST A pickup arm



#### ADC Pritchard Pickup arm

●ADC-3 stereo cartridge. Moving magnet.  $\frac{1}{2}$  in. fixing centres. Stylus 0.5 thou. diamond. P.w. 2-5 gm. Tip mass 0.8 mg. Compliance 15 × 10<sup>-6</sup> cm/dyne. Range 10 c/s-20 Kc/s  $\pm$ 3 dB. Separation 30 dB, 50 c/s-7 Kc/s. Output 1.8 mV. Rec. load 47 K. Price: £12 (U.K. purchase tax: £1 18s. 6d.).

●ADC Pritchard pickup arm. Complete low inertia arm with side-thrust compensator and anti-drag lead-out arrangement. Price: £24 (U.K. purchase tax: £3 17s.).

●ADC point four. Stereo cartridge. Induced magnet.  $\frac{1}{2}$  in. fixing centres. Stylus 0.4 thou. diamond. P.w.  $\frac{3}{4}$ -1 $\frac{1}{2}$  gm. Compliance 30 × 10<sup>-6</sup> cm/dyne. Range 10 c/s-20 Kc/s  $\pm 2$  dB. Separation 30 dB from 50 c/s-8 Kc/s. Output 1 mV. Rec. load 47 K. 15° vertical tracking angle. Price to be announced.

●ADC R30. Stereo stylus assembly. Moving magnet. Stylus 0.35 thou. diamond. P.w.

0.8 gm. Tip mass 0.4 mg. Compliance 40  $\times$  10<sup>-6</sup> cm/dyne. Range 10 c/s-20 Kc/s  $\pm$ 2 dB. Separation 30 dB. Output 1.27 mV. Rec. load 47 K. Price: £14 (U.K. purchase tax: £2 4s. 11d.).

#### ★

**BANG & OLUFSEN,** Struer, Denmark. Sole U.K. importers: Aveley Electric Ltd., South Ockendon, Essex. Tel.: South Ockendon 3444.

•Stereodyne SP.1 and SP.2. Stereo cartridge. Moving iron. Plug-in. Stylus 0.7 thou. diamond. P.w. 2-4 gm. Range 30 c/s-15 Kc/s  $\pm 2$  dB. Separation 22 dB min. Output 7 mV. Rec. load 47 K. Price: £4 11s. 3d. (U.K. purchase tax: 13s. 9d.). Replacement styli 0.5, 0.7, 1.0, 3.0 thou. diamonds. Price: £2 5s. (U.K. purchase tax: 7s. 6d.).

●ST/L. 9 in. pickup arm, less cartridge. Price: £7 4s. (U.K. purchase tax: £1 4s.).

 $\bigcirc$ ST/A arm. Arm with plug-in shell for use with SP.1 cartridge, or will take all standard cartridges. Price: £7 4s. (U.K. purchase tax: £1 4s.).

●ST/P arm. Professional 12 in. arm. Price: £8 2s. (U.K. purchase tax: £1 7s.). BURNE-JONES & COMPANY LTD., 18 Brunswick Road, Sutton, Surrey.

**B.J.** Tan/11 arm. Designed to overcome tracking error. Total tracking error less than  $\frac{1}{2}$  degree. Height adjustable. Price on application.

**B.J. Super 90 Mk. II pickup arm.** Two models. 12 in. and 16 in. Price (including two plug-in shells to carry standard cartridges).

**B.J. plug-in shell** for holding cartridges. Price on application.

#### \*

**CLARKE & SMITH MANUFACTURING CO. LTD.,** Melbourne Works, Wallington, Surrey. Tel.: Wallington 9252. Cables: Electronic, Wallington.

**•E.M.I. EPU100.** Complete stereo pickup. Variable reluctance type. Stylus diamond, 0.5-0.6 thou. stereo, 0.8-1.0 thou. mono LP, 2.5-3.0-78. P.w. pre-set at 2.5 gm. Tip mass 1 mg. Compliance 7 ×  $10^{-6}$  cm/dyne lateral,  $3.5 \times 10^{-6}$  vertical. Range 30 c/s-20 Kc/s. Separation 20 dB at 1 Kc. Output 1.5 mV. Rec. load 50-100 K. Arm features built-in lowering device with all movement on a viscous damped uni-pivot. Price (stereo):



B.J. Super 90 arm



B.J. Tan/II arm



B & O Stereodyne cartridge



Acostereo 81 cartridge

£16 8s. 9d. (U.K. purchase tax: £2 16s. 1d.); (mono): £15 13s. 1d. (U.K. purchase tax: £2 13s. 5d.).

**Spare heads:** Price (type EPH/S (stereo)): £7 16s. 7d. (U.K. purchase tax: £1 6s. 9d.); (type EPH/M (mono)): £7 0s. 11d. (U.K. purchase tax: £1 4s. 1d.); (type EPH/78 (78)): £10 (U.K. purchase tax: £1 14s. 2d.).

#### ★

CONNOISSEUR. See A. R. Sugden & Co. Ltd.

#### ★

**COSMOCORD LTD.,** Eleanor Cross Road, Waltham Cross, Herts. Tel.: Waltham Cross 27331. Cables: Acos, Waltham Cross.

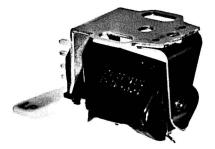
●Acostereo 71-5. Stereo crystal cartridge. Stylus 0.7 thou. diamond. P.w. 3-4 gm. Range 40 c/s-12 Kc/s. Output 140 mV. Rec. load 2 megohms. Price: £2 (U.K. purchase tax: 6s. 5d.).

●Acostereo 73-2. Stereo/mono crystal cartridge. Turnover type. Stylus, sapphire or diamond. P.w. 3-4 gm. Range 40 c/s-12 Kc/s. Output 150 mV. Rec. load 2 megohms. Price (two sapphires): £1 15s. (U.K. purchase tax: 5s. 8d.); (sapphire/diamond): £2 4s. 7d. (U.K. purchase tax: 7s. 2d.).

●Acostereo 81. Stereo/mono ceramic cartridge. Turnover type. Stylus, sapphire or diamond. P.w. 3-5 gm. Range 50 c/s-14 Kc/s ±4 dB. Output 90 mV. Rec. load



Acos Hi-Light arm and head



Acostereo 73.2 cartridge

2 megohms. Price (two sapphires): £2 (U.K. purchase tax: 6s. 5d.); (diamond/sapphire): £2 9s. 1d. (U.K. purchase tax: 7s. 11d.).

HGP 39-3. Slide-on mono head for discontinued Black Shadow pickup. Stylus, sapphire or diamond. P.w. 4-6 gm. Range 30 c/s-16 Kc/s. Output 300 mV. Rec. load 2 megohms. Price (sapphire): £1 12s. (U.K. purchase tax: 5s. 2d.); (diamond): £2 1s. 1d. (U.K. purchase tax: 6s. 7d.).

Acos GP67-1. Mono crystal cartridge. Turnover type. Stylus sapphire. P.w. 4-6 gm. Range 30 c/s-14 Kc/s. Output 200 mV. Rec. load 2 megohms. Price (sapphire/sapphire): 18s. (U.K. purchase tax: 2s. 11d.); (diamond LP/sapphire 78): £1 7s. 1d. (U.K. purchase tax: 4s. 4d.).

●Acos hi-light. Complete pickup with stereo and mono plug-in heads. Stylus 0.5 thou. diamond. P.w. 2 gm. Tip mass 0.9 mg. Compliance  $6 \times 10^{-6}$  cm/dyne. Range 20 c/s-20 Kc/s ±3 dB. Output 40 mV. Rec. load 2 megohms. Ultra-lightweight adjustable arm. Price: £17 9s. (U.K. purchase tax: £2 16s. 1d.).

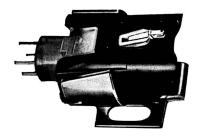
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**DECCA RADIO & TELEVISION**, Ingate Place, Queenstown Road, London, S.W.8. Tel.: Macaulay 6677.

●Deram cartridges. Stereo/mono, transcription/autochange ceramic cartridges. Stylus 0.5 thou. diamond. P.w. 3-5 gm. Tip mass,



E.M.I. EPU 100 arm and head



Decca Deram cartridge

1 mg. Compliance  $6 \times 10^{-6}$  cm/dyne lateral,  $3.5 \times 10^{-6}$  vertical. Range 40 c/s-12 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB. Useful response to 16 Kc/s. Output 50 mV/cm/sec. Rec. load 2 megohms. Price (stereo/mono transcription cartridge): £4 ls. 4d. (U.K. purchase tax: 13s. 2d.); (stereo-mono autochange cartridge): £3 3s. 4d. (U.K. purchase tax: 10s. 2d.).

Also available: other heads, with 1 thou. diamond for mono LPs; with 2.8 thou. sapphire for 78s.

Deram universal transcription arm. For use with above cartridges and the majority of other makes. Price: £4 10s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax: 14s. 6d.). Complete Deram pickup (cartridge and arm combined): £8 11s. 11d. (U.K. purchase tax: £1 7s. 7d.).

offss pickup. Stereo pickup with slide-on head. Variable reluctance. Stylus 0.5 thou. diamond. P.w. 3.5 gm. Range 40 c/s-15 Kc/s ±1 dB. Output 1.4 mV/cm/sec. stereo, 1 mV/ cm/sec. mono. Rec. load 50 K. Price (arm): £4 10s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax: 14s. 6d.); (stereo head): £11 15s. 3d. (U.K. purchase tax: £1 17s. 9d.); (mono head): £8 11s. 11d. (U.K. purchase tax: £1 7s. 7d.). Complete ffss pickup (head and arm combined): £16 5s. 9d. (U.K. purchase tax: £2 12s. 3d.).

•Professional pickup. Stereo pickup with slide-on head. (Will take MkI and Mk. II heads.) Variable reluctance. Stylus 0.5 thou. diamond. P.w. 3.5 gm. Tip mass less than 1 mg. Compliance  $10 \times 10^{-6}$  cm/dyne lateral.  $2 \times 10^{-6}$  vertical. Range 40 c/s-16 Kc/s  $\pm 1$  dB. Separation min. 20 dB at 1 Kc/s, 15 dB at 50 c/s and 12 Kc/s. Output 1.2 mV/cm/ sec. Rec. load 50 K. Arm has built-in lowering device and pressure adjustment. Price (arm): £15 16s. 8d. (U.K. purchase tax: £2 10s. 10d.); (Mk. II head): £13 2s. 5d. (U.K. purchase tax: £2 2s. 1d.). Complete professional pickup (head and arm combined): £28 19s. 1d. (U.K. purchase tax: £4 12s. 11d.).

Deram anti-rumble integrated stereo pickup. Ceramic. Accepts all Deram heads (stereo, LP, 78). Normally supplied complete with transcription stereo cartridge. Stylus 0.5 thou. diamond. P.w. 3.5 gm. Tip mass 0.6 mg. Compliance (lateral)  $7.5 \times 10^{-6}$ ; (vertical)  $2.8 \times 10^{-6}$  cm/dyne. Range 40 c/s-12 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB. Useful output up to 16 Kc/s. The mechanical combination of arm and head attenuates rumble frequencies. Separation 18 dB at 1 Kc/s. Output 50-80 mV, depending on line capacity. Load imp. 2 megohms. Price (with head): £9 19s. ld. (U.K. purchase tax): £1 11s. 11d.; (without head): £5 17s. 7d. (U.K. purchase tax: 18s. 11d.).



Decca Deram Transcription arm



Elac MST I mono

Decca Professional arm and head



Elac MST 2 mono

**EAGLE PRODUCTS.** Distributors: B. Adler & Sons (Radio) Ltd., 32a Coptic Street, London, W.C.1. Tel.: Museum 9606/7. Cables: Reldab, London.

A-18. 12 in. tone arm plus two shells, stereo/mono. Arm rest, finger lift and height adjustments. Weight adjustment 0-15 gm. Price: £7 7s. (U.K. purchase tax: £1 4s. 8d.).

A-15. 12 in. tone arm plus two shells, stereo/ mono. Arm rest, finger lift and height adjustments. Weight adjustment 0-20 gm. Price: £4 4s. (U.K. purchase tax: 14s.).

#### ★

**ELAC.** Electroacustic GmbH., Kiel, West Germany. U.K. importers: The High-Fidelity Centre, 61 West Street, Dorking, Surrey. Tel.: Dorking 4229.

STS222D. Stereo cartridge. Moving magnet.  $\frac{1}{2}$  in. fixing centres. Stylus 0.7 thou. diamond. P.w. 2.5-4.5 gm. Compliance 7 × 10<sup>-6</sup> cm/ dyne. Range 20 c/s-20 Kc/s (up to 10 Kc/s  $\pm 2$  dB). Separation 24 dB at 1 Kc/s. Output 2.2 mV. Rec. load 33-51 K. Price: £12 3s. 4d. (U.K. purchase tax: £1 16s. 4d.).

STS322. Stereo cartridge. Moving magnet.  $\frac{1}{2}$  in. fixing centres. Stylus 0.5 thou. diamond. P.w. 2.5-3 gm. Compliance  $12 \times 10^{-6}$  cm/ dyne. Range 20 c/s-20 Kc/s  $\pm 2$  dB. Separation 26 dB at 1 Kc/s, 20 dB at 10 Kc/s. Output 1 mV. Rec. load 33-51 K. Price: £17 17s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax: £2 1s.).

MST1. Mono magnetic cartridge.  $\frac{1}{2}$  in. fixing centres. Stylus (33 $\frac{1}{3}$ , 45) 1 thou. diamond, (78) 2.6 thou. sapphire. P.w. 5-8 gm. Tip mass 2.5 mg. Compliance 5.1 × 10<sup>-6</sup> cm/dyne. Range 20 c/s-20 Kc/s  $\pm 2$  dB. Output 4.5 mV. Rec. load 37 K. Price (diamond): £6 5s. 10d. (U.K. purchase tax: 14s. 8d.); (sapphire): £3 17s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax: 9s.).

MST2. Two MST1 cartridges back to back. Price (diamond/sapphire): £7 5s. 10d. (U.K. purchase tax: 17s.); (sapphire / sapphire): £4 12s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax: 10s. 9d.).

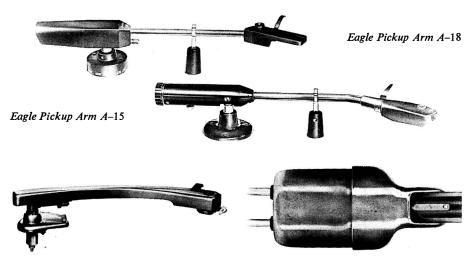
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**E.M.I.** See Clarke & Smith Manufacturing Co. Ltd.

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**EMPIRE SCIENTIFIC CORPORATION,** Long Island, New York, U.S.A. Distributor: J. Clipsham, 16 The Market Place, Hampstead Garden Suburb, London, N.W.11. Tel.: Speedwell 7940.

●Empire 880P. Stereo/mono cartridge. Moving magnet.  $\frac{1}{2}$  in. fixing centres. Stylus 0.6 thou. diamond P.w.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -5 gm. Tip mass 0.5 mg. Compliance 30 × 10<sup>-6</sup> cm/dyne. Range 15 c/s-20 Kc/s  $\pm 2$  dB. Separation 30 dB. Output 2 mV. Rec. load 47 K. Price: £18 (U.K. purchase tax: £2 18s. 6d.).



Goldring G 60 arm

Empire 880 P. stereo

**EXPERT PICKUPS LTD.**, 84D Belsize Lane, London, N.W.3. Tel.: Swiss Cottage 6324.

Moving coil pickups for LP and 78. Output 0.75 mV, with normal recordings. Impedance 10 ohms (step-up for most pre-amps required). Heads with 0.75 thou. or 1 thou. diamond styli and 2.5 thou. or 3 thou. fitted to most shells with  $\frac{1}{2}$  in. fixing centres. Price: £8 (U.K. purchase tax: £1 8s.). Special 4-pin plug-in heads for Expert, S.M.E., Ortofon arms, styli as above. Price: £9 (U.K. purchase tax: £1 11s. 6d.).

Miniature thorn heads: £6 10s. (U.K. purchase tax: £1 2s. 9d.); 4-pin: £7 12s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax: £1 6s. 8d.).

The expert arm. Now fitted with S.M.E. type 4-pin adaptor. The head section can be raised at right angles to the arm portion, permitting the greatest facility for use with miniature thorns. Price: £4 10s. (U.K. purchase tax: 15s. 9d.).

#### ★

GARRARD ENGINEERING LTD., Newcastle Street, Swindon, Wilts. Tel.: Swindon 5381. Cables: Garrard, Swindon. Telex: 44-271.

●EV26A. Stereo ceramic turnover cartridge. Sapphire or diamond stylus. Output voltage 100 mV. P.w. 3-6 gm. Price: £1 8s. 3d. (U.K. purchase tax: 4s. 8d.

#### ★

GOLDRING MANUFACTURING CO. (GREAT BRITAIN) LTD., 486/488 High Road, Leytonstone, E.11. Tel.: Leytonstone 8343. Cables: Echovox, London.

**CM60.** Ceramic turnover cartridge fitted with sapphire LP and coarse groove styli. Load imp. 1 megohm. Output voltage 200 mV. Range 30 c/s-14 Kc/s  $\pm 2$  dB. P.w. 5-7 gm. Price: £1 5s. (U.K. purchase tax: 4s. 11d.).

CM60/D. As CM60 but fitted with LP diamond. Price: £2 1s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax: 6s. 9d.).

●SX10/L. Stereo turnover cartridge. Fitted with sapphire LP and 78 styli. Output voltage 170 mV. Range 30 c/s-14 Kc/s. Load imp. 1 megohm. P.w. 4 gm. Price: £1 8s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax: 4s. 8d.). **\bigcircSX10L/D.** As SX10/L but fitted with 0.7 thou. diamond. Price: £2 5s. (U.K. purchase tax: 7s. 4d.).

•CS80. Stereo/mono ceramic turnover cartridge. Stylus 0.7 thou. sapphire or diamond for stereo/LP and 2.5 thou. for 78. P.w. 2-4 gm. Compliance  $4 \times 10^{-6}$  cm/dyne. Range 30 c/s-14 Kc/s. Separation 20 dB (1 Kc/s), 10 dB (10 Kc/s). Output 200 mV. Rec. load 1-2 megohms. Price (sapphire): £1 15s. (U.K. purchase tax: 5s. 8d.); (diamond): £2 11s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax: 8s. 5d.).

●CS90. Stereo ceramic cartridge. Stylus 0.5 thou. diamond. P.w. 2 gm. Compliance 8 ×  $10^{-6}$  cm/dyne. Range 30 c/s-18 Kc/s. Separation 25 dB (1 Kc/s); 10 dB (10 Kc/s). Output 50 mV. Rec. load 1-2 megohms. Price: £4 4s. (U.K. purchase tax: 13s. 8d.).

**"580".** Variable reluctance turnover cartridge. Diamond stylus for LP, sapphire for 78. Output voltage 3.2 mV. Range 20 c/s-18 Kc/s. P.w. 6-7 gm. Load imp. 68 K. Price: £4 4s. (U.K. purchase tax: 13s. 8d.).

"600". Variable reluctance turnover cartridge.  $\frac{1}{2}$  in. centre, mounting holes. Diamond stylus for LP, sapphire for 78. Output voltage 3.2 mV. Range 20 c/s-21 Kc/s  $\pm 2$  dB. P.w. 5 gm. Load imp. 68 K. Price: £8 8s. (U.K. purchase tax: £1 7s. 4d.).

●700 Mk. 2. Magnetic variable reluctance stereo cartridge. Diamond 0.7 thou. stylus (replaceable at works only). Load imp. 50 K. per channel. Output voltage 3 mV per channel (RMS). Range 40 c/s-16 Kc/s. P.w. 3-4 gm. Price: £7 7s. (U.K. purchase tax: £1 3s. 11d.).

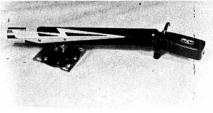
**Pickering** 380A. Moving-magnet stereo cartridge with  $\frac{1}{2}$  in. fixing centres. Stylus 0.7 thou. diamond. P.w. 2 gm. Output 3 mV. Price: £12 12s. (U.K. purchase tax: £2 0s. 11d.).

●G60. Transcription arm wired for stereo. Incorporates new slide-in head that will accommodate most cartridges. Height adjustable and P.w. variable from 2 gm. upwards. Price: £3 (U.K. purchase tax: 9s. 9d.).

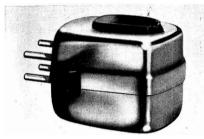
●Lenco L70. Stereo and mono transcription pickup arm. P.w. adjustable. Price: £6 6s. (U.K. purchase tax: £1 0s. 6d.).

**Lenco P77.** Transcription pickup arm. P.w. adjustable and calibrated in grammes. Lowering device incorporated. Can be balanced in all planes. Price to be announced.

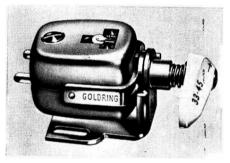
PICKUPS



Worden Articulated Pickup Arm



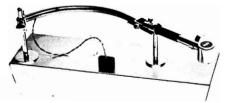
Goldring 700 stereo



Goldring 580 cartridge



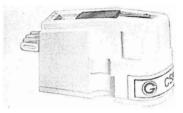
Pickering 380A stereo



Expert arm and head



Goldring SX 10<sup>+</sup>D stereo



Goldring CS90 Stereo Ceramic Cartridge



Ortofon RMG 309 arm



Ortofon SKG 212 arm



Lenco L70 arm

**GRADO LABORATORIES INC.**, Brooklyn, N.Y., U.S.A. Distributors: Audioson Ltd., Orchard House, Orchard Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Mayfair 5431.

●Imperial. Stereo cartridge. Moving coil. Stylus 0.6 thou. diamond. Replaceable stylus assembly. P.w. 0.7-6 gm. Tip mass 0.3 mg. Compliance 30 × 10<sup>-6</sup> cm/dyne. Range 10 c/s-30 Kc/s. Separation 30 dB. Output 0.9 mV. Rec. load: any value above 5 K. Price: £11 15s. (U.K. purchase tax: £2 1s. 6d.).

#### ★

**INSTRUMATIC LTD.,** Marshall Works, Weybridge Trading Estate, Weybridge, Surrey. Tel.: Weybridge 46775 (3 lines).

Worden articulated pickup arm. Radially operated single arm with articulated head piece. Tracking correct to  $\pm \frac{1}{4}^{\circ}$ . Vertical and lateral friction less than 50 mg. Adjustable counterbalance weight, also provision for height adjustment. Detachable head-shell and Decca *ffss* adaptor. Price complete with one head: £14 7s. (U.K. purchase tax: £2 7s. 9d.). Extra shells: 15s. (U.K. purchase tax: 2s. 6d.). Decca *ffss* adaptor: 7s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax: 1s. 3d.).

#### ★

H. J. LEAK & CO. LTD., 57/59 Brunel Road, East Acton, London, W.3. Tel.: Shepherds Bush 1173. Cables: Sinusoidal, Ealux, London.

Dynamic pickup Mk. II. Moving coil interchangeable heads, both with diamond stylus. Output voltages LP and 78, 8 mV (at transformer secondary). Range 40-20,000 c/s  $\pm 1$  dB. P.w. LP 3 gm, 78, 5 gm. Load imp. 50,000 100,000 ohms. Price, with two heads: £16 (U.K. purchase tax: £2 9s. 11d.).

#### ★

**ORTOFON.** Fonofilm Industri A/S Copenhagen. Distributed in the U.K. by Metro-Sound (Sales) Ltd., Bridge Works, Wallace Road, London, N.1. Tel.: Canonbury 8641. Cables: Metrosound, London.

**Type A.** Moving coil, Interchangeable head with vertical coils. Diamond stylus. Output voltage LP 0.5 mV. Range 20-14,000 c/s  $\pm 2$  dB. P.w. 5-7 gm. Load imp. 2 ohms (transformer required). Price: £7 5s. (U.K. purchase tax: £1 3s. 3d.).

**Type C.** Moving coil as above. Diamond stylus. Output voltage LP 0.3 mV. Range linear 20-20,000 c/s. P.w. 3 gm. Load imp. 2 ohms (transformer required). Price:  $\pounds 14$  (U.K. purchase tax:  $\pounds 2$  4s. 10d.).

**Transformer** for use with above pickups. Price: £2 7s. 6d.

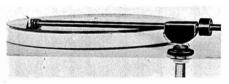
●SPU/G. Moving coil stereo<sup>6</sup> cartridge. Diamond stylus 0.00065-0.0007. Output voltage 0.05 mV. Range 20-20,000 c/s. Separation 20-25 dB. P.w. 2 gm. Rec. load 2 ohms. Price: £18 (U.K. purchase tax: £2 17s. 9d.).

●SPU/GT. Moving coil cartridge with built-in transformers. Diamond stylus. Channel separation 20-25 dB. Range 20-20,000 c/s. Load imp. 50 K ohms. P.w. 2 gm. Output voltage 2 mV. Available with pure stereo 0.0005 or 0.00065 diamond for use with mono/stereo. Price: £20 (U.K. purchase tax: £3 4s. 2d.).

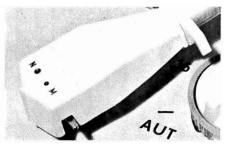
**SKG**/212. 12 in. pickup arm with adjustable playing weight. Price: £4 15s. (U.K. purchase tax: 15s. 3d.).



Goldring CS 80 ceramic stereo



Leak Dynamic arm and head



Philips AG 3302 stereo head

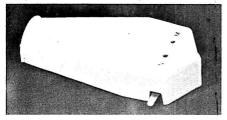
**•SMG/212.** 12 in. pickup arm for stereo and mono cartridges. Playing weight adjustable from 0-12 gm. Price: £10 (U.K. purchase tax: £1 12s. 1d.).

**RKG/309.** 16 in. pickup arm. Details as for SKG/212. Price:  $\pounds 17$  (U.K. purchase tax:  $\pounds 2$  14s. 8d.).

**CRMG/309.** 16 in. pickup arm. Details as for SMG/212. Price:  $\pounds 21$  (U.K. purchase tax:  $\pounds 3$  7s. 6d.).

**RMG/212.** Pickup arm with shell. Details as for RMG/309, but with plug insert for leads. For details of lowering device see Ortofon Hi-Jack. Price: £18 15s. (U.K. purchase tax: £3 0s. 2d.); (without lowering device): £16 (U.K. purchase tax: £2 11s. 5d.).

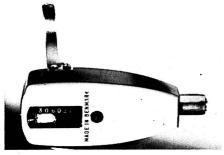
SPU-G/E (SPU-E without shell). Stereo cartridge. Moving coil. Stylus elliptical diamond 23  $\times$  8 microns. P.w. 2 gm. Tip mass 1 mg. Compliance 10  $\times$  10<sup>-6</sup> cm/dyne. Range 20 c/s-20 Kc/s. Separation 25 dB.



Philips AG 3301 crystal stereo



Philips AG 3402 stereo head



Ortofon SPU-G/T stereo head

Rec. load 2 ohms. Output voltage 0.05 mV. Price (SPU-G/E): £23 (U.K. purchase tax: £3 13s. 10d.); (SPU-E): £22 (U.K. purchase tax: £3 10s. 7d.).

**SPU-G/T-E** (SPU-T/E without shell). Stereo cartridge with built-in transformers. Output voltage 2 mV. Rec. load 50 K. Other details as for SPU-G/E. Price (SPU-G/T-E): £25 (U.K. purchase tax: £4 0s. 3d.); (SPU-T/E): £24 (U.K. purchase tax: £3 17s.).

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**PHILIPS ELECTRICAL LTD.,** Century House, Shaftesbury Avenue, W.C.2. Tel.: Gerrard 7777. Cables: Phillamps.

AG.3016. Crystal head fitted with sapphire styli. Output voltage 100 mV. Range 30-15,000c/s. P.w. 5-7 gm. Load imp. 470,000 ohms. Price: £1 1s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax: 3s. 6d.).

●AG.3401. Stereo magnetodynamic head with diamond stylus. Output voltage 2 mV per channel. Range 20-20,000 c/s. P.w. 3-5 gm. Load imp. 68 K per channel. Price: £8 2s. 9d. (U.K. purchase tax: £1 6s. 3d.).

●AG.3301. Crystal stereo pickup cartridge with turnover head. Sapphire styli. Output voltage 120 mV per channel. P.w. 4-6 gm. Load imp. 470 K per channel. Price: £1 8s. (U.K. purchase tax: 4s. 6d.).

●AG.3060. Crystal stereo pickup. Diamond stylus. Range 30 c/s-12 Kc/s. Output voltage 120 mV per channel. P.w. 4-6 gm. Load imp. 470,000 ohms per channel. Price: £2 6s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax: 7s. 6d.).

●AG.3063. Stereo crystal head. Sapphire 0.7 thou. stylus. Load imp. 470 K ohms per channel. Output voltage 120 mV per channel. Range 30-12,000 c/s. P.w. 4-6 gm. Price £1 8s. (U.K. purchase tax: 4s. 6d.).

AG.3302. Stereo crystal turnover head. Sapphire styli, LP 0.7 thou.; 78, 3 thou. Load imp. 470 K ohms per channel. Output voltages 120 mV. P.w. 4-6 gm. Price: £1 8s. (U.K. purchase tax: 4s. 6d.).

●AG.3304. Stereo crystal turnover head. Styli: 3 thou. sapphire for 78, diamond 0.7 thou. for microgroove. Load imp. 470 K ohms per channel. Output voltage 120 mV per channel. P.w. 4-6 gm. Price: £2 14s. 3d. (U.K. purchase tax: 8s. 9d.). ●AG.3305. Stereo crystal turnover head. Details as for AG.3302 but with diamond 0.7 thou. stylus for microgroove. Price: £2 14s. 3d. (U.K. purchase tax: 8s. 9d.).

●AG.3402 5-contact stereo magneto-dynamic pickup. Microgroove only, 0.7 thou. diamond stylus. Output voltage 2 mV per channel. Range 20-20,000 c/s. P.w. 3-5 gm. Load imp. 68 K per channel. Price: £8 2s. 9d. (U.K. purchase tax: £1 6s. 3d.).

●AG.3306. Stereo crystal turnover head. Styli: sapphire (78) 3 thou., (LP) 0.7 thou. P.w. 3-6 gm. Compliance (lat.)  $3 \times 10^{-6}$  cm/dyne; (vert.)  $1.8 \times 10^{-6}$  cm/dyne. Range 30 c/s-16 Kc/s. Separation 18 dB. Output 70 mV. Load imp. 470 K per channel. Price: £1 6s. 4d. (U.K. purchase tax: 4s. 3d.).

AG.3310. Stereo crystal turnover head. Styli: sapphire (78) 3 thou.; diamond (LP) 0.7 thou. P.w. 3-6 gm. Range 30 c/s-16 K c/s. Separation 18 dB. Output 70 mV. Load imp. 470 K per channel. Price: £2 14s. 3d. (U.K. purchase tax: 8s. 9d.).

#### ★

**PICKERING.** See Goldring Manufacturing Co. Ltd.

#### ★

**RADFORD ELECTRONICS LTD.,** Ashton Vale Estate, Bristol 3. Tel.: Bristol 662301/2.

P.C. stereo cartridge. Moving iron,  $\frac{1}{2}$  in. fixing centres. Stylus 0.7 thou. (0.5 thou., 1 thou. and 3 thou. also available). P.w. 2.5-3 gm. Tip mass less than 3 mg. Compliance  $5 \times 10^{-6}$  cm/dyne. Range  $\pm 2$  dB 30 c/s-15 Kc/s. Separation 22 dB minimum mid-band. Output 1.4 mV. Rec. load 47 K to 68 K. Price: £5 (U.K. purchase tax: 17s.).

**P.C.S.** Perforated lightweight shell to accommodate all cartridges with  $\frac{1}{2}$  in. fixing centres. Natural anodised. Price: £1 4s. (U.K. purchase tax: 4s.).

★

**RONETTE.** U.K. distributors: H. K. Harrisson & Co. Ltd., 1-3 Jacob's Well Mews, George Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Welbec 9453 and 9606. Cables: Empirian, Audley.

**DC-395.** Crystal turnover cartridge. Sapphire stylus. Load imp. 1 megohm 100 pfd. Output voltage 1,000 mV. Range 30-6,000 c/s. P.w. 6-10 gm. Price: £1 10s. (U.K. purchase tax: 4s. 10d.).

**DC-284-OV.** Crystal turnover cartridge. Sapphire stylus. Load imp. 1 megohm 100 pfd. Output voltage 230 mV. Range 30-10,000 c/s. P.w. 6-10 gm. Price: £1 10s. (U.K. purchase tax: 4s. 10d.).

**DC-284-T.** Crystal turnover cartridge. Sapphire stylus. Load imp. 1 megohm 100 pfd. Output voltage 600 mV. Range 30-8,000 c/s. P.w. 6-10 gm. Price: £1 10s. (U.K. purchase tax: 4s. 10d.).

**DC-284-P.** Crystal turnover cartridge. Sapphire stylus. Load imp. 1 megohm 100 pfd. Output voltage 105 mV. Range 30-12,000 c/s. 4-8 gm. Price: £1 10s. (U.K. purchase tax: 4s. 10d.).

**DC-395-S.** Crystal turnover cartridge. Sapphire stylus. Load imp. 1 megohm 100 pfd. Output voltage 1,450 mV. Range 30-6,000 c/s. P.w. 10 gm. Price: £1 10s. (U.K. purchase tax: 4s. 10d.).

**TX-88.** Crystal turnover cartridge. Sapphire stylus. Load imp. 1 megohm 100 pfd. Output voltage 150 mV. Range 30-20,000 c/s. P.w. 2-8 gm. Price: £1 15s. (U.K. purchase tax: 5s. 8d.).

●**BF-40.** Stereo single sided crystal cartridge. Sapphire 0.75 thou. stylus. Load imp. 1 megohm 100 pfd. Output voltage 180 mV. Range 30-12,000 c/s. P.w. 5-7 gm. Price: £2 10s. (U.K. purchase tax: 8s.).

●Stereo 105. Stereo crystal turnover cartridge. Sapphire stylus. Load imp. 1 megohm 100 pfd. Output voltage 250,mV. Range 30-12,000 c/s. P.w. 3-6 gm. Price: £2 11s. (U.K. purchase tax: 8s. 2d.).

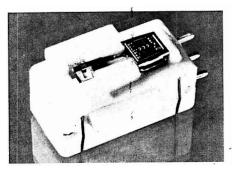
**Stereo 106.** Stereo crystal turnover cartridge. Details as for 105 but output voltage 580 mV. Price: £2 11s. (U.K. purchase tax: 8s. 2d.).

●Stereo 208. Stereo crystal turnover cartridge. Details as for 105 but output voltage 750 mV. Range 30-6,000 c/s. P.w. 6-10 gm. Price: £2 11s. (U.K. purchase tax: 8s. 2d.).

SHURE ELECTRONICS LTD., 84 Blackfriars Road, London, S.E.1. Tel.: Waterloo 6361.

●M7D custom stereo dynetic cartridge. Moving magnet. Diamond stylus 0.7 thou. Load imp. 47,000 ohms. Output voltage 1 mV. Range 20-15,000 c/s. P.w. 4-7 gm. Price: £9 11s. 3d. (U.K. purchase tax: £1 10s. 9d.).

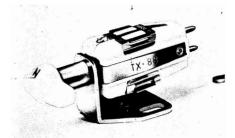
PICKUPS



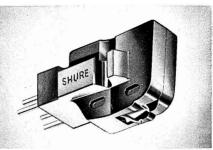
Ronette BF-40 stereo



Ronette Stereo 105 Cartridge



Ronette TX88 mono cartridge



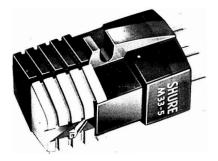
Shure M7D stereo cartridge



Ortofon RMG/212 Pickup Arm and Shell



Philips AG 3060 stereo head



Shure M33-5 Stereo Cartridge



Shure M77 stereo cartridge

●M77 professional stereo dynetic cartridge. Moving magnet. Diamond stylus 0.7 thou. Load imp. 47,000 ohms per channel. Output voltage 2 mV. Range 20-17,000 c/s. P.w. 3-6 gm. Price: £10 12s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax: £1 14s. 1d.).

•M33-5 professional stereo dynetic cartridge. Moving magnet. Diamond stylus 0.5 thou. Load imp. 47,000 ohms per channel. Output voltage 1.2 mV. Range 20-20,000 c/s. P.w.  $\frac{3}{4}$ -1.5 gm. Price: Price: £14 17s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax: £2 7s. 9d.).

●M44-5 professional stereo dynetic cartridge. Moving magnet.  $\frac{1}{2}$  in. fixing centres. Stylus 0.5 thou. diamond (other stylus sizes also available). P.w.  $\frac{3}{4}$ -1 $\frac{1}{2}$  gm. Compliance 25 × 10<sup>-6</sup> cm/dyne. Range 20 c/s-20 Kc/s. Separation 25 dB at 1 Kc/s. Output 1.1 mV. Load imp. 47 K. Price to be announced.

•M212 studio stereo dynetic pickup. Complete unit with moving magnet head. Diamond stylus 0.5 thou. Load imp. 47,000 ohms. Output voltage 0.9 mV. Range 20-20,000 c/s  $\pm 2.5$  dB. P.w.  $\frac{1}{3}$ -1 $\frac{1}{2}$  gm. Price: £36 2s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax: £5 15s. 11d.).

**M232** and **M236** Precision Tone Arms. Suitable for mono and stereo heads. P.w. 0-8 gm. Price M232 (12 in.):  $\pounds 7$  8s. 9d. (U.K. purchase tax:  $\pounds 1$  3s. 11d.); M236 (16 in.):  $\pounds 8$  10s. (U.K. purchase tax:  $\pounds 1$  7s. 4d.).

S.M.E. Ltd., Steyning, Sussex. Tel.: Steyning 2228.

Model 3009 (9 in.). Series II precision pickup arm. Extremely low vertical and lateral friction. Side-thrust compensation. Hydraulically damped lowering control. Tracking force applied precisely, without the need for a gauge. Rapidly adjustable for a wide range of cartridges and heads. Price (with standard shell S.3): £19 10s. (U.K. purchase tax: £3 5s.).

Model 3012 (12 in.). Series II precision pickup arm. Details as above. Price (with standard shell S.3): £21 (U.K. purchase tax: £3 10s.).

**S.3 shell** with mounting hardware. Price: 18s. (U.K. purchase tax: 3s.).

**S.2** ultra light-weight shell. Weighs only 6 grammes with mounting hardware. Price: £1 4s. (U.K. purchase tax: 4s.).

Companion balance weight for S.2 shell. Price: £1 1s. (U.K. purchase tax: 3s. 6d.). **SONOTONE.** Distributors: Metro-Sound Manufacturing Co. Ltd., Bridge Works, Wallace Road, London, N.I. Tel.: Canonbury 8641. Cables: Metrosound, London.

**9TA.** Stereo turnover cartridge. Ceramic. Diamond stylus. P.w. 2-4 gm. Tip mass 3.5nig. Compliance  $5.3 \times 10^{-6}$  cm/dyne. F.R. 30 c/s-15 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB. Separation 27 dB. Output voltage 80-120 mV. Load imp. 2 megohm. Price (including diamond stereo/LP stylus): £3 5s. (U.K. purchase tax: 10s. 6d.).

★

A. R. SUGDEN & CO. (ENGINEERING) LTD., Market Street, Brighouse, Yorkshire. Tel.: Brighouse 2142. Cables: Connoisseur. Brighouse.

●Connoisseur super lightweight pickup arm Mk. III. Suitable for mono and stereo heads. Height adjustable. Heads available: Mk. II mono magnetic, with choice of 1, 2 ⋅ 8, 3 ⋅ 5 thou. stylus; stereo ceramic with 0 ⋅ 5 thou. diamond stylus. Price (arm only): £3 (U.K. purchase tax: 10s.).

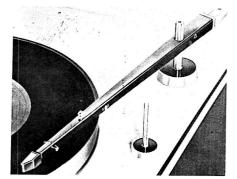
●Connoisseur stereophonic pickup arm CS1. Also suitable for mono heads. Height adjustable. Pickup lifting device fitted. Price (arm only): £3 15s. (U.K. purchase tax: 12s. 6d.); (complete with stereo head): £9 15s. (U.K. purchase tax: £1 12s. 5d.).

●Connoisseur stereo head CS1. Ceramic cantilever system. Diamond stylus 0.5-0.6 thou. Outputs 20 mV. Load imp. 50,000-100,000 ohms. Range 20-16,000 c/s  $\pm 2$  dB. Channel separation 20/25 dB. P.w.  $3\frac{1}{2}$ -4 gm. Price: £6 (U.K. purchase tax: 19s. 11d.) Prices of Mark II heads available. Mark II LP diamond: £6 10s. (U.K. purchase tax: £1 1s. 7d.); Mark II Std. or LP sapphire: £3 10s. (U.K. purchase tax: 11s. 8d.).

**Connoisseur stereo ceramic cartridge SCU1.**   $\frac{1}{2}$  in. fixing centres. Stylus diamond 0.5-0.6 thou., or 1 thou. for mono. P.w. 2-4 gm. Tip mass 1 mg. Compliance: lateral 12 × 10<sup>-6</sup> cm/dyne; vertical 8 × 10<sup>-6</sup> cm/dyne. Range 20 c/s-20 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB. Separation (1 Kc/s) 25-30 dB; (10 Kc/s) 18 dB. Output 6 mV into 50 K (constant velocity); 26 mV into 2 megohms load. Features: 4-terminal output; easily replaceable diamond armature. Price: £4 10s. (U.K., purchase tax: 14s. 3d.).

**Connoisseur pickup arm SAU1,** with detachable head shell wired for stereo/mono. Optional lift/lower device. Single hole fixing. Single

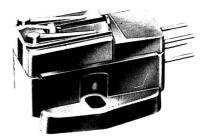
PICKUPS



Shure M212 Stereo Dynetic pickup



Shure M232 pickup arm



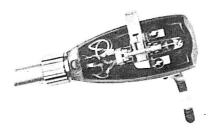
Connoisseur stereo ceramic cartridge



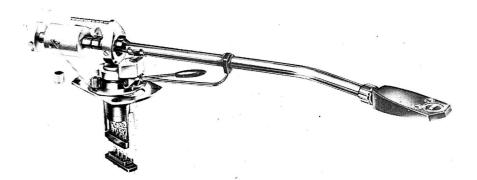
Connoisseur Mk 3 Arm and Head



S.M.E. Lightweight Shell



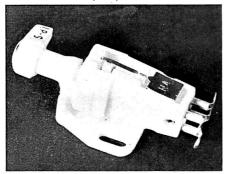
Sonotone 9TA Stereo Turnover Cartridge



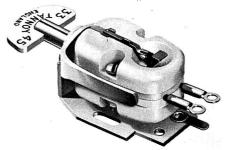
S.M.E. Series 2 Precision Pickup Arm and Shell



Thorens BTD--12S pickup arm



Reuter St. D.I stereo cartridge



Tannoy variluctance cartridge



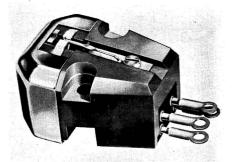
Connoisseur stereo arm CSI

unipivot bearing. Accommodates all standard cartridges. Adjustable stylus force-calibrated weights supplied. Single lever height adjustment. Price (arm): £5 5s. (U.K. purchase tax: 16s. 7d.); (arm with lifting device): £6 5s. (U.K. purchase tax: 19s. 9d.); (head shell): £1 2s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax: 3s. 7d.).

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TANNOY PRODUCTS LTD., West Norwood, London, S.E.27. Tel.: Gipsy Hill 1131. Cables: Tannoy, London.

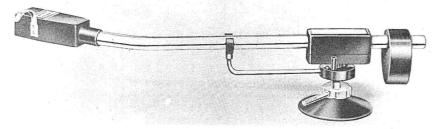
**Variluctance.** Turnover cartridge. Output voltages: LP: 10-12 mV; 78 18-20 mV. Range 20-16,000 c/s  $\pm 2$  dB. P.w. 5-6 gm (less with professional arms). Load imp. 50,000 ohms. Price (with 2 diamonds): £12 (U.K. purchase tax: £2 3s. 4d.); (with 1 diamond and 1



Tannoy Vari-twin Mk II cartridge



All balance pickup arm 2400



Connoisseur Pickup Arm type SAU 1 with detachable Head

sapphire): £9 10s. (U.K. purchase tax:  $\pounds$ 1 14s. 3d.); (with 2 sapphires): £7 (U.K. purchase tax:  $\pounds$ 1 5s. 3d.).

Single stylus version of Variluctance for LP also available. Price (with diamond): £6 15s. (U.K. purchase tax: £1 4s. 4d.).

•Vari-twin Mk. II. Magnetic stereo cartridge. Balance 4-pole system. Diamond stylus 0.5 or 0.7 thou. Output voltage 7 mV per channel. Range 30-15,000 c/s  $\pm 1.5$  dB. P.w. 4 gm (less with professional arms). Load imp. 100,000 ohms. Inductance 350 mH. Price: £9 19s. (U.K. purchase tax: £1 15s. 11d.).

#### ★

THORENS. Distributed in the U.K. by Metro-Sound (Sales) Ltd., Bridge Works, Wallace Road, London N.I. Tel.: Canonbury 8641. Cables: Metrosound, London.

**BTD-12S pickup arm.** With air-brake, raise/lowering device, adjustable stylus pressure. Price: £13 10s. (U.K. purchase tax: £2 8s. 9d.); shell: £1 1s. (U.K. purchase tax: 3s. 10d.).

#### ×

**TRIÀNON ELECTRIC LTD.**, 3 Violet Hill. London, N.W.8. Tel.: Maida Vale 2255.

**Reuter St.D.1.** Crystal turnover stereo cartridge sapphire stylus. Range 30-13,000  $c/s \pm 3$  dB. P.w. 3-5 gm. Load imp. 1 megohm. Price: £1 10s. (U.K. purchase tax: 5s.).

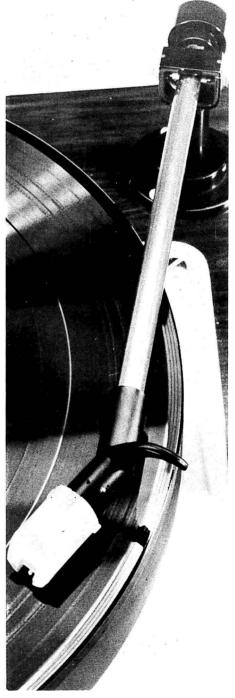
**Reuter St.D.2.** Crystal turnover stereo cartridge. Sapphire stylus. Range 30-16,000 c/s  $\pm 3$  dB. P.w. 3-4 gm. Load imp. 1 megohm. Price: £1 10s. (U.K. purchase tax: 5s.).

**Reuter St.D.3.** Crystal stereo cartridge. Sapphire stylus. Range 30-13,000 c/s  $\pm$ 3 dB. P.w. 3-5 gm. Load imp. 1 .megohm. Price: £1 10s. (U.K. purchase tax: 5s.).

**Trianette 100.** Mono crystal cartridge. Turnover LP/78. Stylus, standard sapphire (diamond extra). P.w. 5 gm. Range 30-12,000 c/s. Output voltage 160 mV. Rec. load 5 megohms. Price: £1 5s. (U.K. purchase tax: 4s. 2d.).

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WORDEN. See Instrumatic Ltd.



Decca Anti-Rumble Pickup

### PICKUP ACCESSORIES

AURIOL (GUILDFORD) LTD., Farnham Trading Estate, Farnham, Surrey. Tel.: Farnham 3366.

Auriol pickup control. This unit eliminates accidental damage to the record by the stylus, the control provides air cushioned lowering and positive vertical lifting and lowering of the stylus. The supporting arm is serrated and calibrated for accurate positioning of the stylus at any pre-selected position within 1-2 microgrooves. Three cursors are provided to mark starting positions and an indexing clip is supplied to suit any specified pickup arm. Price: £3 1s. 3d. (U.K. purchase tax: 10s. 3d.).

Auriol pickup control Mk. II. This is dimensionally similar to the above but the arm will swing clear of the turntable to allow its use with the Autochanger/Manual player units. Price: £3 12s. (U.K. purchase tax: 12s.). **BANG & OLUFSEN,** Struer, Denmark. Sole U.K. importers: Aveley Electric Ltd., South Ockendon, Essex. Tel.: South Ockendon 3444

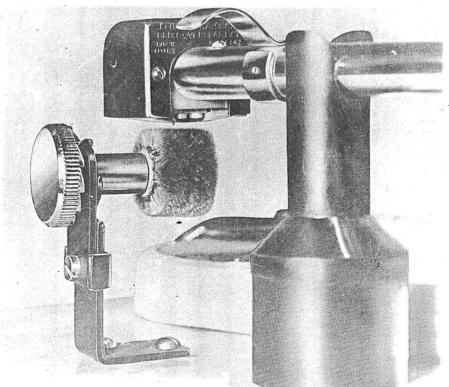
**Pickup lift type P.L.** for Bang & Olufsen arms only. Hydraulic operation. Price: £2 14s. (U.K. purchase tax: 9s.).

#### ★

BURNE-JONES & CO. LTD., 18 Brunswick Road, Sutton, Surrey.

**Counterweight unit.** The addition of this unit to a B.J. pickup arm permits speed and accuracy in weight compensation. Price on application.

Alignment protractor. For measuring the tracking accuracy of all pickup assemblies. Made in plastic ivorine. Price: 7s.



Decca Stylus Cleaner

COLTON & CO. (LAPIDARIES) LTD., The Crescent, Wimbledon, London, S.W.19. Tel.: Wimbledon 9401.

Antistaticloth. A soft cloth impregnated with an anti-static material, for cleaning records. Price: 3s.

**Colton** E.P. record centre adaptors (45 r.p.m.). Small plastic centre pieces which enable E.P. records to be used again on slim spindle changers after the large centre piece has been removed. Price: 3s. per packet of one dozen (U.K. purchase tax: 6d.).

#### ★

**COSMOCORD LTD.,** Eleanor Cross Road, Waltham Cross, Herts. Tel.: Waltham Cross 27331.

Acos changer dust bug. Developed in conjunction with Cecil Watts. Clips on to changer arms. Price: 17s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax: 2s. 11d.

Acos stylus pressure gauge. A spring balanced gauge calibrated 0-15 gm. Accurate to within 0.5 gm. Price: 9s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax: 1s. 7d.).



Acos stylus pressure gauge.



Auriol pickup control Mk. II.

**DECCA RADIO & TELEVISION**, Ingate Place, Queenstown Road, London, S.W.8. Tel.: Macaulay 6677.

**Decca Microlift.** A device for raising and lowering a manual pickup arm at any point on the record for minimising risk of damage either to record or stylus through handshake. Easy to fit to any back-pivoted pickup. It does not hinder record handling by overlapping the turntable. Price: £1 5s. 10d. (U.K. purchase tax: 4s. 2d.).

Stylus cleaner. Incorporates wheel covered in soft hair, which engages with the stylus when in its rest position. A height adjustment screw enables the cleaner to be accommodated to suit all non-automatic record players on the market. Price: 18s. 1d. (U.K. purchase tax: 2s. 11d.).

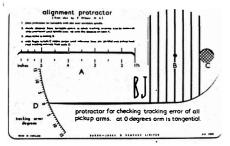
#### ★

**EAGLE PRODUCTS.** Distributors: B. Adler & Sons (Radio) Ltd., 32a Coptic Street, London, W.C.1. Tel.: Museum 9606/7. Cables: Reldab, London.

**RC12 automatic record cleaner.** Easily fitted to any pickup arm. No change on stylus force. The brush contains hairs of different thickness



Colton Antistaticloth.



**B-J** Alignment protractor.

and length, set towards different directions, thus removing dirt and dust which is absorbed on a rotating roller. Complete with adjustable mounting bracket and operating instructions. Price: 14s. (U.K. purchase tax: 2s. 3d.).

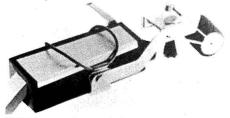
#### ★

M. B. FITCH. U.K. Distributors: Metro-Sound Manufacturing Co. Ltd., Bridge Works, Wallace Road, London, N.I. Tel.: Canonbury 8641. Cables: Metrosound, London, N.I. Overseas Distributors: T. D. Bailey & Son Ltd., 9 St. Helen's Place, London, E.C.3.

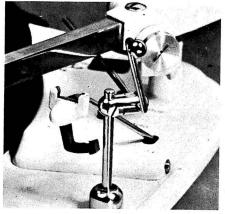
**Cuematic Mk. II.** Precision record groove locator and pickup lowering device with sufficient accuracy to locate within one microgroove. Price: £19 7s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax: £3 15s. 7d.).

"Hi-Jack" Model "D". A raising and lowering device specially designed for direct attachment to the Decca *ffss* pickup pedestal. All metal chrome plated construction, positive stops in gully raised and lowered positions. Price: £1 ls. (U.K. purchase tax: 3s. 6d.).

"Hi-Jack" Model "U". A raising and lowering device specially suited for use with



RC12 automatic record cleaner.



"Hi-Jack", U

the Garrard 4HF motor unit for which no extra fixing hole is required.  $1\frac{1}{2}$  in. height adjustment by means of sliding head. All metal chrome plated construction. One  $\frac{3}{10}$  in. hole needed for fixing. Price: £1 ls. (U.K. purchase tax: 3s. 6d.).

GARRARD ENGINEERING LTD., Newcastle Street, Swindon, Wilts. Tel.: Swindon 5381. Cables: Garrard, Swindon.

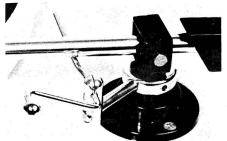
**S.P.G.3.** Stylus pressure gauge. 0-12 grammes with  $\frac{1}{2}$  gramme indications. Price: 15s. 3d. (U.K. purchase tax: 2s. 6d.).

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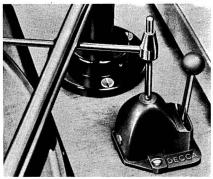
GOLDRING MANUFACTURING CO. GREAT BRITAIN) LTD., 486/488 High Road, Leytonstone, E.11. Tel.: Leytonstone 8343. Cables: Echovox, London.

**STB.1.** Stylus balance, a simple yet accurate gauge which operates a record level. Stylus pressure is read directly in grams off the calibrated scale. Price: 3s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax: 7d.).

Stylus microscope designed especially for the examination of pickup styli; it has variable



"Hi-Jack"D



Decca Microlift.

magnification from  $\times 50$  to  $\times 150$  providing illumination both under and behind the stylus tip. A clip is fitted to hold any stylus in position under the lens. Price on application. Trade only.

Lenco STR.2. Stylus pressure balance. A simple and accurate device, not relying on springs. Price: 12s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax: 2s. 1d.).

METRO-SOUND (SALES) LTD., Bridge Works, Wallace Road, London, N.1. Tel.: Canonbury 8641 (Sole agents for U.K.).

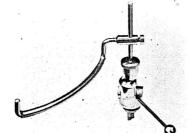
**Rexon.** An automatic record cleaning device which cleans discs as they are being played. A lightweight arm resembling that of a moulded plastic pickup with a head carrying a pad on a self-adhesive base. Price: 15s. (U.K. purchase tax: 2s. 5d.). Replacement pads price 2s. per set of three. (U.K. purchase tax: 4d.).



The "Dust Bug".



S.P.G.3.



Ortofon "Hi-Jack"

**ORTOFON A/S.** Distributors: Metro-Sound Sales Ltd., Bridge Works, Wallace Road, London, N.1. Tel.: Canonbury 8641. Cables: Metrosound, London, N.1.

Ortofon "Hi-Jack". Pickup arm lift/lowering device. All metal chromium plated. Special spring-loaded friction system for "air cushioned" lowering. Adjusting lowering speed. Positive positioning on record. Works independently of weight of cartridge or stylus force. Price: £2 4s. (U.K. purchase tax: 8s. 8d.).

Q-MAX (ELECTRONICS) LTD., Napier House, High Holborn, London, W.C.I. Tel .: Holborn 8534.

Stylovue. A device for projecting a magnified shadow of a stylus on to a screen facilitating inspection of a stylus in situ. Powered by torch batteries. Price: £1 4s.





Manual parastat.

**RIMINGTON VAN WYCK LTD.,** 42/3 Cranbourn Street, London, W.C.2. Tel.: Gerrard 1171.

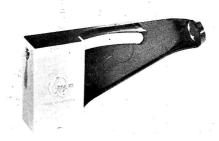
**Clendisc.** An anti-static cleaner and preserver for records. Price: 3s. 9d. Clendisc record cleaning pag. Price: 2s. 11d. including tax.

#### ★

**CECIL E. WATTS LTD.,** Darby House, Sunbury-on-Thames, Middx. Tel.: Sunbury 3252.

The "Dust Bug". Claimed to be the most efficient method of removing all static and dust from records as they are played. Instantly fitted, suitable for all types of records. Record quality is improved, surface noise and wear reduced. Price: 17s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax: 2s. 11d.). Note: A model suitable for use on autochangers is produced in cooperation with Cosmocord Ltd.

The "Parastat". For cleaning both sides of an LP disc simultaneously and making it

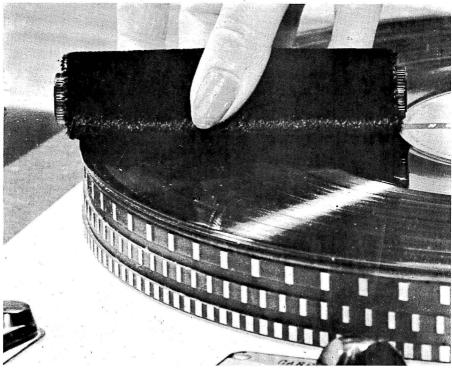


#### Stylovue.

inert to all static charges. Principally for trade use. Price Mk. II:  $\pm 18$  10s. (U.K. purchase tax:  $\pm 3$  1s. 8d.).

"Parostatik" regd. Disc Preener. For record maintenance where anti-static agents are not desirable (where stylus force is less than 2 gms.). Price: 6s. 9d. (U.K. purchase tax: 1s.  $1\frac{1}{2}$ d.).

Manual parastat. Manual Model Parastat record cleaning machine. For the cleaning and application of anti-static agents to LP records. Price: £2 5s. (U.K. purchase tax: 7s. 6d.).



"Parostatik"

## CHOOSING A MOTOR UNIT

#### by B. J. Webb

A TRUISM which will bear frequent repitition is that sound reproducing equipment should be self effacing, since we wish to hear nothing but the original sound. All the real virtues of high quality apparatus are in a sense negative; nowhere in the chain are silence and anonymity more important than in the motor, and nowhere are these qualities more difficult to produce at reasonable cost. Consequently, the choice is limited in comparison with amplifiers, loudspeakers, radio tuners or even pickups of comparable quality. The models listed in the directory which follows are all in, or on the fringe of, the transcription class. The essential features of a high class motor are:

#### The Essentials

(1) Speed constancy, both long and short term, which includes freedom from detectable wow and flutter, as well as from variations due to small fluctuations in the frequency of the electricity supply. Wow is a slow variation in speed causing a variation in pitch of the reproduced sound, particularly noticeable on sustained notes. Flutter is a rapid variation of speed, causing rapid pitch variation or "wobble" in reproduction.

(2) Freedom from vibration of turntable and motor plate, and from the generation of rumble when used with wide-range equipment.

(3) Freedom from stray magnetic fields likely to induce hum in a sensitive pickup.

(4) Silence in operation.

(5) Mechanical stability: i.e. the capacity to maintain consistent performance under all reasonable conditions of use over a period of years without constant adjustment.

(6) Ease of installation, and facility to accomodate any pickup and arm.

It must be realised that all these requirements will not be completely fulfilled in practice. If they were, the motor would be well-nigh perfect, and, while manufacturers and customers are constantly seeking perfection, it remains elusive. A customer cannot, obviously, apply to a motor the type or variety of tests which are applied to one submitted for review by *Hi-fi News*, but there are certain things which he can usefully do and look for before making his purchase, in his own interest.

First, if possible, study the reviews of motors which have appeared in the journals during the last year or two. Back numbers, with indices, are usually available in good public libraries, if you do not have them yourself. Failing access to these reports, consult the technical advice department of *Hi-Fi News* about the most suitable model for your installation, giving details, particularly of the mounting space available and the pickup you intend to use, quoting a price limit if this applies.

Second, examine one or two motors in your dealer's show room, and discuss the matter with him, with particular reference to the points mentioned above. Have the turntables removed from the motors and handle them. They should be solid, heavy, and preferably made of non-magnetic material. The object of a heavy turntable is to reduce vibration and contribute to even rotation by flywheel action. If the turntable is magnetic, it may preclude good results from certain pickups because of distortion of their magnetic fields and magnetic "pull" between cartridge and turntable. Pick up the motor base plates without the turntables. They, too, should be solid, heavy and rigid. Have the motor set to work, and listen to it. In a quiet room you should hear nothing at all with your head a foot or so away. Place the tips of your fingers on the motor plate in various different positions. You should feel no vibration.

#### Play a test disc

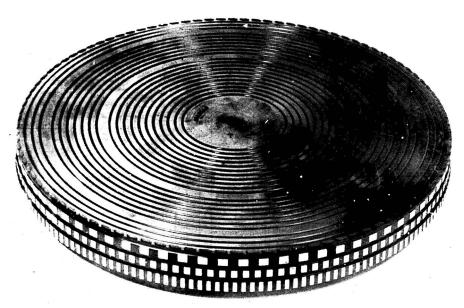
Check wow and flutter by having a record played. The beginning of Mendelssohn's Overture *A Midsummer Nights Dream* is one suitable choice for this purpose. If the pickup employed is the one you have, or intend to use, vou can then test hum induction by removing the disc, turning the volume control well up and passing the pickup across the surface of the revolving turntable as close to it as possible without touching it, and noticing whether hum begins or varies when this is done. If so, it is being induced into the pickup by the motor. If your dealer does not have the same types of pickup and motor which you are considering in use together, you will have to postpone this test until the motor is installed at home, but ask your dealer whether he has had any trouble of this kind from the particular combination of motor and pickup which you have in mind, and if he has, decide to change one or the other.

It is necessary to distinguish between hum and rumble. Hum is a steady sound at 50 or 100 c/s. Rumble is much deeper and less steady. Checking for rumble is impossible under showroom conditions, because so much depends on the speakers in use, their positions, the amplifier (which may or may not have a fixed rumble filter) and the discs used, for there is such a thing as *recorded* rumble, and records which are not really flat can also produce it. When you have the motor properly installed, if you get rumble on **all** your discs, and on the silent grooves between bands, you have cause for complaint, and you should ask for another inotor.

Most transcription models now provide means of variation of the switched speeds, plus or minus 2 to 4%. This is important if you have the sense of absolute pitch. Speed should always be adjusted with the pickup and Dust Bug actually tracing the grooves, and preferably after the motor has warmed up by running for a quarter of an hour or so.

Auto-changers are controversial devices. In general it may be said that they are unnecessary and undesirable under normal domestic conditions in this age of long playing records, but one can feel nothing but admiration for those makers who have produced these units to a really high quality specification such as that of the Garrard Laboratory Series Type A and the new Thorens TD224-an amazing piece of mechanism which is undoubtedly the outstanding new introduction of the past year in this field. These models, of course, have in common with some of the manual playing units the fact that they are fitted with their own arms integral with the motor plate. This makes for ease of installation, but to some extent restricts the choice of cartridge which must fit into the shell with the stylus in exactly the right position or serious tracking error and consequent distortion may result.

Installation is outside the scope of this article, but it is perhaps worthwhile to say that the use of springs for mounting the motor plate should be avoided whenever possible, and, if they are used they should be lightly stuffed with plastic foam or similar material between the coils.



The Garrard Stroboscopic turntable with its finely milled strobe segments

### DIRECTORY OF MOTOR UNITS

ACOUSTIC RESEARCH INC., 24 Thorndike Street, Cambridge 41, Mass., U.S.A. Sole U.K. Importers: Aveley Electric Ltd., South Ockendon, Essex. Tel.: South Ockendon 3444.

**AR turntable.** Speeds  $33\frac{1}{3}$ , 45 rpm. AR arm incorporated, with viscous damping. Wow 0.05%, flutter 0.02%. Rumble -40 dB. Long term speed constancy, less than 1% deviation. Belt driven. Two synchronous motors. Supplied complete with playing weight gauge, oil, mounting hardware. Price to be announced.

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**BANG & OLUFSEN,** Struer, Denmark. Sole U.K. Importers: Aveley Electric Ltd., Ayron Road, South Ockendon, Essex. Tel.: South Ockendon 3444.

**Model 610V.** Transcription turntable. Four variable speeds. Belt driven. 12 in. turntable, fitted with stroboscopic mat. Complete with "Stereodyne" cartridge and ST/L pickup arm, in teak plinth. Price: £25 4s. 2d. (U.K. purchase tax: £4 3s. 10d.).

Model 610VF. Details as above, but less teak plinth for cabinet installation. Price: £23 17s. 1d. (U.K. purchase tax: £3 19s. 5d.).

**GF2.** Pre-amplifier for above. See Amplifier Section.

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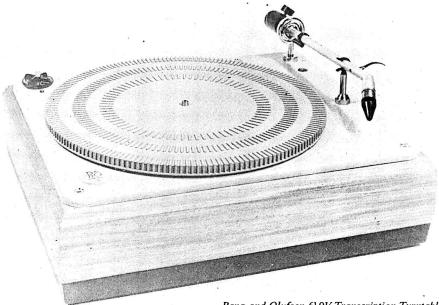
**DECCA RADIO & TELEVISION**, Ingate Place, Queenstown Road, S.W.8. Tel.: Macaulay 6677.

**Decola separates playing desk.** Speeds 33, 45, 78 rpm, variable  $\pm 2\frac{1}{2}$ %. Incorporates the Garrard 301 and Microlift together with the Decca *ffss* pickup mounted on a  $\frac{3}{4}$  in. motor-board in cabinet. Price: £52 9s. 8d. (U.K. purchase tax: £8 8s. 4d.).

#### ★

**ELAC.** Electroacustic Gmbh., West Germany. U.K. Importers: The High Fidelity Centre, 61 West Street, Dorking, Surrey. Tel.: Dorking 4229.

**Miracord 10H.** Four speeds, with automatic shut-off. Magnetic pickup cartridge STS222. (Can also be supplied without cartridge or with other Elac cartridges.) Studio tone arm



Bang and Olufsen 610V Transcription Turntable

with adjustable stylus force (2-6 gm). Heavy balanced turntable, 12 in. dia. (driven by special hysteresis motor), 220V AC, 50 c/s or 110V AC, 60 c/s. Push-button control for various functions. Size  $14\frac{1}{2} \times 12\frac{1}{2}$  in. Weight  $14\frac{2}{3}$  lbs. Price: £50 (U.K. purchase tax: £6 5s.).

**Miraphon 17H.** Details as for Miracord 10H, but without push-button control. Pneumatic lowering device. Weight  $13\frac{1}{5}$  lbs. Price: £47 17s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax: £5 19s.).

#### ★

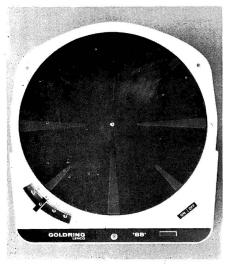
**GARRARD ENGINEERING LTD.,** Swindon, Wiltshire, England. Tel.: Swindon 5381. Cables: Garrard, Swindon.

Model 301 transcription motor. Three speeds. Variable speed adjustment. Price: £17 14s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax: £2 17s. 8d.).

**Stroboscopic turntable**, extra cost: £1 4s. 9d. (U.K. purchase tax: 4s.).



Elac Miraphon 17H



Goldring 88

Model 4HF. Four-speed single record player complete with pickup arm. 12 in. turntable. Rheostat speed control  $\pm 3\%$ . Automatic stop may be disconnected. Price (with GC8 cartridge): £14 13s. 3d. (U.K. purchase tax: £2 7s. 8d.).

Laboratory series type A turntable. Transcription type record player with facilities for changing records if required. Heavy sandwich type turntable and weight counterbalanced pickup arm. Price (less pickup head): £15 18s. (U.K. purchase tax:  $\pounds 2$  11s. 9d.).

#### \*

**GOLDRING MANUFACTURING CO.** (**GREAT BRITAIN**) **LTD.**, 486/488 High Road, Leytonstone, London, E.11. Tel.: Leytonstone 8343.

Lenco transcription unit GL58. Continuously variable speed adjustment with pre-selected stops for 16,  $33\frac{1}{3}$ , 45, and 78 rpm. Groove location arm lowers pickup on to record as on/off is operated. Fitted with G.60 arm. Price: £14 14s. (U.K. purchase tax: £2 7s. 9d.).



Garrard 301



Garrard Laboratory Type A

**GL70** transcription unit. Non-ferrous turntable, weight 8 lb. Speed may be continuously adjusted from above 80 rpm to below 30 rpm and from 15 to 18 rpm. Pre-set standard speeds. 4-pole constant velocity motor (15 watts). W & F max. 0.2%. Incorporates L.70 pickup arm. Pickup lowering device. Price: £23 12 s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax: £3 16s. 10d.).

Both the GL58 and GL70 are now available on plinths. Price (GL58/P):  $\pm 17$  4s. (U.K. purchase tax:  $\pm 2$  15s. 11d.); (GL70/P):  $\pm 26$  12s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax:  $\pm 4$  6s. 7d.).

**Goldring 88.** Four speeds, continuously variable. Stroboscope supplied. Can be used with any pickup. Total wow and flutter at each speed less than 0.2% RMS. Less than 1% variation for 13% change in mains voltage. 8 lb. non-ferrous turntable. Push-button on/off switch. Neon indication light. Price: £16 5s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax: £2 12s. 11d.).

#### ★

**PERPETUUM EBNER.** Distributors: Telesonic Ltd., 92 Tottenham Court Road, London, W.1. Tel.: Museum 8177.

**P.E.33 studio.** Speeds:  $16\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $33\frac{1}{3}$ , 45, 78 rpm, variable  $+1\frac{9}{6}$ ,  $-2\frac{9}{6}$ . Illuminated strobe at  $33\frac{1}{3}$  rpm. Pickup arm incorporated, adjustable

weight 0.5-6 gm. Shure M77 cartridge fitted as standard. Wow better than  $\pm 1.5\%$ , flutter better than  $\pm 1\%$ . Rumble better than -53 dB. Lowering device for pickup. Optionally operated pickup lift at end of travel. Individually balanced turntable made of alloy. Belt driven step pulley coupling to intermediate wheel. Price: £40 14s. 4d. (U.K. purchase tax: £6 10s. 8d.).

Plug-in transistor pre-amplifier available, allowing P.E.33 to be used with any low gain amplifier. Price: £7 10s.

#### ★

A. R. SUGDEN & CO. (ENGINEERS) LTD., Market Street, Brighouse, Yorkshire. Tel.: Brighouse 2142. Cables: Connoisseur, Brighouse.

**Connoisseur "Craftsman" two speed tran**scription motor. Operates at  $33\frac{1}{3}$  and 45 rpm fixed speeds. Full 12 in. turntable of nonferrous material. All bearings are adjustable throughout the life of the unit. Synchronous motor. Price: £14 14s. (U.K. purchase tax: £2 8s. 11d.).

**Connoisseur "Craftsman" three speed transcription turntable.** Requires minimum mounting space. Heavy non-ferrous 12 in. turntable. 33, 45 and 78 rpm. 4% variation on all speeds.



Goldring GL70/ P



Connoisseur Craftsman 3 speed



Goldring GL 58/P



Connoisseur Craftsman 2 speed

Neon lit stroboscope fitted. Dynamically and electrically balanced synchronous motor. All bearings are adjustable. Price: £19 10s. (U.K. purchase tax: £3 9s. 6d.).

**Connoisseur plinth.** Available with "Craftsman" two speed or three speed, with or without SAU1 arm and shell. Size:  $16 \times 14 \times 4\frac{1}{2}$  in., plus overall height of pickup fitted. Finish: wood grain effect base with dark grey motor-board. Price (two speed unit, SAU1 arm, SCU1 cartridge on plinth): £30 10s. (U.K. purchase tax: £5 1s. 5d.); (previous assembly, but arm with lifting device): £31 10s. (U.K. purchase tax: £5 4s. 9d.); (three speed unit, SAU1 arm and SCU1 cartridge on plinth): £36 15s. (U.K. purchase tax: £6 2s. 2d.); (previous assembly, but arm with lifting device): £37 15s. (U.K. purchase tax: £6 5s. 5d.).

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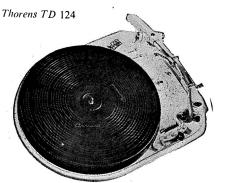
THORENS. Distributed in the U.K. by Metro-Sound (Sales) Ltd., Bridge Works, Wallace Road, London N.1. Tel.: Canonbury 8641. Cables: Metrosound, London. **TD124.** Speeds 78, 45,  $33\frac{1}{3}$ , 16 rpm, variable  $\pm 3\%$ . Total wow and flutter 0.07% RMS. Rumble, -38 dB referred to 1 cm/sec. Built-in neon stroboscope and levelling device. Inertia controlled drive system with clutch action and two-step speed reduction. Price: £32 10s. (U.K. purchase tax: £5 17s. 4d.).

**TD135.** Speeds 78, 45,  $33\frac{1}{3}$ , 16 rpm, variable  $\pm 3\%$ . Metal stroboscope disc. BTD-125 pickup arm incorporated. Total wow and flutter 0.12% RMS. Rumble, -36 dB referred to. 1 cm/sec. Precision-built 4-pole motor. Special built-in levelling device. Arm raise/ lower air brake control. Price: £30 (U.K. purchase tax: £5 8s. 4d.).

**TD224.** Speeds: 78, 45,  $33\frac{1}{3}$ , 16 rpm, variable  $\pm 3\%$ . Built-in neon-lit stroboscope. Incorporates Thorens BTD-12S pickup arm. Total wow and flutter 0.07 % RMS. Rumble -38 dB referred to 1 cm/sec. Transcription auto-change unit. Record stacking before and after play completely separated from turntable. Each record placed on turntable and removed after playing. Records cleaned and static removed whilst playing. Price: £67 10s. (U.K. purchase tax: £12 3s. 8d.).







Garrard 4HF

Thorens TD 135



Connoisseur Plinth

# RADIO TUNERS

### by W. Ian Heath

WHO buys a tuner? The answer usually is the listener who already enjoys the clarity and, at its best, the deceptive realism of a good record reproducer, and inevitably he wants to hear his chosen radio programmes with the same breadth and clarity.

By comparison with a good microgroove record played on apparatus that can do it justice, the small domestic radio receiver is reminiscent of that phrase of thirty years ago 'listening in'. It is like listening at the keyhole, but not actually being present.

Is there anything to be gained by connecting such a receiver to the larger amplifier and loudspeaker cabinet used for playing records? Most amplifiers have a 'radio' input socket, but if the extension speaker outlet of the receiver is connected to this the results are very likely to be disappointing. To keep the price competitive the electrical performance of a receiver is usually restricted with the knowledge that it is always going to operate with its own small loudspeaker and cabinet. Indeed in a well designed receiver the loudspeaker unit itself is chosen to give the best overall effect, within the imposed restrictions, and the results may actually be less satisfactory when the receiver is connected to the larger reproducing system.

#### Audio Bandwidths

A tuner, on the other hand, is designed especially to operate into a wide-range amplifier and loudspeaker. It contains only the circuits needed to select and detect the broadcast station whose programme is required. It contains no amplifier, and in its simplest form has only one control knob for 'tuning-in' or selecting the required station. At this point in the discussion it would be appropriate to examine just what can be expected from such a tuner, what we are trying to receive with it, and why the Frequency Modulation (FM) broadcasts on the Very High Frequency (VHF) band are capable of giving greater breadth and clarity than the corresponding broadcasts on the Medium and Long wave-bands.

Sound is perceived by our ears only when vibrations of the air particles around us produce changes of atmospheric pressure at our ear drums.

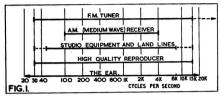
The manner in which this 'sound-pressure' varies with time, is called the *wave-form*, and depends on the nature and behaviour of the source. Every musical instrument produces a different, and highly characteristic waveform.

It can be shown, as we say when we do not want to become deeply involved in mathematics, that any waveform can be exactly represented by a series of 'pure' tones of different frequencies added together, a sort of frequency 'spectrum'.

A young ear can respond to a range of frequencies from about 20 cycles per second to nearly 20,000 cycles per second, and in some people even higher. Apart from damage due to occupation, illness, accident or war, the high frequency limit falls as age advances, and in middle-age 15 Kc/s is average, whilst old age sometimes brings an upper limit nearer 1 Kc/s than 10 Kc/s. At the low frequencies the transition from *hearing* to *feeling* lies in the region of 30 c/s.

#### **Bandwidth Requirements**

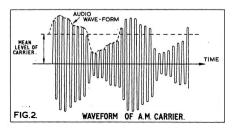
What do these very high and very low frequencies contribute to our listening? At the low-frequency end of the scale the tympani (kettle-drums) in a symphony orchestra are tuned, and their pitches lie in the region of 80 to 100 c/s, but the double-bass, which so often accompanies other instruments, not infrequently plays tunes in the octave below this, that is down to about 40 c/s. The big bass drum gives a spectrum of frequencies which also ranges from about 40 c/s, upwards, and in real life it sounds much lower than the tymps. These lower regions add 'life', and a great deal of musical satisfaction, whether we are listening to Bach, Berlioz or just beat. At the high frequencies the octave from 4 Kc/s to 8 Kc/s is



above the range of all musical *fundamentals*, but it contains the predominating overtones and harmonics of the higher-pitched musical instruments, and also some very important components of the consonant sounds in speech, so that this octave is vital for intelligibility of both speech and the musical score. The higher octave from 8 Kc/s to 16 Kc/s is important not so much for sheer intelligibility, as for the fact that it contains those higher harmonics and other sounds which, when truthfully presented, lift the veil and add that subtle clarity which enables us to forget that we are listening to a *reproduction* of the original sound.

A really ambitious reproducing apparatus covers the frequency range 30 c/s to 15 or 20 Kc/s. Only the most carefully designed equipment will do justice to such a wide range, and for continued listening smooth reproduction without coloration or distortion is far more important than the widest bandwidth. A very good equipment is one which covers the range 40 c/s to 12 or 15 Kc/s comfortably and without a sense of strain, and this usually implies that response is not entirely absent beyond these limits, but falls smoothly away towards and beyond the nominal limits.

The bandwidth of the equipment used in the broadcasting studios may cover the full range from 30 c/s to 15 Kc/s, but the overall performance depends on every link from the micro-



phone, through amplifiers and faders to the land-line connecting the studio to the transmitter itself. Where older studio equipment is in use, or a long land-line has to be hired from the concert-hall to the listener's local transmitter, then the bandwidth may be restricted to the range 50 c/s to 8 Kc/s. Fig. 1 compares the frequency range of the ear, with that of a good reproducer, the broadcast programme, and also with that of a typical domestic table receiver on the Medium waveband. At the low frequencies the bass is restricted by the small size of the cabinet, and the loudspeaker mounted in it. At the high frequencies the restriction is more fundamental to the process of receiving the broadcast programme, and this is discussed in the next section. The overall effect is that such a receiver loses an octave or more at both ends of the frequency spectrum usually broadcast.

#### AM Bandwidth

It is doubtless fortunate for audio enthusiasts. that audio-frequency currents do not radiate noticeably, but radio-frequency currents do radiate energy to the surrounding space, and this is what makes broadcasting possible. In order to broadcast a programme the radio-frequency current must be made to 'carry' the audio-frequency information. On the broadcast bands (Medium and Long waves) this is achieved at the transmitter by Amplitude Modulation: the amplitude of the radio-frequency carrier-current is varied, about a mean level, in a manner that exactly corresponds to the waveform of the audio-frequency programme. This is shown in *Fig.* **2**.

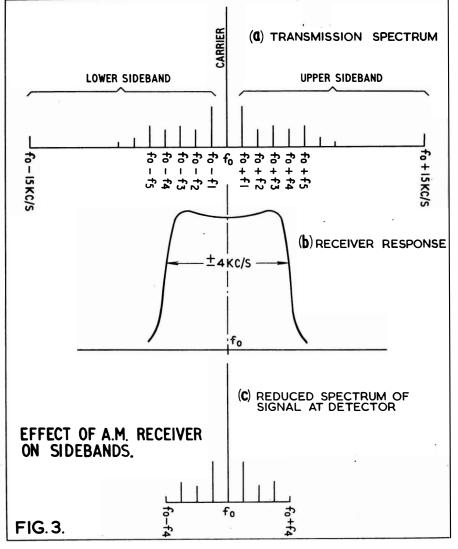
As before, it can be shown that this waveform consists of a spectrum of frequencies. In this case the centre-frequency is that of the broadcast transmitter, the 'carrier frequency', which is  $f_0$  in fig. 3. On each side are other radio-frequency components which are only present if the 'carrier' is modulated by a programme. These 'side-band' components are constantly varying with the programme, in both amplitude and frequency. Their separations in cycles per second from the carrier frequency,  $f_0$ , are exactly equal to the frequency of the corresponding components in the audiofrequency spectrum of the programme waveform at any given moment. So that if the original AF components were f<sub>1</sub>, f<sub>2</sub>, f<sub>3</sub>, f<sub>4</sub>, f<sub>5</sub>, then the side-band components are  $f_0 + f_1$ ,  $f_0 + f_2$ ,  $f_0 + f_3$ , etc. There is also a 'mirror' set of side-band components below fo, having frequencies  $f_0 - f_1$ ,  $f_0 - f_2$ , etc., as shown in fig. 3(a).

If the audio spectrum contains components up to 15 Kc/s then the total band-width of the modulated RF carrier is from  $f_0 - 15$  Kc/s to  $f_0 + 15$  Kc/s, which is 30 Kc/s.

The tuning response of a typical AM receiver is something like **fig. 3**(b). In order to separate the many stations on the medium waveband the response falls sharply on each side of the centre frequency to which the receiver is tuned. A typical band-width is plus and minus 4 Kc/s, and so no sidebands outside this range will reach the detector (which recovers the audiowaveform from the modulated 'carrier') or the audio-amplifier which follows. The resulting side-band spectrum is 'pruned' as shown in **fig. 3**(c), and after detection the audio-frcquency signal contains only the components up to 4 Kc/s, which is what we showed in fig. 1.

Before Frequency Modulation broadcasts were available some of us constructed wideband AM receivers in the hope that nearness to a BBC transmitter would enable us to ignore the interfering foreign stations, but after sunset the range of distant transmitters always 'improved' sufficiently to cause whistles and background chatter, and the receiver had to be switched back to the usual narrow bandwidth just as the promenade concert was getting into full swing.

The important thing about a Frequency



Modulation transmission is that whether there is modulation going on, or not, the RF carrier remains at a constant amplitude. In AM the louder the programme becomes, the more does the amplitude of the carrier vary (there is a limit to this). In FM the louder the programme becomes the more is the *frequency* of the carrier changed from the central (unmodulated) frequency. A Frequency Modulated carrier therefore 'looks like' fig. 4. The frequency *deviation* from the mean or central frequency is chosen at will by the designers of the system. and a suitable choice improves the signal-tonoise advantage which FM has over AM anyway. The BBC transmissions use a maximum deviation of plus and minus 75 Kc/s. At first sight this suggests that the overall of bandwidth of a fully modulated programme adds up to 150 Kc/s, but by a piece of rather high-brow mathematics it can be shown that the Frequency Modulated carrier has an extremely complicated spectrum of side-band components, the useful components of which spread over a total RF bandwidth of 240 Kc/s. This seems a lot compared with AM, and it is, but the important thing is that it is effectively constant for all audio frequencies present in the programme.

Provided we can accommodate this bandwidth there is no restriction inherent in the FM system to limit the audio frequency bandwidth. **Fig. 1** therefore shows an FM tuner as covering the full audio bandwidth, and more.

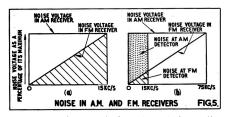
TIME \/\/\\ WAVEFORM OF F.M. CARRIER FIG.4

The bandwidth required for an FM transmission, 240 Kc/s, would be completely impractical on the Medium wave-band, even if there were no other stations to interfere. At a carrier frequency of 1 Mc/s (corresponding to 300 metres) this bandwidth would be about 24% of the carrier frequency, compared with 3% or less for the usual AM broadcast (for which a practicable receiver has a bandwidth of less than 1%, as we have seen).

#### Why VHF?

Now that electronic techniques have enabled us to use the Very High Frequency band, with carrier frequencies around 90 Mc/s, the bandwidth for FM becomes a mere 0.26% of the carrier frequency. This is well within the practical figure for a receiver, and FM thus becomes possible because of this very high carrier frequency. Of course the percentage bandwidth required for AM becomes extremely small on VHF, so there would be no difficulty in receiving all the sideband com-

5



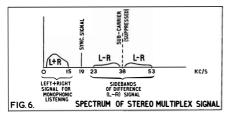
ponents, and so covering the whole audiospectrum. The advantage of increased audiobandwidth would seem to lie with VHF transmission, rather than with FM in particular. This is true, and over 10 years ago the BBC was broadcasting experimentally on VHF using both AM and FM to discover whether the other theoretical advantages of FM were worth having. The verdict in the end was given in favour of FM.

#### Signal-to-Noise

Noise consists of those unwanted background sounds which become more noticeable when the received programme is very low in level, usually at a tense and inappropriate moment. It includes unwanted clicks and buzzes, together with noises from 'neighbouring' transmitting stations picked up by the receiver's aerial. It also includes the 'hiss' of circuits in the receiver itself, but whatever the source, the receiver does not respond to any noise signal outside its own bandwidth.

If the audio noise signal (at the detector) is compared for AM and FM systems of the same bandwidth, say plus and minus 15 Kc/s, it can be shown by suitable analysis that the comparison is as in fig. 5(a). The noise in an AM receiver is independent of frequency, and the rectangle therefore represents the total noise possible. The noise in the FM receiver is proportional to frequency, approaching zero at low audio frequencies, and the total noise represented by the shaded area is seen to be less. If the *deviation* of the FM system is increased to 75 Kc/s then the picture is as in fig. 5(b): the noise in the FM receiver equals that of the AM receiver only at maximum deviation, now 75 Kc/s. If the audible bandwidth is restricted to 15 Kc/s then the total noise, represented by the small shaded triangle. is at least 20 dB down on that in the AM receiver. This applies to all forms of noise, however received.

Another interesting point of comparison is that the noise in the FM receiver is predominantly of high frequencies. Interference from the ignition of a passing car will sound like a series of 'plops' in the AM receiver, but it will be a series of 'clicks' in the FM receiver. The sharpness of these is reduced by de-emphasis



after detection, which rolls off the treble response. A corresponding pre-emphasis of the treble is always applied at the FM transmitter so that the programme itself is received with normal tonal balance.

The range of loudness from very soft to very loud is a means by which all composers since Haydn's 'Surprise' symphony have excited us, thrilled us, or held us in suspense. No reproducing system has yet been devised with quite the range, in terms of loudness, of the human ear. At the 'loud' end of the range the limitations of reproduction are set by the uneven acoustics of the listening room, or merely by the lack of output power (neighbours apart!). At the 'soft' end of the range the ambient noise at home is seldom as low as in a concert hall. and the signal-to-noise ratio of the receiver may be the most important limitation, especially if it is sited in a 'fringe' area where the signal is not very strong.

To ensure that its programmes are received at listening strength by the majority of its listeners, the BBC manually compresses the loudness range of its programmes, and then sets the loudest passages to give just comfortably less than full modulation. With AM full modulation is limited abruptly by the amplitude of the carrier, which cannot at any instant be reduced to less than zero. Also the AM receiver has quite fundamental difficulty in detecting (or de-modulating) a fully modulated carrier, the overall result is that loud passages become confused, while soft passages may be lost in background noise.

In an FM system, however, the limit on full

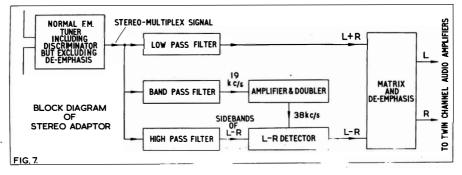
modulation is not as abruptly defined, for the maximum deviation (+75 Kc/s) is an arbitrary choice, and the receiver bandwidth need not impose so sudden a restriction as the AM detector. Loud passages in orchestral or choral scores are clearer and less strangled when heard through a FM system. The softer passages benefit from the lower background noise of the FM receiver, in the same way that the quieter surfaces of microgroove records has enabled us to hear more intimate detail in the music than was ever possible in shellac discs. One also has the impression that the BBC tends to make use of the wider dynamic range possible in its FM broadcasts and the results can be very satisfying.

#### Aerials

The fundamental reason why an FM tuner provides a better signal-to-noise ratio than an AM tuner, as indicated in **fig. 5**, is that the FM tuner is designed to be insensitive to variations of amplitude. This is possible because there is no *wanted* information contained in any amplitude variations of the carrier, and the modulation of the frequency is unaffected by purposely limiting the carrier amplitude in the receiver. This 'chops off' noise and interference which invariably arrive as variations of amplitude.

This 'limiting' process is only possible if there is sufficient signal to limit, and therefore it is desirable that, if there is any doubt about signal strength in a particular locality, one should buy the most sensitive tuner that one can afford. In addition, although a sensitive tuner may work quite well with a picture-rail aerial, it will work much more cleanly with a good signal from an aerial mounted in the attic or on the roof. Under difficult conditions the signal-to-noise can be improved by using a directional aerial orientated to discriminate against the direction from which interference is received.

Stereophonic reproduction is now defined as that from two loudspeakers, facing the listener



on his Left and Right, which are fed via broadcast (or recording) from the left-looking and right-looking microphones respectively of a stereo-pair in the studio, theatre, or concert hall.

#### Stereo

It seems highly probable that the BBC will adopt the GE-Zenith system of stereo-multiplex broadcasting because it complies very reasonably with the basic requirements. These are (1) that listeners using a normal monophonic FM receiver should be able to receive the programme satisfactorily, and that the signal-to-noise ratio for them should not be appreciably worse than a normal monophonic programme, (2) that stereophonic listeners should be provided with a pair of full stereophonic signals for the Left- and Right-hand channels.

The system depends on the fact that the modulation bandwidth of an FM system is not fundamentally limited to audio frequencies. The frequency spectrum of the stereo-multiplex modulation signal is shown in fig. 6. Instead of broadcasting the Left- and Right-hand signals separately, neither one of which could satisfy a monophonic listener, the sum and difference signals are broadcast. The first 15 Kc/s of the modulation spectrum are occupied by the sum, L + R, signal which can be received by any normal monophonic FM receiver or tuner. This signal is allocated 90% of the maximum deviation, and so is very little down in signal-to-noise ratio compared with normal monophonic programmes. The different signal, L - R, is amplitude-modulated on to a 38 Kc/s subcarrier (which is suppressed to reduce the deviation required by this signal). A 19 Kc/s pilot tone is included as a synchronising signal, so that the 38 Kc/s sub-carrier can be reinserted at the receiver. The 19 Kc/s is easier to separate in the receiver from the sum and difference signals, than a 38 Kc/s pilot tone would be.

The whole multiplex signal occupies an 'audio' bandwidth from 30 c/s to 53 Kc/s and is Frequency Modulated on to the VHF carrier.

On reception, the process of sorting out the Left and Right signals is illustrated in fig. 7. An essential requirement is that the FM tuner must have an outlet *without de-emphasis* that gives a flat response, without phase-shift, from 30 c/s to 53 Kc/s. The L + R signal can be passed direct to the sum-and-difference matrix network, but the L - R side-bands must first

have their carrier re-inserted in correct phase, and then the L - R signal can be detected and passed to the matrix with the L + R signal.

Stereo adaptors or de-coders in their simplest form can contain but two transistors, but in more refined form they may contain perhaps half-a-dozen valves or transistors. The cost is likely to be a few pounds upwards.

If the purchaser of a tuner is contemplating stereo now, or in the future, then he should make sure that he has ample signal: up to ten times the normal mono requirements is a good idea. This he can do by installing a better aerial, and using a more sensitive tuner than would be necessary for purely monophonic reception. The reason is that the signal-to-noise ratio of stereo reception is poorer for weak-signal conditions than it is for mono reception. In addition the tuner must have on the necessary wide 'audio' bandwidth, without phase shift, up to 53 Kc/s; otherwise distortion and cross-talk between Left and Right can result.

An increasing number of manufacturers are making provision for the addition of stereo adaptors to their tuners. Some even leave space to add an adaptor within the tuner itself.

#### Transistor Tuners

The industry is just reaching the stage at which transistors can operate at VHF, and are sufficiently competitive in price, so that manufacturers can usefully market completely transistorised tuners. For FM the transistor does not have the disadvantages that make design difficult for AM: limiting the signal peaks does not cause distortion, limiting is necessary to suppress noise; automatic gain control is in general unnecessary, so the absence of a 'variable µ' transistor is not important. VHF demands compact, short wiring. Transistor circuits lend themselves to this, and there are no heaters to cause feedback. Above all the power dissipation is much lower, about 3W for a tuner, compared with 20-40W for a valve tuner. This is important because one of the main difficulties with VHF tuner design is tuning drift, due to the drift of the oscillator frequency with temperature. Automatic Frequency Control corrects this, but to remove one of the causes is even better.

There are some very good valve tuners about, and no one need be afraid to buy them, but some of the makers with reputations to lose are now offering transistor tuners with very attractive specifications indeed.

## DIRECTORY OF RADIO TUNERS

★ In the abridged specifications of these directory entries the following abbreviations have been used: **P.s.n.** –Power supply needed; **A.F.C.** Automatic frequency control; **A.G.C.**—Automatic gain control; **Mc/s**--Megacycles; **ind.** Indicator; **disc** – Discriminator; **imp.**—Impedance; **det.** –Detector.

ACOUSTICAL MANUFACTURING CO. LTD., St. Peter's Road, Huntingdon, Hunts. Tel.: Huntingdon 361 and 574. Cables: Acoustical.

F.M. tuner. Variable tuning. Range 87.5-108 Mc/s. Special double neon display ind. P.s.n. 330V at 27 mA; 6.3V at 1.85 amps. Size:  $10\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{1}{2} \times 6$  in. Price: £21 (U.K. purchase tax: £3 18s. 9d.).

A.M. II tuner. Variable tuning. Range 5.8-18.5 Mc/s. 185-588 and 800-2070 metres. Magic Eye ind. P.s.n. 330V at 35 mA; 6.3V at 1.2 amps. Size:  $10\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{1}{2} \times 6$  in. Price: £24 (U.K. purchase tax: £4 10s.).



Acoustical FM tuner

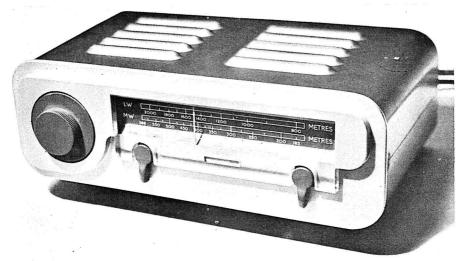
ARMSTRONG AUDIO LTD., Warlters Road, Holloway, London, N.7. Tel.: North 3213/4.

A.M./F.M. tuner 223. Variable tuning. Range M.W. 180-600 metres; F.M. 87-108 Mc/s. Foster Seeley disc. Tuning meter. Full facilities for multiplex. Aerial imp. 70-80 ohms and 300 ohms. Output 0-2V variable from dual stereo outputs. P.s.n. 200-250V AC. Size:  $12\frac{3}{8} \times 4\frac{3}{4} \times 9$  in. Price: £24 11s. 3d. (U.K. purchase tax: £4 3s. 9d.).

F.M. tuner 224. Variable tuning. Range 87-108 Mc/s. Foster Seeley disc. Tuning meter. Full facilities for multiplex. Aerial imp. 70-80 ohms and 300 ohms. Output 0-2V



Aveley Dynatuner FM-1



Acoustical AM tuner covering short, medium and long wave bands

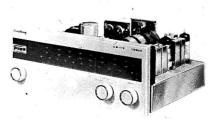


Armstrong 224 FM Tuner

Armstrong FM Tuner 223



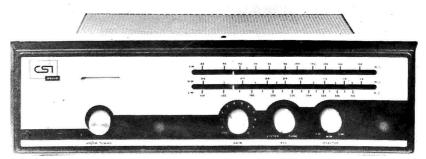
Derritron S6BS/FM AM/FM tuner



Armstrong AM/FM Tuner 223



Chapman FM 1000 Transistorized FM Tuner



Clarke and Smith CSI 658 Mk 2 AM/FM Tuner

variable from dual stereo outputs. Ps.n. 200-250V AC. Size:  $10\frac{3}{8} \times 4\frac{3}{4} \times 9$  in. Price: £19 4s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax: £3 5s. 6d.).

★

AVELEY ELECTRIC LTD., South Ockendon, Essex. Tel.: South Ockendon 3444. Cables: Telex: 24120, Avel, Ockendon.

F.M. dynatuner FM-1. Free tuned. Range 88-108 Mc/s. Drift-free design F.C. Balance bridge disc. Magic eye ind. Self-powered. Size:  $13 \times 3\frac{3}{4} \times 7\frac{5}{8}$  in. Price: £44 12s. (U.K. purchase tax: £8 7s. 3d.). Also available in kit form: £38 12s. (U.K. purchase tax: £7 4s. 9d.).

**BANG & OLUFSEN**, Struer, Denmark. Sole U.K. Importers: Aveley Electric Ltd., South Ockendon, Essex. Tel.: South Ockendon 3444.

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"Minette" FM21 tuner. Free-tuned. Range 87:5-108 Mc/s. A.F.C. may be switched in or out. Ratio det. Tuning ind. EM87, magic eye. Prepared for multiplex stereo. Aerial imp. 75 ohms. Output 10-100-  $\mathbf{n}$ V RMS. P.s.n. 220-240V AC 50 c/s. Size:  $18\frac{1}{2} \times 8 \times 4\frac{1}{4}$  in. Price: £27 0s. 2d. (U.K. purchase tax: £4 9s. 10d.).

## CHAPMAN (ULTRASONICS) LTD. See Derritron (Ultrasonics) Ltd.

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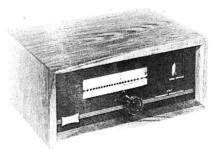
**CLARKE & SMITH MANUFACTURING CO. LTD.,** High Fidelity Components Division, Melbourne Works, Wallington, Surrey. Tel.: Wallington 9252. Cables: Electronic, Wallington.

CSI 658 Mk. II. A.M./F.M. Continuously variable tuning. Range M.W. 600 Kc/s-1·6 Mc/s; L.W. 150-320 Kc/s; E.M. 88-108 Mc/s. Ratio det. E.M.87 M.E. ind. Multiplex conversion facilities. Aerial imp. 75 ohms. Output 0·5V. Self-powered. Size:  $4 \times 14 \times 8$  in. Price: £34 1s. 8d. (U.K. purchase tax: £5 16s. 4d.).

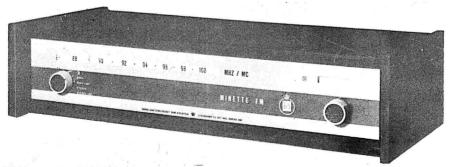
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**DECCA RADIO & TELEVISION**, Ingate Place, Queenstown Road, S.W.8. Tel.: Macaulay 6677.

**Decola "Separates" F.M. tuner.** Variable tuning. Range 86-108 Mc/s. Tuning ind., M.E. P.s.n. 200V DC 20 mA; 6.3V AC 1.6 amps. Size:  $11 \times 5\frac{3}{4} \times 5\frac{1}{4}$  in. Price: £17 3s. 10d. (U.K. purchase tax: £2 15s. 2d.).



Decola "Separates" FM tuner



Bang and Olufsen Minette FM 21 Tuner



Derritron FM90

**DERRITRON (ULTRASONICS) LTD.,** 24 Upper Brook Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Hyde Park 2291.

**Chapman F.M. tuner FM90.** Switched, 4 positions. Range 87-5-100 Mc/s. A.F.C. Ratio disc. P.s.n. 250V at 40 mA; 6.3V at 2 amps. Size:  $5 \times 4\frac{1}{2} \times 6\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £15 3s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax: £2 13s. 3d.).

**Chapman A.M./F.M. S6BS/FM.** Free-tuned. Range F.M. 87·7-108 Mc/s; A.M. 6 bandspreads: 11, 13, 16, 19, 25 and 31 metres; also 15-43, 43-140, 175-570 metres. Wide-band ratio det. Magic eye ind. Self-powered. Size:  $13\frac{3}{4} \times 8\frac{1}{4} \times 13\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £54 6s. 9d. (U.K. purchase tax: £9 8s. 3d.).

**Chapman A.M. tuner S6BS.** Free-tuned. Range 6 bandspread ranges: 11, 13, 16, 19, 25 and 31 metres, also 13-43, 43-140, 175-570 metres. Magic eye ind. P.s.n. 6·3V at 1·5 amps. Self-powered. Size:  $13\frac{3}{4} \times 11 \times 8\frac{1}{4}$  in. Price: £38 14s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax: £6 14s. 3d.).

**Chapman FM1000.** Transistorised F.M. tuner. Variable tuning. Range 87.5-108 Mc/s. A.F.C. Multiplex conversion facilities. Aerial imp. 75 ohm co-ax. Output 250 mV. Selfpowered. Size:  $14\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{1}{2} \times 7\frac{1}{4}$  in. Price: £21 6s. (U.K. purchase tax: £3 14s. 9d.).

**Chapman FM1005.** Transistorised A.M./ F.M. tuner. Variable tuning. Range F.M. 87-5-108 Mc/s; A.M. 16-50 m., 50-195 m., 195-550 m., 800-2000 m. A.F.C. Multiplex conversion facilities. Aerial imp. F.M. 75 ohms; A.M. high imp. Output 250 mV, 100 K. Self-powered 100-125V, 10W consumption. Size:  $14\frac{1}{2} \times 5\frac{1}{2} \times 7\frac{1}{4}$  in. Price: £31 3s. (U.K. purchase tax: £5 9s. 0d.).

#### ★

**EAGLE PRODUCTS.** Distributors: B. Adler & Sons (Radio) Ltd., 32a Coptic Street, London, W.C.1. Tel.: Museum 9606/7. Cables: Reldab, London.

FMT 640 F.M. tuner. Variable tuning. Range 88-108 Mc/s. A.F.C. Armstrong circuit with dual limiters and wide-band discs. F.M. calibrated signal metre. Input for multiplex adaptor. Aerial imp. 300 ohms. Self-powered. Size:  $11 \times 6\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{3}{4}$  in. Price: £22 (U.K. purchase tax: £3 14s. 1d.). **GOODSELL LTD.,** Gardner Street, Brighton, Sussex. Tel.: Brighton 65752.

F.M. tuner FMT701. Manual tuning (permeability). Range 85-100 Mc/s. Ratio det. Magic eye ind. P.s.n. 250V at 20 mA. Price: £10 10s. (U.K. purchase tax: £1 14s. 2d.).

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**GRAMPIAN REPRODUCERS LTD.,** 19 Hanworth Trading Estate, Feltham, Middx. Tel.: Feltham 2657. Cables: Reamp, Feltham.

F.M. tuner 571. Free-tuned. Range 85-98 Mc/s. Ratio det. Magic eye ind. P.s.n. 300V at 35/40 mA; 6.3V at 2.5 amps. Size:  $10\frac{1}{4} \times 5\frac{1}{2} \times 6\frac{1}{4}$  in. Price: £18 10s. (U.K. purchase tax: £3 3s. 4d.).

★

HENRY'S RADIO LTD. See Constructional Kits Section.

JASON ELECTRONIC DESIGN LTD., 23 Wardour Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Gerrard 3977/8.

F.M. tuner FMT/4. Variable tuning. Range 88-108 Mc/s. Transistor amplified. A.F.C. Ratio det. Multiplex adaptor output. Self-powered. Size:  $11\frac{1}{4} \times 6\frac{5}{8} \times 4\frac{3}{8}$  in. Better than 5  $\mu$ V for 40 dB quieting. Price: £17 5s. (U.K. purchase tax: £2 15s. 4d.).

JTV/2 F.M. and A.M./TV sound tuner. Switched turret tuning. Automatic frequency control. Range 88-96 Mc/s, plus all television channels. Disc. Self-powered. Size:  $11\frac{1}{4} \times 6\frac{5}{8} \times 4\frac{3}{8}$  in.  $10\mu$ V for 40 dB quieting. Price: £19 4s. (U.K. purchase tax: £3 1s. 7d.).

Monitor F.M. and A.M./TV sound tuner. Switched tuning. A.F.C. Range 40-212 Mc/s. Foster-Seeley disc. P.s.n. 230V at 35 mA;  $6\cdot$ 3V at  $1\cdot$ 5 amps. Size:  $5 \times 5\frac{1}{2} \times 7$  in. Price: £14 5s. (U.K. purchase tax: £2 5s. 8d.).

#### ★

H. J. LEAK & CO. LTD., 57/59 Brunel Road, East Acton, London, W.3. Tel.: Shepherds Bush 1173. Cables: Sinusoidal, Ealux, London.

**Trough line 3 F. M. tuner.** Variable tuning. Range 88/108 Mc/s. A.F.C. giving tuning stability from the instant of switching on. Foster-Seeley disc. Magic eye ind. Self-powered. Size:  $11\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{1}{2} \times 7\frac{3}{4}$  in. Price: £25 (U.K. purchase tax: £4 7s. 6d.).

### TUNERS



Dulci FMT-5 FM tuner



Grampian 571 FM tuner



Rogers Variable FM tuner chassis



Jason FMT/4 tuner



Eagle FMT 640 FM Tuner



Goodsell FMT 701



Rogers RD Junior Variable FM tuner



Dulci H4T-55 AM/FM tuner



Chapman FM 1005

LEE PRODUCTS (GREAT BRITAIN) LTD., 10-18 Clifton Street, London, E.C.2. Tel.: Bishopsgate 6711. Cables: Leprod, London.

Dulci H4T-55 A.M./F.M. tuner. Variable tuning. Range L.W., 1,100-1,800 m.; M.W., 195-550 m.; S.W., 6-18 Mc/s; F.M., 88-108 Mc/s. A.F.C. locks over 100 Kc/s. Ratio det. Tuning ind. EM84. Facilities for external multiplex connection. Aerial imp. 75 ohms. Output 8V adjustable. P.s.n. 200-250V AC. Size:  $12\frac{13}{16} \times 3\frac{14}{16} \times 10\frac{1}{4}$  in. Price: £24' 7s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax: £3 18s. 2d.).

**Dulci FMT-5 F.M. tuner.** Variable tuning. Range 88-108 Mc/s. A.F.C. locks over 100 Kc/s. Foster Seeley disc. Facilities for external multiplex connection. Aerial imp. 75 ohms. Output 10V adjustable. P.s.n. 200-250V AC. Size:  $12\frac{5}{8} \times 3\frac{3}{16} \times 9\frac{3}{4}$  in. Price: £18 13s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax: £2 19s. 11d.).

LOWTHER MANUFACTURING CO., Lowther House, St. Mark's Road, Bromley, Kent. Tel.: Ravensbourne 5225. Cables: Lowther, Bromley.

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F.M. tuner Mk. V self-powered. Twin gang tuning, horizontal scale. Range 87.5-108 Mc/s. A.F.C. Foster-Seeley disc. Switched ind. 50 c/s injection. Self-powered. Size:  $13\frac{1}{4} \times 5\frac{1}{2} \times 5$  in. Price: £24 10s. (U.K. purchase tax: £4 2s. 6d.).

**F.M. tuner Mk. V.** Variable tuning. Range 87:5-108 Mc/s. A.F.C. Foster-Seeley disc. Switched A.F.C. and hum check ind. P.s.n. 250V 30 mA; 6.3V 2 amps. Size:  $10\frac{1}{4} \times 4\frac{3}{4} \times 7$  in. Price: £22 (U.K. purchase tax: £3 14s. 1d.).

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**PAMPHONIC REPRODUCERS LTD.,** Westmoreland Road, London, N.W.9. Tel.: Colindale 7131.

**640 F.M. tuner.** Variable tuning. Range 86-103 Mc/s. Ratio det. Magic eye ind. P.s.n. 200V at 30 mA; 6.3V at 2 amps. Size (panel):  $9\frac{3}{16} \times 3\frac{3}{4}$  in. Price: £15 15s. (U.K. purchase tax: £2 12s. 6d.).

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**PIONEER ELECTRONICS CORPORA-TION.** Distributors: C. Hammond & Co. Ltd., 296 Kensington High Street, London, W.14. Tel.: Western 4343.

MXA-1A multiplex adaptor. Self-powered for use with most F.M. tuners. Price: £16 16s.

**PYE LTD., HIGH FIDELITY DIVISION,** P.O. Box 49, Cambridge. Tel.: Cambridge 58985. Cables: Pyrad, Cambridge.

F.M. tuner Mozart HFT.109. Variable tuning. Range 88-108 Mc/s. A.F.C. Selfpowered. Size:  $10\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{3}{8} \times 5$  in. Price (chassis): £23 12s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax: £3 5s. 3d.); (metal case): £25 14s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax: £3 11s. 2d.).

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**RADFORD ELECTRONICS LTD.,** Ashton Vale Estate, Bristol 3. Tel.: Bristol 662301/2.

FMT1 F.M. tuner. Variable tuning. Range 88-108 Mc/s. M.E. ind. Multiplex facilities with additional insert. Aerial imp. 75 ohms unbalanced, 300 ohms balanced. Output up to 4V adjustable. Self-powered, 100-250V AC. Size:  $10\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{3}{4} \times 13$  in. Weight:  $13\frac{1}{4}$  lb. Price: £30 (U.K. purchase tax: £5 12s. 6d.).

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**ROGERS DEVELOPMENT (ELECTRO-NICS), LTD.,** Rodevco Works, 4-14 Barmeston Road, Catford, S.E.6. Tel.: Hither Green 7424 and 4340. Cables: Rodevco, London.

**R.D. junior Mk. II variable F.M. tuner.** Variable tuning. Printed circuit coil pack. Range 87-107.5 Mc/s. A.G.C. Foster-Seeley disc. Twin limiters. Tuning ind. Twin cathode follower output. Self-powered. Provision for multiplex adaptor. Size:  $8\frac{5}{8} \times 5\frac{3}{8} \times 10\frac{3}{8}$  in. To operate with any Rogers control unit. Available in teak case to match HG88 Mk. II. Price (chassis model): £21 (U.K. purchase tax: £3 11s. 8d.); (teak case model): £24 7s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax: £4 3s. 2d.).

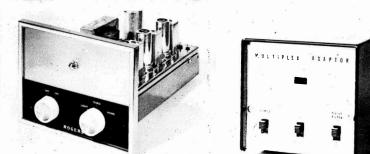
Mk. II switched F.M. tuner. Range 87-96 Mc/s. A.F.C. Foster-Seeley disc. Multiplex conversion facilities. Aerial imp. 70-90 ohms. Output 0.25V RMS. Self-powered. Size:  $6\frac{1}{8} \times 10 \times 4\frac{1}{8}$  in. Cathode follower output. Price: £15 16s. (U.K. purchase tax: £2 14s.).

#### $\star$

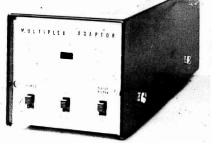
SHERWOOD ELECTRONIC LABORA-TORIES, INC., U.S.A. Distributors: Audioson Ltd., Orchard House, Orchard Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Mayfair 5431.

S-3000 III F.M. tuner. Variable tuning. Range 87.5-108.5 Mc/s. Foster-Seeley disc. A.G.C. provides inter-channel "hush". Zero-

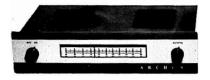
TUNERS



Rogers Mk. II switched FM tuner



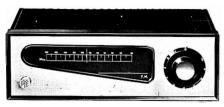
Pioneer MXA-1A Multiplex adaptor



Archon PF41 FM tuner



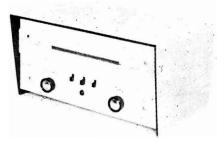
Leak Troughline 3 FM tuner



Pye Mozart HFT109 FM



Pamphonic FM 640 tuner



Lowther FM tuner Mk. V



Sherwood S-3000 III FM tuner with provision for Multiplex reception

centred tuning meter. Power supply and chassis space for A3MX multiplex adaptor. Aerial imp. 300 ohms. Output 2V at 100% F.M. Self-powered, 240V. Size:  $14 \times 4 \times 10\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £54 10s. (including tax).

A3MX multiplex adaptor for S-3000 III tune. Price: £17 10s.

S3MX multiplex adaptor, self-powered, for use with all modern F.M. tuners. Price: £25 18s.

#### ★

SHIRLEY LABORATORIES LTD., 3 Prospect Place, Worthing, Sussex. Tel.: Worthing 30536.

F.M. tuner SB/V16. Variable tuning. Standard range. Ratio det. Magic eye ind. P.s.n. 200-300V 15 mA; 6·3V 2·5 amps. Price: £20 (U.K. purchase tax: £3 15s.).

#### ★

SYMPHONY AMPLIFIERS LTD., 16 Kings College Road, London, N.W.3. Tel.: Primrose 3314.

FM2 F.M. tuner. Variable tuning. Range 88-100 Mc/s. A.F.C. Foster-Seeley disc. Tuning ind. EM84 strip. Aerial imp. 75 ohms. Output IV. P.s.n. self-powered version 200-250 AC., unpowered version 250V at 35 mA; 6.3V at 1.5 amps. Dimensions:  $13 \times 4 \times 4\frac{3}{4}$  in. Enclosed in steel cabinet. Price (unpowered): £16 16s. (including purchase tax); (selfpowered): £18 18s. (including purchase tax). No. 2 A.M./F.M. tuner. Variable tuning. Range 87-101 Mc/s, 16-50, 190-550, and 1,000-2,000 m. Ratio det. Magic eye tuning ind. Self-powered. Size:  $13\frac{1}{2} \times 8\frac{1}{2} \times 7\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £24 (including purchase tax).

#### ★

TANSLEY-HOWARD LTD., 144 Holland Park Avenue, London, W.11. Tel.: Bayswater 2848.

Archon PF4IF.M. tuner. Variable tuning. Range 88-108 Mc/s. A.F.C. Self-powered. Size:  $12 \times 6 \times 2\frac{3}{8}$  in. Panel:  $12\frac{1}{2} \times 3$  in. Price: £18 15s. (U.K. purchase tax: £3 7s. 9d.).

#### \*

**TECHNICAL SUPPLIERS LTD.,** Hudson House, 63 Goldhawk Road, London, W.12. Tel.: Shepherds Bush 2581. Cables: Teknika, London, W.12.

International Mk. IV F.M. tuner. Variable tuning. Range 87-109 Mc/s. A.F.C. Ratio det. Aerial imp. 75/90 ohms. Output 500 mV. P.s.n. 110V to 250V AC. Size:  $12 \times 6\frac{1}{4} \times 3\frac{1}{4}$  in. Price: £15 14s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax: £2 12s. 10d.).

See also Constructional Kits section.



Tripletone FM tuner



Radford FMT1 FM tuner

**TRIO.** Distributors: Winter Trading Co. Ltd., 95/99 Ladbroke Grove, London, W.11. Tel.: Park 1341.

AFE-220. A.M./F.M. Flywheel tuning. Range M.W. 535-1605 Kc/s; L.W. 150-350 Kc/s; F.M. 88-108 Mc/s. A.F.C. on F.M. Foster-Seeley disc. Tuning meter. Multiplex conversion facilities. P.s.n. 110 or 220V AC. Output F.M. 2V; A.M. 1.5V. Size:  $12\frac{1}{4} \times 5 \times$ 94 in. Price: £35 8s. 7d. (U.K. purchase tax: £6 0s. 11d.).

**FM-105.** Flywheel tuning. Range 80-108 Mc/s. A.F.C. Foster-Seeley disc. Tuning meter. Socket for multiplex adaptor. Aerial imp. 300 ohms, unbalanced. Size:  $11\frac{1}{4} \times 5 \times 8$  in. Weight: 10 lb. 2 oz. Price: £27 17s. 4d. (U.K. purchase tax: £4 13s. 8d.).

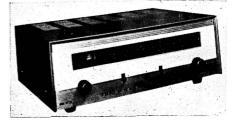
**FX-121.** F.M. multiplex stereo tuner. Flywheel tuning. Range 80-108 Mc/s. A.F.C. Foster-Seeley disc. Tuning meter. Output 1.5V. Size:  $5\frac{3}{4} \times 13\frac{1}{2} \times 9\frac{1}{8}$  in. Weight: 12 lb. Price: £43 18s. 11d. (U.K. purchase tax: £7 10s. 1d.).

**AFX-210.** A.M./F.M. multiplex stereo tuner. Flywheel tuning. Range A.M. 535-1605 Kc/s; F.M. 80-108 Mc/s. A.F.C. variable. Foster-Seeley disc. Tuning meter. P.s.n. 110-117/220-230V AC. Size:  $15 \times 9\frac{1}{2} \times 5$  in. Weight:  $16\frac{1}{2}$  lb. Price: £49 6s. 8d. (U.K. purchase tax: £8 8s. 4d.). **TRIPLETONE MANUFACTURING CO. LTD.**, 241a The Broadway, Wimbledon, S.W.19. Tel.: Liberty 1189.

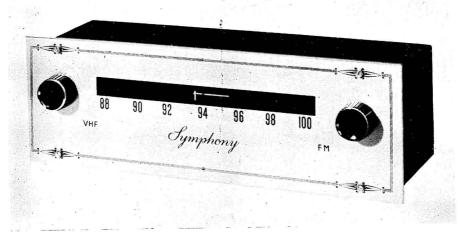
**Tripletone F.M. tuner.** Variable tuning. Range 86-104 Mc/s. A.G.C. Ratio det. Aerial imp. 70-80 ohms. Output 500 mV. Cathode follower output. P.s.n. 200-250V AC for powered version; 250V DC at 25 mA and  $6\cdot3V$  at 2 amps for unpowered version. Size: 11 ×  $6\frac{1}{2}$  × 3 in. Price (unpowered): £11 17s. 11d. (U.K. purchase tax: £2 1s. 7d.); (powered): £13 7s. 8d. (U.K. purchase tax: £2 6s. 10d.).

WHITELEY ELECTRICAL RADIO CO. LTD., Victoria Street, Mansfield, Nottinghamshire. Tel.: Mansfield 1762-5. Cables: Whitebon, Mansfield.

W/B Stentorian F.M. tuner Mk. II. Variable permeability tuning. Range 88-108 Mc/s.



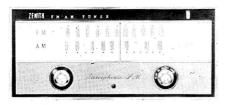
Trio AF220 AM/FM tuner



Symphony FM2 tuner



Stentorian Mk. II FM tuner



Zenith MHT 15 Stereo tuner

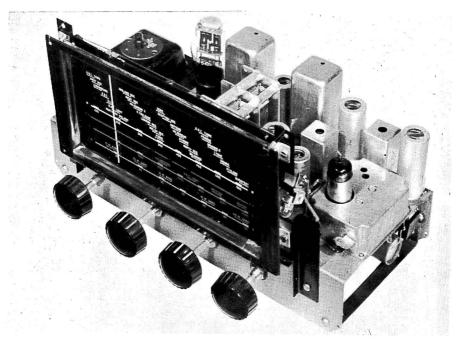
Foster-Seeley disc. P.s.n. 200-240V at 45 mA; 6·3V at 2 amps. Size:  $11\frac{3}{8} \times 4 \times 7\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £16 2s. 9d. (U.K. purchase tax: £2 14s. 3d.).

**V.H.F. F.M. tuner.** Switched. Range 88-98 Mc/s. A.F.C. Ratio det. Multiplex conversion facilities. Aerial imp. 75 ohms. P.s.n. 250V, 25 mA;  $6 \cdot 3V$ , 2 amps. Size:  $12 \times 4 \times 6\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £25 16s. 6d. (including purchase tax).

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**ZENITH RADIO CORPORATION.** U.K. Distributors: United Mercantile Co. Ltd., Sovereign House, 13/14 Queen Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Grosvenor 4901. Cables: Ramsaco, Telex, London.

MHT15 stereo F.M./A.M. tuner. Range A.M. 550-1,600 Kc/s, F.M. 88 to 108 Mc/s. A.F.C. Ratio det. Limiter. Multiplex incorporated. Aerial imp. 300 ohms. Sensitivity  $2-3\mu V$  at 30 dB quieting. P.s.n. 110V. Dimensions:  $13\frac{1}{2} \times 6 \times 10$  in. Price: £52 10s. (U.K. purchase tax: £8 8s. 5d.).



Symphony AM/FM tuner

# TRANSISTOR AMPLIFIER PROGRESS

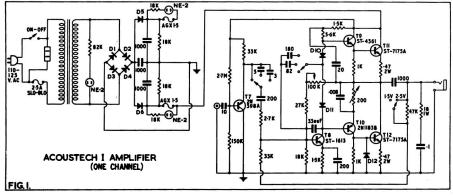
by George Tillett

RANSISTOR amplifiers have been with us for a year or two without making any real impact, but now at last the situation is changing and soon we must accept them as serious challengers to the supremacy of valve amplifiers. Experts in this country are not by any means agreed on all the advantages of transistors-and there is no doubt that much nonsense has been written about 'pure transparent transistor sound' and the like, but there are solid advantages and I, for one, am absolutely convinced that valve amplifiers are obsoleteexcept for certain specialised applications. There are a number of transistor amplifiers available and those manufacturers now making valve amplifiers will, I feel certain, replace them with transistors when the time comes for design changes.

In the 1962 Yearbook I stated that the advantages of transistors for Hi-Fi amplifiers were as follows: ". . . valve amplifiers with their low distortion, wide frequency range, etc, can hardly be improved on-or can they? Let us take a look at the transistor claims: (1) greater efficiency (lower power consumption), (2) lower heat dissipation. (3) higher damping factors possible, (4) lower hum level, (5) lower voltages mean a saving in component costs, (6) no output transformers needed, (7) greater compactness, and (8) transistors have a longer life. A formidable list, to which must be added the possible advantage of no warm-up time (I cannot see that this is important but it is quoted by the American adverts!

"The modern valve amplifier is still relatively inefficient and the average 10+10W unit would consume some 150-200W from the mains, thus most of the power is dissipated in the form of heat. In contrast, a transistor amplifier of similar power rating would use 50-70W. This is partly due to the inherent efficiency of transistors, the absence of heater current, and also to the fact that high power transistor stages are of the Class B or AB type. The lower heat dissipation is of course due to the higher efficiency. Higher damping factors are explained by the large amounts of negative feedback necessary to extend the band-width and reduce the inherent distortion as well as for stabilising the operating parameters. Feedback loops of 40 to 60 dB are quite common, with resulting damping factors of 50 and over. The lower hum level is mainly due to the absence of a heater supply for the first stages, but the smaller mains transformer means a worthwhile reduction in hum fields which are always a problem with small integrated amplifiers. So what do these claims add up to in practise?

<sup>d</sup>First, the lower power consumption is obviously not too important as it means a saving of a few pence per week at the most. The lower heat dissipation scores a point, for it does enable an amplifier to be mounted quite close to an FM tuner without causing any dire effects. It could also mean that an amplifier could be enclosed in a small wooden freestanding cabinet if so desired. The higher



damping factor as such is of no great importance, as any increase over 30 (which equals an output impedance of  $\frac{1}{2}$  ohm) is quite negligible compared with the 15 ohms of the speaker itself.

"Lower hum level is undoubtedly a factor to consider—especially with amplifiers working at inputs of 2-3 mV. The saving likely to result from the lower voltage would not be very much, and the reduced cost of the mains transformer may well be offset by the higher costs elsewhere. The inherent low impedance of transistors *does* mean that output-transformerless stages are a practical possibility and in theory at any rate the scrapping of output transformers offers better stability, better frequency ranges and superior transient response.

"There is no doubt that smaller, more compact amplifiers will give greater scope for styling and presentation whilst being somewhat easier to install. Now let us take a look at the other side of the picture (as it appeared in 1962): "are there, in fact, any snags? Yes, here are some of them: (1) transistors are 'heat conscious', (2) the spreads in characteristics are much greater than we have become accustomed to with valves, (3) the frequency response is restricted at the HF end, and (4) the noise level is higher.

#### **Operating Conditions**

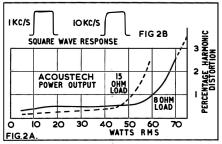
"The operating condition of transistors, especially high power types, is related to the working temperature. Furthermore, if the collector current can increase without control, a condition known as 'thermal runaway' is reached, when the transistor will destroy itself. These problems can be overcome by the provision of heatsinks and reasonable ventilation plus the proper stabilising precautions which take the form of feedback loops, potentiometer bias supply, thermistors, etc. Variations in gain and other parameters can be dealt with by using large amounts of negative feedback, which will also increase the amplifier bandwidth-provided the right types of transistor are used. As for noise level, again provided that the right types of transistor are selected, this is no longer a serious problem. The real difficulty -at the time of writing-centres on the production of suitable types of transistor (low noise and output types) at a reasonable price. It is now possible to produce a 20W amplifier in the laboratory-an all-transistor amplifier which is quite comparable with a valve typebut the cost is prohibitive. This situation will change, and probably sooner than many people anticipate."

Yes, the situation has changed (1964) and the 20W amplifier has now left the laboratory

and its cost is not very much more than equivalent valve jobs. In fact it may even be cheaper. There is a large range of low-noise transistors to choose from and some have lower noise figures than the best valve types. As far as power transistors are concerned, well, the main limitation used to be the restricted frequency response and most of the early types tended to have a cut-off point around 4 Kc/s (the cut-off point is defined as the frequency where the gain drops by 3 dB). I had mentioned that the bandwidth could be increased by the application of feedback, but some time ago Mallard came up with an ingenious circuit which increased the drive at higher frequencies and so extended the useful band-width of their AD140s from a basic 4 Kc/s to a half-power figure of nearly 30 Kc/s. In the higher power class i.e. from 15 to 30W there are a number of transistors available such as the 2N4587 and 2N2147 with cut-offs from 400 Kc/s to over 4 Mc/s. Used in a straightforward circuit, two of these latter types can deliver up to 25W-with half power at 30 Kc/s. Not 'Music power' but solid RMS watts-more than enough for most people!

Opinion is divided as to whether or not America is ahead of us in transistor design, but one thing is certain: the Americans have produced more transistor amplifiers over a longer period than we have and so they have accumulated more experience. That being so, we will take a brief look at the Transatlantic scene before examining some of our own products. Most of the American manufacturers have turned over to transistors (solid state devices as they call them, sounds more impressive!), but there are notable exceptions. MacIntosh, for instance still concentrate on high power valve amplifiers and their adverts state with some condescension: "You will not be oversold by McIntosh exaggerating the importance of square-wave response or useless extensions of high frequency response, nor will you find McIntosh amplifiers limited to 12 seconds at full treble power as are some of today's transistor amplifiers, etc., etc." Which is countered by Altec-Lansing's: "The 360A is far more perfect than the finest tube amplifier . . ." and Harmon-Kardon's "finest square-waveless than 1 microsecond!"

One of the most interesting amplifiers is the *Acoustech I* which I recently had an opportunity of testing. The circuit of the power amplifier is shown in fig. 1. All the transistors are silicon types and the HT rail is unusually high at 100V. This amplifier will give more than 70W per channel, with half power at about 32 Kc/s (see fig. 2). Switched high- and low-pass filters are provided and the frequency response in the level position is within 1 dB from 20 c/s



to 25 Kc/s and is only 3 dB down at 100 Kc/s. The excellent frequency range is also shown by the square-wave performance which is among the best I have ever seen with any amplifier, valve or transistor. The hum and noise at better than -91 dB (ref 70W) was so low that it was difficult to measure.

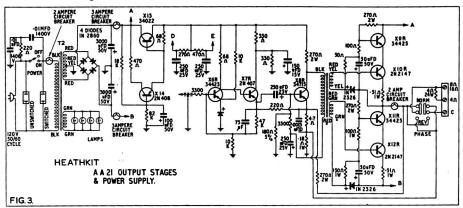
The circuit itself is simple and straightforward and it owes its success to the use of expensive NPN and PNP silicon transistors. Note the ingenious power supply arrangement and the neon lamps which indicate when a fuse is blown. Protection fuses are also wired in the speaker leads-a wise precaution in view of the expense of the output transistors: nearly £10 each I believe! One of the first firms to enter the Solid State field was *Heathkit*, and they now have quite a range of tuners and amplifiers giving a high standard of performance. Extensive use is made of plug-in modules which reduce assembly time and help to give a consistent performance. Fig. 3 shows the output stages of the AA21 which is rated at 30W per channel. Note the use of a driver transformer which simplifies matching problems, and note also that the transistors are protected by miniature circuit-breakers in the power supply and speaker leads. The amplifier is selfcontained and features very attractive styling and presentation. The power supply uses four rectifiers in a bridge circuit and two transistors are used for stabilising. D and E are supply points for the preamplifier section. Although the specification includes such refinements as a phase-reversing switch and loudness control, no filters of any kind are provided.

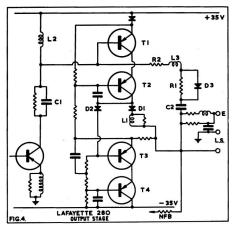
#### Harmon-Kardon

The Harmon-Kardon A100T is another amplifier with a remarkably good specification. It is rated at 35W RMS between 12 c/s and 30 Kc/s, with a frequency response within 0.5 dB from 10 c/s to 100 Kc/s. Perhaps somewhere in America another designer is frantically trying to cap this by bringing the limits down to 0.25 dB!

Altec-Lansing, Paralan, Knight and Bogen all make very elaborate amplifiers with first-rate specifications, but one of the most ambitious is the LA-280 made by *Lafayette*. The figures given in a recent test report are most impressive: harmonic distortion at 49W output RMS was not measurable up to 20 Kc/s, when the percentage rose to 0.25%. IM distortion (60 c/s and 7 Kc/s, 4:1) was just over 0.3%. Not 3% but 0.3%! Frequency response was within 0.1 dB from 20 c/s to 20 Kc/s and only 2.7 dB down at 100 Kc/s-measured at half power into 8 ohms. The maximum RMS power was 49W per channel into 8 ohms, rising to 80W at 4 ohms. The only disadvantage of this remarkable amplifier is the fact that it is rated for full sine-wave power for periods of 30 seconds on and three minutes off, and above 10 Kc/s full power testing must be limited to 8 seconds.

Fig. 4 shows the circuit of the output stages. T3 and T4 are germanium transistors with a cut-off frequency of 4 Kc/s and the band-width is increased by using a large driver transistor with compensation at the higher frequencies. An interesting feature of the LA280 is the provision of a separate isolated output (marked E) for Electrostatic speakers (*Quad*, please



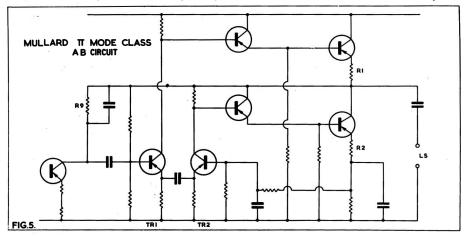


note!). The output stage is unbalanced as the drive is applied to T1 which then drives T2 through its emitter. During negative half cycles the collector signal from T2 drives T3 as an emitter-follower through the diode D2, and the other diode D1 disconnects the collector of T2 from the load during negative outputs. Under no-signal conditions all four transistors are biased into a region of high gain, and crossover distortion is determined by the current through D1, since this diode conducts only when the output is driven positive. The choke L1 improves the time-constant of the circuit and effectively increases the band-width. Further compensation is given by L2 and C1. The network L3, R1, R2, C2 and the diode D3 provide a compensating feedback loop which functions only when the output cycle is positive. This loop and the main loop provide a total of no less than 70 dB feedback, which completely removes the inherent distortion caused by the assymetrical arrangement of the output stage. A complicated piece of circuitry, but as the figures prove it *does* work.

One of the most interesting British developments is the 'II mode' Class AB circuit which *Mullard* introduced in 1962 and revised last year. In this arrangement the output transistors function in Class A up to nearly half power and then operate in Class AB until at full power they change over toe Class B. The advantages of this system are as follows:

- (1) Absence of cross-over distortion associated with Class B operation
- (2) Very low distortion over normal listening levels arising from Class A push-pull operation
- (3) Constant current drain from the supply, so rendering regulation unnecessary.
- (4) Short-circuit of the output terminals does not damage the transistors.

Fig. 5 shows the basic circuit. TR1 and TR2 form the phase-splitter stage and are connected as a 'long-tailed pair'. The driver transistors are CC81Zs and they are directly coupled to a pair of AD140s. These transistors have a cutoff frequency of 4 Kc/s, and to overcome this deficiency the drive current is increased at high frequencies. This is partly achieved by overall negative feedback (44 dB via R9) and partly by allowing some reversal of base current of the output transistors to take place by returning the emitters of the driver transistors to a positive potential with respect to the output transistor emitter, and operating the driver transistors at a fairly high quiescent current. R1 and R2 are 1 ohm resistors which increase the bias at cut-off point and so reduce distortion at high power. This circuit is capable of giving very good results, and up to 12W can be obtained with low distortion. Incidentally, the

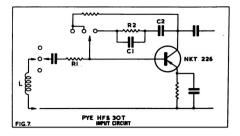


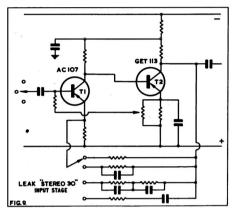
current consumption is about 420 mA and the variation from zero to full output is no more than 3-5 mA.

Another circuit which is proving very popular is due to Tobey and Dinsdale and was published in Wireless World in November and December 1962. Fig. 6 shows the variation used by Pye in their HFS30T. TR1 is the voltage amplifier and TR2 the current amplifier which drives the 'complementary pair', consisting of a PNP and NPN type with matching characteristics, a 'mirror image' if you like. The types uses are a 2N1302 Texas NPN and a Newmarket NKT 207 PNP. The output transistors are NKT401s connected in the usual single-ended push-pull arrangement with the diode D1 acting as bias stabiliser. The quiescent current is set by the present control RV1 and is very low, so the output stage functions in a 'lowloading' or music-power type of circuit where the power supply provides high current for short duration peaks only.

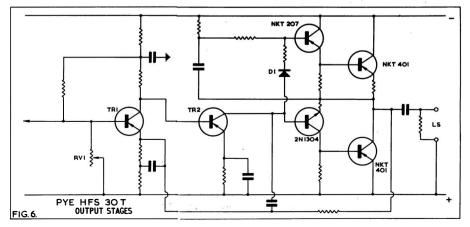
Fig. 7 shows the input arrangement. Equalisation is partly provided by a selective loop R2, C1, C2 from base to collector and partly by R1 and the source inductance (L) levelling off the rising record characteristic above an upper turn-over frequency. Thus it follows that the equalising will only be correct for a certain value of source inductance, but in practise the variation is quite small. In this particular circuit R1 is chosen to match pickups having an inductance of 500 mH, but its value can be changed to deal with inductances of 200-700 mH if necessary.

The Bryan 303 and Stereo 400 are also based on the Tobey & Dinsdale circuit, but the output stage operates at a higher quiescent current and an extra transistor is used as an emitterfollower between the volume control and the main amplifier. **Fig. 8** shows the circuit of the





output stages of the new Leak 'Stereo 30'. It is very similar to the *Pye* arrangement but there are one or two divergencies. A thermistor Th.1 is used in the base circuit of the first transistor to give temperature compensation, and another thermistor, Th.2, is employed for bias stabilisation instead of a diode. Two main feedback loops are provided, a DC loop through R1 and an AC connection via R2. The output transistors operate under music-power conditions, but otherwise the basic circuit is not unlike that used by *Leak* valve amplifiers. In fact the

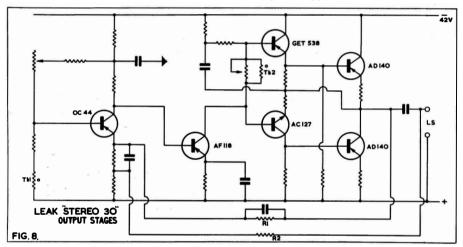


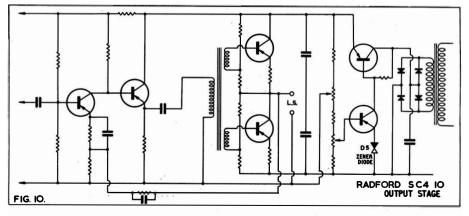
specifications are very similar to the Stereo 20 and Varislope unit and it is stated that the only real difference is in the signal-noise ratio. The circuit of the input stage is shown in fig. 9, and it will be seen that the two transistors form a DC-coupled pair with equalisation given by a feedback loop connected between the emmiter of Tl and the collector of T2. A total of 15 transistors and two diode rectifiers are used in the complete amplifier.

A more ambitious amplifier is the *Radford* SC410, which uses no fewer than 28 transistors plus five diodes! **Fig. 10** shows the circuit of the output stages and power supply, which is fully regulated by a series-parallel arrangement with two AD140s. D5 is a zener reference diode and the output and driver transistors are 2N2147s. In order to simplify driving problems a transformer is used, and cross-over complications avoided by having the three windings closely coupled in a tri-filar system. The driver transis

tor is coupled by the emitter rather than the collector to give a low impedance source. The SCR410 is rated at 15W per channel continuous RMS and eight transistors are used in each of the preamplifier stages. No filters are provided—which seems a pity.

The situation may be summarised as follows: (1) silicon transistors have many advantages for large power amplifiers but they are very expensive; (2) top-grade germanium transistors can give comparable results by the use of more complicated circuits—they are much cheaper; (3) germanium transistors with relatively low cut-off frequencies can also give good results by using various compensating methods, but circuits using germanium output transistors without compensation will have a falling *power* response above about 5 Kc/s; and (4) for amplifiers in the 10-12W class the *Mullard* II mode arrangement is very much worthwhile, as the power supply need not be stabilised.





## DIRECTORY OF TUNER/AMPLIFIERS

 $\bigstar$  The abbreviations used in this section are defined at the beginning of the Tuner and Amplifier Sections.

**ARMSTRONG AUDIO LTD.,** Warlters Road, Holloway, London, N.7. Tel.: North 3213/4.

Model 226. Stereo tuner/amplifier. A.M./ F.M. Variable tuning. Range M.W. 180-600 metres; F.M. 87-108 M/cs. Foster-Seeley disc. Tuning meter. Full multiplex facilities. Aerial imp. 70-80 ohms and 300 ohms. Output 10W per channel. P.s.n. 200-250V AC. Inputs: gram. (1) 80 mV, 1 megohm; gram. (2) 3.5 mV, 47 K (RIAA); tape playback 80 mV, 1 megohm; tape monitor 600 mV, 100 K. Controls: sel., vol., balance, bass, treble, waveband, tuning, treble filter, rumble filter, tape monitor, loudness. Treble filter 7 Kc/s, 12 dB per octave. F.R. 30 c/s-20 Kc/s  $\pm 1$  dB. H and N better than -55 dB. H.D. less than 0.5% at 8W (overall). Feedback 15 dB. L.S. matching 4, 8, 16 ohms. Output stages 4  $\times$  ECL86. Freestanding. Size:  $15\frac{1}{4} \times 5\frac{3}{8} \times 15$  in. Optional case. Price: £47 16s. 9d. (U.K. purchase tax: £8 3s. 3d.).

Model 227. Stereo tuner/amplifier. A.M./ E.M. Variable tuning. Range M.W. 180-600 metres; E.M. 87-108 M/cs. Foster-Seeley disc. Tuning meter. Full multiplex facilities. Aerial imp. 70-80 ohms and 300 ohms. Output 10W per channel. P.s.n. 200-250V AC. Inputs: gram. 80 mV, 1 megohm; tape playback 80 mV, 1 megohm. Controls: sel., vol., balance, bass, treble, waveband, tuning. Rumble filter -6 dB at 35 c/s. F.R. 30 c/s-20 Kc/s  $\pm 1$  dB. H and N better than -55 dB. H.D. less than 0.5% at 8W (overall). Feedback 15 dB. L.S. matching 4, 8, 16 ohms. Output stages 4  $\times$  ECL86. Free-standing. Size:  $15\frac{1}{4} \times 5\frac{3}{8} \times 15$  in. Optional case. Price: £41 13s. (U.K. purchase tax: £7 2s.).

Model 227M. Mono tuner/amplifier. A.M./ F.M. Variable tuning. Range M.W. 180-600 metres; F.M. 87-108 Mc/s. Foster-Seeley disc. Tuning meter. Aerial imp. 70-80 ohms.





Armstrong 227 stereo tuner|amplifier



Armstrong 226 stereo tuner amplifier

Output 10W. P.s.n. 200-250V AC. Inputs: gram/tape playback 80 mV, 1 megohm. Controls: vol., bass, treble, sel., tuning. Rumble filter -6 dB at 35 c/s. F.R. 30 c/s-20 Kc/s  $\pm 1$  dB. H and N better than -55 dB. H.D. less than 0.5% at 8W (overall). Feedback 15 dB. L.S. matching 4, 8, 16 ohms. Output stages 4 × ECL86. Free-standing. Size 13 × 5 $\frac{3}{8}$  × 10 $\frac{1}{2}$  in. Optional case. Price: £28 19s. 3d. (U.K. purchase tax: £4 18s. 9d.).

FISHER RADIO CORPORATION, Long Island City 1, New York, U.S.A. Distributors: Imhofs (Retail) Ltd., 112-116 New Oxford Street, London, W.C.1. Tel.: Museum 7878.

●800C tuner amplifier. Stereo. A.M./F.M. Variable tuning. Range F.M. 87.5-108 Mc/s; A.M. 522-1630 Kc/s. A.F.C. Ratio disc. Horizontal tuning meter. Multiplex incorporated. Aerial imp. 72 ohms. Inputs: high level 230 mV; gram 3.3 mV; tape head 2.5 mV. Controls: speaker, sel., bass, treble, vol., tape monitor, loudness contour. High and low filters 12 dB/octave. Response 25 c/s-25 Kc/s ±1.5 dB. H and N -80 dB. Output 30W per channel. H.D. 0.5%. Load imp. 4, 8, 16 ohms. Direct tape monitor. Self-powered. Size:  $17\frac{1}{2} \times 5\frac{3}{4} \times 13\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £179 7s. 5d. (U.K. purchase tax: £29 5s. 7d.).



Armstrong 227M tuner/amplifier

**BANG & OLUFSEN,** Struer, Denmark. Sole U.K. Importers: Aveley Electric Ltd., South Ockendon, Essex. Tel.: South Ockendon 3444.

• "Dirigent" 609K F.M. tuner amplifier. Free-tuned. Range 87.5-108 Mc/s. A.F.C. may be switched out when tuning, if required. Ratio det. EM87 magic eye tuning indicator. Multiplex conversion facilities. Aerial imp. 75 ohms. Amplifier 5 + 5W stereo, with inputs for crystal pickup, A.M. radio, tape recorder. P.s.n. 220-240V AC 50 c/s. Size: 19 × 10 ×  $4\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £43 4s. 3d. (U.K. purchase tax: £7 3s. 9d.).

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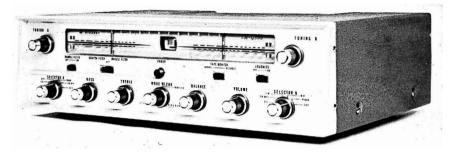
**PIONEER ELECTRONICS CORPORA-TION.** Distributors: C. Hammond & Co. Ltd., 296 Kensington High Street, London, W.14. Tel.: Western 4343.

●SM-G205. Stereo tuner/amplifier. A.M./ F.M. Variable tuning. Range M.W. 535-1605 Kc/s; F.M. 88-108 Mc/s. A.F.C. Foster-Seeley disc. M.E. tuning ind. Multiplex incorporated. Aerial imp. 300 ohms. Output 11W per channel. H.D. less than 1%. Response 20 c/s-50 Kc/s ±1 dB. S/N (mag. pu) better than 50 dB; (aux.) better than 70 dB. L.S. matching 8, 16 ohms (switchable). Output



Bang & Olufsen 'Dirigent' 609K stereo tuner/amplifier

#### TUNERS AMPLIFIERS



Pioneer Q300 stereo tuner/amplifier

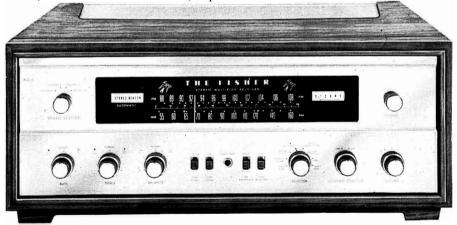
stages ECL86s. Inputs: mag. pu 2.5 mV; crystal pu 28 mV; tape playback 165 mV; aux. 165 mV. Controls: tone, separate bass and treble for each channel, loudness control, balance, vol., high- and low-pass filters, mode sel., function sel., tape monitor switch. Switchable A.M. selectivity. P.s.n. 115, 230V (switchable). Free-standing. Size:  $18\frac{1}{2} \times 13\frac{1}{4} \times 5\frac{1}{2}$ in. Price: £89 5s. (including purchase tax).

●SM-Q300. Stereo tuner/amplifier. F.M./ A.M. Tuning variable, S.W./M.W. and F.M./ M.W. Range S.W. 3'5-108 Mc/s; M.W. 535-1605 Kc/s; F.M. 80-108 Mc/s. A.F.C. Foster-Seeley disc.  $2 \times$  M.E. tuning ind. Output for multiplex. Aerial imp. 300 ohms. Output 15W per channel. H.D. less than 1%. Response 20 c/s-50 Kc/s ±1 dB. S/N (mag. pu) better than 50 dB; (aux.) better than 65 dB. L.S. matching 4, 8, 16 ohms (switchable). Output stages EL84s. Inputs: mag. pu 3'4 mV; mic. 4 mV; crystal pu. 38 mV; tape playback/ aux. 160 mV. Controls: tuning A, tuning B, scratch, rumble and whistle filters; tape monitor switch, loudness, sel. A, sel. B, bass, treble, balance, vol., mode blend. Remote control sub-balancer. P.s.n. 115, 230V (switchable). Free-standing. Size:  $18\frac{1}{2} \times 13\frac{1}{4} \times 5\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £89 5s. (including purchase tax).

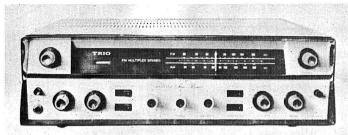
**TRIO.** Distributors: Winter Trading Co. Ltd., 95/99 Ladbroke Grove, London, W.11. Tel.: Park 1341.

**•**W38. Stereo tuner/amplifier. A.M./F.M./ S.W. Range F.M. 76-108 Mc/s; A.M. 535-1605 Kc/s; S.W. 3·8-11 Mc/s. A.F.C. on F.M. Foster-Seeley disc. Multiplex facilities. M.E. tuning ind. Output 7W per channel. Response 20 c/s-50 Kc/s  $\pm$ 0·5 dB. H.D. less than 2%. L.S. matching 4, 8, 16 ohms. P.s.n. 110/230V AC. Size: 18 × 10 $\frac{1}{2}$  × 5 $\frac{1}{2}$  in. Weight: 30 lb. Price: £71 6s. 3d. (U.K. purchase tax: £12 3s. 3d.).

●WE-8S. Stereo tuner/amplifier. A.M./F.M. Range F.M. 88-108 Mc/s; M.W. 550-1600 Kc/s; L.W. 150-350 Kc/s. A.F.C. on F.M.



Fisher 800-C 75 watt AM/FM stereo Multiplex tuner/amplifier



Trio WX 400U

Foster-Seeley disc. Multiplex facilities. Output 3W per channel. Response 20 c/s-20 Kc/s  $\pm 1$  dB (for 500 mW). L.S. matching 4, 8, 16 ohms. P.s.n. 110-230V AC. Size:  $16\frac{1}{2} \times 5 \times$ 11 in. Weight: 22 lb. Price: £52 18s. 5d. (U.K. purchase tax: £9 0s. 7d.).

**WX-400U.** Stereo tuner/amplifier. A.M./ F.M. Range F.M. 80-108 Mc/s; A.M. 535-1605 Kc/s. A.F.C. on F.M. Multiplex facilities available. Output 10W per channel. Response F.M. 20 c/s-20 Kc/s  $\pm$ 0.5 dB; F.M. stereo 50 c/s-15 Kc/s  $\pm$ 0.5 dB. Inputs: mag. pu 3 mV; crystal pu 30 mV; aux. 150 mV. Highand low-pass filters (-10 dB at 30 c/s and 10 Kc/s). Bass, treble and loudness controls. Size:  $17\frac{3}{4} \times 5\frac{1}{3} \times 14$  in. Weight: 31 lb. Price: £88 16s. (U.K. purchase tax: £15 3s.).



Trio W38 stereo tuner/amplifier

## DIRECTORY OF AMPLIFIERS & CONTROL UNITS

★ The following abbreviations are used in this directory section: H.D.=Harmonic Distortion; <=less than; H and N=Hum and Noise; P.a.t.=Power supplies available for tuner; RMS= root mean square; N.L.=Noise level; Sel.=Selector switch; P.s.n.=Power supply needed; ●=Stereo equipment.

ACOUSTICAL MANUFACTURING CO. LTD., St. Peter's Road, Huntingdon, Hunts. Tel.: Huntingdon 361 and 574. Cables: Acoustical.

Quad II Q.C. II control unit. Inputs: radio/tape 100 mV; mic. 1.5 mV; gram. to suit pickup. Treble, bass, vol. and on/off, filter slope. Switch filter 5, 7, 10 Kc/s and "out". Tape record socket, switched playback socket. H.D. <0.1%. H and N -70 dB. Size:  $10\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{1}{2} \times 6\frac{1}{2}$  in. To operate with Quad II power amp or similar. Price: £19 10s.

**Quad 22 control unit.** Inputs: radio/tape 70 mV at 100 K; mic. 1.5 mV at 100 K; pickup dependent on adaptor unit used. Vol. and on/off bass, treble, filter slope, filter switch 5, 7, and 10 Kc/s. Push-button selection of channels, mono/stereo, and record equalisation. H.D. <0.02 % H and N -70 dB total. P.a.t. 330V 35 mA each tuner; 6.3V 3 amps. Size:  $10\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{1}{2} \times 6$  in. Price: £25. To operate with Quad II amplifiers.



Quad 22 stero control unit



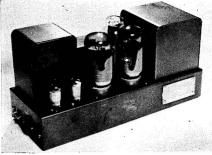
Quad Q.C. II control unit

Quad II amplifier. 15W. Dist. total 3rd harmonic and higher. <0.1% at 12W. Input for spec. output 1 4V RMS for 15W. Response 20-20,000 c/s  $\pm 0.2$  dB; 10-50,000 c/s  $\pm 0.5$  dB. Feedback incorporated in original ultra-linear arrangement. N.L. -80 dB at 15W. Output imp. 7 and 15 ohms. Output KT66's. Original combined anode/screen current circuit. Size:  $12\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{3}{4} \times 6\frac{1}{2}$  in. To operate with Q.C.II or Q.22 control units. Price: £22 10s.

ARMSTRONG AUDIO LTD., Warlters Road, Holloway, N.7. Tel.: North 3213/4.

●Model 222. Integrated stereo amplifier. Inputs: gram. 80 mV, 1 megohm; tape playback 80 mV, 1 megohm. Output 10W per channel. Controls: sel., vol., balance, treble, bass. Rumble filter -6 dB at 35 c/s. F.R. 30 c/s-20 Kc/s ±1 dB. H and N better than -55 dB. P.s.n. 200-250V AC H.D. less than 0.55% at 8W (overall). Feedback 15 dB. L.S. matching 4, 8, 16 ohms. Output stages 4 × ECL86. Free-standing. Size:  $12\frac{2}{8} \times 4\frac{3}{4} \times 10\frac{5}{8}$ in. Optional case. Price: £27 10s.

•Model 220. Stereo amplifier. Output 12W nominal, 25W max. per channel. H.D. less than 0.1%. F.R. 15 c/s-22 Kc/s. Feedback 29 dB. N.L. -80 dB. Input 410 mV. L.S. matching 4, 8, 16 ohms. Output stages 4 × EL84. P.s.n. 200-250V; 100-130V AC. To operate with



Quad II power amplifier

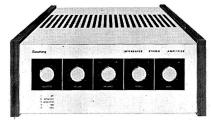
pre-amp Model 225. Size:  $14 \times 7 \times 7$  in. Price: £24 18s.

●Model 225. Stereo control unit. Inputs: tape 100 mV, 1 megohm and 3 mV, 75 K (NAB); mic. 1.8 mV, 75 K; radio 100 mV, 1 megohm; aux. 100 mV, 1 megohm; gram. 3.5 mV, 50 K (RIAA). Output 410 mV. Controls: sel., vol., balance, treble, bass. Rumble filter (switched) -3 dB at 80 c/s; treble filter with variable slope. F.R. 20 c/s-20 Kc/s ±1 dB. H and N -61 dB (pickup input 3.5 mV sensitivity). To operate with 220 amplifier, which supplies power. Size:  $10\frac{3}{8} \times 4\frac{3}{4} \times 7\frac{1}{4}$  in. Price: £22 12s.

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ASSOCIATED ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS LTD., 10 Dalston Gardens, Stanmore, Middx. Tel.: Wordsworth 4474/5/6. Cables: Astronic, Stanmore.

Astronic A1332 control unit. Inputs: mic. 20 mV; gram. A.E.S., ffrr, NARTB 10-20 mV; radio/tape 220 mV. 6-pos. sel., treble, bass, vol. and on/off, gram. input attenuator. Tape record and playback socket. H and N -70 dB. Size:  $12 \times 3\frac{3}{8} \times 1\frac{7}{6}$  in. To operate with A1333 power amp. Price: £9 10s. 6d.



Armstrong 222 Integrated Stereo Amplifier

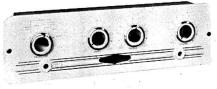


Armstrong 220 Stereo Power Amplifier

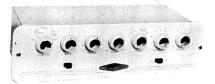
Astronic A1432 control unit. Inputs: mic. 20 mV; radio 120 mV; P/U 4 mV or 20 mV; tape (C.C.I.R.) 1-2 mV. 6-pos. sel. (3 record equal.), treble, bass, vol. on/off. Filter 5, 7, 10 Kc/s. Slope 6-30 dB/octave. Loudness -18 dB max. Presence +6 dB, 2-3 Kc/s. Rumble filter. Variable pu. attenuator. Socket for direct replay from tape head. H.D. not measurable. H and N -65 dB. Size:  $11\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{1}{2} \times 5\frac{1}{4}$  in. To operate with A1333 or A1440 amplifiers. Price: £21 19s.

Astronic A1333 amplifier. 10W nom., 13W max. Dist. 0.1% at 10W. Input for spec. output 0.33V RMS. Response 20-20,000 c/s  $\pm 0.5$  dB. Feedback 18 dB. N.L. -72 dB. Output imp.  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $7\frac{1}{2}$  and 15 ohms. Output N709s or EL84s. Ultralinear. Size:  $11\frac{1}{2} \times 6\frac{1}{4} \times 6$  in. To operate with A1332 control unit. Price: £18 19s. 6d.

●Astronic A1434 stereo control unit. Inputs, single channel: tape 1-2 mV; LP (Int.) 4 mV; radio 120 mV; mic. 20 mV; aux. 120 mV. Stereo inputs for tape, PU and radio same sensitivities. 8-pos. sel., bass, treble, vol., on/off, rumble filter, presence switch, channel balance (pre-set). Dist. negligible. H and N -65 dB. Size:  $11\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{1}{2} \times 6$  in. To operate with amplifiers A1333 Mk. I and Mk. II or A1440. Price: £22 5s.



Astronic A1332 control unit



Astronic A1432 control unit



Astronic A1434 stereo control unit

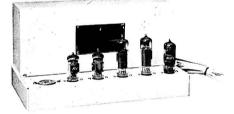
• Astronic A1444 combined stereo unit. 4W. Dist. 2%. Inputs: radio, tape and LP discs. 150 mV; 78 discs. 350 mV. 4-position sel., bass, treble, volume and on/off. Output imp. 3 and 15 ohms. Size:  $11\frac{1}{2} \times 8\frac{3}{4} \times 3\frac{1}{4}$  in. Price: £24 3s.

Atlas A1440. 20W nominal, 35 W max. Dist. 0.1%. Input for spec. output 0.25V. Response 20-20,000 c/s  $\pm 5$  dB. Feedback 30 dB. N.L. -85 dB. Output imp.  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $7\frac{1}{2}$  and 15 ohms. Output EL34s. Ultralinear. Size: 13  $\times$   $7\frac{1}{4}$   $\times$   $8\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £37 16s. To operate with amplifiers A1332, A1432, and A1434.

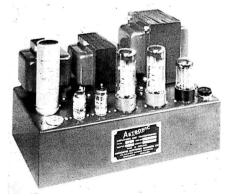
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AVELEY ELECTRIC LTD., South Ockendon, Essex. Tel.: South Ockendon 3444. Cables: Avel, Ockendon.

**Dynakit PAM-1.** Free-standing mono control unit. Inputs: pickup, radio, tape. Output 2V max. 6-pos. sel., bass, treble, volume, tape monitor switch, loudness switch hum balance. H and N 70 dB down on 10 mV cartridge. Power supplies required DC 200 to 400V at 4 mA; AC 6V at 0.75 amp AC Response  $\pm 0.5$  dB 10-40,000 c/s. DC heater supply. To operate with Avel-Dynaco Mk. IV



Astronic A1333 power amplifier

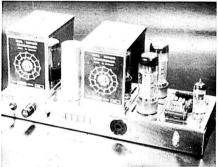


Astronic A1440 power amplifier

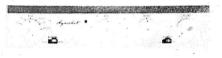
power amplifier. Size:  $12 \times 2\frac{5}{8} \times 6\frac{1}{8}$  in. Weight:  $4\frac{1}{2}$  lb. Price: £22 14s. 1d. (available in kit form): £17 14s. 1d.

**O**ynakit PAS-2. Free-standing stereo control unit. Inputs: mic., tape, radio. Scratch filter. Output 2V max. 6-pos. sel., volume, balance, blend, ind. tone controls for each channel, tape monitor switch, loudness switch. H.D. unmeasurable. I.M. dist. <0.05% at full output. H and N - 70 dB down. Self-powered. Response  $\pm 0.5$  dB 10-40,000 c/s. DC heater supply. To operate with two Mk. IV power amplifiers or Avel-Dynaco Stereo 70. Size  $13 \times 3\frac{3}{4} \times 7\frac{3}{4}$  in. Weight: 8 lb. Price: £35 9s. 7d. (also available in kit form): £28 7s. 11d.

Avel-Dynaco Mk. IV amplifier. 30W nom., 50W max. H.D. L.F. range <0.25%, high range 15,000 c/s <1%, mid range <0.1%. Input for spec. output 1.4V. Response  $\pm 0.5$ dB from 20-60,000 c/s. Feedback 20 dB overall.



Avel-Dynaco Mk. IV amplifier



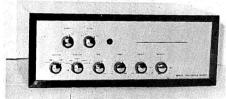
Dynakit PAM-1 control unit



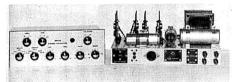
Dynakit PAS-2 stereo control unit



Bang and Olufsen 609 Integrated Stereo



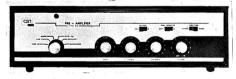
Bryan Model 400 Integrated Stereo



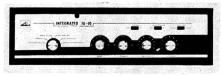
Bryan Models 500 and 600



Clarke and Smith 657 Stereo Power Amplifier



Clarke and Smith 656 Stereo Control Unit



Clarke & Smith Model 655 integrated

N.L. 90 dB down on 30W. Output imp. 4, 8, 16 ohms. Output matched EL34s. Ultra-linear. Power supplies required AC 0-200/240V. To operate with PAM-1 or PAS-2 control units. Size:  $5 \times 14 \times 6\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £35 9s. 1d. (also available in kit form): £31 14s. 1d.

•Avel-Dynaco "Stereo 70" amplifier. 35W per channel, 40W max. H.D. as for Mk. IV. Input for spec. output 1 ·4V each channel. Response  $\pm$ 0·5 dB 20-60,000 c/s. Feedback 20 dB both channels. N.L. 90 dB below 30W out. Output imp. 4, 8 or 16 ohms. Output EL34s. Ultralinear. Power supplies required 200-240V AC. To operate with PAS-2 control unit. Size: 10 × 13 × 6<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> in. Price: £66 13s. (also available in kit form): £60 8s. 1d.

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BANG K OLUFSEN, Denmark. Sole U.K. Distributors: Aveley Electric Ltd., South Ockendon, Essex. Tgl.: South Ockendon 3444.

• Type 609 integrated stereo amplifier. 15W per channel. Inputs: pickup, 2 mV; tape 100 mV; radio 100 mV. Bass, treble, balance controls with visual display showing effect of tone controls. Transistorised input stage. Response 20-20,000 c/s  $\pm 1$  dB Distortion <0.5% at 10W. 16 dB feedback. Crosstalk  $\pm 50$  dB between channels. N.L. -60 dB. Output ECL85s. Output imp. 15 ohms. Size approx.: 15  $\times$  9  $\times$  6 in. Price: £52 10s.

**•** Type GF2. Transistorised stereo pickup preamplifier. Sensitivity: 7 mV input for 0.5V output per channel. N.L. -62 dB. Price: £5 5s.

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BRYAN AMPLIFIERS LTD. Distributors: Tellux Ltd., Avenue Works, Gallows Corner, Colchester Road, Romford, Essex. Tel.: Ingrebourne 43971. Cables: Tellux, Romford.

●Model 400. Transistorised integrated stereo amplifier. 13 + 13W or 15W on each channel independently. Dist. less than 0.25% at 10W. Response 40 c/s-20 Kc/s ±1 dB. Feedback 60 dB. H. and N. -60 dB. Inputs: mag. pu. 5 mV, 6 K; ceram. pu. 25 mV, 250 K; radio 100 mV, 100 K; tape 100 mV, 100 K; aux. 100 mV, 100 K. Controls: input sel., and mono/stereo function switches, bass, treble, balance. Size:  $15\frac{1}{2} \times 6 \times 10\frac{3}{4}$  in. Price: £63.

●Model 500. Transistorised stereo control unit. Inputs: mag. pu. 5 mV, 6 K; ceram. pu. 25 mV, 250 K (R.I.A.A. corrected); radio, tape,

#### AMPLIFIERS

aux. 100 mV, 100 K. Output 100 mV. Controls: input sel., and mono/stereo function switches; bass, treble, balance. Filters: high-pass 70 c/s and 25 c/s; low-pass 4, 6 and 9 Kc/s at 8-10 dB per octave. H. and N. -70 dB (including power amplifier, Model 600). Powered from Model 600 amplifier with which it operates. Size:  $11 \times 4\frac{1}{4} \times 6\frac{3}{8}$  in.

•Model 600. Transistorised stereo amplifier. Output 12W + 12W for 100 mV inputs. Feedback 60 dB. Response  $\pm 1$  dB 40 c/s-20 Kc/s. Dist. less than 0.25% at 10W. Size:  $12\frac{3}{4} \times 8\frac{1}{4} \times 5\frac{3}{4}$  in. Price (together with Model 500): £63.

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CHAPMAN (ULTRASONICS) LTD. See Derritron (Ultrasonics) Ltd.

CLARKE & SMITH MANUFACTURING CO. LTD., High Fidelity Components Division, Melbourne Road, Wallington, Surrey. Tel.: Wallington 9252. Cables: Electronic, Wallington.

•Model 656 stereo control unit. Inputs: tape 470 K, 3 mV; mag. pickup 68 K, 2 mV; crystal/ceramic pickup 33 K, 100 mV; aux. 470 K, 100 mV; radio 470 K, 100 mV; mic. 470 K, 2 mV; tape monitor 1 M, 500 mV. Output 0.5V. Controls: volume, bass, treble, balance, input selector. Filters: high-pass 30 c/s, low-pass 7 Kc/s. Response 40 c/s to 20 Kc/s (depending upon input). Noise equivalent to  $0.8\mu$ V on R.I.A.A. input. P.s.n. 300V DC 15 mA; 6.3V AC or DC 1.8 amps. Tape monitor facilities. To operate with Model 657. Size:  $4 \times 14 \times 7$  in. Price: £27 6s.

●Model 657. Stereo power amplifier. Output 10W per channel. Distortion 0.2% for 10W at 1 Kc/s. Response 30 c/s-20 Kc/s  $\pm 1$  dB. Derived centre channel signal, 1V at rated output. Noise -80 dB referred to 10W. Input 500 mV. L.S. matching, 4 or 16 ohms. Output stages, EL84s ultra-linear push-pull. P.s.n. 200-250V 50 c/s. Size: 4 × 14 × 8<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> in. To operate with control unit, Model 656. Price: £25 4s.

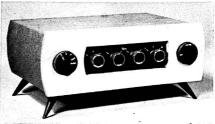
**Model 655.** Stereo integrated amplifier. Specification as for Models 656 and 657. Free-standing. Size:  $4 \times 14 \times 13\frac{3}{4}$  in. Price: £44 2s.



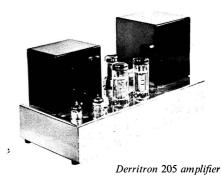
Decca Decola "Separates" control unit



Decca Decola "Separates" amplifier



Derritron 105 integrated



**DECCA RADIO & TELEVISION**, Ingate Place, Queenstown Road, London, S.W.8. Tel.: Macaulay 6677.

•Stereo Decola "Separates" control unit. Inputs: pickup 14 mV; mic. 15 mV; radio 60 mV; tape 35 mV. Output 90 mV. Controls sel., bass, treble, balance, vol. Filters high-pass 40 c/s. Response 40 c/s-25 Kc/s. P.s.n. 280V DC 8 mA; 37.5V DC. To operate with "Separates" power amplifier. Size:  $11 \times 7\frac{1}{2} \times 5\frac{1}{4}$  in. Price: £23 2s.

•Stereo Decola "Separates" power amplifier. Output 12W per channel. Distortion 0.1% at 10W, measured at 1 Kc/s. Response 30 c/s-25 Kc/s  $\pm 1$  dB. Noise -75 dB referred to 12W. Input 90 mV. L.S. matching, 15 ohms. P.s.n. 100-250V AC. To operate with "Separates" control unit. Price: £37 16s.

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**DERRITRON (ULTRASONICS) LTD.,** 24 Upper Brook Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Hyde Park 2291.

**Chapman 205 amplifier.** 30W from 30-20,000 c/s. Dist. <0.05% at 20W; 0.1% at 30W. Response 2-100,000 c/s  $\pm 1$  dB. Feedback 30 dB. N.L. -89 dB at 20W. Output imp. 15 ohms. Output EL34s. Ultra-linear. Price: £34.

Chapman 105 combined control unit and amplifier. 10W nominal, 20W peak. Inputs: pickup 10 and 50 mV; radio and tape 100 mV. Sel., bass, treble, filter, loudness control, vol. and on/off. Rumble filter. Dist. <0.1%. Response 30-20,000 c/s  $\pm 0.2$  dB. N.L. -80 dB. Output imp. 3 and 15 ohms. Output EL84s. Ultra-linear. Size: 12 ×  $4\frac{1}{8}$  ×  $8\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £29 18s.

●Chapman 305 stereo control unit. Inputs: gram. 5 mV, 100 K (R.I.A.A.); radio, aux. 100 mV, 250 K flat; tape 50 mV, 100 K flat. Tape output 75 mV with above inputs. Controls: bass, treble, balance, function, vol., filter, press-button sel. Filters: low-pass, 5, 10, 20 Kc/s at 12 dB octave; high-pass, fixed rolloff at 30 c/s for rumble. Response within 0.2 dB 30 c/s-20 Kc/s without filters. H. and N. -50 dB on all channels. P.s.n. 10 mA, 250V; 1.5 amps, 6.3V. Fully tropicalised. Operates with 305 and 205 amplifiers. Size:  $14\frac{1}{2} \times 5\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £19 17s.

•Chapman 305MA stereo amplifier. 8W per channel, 15W peak. Dist. less than 0.1% at 8W. Response within 0.2 dB 30 c/s-20 Kc/s. Feedback 10 dB. N.L. -80 dB to 8W. Input

350 mV. Output matching, 3, 15 ohms. Output 4  $\times$  EL84 ultra-linear. To operate with 305CU pre-amplifier. Size: 12  $\times$  7  $\times$  5 in. Price: £22 1s.

•Chapman integrated 306 stereo amplifier. Inputs: gram. 5 mV, 100 K (R.I.A.A.); radio, aux. 100 mV, 250 K flat; tape 50 mV, 100 K flat. Controls: bass, treble, function, balance, vol., filter, press-button sel. Filters: low-pass, 5, 10, 20 Kc/s at 12 dB octave. Response  $(\pm 0.5 \text{ dB})$  36 c/s-20 Kc/s including filters at IW level, 25 c/s-25 Kc/s without filters. H. and N. (main amp) -75 dB; (radio, tape, aux.) -60 dB; (gram.) -50 dB. P.s.n. 200-250V 50 c/s. Output 8W per channel. H.D. less than 0.1% at 1 Kc/s, intermodulation less than 1%. Feedback 15 dB. Output imp. 3, 15 ohms. Output 4 × ECL86. Size:  $14\frac{1}{2} \times 5\frac{1}{2} \times$  $9\frac{1}{2}$  in. Free-standing. Fully tropicalised. Price: £37.

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**EAGLE PRODUCTS.** Distributors: B. Ad.er & Sons (Radio) Ltd., 32a Coptic Street, London, W.C.1. Tel.: Museum 9606/7. Cables: Reldab, London.

●SA.80 integrated stereo amplifier. Output 4W per channel. H.D. 4W, 1%; 8W, 2%. Response 50 c/s-15 Kc/s. N.L. -40 dB. Inputs: gram. 5 mV; tuner 50 mV. L.S. matching 16 ohms. Self-powered. Controls: sel., vol. A, vol. B, tone. Free-standing. Size:  $7\frac{1}{8} \times 3 \times 6$  in. Price: £9 10s.

●SA.300 integrated stereo amplifier. Output 15W per channel. H.D. less than 1% to 20W, 10W per channel, 1 Kc/s. Response 30 c/s-25 Kc/s ±0.5 dB. N.L. -60 dB. Inputs: tape 3.5 mV; tuner and aux. 0.5V; mag. pu. 4.5 mV; ceram. pu. 0.16V. L.S. matching 4, 8, 16 ohms. Controls: bass, treble, vol., balance, stereo normal/reverse, rumble filter, loudness, speaker phasing, hum, on/off. High- and lowpass filters. Self-powered. Free-standing. Size:  $13\frac{1}{2} \times 10\frac{3}{4} \times 4\frac{3}{8}$  in. Price: £32 10s.

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**ELSTONE ELECTRONICS LTD.,** Edward Street, Templar Street, Leeds 2. Tel.: Leeds 35111.

WAL Gain. Impedance matching transistor pre-amp, battery operated (3,000-hour life). Noise and distortion too low to measure, gain better than 100. Suitable for use with low output pu. or for direct connection to tape head, mic., etc. Size:  $3\frac{5}{8} \times 2\frac{1}{8} \times 2\frac{1}{8}$  in. Price: £5 10s. Stereo WAL Gain. Transistorised stereo preamplifier. To match pickups, tape or mic., at 50,000 at 3,500 ohms. Battery life 1,000 hrs. Size:  $7 \times 2\frac{1}{8} \times 2\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £7 10s.

Wal Hi-Gain, transistorised pre-amplifier. Battery operated (1,000-hour battery life). F.R.  $\pm 1$  dB 30-25,000 c/s. Built-in switched CCIR equalisation for monitoring, dubbing, high gain, amplification for moving coil mics., etc. Size:  $6\frac{7}{8} \times 2\frac{1}{8} \times 2\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £7 16s.

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**EXPERT GRAMOPHONES LTD.**, Audio Works, 197 Laleham Road, Staines, Middlesex. Tel.: Staines 53761.

**Model 62 stereo control unit.** Input to suit any combination of sensitivity, impedances and characteristic. Output 200 mV. Filter, high-pass -15 dB at 10 c/s. Distortion less than 0.01 %. Crosstalk -40 dB at 1 Kc/s. "Audiorama" giving pseudo-stereo effects from mono signals. Size:  $13\frac{1}{4} \times 5\frac{1}{4} \times 6\frac{1}{4}$  in. To operate with two expert standard amplifiers or any stereo amplifier of 200 mV sensitivity. Price: £36 15s.



Eagle SA 80 Stereo Amplifier



Eagle SA 300 Stereo Amplifier



WAL gain

Standard amplifier. Output 12W. Distortion 0.1%. Response 20 c/s-25 Kc/s  $\pm$ 0.5 dB. Feedback 30 dB. Noise – 80 dB at 8W. Input 200 mV. L.S. matching, 15 ohms. Output stages EL84s, ultra-linear. Size:  $12 \times 9 \times 6\frac{1}{2}$  in. To operate in pairs with stereo control unit, Model 62, or singly with the expert mono control unit. Price: £21.

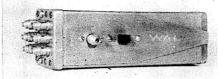
•Mk. II stereo amplifier. Output 10W. H.D. 0.2% at 10W. Response 40 c/s-40 Kc/s. Feedback 25 dB. N.L. -80 dB at 8W. L.S. matching, 15 ohms. Output stages ECL86s. P.s.n. 240V AC. Size:  $10 \times 7 \times 7$  in. To operate with Mk. II control unit. Price: £22 1s.

•Mk. II stereo control unit. Input 150 mV, 1 megohm. Controls: input sel., vol., balance, treble, bass, function. Response 30 c/s-20 Kc/s. Record and replay tape inputs on front panel as well as at the back. Can be mounted vertically or horizontally. To operate with Expert 10 × 10 stereo amplifier, or two 35W mono amplifiers. Size:  $10\frac{1}{2} \times 2\frac{1}{2} \times 2\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £12 12s.

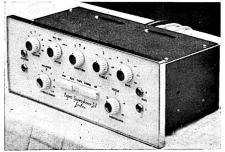
Mono 34 amplifier. Output 35W max. H.D. 0.1% at 30W. Response 40 c/s-40 Kc/s. Feed-



WAL Hi-Gain



Stereo WAL Gain



Expert model 62 stereo C.U.

back 25 dB. N.L. -90 dB. Input 500 mV. L.S. matching, 7 and 15 ohms. Output stages ECL86s. P.s.n. 240V AC. Size:  $13 \times 8 \times 8$  in. To operate with Model 62 or Mk. II Expert. Price: £32.

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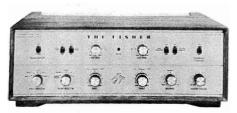
FISHER RADIO CORPORATION, Long Island City 1, New York, U.S.A. Distributors: Imhofs (Retail) Ltd., 112-116 New Oxford Street, London, W.C.1. Tel.: Museum 7878.

•X-100. Integrated stereo amplifier. 20W per channel. H.D. 0.8%. Response 20 c/s-20 Kc/s  $\pm 1$  dB. N.L. better than -90 dB with vol. control at minimum. Inputs for mono and stereo pu., tape head, tuner, aux., tape monitor. High- and low-pass filters. Independent tone controls for each channel. Output stages EL184s. P.s.n. 200-240V AC. Price (in chassis form): £59 17s. Also available in cabinet form.

●X101-C. Integrated stereo amplifier. 27W per channel. H.D. 0.5%. Response 20 c/s-20 Kc/s ±1 dB. N.L. -88 dB. Load imp. 4, 8, 16 ohms. Inputs: high level 300 mV; gram. 3.5 mV; tape head 2 mV. Controls: mode, vol., sel., bass, treble, balance. High-pass filter subsonic cutoff 12 dB/octave. Direct tape monitor. Derived centre-channel output. Size:  $15\frac{1}{8} \times 4\frac{3}{4}$ × 12½ in. Price: £99 18s.



Expert Gramophones Mono 34 Amplifier



Fisher X100 Integrated Stereo Amplifier

•X202-B. Integrated stereo amplifier. 35W per channel. H.D. 0.5%. Response 20 c/s-20 Kc/s. Feedback 22 dB. N.L. -90 dB. Load imp. 4, 8, 16 ohms. Inputs: high level 280 mV; gram. 3.5 mV; tape head 2 mV. Controls: vol., dual concentric bass, treble, mode, programme sel., loudness contour, centre-speaker switch. Highpass filter 12 dB/octave. Direct tape monitor. Derived centre-channel output. Self-powered. Size:  $15\frac{1}{8} \times 4\frac{3}{4} \times 12\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £137 12s. 9d.

•X1000. Integrated stereo amplifier. 50W per channel. H.D. 0.5%. Response 20 c/s-20 Kc/s  $\pm 0.5$  dB. Feedback 12 dB output, 17 dB predriver stage. N.L. -95 dB. Inputs: gram. 3.3 mV; tape head 1.5 mV; high level 230 mV. Load imp. 4, 8, 16 ohms. Controls: low-level inputs, centre-power level, vol., balance, equalizer, dual concentric bass and treble, loudness contour. High-pass filter 12 dB/ octave. Direct tape monitor. Derived centrechannel output. Self-powered. Size:  $17 \times 4\frac{3}{4} \times 13\frac{3}{4}$  in. Price: £161 5s.

The X-100 is available from stock. Others are supplied to special order.

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**GOODSELL LTD.,** Gardner Street, Brighton. Tel.: Brighton 65752.

●Stereo II control unit. Inputs: pickup 7 mV stereo; radio 150 mV; tape 3 mV. Sel. switch,



Expert Gramophones Stereo Amplifier Mk II

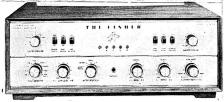


Fisher X101-C Integrated Stereo Amplifier

vol., bass, treble, on/off. H.D. 0.1%. To operate with GW25 amplifier. Size:  $13 \times 7\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{3}{4}$  in. Price: £27 15s.

●Stereo III control unit. Inputs: pickup 60 mV, radio and tape 100 mV. Push-button sel., ganged bass, treble, volume controls. H. and N. -65 dB. To operate with GW25 amplifier. Price: £9 15s.

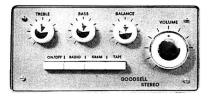
**GW25 amplifier.** 20W. Dist. 0·1%. Input for spec. output 1·5V. Response 20-100,000 c/s. Feedback 20 dB. N.L. better than -75 dB. Output imp. 3, 8 and 15 ohms. Output KT66s. Ultra-linear. Size:  $14 \times 10 \times 7$  in. Weight: 35 lb. To operate with Stereo II and III control units. Price: £33 10s.



Fisher X202-B Integrated Stereo Amplifier



Fisher X1000 Integrated Stereo Amplifier



Goodsell stereo III control unit



Goodsell stereo II control unit

**GRAMPIAN REPRODUCERS LTD.,** Hanworth Trading Estate, Feltham, Middx. Tel.: Feltham 2657/8/9. Cables: Reamp, Feltham.

**Grampian 582 control unit.** Inputs: pickup 15 mV; radio 200 mV; tape 500 mV. Sel. switch, bass, treble, vol. Size:  $10\frac{1}{4} \times 4 \times 5\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £14. To operate with "Ten Fifteen" amplifier.

**Grampian 10-15 amplifier.** 10W nom., 15W peak. Dist. 0.1% at 10W. Input for spec. output 50 mV. Response 30-20,000 c/s  $\pm 1$  dB. Feedback 20 dB. N.L. -65 dB below full output. Output imp. 4, 8, 15 ohms. Output EL84s. Ultra-linear. Size: 11  $\times$  7½  $\times$  6½ in. To operate with "582" control unit. Price: £18.



Goodsell GW25 amplifier



Grampian 582 control unit



Grampian 590/2 integrated stereo

**•**Grampian 590/2 series. Stereo unit. 7W per channel, 10W peak. Dist. 1%. H. and N. -60 dB. Inputs: pickup 0.5V at 1 megohm; tuner and tape 1V at 0.5 megohm. Sel., switch, balance, bass, treble. Output imp. 4 and 15 ohms. Size (chassis):  $10_8^7 \times 3_8^7 \times 13$  in., (wood surround):  $12_4^1 \times 5_4^3 \times 13$  in. Price 590/2 (control unit and two 584 amplifiers): £32; (wood surround): £2.

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HENRY'S RADIO LTD. See Constructional Kits Section.

HART ELECTRONICS, 193 Hart Road, Manchester 14. Tel.: Rusholme 2212-3. Cables: Alloys Mcr.

Stereo 20. Integrated transistorised amplifier. Output 20W. H.D. 0.2%, F.R. 40 c/s-20 Kc/s. Feedback 60 dB. N.L. -70 dB. L.S. matching 15 ohms. Inputs: mag. pu 5 mV, 6K; crystal pu 80 mV, 100 K; mic 1.5 mV, 1 K; tape replay 2.5 mV, 1 K; aux 150 mV, 100 K. Controls: on/off, input sel., bass, treble, filter, function, vol., bal., speaker phase. Low-pass filters: 6, 10, 20 Kc/s. Internal power supply. Third head tape monitoring at 100 mV level independent of vol. control (optional extra). Cabinet mounting. Size  $12 \times 7 \times 3\frac{1}{4}$  ins. Price: £50 8s.

**Mono 10.** Integrated transistorised amplifier. Output 10W. H.D. 0.25%. F.R. 40 c/s-20 Kc/s. Feedback 60 dB. N.L. -70 dB. L.S. matching 3-15 ohms. Inputs: mag pu 5 mV, 6 K; crystal pu 100 mV, 100 K; aux. 150 mV, 100 K; mic 1.5 mV, 1 K; tape replay 2.5 mV, 1 K. Controls: input sel., on/off, bass, treble, filter, vol. Low-pass filters: 6, 10, 20 Kc/s. Internal power supply. Free standing or cabinet mounting. Size:  $9 \times 6\frac{1}{4} \times 3\frac{1}{4}$  ins. Price: £24 14s.

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JASON ELECTRONIC DESIGNS LTD., 23 Wardour Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Gerrard 3977/8.

J10 combined control unit and power amplifier. Inputs: mic. 1 mV; tape 0.5V; radio 0.4V; pu. 1.0V and crystal pu. 6-position sel., treble, bass, vol. P.a.t. 270V at 10 mA; 6.3V at 0.3amps. Output 10W nom., 15W max. Dist. 0.1%. Response 30-30,000 c/s  $\pm 2$  dB. N.L. better than 55 dB (mic. input). Output imp. 15 ohms (other imps. to order). Output EL84s. Ultra-linear. Size:  $11\frac{1}{4} \times 8\frac{1}{4} \times 4\frac{3}{8}$  in. Price:  $\pm 24$ . ●J2-10 integrated stereo amplifier Mk. III. Inputs: pickup 3 mV and 60 mV; tape 1.5 mV; radio 60 mV; mic. 5 mV. 5-position sel. switch, bass, treble, vol., balance, function, 9 Kc/s and 6 Kc/s filter. H.D. less than 0.1%. H. and N. -55 dB. Rumble filter. 10W per channel, 15W max. 18 dB feedback. Output imp. 4, 8, 15 ohms. Output EL84s. Size:  $15 \times 4\frac{3}{8} \times 12$  in. Price: £40 19s.

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**KERR McCOSH & CO. LTD.,** 435 Sauchiehall Street, Glasgow, C.2.

**DSI stereo control unit.** Inputs: pickup and tape head 4 mV; crystal pickup and tape 140 mV; mic. 1.5 mV. Sel. switch, on/off, separate vol., treble, bass for each channel, flat/tone control. Tape record sockets. Size:  $12\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{1}{2} \times 10\frac{1}{4}$  in. Price: £34.

**CWA10 amplifier.** 10W. Dist. 0.1% at 10W. N.L. -85 dB at 10W. Response 25-30,000 c/s  $\pm 0.2$  dB; 20-20,000 c/s  $\pm 1$  dB. Output imp. 7 and 15 ohms. Size:  $11\frac{1}{2} \times 7\frac{3}{4} \times 4\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £24.

**CWA40 mono amplifier.** 40W output. L.S. matching  $7\frac{1}{2}$ , 15 ohms. Output stages EL34s. To operate with DS1 stereo control unit. Price to be announced.

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H. J. LEAK & CO. LTD., 57-59 Brunel Road, East Acton, London, W.3. Tel.: Shepherds Bush 1173. Cables: Sinusoidal, Ealux, London.

"Point One" TL/12 plus amplifier. 12W. Dist. 0.1%. Input for spec. output 125 mV. Response 20-20,000 c/s  $\pm$ 0.25 dB. Feedback 26 dB. N.L. -82 dB. Output imp. 4, 8 and 16 ohms. Output EL84s. Ultra-linear. Size: 10  $\times$  8  $\times$  6 in. To operate with Varislope mono control unit. Price: £18 18s.

"Point One" TL/25 plus amplifier. 25W. Dist. 0.1%. Input for spec. output 125 mV. Response 20-20,000 c/s  $\pm$ 0.25 dB. Feedback 26 dB. N.L. -83 dB. Output imp. 4, 8 and 16 ohms (other imps. to order). Output EL34s. Ultra-linear. Size: 10 × 8 × 6 $\frac{3}{4}$  in. To operate with Varislope mono control unit. Price: £25 4s.

"Point One" TL/50 plus amplifier. 50W. Dist. 0.1%. Input for spec. output 125 mV. Response 20-20,000 c/s. Feedback 26 dB. N.L. -84 dB. Output imp. 4, 8 and 16 ohms (other



Grampian 10-15 amplifier



Jason J2-10 integrated stereo



Kerr McCosh DSI stereo control unit



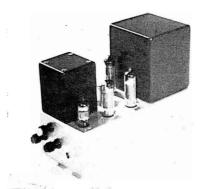
Hart Mono 10 Integrated Amplifier



Leak "Point One" TL/50 plus



Leak "Point One" TL/12 plus



Kerr McCosh C.W.A.10 amplifier



Leak stereo 30 integrated amplifier



Dulci Stereo-Five control unit

imps. to order). Output KT88s. Ultra-linear. Size:  $11\frac{1}{2} \times 9 \times 6\frac{3}{4}$  in. To operate with Varislope mono control unit. Price: £33 12s.

• "Point One" stereo 20 amplifier. 11W each channel. Dist. 0.1% on each channel. Input for spec. output 125 mV. Response 20-20,000 c/s. Feedback 24 dB. N.L. -80 dB. Output imp. 4, 8 and 16 ohms. Output EL84s. Ultra-linear. To operate with Varislope II stereo control unit. Price: £30 9s.

• "Point One" stereo 60 amplifier. Details as for stereo 20 but 30W each channel. Price: £42.

Varislope mono control unit. Inputs: pu. (R.I.A.A. correction) 3.5 mV, 70 K; tape head (CCIR correction) 3 mV, 120 K; mic. 3 mV, 120 K; tuner 50 mV, 70 K; tape amp. 125 mV, 70 K. Output 125 mV. Controls: input, bass, treble, filter, slope, vol. (AC-on/off), tape monitor. Low-pass filter-off, 9 Kc/s, 6 Kc/s, 4 Kc/s. Response: flat for tuner, mic., tape amp; R.I.A.A. for pu; CCIR for tape head. H. and N. -60 dB (tuner, tape amp); -52 dB(mic., pu, tape head). P.s.n. H.T. and L.T. supplied by TL/12 Plus; TL/25 Plus or TL/50 Plus. H.D. 0.01 %. Input level controls, tape record sockets with level control, tape monitor facility. To operate with TL/12 Plus, TL/25 Plus or TL/50 Plus. Size:  $11\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{1}{4} \times 5$  in. Price: £15 15s.

●Varislope II stereo control unit. Inputs: pu. (R.I.A.A. correction) 3.5 mV, 70 K; tape head (CCIR correction) 3 mV, 120 K; mic. 3 mV, 120 K; tuner 50 mV, 70 K; tape amp 125 mV, 120 K. Output 125 mV. Controls: input, bass, treble, filter, slope, vol. (AC-on/off), tape monitor, function, balance. Low-pass filter-off, 9 Kc/s, 6 Kc/s, 4 Kc/s. Response: flat for tuner, mic., tape amp; R.I.A.A. for pu; CCIR for tape head. H. and N. -60 dB (tuner, tape amp); -52 dB (mic., pu, tape head). P.s.n. H.T. and L.T. supplied by stereo 20 or stereo 60. Input level controls, tape sockets for recording with level control, tape monitoring facility. H.D. 0.01%. To operate with stereo 20 or stereo.60. Size:  $11\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{1}{4} \times 6\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £25.

●Stereo 30. Transistorised integrated amplifier. Inputs: pu (R.I.A.A. correction) 3.5 mV, 47 K; tape head (CCIR correction) 3 mV, 47 K; mic. 3 mV, 33 K; tuner 100 mV, 100 K; tape amp 125 mV, 50 K. Output 10W per channel at 15 ohms, 15W at 4 ohms. Controls: input, bass, treble, filter, slope, vol. (AC-on/off), function, balance, tape monitor. Low-pass filter-off, 9 Kc/s, 6 Kc/s, 4 Kc/s. Response: flat on mic., tuner, tape amp; R.I.A.A. on pu; CCIR on tape head. H. and N. -66 dB (tuner, tape amp); -52 dB (mic., pu, tape head). H.D. 0.1% at 8W, 15 ohms. Feedback 60 dB. L.S. matching 4, 15 ohms. N.L. (power amp, vol. at minimum) -82 dB. P.s.n. 110-250V, 40-60 c/s. Input level controls, tape outlets for recording with level control, tape monitor facility. Free-standing. Size:  $13 \times 4\frac{1}{4} \times 9$  in. Price: £49 10s.

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LEE PRODUCTS (G.B.) LTD., 10-18 Clifton Street, London, E.C.2. Tel.: Bishopsgate 6711. Cables: Leprod, London.

**Elpico AC88.** Inputs: mic. 4 mV; radio, pickup and tape 100 mV. 10W nom., 16W max. Dist. 0.5% at 10W. Response 50-20,000 c/s  $\pm 3$  dB. N.L. -55 dB. Output imp. 3-15 ohms. Output. EL84s. Ultra-linear. Size:  $14 \times 7\frac{1}{2} \times 8$  in. Price: £25 4s.

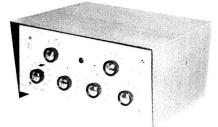
**• Dulci SP-55 amplifier.** Input sensitivity: 200 mV for 3W output per channel. Output 8W peak (4W per channel). H.D. better than 0.5% total harmonic content. H. and N. -70 dB. Response  $\pm 1$  dB from 40-25,000 c/s. Size:  $11\frac{1}{2} \times 6 \times 7\frac{1}{2}$  in. Weight: 13 lb. 12 oz. To operate with Stereo-Five pre-amplifier control unit. Price: £15 15s.

**Dulci DPA-15 amplifier.** 12W nom., 15W max. H.D. total harmonic below 0.3% at 10W. Response at 1W within 5 dB 3-50,000 c/s; at 10W within 1 dB 30-15,000 c/s. H. and N. 75 dB below 10W. Output imp. switchable 3-5, 6-8, 12-16 ohms. Output EL84s. Ultra-linear. Size:  $11\frac{1}{8} \times 6 \times 7\frac{1}{2}$  in. To operate with DPA-15 control unit. Price: £15 15s.

**• Dulci GA-505 integrated stereo amplifier.** 4W nom., 5W per channel max. H.D. better than 1% at 4W per channel. N.L. -55 dB. Output imp. 3 or 15 ohms. Output two ECL86s. Power supply required AC 230V, 40-60 cycles. Size:  $12\frac{3}{4} \times 3\frac{3}{4} \times 6\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £18 18s.

●Stereo-Five control unit. Inputs: radio and tape 100 mV; pickup 50 mV – 2V (adjustable); radio and tape 250 K ohms; pickup 1 megohm (for low sensitivity pickups the TA-6 transistor pre-amplifier plugs into the back of the Stereo-Five). Separate bass, treble, balance and vol. controls together with 6-position sel. switch. Size:  $12\frac{3}{4} \times 3\frac{1}{2} \times 5$  in. Price: £11 11s. To operate with two DPA-15 or SP-55 amplifier.

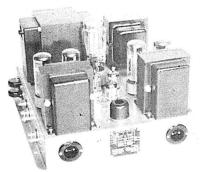
**DPA-15 control unit.** Inputs: mic. 1.5 mV, 2 megohms; tape replay 100 mV, 100 K ohms; radio 1, 100 mV, 100 K-ohms; radio 2, 300 mV, 560 K-ohms. Separate bass, treble and vol. control together with 6-position sel. switch.



Lowther Mk. 1V control unit



Lowther LL15 amplifier



Lowther LL15S stereo amplifier



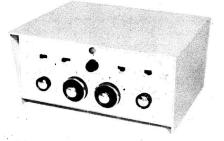
Lowther LL26 amplifier



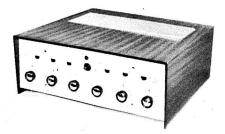
Dulci GA505 integrated stereo



Dulci DPA15 control unit and amplifier



Lowther stereo control unit.



Lowther integrated stereo



Metrosound Pickup/Mic stereo pre-amp

Size:  $12\frac{3}{4} \times 3\frac{3}{4} \times 5\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £10 10s. To operate with DPA-15 amplifier.

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LOWTHER MANUFACTURING CO., Lowther House, St. Mark's Road, Bromley, Kent. Tel.: Ravensbourne 5225. Cables: Lowther, Bromley.

Lowther No. 2 control unit. Inputs: mic. 15 mV; pu 15 mV; radio 250 mV. 4-pos. sel., treble, bass, vol., on/off. Mic./tape input socket. H.D. 0.1% on 1V RMS. H. and N. -60 dB. Size:  $10\frac{1}{4} \times 2\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{1}{2}$  in. To operate with LL15. Price: £10 10s.

Lowther LL15 amplifier. 16W. Dist. <0.1%. Input for spec. output 0.75V. Response 20-40,000 c/s  $\pm 1$  dB. Feedback 20 dB. N.L. -85dB. Output imp. 16 ohms with adjustment. Output EL34s. Lowther Linear (screen and anode feedback). P.a.t. Size:  $12 \times 6 \times 6$  in. To operate with Mk. IV or No. 2 control units. Price: £27 10s.

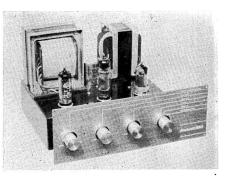
Lowther LL26 amplifier. 26W. Dist. <0.1%. Input for spec. output 0.75V. Response 20-70,000 c/s  $\pm 1$  dB. Feedback 22 dB. N.L. -90dB. Output imp. 16 ohms with adjustment. Output EL34s. Lowther Linear. Size:  $11 \times 12$  $\times 7\frac{1}{2}$  in. Weight: 33 lb. To operate with Mk. IV control unit. Price: £47.

Lowther Mk. IV control unit. Inputs: mic. 3 mV; pickup 3 mV -300 mV; radio and aux. 100 mV. 5-pos. sel., vol., bass, treble, filter, equalisation. Filters: 9, 7 and 4.5 Kc/s. H.D. <0.5%. H. and N. -65 dB. Output cathode follower 1V RMS. To operate with Lowther LL15 Mk. 1. Size:  $10\frac{1}{4} \times 4\frac{5}{8} \times 7$  in. Price: £20.

●Lowther Mk. I stereo control unit. Input as for master control unit Mk. IV. Tape input sockets. H.D. 0·1%. Dual low-pass filters. Dual output balanced and balance controls between channels. Size as Mk. IV. To operate with LL15S power amp. Price: £40.

●Lowther LL15S stereo amplifier. 16W output on each channel. Dist. 0·1%. Input for spec. output 0·75V. Response 20-40,000 c/s ±1 dB. N.L. -85 dB. Output imp. 8·4 or 16 ohms. Output EL34. Lowther Linear. Size:  $11 \times 12 \times 7\frac{1}{2}$  in. To operate with Mk. I control unit. Price: £47.

●Lowther integrated stereo amplifier. 12W per channel. Inputs: mic. 2 mV; pickup 2 mV; tape 100 mV; radio 100 mV; aux. 100 mV. H.D. 0·2% at 12W. Response 30-30,000 c/s ±1 dB. N.L. -70 dB. Built-in oscillator for calibration. Output imp. 16 ohms, with adjustment. Price: £60; £64 with cabinet.



Musicraft MM3 integrated



Ortofon KS601 integrated stereo



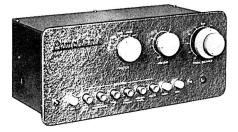
Pamphonic 3000 integrated stereo



Pamphonic 3001 integrated stereo



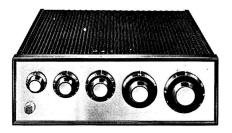
Pamphonic 2001 amplifier



Pamphonic 1002B control unit



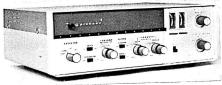
Pye Mozart-HF10 amplifier



Pye Mozart stereo HFS20



Pye HS30T stereo amplifier



Pioneer SM-801 integrated stereo amplifier

MARTIN ELECTRONICS LTD. See Constructional Kits Section.

#### ★

METRO-SOUND MANUFACTURING CO. LTD., 19a Buckingham Road, London, N.1. Tel.: Clissold 8506/7. Cables: Metrosound, London, N.1.

**Pickup/microphone matching unit stereo preamplifier.** Transistorised. Input 0.05 mV, 2/50 ohms. Voltage gain 140. Response 20 c/s-30 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB. P.s.n. 9V battery, Type VT4, or equivalent. To operate with Ortofon SPUG, SPUG/E, SPU and SPU/E, and low impedance mics. Price: £7 10s.

•De-luxe version, with twin concentric precision w/w potentiometer. Price: £9 10s.

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MUSICRAFT AUDIO PRODUCTS LTD., 13 King Street, Richmond, Surrey. Tel.: Richmond 6798.

M.M.3. Integrated mono amplifier. Output 3W. Dist. 1%. F.R. 35 c/s-30 Kc/s. Feedback 20 dB. N.L. -55 dB. Output imp. 15 ohms. Output stages EL84. P.s.n. 230V AC. Inputs: pickup, radio, tape 100 mV. Controls: sel., bass, treble, vol. Size:  $8 \times 6 \times 6$  in. Price: £15 15s.

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**ORTOFON.** Fonofilm Industri A/S Copenhagen. Distributed in the U.K. by Metro-Sound (Sales) Ltd., Bridge Works, Wallace Road, London, N.1. Tel.: Canonbury 8641. Cables: Metrosound, London.

**•KS601 integrated stereo amplifier.** Pre-amp. details: Inputs F.M., tape, aux. 100 mV; mic. 2 mV; pickup 2 mV.at 1 Kc/s. Controls: sel. switch, mono/stereo, vol., balance, bass, treble. Filter high-pass 20-10 c/s (adjustable).

Power amp. details: Output 15W per channel. Dist. less than 1%. Response 20 c/s-20 Kc/s  $\pm 1$  dB. Feedback 20 dB. Noise 7 mV at 3 ohm output. L.S. matching 3, 7 and 16 ohms. Output stages, two 6973s per channel. P.s.n. 220V AC on request, 110V AC. Price: £95.



PAMPHONIC REPRODUCERS LTD., Westmoreland Road, London, N.W.9. Tel.: Colindale 7131.

1002B control unit. Inputs: mic. 2-3 mV; radio-tape 60 mV; pu 6-8 mV. Push-button sel. 9-pos. (6 gram.). Cut-off filter 4, 7, 12 Kc/s and "out". Terminals for tape input. H. and N. 60 dB below 0.5V. Size:  $10\frac{1}{4} \times 4\frac{1}{4} \times 7\frac{1}{2}$  in. To operate with 2001 power amp. Price:  $\sim \pm 25$  4s.

**2001A control unit.** Inputs: 3-120 mV depending on input. 6-pos. sel. Pre-set level control for tape/radio. Cut-off filter at 4, 7, 12 Kc/s and "out". Loudness control. Tape input sockets. H. and N. 60 dB below 0.5V. To operate with 2001 power amp. Price: £12 12s.

**2001 amplifier.** Mono. Output 25W. Dist. at 1,000 c/s, 0.05% at 15W. Input for spec. output 0.5V. Response substantially flat 2-100,000 c/s. Feedback 28 dB. N.L. 90 dB below full output. Output imp. 3.75, 6.6, 10 and 15 ohms. Output KT66s. Ultra-linear. To operate with 2001A or 1002B control units. Price: £29 8s.

●3000 stereo amplifier. Output 7.5W per channel. Dist. 0.5%. Inputs: radio 1V; tape 0.5V; pickup crystal stereo. Response 50-15,000 c/s. Feedback 20 dB. N.L. -57 dB. Output imp. 15 ohms each channel. Ultralinear. Size:  $14 \times 9\frac{3}{4} \times 4\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £31 10s.

•Stereo amplifier Model 3001. Output 7.5W. Dist. 0.5% at 1 Kc/s 6W. F.R. 40 c/s-20 Kc/s  $\pm$ 1 dB. H. and N. -60 dB (all input sockets). Inputs: mag. pu 4-6 mV; 56 K: crystal pu 150 mV; 780 K: tape or radio 1, 400 mV; 100 K: tape or radio 2, 1V, 100 K. Output imp. 15 ohms. Output stages: ECL82 (2) per channel. Controls: bass, treble, vol., balance, sel. Freestanding, or mounted in cabinet. Size: 13 ×  $10\frac{1}{4} \times 4\frac{1}{4}$  in. Weight:  $18\frac{1}{2}$  lb. Price: £38 10s.

**PIONEER ELECTRONICS CORPORA-TION.** Distributors: C. Hammond & Co. Ltd., 296 Kensington High Street, London, W.14. Tel.: Western 4343.

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●SM-801. Integrated stereo amplifier. 35W per channel. H.D. below 1%. Response 20 c/s-100 Kc/s ±1 dB. S/N (mag. pu) better than 50 dB; (aux.) better than 60 dB. L.S. matching 8, 16 ohms (switchable). Output stages 7591s. Inputs: mag. pu 3.7 mV; crystal pu 24 mV; tape head 3.5 mV; mic. 3.7 mV; tuner 240 mV; aux. 240 mV; extra (with separate control) 3.5 mV. Controls: sel., tape monitor switch, vol., loudness, high- and low-pass filters, bass, treble, balance, earphone loudspeaker switch, mode sel. Speaker phase-reversing switch. Centre-channel output. Socket for earphones. P.s.n. 115, 230V (switchable). Free-standing. Size:  $16\frac{7}{8} \times 12\frac{3}{4} \times 5\frac{3}{4}$  in. Price: £78 15s. **PERIOD HIGH FIDELITY LTD.,** 41 Beauchamp Place, Knightsbridge, London, S.W.3. Tel.: Knightsbridge 9258/9.

•Saville Double Six integrated stereo amplifier. Inputs: pickup 5 and 100 mV; tape 100 mV; tuner 100 mV; mic. 4 mV. 6-pos. sel., bass, treble, balance, vol. controls. H.D. <0.25% at 1 Kc/s 4W. H. and N. better than -55 dB (main amp. better than -70 dB relative to nominal output. 6W per channel. Response 25-25,000 c/s ±1 dB, ref. 1 Kc/s. Low-pass filter 5, 7 and 10 Kc/s. Filter slope control. 12dB feedback. Output imp. 15 ohms, or to order. Output ECL83s. Ultra-linear. Size: 13 × 8 × 3<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> in. Price: £38 17s.

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**PYE LIMITED, HIGH FIDELITY DIVI-SION.** P.O. Box 49, Cambridge. Tel.: Cambridge 58985. Cables: Pyrad, Cambridge.

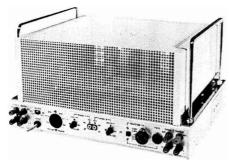
HF10 Mozart self-contained control unit and power amplifier. Inputs: tape 100 mV; radio 100 mV; pu 15, 8 and 8 mV on each of the 3 curves at 1,000 c/s, special compensation for all makes of pu. 5-pos. sel., treble, bass, vol., mains on/off, filter at 4, 7, 12 Kc/s and out. Tape replay socket. H.D. 0.3% at 1,000 c/s and 9W. H. and N. main amp. -70 dB; tape, radio -60 dB; pu -55 dB. Output 10W nom. Response 3-70,000 c/s  $\pm 3$  dB. Feedback 3 main loops over output stage 5, 8 and 14 dB. Output imp. 4, 8 and 15 ohms. Output one EL34. Integrated single-ended ultra-linear. Size:  $10\frac{1}{2} \times 5\frac{1}{2} \times 5\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £23 12s. 6d. Also available in metal case for shelf mounting. HF10M: £25 4s.

•Mozart stereo amplifier and control unit, HFS20. Inputs: pick-up 7 mV; radio and tape 100 mV. Controls: col., bass, treble, balance, on/off, sel. switch. H. and N. -58 dB. 8W per channel nominal 9W max. Dist. 0.2%. Response 20 c/s-20 Kc/s  $\pm 2$  dB. Feedback 34 dB. Output imp. 4, 8 and 15 ohms. Output EL34. Size:  $4 \times 10\frac{1}{2} \times 11$  in. Price (chassis):  $\pm 36$  15s.; (metal cased):  $\pm 38$  6s. 6d. Mounted in cabinet with provision for motor (HFP3):  $\pm 47$  5s.

●HFS30T. Integrated transistorised stereo amplifier. Output 15W at 15 ohms, 18W at 8 ohms. Dist. 0.7% total at 10W; 1% at 15W; over range 50 c/s-8 Kc/s. F.R. 15 c/s-35 Kc/s (pre-amp); 30 c/s-20 Kc/s (power amp). N.L. -65 dB (pre-amp), -95 dB (power amp). L.S. imp. 15, 8 ohms. P.s.n. 110-250V, 50-60 c/s. Inputs: mag. pu 7 mV; crystal-ceram. pu 120 mV; radio, aux. 100 mV. Controls: bass, treble, loudness, balance, high- and low-pass filters,



Saville Double Six



#### Radford ISTA 30 and ISTA 60

mono/steréb switch. Low-pass filter 6 dB/ octave from 5 Kc/s; high-pass filter -3 dB at 50 c/s, slope increasing to 12 dB/octave. Available (as chassis  $11\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{1}{2} \times 8\frac{1}{4}$  in. behind front panel): £66 3s.; (or in veneered box  $12\frac{3}{4} \times 4\frac{3}{4} \times 8\frac{3}{4}$  in.): £71 8s.

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**RADFORD ELECTRONICS LTD.,** Ashton Vale Estate, Bristol 3. Tel.: Bristol 662301/2.

●SC4-10. Transistorised integrated stereo amplifier. 15W, 16 ohms; 20W, 8 ohms. H.D. less than 0.1%. Inputs for mag. and ceram. pu, tuner, aux. L.S. matching 8 ohms. P.s.n. 110, 125, 140V or 220, 235, 250V. Size:  $10\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{3}{4} \times 13$  in. Weight: 20 lb. Free-standing. Controls: bass, treble, sel., vol., push-button functions. Price: £65.

**IMA 15.** Mono amplifier. 15W. H.D. 0.1% (15W); 1% (20W). Input for spec. output 500 mV at 4V variable. L.S. matching 4, 8, 16 ohms. P.s.n. 110, 125, 140V or 220, 235, 250V by tapping selection. Size:  $15 \times 6\frac{3}{4} \times 7\frac{3}{4}$  in. Weight: 18 lb. 3 oz. Price: £24 10s.

**IMA25.** Mono amplifier. 25W. H.D. 0.1% (25W); 1% (34W). Input for spec. output 500 mV to 4V variable. L.S. matching 4, 8, 16 ohms. P.s.n. 110, 125, 140V or 220, 235, 250V by tapping selection. Size:  $15 \times 6\frac{3}{4} \times 7\frac{3}{4}$  in. Weight: 24 lb. 5 oz. Price: £25.



Radford SC4-10 Integrated Amplifier



Radford IMA 15 and IMA 25

**●ISTA15.** Stereo amplifier. 15W per channel. H.D. 0·1% (15W); 1% (20W). Input for spec. output 500 mV to 4V variable. L.S. matching 4, 8, 16 ohms. P.s.n. 110, 125, 140V or 220, 235, 250V by tapping selection. Size:  $15 \times 10\frac{3}{4} \times 7\frac{3}{4}$ in. Weight:  $25\frac{1}{2}$  lb. Price: £42 10s.

**●ISTA30.** Stereo amplifier. 30W per channel. H.D. 0.1% (30W); 1% (40W). Other details as for ISTA15. Size:  $15 \times 12\frac{1}{4} \times 7\frac{1}{4}$  in. Weight: 46 lb. Price: £67 10s.

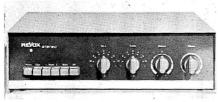
**●ISTA60.** Stereo amplifier. 60W per channel. H.D. 0.1% (60W); 1% (75W). Other details as for ISTA15. Size:  $15 \times 12\frac{1}{4} \times 7\frac{3}{4}$  in. Weight: 48 lb. Price: £85.

●SC2 stereo control unit. Inputs: pickup 4 mV 68 K; tape monitor 500 mV; aux. 1, 100 mV or 250 mV/250 K approximately; aux. 2, 250 mV or 500 mV/250 K approximately; Output 500 mV. Controls: treble, bass, vol., balance. Pushbutton sel. High-pass filters 35 c/s, low-pass 7 Kc/s. Response 40 c/s-20 Kc/s ±1 dB. N.L. better than 65 dB. P.s.n. 5 mA 300V; 1·2 amps 6·3V. Cathode follower outputs, channel-tochannel fade balance control. To operate with ISTA15, ISTA30, ISTA60, or two IMA15 Mk. II and IMA25 Mk. II. Size:  $8\frac{1}{2} \times 10\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{3}{4}$  in. Price: £27 10s.

●SC3 stereo control unit, three channel. Inputs: pickup and mic. 3 mV 68 K; tape monitor 500 mV; aux. 1, 100 mV or 250 mV;



Radon R600S integrated stereo



Revox Model 40 integrated stereo

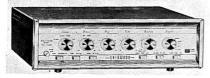


Rogers RD Cadet II stereo control unit



Rogers HG88 Mk. II integrated stereo

Charles May



Sherwood S-5500111 Integrated Stereo Amplifier

aux. 2, 250 mV or 500 mV/250 K approximately. Output 500 mV. Controls: treble, bass, vol. —L. and R. pre-set gain. Third channel gain. Push-button sel. High-pass filters 35 c/s, low-pass 7 Kc/s. Response 40 c/s-20 Kc/s  $\pm 1$  dB. N.L. better than 65 dB. P.s.n. 7 mA 300V; 1.8 amps 6.3V. Composite third channel with separate gain control. Cathode follower output on all three channels. To operate with three-power amplifiers, or one mono amplifier and one dual amplifier. Size:  $8\frac{1}{2} \times 10\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{3}{4}$  in. Price: £34.

●SC5. Transistorised stereo control unit. Sensitivity 4 mV for 2V output. Pre-set gain on each channel. Suitable for driving any power amplifier requiring up to 2.5V input. Low distortion and noise. Controls: bass, treble, balance, vol., tape monitor, mono/stereo function button, treble filter, input sel. Usual input facilities. Mains-operated. Price: £34 10s.

●SC6. Transistorised stereo control unit. Identical in construction and design to SC5, but has additional output amplifier for 3channel reproduction. Price: £39 10s.

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**RADON INDUSTRIAL ELECTRONICS CO. LTD.,** Brooklands Trading Estate, Orme Road, Worthing, Sussex. Tel.: Worthing 1063. Cables: Radon, Worthing.

**• R.** 600S integrated transistorised stereo amplifier. Inputs: tape 10 mV, 1 K; aux. 100 K or 1 K. Crystal pick-up 6 K. Mag. pickup 100 K. Output 10W. Free-standing. Dist. 0.15% at 10W; 0.07% at 4W. Response 20 c/s-20 Kc/s. Feedback 65 dB. N.L. 75 dB below full output power with input shorted. L.S. matching, 15 ohms. Output stages AD140s in push-pull. Size: 14 × 10 × 6 in. Price: £49 7s.

**R. 610M integrated transistorised mono amplifier.** Inputs: tape 10 mV, 1 K; aux. 100 K or 1 K; crystal pickup 6 K; mag. pickup 100 K. Output 10W. Controls: vol., bass, treble, filter,



Rogers RD Junior III stereo control unit

sel. Low-pass filters 6 Kc/s, 10 Kc/s, 20 Kc/s. Free-standing. Dist. 0.15%; response 20 c/s-20 Kc/s  $\pm 1$  dB and above. Feedback 65 dB. N.L. 75 dB below full output power with input shorted. L.S. matching, 15 ohms. Output stages AD140s in push-pull. Fully transistorised and integrated in wood case. Size: 14 × 10 × 6 in. Price: £40 19s.

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**REVOX (U.K. CONCESSIONAIRES) LTD.,** 296 Kensington High Street, London, W.14. Tel.: Western 4343.

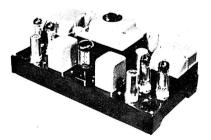
●Model 40 integrated stereo amplifier. Preamp. details: Inputs-pickup 5 mV, 100 K; tape 1·2V, 300 K; radio 150 mV, 220 K. Controls: bass, treble, 7 stages of 4 dB at 50 c/s and 10 Kc/s ± 12 dB. Push-button inputs-pickup, tape, radio 1 and 2, mono. Free-standing. Power amp. details: output—10W per channel, 12·5W peak; distortion less than 0·5% at 10W, 1 Kc/s. Response 30 c/s-20 Kc/s ±1 dB. N.L. better than -60 dB relative to 5 mV pickup input. LS. matching, 4, 8 or 16 ohms. P.s.n. about 80W. Size: 16 × 10 × 5 in. Price £50 8s.

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**ROGERS DEVELOPMENT (ELEC-TRONICS) LTD.,** 4-14 Barmeston Road, Catford, S.E.6. Tel.: Hither Green 7424 and 4340. Cables: Rodevco, London, S.E.6.

**Cadet Mk. II stereo control unit.** Inputs: disc. 75 mV; radio 75 mV; tape 75 mV. Pushbutton sel., bass, treble, function and balance. Vol. and separate on/off switch. Size:  $8\frac{1}{2} \times 5\frac{1}{4}$  $\times$  5 in. To operate with RD Cadet Mk. 11 stereo amplifier. Booster unit available as optional extra. Price (including amplifier): £26 15s.

**Cadet Mk. II stereo amplifier.** 6 + 6W. Harmonic distortion 0.25%. Peak output 7 + 7W. Response 20-20,000 c/s  $\pm 1$  dB. Output imp. 4 or 16 ohms. Feedback 18 dB.



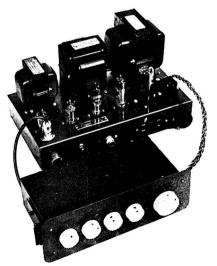
Rogers RD Junior stereo amplifier



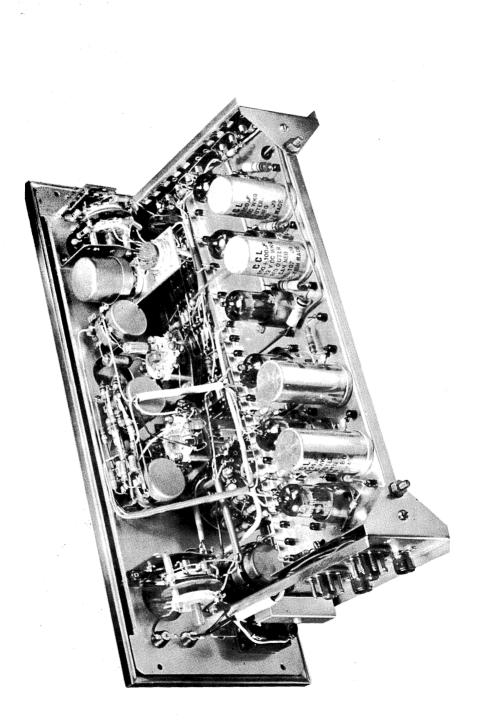
Rogers Master II Stereo Control Unit



Cooper-Smith control unit and amplifier



Cooper-Smith Mk. II C.U. and BP1 amp.



Rogers Master Stereo control unit with cover removed

Hum and noise 75 dB below 6W. Output ECL86s. Size:  $12 \times 6 \times 4\frac{1}{4}$  in. to operate with RD Cadet Mk. II stereo control unit. Booster unit available as optional extra. Price (including control unit): £26 15s.

**(RD Junior Mk. III stereo control unit.** Inputs: disc. 4 or 80 mV; R.I.A.A. or flat. Provision second mono pickup. Tape 4 mV (CCIR) 25 mV (flat) radio: 100 mV, aux. 2.5 or 30 mV. Panel socket for tape record and replay, mic. Push-button sel., bass, treble, filter, function, balance, vol. and on/off. High-pass filter. Mono/stereo disc. switch. Output ECC83s. Size:  $11\frac{3}{4} \times 7\frac{1}{4} \times 5\frac{1}{2}$  in. To operate with RD Junior stereo amplifier. Price: £22 10s.

**(RD)** Junior stereo amplifier. 12 + 12Wnominal, 15 + 15W peak. Harmonic distortion 0.2% at 12W. Input sensitivity 750 mV for 12W. Response 20-20,000 c/s  $\pm 0.25$  dB. Feedback 20 dB. Hum and noise 0.85 dB below 12W. Output imp. 4, 8 or 16 ohms. Output ECC83s. Size:  $14 \times 8 \times 5\frac{3}{8}$  in. To operate with RD Junior Mk. III stereo control unit. Price: £27 5s.

●HG88 Mk. II combined stereo amplifier and control unit. 12 + 12W, 14 + 14W peak output. Harmonic distortion 0.25% for 12W. Hum and noise 80 dB below 12W. Response 30-20,000 c/s ±1 dB. Feed-back 16 dB. Output imp. 4, 8 or 16 ohms. Inputs: disc. 4 or 80 mV (R.I.A.A.) 6 or 120 mV (flat); radio 120 mV; tape 4 or 20 mV (CCIR) 20 or 120 mV (flat). 5-pos. sel. Function, bass, treble, filter, vol., on/off, balance. Size:  $15\frac{8}{8} \times 10\frac{3}{4} \times 7$  in. Price (chassis): £40; (teak case model): £43 10s.

●Master II stereo control unit. Inputs: mic. 1-10 mV, 100 K; disc. 1, 2-20 mV, 68 K; disc. 2, 60-600 mV, 2.2 megohms; tape 1-10 mV, 68 K; radio 15-100 mV, 300 K. (Impedance for mic. and disc. 1 inputs may be altered). Output 750 mV. Controls: input sel., vol., balance, on/off, equalisation, bass, treble, mono/stereo switches, high-pass filter, low-pass filter with variable slope and frequency, speaker/phones switch. Low-pass filters 7 Kc/s and 10 Kc/s + slope; high-pass 20 c/s and 60 c/s. P.s.n. 300V, 10 mA; 6.3V, 2 amps. To operate with Junior stereo amplifier. Size:  $14 \times 6\frac{1}{2} \times 5\frac{1}{8}$  in. Price: £38; (self-powered): £40.

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H. H. SCOTT, 111 Powdermill Road, Maynard, Mass., U.S.A. U.K. Distributors: Elstone Electronics Ltd., Edward Street, Templar Street, Leeds 2. Tel.: Leeds 35111. ●299C integrated stereo amplifier. Pre-amp. details: inputs—tape (NARTB corrected) 3 mV; mag. pickup 3 mV or 9 mV; radio and aux. 0.5V. Controls: treble, bass, vol. Highpass filters 20 c/s, low-pass 5 Kc/s. Response 20 c/s to 20 Kc/s. Noise -80 dB high level input, equivalent to 10µV on low level. Derived centre channel provided. Free-standing. Power amp. details: output 20 + 20W. Dist. 0.8%. Response 20 c/s-20 Kc/s ±1 dB. Noise -80 dB. Input 3.0 mV. L.S. matching, 4, 8 or 16 ohms. Output stages, 7591s (2 for each channel). P.s.n. 210-250V AC. Size: 15½ × 5 × 13 in. Price: £142 16s. (Cabinet extra).

#### ★

SHERWOOD ELECTRONIC LABORA-TORIES INC., U.K. Distributors: Audioson Ltd., Orchard House, Orchard Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Mayfair 5431.

●S-5500 III integrated stereo amplifier. Preamp. details: inputs-tuner 0.25V; tapehead 1.6 mV; pickup 1.2 mV. Controls: sel., balance/gain, bass, treble, loudness, function. Switches: tape monitor, Hi-filter, Lo-filter, phase reverse. Response 20 c/s-20 Kc/s  $\pm \frac{1}{2}$  dB. H. and N.: tuner -90 dB, pickup -72 dB. DC filament supply. Free-standing, but can be mounted. Power amp. details: output 80W music power. (Each channel, 40W music power, 36W continuous, 72W peak.) H.D. less than 0.6%. Feedback 16 dB. L.S. matching, 4, 8, 16 ohms. Output stages, four 7868s. Selfpowered 220-240V. Size:  $14 \times 4 \times 13\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £69 10s. (without case). Walnut-tone leatherette case: £2 10s.

#### ★

SHIRLEY LABORATORIES LTD., 3 Prospect Place, Worthing, Sussex. Tel.: Worthing 30536.

"Jupiter" SB/1-15E. Integrated mono amplifier. 12W (17W peak). Dist. 0.2% at 10W 1 Kc/s. F.R. 45 c/s-25 Kc/s  $\pm 1$  dB. N.L. -80 dB. Inputs: radio/tape 100 mV; gram. to suit pickup in use. L.S. matching, 15 ohms. Controls: bass, treble, vol., sel. P.a.t. 300V, 30 mA; 6.3V, 1.5 amps. Output stages EL84s. Self-powered. Front panel 12  $\times$  3 in. Price: £23 2s.

●SBS/15 integrated stereo amplifier. 12W per channel (17W peak). Dist. 0.1%. F.R. 45 c/s-25 Kc/s  $\pm 1$  dB. N.L. -85 dB. Inputs: radio 100 mV; gram. (RIAA) 5 mV; mic. 2 mV; tape from head 3 mV; tape recorder 100 mV. Output stages EL84s. Controls: variable vol.,

bass, treble, balance, switched sel., tape speed equalisation, mono/stereo. Self-powered. P.a.t. 300V, 45 mA; 6·3V, c.t., 2 amps. Equalisation for two or three tape speeds. Facility for playing on both channels from monaural source. Price: £57 15s.

See also Tape Amplifiers Section.

#### ★

H. L. SMITH & CO. LTD., 287/289 Edgware Road, London, W.2. Tel.: Paddington 5891/ 7595.

**Cooper-Smith Mk. II control unit.** Inputs: radio 100 mV; pu 3 mV variable; mic. 1.5 mV; tape 100 mV. 6-pos. sel. (3 record equal.), treble, bass, vol., on/off. Switch filter 6, 8 and 10 Kc/s. Co-axial tape replay switch. H.D.  $0\cdot1\%$  or less at 1,000 c/s. H. and N. -80 dB. Rumble filter 12 dB cut at 30 c/s. Size:  $10 \times 3\frac{1}{2} \times 6\frac{1}{2}$  in. To operate with B.P.I. power amp. Price (kit): £7 17s. 6d.; (assembled and tested): £10 17s. 6d.

**Cooper-Smith B.P.I. amplifier.** 10W nom., 12W max. Dist. 0.15% or better at 10W. Input for spec. output approximately 1.9V. Response 20-30,000 c/s  $\pm 1$  dB. Feedback 18 dB. N.L. 90 dB below max. output. Output imp. 3.75 and 15 ohms. Output 6BQ5s or EL84s. Ultralinear. Size:  $12 \times 7 \times 7\frac{1}{2}$  in. To operate with Cooper-Smith Mk. II control unit. Price (kit): £12 5s.; (assembled and tested): £14 5s.

**Cooper-Smith "Prodigy" combined amplifier and control unit.** Inputs: pick-up 8 mV variable; radio and tape 100 mV, 6W, 9W max. Dist. 02%. Response  $30-25,000 \text{ c/s } \pm 1 \text{ dB}$ . Feedback 15 dB. N.L. -70 dB. Output imp.  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $7\frac{1}{2}$ and 15 ohms. Output ECL82s. Ultra-linear. Size:  $10\frac{1}{2} \times 7 \times 5\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price (kit): £12 10s.; (assembled and tested): £15 15s.

•Cooper-Smith stereo control unit. Inputs: pick-up 3 mV variable; tape 100 mV; radio 100 mV. 4-pos. sel., bass, treble, vol., balance. H.D. 0.15%. H. and N. -60 dB. Size:  $10\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{1}{2}$  in. To operate with Cooper-Smith stereo amplifier. Price (kit): £12 12s.; (assembled and tested): £15.

●Cooper-Smith stereo amplifier. 6W per channel, 9W peak. Dist. 0.2% at 6W. Input for spec. output 800 mV. Response 40-25,000 c/s at 6W. 15 dB feedback. N.L. - 80 dB. Output imp. 3.75, 7.5, 15 ohms. Output ECL82s. Size:  $12 \times 7 \times 6\frac{3}{4}$  in. To operate with Cooper-Smith stereo control unit. Price (kit): £13 13s.; (assembled and tested): £16. **Cooper-Smith "Bantam" integrated mono amplifier.** Output 3-4W. Response 40 c/s-25 Kc/s  $\pm 1$  dB at 1W. L.S. matching 3-75, 15 ohms. Output stages ECF80, EL84/6BQ5, EZ81. Input 60 mV, 3W. Controls: bass and treble cut and boost, continuously variable. Self-powered. Size:  $8 \times 6\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{1}{2}$  in. Weight:  $8\frac{3}{4}$  lb. Price (kit): £7 10s.; (assembled and tested): £8 5s.

★

**STERN-CLYNE**, 109 Fleet Street, London, E.C.4. Tel.: Fleet Street 5812-3. 23 Tottenham Court Road, London, W.1. Tel.: Museum 6128-9. Branches: Bristol, Manchester.

Mullard 2-valve pre-amplifier tone control unit. Inputs: pickup 5 mV and 13 mV (magnetic); 70 mV and 200 mV (crystal); radio 300 mV, tape 1, 300 mV; tape 2, 3 mV; mic. 3 mV, 6-pos. sel., bass, treble, vol. P.s.n. 300V at 3 mA, 6-3V at 0-6 amps. Employs two EF86s. To operate with the 5-10 and similar power amplifiers. Size:  $9\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{1}{2} \times 2\frac{3}{8}$  in. Price: £9 10s.; (also available in kit form): £6 6s.

**Mullard dual-channel pre-amplifier.** Inputs: pickup 5-15 mV and 70-220 mV; tape 4 mV; radio and aux. 330 mV. 5-pos. sel., bass, treble, vol. and balance. Output 250 mV per channel. Dist. less than 0.15%. Employs four EF86s. P.s.n. 6.3V at 1 amp., 250/350V at 6 mA. Size: 11 × 5 × 4 in. Price: £15; (also available in kit form): £12 10s.

**Mullard "10-10" stereo amplifier.** 10W per channel. H.D. < 0.2%. Input for spec. output. 23 mV. Response at 10W 20-60,000 c/s  $\pm 3$  dB. Feedback 20 dB. N.L. -65 dB. Output imp. 15 ohms, alternative 3.75 or 7.5 ohms. Output two ECL86s in each channel. Ultra-linear. Size:  $14 \times 6\frac{1}{2} \times 6\frac{1}{4}$  in. To operate with Mullard dual channel pre-amplifier. Price: £20; (kit): £16.

**Mullard "10-10" stereo amplifier with passive control unit.** Output 10W per channel H.D. < 0.2%. Input for spec. output, passive unit 250 mV. Response 20-60,000 c/s  $\pm 3$  dB. Feedback 20 dB. N.L. -65 dB. Output imp. 15 ohms (alternative 3.75 or 7.5 ohms). Output two ECL86s in each channel. Ultra-linear. Size (with passive unit attached): 14 × 8 $\frac{1}{2}$  × 6 $\frac{1}{4}$ in. Price: £24; (kit): £20.

**Mullard 3-valve pre-amplifier.** Mono. Inputs: mag. pu 7 mV, 12 mV; crystal 150 mV, 270 mV; tape head 2.5 mV; mic. 7.5 mV; radio 250 mV; aux. 250 mV. Output 250 mV. Controls: sel., treble, bass, vol. High-pass

filters 160 c/s, 80 c/s, 40 c/s, 20 c/s; low-pass 5 Kc/s, 7 Kc/s, 9 Kc/s, flat. H. and N.: mag. and crystal -58 dB; tape head -47 dB; mic. -44 dB; radio and aux. -60 dB. P.s.n. 6 mA at 250V. 1 amp at 6·3V. Jacks on front panel. Auxiliary input. Record output. Ferroxcube inductor in filter circuit. To operate with Stern/Mullard range power amplifiers (mono). Size:  $11 \times 4 \times 4$  in.; (front panel):  $12\frac{1}{4} \times 4\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £13 13s.; (kit): £10.

Mullard 5-10 mono amplifier. Output 10W. H.D. 0.1%. Response 30 c/s-15 Kc/s  $\pm 1$  dB. Feedback 26 dB. N.L. -65 dB. Input 40 mV. L.S. matching, 3.75 or 15 ohms. Output stages 2 × EL84. Self-powered (AC mains 200-250V). Size: 10 × 7 × 7 in. To operate with Stern/ Mullard 2- or 3-valve pre-amplifiers. Price: £13 10s.; (kit): £10. Alternative model with partridge output transformer available £1 6s. extra.

Mullard 3-valve, 3W power amplifier, Series II. Mono. 3W output. H.D. 1%. Response 35 c/s-30 Kc/s. Feedback 20 dB. N.L. -70 dB. Input 100 mV. L.S. matching, 3 or 15 ohms. Output stages EL84. Self-powered. Incorporates sel. switch, separate bass and treble controls, vol. control. Size: 10  $\times$  6  $\times$  6 in. Price: £11 10s.; (kit): £8 8s.

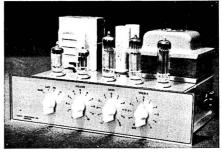
JL10 power amplifier. Mono. 10W. Response 15 c/s-30 Kc/s. Feedback 20 dB. N.L. - 85 dB. Input IV. L.S. matching, 3, 7.5, 15 ohms (switched). Output stages 2 Mullard ECL86. Self-powered. To operate with dual feature pre-amplifier. Size:  $11\frac{1}{4} \times 5\frac{1}{2} \times 5\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £14 14s.; (kit): £11 11s.

**Dual feature pre-amplifier.** Mono. Inputs: mic. 2.5 mV, mag. pu 1.6 mV, crystal pu 500 mV, radio 150 mV, tape 2.5 mV. Output 1V and 100 mV. Controls: input sel., treble, bass, vol., record level, tape speed equalising. F.R. (measured with controls set flat) 20 c/s-20 Kc/s. H. and N. -50 dB average of all inputs at level response. P.s.n. 6.3 mV, 1.6 amps; 300V, 30 mA. Record output correctly equalised for direct connection to high imp. tape heads. Self-contained bias and erase oscillator. To operate with J.L.10, or any high quality power amplifier with an input sensitivity of up to 1V. Size:  $13\frac{3}{4} \times 4\frac{1}{2} \times 5$  in. Price: £21; (kit): £17.

If dual feature pre-amp and JL10 power amp are purchased together, the inclusive price is  $\pm 33$  12s.; (kit):  $\pm 27$  10s.



Scott 299c integrated stereo



Shirley Jupiter SB/1-15E



Symphony Integrated Stereo Amplifier



Archon SP31 stereo control unit



Archon SL101 stereo amplifier

SYMPHONY AMPLIFIERS LTD., 16 Kings College Road, London, N.W. 3. Tel.: Primrose 3314/5.

Symphony integrated mono amplifier. 10W push-pull output (15 ohms). Dist. less than 0.2% at 6W. Input for spec. output 60 mV. Response 30 c/s-20 Kc/s  $\pm 1$  dB. N.L. -85 dB. Fully enclosed in steel case,  $12\frac{1}{2} \times 9\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{1}{2}$  in. high. Suitable for shelf-mounting or drop-through. Price: £21.

**Osymphony integrated stereo amplifier.** 5W per channel output. Dist. 0.3%. Input for spec. output 60 mV. Response 30 c/s-20 Kc/s  $\pm 1$  dB. N.L. -80 dB. 15 ohms outputs from 6BW6s. Fully enclosed in steel case,  $12\frac{1}{2} \times 9\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{1}{2}$  in. high. Suitable for shelf-mounting or drop-through. Price: £29 8s.

●No. 2 stereophonic amplifier. Output 10W per channel. H.D. 0·15%. Response 20 c/s-20 Kc/s ±1 dB. Feedback 27 dB. N.L. 75 dB below. Input 3 mV. L.S. matching, 15 ohms. Output stages E184s in push-pull. P.s.n. 200-250V AC. Self-powered. Size: 13 × 4½ × 9½ in. Price: £33 12s. (integrated).

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TANSLEY-HOWARD LTD., 144 Holland Park Avenue, London, W.11. Tel.: Bayswater 2848.

●Archon SP31. Stereo control unit. Inputs: pickup 1, 7 or 70 mV variable; 2, 7 mV; tape 60 mV; radio 60 mV variable. Sel., balance, treble, bass, filter controls. H.D. 0.05%. H. and N. -61 dB. Rumble filter. Size:  $12 \times 6 \times 2\frac{3}{8}$  in. To operated with SL101 stereo amplifier. Price: £20 9s. 6d.

**Archon SL101.** Stereo amplifier. 10W per channel. Dist. 0.2% at 10W. Input for spec. output 200 mV. Response 3-50,000 c/s  $\pm 1$  dB. 22 dB feedback. N.L. -80 dB. Output imp. 3, 7 and 15 ohms. Output EL84s. Size:  $12 \times 6 \times 5\frac{1}{2}$  in. To operate with SP31 stereo control unit. Price: £29 8s.

**TECHNICAL SUPPLIERS LTD.,** Hudson House, 63 Goldhawk Road, London, W.12. Tel.: Shepherds Bush 2581/4794.

\*

**BH Hi-Fi 14.** Integrated mono amplifier. Output 12-14W. Response 25 c/s-25 Kc/s. Two inputs with separate volume controls, 2 mV and 50 mV. Separate bass and treble controls.



Stern 5-10 amplifier



Stern-Clyne JL10 Power Amplifier



Stern-Clyne Dual Feature Pre-Amplifier L.S. matching, 3-4.5, 15-16 ohms. Output stages EL84s. Phono jack input. P.s.n. 220-240V. Size: 10  $\times$  7 $\frac{1}{2}$   $\times$  2 in. Price: £9 19s. 6d.

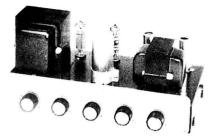
**TRIO.** Distributors: Winter Trading Co. Ltd., 95/99 Ladbroke Grove, London, W.11. Tel.: Park 1341.

**•**WE-24. Integrated stereo amplifier. 7W per channel. Response 20 c/s-20 Kc/s  $\pm 0.5$  dB. L.S. matching, 4, 8, 16 ohms. P.s.n. 117/230V AC. Size:  $11\frac{3}{4} \times 5 \times 7\frac{5}{8}$  in. Price: £47 5s.

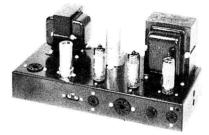
**•**W41U. Integrated stereo amplifier. 10W per channel. Response 20 c/s-20 Kc/s  $\pm 0.5$  dB. L.S. matching, 4, 8, 16 ohms. P.s.n. 110/230V AC. Inputs: mag. pu/tape head 1.7 mV; aux./ tuner/tape play 110 mV. Size:  $12\frac{1}{2} \times 5 \times 10$  in. Tape monitor switch. Price:  $\pm 57$  15s.

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**TRIPLETONE MANUFACTURING CO. LTD.,** 241a The Broadway, Wimbledon, S.W.19. Tel.: Liberty 1189.



Tripletone Hi-Fi Major integrated



Tripletone DP12 amplifier

Hi-Fi Major integrated amplifier. Inputs: high imp., pickup and mic. Mixing facilities. 12W, 15W max. Dist. 0.15%. Response 15-20,000 c/s  $\pm 1$  dB. Negative feedback 32 dB. N.L. -80 dB. Output imp. 2-3 or 15 ohms switchable. Output EL84s. Size: 12  $\times 5\frac{3}{4} \times 6$ in. Price: £15 18s. 9d.

**D.P.12 power amplifier.** 12W nom., 15W max. H.D. 0.15%. Input 500 mV for 10W. Response 15-50,000 c/s  $\pm 0.25$  dB. Feedback 16 dB. N.L. -80 dB. Output imp. 2-3 or 15 ohms switchable. Output EL84s. To operate with stereo S.C.P.2 or mono C.P.10. Size: 12 × 6 × 5 $\frac{1}{4}$  in. Price: £12 6s.

**C.P.10 mono control unit.** Inputs: pu (crystal or ceramic) 80 mV, 2 megohms; tape 200 mV, 200 K; radio 200 mV, 200 K; mag. pu (equalised to RIAA curve) 5 mV; tape head (equalised to CCIR curve) 8 mV; aux. 80 mV, 2 megohms. Output 500 mV. Controls: bass, on/off, middle, treble, vol., sel., rumble filter, low-pass filter. Filters: rumble two positions, -20 dB at 20 c/s, -15 dB at 20 c/s; low-pass variable from 3-30 Kc/s, slope 6 dB/octave. H. and N. -65 dB. P.s.n. 6·3V, 0·3 amps; 250V DC, 3 mA. To operate with DP12. Size: 11  $\times 3\frac{1}{2} \times 2\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £9 17s. 6d.

●S.C.P.2 stereo control unit. Inputs: pu 80 mV, 2 megohms; radio 200 mV, 100 K; tape 80 mV, 100 K. Output 500 mV. Controls: bass, on/off, middle, treble, vol., sel. Response 30 c/s-20 Kc/s  $\pm$ 1 dB. H. and N. -62 dB. P.s.n.

6.3V, 0.6 amps; 250V DC, 6 mA. Dualconcentric controls allow very accurate balance. To operate with one or two D.P.12s and stereo 8-8 chassis (not sold separately). Size:  $11 \times 3\frac{1}{2} \times 2\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £10 18s. 9d.

●Stereo 8-8. Stereo amplifier including S.C.P.2 control unit. 8W per channel. H.D. 0.2%. Response 30 c/s-20 Kc/s ±1 dB. Feedback 42 dB. N.L. -65 dB. Inputs: pu 80 mV, 2 megohms; radio 220 mV, 100 K; tape 80 mV, 100 K. L.S. matching 2-3 or 15 ohms (switchable). Output stages ECL86s. Internal power supply. Size (main chassis): 12 × 5¼ × 6 in.; (pre-amp S.C.P.2): 11 × 3½ × 2½ in. Price: £25 18s. 9d.

**Tripletone stereo 12-12** comprises two D.P. 12s and the S.C.P.2 control unit. Details as above. Price: £35 10s. 9d. for three units.

Transistorised pre-amplifier. Mono or stereo version. Inputs for magnetic cartridges or tape heads. Various tape/disc combinations. S/N 70 dB. Equalisation  $\pm 2$  dB (RIAA or CCIR curve). P.s.n. 200-300V DC. Octal plug connector. Size:  $5 \times 2 \times 2$  in. Price (mono): £3 17s. 6d.; (stereo): £5 10s.

•Stereo balance indicator. Indicates volumetric and tonal balance. Can be switched in or out as required, and gives channel reversal facilities. Price: £2 16s. 3d.

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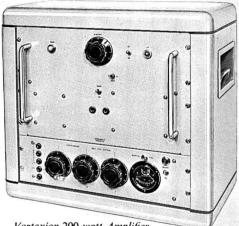
**VORTEXION LTD.**, 257/263 The Broadway, Wimbledon, London, S.W.19. Tel.: Liberty 2814, 6242/3. Cables: Vortexion, "Wimble", London.

**30/50 watt amplifier.** Can deliver 50W of speech and music or over 30W of continuous sine wave. Main amplifier has response of 30 c/s-20 Kc/s  $\pm 1$  dB; 0·1% distortion. Outputs 4, 7, 5, 15 ohms, 100V line. Models are available with two, three or four mixed inputs for low impedance balanced line microphones, pickup or guitar. Price £65.

120/200 watt amplifier. Can deliver its full audio power at any frequency in the range of 30 c/s-20 Kc/s  $\pm 1$  dB. Less than 0.2% distortion at 1 Kc/s. Can be used to drive mechanical devices for which power is over 120W on continuous sine wave. Input 1 mV, 600 ohms. Output 100-120V or 200-240V. Additional matching transformers for other impedances are available. Price: £112.

**DEVELOPMENTS** WORDEN AUDIO LTD., 54 Chepstow Road, London, W.2. Tel.: Bayswater 4996.

Stereo transistorised control unit. Inputs: pickup, 4, 10, 8 and 20 mV; radio, 250 mV; mic. or tape, 1.4 mV per channel. Output 200 mV per channel. Controls: sel., bass, treble, stereo/mono, combined vol. balance, on/off. Response 15 c/s-25 Kc/s. Pickup inputs all equalised, radio and mic. flat. Channel separation better than 55 dB. P.s.n. selfpowered 9V. Free-standing or for cabinet mounting. To operate with companion 4W per channel stereo main amplifier, or any amplifiers with input sensitivity of 200 mV or less. Size:  $8\frac{3}{4} \times 8\frac{1}{4} \times 2\frac{3}{8}$  in. Front panel 9  $\times$  3 in. Price: £18 18s. Companion stereo main amplifier to the above control unit. Price: £15: specification on request.



Vortexion 200 watt Amplifier

WELLINGTON ACOUSTIC LABORA-TORIES LTD. See Elstone Electronics Ltd.

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WHITELEY ELECTRICAL RADIO CO. LTD., Victoria Street, Mansfield, Notts. Tel.: Mansfield 1762/3/4/5. Cables: Whitebon. Mansfield.

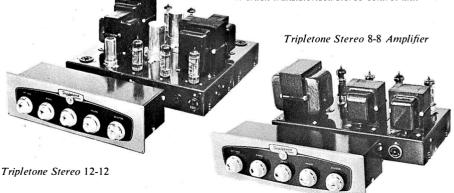
WB8/10 integrated mono amplifier. Input 50 mV. Controls: sel., vol., bass, treble, on/off. Response 25 c/s-15 Kc/s. H. and N. -60 dB. Output 8W. H.D. 0.2%. Feedback 8 dB. Output imp. 3, 15 ohms. Outputs ECL86s. Self-powered. Size:  $12 \times 4 \times 6\frac{1}{2}$  in. Freestanding. Price: £26 7s. 6d.

WB12/14 mono amplifier. Output 12W. H.D. 0.2% F.R. 20 c/s-20 Kc/s. Feedback 25 dB. N.L. -80 dB. Input IV. Output imp. 3, 15 ohms. Outputs EL84s. Self-powered. Size: 9  $\times$  6  $\times$  6<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> in. To operate with stereo control unit. Price: £22 10s.

Stereo control unit. Inputs: gram. 8 mV (RIAA corrected), crystal 80 mV; radio, tape 120 mV; mic. 2 mV. Output 1V. Controls: sel., bass, treble, vol., balance, function. Filters 25 c/s (built-in). Response RIAA for mag. pu, flat for others. H. and N. -60 dB. P.s.n. 250V, 50 mA; 6.3V, 1 amp. To operate with WB12/14 amplifier. Size:  $12 \times 4 \times 6\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £27 15s.



Worden transistorised stereo control unit



# TAPE MACHINES AND THEIR USES

by Graham Balmain \*

**S**O, you want to buy a tape recorder? Or do you? Think carefully—this could save money—then answer these questions: Are you completely happy listening to your gramophone? Do you think the BBC does a grand job? Are you entranced by the great musicians? Do you see tape as a means of listening with fewer interruptions? 'Yes' three or four times probably means that you would be happier with a tape *player*.

But if you are dissatisfied with a passive part in entertainment, or you go to concerts, or sing, or play or act, or make films, then read on. Tape recording is essentially an active and creative occupation which complements and enhances all these activities, and more. Think carefully again: the wrong choice this time will not only be a waste of money, it will also be frustrating. For—despite the leaflets' implications that they are technical marvels, engineers' showpieces, the last touches in stylish furnishing, or merely status symbols—tape machines are to be used and enjoyed. Tape recorders (and players) are for *people*.

#### The Comparison Game

However you choose your recorder, whether you go to a specialist hi-fi dealer or retain a consultant or ask a friend for advice, you will sooner or later have to play the traditional audio game of Comparisons. The preliminaries involve making decisions about the kind of recorder you want and then collecting information for the game itself. Since it is easy enough to collect a hundred odd leaflets about tape recorders which will apparently suit you, some clear ideas on that subject will obviously help at the start. The fewer leaflets reach the semifinals, the more likely you are to win. Who are you playing? All the recorder manufacturers in the market, each of whom is trying to convince you that one of his machines is the only one for you.

#### **Points Worth Noting**

First make the decisions. Price is an obvious one, and fairly easily determined for most of us. Having fixed it, remember these points:

(1) You will be paying for a mixture of facilities (functions represented by knobs on the panel, gadgets on the deck and sockets almost anywhere) and overall quality of construction and performance. The fewer facilities you need, the higher the quality can be. Don't have frills.

(2) A good second-hand recorder may be better value for you than a new one, provided the source is reliable.

(3) If you do have a new one, bear in mind that good basic quality maintains the best second-hand value, provided it is properly cared for.

(4) Don't be sidetracked into buying 'famous manufacturer's surplus' or 'bankrupt stock' or other 'fantastic bargains', unless you are prepared to risk some fatal peculiarity in the machine or the lack of proper spares and servicing arrangements.

(5) You *can* get good value for money at almost all price levels. Cheap recorders (say £30 and below) need not be positively bad, as opposed to merely poor-buthonest, but the latter need searching out.

The second decision is the *kind* of recorder you want, which depends in turn on what you propose doing with it. Assuming that you are

\*MSS Recording Co., Ltd.

not aiming at professional standards straight away (it is not that easy!) you have these choices:

**Deck-Amplifier Units** to build into hi-fi systems. Definitely for fixed installations only. these usually contain microphone, gramophone and radio inputs and the necessary recording, bias and erase supplies, but a playback *pre*amplifier only, whose output must be fed into an external power amplifier for loudspeaker listening. They are an economical way of adding high quality tape facilities to a hi-fi system, with obvious limitations. They can be put in cases and used as portables, with some weight/quality advantage, provided headphone listening is acceptable if you are away from home.

Decks alone, to build into hi-fi systems, are ideal for tape players, since many hi-fi preamplifiers will accept inputs from tape heads. However, recording requires separate bias/erase supplies to be provided; these are available in 'tape amplifiers', which invariably accept microphone and gram/radio inputs, and have either a playback pre-amplifier or a complete playback chain including a loudspeaker amplifier. For recording it is easier to use a deckamplifier unit as described above.

#### The Semi-Professional Machine

Semi-Professional Recorders are usually elaborate and heavy. Remember that anything weighing over 50 lbs. gets heavier the more you move it about. Some, indeed, are styled as table models—no handles. Prices range from £60-£150. Most are very good, but be prepared to spend a few solid weeks getting to know the machine and learning to produce decent recordings. It is generally better to start with something simple.

High Quality Domestic Portables may produce recordings as good as those from semiprofessional machines, but they will be less elaborate and may not be quite so robust. They nevertheless have all the necessary basic facilities and, priced at about £40-£80 make the best choice for general-purpose requirements: recording almost anything, almost anywhere where there is a mains supply.

**Cheaper Domestic Portables** (£20-£40) account at present for the bulk of the market. By and large, recorded quality is noticeably inferior to that of higher-priced machines, but, as noted above, there are some which do not sound actively unpleasant. Their operation is very simple and only essential facilities are provided. They are more than adequate for speech, dance music, pops, background music and so on, but give the impression of struggling a bit with music which is meant to be listened to rather than just heard.

#### **Recorders For Outdoor Use**

All the types mentioned so far need an AC mains supply, although one can get Converter Units which will enable them to be worked from 6-24V DC supplies or batteries, and even from 100-120V DC mains supplies. However, if you want a really light machine which is independent of all fixed supplies, look at the growing range of Transistor Portables, which are powered by internal batteries. Some of these are obviously in direct competition with the cheaper domestic mains portables, with the same facilities and much the same sound quality. Others, down to the famous £5 pocket recorder, may be little more than toys as far as the hi-fi public is concerned, although they are certainly useful for verbal notes, dictation and similar speech-only applications.

Where transistor portables really score for the serious user are the medium and high quality applications in what is rather oddly known as 'the field'; in other words, reporting, interviews, background material, folk music and dancing, outdoor activities in general. Anywhere, in fact, where immediacy and often unobtrusiveness are essential for success. Nothing inhibits naturalness so much as a big shiny box and yards of cable. Transistor portables suitable for any or all of these purposes can be had at prices up to £360 (a professional job, and well worth it) but about £50-£70 should buy one good enough for most amateur work.

The cost is the inevitable result of fitting so much into so small a space and still getting good sound on to the tape. That it can be done well at all is because the recording process, as such, needs relatively little power and space. Most of the better transistor portables omit power-consuming loudspeaker amplifiers and have either playback into headphones or external amplifiers, or none at all, the practice being to record on the portable and to play the tape back in the studio or wherever on a larger machine. Much of the BBC's news and documentary material is now collected in just this way using 'shoulder-bag' recorders, as it was previously on similar but larger recorders with valves before transistors became commercially useful.

Although the facilities available on transistor portables of this class are otherwise similar in *kind* to those on mains types (if not in *amount*), other features show less variety. The range offered is not yet large and a choice is therefore not unduly difficult, being dictated mainly by facilities and price. One contrary note: units are available for powering transistor portables from the mains supply and some even have the facility built in. Note also that a few of the larger mains recorders are transistorised.

#### Keep Stereo Indoors

The third problem is sharply topical: Mono or Stereo? Now, and from here on, I am going to be a shade dogmatic and make sweeping generalisations which will make the experts say "Yes, but . . ." But I believe in recommending beginners to play it safe. It is hard enough making decent recordings at first. especially live ones, without having to cope with touchy or complicated equipment as well: keep it simple and reliable. So I recommend firmly that live stereophonic recording is not for beginners. Recording from stereo discsyes, and from stereo radio also, should this ever appear, although it hardly seems worth having a stereo recorder for one exericse which is pointless and for another which is not vet possible to any interesting extent in this country.

This does not necessarily prevent you from playing **Stereo Tape Records**, even if you buy a monophonic recorder, for many machines are arranged to record mono only but to play either mono or stereo. Some have all the necessary amplifiers built in, others need a **Stereo Add-On Unit** to supplement the existing playback amplifier; this is usually available from the firm which makes the recorder. Tape decks used as players in existing hi-fi systems can always be arranged to play stereo tapes provided, of course, that the rest of the system will handle stereo signals.

The last preliminary decision really involves four problems in one: tape speeds, track widths, reel sizes and the kind of tape to use. All four are bound together, and between them they will decide how long your longest continuous recording can be and how much recording time you get for the price of a reel of tape. However, there are certain overriding considerations which simplify the problem somewhat.

#### How Many Tracks

First, tape speed and track width. In general, an increase in tape speed or track width, or both, gives an improvement in sound quality. Mechanical difficulties with tape guiding and head alignment appear at lower speeds (at or below  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s), while little quality advantage is gained by going too far in the high speed direction (above  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s). Half-track at  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s or quarter-track at  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s are capable of comparable results in domestic use only, provided first-class quarter-track recorders and good tapes are used; quarter-track reproduction may otherwise suffer from more appreciable background hum and noise, fading, roughness, dropouts and other irregularities.

Full-Track means that the whole width of the tape is used for one recording. Half-Track recorders use only half of the tape width for each recording (a little less, in fact, to leave a safety lane between the tracks), so that the length of the tape can be effectively doubled by recording first on the upper half and then on the lower. Quarter-track machines use a little less than a quarter of the tape width and thus effectively quadruple the tape length. Half-track machines may have either single- or twin-track facilities; quarter-track ones are always twin. Stereo reproduction requires two tracks simultaneously; full tracks cannot be used, obviously, so tape consumption, for a given system, is doubled.

#### Four Main Types

There are four main *types* of tape: Standard, Long Play, Double Play and Triple Play, in descending order of thickness. The strength and flexibility of tape is determined mainly by the Base Material. The three main groups used are:

Acetates, which tear and break fairly easily, are stiffish and may become stiffer or more brittle with age. The easy breaking means little stretching if broken, which many experts consider an advantage; the recording is not unduly affected by the break, apart from fluctuations at the rejoined break itself. The main virtue of acetates is their low price.

**PVC** (Polyvinyl-chloride) is fairly tough and flexible, but stretches considerably before breaking, thus spoiling beyond repair recordings around the break. It does not appear to age appreciably. It is usually toughened by pre-stretching for use with thin tapes. A reasonably cheap, general-purpose base.

**Polyesters** (Melinex, Mylar) are very tough but rather stiff, chemically inert and apparently ageless. They are all pre-stretched but can also be 'tensilised' for thin tapes. Expensive.

Consideration of the factors mentioned will reveal some limiting features to be avoided, particularly when account is taken of the lengths of various types of tape on various size reels. For instance, if you want to record high-quality music in continuous lengths of up to 45 minutes for home listening, this suggests a half-track or good quarter-track machine running at  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. Long Play PVC or Polyester, Standard PVC, or Double Play Polyester are suitable. The time factor limits you to machines



taking at least  $\$\frac{1}{4}$  in. reels for Standard Tape, 7 in. reels for Long Play or  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. reels for Double Play. Since machines taking only  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. reels tend to be in the 'Cheaper domestic portable' class, it has to be one of the other two, and the price will probably make the final decision for you.

#### Examining a Specification

Now you have some idea of what you need, start collecting. The tape recorder directory following this article will sort the wheat from the chaff and give you some names to look out for at the same time, but the entries there are too brief to serve as a basis for even a semifinal choice. What you want now is a specification for each likely machine. This is the section tucked away on the back of the nice glossy leaflets which you are collecting. The information it contains is, by and large, factual, but not all of it is useful for your purposes; much of it will merely confirm that the machine has things which are essential for making recordings on tape!

It is convenient to divide the specification into two sections: Performance, Features and Facilities. Let us first pick a few comparison points out of the former. Some care is needed here, as this is obviously the place for imaginative compilers to give way to their enthusiasm, especially if the machine is in the lower price ranges and needs boosting a bit. The more modest the claims made—and those for some of the best machines are really very restrained indeed—the more reliable they are likely to be. But for the low-priced machines it is probably better to ignore this section altogether and to rely mainly on listening to them, when you have drawn up your short list.

High-quality domestic and semi-professional machines deserve a little study here, however, if only to check that what is offered is consistent with the price.

Among the electrical points, the **Frequency Range** is probably the most quoted figure and the one *least* indicative of general quality. The upper frequency limits, to be consistent with good, clean, reliable sound, are not spectacular. Pushing these figures above about 12 Kc/s for  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s or 15 Kc/s for  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s (for -3 dB) may cause loss of cleanness on any but the very best machines and it is pointless anyway; no programme source available to the beginner will contain much *useful* sound above 10-12 Kc/s, short of paying £100 and over for a studio microphone for live recordings. Do not be dazzled by frequency ranges up to 20 Kc/s or more, at any speed.

The low frequency limit varies fairly predictably from about 100 c/s on cheaper machines to about 20 c/s on the most expensive. The AC Bias Frequency should be four or more times the highest quoted audio frequency (e.g. at least 60 Kc/s if the latter is 15 Kc/s) on high quality domestic machines, and at least three times on cheaper machines, but in any case the higher the better. Any less may cause harshness in strong signals. (But note that many of the cheaper transistor portables use DC bias, so that this and most other criteria of quality are irrelevant to their purposes: speech and low-quality stuff only).

The figure entered in the specification against Distortion is a useful check on the general design quality of a machine. Semiprofessional and professional machines are usually quoted as producing 1.5-3% (3rd harmonic at 1 Kc/s, generally) while highquality domestic and the more honest of the cheaper machines go to 5%. All is not what it seems here. Distortion in tape recorders is a quite unavoidable result of impressing a signal on the tape; the more signal, the more distortion. What this entry really means is that the meter or 'magic eye', has been arranged to show the maximum permissible signal input when this suffers the quoted distortion figure. That one recorder can manage 1.5% whereas another has to go to 5% means that the former has a much lower inherent background noise than the latter and can therefore afford to do with less signal input to the tape while still giving reproduction which is reasonably free of background noise. In fact, the distortion is not of an unpleasant kind, even at 5 %, which seems high by hi-fi standards; and remember that this order if distortion should occur only on the very short signal *peaks* if the recorder is controlled properly.

#### Background Noise

I hesitate to be dogmatic about **Background** Noise, because the figure measured depends very much on the *character* of the noise and how it is measured, and this is not always made clear. Many specifications quote an 'unweighted' figure, however, which should be directly comparable with those of other recorders in the same class. Background noise of -50 dB (relative to the maximum permissible signal, that is) should ensure almost noiseless reproduction under ordinary domestic conditions, while -40 dB might be obtrusive. Professionals aim at -60 dB or better. 'Weighted' measurements correspond more nearly than unweighted to how one hears the noise, and these are generally 20 dB or so better (i.e. -70, -60, -80 dB respectively). They are not much used yet.

The **Recording Level Indicator** may be a magic eye in various forms, a 'VU Meter' or a 'peak meter', 'peak level meter' or 'peak

programme meter'. The great majority of domestic machines have magic eyes, which are adequate for most domestic recording. VU meters are popular among certain groups of professionals, but inexperienced users often find them misleading because they are unable to follow the rapid signal peaks which cause most overloading distortion. Even after several years, I would rather have either a peak meter or a magic eye. Meters are usually indicative of better overall design quality. They occur more in the semi-professional class than the domestic, and appear on all professional machines. Magic eyes, incidentally, are basically a simple kind of peak meter.

Two mechanical points must also be checked. The long-term **Speed Accuracy** is usually  $\pm 2\%$  for high quality domestic machines, which will suffice for most purposes. However, if you need really accurate reproduction of pitch or timing (subject to the mains frequency remaining constant, of course) look for  $\pm 0.5\%$ .

Short-term speed accuracy appears under **Wow and Flutter**, which explain themselves better than I can explain them. This is another dangerous subject, but in general a total figure of 0.2% RMS is fair domestic quality, 0.1% is good and 0.05% inaudible by anyone under any programme conditions. If your taste is for solemn organ music, aim at the last. Orchestral music will usually stand 0.1%, dance music and pops 0.2% or more. Speech only will take up to 10% without noticeable effect and 25% without losing intelligibility; but do not bother to look for figures like these. Wow and Flutter figures usually increase as the tape speed decreases.

#### **Features and Facilities**

In the Features and Facilities section of the specification, the choice will depend entirely on what you need. Two essentials always appear on domestic recorders, however: Input Sockets for a microphone (usually supplied with cheaper recorders but not with high quality ones) and for a radio or gramophone pickup. A socket for an External Loudspeaker is usually fitted on all but the cheapest machines and the professional ones, but only the high quality or the semi-professional class can drive it well enough for serious listening. A 'Line output' or 'pre-amplifier output' socket, to be connected to a high quality power amplifier and loudspeaker, may give better results. An internal loudspeaker in a recorder case, however good, cannot give high quality sound, although it may well give a sound which is pleasant for background listening or sufficient for speech.

Most recorders have two alternative Tape Speeds, and may have three. Some cheap machines have only one and some expensive ones four. Bear in mind that more than two speeds are difficult to arrange in the cheaper machines without running into wow and flutter troubles. A **Pause Control** and a **Tape Position Indicator** are near-essentials for planning and editing recorded tapes; most recorders have them anyway.

#### **More Useful Facilities**

A host of other facilities and accessories are offered besides these. Some of those likely to be most useful to beginners are noted briefly:

Automatic Recording Level Control removes the need for adjusting recording input level. Especially useful when you want to take part in the recording, or to leave the recorder altogether. One company calls this a 'Magic Ear'.

Automatic Stop switches the mechanism off if the tape runs out and sometimes also if it breaks.

**Cross-Track Recording.** A long-winded method of **Mixing**, on twin-track machines only, by re-recording material from one track on to the other together with a fresh input signal. The process can be repeated several times, although earlier recordings may suffer in the process.

Echo Effect. A 'trick' facility arranged by feeding part of the output back to the recording head. Rather artificial since natural echoes contain reverberation also; on *Three-Head machines only*.

**Parallel-Track Recording or Playback** on twin-track machines is the separate recording or playback of two dissimilar signals at the same time.

Sound-on-Sound—Cross-Track Recording.

**Straight-Through Amplifier.** The tape amplifier with various networks switched out to permit its use for amplifying microphone, radio or gramophone signals.

**Superimposing** allows a fresh signal to be added to an already-recorded track. Some loss in the original track is unavoidable, but the method is good for adding commentary to music background, for instance.

**Variable Winding** can be controlled in speed and tension by the operator.

Having on this basis arrived at your short list of three or four likely machines, go and *listen* to them; play with the controls and *listen*; turn your back to them and *listen*; get the feel of the things and *listen* again. Try to imagine yourself with sounds like that, relaxing in your living room or whatever you aim to do with them; and if you can't, then don't buy. If it feels wrong and sounds wrong, then it is wrong, whatever the figures say.

## DIRECTORY OF TAPE RECORDERS

★ The abbreviations used for the specifications in this directory are as follows: **F.R.** = frequency response; i/s = inches per second; **P.s.n.** = power supply needed; < = better than; **M.E.** = magic eye; **W. and F.** = wow and flutter; **Replay char.** = replay characteristic; **H. and N.** = hum and noise. ●=Stereo equipment.

### **PROFESSIONAL** and **SEMI-PROFESSIONAL**

**AKAI.** Distributors: The Pullin Optical Co. Ltd., Ellis House, Aintree Road, Perivale, Greenford, Middlesex. Tel.: Alperton 1541/7.

●Model 345. Stereo recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 0.08%;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 0.14%. H. and N. -42 dB referred to 250 c/s. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 40 c/s-21 Kc/s  $\pm 6$  dB;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 40 c/s-12.5 Kc/s  $\pm 6$  dB. Replay char. NARTB. Inputs: mic. 0.8 mV; radio 50 mV. Cathode-follower line output. Three motors.  $10\frac{1}{2}$ -in. spool. Rewind 45 secs., 1,200 ft. VU meters. Partly transistorised. Three heads. Tape lifter. Operates vertically or horizontally. 10W per channel output. Size:  $17\frac{3}{8} \times 16 \times 12\frac{1}{2}$  in. Weight: 72.6 lb. Price: £208 19s.

●Model M-7. Stereo recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. W. and F.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 0.15%;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 0.25%;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 0.35%. H. and N. -40 dB. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 30 c/s-23 Kc/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 40 c/s-20 Kc/s;  $1\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 40 c/s-13 Kc/s. Replay char. NARTB. Outlet from pre-amp. One motor. 7-in. spool. Rewind 75 secs., 1,200 ft. VU meters. Operates vertically or horizontally. 6W per channel output. Air cooling system. High quality performance at low speeds. Size: 20 × 13 × 9 in. Weight: 47.3 lb. Price (including mic. and accessories): £139 13s.

For matching speakers SS70 and SS50, see Speaker Section.

**Model 707.** Semi-professional mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds:  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F. below  $0.15\frac{5}{6}$ . H. and N. -50 dB. F.R. 30 c/s-12 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB,  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. Replay char. NARTB. Outlet from replay head (recorder amplifier may be switched off). One motor. 7 in. spools.  $2\frac{1}{2}$  min. rewind. VU meter. Pause control. Automatic shut-off of whole recorder at end of tape, if required. For vertical or horizontal use. Size:  $13\frac{1}{4} \times 18\frac{1}{4} \times 9$  ins. Weight: 37 lbs. Price to be announced.



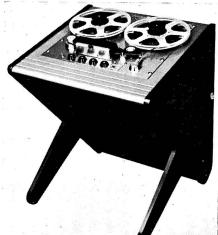
Akai Model 345



Akai Model 707



Ampex F-44



Ampex 352 console.



EMI Type 311

AMPEX (GREAT BRITAIN) LTD., 72 Berkeley Avenue, Reading, Berkshire. Tel.: Reading 55341. Cables: Videotape, Reading.

Ampex 300 series. Professional recorders. One to eight tracks. Speeds  $15 \text{ and } 7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. Three motors. 14-in. spools up to 1 in. wide. F.R. 15 i/s, 30-18,000 c/s;  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 40-12,000 c/s, both  $\pm 2$  dB. Large scale VU meter. H. and N. -60 dB full track, -55 dB multi-track. W. and F. less than 0.1% at 15 i/s. Prices on application.

Ampex 351. Professional recorder in console, portable or rack-mounted form. Full or  $\frac{1}{2}$ track. Speeds 15 and  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, or  $7\frac{1}{2}$  and  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. Three motors.  $10\frac{1}{2}$  in. NAB spools. F.R. 15 o/s, 30-18,000 c/s;  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 40-12,000 c/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 50-8,000 c/s, all  $\pm 2$  dB. Large scale VU meter. H. and N. -70 dB full track, -65 dB  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track at 15 i/s. W. and F. less than 0-15% at 15 i/s. Size (console): 48  $\times$  24  $\times$  28 in. Weight: 168 lb. Price (15 and  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s) on application.

Ampex 352. Professional reproducer only in console or rack-mounted form. Full or  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track, or stereo. Speeds 15 and  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. Three motors.  $10\frac{1}{2}$  in. NAB spools. F.R. 15 i/s, 30-18,000 c/s;  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 40-12,000 c/s, both  $\pm 2$  dB. H. and N. -70 dB full track, -65 dB half track. W. and F. less than 0.15% at 15 i/s. Size (console):  $35 \times 24 \times 24$  in. Weight: 109 lb. Price on application.

**CAMPEX 354.** Professional console recorder. Speed 15 and  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s or  $7\frac{1}{2}$  and  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. Three motors.  $10\frac{1}{2}$  in. NAB spools. F.R. 15 i/s 30-18,000 c/s;  $7\frac{1}{2}$  40-12,000 c/s  $\pm 2$  dB. 2 VU meters. H. and N. -65 dB. W. and F. 0.15% at 15 i/s. Price on application.

Ampex 602. Professional portable recorder. Speed  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. One motor. 7-in. spools. F.R. 40-10,000 c/s  $\pm 2$  dB. Large scale VU meter. H. and N. -55 dB full track, -50 dB half track. W. and F. less than 0.17%. Size:  $16\frac{1}{2} \times 13\frac{3}{4} \times 8$  in. Weight: 28 lb. Price: £295.

•Ampex 602-2. Stereo version of Ampex 601. Size:  $24\frac{1}{2} \times 13 \times 8$  in. Weight: 42 lb. Price: £486.

**•PR-10.** Professional recorder. Stereo or mono versions. Full or  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track version available shortly. Speeds 15,  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s or  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F. 15 i/s, 0.15%;  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 0.18%;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 0.25%. H. and N. -60 dB at 15,  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, full track. F.R. 15 i/s, 30 c/s-15 Kc/s  $\pm 2$  dB;  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 40 c/s-12 Kc/s  $\pm 2$  dB. Replay char. NAB/ CCIR/AME (15 i/s only) plug-in equalisers. Various inputs by plug-in transformers and



pre-amps. Outlet from pre-amp +4 dBm into 600 ohms. One motor. 7-in. spool. Rewind  $1\frac{1}{2}$ mins. VU meter. Remote control. Size (transport): 19 ×  $8\frac{1}{4}$  × 6 in.; (electronics): 19 ×  $5\frac{1}{4}$ in. Weight (unmounted): 44 lb.; (in case): 53 lb. Price (mono): £485.

●E65. Transistorised stereo recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F. 0.3%,  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. H. and N. -50 dB,  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s; -44 dB,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 150 c/s-10 Kc/s  $\pm 2$  dB;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 150 c/s-5 Kc/s  $\pm 2$  dB. Replay char. NAB. Inputs: line 0.5V, mic. 0.5 mV. Outlets from pre-amp: 1, headset 2 K, 1V; 2, line 2 K, 1V; 3, to speaker/amplifier. One motor. 7-in. spool.  $1\frac{1}{2}$  mins. rewind. Special educational and language study recorder. Size: 8 × 13 $\frac{3}{4}$  × 16 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. Weight: 30 lb. Price to be announced.

●F-44 series. Professional stereo/mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 0.12%;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 0.18%. H. and N. -53 dB,  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s; -48 dB,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 50 c/s-15 Kc/s  $\pm 2$  dB;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 50 c/s-10 Kc/s + 2.4 dB. Replay char. N.A.B. Inputs: line 0.15V, 500 K; mic.

0.5 mV, 2.2 megohms. Cathode-follower output 1V. One motor. Level meters. Three heads. Details of individual models:

**F-4450.** Unmounted, for use in custom installation (optional walnut cabinet). Size:  $13 \times 15 \times 7\frac{1}{2}$  in. Weight: 28 lb.

**F-4452.** Unmounted, for use in component systems. Size and weight as for F-4450.

**F-4460.** Portable. Size:  $14 \times 17\frac{1}{2} \times 9\frac{1}{4}$  in. Weight: 36 lb.

**F-4470.** Portable, with built-in dual-channel amplifier and speakers. Size:  $14 \times 24\frac{3}{4} \times 9\frac{1}{4}$  in. Weight: 48 lb.

Model 2044. Portable self-contained amplifier and speaker system for use with F-44 series. Size:  $14 \times 17\frac{1}{2} \times 9\frac{1}{4}$  in. Weight: 26 lb.

#### ★

**BALMORAL ELECTRONICS LTD.**, Oxford Circus House, Oxford Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Regent 3311.

**Enthusiast.** Semi-professional mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds 15,  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. W. and F.



35 c/s-15 Kc/s at  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s  $\pm 3$  dB, 35 c/s-9 Kc/s at  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s  $\pm 3$  dB. Replay char. CCIR. Outlet from pre-amp. Three motors.  $8\frac{1}{4}$ -in. spool, 1 min. rewind. Level meter. Separate records/playback amplifiers and heads. Dual speed sync. capstan motor. Superimpose. Variable bias. Three-channel electronic mixing. Built-in echo effect. Continuous monitoring from input or tape through inbuilt speaker or phones. Variable speed wind. Foil auto-stop. Clock counter.  $10 \times 6$  in. speaker 15 ohms. Fully independent bass, treble, record and playback controls. Size:  $20\frac{1}{2} \times 18 \times 11\frac{1}{4}$  in. Weight: 58 lb. Price: £145 19s.

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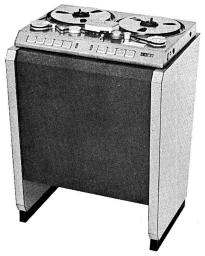
EMITR 52 - 2 portable stereo.

 $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, better than 0.2%. H. and N. -50 dB. F.R. 15 i/s, 40 c/s-15 Kc/s  $\pm 2$  dB;  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 40 c/s-12 Kc/s  $\pm 2$  dB;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 50 c/s-6 Kc/s  $\pm 2$  dB. Replay char. CCIR. Inputs: 1, 0.5 mV (peak); 2, 50 mV (peak). Three motors. Rewind less than 1 min., 1,200 ft. Level meter. Pause control, monitoring, superimpose. Three heads. Size: 18  $\times 16\frac{1}{2} \times 9\frac{1}{2}$  in. Weight: 40 lbs. Price: £99 15s.

#### ★

DYNATRON RADIO LTD., St. Peter's Road, Furze Platt, Maidenhead, Berks. Tel.: Maidenhead 23331.

Specialist 1200. Mono recorder using Reflectograph deck.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F. 0.15%. H. and N. -50 dB. F.R.



EMT Studer C37 Console

**EMI ELECTRONICS LTD.,** Hayes, Middx. Tel.: Hayes 3888. Cables: Emidata, London.

**TR52/D.** Professional portable stereo/mono recorder. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$  and  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. One motor. 7-in. spools. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 50-10,000 c/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 50-6,000 c/s, both  $\pm 2$  dB. W. and F. less than 0.25% at  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. Crosstalk -45 dB. VU meter. Size: 20 ×  $17\frac{1}{2}$  ×  $13\frac{1}{2}$  in. Weight: 80 lb. Price: £245.

**RE301.** Stereo/mono recorder in transportable rack or trolley form.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds 15,  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, or  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W, and F. 0·2% at 15 i/s, 0·25% at  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 0·3% at  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. H. and N. 50 dB below peak level. F.R. 15 i/s, 50 c/s-15 Kc/s;  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 50 c/s-10 Kc/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 50 c/s-6 Kc/s (all  $\pm 2$  dB). Replay char. CCIR. Inputs: mic. 30/50 ohms, less than 100µV for peak recording level. Line floating and bridging for 600 ohms, less than 200 mV for peak record level. One motor.  $8\frac{1}{4}$ -in. spool.  $1\frac{3}{4}$  mins. rewind. Plug-in record and replay amplifiers. VU meter. Size:  $14\frac{1}{16} \times 19\frac{1}{4} \times 18\frac{1}{8}$  in. Weight: 97 lb. Price: £278.

●Type 311. Professional stereo/mono recorder. Full, twin, three, four track. Speeds  $3\frac{3}{4}/7\frac{1}{2}$ or  $7\frac{1}{2}/15$  i/s. W. and F. 15 i/s, better than 0.1%;  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 0.1%;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 0.15%. H. and N. (2%) distortion) -60 dB unweighted. F.R. 15 i/s, 30 c/s-20 Kc/s;  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 30 c/s-12 Kc/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 40 c/s-8 Kc/s ( $\pm 2$  dB). Replay char. CCIR, NARTB, aux. switched. Input 10 K bridging, and 200 or 600 ohm line. Balanced floating output at 35, 200 or 600 ohms. Three motors. 1114-in. spools (European). Rewind (NAB spool)  $l_{4}^{1}$  mins. VU meter. Separate track erasure on multi-channel machines. Size (deck):  $19 \times 17 \times 12$  in., 80 lb.; (amplifier):  $19 \times 16\frac{1}{4} \times 7$  in., 32 lb. Basic price: £595.

**EMT WILHELM FRANZ GMBH,** Switzerland. Sole U.K. Agents: F. W. O. Bauch Ltd., Chaddlewood, Cockfosters Road, Cockfosters, Barnet, Herts.

•Studer A62. Professional transistorised studio recorder. Stereo/mono. Full track or  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds 15,  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. W. and F. 15 i/s, 0.04%;  $7\frac{1}{2}$ i/s, 0.06%. H. and N. 15 i/s, -60 dB;  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, -56 dB. F.R. 30 c/s-15 Kc/s  $\pm 1.5$  dB. Replay char. CCIR or NARTB (either by request). Inputs: -6 dBm to +22 dBm, balanced 1 K. Outlet from pre-amp. Three motors. 10-in. spools.  $1\frac{1}{2}$  mins. rewind. No speaker or power amplifier. Size:  $19 \times 14 \times 8\frac{1}{4}$ in. Weight: 57 lb. (complete chassis). Price (mono): £525; (stereo): £626.

•Studer C37. Professional studio recorder. Full track mono or  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track stereo. Speeds 15,  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. W. and F. (0.5-250 c/s) 15 i/s, 0.04%;  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 0.05%; (0.5-6 c/s) 15 i/s, 0.015%;  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 0.025%. H. and N. 15 i/s, -70 dB;  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 0.66 dB. F.R. 30 c/s-15 Kc/s +1 dB -2 dB. Replay char. CCIR or NARTB (either by request). Inputs: 0.7-7V (0 dBm to +20 dBm); balanced input imp. greater than 15 K. Outlet from pre-amp. Three motors. 12-in. spools. 2 mins. rewind 2,400 ft. No speaker or power amplifier. Size: 21 × 26 × 17 in. Weight: 172 [b. Price (complete chassis): mono, £985; stereo, £1,250.

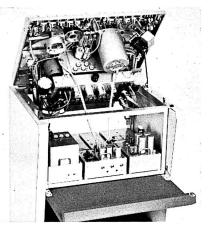
**FERROGRAPH CO. LTD.,** 84 Blackfriars Road, London, S.E.1. Tel.: Waterloo 1981/2/3. Cables: Britferro, London, S.E.

●Model 422U. Stereo/mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F. 15% at  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 0·2% at  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. H. and N. 52 dB. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 40 c/s-15 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 50 c/s-10 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB. Replay char. NARTB, CCIR. Inputs: 1 megohm, 2 mV; 0·5 megohm, 350 mV per channel. Output 1V at 5 K per channel. Three motors.  $8\frac{1}{4}$ -in. spools, 1 min. rewind. Level meter. Stereo recording and playback with monitoring on both channels. Echo effects. Recording from track to the other. Supply 200/250V, 50 c/s. Size:  $18\frac{1}{2} \times 17\frac{1}{2} \times 9\frac{3}{4}$  in. Weight: 48 lb. Price: £115 10s.

●Model 422E. Details as for Model 422U, but for operation at 110V, 50 c/s.

**Model 424A.** Details as for Model 422U, but for operation at 117V, 60 c/s, and with  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track playback.

**•Model 424U.** Details as for Model 422U, but with  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track playback.



EMT Studer C37 (interior view)

**Model 424E.** Details as for Model 422E, but with  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track playback.

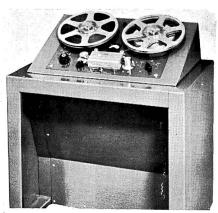
**Model 5A/N.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F. 0.16% at  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 0.2% at  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. H. and N. 45 dB. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 40 c/s-15 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 40 c/s-10 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB. Replay char. CCIR. Inputs: 1 megohm, 3 mV; 80 K, 15 mV. Outlet from replay head or pre-amp. Three motors.  $8\frac{1}{4}$ -in. spools, 1 min. rewind. Level meter. Switches from wind-on to wind-back without stopping.  $2\frac{1}{2}$ W output. Interchangeable heads. Size:  $18\frac{1}{2} \times 17\frac{1}{2} \times 9\frac{3}{4}$  in. Weight: 50 lb. Price: £89 5s.



LEEVERS-RICH EQUIPMENT LTD., 319b Trinity Road, Wandsworth, London, S.W.18. Tel.: Vandyke 9054. Cables: Leemag, London, S.W.18.



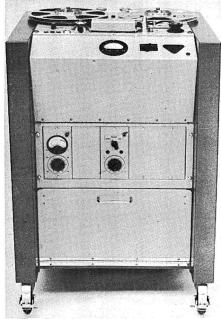
Ferrograph 422 stereo



Leevers-Rich Series E console

**Model E.141.M.** Professional recorder console. Speeds 15 and  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. Three motors.  $11\frac{1}{2}$  in. spools. F.R. 15 i/s and  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 50-15,000 c/s  $\pm 2$  dB. VU level meter. H. and N. -60 dB unweighted. W. and F. 0.06% at 15 i/s and  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. Outlet from pre-amp at 600 ohms. Size:  $24 \times 24 \times 36$  in. Weight: 205 lb. Price: £640.

**Model E.141.P.** Two case portable version of E.141.M above. Size (recorder):  $21 \times 17 \times 11\frac{1}{2}$  in.; (amplifier):  $18\frac{3}{4} \times 14\frac{1}{2} \times 10\frac{3}{4}$  in. Weight (recorder): 71 lb.; (amplifier) 25 lb. Price: £615.



Leevers-Rich Model E.141.M

Model E.141.R. Rack mounting version of E.141.M above. Size:  $19 \times 17\frac{1}{2} \times 10$  in. Weight: 50 lb. Price: £545.

**Model E.242.M.** Professional dual channel recorder console. Three motors.  $11\frac{1}{2}$  in. spools. Speeds 15 and  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. F.R. 15 i/s and  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 50-15,000 c/s  $\pm 2$  dB. VU level meter. H. and N. -60 dB unweighted. W. and F. 0.06% at 15 i/s and  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. Outlet from pre-amp at 600 ohms. Size:  $24 \times 24 \times 36$  in. high. Weight: 210 lb. Price: £790.

**Model E.242.P.** Portable version of E.242.M above. Two cases. Size (recorder):  $21 \times 17 \times 11\frac{1}{2}$  in.; (amplifier):  $18\frac{3}{4} \times 14\frac{1}{2} \times 10\frac{3}{4}$  in. Weight (recorder): 71 lb.; (amplifier): 30 lb. Price: £765.

Model E.242.R. Rack mounting version of E.242.M above. Size:  $19 \times 17\frac{1}{2} \times 10$  in. Weight: 55 lb. Price: £675.

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PAMPHONIC REPRODUCERS LTD., Westmoreland Road, London, N.W.9. Tel.: Colindale 7131.

**Reflectograph Model A.** Semi-prof. recorder. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$  and  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. Three motors.  $8\frac{1}{4}$  in. spools. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s 35-15,000 c/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s 35-9,000 c/s both  $\pm 2$  dB. Level meter. H. and N. -55dB. W. and F. <0.15%. Outlet from pre-amp. Size: 20 × 16 × 10 in. Weight approx.: 50 lb. Price: £110 5s.

• Model B. Similar specification to Model A but fitted with  $\frac{1}{4}$  track heads and facility for playing back  $\frac{1}{4}$  track or  $\frac{1}{2}$  track pre-recorded stereo tapes with addition amplifier. Now only to special order. Price: £120 15s.

**Reflectograph Model D.**  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track tape player. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$  and  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. Three motors.  $8\frac{1}{4}$  in. spools. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s 35-15,000 c/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s 35-9,000 c/s, both  $\pm 3$  dB. H. and N. -50 dB. W. and F. 0.15%. Outlet from pre-amp. 250 mV. Size:  $20 \times 16 \times 10$  in. Weight approx.: 50 lb. Price: £78 15s.

**Reflectograph Model EA.**  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track tape player. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$  or  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s to order. Three motors.  $8\frac{1}{4}$  in. spools. F.R. to NAB standard. H. and N. -50 dB. W. and F. 0.2% total. Output from pre-amp 250 mV. Automatic track reversal. Fitted with automatic start for clock control operation. Size:  $20 \times 16 \times 10$  in. Weight approx.: 50 lb. Price: £99 15s.

#### TAPE RECORDERS

Reflectograph Model S. Semi-prof. recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Stacked erase, record and playback heads. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F. 0.13% at  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 0.18% at  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. H. and N. -55 dB at  $3\frac{1}{6}$  distortion. F.R. 35 c/s-15 Kc/s  $\pm 2$  dB,  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s; 35 c/s-10 Kc/s  $\pm 2$  dB,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. Replay char.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, CCIR;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, NARTB. Inputs: mic. 600 ohms balance or unbalanced as required, 6 mV; Radio not less than 10 K unbalanced 0.25V. Two outlets from stacked playback head, one from pre-amp. Three motors:  $8\frac{1}{4}$  in. spools, less than 45 seconds rewind. Level meter. Twin input mixers. Switched tracks. Plays back bottom track, but operator can record and playback on top track. On playback both tracks heard together. Size:  $20 \times 16 \times 10$  in. Weight approx.: 50 lb. Price (complete with phones and boom microphone): £125.

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**PHILIPS.** Distributors: Peto Scott Electrical Instruments Ltd., 167-169 Wardour Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Gerrard 2911.

●EL3566. Professional recorder. Stereo/mono full and  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds 15,  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. W. and F. 15 i/s, 0·1 %;  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 0·15%. H. and N. 15 i/s, better than -55 dB;  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, better than -52 dB. F.R. 15 i/s, 60 c/s-10 Kc/s +0-2 dB, 40 c/s-15 Kc/s +0-4 dB;  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 60 c/s-8 Kc/s +0-2 dB, 40 c/s-12 Kc/s +0-4 dB. Replay char. CCIR. Inputs: mic. 0·1 mV, 400 ohms; line 150 mV, 100 K. Monitor (headphones) and line outputs. Three Papst motors. 11 in. spools. 2 min. rewind, 3,300 ft. VU meter. Provision for adding pilot-tone head. Time indicator in mins. and secs. Suitable for 19 in. rack mounting. Size (deck): 20 × 15 $\frac{1}{2}$  × 5 $\frac{1}{4}$  in. Weight (deck): 60 lb.; (amp): 24 lb. Price on application.

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**REFLECTOGRAPH.** See Pamphonic Reproducers Ltd.

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**REVOX (U.K. CONCESSIONAIRES) LTD.,** 296 Kensington High Street, London, W.14. Tel.: Western 4343.

●Model 736. Stereo recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$  or  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track versions. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F. less than 0·1% at  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. H. and N. -60 dB. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 30 c/s-18 Kc/s + 2-3 dB;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 40 c/s-12 Kc/s + 2-3 dB. Replay char. DIN. Inputs (3 per channel): mic. 3 mV, 2 megohms, diode 3-50



Reflectograph model S

mV, 47 K; radio 50 mV, 1 megohm. Outlet from pre-amp. Three motors.  $10\frac{1}{2}$  in. NAB spool.  $1\frac{1}{2}$  min. rewind, 2,400 ft. 2 VU meters. Three heads, remote control, switchable tape tension, superimpose, mixing, echo, on and off tape monitoring, multiplay. Size:  $18\frac{1}{2} \times 12\frac{1}{4} \times 11\frac{1}{2}$  in. Weight: 45 lb. Price (chassis model): £123 18s.; (with portable case): £130 4s.

**SP36.** Details as for Model 736, but different case. Price: £128.

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**SONY.** Distributors: Tellux Ltd., Avenue Works, Gallows Corner, Colchester Road, Romford, Essex. Tel.: Ingrebourne 43971.

●**TC500.** Stereo recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F. less than 0.15%,  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s; less than 0.2%,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 30 c/s-18 Kc/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 30 c/s-13 Kc/s (±2 dB). Replay char.



Philips Type EL 3566 Rack Mounted



Sony TC 500 Stereo

NARTB. H. and N. -50 dB. Inputs (mic./aux.) high impedance. Outlet from pre-amp. One motor. 7 in. spools. 2 VU meters. Sound on sound recording, tape counter, mic./aux input mixing facilities. Size:  $18\frac{1}{2} \times 16\frac{3}{16} \times 12\frac{1}{4}$  in. Weight: 55 lb. Price (with ext. speakers, 2 mics., all leads): £111 6s.

**TC777A.** Transistorised mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 0.15%. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 30 c/s-17 Kc/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 30 c/s-10 Kc/s ( $\pm 2$  dB). Replay char. NARTB. Inputs: mic. low impedance, aux. high impedance. Outlet from replay head. Three motors. 7 in. spools. VU meter. Three heads. Remote control. Size:  $16\frac{1}{8} \times 10\frac{11}{16} \times 18\frac{3}{4}$  in. Weight: 42 lb. Price: £166 19s.

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**TANDBERG.** U.K. distributors: Elstone Electronics Ltd., Edward Street, Templar Street, Leeds, 2. Tel.: Leeds 3-5111.

**Tandberg Series 6.** Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  and  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. F.R. 30-20,000 c/s.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. 7 in. spools. H. and



Sony TC 777A

N. -55 dB. W. and F. 0.1% M.E. level ind. Outlet from pre-amp. No power amplifier or speaker. Superimposing. Size:  $15\frac{1}{4} \times 11\frac{7}{8} \times 6$ in. Weight: 25 lb. Price: £115 10s. Alternative  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track model also available: £115 10s.

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**TEAC.** Distributors: C. Hammond & Co. Ltd., 296 Kensington High Street, London, W.14. Tel.: Western 4343.

●Series R310. Stereo/mono recorders. Model 311: full track mono; Model 312:  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track mono; Model 313:  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track stereo; Model 314:  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track stereo. Speeds 15,  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F. less than 0.15% at 15 i/s. H. and N. -60 dB (full track); -55 dB ( $\frac{1}{2}$ -track). Replay char. JIL, NARTB or SPEC.



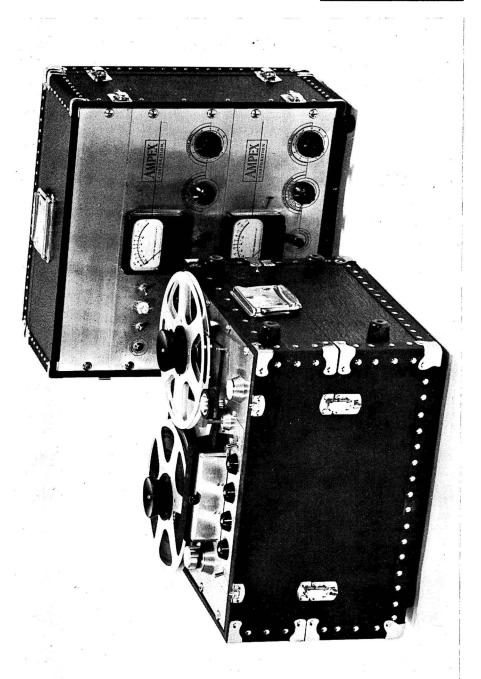
Tandberg Series 6 stereo

Inputs: mic. 1 megohm, -55 dBm; line 100 K, -2 dBm. Line output 600 ohms +4 dBm; output from pre-amp. high imp. -2 dBm. Three motors.  $10\frac{1}{2}$  in. NAB spool.  $1\frac{1}{2}$  min. rewind, 2,400 ft. 2 VU meters. Mixable inputs, on and off tape monitoring. Size (deck):  $19 \times 15\frac{3}{4} \times 17\frac{3}{4}$  in.; (pre-amp):  $19 \times 5\frac{1}{4} \times 7\frac{3}{4}$ in. Weight (deck):  $48\frac{1}{2}$  lb.; (pre-amp): 12 lb. Model 313, additional  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track playback head. Model 314, additional  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track playback head. Prices on application.

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**TELEFUNKEN.** Sole U.K. distributors: Welmec Corporation Ltd., Lonsdale Chambers, 27 Chancery Lane, London, W.C.2. Tel.: Chancery 9944.

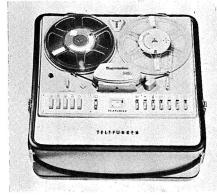
**Magnetophon M24.** Studio recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F. 1.5% at  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. H. and N. -50 dB. F.R. 30 c/s-18 Kc/s,  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s; 40 c/s-15 Kc/s,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. Three motors.  $8\frac{3}{4}$  in. spools. Size according to cabinet. Prices from £208 19s.



Ampex Model 351-2 professional portable stereo recorder

**VORTEXION LTD.**, 257/263 The Broadway, Wimbledon, London, S.W.19. Tel.: Liberty 6242/3. Cables: Vortex, Wimbledon.

**Model WVA.** Complete semi-pro. mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 0.16%;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s 0.2%. H. and N. (after erasure) -50 dB. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 40 c/s-15 Kc/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 40 c/s-12 Kc/s (all  $\pm 3$  dB). Replay char. CCIR. Inputs: mic., 12µV on 30 ohms; gram/radio 20 mV on  $\frac{1}{2}$  megohm. Output 15 ohms at  $3\frac{1}{2}$ W. Three motors.  $8\frac{1}{4}$  in. spools, less than 1 min. rewind for 1,750 ft. tape. Level meter. Size:  $8\frac{1}{4} \times 22\frac{1}{2} \times 15\frac{3}{4}$  in. Weight: 51 lb. Pause control. Price: £93 13s.



Telefunken M24

●Model WVA/S. Details as for WVA, but facilities for stereo playback. Price: £112 10s.

Model WVB. Details as for WVA, but facilities for monitoring, adding echo, super-impose. Price: £110 3s.

•Model CBL. Stereo/mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track, with  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track playback also available. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 0.16%;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 0.2%. H. and N. (after erasure) -50 dB. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 40 c/s-15 Kc/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 40 c/s-12 Kc/s (all  $\pm 3$  dB). Replay char. CCIR. Inputs: mic.  $40\mu$ V on 30 ohms; gram/radio 100 mV on  $\frac{1}{2}$  megohm (mixable on each amplifier). Output 15 ohms at  $3\frac{1}{2}$ W each amplifier. Three motors.  $8\frac{1}{4}$  in. spools, less than 1 min. rewind for 1,750 ft. tape. Level meter. Size:  $16\frac{3}{8} \times 27\frac{1}{2} \times 8\frac{5}{8}$  in. Weight: 69 lb. Pause control, monitoring, echo, superimpose. Price: £160.



Vortexion CBL stereo

## GENERAL PURPOSE TAPE RECORDERS

ABBEY TAPE RECORDERS, la Compton Terrace, Hoppers Road, London, N.21. Tel.: Palmers Green 7492.

**Major.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Magnavox Studio deck. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{2}{8}$  i/s. H. and N. -45 dB. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 50 c/s-12 Kc/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 60 c/s-8 Kc/s;  $1\frac{2}{3}$  i/s, 60 c/s-5 Kc/s (all  $\pm 3$  dB). Replay char. CCIR. Inputs: gram 250 mV, 500 K; mic. 5 mV, 2 megohms. Outlet from pre-amp. Three motors. 7 in. spool. 65 secs. rewind, 1,200 ft. M.E. Pause control, superimpose. Size:  $14\frac{1}{2} \times 17\frac{1}{2} \times 8$  in. Weight: 36 lb. Price: £37 16s.

**Minor.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speed  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. BSR deck. W. and F. 0.26%. F.R. 60 c/s-8 Kc/s. Inputs: gram 250 mV, 500 K; mic. 5 mV, 2 megohms. One motor.  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spool. DM70 level indicator. Size:  $10\frac{1}{2} \times 14\frac{1}{2} \times 7$  in. Weight: 17 lb. Price: £18 18s.

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**AKAI.** Distributors: The Pullin Optical Co. Ltd., Ellis House, Aintree Road, Perivale, Greenford, Middx.

**Model 903.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds:  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F. below 0.1%. F.R. 40 c/s-12 Kc/s. Replay char. NARTB. Mixing of two inputs. One motor. 7 in. spools.  $2\frac{1}{2}$  mins. rewind. VU meter. Monitoring while recording. Size:  $15\frac{1}{2} \times 13\frac{1}{2} \times 8\frac{1}{2}$  ins. Weight:  $28\frac{1}{2}$  lbs. Price to be announced.







Akai Model 903

ALBA (RADIO/TELEVISION) LTD., Tabernacle Street, London, E.C.2. Tel.: Clerkenwell 1322. Cables: Abalgramo, Ave, London.

**R17.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speed  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F. 0.4%. H. and N. -47 dB. F.R. 100 c/s-9 Kc/s. Replay char. CCIR. Input 3 mV, 100 K. Outlet direct from pre-amp. One motor.  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spools. Rewind 3 mins. for 850 ft. EM87 level indicator. Rev. counter, pause control. Size:  $14 \times 12\frac{1}{2} \times 6$  in. Weight:  $17\frac{1}{4}$  lb. Price: £28 7s.

**R16.**  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track model of R17. Price: £25 14s. 6d.



Baird Tapemaster Twin Model 280

**BAIRD TV DISTRIBUTORS LTD.,** Empire House, 414 Chiswick High Road, London, W.4. Tel.: Chiswick 6411.

**Tapemaster Twin Model 280.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speed  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F. 0.4%. H. and N. -50 dB. F.R. 60 c/s-8 Kc/s. One motor.  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spool. Rewind 3 mins., 850 ft. M.E. Automatic safety locking device. Rev. counter. Size:  $14\frac{1}{2} \times 12 \times 5$  in. Weight:  $18\frac{1}{4}$  lb. Price: £23 2s.

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**BALMORAL ELECTRONICS LTD.**, Oxford Circus House, Oxford Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Regent 3311.

**TH15.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{2}{3}$ ,  $1\frac{2}{5}$  i/s. W. and F.  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, better than 0.3%. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 50 c/s-10 K c/s  $\pm 3$  dB. Replay char. CCIR. Inputs: mic. 3 mV; radio/gram 30 mV. Three motors. 7 in. spools. M.E. Weight: 26 lb. Pause control, superimpose, monitoring. Price: £40 19s.

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C. BRADDOCK (BLACKPOOL) LTD., 266 Waterloo Road, Blackpool, Lancs. Tel.: Blackpool 45049.

**Q-Cord.** Battery/mains recorders. For details see Battery Operated Portables Section.

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**BRENELL ENGINEERING CO. LTD.**, 1a Doughty Street, London, W.C.1. Tel.: Holborn 7356-7-8.

**Mk. 5. Series 2.** 15,  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  and  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. Three motors.  $8\frac{1}{4}$  in. spools. F.R. 15 i/s, 40-15,000



Brenell Mk5 Series 2

c/s,  $\pm 2$  dB.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 40-14,000 c/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 40-11,000 c/s;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 40-6,000 c/s.  $\pm 3$  dB. M.E. level ind. (Meter available). H. and N. -45 dB. W. and F. 0.05% at 15 i/s. Hi-fi outlet at 200 mV. Straight-through amp. Switched frequency correction. Pause control and monitoring. Size: 18 × 18 × 8 in. Weight: 38 lb. Price: £72 9s.; with meter: £77 14s.

**Mk. 5. Type M.** Speeds 15,  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. Three motors.  $8\frac{1}{4}$  in. spools. F.R. 15 i/s, 40-20,000 c/s;  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 40-18,000 c/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s 40-13,000 c/s;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 40-6,000 c/s. Level meter. H. and N. -45 dB. W. and F.  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, <0.25%;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, <0.15%;  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, <0.1%. Outlet from pre-amp. Mixing. Superimposing. Tape monitoring. Input monitoring. Size:  $18 \times 17 \times 9$  in. Weight: 40 lb. Price: £92 8s.

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**BRITISH RADIO CORPORATION LTD.,** 21 Cavendish Place, London, W.1. Tel.: Langham 9291.

**HMV 2204.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speeds  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{3}{8}$  i/s. W. and F. <0.2%. F.R.  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 60 c/s-12 Kc/s;  $1\frac{3}{8}$  i/s, 60 c/s-6 Kc/s. Replay char. CCIR. Inputs: 1.5 mV, 10 megohms; 1.5 mV, 22 K; 75 mV, 1 megohm. Outlet from pre-amp. 500 mV, 22 K. One four-pole motor.  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spools.  $2\frac{1}{2}$  min. rewind. EM87 level indicator. Auto-stop. Remote pause. Tape position indicator. Piano key controls. Superimposition. Size:  $15\frac{1}{2} \times 14\frac{1}{4} \times 7\frac{1}{4}$  in. Weight: 20 lb. Price: £37 16s.

**Marconiphone 4200.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speeds  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. W. and F. <0.2%. F.R.  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 60 c/s-12 Kc/s;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 60 c/s-6 Kc/s. Replay char. CCIR. Inputs: 1.5 mV, 10 megohms; 1.5 mV, 22 K; 75 mV, 1 megohm. Outlet from



Bush TP50

pre-amp. 500 mV, 22 K. One four-pole motor.  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spools,  $2\frac{1}{2}$  min. rewind. EM87 level indicator. Auto-stop. Remote pause. Tape position indicator. Piano key controls. Superimposition. Size:  $12\frac{1}{2} \times 7\frac{1}{4} \times 14$  in. Weight: 19 lb. Price: £34 13s.

**BUSH RADIO LTD.,** Division of the Rank Organisation, Power Road, London, W.4. Tel.: Chiswick 6491. Cables: Supasetz, London, W.4.

**TP50.** Mono recorder with BSR TD2 deck.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speeds  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F. <0.2%. H. and N. <-40 dB. F.R. 80 c/s-10 Kc/s. Inputs: mic. 0.35 mV, 1 megohm; radio 25 mV, 250 K. Separate outlet from second track of replay head. One motor.  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spool  $2\frac{3}{4}$  min. rewind. "Spirit-level" type M.E. Monitor socket for phones. Pause control, digital counter. Size:  $7\frac{1}{4} \times 14 \times 13\frac{3}{4}$  in. Weight:  $25\frac{1}{2}$  lb. Price (including microphone): £39 18s.

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CINECORDER. See K.G.M. Electronics.

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**CLARKE & SMITH MANUFACTURING CO. LTD.,** Melbourne Works, Wallington, Surrey. Tel.: Wallington 9252/7.

**TR634.** Transistorised mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 0.2%;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 0.3%. H. and N.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, -50 dB;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, -48 dB. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 50 c/s-15 Kc/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 50 c/s-9 Kc/s ( $\pm 3$  dB). Replay char. CCIR. Inputs:  $1\frac{1}{2}$  mV,  $15\mu$ V, 60 mV. Outlet from pre-amp. 15 ohms, 70V line and 1V at 5 K. Three motors.  $8\frac{1}{4}$  in. spools. Level meter. Mixing. Tone controls. Size:  $17\frac{1}{2} \times 17 \times 10$  in. Weight: 45 lb. Price: £108 3s.



Marconiphone 4200

**TR635.** 7 in. spools. Weight: 41 lb. Other details as for TR634. Price: £90 6s.

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**CONTRONICS LTD.,** Garth Works, Deepcut Bridge Road, Blackdown, Nr. Aldershot. Hants. Tel.: Deepcut 236.

**Carol TR4.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speed  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F. 0.4%. F.R. 50 c/s-8 Kc/s. Replay char. CCIR. Inputs: mic., radio, gram. Outlet from pre-amp. One motor.  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spools. M.E. Line outlet. Size:  $13\frac{3}{4} \times 12\frac{3}{4} \times 7$  in. Weight: 20 lb. Price: £20 9s. 6d.

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COSSOR RADIO & TELEVISION CO. LTD., 233 Tottenham Court Road, London, W.1. Tel.: Gerrard 2931.

**CR1605.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{2}{8}$ ,  $\frac{16}{15}$  i/s. W. and F. <0.6% (peak-to-peak) at  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. H. and N. -40 dB. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 60 c/s-10 Kc/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 60 c/s-13 Kc/s;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 60 c/s-10 Kc/s;  $\frac{1}{16}$  i/s, 60-4, 500 c/s (all  $\pm 3$  dB). Inputs: mic. 1 mV, 1 K; diode 3 mV, 20 K; gram 150 mV, 500 K. Outlets from replay head or pre-amp. One motor. 7 in. spools. Moving coil meter. Pause control. Parallel track. Monitoring by loudspeaker or headphones. Straight amplifier. Stereo output. Extension loudspeaker output. Transistor amplifier. Size:  $17 \times 15\frac{1}{2} \times 8\frac{1}{4}$  in. Weight: 26 lb. Price (with microphone and tape): £65 2s.

**CR1603.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speed  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. H. and N. -40 dB. F.R. 80 c/s-13 Kc/s. Inputs: mic. 0.4 mV, 1.5 K; gram 100 mV, 680 K; diode 2 mV, 20 K. Outlet from pre-amp. One motor.  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spools. Moving coil meter. Extension loudspeaker output. Transistorised amplifier. Size:  $12 \times 10\frac{1}{2} \times 6$  in. Weight: 11 lb. Price (with microphone and tape): £29 8s.



HMV 2204



Cossor CR1605



C.W.S. Defiant T15



Clarke & Smith TR 634



Cossor CR1603



Cossor CR 1604



Clarke & Smith TR 635

# TAPE RECORDERS

**CR1604.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speeds  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. W. and F.  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, <0.6% (peak to peak). H. and N. -40 dB. F.R.  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 60 c/s-13 Kc/s;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 60 c/s-10 Kc/s ( $\pm 3$  dB). Inputs: mic. 1 mV, 1 K; radio 3 mV, 20 K; gram 150 mV, 500 K. Outlets from replay head, and pre-amp. One motor. 7 in. spools. M.E. Pause control, stereo output, straight amplifier, monitor (L.S. or phones). Size:  $14\frac{1}{4} \times 14\frac{1}{4} \times 7\frac{1}{4}$  in. Weight: 18 lb. Price: £40 19s.

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C.W.S. LTD., Radio and Television Department, Alma Park, Warley Street, Upminster, Essex. Tel.: Upminster 3200.

**Defiant T12R.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speed  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F. 0.2%. H. and N. -40 dB at 1 Kc/s. F.R. 100 c/s-8 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB. Compromise replay char. Inputs: mic. 4 mV, radio 100 mV. One motor.  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spools, 3 min. rewind. EM84 tuning indicator. Digital tape indicator. Superimpose. Size: 14 × 13 × 6 in. Weight: 19 lb. Price: £27 6s.

**Defiant T14.**  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track version of T12R. Price: £29 8s.

**Defiant T15.** Basic amplifier as T12R, but without superimpose, and using DM70 indicator.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Tape counter. Size:  $6\frac{1}{8} \times 13\frac{3}{8} \times 12\frac{3}{8}$  i/s. Price: £23 2s.

**DANSETTE PRODUCTS LTD.,** Dansette House, Honeypot Lane, Stanmore, Middx. Tel.: Wordsworth 0021.

**Consort.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speed  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F. 0.4%. H. and N. -50 dB. F.R. 60 c/s-10 Kc/s. Replay char. CCIR. Inputs: high imp. for mic., medium imp. for radio/gram. One motor.  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spools,  $3\frac{1}{2}$  min. rewind. M.E. Size:  $14 \times 12\frac{1}{2} \times 7$  in. Weight: 16<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> lb. Price: £23 2s.

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DUAL. See TAK Continental Importers Ltd.

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ELIZABETHAN (TAPE RECORDERS) LTD., Crow Lane, Romford, Essex. Tel.: Romford 64101. Cables: Elizabethan, Romford.

**Popular 200.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speed  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F. 0·4%. F.R. 60 c/s-10 Kc/s. Inputs: mic. 2 mV, gram 200 mV. Outlet from



Dansette Consort

pre-amp. One motor.  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spools. "Fluid light" level indicator. Rev. counter. Superimpose. Size:  $15 \times 14 \times 5$  in. Price: £24 3s.

**Popular 400.** Details as for 200, but  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track model. No superimpose. Price: £26 5s.

**LZ27.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 0.15%. H. and N. -40 dB. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 50 c/s-14 Kc/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 50 c/s-10 Kc/s. Replay char. CCIR. Inputs: mic. 2 mV, gram 200 mV. Outlet from pre-amp. One motor. 7 in. spools. "Fluid light" indicator. Size:  $15 \times 13 \times 6\frac{3}{4}$  in. Weight: 20 lb. Price: £28 7s.

**LZ29.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{2}{3}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. W. and F. 0.15% at  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. H. and N. -40 dB. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 50 c/s-14 Kc/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 50 c/s-10 Kc/s;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 50 c/s-6 Kc/s. Inputs: mic. 2 mV, gram 200 mV. Outlet from pre-amp. Three motors. 7 in. spools. "Fluid light" level indicator. Monitoring while recording. Pause control. Size:  $15\frac{1}{4} \times 16\frac{1}{2} \times 6\frac{1}{2}$  in. Weight: 29 lb. Price: £39 18s.



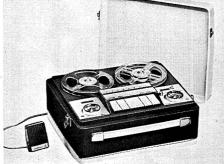
Elizabethan Popular 200



Fidelity Playmaster-4



Ferguson Model 3204



Ferguson Model 3206



Grundig TK23

FERGUSON RADIO CORPORATION LTD., Thorn House, Upper St. Martin's Lane, London, W.C.2. Tel.: Temple 2444. Cables: Fergusad, Lesquare, London.

**Model 3204.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speeds  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. W. and F.  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, better than 0.2%;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 0.3%. H. and N. -40 dB. F.R.  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 60 c/s-10 Kc/s;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 60 c/s-6 Kc/s. Replay char. CCIR. Inputs: mic. 1-5 mV, 10 megohms; radio 1-5 mV, 22 K; gram 75 mV, 1 megohm. Outlets from replay head and pre-amp. One motor.  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spools.  $2\frac{1}{2}$  min. rewind, 850 ft. EM87 Electron beam level indicator. Pause key. Mic. stop/start switch. Facility for stereo. Size:  $13\frac{1}{2} \times 12 \times 6\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £34 13s.

**Model 3206.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speed  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F. better than 0.2%. H. and N. -40 dB. F.R. 60 c/s-10 Kc/s. Replay char. CCIR. Inputs: mic. 1.5 mV, 10 megohms; radio 1.5 mV, 22 K; gram 75 mV, 1 megohm. Outlet from pre-amp. One motor.  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spools.  $2\frac{1}{2}$  min. rewind, 850 ft. EM87 electron beam level indicator. Pause key. Size:  $13\frac{1}{2} \times 12 \times 6\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £27 6s.

**FIDELITY RADIO LTD.,** 11/13 Blechynden Street, London, W.11. Tel.: Park 0131. Cables: Amplify, London, W.11.

Playmaster Major De-Luxe. Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. W. and F.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 0.15%;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 0.25%;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 0.35%. H. and N. -50 dB. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 60 c/s-15 Kc/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 60 c/s-10 Kc/s;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 60 c/s-7 Kc/s. Inputs: mic. 2 mV, high imp; gram 200 mV, high imp. Replay char. CCIR. One motor. 7 in. spools.  $3\frac{1}{2}$  min. rewind. Level meter. Transistor 1st stage. Output socket. Stereo replay. Tape position indicator. Internal monitor. Bass and treble controls. Superimpose switch. Size:  $19\frac{1}{2} \times 16\frac{1}{4} \times 8$  ins. Weight:  $30\frac{1}{2}$  lb. Price: £36 15s.

Playmaster-2. Speed  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. a. dB. F.R. 60 c/s-8 Kc/s. Replay char. CCIR. Inputs: mic 3 mV, high imp; gram 200 mV, high imp. Outlet from pre-amp. One motor.  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spools. Rewind 3 mins. M.E. Size:  $14\frac{3}{4} \times 12 \times 5\frac{3}{4}$  in. Weight:  $15\frac{7}{8}$  lb. Price: £21.

**Playmaster-4.** <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>-track version of Playmaster-2. Tape position indicator. Price: £24 3s.

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FINEX (OVERSEAS) LTD., 7 West End Lane, Kilburn Bridge, London, N.W.6. Tel.: Maida Vale 6905/9200. ●Paros 750. Stereo recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{2}{8}$  i/s. W. and F. less than 0.25% at  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. H. and N. better than -40 dB per channel. F.R. 40 c/s-15 Kc/s. Inputs: m/c mic 50 K; aux. 500 K. Outlet from pre-amp. One motor. 7 in. spool. Rewind approx. 2 mins. Two VU meters. Tape counter; two separate level controls for mic and playback, providing professional mixing facilities; two built-in speakers; superimpose: automatic stop. Size: 15 × 10 $\frac{1}{2}$  × 17 in. Weight approx.: 40 lb. Price: £75.

GENERAL SONIC RADIOS, 92 Caledonian Road, London, N.1. Tel.: Terminus 0322.

Sonic V. Collaro deck.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. 3 speeds. 7 in. spools. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. 40-12,000 c/s  $\pm$  3 dB. M.E. level ind. W. and F. 0-15%. H. and N. -45 dB. Tone controls, superimposition, pause key. Outlet from pre-amp. Two loudspeakers fitted. Output: 5-3W. Size: 16 × 16 × 9 $\frac{1}{4}$  in. Weight: 33 lb. Price: £52 10s.

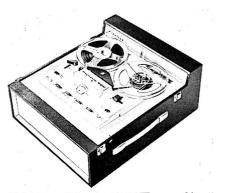
G. H. GILKES & CO. LTD., Trafford House, Talbot Road, Old Trafford, Manchester 16. Tel.: Trafford Park 1242. Cables: Gilkes, Manchester 16.

**Pakasound Connoisseur.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. W. and F. 0.2%at  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. H. and N. < -70 dB. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 60 c/s-10 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 60 c/s-8 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB. Replay char. CCIR. Inputs: mic 5 mV, 1 megohm; radio 400 mV, 1 megohm. L.S. outlet parallel with monitor control. Three motors. 7 in. spool, 3 mins. 3 secs. rewind for 1,200 ft. EM85 level indicator. Pause control, superimpose, monitor control. Size: 17  $\times$  15  $\times$  8 in. Weight: 32 lb. Price: £49 7s.

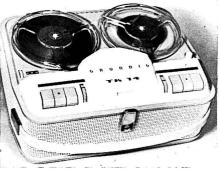
Pakasound Enthusiast. Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ track. Speed  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s <sup>Ly</sup> N. < -60 dB. F.R. play char. CCIR. Inputs: mic 5 m.v. 1 megohm; radio 400 mV, 1 megohm. L.S. outlet switched. One motor.  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spool,  $2\frac{1}{2}$  mins. rewind. EM85 level indicator. Size: 14 × 12 × 8 in. Weight: 19 lb. Price: £33 12s.

**GRUNDIG (GT. BRITAIN) LTD.,** Newlands Park, Syndenham, S.E.26. Tel.: Sydenham 2211.

**TK14.** Speed  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. One motor.  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spools. F.R. 40-12,000 c/s +3 -5 dB. M.E. level ind.



Fidelity Playmaster Major



Grundig TK 14





Grundig TK40



Elizabethan LZ29

W. and F.  $<\pm 0.2\%$ . H. and N. <-50 dB. Size  $14\frac{3}{4} \times 11\frac{1}{2} \times 6\frac{3}{4}$  in. Weight: 20 lb. Price: £36 15s.

**TK18.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speed  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F. less than 0.25%. H. and N. -47 dB. F.R. 40 c/s-12 Kc/s +3-5 dB. Replay char. CCIR. Inputs: mic 2.5 mV-45 mV/1.5 megohm; radio/gram 120 mV-2.4 V/1 megohm. Outlet from pre-amp. One motor.  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spools. Completely automatic volume control. Size:  $14\frac{3}{4} \times 11\frac{1}{2} \times 6\frac{3}{4}$  in. Weight: 20 lb. Price: £40 19s.

**TK23.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speed  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F.  $\pm 0.2\%$ . H. and N. -47 dB. F.R. 40 c/s-12 Kc/s. Replay char. NARTB. Inputs: mic 2 mV, 500 K; radio diode 11 mV, 40 K; gram 450 mV, 1 megohm. Outlets from channel 3 and 4 head only, or pre-amp. One motor.  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spools. M.E. Pause control. Size:  $14\frac{3}{4} \times 11\frac{1}{2} \times 6\frac{3}{4}$  in. Weight: 20 lb. Price (including microphone): £47 5s.



KGM Cinecorder Model A

**TK40.** 4-track. Speeds  $1\frac{2}{8}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  and  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. One motor. 7 in. spools with lid off,  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spools with lid on. F.R.  $1\frac{7}{8}$ ; 60 to 10 Kc/s.  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ; 60 to 15 Kc/s.  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ; 60 to 18 Kc/s. S-N <45 dB. W. and F.  $\pm 1\%$  at  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. Facilities: Inching, Cine-socket, built-in tape cleaner, indicator re-set, automatic stop, remote control, mixing facilities, monitoring, synchronous recordings and superimposition. Price: £78 15s. (including tape and microphone).

**TK41.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{2}{8}$  i/s. W. and F.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s,  $\pm 0.12\%$ ;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s,  $\pm 0.12\%$ . F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 60 c/s-18 Kc/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 60 c/s-15 Kc/s;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 60 c/s-10 Kc/s. Replay char. NARTB. Outlet from pre-amp. One motor. 7 in. spools (without lid),  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spools (with lid). Rewind (double play tape) 1,700 ft. 2 mins. 40 secs. M.E. Pause control. Inching. Build-in tape cleaner. Automatic stop. Remote control. Size:  $16\frac{1}{8} \times 15 \times 7\frac{5}{8}$  in. Weight:  $28\frac{1}{2}$  lb. Price (including microphone): £78 15s.

•**TK46.** Stereo/mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  in. W. and F.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s,  $\pm 0.12$ %;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s,  $\pm 0.12$ %;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s,  $\pm 0.2$ %. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 60 c/s-15 Kc/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 60 c/s-13 Kc/s;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 60 c/s-9 Kc/s (all  $\pm 3$  dB). Replay char. NARTB. Outlet from pre-amp. One motor. 7 in. spools (without lid),  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spools (with lid). Rewind (double play tape) 2 mins. 40 secs. M.E. Pause control. Synchronous and multiple synchronous recordings. Echo. Size: 20 ×  $15\frac{3}{4} \times 8\frac{1}{4}$  in. Weight: 33 lb. Price: £103 19s. (microphone extra).

**TK6.** Battery/mains recorder. For details see Battery Operated Portables Section.

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HMV. See British Radio Corporation Ltd.

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K.G.M. ELECTRONICS LTD., Bardolph Road, Richmond, Surrey. Tel.: Richmond 7171. Cables: Kelec, Richmond, Surrey.

**Cinecorder Model A.** Mono recorder with B.S.R. deck.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speed  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F. 0.4%. F.R. 60 c/s-10 Kc/s. Replay char. CCIR. Two channel mixing with two inputs per channel. 4W, 15 ohm output. One motor.  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spools. 10 in. elliptical speaker housed in detachable lid with 24 ft. cable. Separate bass and treble controls. Boost and cut. Superimposition. "Shift-rack" tape control for dual recordings. Tapelift/Pause control for cueing, cross-fading. Remote control. Accessories:

# TAPE RECORDERS

microphones and extension cables, perforated Cinetape, tape sprockets, tape/film synchronisers. Size:  $16\frac{1}{2} \times 14 \times 8\frac{1}{2}$  in. Weight: 28 lb. Price: £75.

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KOLSTER-BRANDES LTD., Footscray, Sidcup, Kent. Tel.: Footscray 7733. Cables: Matchtone, Sidcup.

WT20. Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speed  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F. 0.2%. H. and N. -46 dB. F.R. 80 c/s-8 Kc/s -3 dB. Replay char. CCIR. Inputs: mic 2 mV, 1M; radio 500 mV, 100 K. One motor.  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spools. Rewind  $1\frac{1}{2}$  mins. M.E. indicator. Extension L.S. socket. Size:  $13\frac{7}{6} \times 12\frac{3}{8} \times 6\frac{1}{8}$  in. Price: £25 4s.

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**KORTING.** Distributors: Highgate Acoustics, 71/73 Great Portland Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Museum 2901.

MT2223. Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. H. and N. -42 dB. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 30 c/s-20 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 30 c/s-14 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB. Inputs: radio 0.5 mV, 4.7 K; mic 0.1 mV, 200 ohms; gram 200 mV, 2 Meg. Outputs: line 1.5V, 33 K; speaker 4.5 ohms, 2W. One motor. 7 in. spool. Rewind 3 mins. M.E. indicator. Transistor input. Tape counter. Monitoring, Bass/treble control. Size:  $14\frac{1}{2} \times 12 \times 7\frac{1}{2}$  in. Weight: 20 lb. Price: £55 13s.

**MT3623.** Stereo recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. H. and N. -42 dB. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 30 c/s-18 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 40 c/s-14 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB. Inputs: radio 0.5 mV, 4.7 K; mic 0.1 mV, 200 ohms; gram 100 mV, 1 megohm. Outlets: line 0.7V, 33 K; speaker 4.5 ohms, 2W. One motor. 7 in. spool. Rewind 5 mins. M.E. indicator. Transistor input. Tape counter. Pause control. Superimpose. Monitoring. Bass/treble control. Size:  $16\frac{1}{2} \times 12\frac{3}{4} \times 7\frac{1}{2}$  in. Weight: 24 lb. Price: £78 15s.

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LEE PRODUCTS (G.B.) LTD., Elpico House, Longford Street, London, N.W.1. Tel.: Euston 5754. Cables: Leprod, London, N.W.1.

**Elpico/Geloso G.258.**  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  and  $\frac{15}{5}$  i/s. One motor. 5 in. spools. F.R. 50-12,000 c/s H. and N. -40 dB. W. and F. <0.2%. M.E. level ind. Size:  $13 \times 8\frac{3}{4} \times 6\frac{1}{4}$  in. Weight:  $12\frac{3}{4}$  lb. Price: £40 19s.



Kolster-Brandes WT20

**Elpico TR802.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speed  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. H. and N. -40 dB. F.R. 60 c/s-10 Kc/s. Outlet from pre-amp. Ext. speaker socket. One motor.  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spools. M.E. Size:  $14 \times 12 \times 6\frac{1}{4}$  ins. Weight: 18 lb. Price: £27 6s.

Elpico TR804. Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speeds:  $3\frac{2}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{2}{8}$  i/s. H. and N. -40 dB. F.R. 60 c/s-10 Kc/s,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. One motor.  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spool. M.E. Outlet from pre-amp. Digital place counter. Ext. speaker socket. Size:  $15\frac{1}{4} \times 13\frac{1}{2} \times 6\frac{1}{2}$  in. Weight:  $21\frac{1}{2}$  lb. Price: £34 13s.

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LOEWE-OPTA. Sole U.K. distributors: Highgate Acoustics, 71/73 Great Portland Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Museum 2901.

**Optacord 414** and **Optacord 414 Dia.** Battery/mains recorders. For details see Battery Operated Portables Section.

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LUXOR INDUSTRI AKTIEBOLAG, Motala, Sweden. Distributors: Britimpex Ltd., 16-22 Great Russell Street, London, W.C.1. Tel.: Museum 7600. Cables: Brytron, London.



Lee Products TR804

•Luxor MP-423. Stereo recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speeds:  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{2}{8}$  i/s. W. and F.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s,  $0\cdot 1\%$ ;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s,  $0\cdot 2\%$ ;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s,  $0\cdot 35\%$  (peak to peak). H. and N. – 50 dB (weighted with recorded tape). F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 50 c/s-19 Kc/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 50 c/s-12 Kc/s;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 80 c/s-6 Kc/s (all  $\pm 3$  dB). Replay char. NARTB. Inputs: mic 7 mV; gram 200 mV; radio 30 mV, Imp. 1 megohm. Outlet from pre-amp. One motor. 7 in. spool. Rewind 2 min. for 7 in. tape. Two M.E.s. Separate balance control. Separate level indicator. Facilities for mixing. Size:  $14\frac{1}{8} \times 11\frac{3}{8} \times$  $6\frac{3}{4}$  in. Weight:  $24\frac{1}{4}$  lb. Price: £77 14s.

**MP-424.** Details as for MP-423. Size:  $14\frac{3}{4} \times 11\frac{3}{4} \times 6\frac{1}{2}$  in. Weight:  $28\frac{1}{2}$  lb. Price: £80 17s.

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MAGNAVOX ELECTRONICS CO. LTD., Alfred's Way, By-Pass Road, Barking, Essex. Tel.: Rippleway 5533.

**Magnavox TM840.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. 7 in. spools. Level meter. W: and F. 0.15%. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 40 c/s-16 Kc/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 40 c/s-11 Kc/s;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 60 c/s-5 Kc/s (all  $\pm 2$  dB). Replay char. CCIR. Tone controls. Superimposition. Outlet from pre-amp.  $3\frac{1}{2}$ W output. Size:  $15\frac{1}{2} \times 9 \times 14$  in. Weight: 32 lb. Price: £51 9s.

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MARCONIPHONE. See British Radio Corporation Ltd.

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MARTIN ELECTRONICS LTD. See Constructional Kits section.



Lee Products TR802

PHILIPS ELECTRICAL LTD., Century House, Shaftesbury Avenue, London, W.C.2. Tel.: Gerrard 7777. Cables: Phillamps, London.

**EL3514.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speed  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F. <1% (peak-to-peak). H. and N. -40 dB. F.R. 80 c/s-10 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB. Inputs: mic 0.2 mV, 3 K; radio 3 mV, 50 K; gram 130 mV, 2.2 megohms. Outlet from pre-amp. One motor. 5 in. spools. M.E. Extension loud-speaker output. Size:  $9\frac{3}{4} \times 13\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{3}{4}$  in. Weight: 10 $\frac{1}{2}$  lb. Price (with microphone and tape): £28 7s.

**•EL3534.** Stereo recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speeds:  $7\frac{1}{2}, 3\frac{3}{4}, 1\frac{7}{8}, \frac{15}{16}$  i/s. W. and F. <0.6% (peak-topeak) at  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. H. and N. -40 dB. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 60 c/s-16 Kc/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 60 c/s-13 Kc/s;  $1\frac{7}{4}$  i/s, 60 c/s-10 Kc/s;  $\frac{15}{16}$  i/s, 60-4,500 c/s (all  $\pm 3$  dB). Inputs: mic. 1 mV, 1 K; diode 3 mV, 20 K; gram 150 mV, 500 K. Outlet from pre-amp. One motor. 7 in. spools. Moving coil level meter. Transistor amplifier. Multiplay. Loudspeaker and phones. Extension speaker output. Size: 10 × 18 $\frac{1}{2}$  × 15 in. Weight: 35 lb. Price (with stereo microphone and tape): £96 12s.

**EL3541.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speed  $3\frac{3}{4}$ i/s. W. and F. <1% (peak-to-peak). H. and N. -40 dB. F.R. 60 c/s-13 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB. Inputs: mic. 3 mV, 100 K; radio 3 mV, 1 megohm; gram 150 mV, 1 megohm. Outlets from replay head or pre-amp. One motor. 7 in. spools. M.E. Pause control. Parallel track facility. Monitoring. Stereo output. Straight amp. Extension loudspeaker output. Size:  $6\frac{3}{4} \times 14\frac{1}{4} \times 12$  in. Weight: 18 lb. Price (with microphone and tape): £37 16s.

**EL3541H.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speed  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F. <1% (peak-to-peak). H. and N. -40 dB. F.R. 60 c/s-13 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB. Inputs: mic 3 mV, 100 K; radio 3 mV, 1



Luxor MP-423/424 Stereo

megohm; gram 150 mV, 1 megohm. Outlets direct from replay head, and pre-amp. One motor. 7 in. spool. M.E. Pause control. Double track playback. Monitoring. Stereo output. Extension L.S. output. Size:  $15\frac{1}{4} \times 13 \times 6\frac{3}{4}$  in. Weight: 19 lb. Price: £44 2s.

**EL3549.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speeds:  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$ ,  $\frac{1}{18}$  i/s. W. and F. <0.6% (peak-topeak) at  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. H. and N. -40 dB. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 60 c/s-16 Kc/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 60 c/s-13 Kc/s;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 60 c/s-10 Kc/s;  $\frac{1}{16}$  i/s, 60-4,500 c/s (all  $\pm 3$  dB). Inputs: mic. 1 mV, 1 K; diode 3 mV, 20 K; gram 150 mV, 500K. Outlets from replay head or pre-amp. One motor. 7 in. spools. Moving coil level meter. Pause control. Parallel track. Monitoring by loudspeaker or phones. Straight amp. Stereo output. Transistor amplifier. Extension loudspeaker output. Size:  $8\frac{1}{4} \times 16\frac{1}{2}$  $\times 15\frac{1}{2}$  in. Weight: 26 lb. Price (with microphone and tape): £65 2s.

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**PORTADYNE RADIO,** Portadyne Works, 30-34 Gorst Road, N. Acton, London, N.W.10. Tel.: Elgar 7541-3.

**TR300.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speed  $3\frac{3}{4}$ i/s. W. and F. 0.4%. H. and N. -50 dB. F.R. 100 c/s-8 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB. Replay char. CCIR. Inputs: mic.1 mV, 1 megohm; radio 20 mV, 47 K. Output from pre-amp 1 mV, 10 K. One motor.  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spool. Rewind 3 min., 850 ft. DM70 level indicator. Size:  $17\frac{1}{4} \times 12\frac{3}{4} \times 5\frac{1}{2}$ in. Price: £20 9s. 6d.

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**PORTOGRAM RADIO ELECTRICAL IN-DUSTRIES LTD.**, Audio Works, Paxton Road, Tottenham, London, N.17. Tel.: Tottenham 7683/4/5.



Magnavox TM840

Minitape.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speed  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. One motor.  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spools. F.R. 50-9,000 c/s. M.E. level ind. H. and N. -50 dB. W. and F. 0.2%. 3W output. Size:  $14\frac{1}{2} \times 12\frac{1}{4} \times 6\frac{3}{4}$  in. Weight: 18 lb. Price with tape and mic.: £24 3s.

**Monotape.** De-luxe version of Minitape. Compartment for storing mains lead, mic and spare tape. Size:  $15\frac{1}{4} \times 14\frac{1}{2} \times 7\frac{3}{4}$  in. Weight: 18 lb. Price (inc. mic, tape, two spools): £26 5s.

Audiotape.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds:  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  and  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. Three motors. 7 in. spools. F.R.  $\pm 3$  dB;  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 40-12,000 c/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 40-9,000 c/s;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 40-7,000 c/s. H. and N. -60 dB. W. and F. 0.15%. Outlet from pre-amp. Mixing. Superimposing. Straight-through amplifier. 3W output. Size:  $18\frac{1}{2} \times 16\frac{1}{4} \times 9\frac{3}{4}$  in. Weight: 38 lb. Price (with tape and mic): £47 5s.

Audiotape.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track model. Specification as for  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track version. Price: £52 10s.

Q-CORD. See C. Braddock (Blackpool) Ltd.

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**RADIO & ALLIED (HOLDINGS) LTD.,** Langley Park, Slough, Bucks. Tel.: Slough 22201.

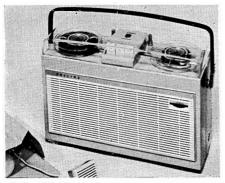
Sobell S601 Festival. Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speed  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. F.R. 60 c/s-8 Kc/s. Inputs: mic 4-100 mV, 1 megohm; radio 32-800 mV, 350 K; gram 200 mV-5V, 2·6 megohms. One motor.  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spool. Rewind approx. 2 mins. Neon levelindicator. Size: 14 × 14 ×  $6\frac{1}{2}$  ins. Weight: 18 lb. Price: £26 5s.



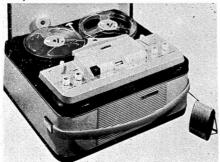
REPS. (TAPE RECORDERS) LTD., 118 Park Road North, South Acton, London, W.3. Tel.: Acorn 4141.



Philips EL3541H



Philips EL 3514



Philips EL 3549



Portogram Minitape



**R.10.** Collaro Studio deck. Speeds:  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ and  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$ , 40-16,000 c/s  $\pm 3$  dB;  $3\frac{3}{4}$ , 40-10,000 c/s;  $1\frac{7}{8}$ , 50-6,000 c/s. Level meter. H. and N. -50 dB. W. and F. 0·1%. Size:  $15\frac{1}{2} \times 15 \times 9$  in. Weight: 31 lb. Price (with tape, crystal mic., and recording lead): £61 19s. two track; £72 9s. four track.

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**ROBUK ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIES LTD.,** 559/561 Holloway Road, London, N.19. Tel.: Archway 1022.

**Robuk RK 3.** Speeds:  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  and  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. Three motors. 7 in. spools. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$ , 60-14,000 c/s  $\pm 3$  dB;  $3\frac{3}{4}$ , 60-7,000 c/s  $\pm 3$  dB;  $1\frac{7}{8}$ , 60-3,500 c/s. M.E. level ind. H. and N. < -40 dB. W. and F. <0.2%. Outlet from pre-amp stage. Size: 16 ×  $11\frac{1}{2}$  ×  $7\frac{1}{4}$  in. Price: £37 16s.

**RK4.** Details as for RK3, but alternative styling and colour scheme.

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SIEMENS NORGE A/S, Rosenkrantzgt 11, Oslo, Norway. U.K. distributors: Denham & Morley Ltd., 173-175 Cleveland Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Euston 3656.

Siemens No. 10. Transistorised stereo recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speeds:  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. W. and F.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 0.13%;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 0.16%;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 0.2%. H. and N. -52 dB. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 45 c/s-18 Kc/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 45 c/s-11 Kc/s;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 45 c/s-7 Kc/s (±2) dB). Replay char. NARTB. Inputs: mic 1 mV, 5K; line 10 mV, 150 K; gram 150 mV, 680 K. Outlet from pre-amp. One Papst motor (low noise, outside rotor). 7 in. spools. 2 mins. rewind. Two VU meters with dB calibration. Pause control, sound on sound. Superimpose. Facility for playing both tracks through one speaker. Instant reset tape counter. One internal speaker. Size:  $7 \times 14 \times 15$  in. Weight: 29 lb. Carrying handle. Deck covering lid. Rexine covered wood cabinet. Price: £93 9s.

**Model 14.** Details as for Model 10, but no deck cover or carrying handle. Teak cabinet. Weight: 26 lb. Size:  $7 \times 13 \times 15$  in. Price: £91 7s.

**Model 12.** Details as for Model 10, but two internal speakers. Size:  $7 \times 13 \times 15$  in. Weight: 35 lb. Price: £98 14s.

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Siemens Model 12 SILVERTONE. See W. Wood & Son Ltd.

SIMON EQUIPMENT LTD., 48 George Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Welbeck 2371. Cables: Simsale, London.

SP/5. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$  and  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. Three motors. 7 in. spools. F.R.  $\pm 3$  dB.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s 30-20,000 c/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 30-10,000 c/s. Level meter. H. and N. < -50 dB weighted against frequencies below 50 c/s. W. and F.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s <0.15%;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s <0.2%. Monaural, can be converted to stereo. Re-record from one track to another. Monitoring of recorded signal. Outlet from pre-amp. Size:  $22\frac{1}{2} \times 20 \times 9\frac{1}{4}$  in. Weight: 45 lb. Price monaural: £97 13s.; stereo: £111 6s.

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SOBELL. See Radio & Allied (Holdings) Ltd.

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**SONY.** Distributors: Tellux Ltd., Avenue Works, Gallows Corner, Colchester Road, Romford, Essex. Tel.: Ingrebourne 43971.

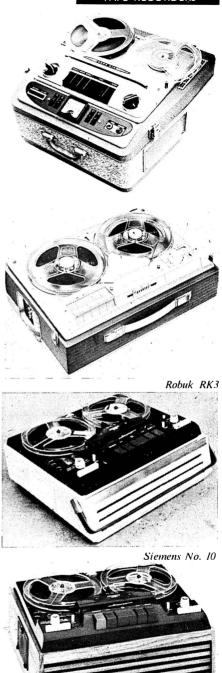
**Sony TC464.** Stereo recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speeds:  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. One motor. 7 in. spools. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 60 c/s-15 Kc/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 60 c/s-10 Kc/s. Two M.E. level indicators. Instant stop lever and 8 mm. synchronising facilities. Size:  $14\frac{3}{4} \times 12\frac{3}{8} \times 6\frac{15}{16}$  in. Weight: 26 lb. Price: 275 12s.

Sony TC111 Portable Recorder.  $3\frac{3}{4}$  and  $1\frac{7}{8}$ i/s. 5 in. spools. F.R.  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 70-8,000 c/s;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 70-4,000 c/s. M.E. level ind. Size:  $8\frac{3}{4} \times 4\frac{1}{2} \times 7\frac{3}{4}$ in. Weight: 10 lb. Price (inc. mic., tape, leads and carrying case): £30 19s. 6d.

●TC200. Stereo recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, less than 0·19%;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, less than 0·25%. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 50 c/s-14 Kc/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 50 c/s-11 Kc/s (±2 dB). Replay char. NARTB. Inputs: mic. low impedance, aux high impedance. Outlet from pre-amp. One motor. 7 in. spool. 2 VU meters. Size:  $15 \times 9 \times 15\frac{2}{8}$  in. Weight: 27 lb. Price (inc. ext. speakers, 2 mics., leads): £82 19s.

**TC272.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F. 0.3%. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 50 c/s-15 Kc/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 50 c/s-10 Kc/s ( $\pm 2$  dB). Replay char. NARTB. Inputs: mic, radio, DIN connection. Outlet from pre-amp. One motor. 7 in. spool. Slide illumination level indicator. Pause control. Size:  $14 \times 13 \times 7$  in. Weight: 26 $\frac{1}{2}$  lb. Price (with mic. and accessories):  $\frac{1}{258}$  16s.

**TC801.** Battery/mains recorder. For details see Battery Operated Portables section.



Siemens Model 14



Stuzzi 604





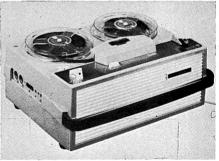
Stuzzi 504 and 802 FM



Sony TC 272



Stella ST 459



Stella ST 456



Simon SP5



Stuzzi 202

STELLA RADIO & TELEVISION CO. LTD., Astra House, 121-3 Shaftesbury Avenue, London, W.C.2. Tel.: Gerrard 7086.

**ST456.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speed  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. H. and N. -40 dB. F.R. 80-13 Kc/s. Inputs: mic. 0.4 mV, 1.5 K; gram 100 mV, 680 K; diode 2 mV, 20 K. Outlet from pre-amp. One motor.  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spools. Moving coil meter. Extension loudspeaker output. Transistorised amplifier. Size: 12 × 10 $\frac{1}{2}$  × 6 in. Weight: 11 lb. Price (with microphone and tape): £29 8s.

**ST458.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speeds  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. W. and F.  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 0.6% (peak-to-peak). H. and N. -40 dB. F.R.  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 60 c/s-13 Kc/s;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 60 c/s-10 Kc/s ( $\pm 3$  dB). Inputs: mic. I mV, 1 K; radio 3 mV, 20 K; gram 150 mV, 500 K. Outlets from replay head, and pre-amp. One motor. 7 in. spool. M.E. Pause control, stereo output, straight amplifier, monitor (L.S. or phones). Size:  $14\frac{1}{4} \times 14\frac{1}{4} \times 7\frac{1}{4}$  in. Weight: 18 lb. Price: £40 19s.

**ST459.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{2}{3}$ ,  $1\frac{5}{3}$ ,  $1\frac{5$ 

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**STEREOSOUND PRODUCTIONS LTD.,** 12-14 Wakefield Road, Brighouse, Yorkshire. Tel.: Brighouse 1755.

**Carousel Junior Radiotape** (Mk. II). Mono recorder in console cabinet.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speed  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F. 0.25%. H. and N. -38 dB. F.R. 60 c/s-9 Kc/s. Replay char. CCIR. Inputs: mic. 2.5 mV, 1 megohm; gram 100 mV, 1 megohm. Outlet from pre-amp. One motor.  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spools. M.E. Size: 23 ×  $10\frac{3}{4}$  ×  $22\frac{1}{2}$  in. high, (including legs). Weight: 26 lb. Price: £31 10s. Optional radio tuner (AM) £8 8s.

**Carousel Unit-tape.** Mono recorder in console cabinet.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speed  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F. 0.25%. H. and N. -38 dB. F.R. 60 c/s-9 Kc/s. Replay char. CCIR. Inputs: mic. 2.5 mV, 1 megohm; gram 100 mV, 1 megohm. Outlet from pre-amp. One motor.  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spools. M.E. Optional record player £9 19s. 6d.) and AM Radio (£8 8s.). Size:  $30 \times 23\frac{3}{4} \times 14$  in. Weight: 45 lb. Price: £44 2s.

**Carousel Unit-tape Mk. II.** Details as for Mk. I, but with  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track 3-speed deck. Price: £47 5s.

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**STUZZI.** U.K. distributors: Recording Devices Ltd., 44 Southern Row, Kensington, London, W.10. Tel.: Ladbroke 4775.

Stuzzi Tricorder. Speeds  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{3}{6}$  and  $\frac{15}{5}$  i/s. Papst motor.  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spools. F.R. 40-16,000 c/s;  $1\frac{3}{6}$  i/s, 40-8,000 c/s;  $\frac{15}{5}$  i/s, 40-4,000 c/s. M.E. level ind. H. and N. – 40 dB. W. and F. 0.25%. Mixing. Variable Superimposing, Monitoring and remote control. Size:  $13 \times 10$ ×6 in. Weight: 18 lb. Price: £66 3s.

Stuzzi 401 de luxe. Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 40 c/s-14 Kc/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 60 c/s-9 Kc/s. One Papst motor. 7 in. spools. M.E. level indicator. W. and F. 0.15% at  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. Outlet from pre-amp. Built-in stereo pre-amp. Inter-track transfer facilities. Superimposition. Price: £61 19s.

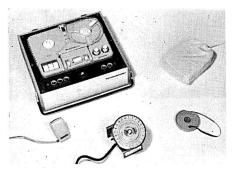
**504.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$  and  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, or  $3\frac{3}{4}$  and  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. W. and F.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 0.25%;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 0.3%. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 40 c/s-20 Kc/s. Replay char. close to CCIR. Outlet from pre-amp. One motor. 7 in. spool.  $2\frac{1}{2}$  min. rewind. M.E. Built-in M.W./L.W. radio. Size:  $15\frac{1}{4} \times 11\frac{1}{4} \times 6\frac{1}{4}$  in. Weight:  $19\frac{1}{2}$  lb. Price: £69 6s.

**502.**  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track version of 504. H. and N. -43 dB.

**802FM.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F. 0.25%,  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s; 0.3%,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. H. and N. -43 dB. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 40 c/s-20 K c/s. Replay char. close to CCIR. Outlet direct from pre-amp. One motor. 7 in. spool.  $2\frac{1}{2}$  min. rewind. M.E. Built-in transistorised F.M. V.H.F. radio. Size:  $15\frac{1}{4} \times 11\frac{1}{4} \times 6\frac{1}{4}$  in. Weight:  $19\frac{1}{2}$  lb. Price: £78 15s.

**202.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{2}{4}$  i/s. W. and F. 0.25%,  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. H. and N. -40 dB. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 40 c/s-20 Kc/s. Replay char. close to CCIR. Outlet from pre-amp. One motor. 7 in. spool. Rewind  $2\frac{1}{2}$  mins. M.E. Built-in stereo pre-amp. for replay. Size:  $13 \times 10\frac{1}{2} \times 6$  in. Weight:  $18\frac{1}{2}$  lb. Price: £49 7s.

**604.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 0.25%;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 0.3%.



Symphony Pre-Sleep Study Outfit

H. and N. -43 dB. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 40 c/s-20 Kc/s. Replay char. close to CCIR. Outlet from preamp. One motor. 7 in. spool. Rewind  $2\frac{1}{2}$  mins. M.E. Size:  $15\frac{1}{4} \times 11\frac{1}{4} \times 6\frac{1}{4}$  in. Weight:  $19\frac{1}{2}$  lb. Price: £52 10s.

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SYMPHONY AMPLIFIERS LTD., 16 Kings College Road, London, N.W.3. Tel.: Primrose 3314.

Symphony Pre-Sleep Study Outfit. Comprises: Special recorder with full electronic control to permit time-switch control without incurring "flats". Large dial time switch for easy setting. Dynamic mic. Data tape, 900 ft; Induction tape (learning). Price: £58 16s.

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TAK CONTINENTAL IMPORTERS, Stone, Staffs. Tel.: Stone 260.

**Dual TG12SK.** Stereo recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speeds:  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. At  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, W. and F.  $\pm 0.15\%$ ; H. and N. -46 dB; F.R. 40 c/s-20 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB. At  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, W. and F.  $\pm 0.25\%$ ; H. and N. -45 dB; F.R. 40 c/s-16 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB.



Sound Riviera 3-speed 2-track

At  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, W. and F.  $\pm 0.5\%$ ; H. and N. -42 dB; F.R. 40 c/s-8 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB. Inputs for mic., tuner, gram. One motor. 7 in. spools. Rewind approx. 2 mins, 1,200 ft. M.E. Monitoring facilities. Tape counter. Two detachable loud-speakers. Size:  $15\frac{1}{2} \times 13\frac{1}{2} \times 10\frac{1}{2}$  in. Weight: 32 lb. Price: £99 15s.

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**TANDBERG.** U.K. distributors: Elstone Electronics Ltd., Edward Street, Templar Street, Leeds 2. Tel.: Leeds 35111.

**Tandberg 74.** Stereo/mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{6}$  i/s. W. and F.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 0.15%;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 0.2%;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 0.3%. H. and N. -53 dB. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 40 c/s-16 Kc/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 40 c/s-10 Kc/s;  $1\frac{7}{6}$  i/s, 50 c/s-5 Kc/s (all  $\pm 2$  dB). Replay char. NARTB. Inputs: 7 mV; mic. 1.5 mV. One motor. 7 in. spools, 2 mins. rewind. Two EAM86 M.E.s. Pause control. Playback on



Tandberg 74 Stereo

one channel while recording on other channel. Size:  $15\frac{3}{8} \times 11\frac{13}{16} \times 6\frac{7}{8}$  in. Weight (instrument alone):  $27\frac{1}{2}$  lb.; (with carrying case):  $32\frac{1}{2}$  lb. Price: £97 13s.

**Tandberg 72.**  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track version of Tandberg 74. Details as above, but H. and N. -56 dB.

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TAPERECORDERS(ELECTRONICS)LTD., 784-788HighRoad, Tottenham,London, N.17.Tel.:TottenhamCables:Taperec,London.

Sound Slimline One-Two. Speed  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. One motor.  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spools. F.R. 80-12,000 c/s  $\pm 3$ dB. M.E. level ind. H. and N. 40 dB. W. and F. <0.2%. Outlet from pre-amp. Monitoring. Mixing. Superimposing. Straight-through amplifier. Size:  $13\frac{1}{2} \times 13\frac{1}{2} \times 5\frac{3}{4}$  in. Weight: 19 lb. Price: £33 12s.

#### TAPE RECORDERS

Sound Slimline One-Four. 4-track version of Sound Slimline One-Two. Price: £38 17s.

Sound Slimline Three-Two. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  and  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. Two motors. 7 in. spools. F.R. Amp. 10-18,000 c/s; Record-replay 80-13,000 c/s  $\pm 3$  dB at  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. M.E. level ind. H. and N. -40 dB. W. and F. <0.2%. Outlet from preamp. Superimposing. Mixing. Monitoring. Straight-through amplifier. Size:  $13\frac{1}{2} \times 13\frac{1}{2} \times 6$  in. Weight: 22 lb. Price: £42.

Sound Slimline Three-Four. 4-track version of Sound Slimline Three-Two. Price: £47 5s.

**Sound Riviera.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speed  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F. 0.2%. H. and N. -38 dB. F.R. 70 c/s-6 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB. Inputs: mic. 4 mV, 1 megohm; radio 200 mV, 1 megohm. Monitor outlet from pre-amp. One motor  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spool, 1 min. rewind. M.E. Size:  $13\frac{1}{4} \times 14 \times 7$  in. Price: £23 2s.



Sound Riviera 3-speed 4-track

**Riviera de Luxe.** <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>-track version of Sound Riviera, but outlet from second track for stereo replay via Add-on unit. Price: £26 5s.

**Riviera 3-Speed.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{2}{8}$  i/s. W. and F. 0·15% at  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. H. and N. – 38 dB. F.R. 70 c/s-12 Kc/s  $\pm$  3 dB. Replay char. CCIR. Inputs: mic. 4 mV, 1 megohm; radio 200 mV, 1 megohm. Monitor outlet from pre-amp. Three motors. 7 in. spools, 1 min. rewind. M.E. Pause control. Size:  $15\frac{3}{4} \times 14 \times 7$  in. Price: £30 9s.

**Riviera 3-Speed de Luxe.**  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track version of Sound from second track for stereo replay via Add-on unit. Price: £32 11s.

•Sound Stereo Add-on unit. Model A47. Enables all Sound 4-track models to play back stereo tapes. Comprises a stereo amplifier giving over 3W output. For use on 200-250V 50 c/s AC mains. Complete with matched speaker, and housed in vinyl covered cabinet. Price: £14 14s.



Telefunken Magnetophon 55

**TELEFUNKEN.** Sole U.K. distributors: Welmec Corporation Ltd., Lonsdale Chambers, 27 Chancery Lane, London, W.C.2. Tel.: Chancery 9944. Cables: Welmcor, London.

**Magnetophon 55.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{3}{6}$  i/s. W. and F.  $\pm 0.2\%$  at  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. H. and N. -46 dB. F.R.  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 40 c/s-16 Kc/s;  $1\frac{7}{6}$  i/s, 40 c/s-9 Kc/s. NARTB. Inputs: mic. 2 mV, 2 megohms; radio 2 mV, 47 K, or 160 mV, 2 megohms. Outlet from pre-amp, 1.5V across 18 K. One motor.  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spool. Rewind (with DP tape) 4 mins. Fluorescent bar indicator. Size:  $14\frac{1}{2} \times 13 \times 6$  in. Weight: 22 lb. Pause Control. Price: £45 3s.

**Magnetophon 95.** Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. 7 in. spools. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 30-18,000 c/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 30-16,000 c/s;  $1\frac{7}{4}$  i/s, 30-9,000 c/s. Fluorescent bar level ind. W. and F. 0-15% at  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. H. and N. -40 dB. Outlet from pre-amp. Straight-through amplifier. Size:  $16\frac{1}{4} \times 11\frac{1}{2} \times 7\frac{3}{4}$  in. Weight: 24 lb. Price: £61 19s.

**Magnetophon 96.** 4-track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  and  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. One motor. 7 in. spools. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 30-18,000 c/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 30-16,000 c/s;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 30-9,000 c/s. Fluorescent bar level ind. H. and N. < -40 dB. W. and F. 0.15% at  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s.



Magneto phon 85



Uher 712 Umatic

Outlet from pre-amp via radio socket. May be used with external amplifier for replaying stereo tapes. Size:  $16\frac{1}{4} \times 11\frac{1}{2} \times 9$  in. Weight: 24 lb. Price: £65 2s.

●Magnetophon 97. 4-track stereo. Details as for Magnetophon 96. Price: £99 15s.

● Magnetophon 98. Stereo recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. W. and F.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 0.15%;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 0.2%;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 0.3%. H. and N.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, -55 dB;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, -50 dB;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, -45 dB. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 30 c/s-18 Kc/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 30 c/s-16 Kc/s;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 30 c/s-9 Kc/s. Replay char. NARTB. Inputs: radio 2 mV, 47 K; mic. 2 mV, 2 megohms. Outlet from pre-amp. One motor. 7 in. spools, 4 min. rewind (long play tape). Fluorescent bar level indicator. Separate erase, record and playback heads facilitate "before" and "off" tape monitoring. Size:  $7\frac{3}{4} \times 16\frac{1}{4} \times$  $11\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £99 15s.

Magnetophon 85 de Luxe. Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 0.15%;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 0.2%. H. and N. -55 dB. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 40 c/s-18 Kc/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 40 c/s-16 Kc/s.



Sound Slimline Three-Two

Replay char. CCIR and NARTB, selected by switch. Inputs: radio 2 mV, 47 K; mic. 2 mV, 2 megohms. Outlet from pre-amp. One motor. 7 in. spools, 3 min. rewind (long play tape). Fluorescent bar level indicator. Mixing facilities. Size:  $8\frac{1}{2} \times 18\frac{1}{4} \times 16\frac{3}{4}$  in. Price: £87 3s.

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**TRUVOX LTD.,** Neasden Lane, London, N.W.10. Tel.: Dollis Hill 8011. Cables: Truvoxeng-Norphone N.W.10.

**R92.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{4}$  i/s. W. and F.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 0.1%;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 0.15%;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 0.25%. Hum -45 dB; Noise -50 dB. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 40 c/s-17 Kc/s  $\pm 2$  dB;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 40 c/s-10 Kc/s  $\pm 2$  dB;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 60 c/s-8 Kc/s.  $\pm 3$  dB. Replay char. CCIR. Inputs: 1.4 mV, 2.2 megohms; 150 mV, 500 K. Outlet from preamp, across 100 ohms, 1V variable. Three motors. 7 in. spools. Rewind 1 min. VU meter. Editing panel. Auto-stop. 4 digit counter. Cue and inching control. Cathode-follower output. Size:  $16\frac{1}{2} \times 17\frac{3}{4} \times 8\frac{1}{2}$  in. Weight: 35 lb. Price: £72 9s.

**R94.**  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track version of R92.

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UHER. U.K. distributors: Bosch Ltd., 205 Great Portland Street, London, W.I. Tel.: Langham 1809.

Uher Universal 5000. Transistorised mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$ ,  $\frac{15}{16}$  i/s. W. and F.  $\pm 2\%$ . H. and N. -50 dB. F.R.  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 40 c/s-16 Kc/s;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 40 c/s-8 Kc/s;  $\frac{15}{16}$  i/s, 40 c/s-4 Kc/s. Replay char. NARTB. Inputs: mic. 0·1 mV, 4 K; radio 1 mV, 47 K; gram 50 mV, 1 megohm. Outlet direct from pre-amp. One motor.  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spools. Rewind 2 mins.



Magnetophon 98

# TAPE RECORDERS

Three figure counter. Price (incl. 4-position remote control. mic. and  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. tape): £93 9s. 0d.

Uher U-Matic 712. Transistorised mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speed  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F.  $\pm 0.2\%$ . H. and N. -42 dB. F.R. 50 c/s-16 Kc/s. Replay char. NARTB. Inputs: mic. 0.2 mV, 2 K; radio 2 mV, 50 K; gram 40 mV, 1 megohm. Outlet direct from pre-amp. One motor. 7 in. spool. Rewind 3 mins. Threefigure counter. Automatic level device. Size:  $15 \times 14 \times 7$  in. Weight approx.: 18 lb. Price (incl. LP tape and m/c mic.): £72 9s. 0d.

**Other Royal Stereo 784.** Transistorised stereo recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{2}{8}$ ,  $\frac{1}{16}$  i/s. W. and F.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s,  $\pm 0.15\%$ . H. and N. -50 dB. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 50 c/s-20 Kc/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 50 c/s-16 Kc/s,  $1\frac{2}{6}$  i/s, 50 c/s-9 Kc/s:  $\frac{1}{56}$  i/s, 50 c/s-16 Kc/s. Replay char. NARTB. Inputs: mic. 0.15 mV, 2 K; radio 5 mV, 50 K; gram 350 mV, 1 megohm. Outlets direct from replay head, and pre-amp. One motor. 7 in. spool. Rewind 3 mins. Three figure counter. Pause control. 11-position selector. Mixing. Size:  $15 \times 14 \times 7$  in. Weight approx.:  $23\frac{1}{2}$  lb. Price: £141 15s. Od.

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ULTRA RADIO & TELEVISION LTD., Television House, Ruislip, Middx. Tel.: Pinner 8761.

**Model 6202.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speeds  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. W. and F.  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 0.2%;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 0.25%. H. and N. -40 dB. F.R.  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 60 c/s-12 Kc/s  $\pm 5$  dB;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 60 c/s-6 Kc/s  $\pm 5$  dB. Replay char. extension of CCIR. Inputs: mic. 1.5 mV, 10 megohms; gram 75 mV, 1 megohm; radio 1.5 mV, 22 K. Outlets from replay head or preamp., unused track is brought out to socket at rear, 500 mV, 22 K. One motor.  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spools,  $2\frac{1}{2}$  min. rewind. M.E. Pause control. Superimpose. Straight-through amp. Autostop.



Ultra Model 6202



Truvox R92

Remote pause control. Aux. socket with 30V DC supply for accessories. Size:  $7 \times 12\frac{1}{2} \times 14$  in. Weight: 19 lb. Price: £34 13s.

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UNICORDER. Distributors: Denham & Morley Ltd., Denmore House, 173-175 Cleveland Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Euston 3656.

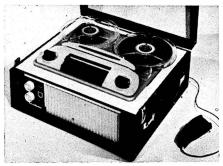
**SR-F61RT.** Battery/mains recorder. For details see Battery Operated Portables section.

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**VOLMAR LTD.**, 154 High Street, Brentford, Middx. Tel.: Isleworth 1161/5885. Cables: Volmar, Brentford, Hounslow.

**TR236.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{2}{3}$ ,  $1\frac{2}{3}$  i/s. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. 80 c/s-12 Kc/s;  $3\frac{2}{3}$  i/s. 80 c/s-6 Kc/s (all  $\pm 3$  dB). Replay char. CCIR. Inputs: mic. 3 mV, 500 K; radio/gram 400 mV, 1 megohm. Three motors. 7 in. spools. M.E. Pause control. Size: 19 × 16 $\frac{1}{4}$  × 10 $\frac{3}{4}$  in. Weight: 25 lb. Price £35 3s. 6d.

**TR463.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Other details as for TR23. Price £38 6s. 6d.



Wyndsor Trident

W. WOOD & SON LTD., Electronics Division, Kelvin Works, Power Road, Chiswick, London, W.4. Tel. Turnham Green 9321. Cables: Compendium, London, W.4.

Silvertone RT15. Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. W. and F.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 0.15%. H and N. -40 dB F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 50 c/s-15 Kc/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 50 c/s-9 Kc/s;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 50 c/s-7 Kc/s. Replay char. CCIR. Inputs: mic. 2 mV, I megohm; radio 250 mV, I megohm. Extension speaker socket. Output from monitor when recording. Three motors. 7 in. spool. Rewind approx. 1 min. M.E. Pause control. Superimpose. Digital counter. Size:  $14\frac{1}{2} \times 15\frac{1}{2}$  $\times 7\frac{3}{4}$  in. Weight: 27 lb. Price: £36 15s.

# Grundig TK41

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WYNDSOR RECORDING CO. LTD., (inc. Magnetic Recording Co.), Wyndsor Works, 2 Bellevue Road, Friern Barnet, London, N.11. Tel.: Enterprise 2226/7. Cables: Wyndreco, London.

**Trident.** Mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{2}{8}$  i/s. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 50 c/s-15 Kc/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 50 c/s-9 Kc/s;  $1\frac{1}{8}$  i/s, 50 c/s-7 Kc/s. Inputs: mic. and radio. Output 4W. 7 in. spools. M.E. Superimpose. Monitoring through microphone. Pause control. Tone control. Digital counter for reset. Size  $14\frac{1}{2} \times 15\frac{1}{2} \times 7\frac{3}{4}$  in. Weight (including microphone) 27 lb. Price: £34 13s.;  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track version: £36 15s.

# BATTERY OPERATED PORTABLES

ACME ELECTRIC CO. (FINSBURY) LTD., Acme House, 63 Great Eastern Street, London, E.C.2. Tel.: Shoreditch 6486. Cables: Aclectro, London.

Ajax Mayfair FT303. Transistorised battery portable mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. H. and N. -40 dB. F.R. 200 c/s-7 Kc/s. Extension speaker socket. One motor. 5 in. spools. Rewind 2 mins. (600 ft.). Size:  $8 \times 11$  $\times 3\frac{2}{8}$  in. Weight: 7 lb. Powered by 4.5V (3 U2 cells) and 9V (PP3). Price: £18 18s. (incl. mic., earpiece, tape, batteries).

Ajax Mayfair FT155. De luxe version of FT303. Price: £19 19s.

**C. BRADDOCK (BLACKPOOL) LTD.,** 266 Waterloo Road, Blackpool, Lancs. Tel.: Blackpool 45049.

**Q-Cord R119K.** Transistorised mono recorder. Battery/mains.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speed  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F. <0.5%. H. and N. -50 dB. F.R. 60 c/s-10 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB. Replay char. NARTB. Inputs: radio/mic/gram/tele-adaptor 2 mV, 50 K. Outlet from pre-amp. One motor.  $4\frac{1}{4}$  in. spool. Rewind 4 mins. DM70 level indicator. Pause control. Remote stop/start control. Can be used in any position. Size:  $9\frac{1}{4} \times 4 \times 9\frac{3}{4}$  in. Price: £34 13s.

Q-Cord R119K. De luxe version. Mixing, straight-through amp. Remote control. Price: £40 19s.

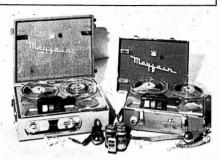
**Q-Cord 203.** Size:  $10 \times 4 \times 10\frac{1}{2}$  in. Other details as for R119K. Price: £35 14s.

Q-Cord 203. De luxe version. Straightthrough amp. Price: £38 17s.

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**BUTOBA**—Sole U.K. distributors, Denham & Morley Ltd., Denmore House, 175 Cleveland Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Euston 3656. Cables: Denmorl, Wesdo, London.

Butoba MT5. Transistorised battery portable. Speeds  $3\frac{3}{4}$  and  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. W. and F.  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 0.11%;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 0.16%. H. and N. -57 dB. Replay char. CCIR. Inputs: 200 $\mu$ V, 200



Ajax Mayfair Model FT 155 Model FT 303



Q-Cord R119K

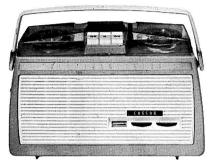


Butoba MT5

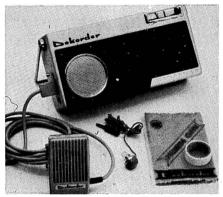


Butoba MT7

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Cossor 1621



Dokorder PT-4K



ohms; 100 mV, 100 K. Outlet from pre-amp. 5 in. spools,  $2\frac{1}{2}$  min. rewind. Pause control, straight amplifier. M.E. level ind. Two motors. F.R.  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 50-13,000 c/s;  $1\frac{7}{4}$  i/s, 60-5,000 c/s. Battery life 20-40 hours. Eight 1.5V batteries. Size:  $12 \times 9\frac{1}{4} \times 6$  in. Weight including batteries: 12 lb. Price: £69 6s. Mains converter: £11 11s.

Butoba MT7. Transistorised battery portable. Speed  $3\frac{3}{4}$  and  $1\frac{1}{8}$  i/s. F.R. 100-12,000 c/s at  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ; 100-5,000 c/s at  $1\frac{2}{8}$ . W. and F. 0.5%. M.E. level ind. Output 0.8W. Four 1.5V batteries. Weight: 7 ·lb. Price (including m/c microphone and tape): £39 18s. Mains converter available.

**Butoba MT7R.** Details as for MT7, but with remote control facility and switched microphone. Price (including microphone and tape): £45 3s.

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COSSOR RADIO & TELEVISION CO. LTD., 233 Tottenham Court Road, London, W.1. Tel.: Gerrard 2931.

**CR1621.** Mono battery portable recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speed  $1\frac{2}{8}$  i/s. W. and F. <1% (peakto-peak). H. and N. -40 dB. F.R. 80 c/s-8 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB. Inputs: mic/radio/gram 0.3 mV, 2 K. Outlet from pre-amp. One motor. 4 in. spools. Moving-coil meter. Headphone playback, remote control, mains unit connection, battery voltage indicator. Size: 12 × 9 ×  $4\frac{1}{2}$  in. Weight: 8 lb. Price: £27 6s.

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**DANSETTE PRODUCTS LTD.,** Dansette House, Honeypot Lane, Stanmore, Middlesex. Tel.: Wordsworth 0021.

**Cadet.** Battery operated mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. One motor. 4 in. spools, 2 min. rewind for 650 ft. tape. M.E. Size:  $11\frac{1}{8} \times 5\frac{5}{8} \times 12$  in. Weight: 10 lb. Price: £27 6s.

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DOKORDER. See The Gosho Co. Ltd.

# ★

**EMI ELECTRONICS LTD.,** Hayes, Middx. Tel.: Hayes 3888. Cables: Emidata, London.

**EMI RE321.** Transistorised professional battery portable. Speed  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. One motor.

EMI RE 321

#### BATTERY PORTABLES

F.R. 50-10,000 c/s. H. and N. -44 dB. W. and F. 0.25%. Level meter. Eight 1.5V cells. Full track recording and playback. CCIR characteristics. Size:  $14\frac{1}{4} \times 6\frac{3}{4} \times 8$  in. Weight:  $17\frac{1}{2}$  lb. Price: £124.

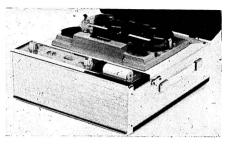
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**EMT WILHELM FRANZ G.m.b.H.**, Switzerland. Sole U.K. Agents: F. W. O. Bauch Ltd., Chaddlewood, Cockfosters Road, Cockfosters Barnet, Herts. Tel.: Barnet 3170.

•Stellavox SM5. Professional transistorised battery portable recorder. Full track mono, half-track stereo. Speed  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. W. and F. 0.15% ( $\pm 0.3\%$  peak weighted). H. and N. (weighted) -50 dB. F.R. 60 c/s-12 Kc/s +2-3 dB. CCIR or NARTB (either by request). Input 0.18 mV, greater than 4 K. Outlet from pre-amp. One motor.  $3\frac{3}{8}$  in. spools. 1.5 min. rewind. VU meter. Re-chargeable battery. Size: 10  $\times 5\frac{1}{2} \times 2\frac{1}{2}$  in. Weight approx.: 6 lb. Price: £212 (mono); £234 10s. (mono, with pilot-tone head, for use with film camera).

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FI-CORD LTD., 40a Dover Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Hyde Park 3448. Cables: Fi-Cord, London.



Dansette Cadet

Fi-Cord 202. Battery portable recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$  and  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. 4 in. spools. F.R. 50-12,000 c/s  $\pm 3$  dB at  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s; 50-8,000 c/s  $\pm 3$ dB at  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F. <0.3% rms at  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. <0.4% rms at  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. VU meter. Mercury batteries. Size:  $9 \times 6\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{1}{2}$  in. Weight:  $6\frac{3}{4}$  lb. inc. batteries. Price inc. tape: £69 6s. Mains converter £7 10s. extra.

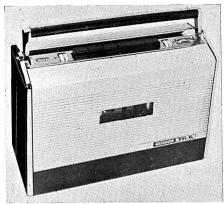
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**FONADEK (BRANSON) LTD.,** Vivian Road, Harborne, Birmingham 17. Tel.: Harborne 2267. Cables: Fonadek.

**Transicorder TR100.** Battery portable recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. W. and F. 0.3%. F.R.  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 150 c/s-7 Kc/s. Replay char. CCIR. Input: mic. Outlet from pre-amp. 100 mV. One motor.  $3\frac{1}{4}$  in. spools. VU meter. Controlled by microphone. Size:  $7 \times 7 \times 1\frac{1}{2}$  in. Weight: 4 lb. Price: £51 9s.



EMT Stellavox SM5



Grundig TK6

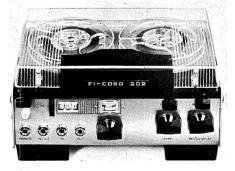
THE GOSHO CO. LTD., Lee House, London Wall, London, E.C.2. Tel.: National 4381. Cables: Gosho, London.

**Dokorder PT-4KB. Kari-Korder.** Battery operated portable transistorised recorder. Speeds  $3\frac{3}{4}$  and  $1\frac{7}{6}$  i/s. One motor.  $3\frac{1}{4}$  in. spools. F.R.  $3\frac{3}{4}$  200-7,000 c/s;  $1\frac{7}{4}$  200-3,500 c/s. VU level meter. W. and F. 0.7% max. Outlet from replay head. Size:  $3\frac{7}{8} \times 2\frac{1}{4} \times 7\frac{3}{4}$  in. Weight: 3 lb. Price, with telephone pickup, case, earphone, ext. lead: £51 9s.

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**GRUNDIG (GREAT BRITAIN) LTD.,** Newlands Park, Sydenham, S.E.26. Tel.: Sydenham 2211.

**TK6.** Transistorised battery/mains mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. W. and F.  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 0.5%;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 0.8%. H. and N. -48 dB. F.R.  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 50 c/s-13 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 50 c/s-9 Kc/s -5, +3 dB. Replay char. NARTB.



Fi-Cord 202

Inputs: mic 0.3-20 mV, 10 K; radio 5-100 mV, 10 K; gram 50-1,500 mV, 500 K. Outlet direct from pre-amp 550 mV, 18 K. One motor. 4¼ in. spools. Rewind with supplied tape (TTP11) 2 mins. 10 secs. Level meter. Pause control. Will operate from car or boat batteries. Size:  $12\frac{3}{4} \times 5\frac{1}{4} \times 9\frac{1}{2}$  in. Weight:  $13\frac{3}{4}$  lb. Price (incl. mic. and triple-play tape): £68 5s.

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HITACHI, JAPAN. Distributed by Lee Products (G.B.) Ltd., 10-18 Clifton Street, London, E.C.2. Tel.: Bishopsgate 6711. Cables: Leprod, London.

Belsona TRQ-399. Battery portable recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, F.R. 150 c/s-7 Kc/s;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 150 c/s-4 Kc/s. Outlet from pre-amp. One motor.  $3\frac{1}{4}$  in. spools. Level meter. One knob control. Remote control. Size:  $8\frac{13}{16} \times 3\frac{3}{8}$  $\times 6\frac{1}{8}$  in. Weight:  $4\frac{1}{2}$  lb. Price: £36 15s.



Transicorder TR100

LOEWE-OPTA. Sole U.K. distributors: Highgate Acoustics, 71/73 Great Portland Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Museum 2901.

**Optacord 414.** Transistorised mono mains/ battery recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speed  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F. 0.3%. H. and N. -46 dB. F.R. 50 c/s-12 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB. Replay char. CCIR. Inputs: mic. 100 mV, 2,500 ohms; radio 1 mV, high impedance. Outlet from pre-amp. One motor.  $4\frac{1}{4}$  in. spool. Operates from five 1.5V cells, car batteries or mains. Meter level indicator and battery check. Pause control. Plays or records in any position. Size: 15  $\times$   $4\frac{1}{2}$   $\times$   $9\frac{1}{2}$  in. Weight:  $8\frac{3}{4}$  lb. Price: £49 7s.

**Optacord 414 Dia.** Details as for 414, but with synchroniser for use with slide projector. Price:  $\pounds 59$  17s.

#### BATTERY PORTABLES

NAGRA. Distributed by: Livingston Laboratories Ltd., 31 Camden Road, London, N.W.1. Tel.: Gulliver 4191.

Nagra IIIB. Professional battery portable recorder. Mono. Full track. Speeds 15,  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ i/s. W. and F. 71 i/s, 0.2%. H. and N. 15, 71 i/s, -62.5 dB. F.R. 15 i/s, 30 c/s-18 Kc/s  $\pm 1$ dB;  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 40 c/s-15 Kc/s  $\pm 1.5$  dB;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 50 c/s-7 Kc/s. Replay char. CCIR (or Ampex on request). Inputs: mic 0.2-10 mV, 200 ohms, or 0.1-5 mV, 50 ohms; line 0.5-10V, 100 K, or 10 mV-1V, 2.5 K. Outlet from pre-amp. One motor. 5 in. spool (7 in. with lid raised). Level meter. Mixing of various inputs. 3 heads. Monitor speaker. Batteries, twelve 1.5V torch cells, life approx. 20 hours. On alkaline accumulators, approx. 70 hours' life. Size:  $8\frac{3}{4} \times 12\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{1}{4}$  in. Weight approx.:  $15\frac{1}{2}$  lb. Price: £317 incl. duty.



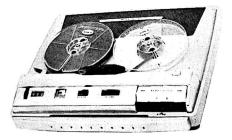
Philips EL3586

**Nagra IIINP.** Similar to IIIB, but fitted with the "Neopilot" system which provides the additional capability of achieving lip sync. in filming. The "Neopilot" head is used to record a 50 c/s or 60 c/s signal transversely on the tape. Price: f340 incl. duty.

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**PHILIPS ELECTRICAL LTD.,** Century House, Shaftesbury Avenue, London, W.C.2. Tel.: Gerrard 7777. Cables: Phillamps, London.

**EL3586.** Mono battery portable recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speed  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. W. and F. <1% (peakto-peak). H. and N. -40 dB. F.R. 80 c/s-8 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB. Inputs: mic., radio, gram 0.3 mV, 2 K; radio/gram 225 mV, 1.5 megohms (with attenuator lead supplied). Outlet from pre-



Sony TC 801

amp. One motor. 4 in. spool. Moving-coil meter. Headphone playback, remote control, mains unit connection, battery voltage indicator. Size:  $11\frac{1}{2} \times 8\frac{7}{8} \times 3\frac{3}{4}$  in. Weight (incl. batteries): 8 lb. Price: £26 5s.

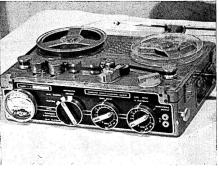
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SANYO. Sole U.K. agents: Marubeni-Iida Co. Ltd., Moor House, London Wall, E.C.2. Tel.: Metropolitan 0841.

Sanyo S61TMR. Transistorised battery portable mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. F.R. 150 c/s-7 Kc/s,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s; 150 c/s-4 Kc/s,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. Extension speaker outlet. One motor.  $3\frac{1}{2}$  in. spools. Rewind less than 2 mins. Level meter. Size:  $8\frac{1}{8} \times 10 \times 3$  in. Weight (excl. batteries):  $5\frac{3}{4}$  lb. Power supply: 9V DC (6 size C cells). Price (incl. carrying case, mic., tape, earphone): £37 16s. Mains adaptor available at £4 4s.

SHARP. Distributors: Wholesale Supplies (Swinton) Ltd., 16/18 Worsley Road, Swinton, Manchester. Tel.: Swinton 3232.

**Sharp TRC-1004.** Transistorised battery portable mono recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speed  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s.



Powered by 4 U7 cells. W. and F. 0.8%. F.R. 200 c/s-3 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB. Input imp. 1.5 K for dynamic mic. Monitoring outlet for crystal earphone. One motor. 3 in. spools. Rewind 3 mins. Level meter. Size:  $3\frac{3}{4} \times 7\frac{3}{8} \times 2\frac{1}{8}$  in. Speaker is in separate box. Price: £37 10s.

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**SONY.** Distributors: Tellux Ltd., Avenue Works, Gallows Corner, Colchester Road, Romford, Essex. Tel.: Ingrebourne 43971.

Sony TC 801. Portable mono battery/mains recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. Output, 250 mW. Recording level/battery indicating meter. Push button function selector. Built-in microphone. Tape counter. Nine transistors. Microphone with "hold" button. Back spacer for review. Earphone. Weight: 13 lb. Price: £93 9s.

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STELLA RADIO & TELEVISION CO. LTD., Astra House, 121/3 Shaftesbury Avenue, London, W.C.2. Tel.: Gerrard 7086.

**ST471.** Mono battery portable recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speed  $1\frac{2}{8}$  i/s. W. and F. 1% (peak-topeak). H. and N. -40 dB. F.R. 80 c/s-8 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB. Inputs: mic./radio/gram 0.3 mV, 2 K. Outlet from pre-amp. One motor. 4 in. spools. Moving-coil meter. Headphone playback facility, remote control facility, connection for mains unit, battery voltage indicator. Size:  $12\frac{1}{2} \times 9 \times 4\frac{1}{2}$  in. Weight: 8 lb. Price: £27 6s.

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UHER. U.K. distributors: Bosch Ltd., 205 Great Portland Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Langham 1809.



Stella 471

**4000 Report S.** Transistorised mono battery portable recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{2}{8}$ ,  $\frac{15}{16}$  i/s. W. and F.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s,  $\pm 0.15\%$ . H. and N. -55 dB. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 50 c/s-20 Kc/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 50 c/s-17 Kc/s;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 50 c/s-10 Kc/s;  $\frac{1}{16}$  i/s, 50 c/s-10 Kc/s;  $\frac{1}{16}$  i/s, 50-4,500 c/s. Replay char. NARTB. Inputs: mic. 0.1 mV, 2 K; radio 1 mV, 47 K; gram 25 mV, 1 megohm. Outlet direct from pre-amp. One motor. 5 in. spool. Means of operation: mains, car battery, 1.5V cells, rechargeable accumulator. Size:  $10\frac{1}{2} \times 8\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{1}{4}$  in. Weight: 6 lb. Price (including remote control mic. and LP tape): £97 13s. Accumulator charger: £16 16s. Carrying case: £9 9s.

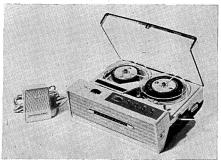
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UNICORDER. Distributors: Denham & Morley Ltd., Denmore House, 173-175 Cleveland Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Euston 3656.

**SR-F61RT.** Portable battery/mains recorder.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{2}{8}$  i/s. Inputs: m/c mic. (200-600 ohms); radio (100 K).  $3\frac{3}{8}$  in. spools. Meter indicates recording level and battery state. Powered by 10 U7 cells or AC mains (100-225V). Two built-in  $2\frac{1}{2}$  in. speakers; 300 mW at 8-10 ohms available for external speaker. Fast forward/rewind. Size:  $8 \times 6\frac{1}{2} \times 3$ in. Weight: 6 lb. (inclusive). Price (including leather carrying case and other accessories): £37 16s.

WINTER TRADING CO. LTD., 95-99 Ladbroke Grove, London, W.11. Tel.: Park 1341.

**National RQ115.** Transistorised battery portable mono recorder. Speeds  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. F.R.  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 100 c/s-7 Kc/s;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 100 c/s-4 Kc/s. Outlet from pre-amp. One motor. 3 in. spool. Level meter. Remote control on mic. Fast wind. Monitoring while recording. Adaptor available for mains operation. Powered by 12 U7 cells. Size:  $7\frac{3}{4} \times 2\frac{1}{2} \times 7\frac{1}{6}$  in. Weight:  $4\frac{1}{8}$  lb. (without batteries). Price: £36 15s.



Unicorder SR-F61RT

# DECKS—GENERAL PURPOSE and SEMI-PROFESSIONAL

**BSR LTD.**, Monarch Works, Powke Lane, Old Hill, Staffs. Tel.: Cradley Heath 69272. Telex 33282.

**BSR Monardeck TD2.** G.P. deck  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. One motor.  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spools. F.R.: with good amplifier equalisation 30-10,000 c/s  $\pm 3$  dB. 2 heads. W. and F. 0.2%. RMS. Size:  $13 \times 8\frac{3}{4}$  in. Price: £12 12s.; with 4 track head: £14.

**BSR TD10.** G.P. deck.  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. One motor. 7 in. spools. F.R. 30 c/s-10 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB. Two or three heads. W. and F.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 0.15%;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 0.26%;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 0.3%. Size:  $12\frac{1}{4} \times 8\frac{3}{8}$  in. Price: £14; (with 4-track heads): £15 15s.

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**BRADMATIC LTD.,** 338 Aldridge Road, Streetly, Sutton Coldfield, Warwickshire. Tel.: Streetly 3171.

**Bradmaster.** Models 5B, 5CS, 5CD, 5D Semi-prof. tape deck.  $7\frac{1}{4}$  and  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. Three motors. Models 5B 7 in. spools; 5CS and 5CL  $9\frac{3}{8}$  in. spools; 5D 10 $\frac{1}{2}$  in. NAB spools. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$ i/s, 40-15,000 c/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 40-7,500 c/s, both  $\pm 4$ dB (dependent on amp. used). Size and weight dependent on model. Price 5B: £42; 5CS: £45 10s.; 5CL: £47 10s.; 5D: £50. Available with full track or stereophonic heads to special order. Prices on application.

**Model 5DF.** Semi-prof. tape deck. 15 and  $7\frac{1}{2}$ i/s. Three motors.  $10\frac{1}{2}$  in. NAB spools. F.R. 15 i/s, 30-18,000 c/s;  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 30-15,000 c/s, both  $\pm 2$  dB. W. and F., 0.1% at 15 i/s. Variable spooling control. Size:  $20 \times 14\frac{1}{2}$  in. Weight: 20 lb. Price: £62. **BRENELL ENGINEERING CO. LTD.,** 1a Doughty Street, London, W.C.1. Tel.: Holborn 7356-7-8.

Mark 5 Series 2. G.P. tape deck. 15,  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ and  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. Three motors.  $8\frac{1}{4}$  in. spools. W. and F. 0.1% at  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s accommodates up to four heads. Size:  $15 \times 11\frac{1}{2} \times 5$  in. Weight: 16 lb. Price: £32 11s.

Mark 510 Series 2. Deck mechanism.  $\frac{1}{2}$  or  $\frac{1}{4}$  track. Speeds 15,  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. W. and F. 15 i/s, <0.05%;  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, <0.15%;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, <0.15%;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, <0.25%. Three motors (synchronous type for capstan).  $10\frac{1}{2}$  in. NAB spools, 45 secs. per 1,200 ft. rewind. Pause. Accommodates 4 heads. Size:  $15 \times 11\frac{1}{2} \times 6$  in. Weight: 16 lb. Price (less heads): £40 19s.; (with heads) price on application.

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**GARRARD ENGINEERING LTD.**, Newcastle Street, Swindon, Wilts. Tel.: Swindon 5381. Cables: Garrard, Swindon.

Garrard Battery Tape Deck.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. W. and F. 0.2% at  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. F.R.  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 40 c/s-10 Kc/s;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 40 c/s-6 Kc/s (depending upon amplifier design). One motor, 9V DC. 4 in. spools, 2-3 min. rewind. Pause control. Garrard Magazine or separate spools, spool brakes, forward and reverse wind. Size:  $9 \times 6\frac{5}{8}$  in. above and  $2\frac{1}{4}$  in. below mounting. Weight: 3 lb. Price (less tape or magazine): £12 5s.

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**LORLIN ELECTRONIC CO. LTD.,** 23 Wardour Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Gerrard 3977/8.



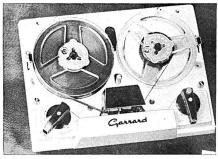
B.S.R. Monardeck TD2



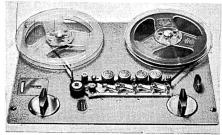
Bradmaster 5D



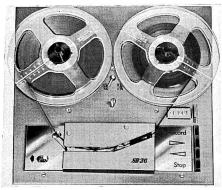
Magnavox Studio



Garrard Battery deck



Brenell Mark 5



Lorlin SB26

●SB26. Stereo/mono deck mechanism.  $\frac{1}{4}$  or  $\frac{1}{2}$  track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. W. and F. better than 0·1% at  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. Three motors. 7 in. spools. Rewind 45 sees. Provision for fitting up to three heads. Size:  $13\frac{1}{8} \times 12\frac{1}{4}$  in. with  $1\frac{1}{2}$  in. clearance above top of cabinet board and 5 in. below. For 7 in. reels,  $\frac{5}{8}$  in. to be allowed on each side. Weight:  $18\frac{1}{2}$  lb. Price ( $\frac{1}{4}$ -track stereo): £40 19s.; ( $\frac{1}{2}$ -track mono): £32 11s.

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MAGNAVOX ELECTRONICS CO. LTD., Ripple Works, Alfred's Way, By-pass Road, Barking, Essex. Tel.: Rippleway 5533. Telex, Barking 28748.

**Magnavox Studio** (previously Collaro). G.P. tape deck. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. Three motors. 7 in. spools. F.R. 30 c/s-10 Kc/s at  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. Record-playback equalisation, two heads. Price: £17 10s.

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MODERN TECHNIQUES, Wedmore Street, London, N.19. Tel.: Archway 3114.

**Motek K10.** G.P. tape deck.  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. Three motors. 7 in. spools. F.R. approx. 40-14,000 c/s at  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s depending on amplifier used. W. and F. <0.2% at  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. 2 heads. High imp. record head. Size:  $15\frac{1}{4} \times 10\frac{3}{4}$  in. Price: £22 1s.

# ★

**PLANET PROJECTS LTD.,** Goodman Works, Belvue Road, Northolt, Middx. Tel.: Viking 1775.

**Planet U.1.** Stereo/mono deck mechanism.  $\frac{1}{4}$  or  $\frac{1}{2}$  track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. W. and F.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 0.08%;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 0.12%;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 0.18%. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 18 Kc/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 16 Kc/s;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 9 Kc/s. Outlet direct from three heads. One motor. 7 in. spools, 90 secs. rewind. Lockable pause control. Size:  $14 \times 12 \times 6$  in. Weight:  $12\frac{1}{2}$  lb. Price ( $\frac{1}{2}$ -track mono with three heads): £39 10s.; ( $\frac{1}{4}$ -track mono/stereo with three heads): £45; ( $\frac{1}{2}$ -track stereo with three heads): £46.

**Planet U.1/15.** Stereo/mono deck mechanism.  $\frac{1}{4}$  or  $\frac{1}{2}$  track. Speeds 15,  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. W. and F. 15 i/s, 0.06%;  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 0.08%;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 0.12%. F.R. 15 i/s, 20 Kc/s;  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 18 Kc/s;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s,

### TAPE DECKS

16 Kc/s. Outlet from replay head. One motor. 7 in. spools, 90 sec. rewind. Lockable pause control. Size:  $14 \times 12 \times 6$ . Weight:  $12\frac{1}{2}$  lb. Price (three head  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track mono): £44 10s.; (three head  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track mono): £50; (three head  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track stereo): £51.

Both the above decks are available with either semi or fully remote facilities. Prices on application.



**TRUVOX LTD.,** Neasden Lane, London, N.W.10. Tel.: Dollis Hill 8011. Cables: Truvoxeng, London, N.W.10.

**D82.** Mono deck mechanism.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. W. and F.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s,  $0\cdot1\%$ ;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s,  $0\cdot15\%$ ;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s,  $0\cdot25\%$ . Three motors. 7 in. spools. 1 min. rewind. Pause. Superimpose. No-tape autostop. F.R. (with suitable amplifier)  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 30 c/s-20 Kc/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 30 c/s-12 Kc/s;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 60 c/s-8 Kc/s; (all  $\pm 3$  dB). H. and N. -50 dB. W. and F.  $<0\cdot1\%$  at  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. Outlet from replay head. Size:  $14\frac{1}{4} \times 13 \times 6\frac{7}{8}$  in. Weight: 15 lb. Price: £26 5s.

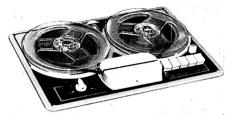
**D84.**  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track version of D82. Price: £29 8s.

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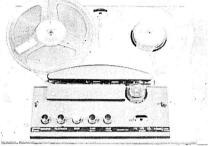
WRIGHT & WEAIRE LTD., 84 Blackfriars Road, London, S.E.1. Tel.: Waterloo 1981. Cables: Writewea, S.E.

Wearite Models 5A, 5B, 5C. Semi prof. tape deck.  $3\frac{3}{4}$  and  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. Three motors.  $8\frac{1}{4}$  in. spools. W. and F. 0·16% at  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. Size:  $16\frac{1}{2} \times 13 \times 7$ in. Weight: 18 lb. 5A standard monaural record/replay. Price: £42. 5B monaural record/ replay plus monitor head, price: £47. 5C Industrial dual track, price: £51 10s.

**Model 5SN.**  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. Monaural record/ replay plus stereo replay. Price: £49 7s.



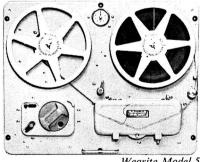




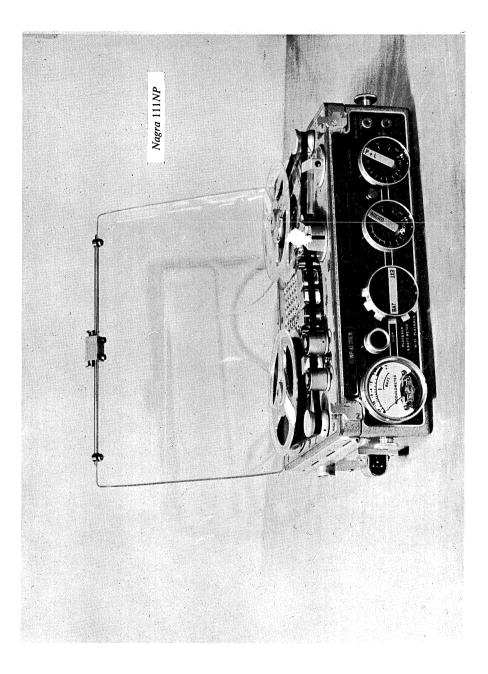
Planet U.1



Truvox D 82 .



Wearite Model 5A



# TAPE UNITS

**BRENELL ENGINEERING CO. LTD.,** la Doughty Street, London, W.C.1. Tel.: Holborn 7356-7-8.

**STB1.** Stereo/mono deck mechanism with pre-amplifiers.  $\frac{1}{2}$  or  $\frac{1}{4}$  track. Speeds 15,  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. W. and F. 15 i/s, <0.05%;  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, <0.1%;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, <0.15%;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, <0.25%. Outlet from pre-amp. Three motors.  $8\frac{1}{4}$  in. or  $10\frac{1}{2}$  in. NAB spools to order. Two illuminated level meters. Twin record and replay pre-amps. Tape monitoring facilities. Price ( $8\frac{1}{4}$  in. spools): £120; ( $10\frac{1}{2}$  in. spools): £140.

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**CAPE ELECTROPHONICS LTD.,** 43/45 Shirley High Street, Southampton. Tel.: Southampton 74251.

**Cape VLTA/B/C.** Mono deck mechanism with pre-amplifiers.  $\frac{1}{2}$  and full track. Speeds

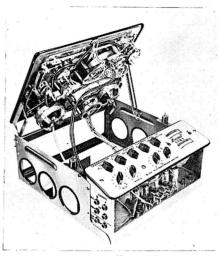


Cape Electrophonics VLTA/B/C

15,  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s or  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. AC mains. W. and F. 15 i/s, 0.06%;  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 0.08%;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 0.12%;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 0.18%. H. and N. -55 dB at  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s,  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. F.R. 15 i/s, 30 c/s-18 Kc/s;  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 40 c/s-12 Kc/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 50 c/s-8 Kc/s;  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s, 60 c/s-4 Kc/s ( $\pm 1$  dB). Replay char. CCIR, NARTB and optimum R/P. Inputs: mic. 1 mV, radio 50 mV. Outlet from pre-amp only via cathode-follower. One motor. 7 in spools. Edgewise meter. Automatic stop, pause, monitoring with comparison switch. Size: 19 × 12 $\frac{1}{2}$  ×  $8\frac{1}{2}$  in. ( $7\frac{1}{2}$  in. below deck). Price (VLTA:  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s,  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track): £80; (VLTB: 15,  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s,  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track): £85; (VLTC: 15,  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, full track): £100.



**GRAMDECK.** U.K. distributors, Andrew Merryfield Ltd., 29/31 Wright's Lane, Ken-



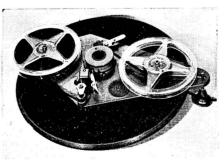
Brenell STB1 (interior view)

sington, London, W.8. Tel.: Western 3603. Cables: Technology, Kens, London.

**Gramdeck.** Head and drive mechanism for attachment to gramophone turntable. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ , 4·33, 3·2 and 1·6 i/s for the standard disc speeds.  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spools. F.R. 60-10,000 c/s  $\pm 3$  dB at  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. W. and F. 0·15%. Microphone to be used, Lustraphone LD61 medium impedance. Size:  $13\frac{1}{2} \times 6$  in. Weight approx.: 2 lb. with tape. Price (including transistor pre-amplifier, tape and microphone): £9 19s. 6d.

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**GRUNDIG (G.B.) LTD.,** Newlands Park, Sydenham, S.E.26. Tel.: Sydenham 2211. Cables: Grundig, London.



Gramdeck

**•TM45.** Stereo/mono deck with pre-amplifiers.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. W. and F.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s,  $\pm 0.1\%$ ;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s,  $\pm 0.12\%$ ;  $1\frac{3}{8}$  i/s,  $\pm 0.2\%$ , F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 60 c/s-15 Kc/s;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 60 c/s-13 Kc/s; char. NARTB. One motor. 7 in. spools. 2 mins. 40 secs. rewind for 1,700 ft. M.E. Pause, synchronous and multiple synchronous recording. Echo. Size:  $14\frac{3}{16} \times 13 \times 6\frac{1}{2}$  in. Weight:  $18\frac{3}{4}$  lb. Price: £73 10s. (microphone extra).



Grundig TM45



Truvox PD97 and PD99

MARTIN ELECTRONICS LTD. See Constructional Kits section.

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**TANDBERG.** U.K. distributors: Elstone Electronics Ltd., Edward Street, Templar Street, Leeds 2. Tel.: Leeds 3-5111.

**Tandberg Series 6.** For details see Professional and Semi-Professional Tape Recorders section.

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**TRUVOX LTD.,** Neasden Lane, London, N.W.10. Tel.: Dollis Hill 8011. Cables: Truvoxeng-Norphone, N.W.10.

**PD93.** Mono tape unit.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Speeds  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{2}{3}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{4}$  i/s. W. and F.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 0.15%;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 0.15%;  $1\frac{7}{5}$  i/s, 0.25%. Hum -45 dB; Noise -50 dB. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 40 c/s-17 Kc/s  $\pm 2$  dB;  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 40 c/s-10 Kc/s  $\pm 2$  dB;  $1\frac{7}{6}$  i/s, 60 c/s-8 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB. Replay char. CCIR. Inputs: 1.4 mV, 2.2 megohms; 150 mV, 500 K. Outlet from pre-amp, across 100 ohms, 1V variable. Three motors. 7 in' spools. Rewind 1 min. VU meter. Editing panel. Auto-stop. 4 digit counter. Cue and inching control. Cathode-follower output. Size:  $16 \times 16\frac{1}{2} \times 8$  in. Weight: 26 lb. Price: £61 19s.

PD95. <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>-track version of PD93.

●PD97. Stereo tape unit. Two VU meters. Weight: 29 lb. Other detials as for PD93. Price: £82 19s.

PD99. <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>-track version of PD97.



\*

Brenell STB1



# TAPE AMPLIFIERS AND MIXER UNITS

AMPEX (GREAT BRITAIN) LTD.,72 Berkeley Avenue, Reading, Berkshire. Tel.: Reading 55341. Cables: Videotape, Reading. Telex: 84146.

Ampex 622 Speaker/amplifier. Comprises 8 in. drive unit in special enclosure. Acoustically flat from 60 to 10,000 c/s. The built-in amplifier has 10 watts output. F.R. 20-20,000 c/s  $\pm 0.5$  dB. Price: £86.

●Ampex MX10. Stereo mixer unit. Inputs: 4 mic., or 2 mic. 2 line. Mic. 200 ohms, Line 100 K bridging. Gain -67 dBm mic., -27 dBm line will produce 1V output. Up to 4 mixers may be coupled to give 12 in., 2 out channels. Output: IV normal, 30V max. unbalanced. F.R. 40-1,500 c/s. Signal/noise 65 dB for inputs of -55 dBm. Controls: 4 pots, two gang master gain. Key switches, Line/Mic. AC line switch, mixer couple switch. Key switches, channel A, B or both. Four channels in, two out. Self-powered 105-125V, 30 W. Size:  $5\frac{7}{32} \times 19 \times 5\frac{3}{16}$  in. Price: £175.

•Ampex MX35. Identical to MX10, except in physical appearance.

# $\star$

ASSOCIATED ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS LTD., 10 Dalston Gardens, Stanmore, Middx. Tel.: Wordsworth 4474/5/6. Cables: Astronic, Stanmore.

Astronic A.1446. 6 channel electronic mixer unit. Designed for 5 low impedance sources each 10/30 ohms, 0.5 mV; 1 high impedance source 250 K ohms, 0.2 volts. There are four output sockets supplying 0.7V into 600 ohms. A master gain fader is incorporated, and each channel has an indicator lamp to show which sources have been faded up. AC mains required. Size:  $9 \times 11 \times 8\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £58 10s.

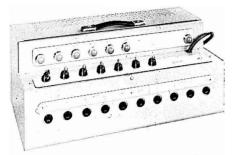
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**BRENELL ENGINEERING CO. LTD.,** la Doughty Street, London, W.C.1. Tel.: Holborn 7356-7-8.

Mk. 5 Series 2 Record/playback amplifier. Inputs: mic. 2 Series 2 mV, radio/gram 75 mV, both high impedance. Outputs: 200 mV at 50,000 ohms, and 4W into 15 ohms for direct



Ampex MX10 stereo mixer



Astronic A1446 mixer



Eagle MM.4 Microphone Mixer



Binson Echorec Baby



Numix III

connection to loudspeaker. Headphone monitoring M.E. level ind. or meter if required. Price: £26. Meter: £5 5s. extra.

**Brenell Mixer Unit.** 3 channel unit. High impedance sources. There are 4 sockets for jack plugs for the three inputs and the output lead, each input having a volume control. Price: £2 18s.

# ★

**DEIMOS LTD.**, 8 Corwell Lane, Hillingdon, Middx. Tel.: Hayes 3561.

●Deimos Tape Amplifier. Stereo/mono Flexible tape amplifier system available with many alternative features to suit various decks and tape heads. Separate playback and record amplifiers. Basic input sensitivity: radio 50 mV, mic. 0.5 mV. Cathode follower output. Equalisation for any standard speed or playback characteristic. Level indicator optional, meter or M.E. Separate power supply available. Full details and prices on request.

# ★

**EAGLE PRODUCTS.** Distributors: B. Adler & Sons (Radio) Ltd., 32a Coptic Street, London, W.C.1. Tel.: Museum 9606/7. Cables: Reldab, London.



Numix 11

Model MM.4 4-Channel Microphone Mixer. 4 high imp. inputs, with individual gain controls; max. signal 1.5V. One output, max. signal 2.5V. Self-powered (9V battery). Size:  $6 \times 3\frac{1}{4} \times 2$  in. Price: £2 19s. 6d.

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**ELECTROMAN (POLDEW LTD.),** 2 Laing's Corner, Mitcham, Surrey. Tel.: Mitcham 3282.

**Transmatch TMU1.** Transistor mono preamplifier. Inputs: guitar, gram, m/c and ribbon mics. (between 25 ohms-1 K impedance). Output 100 K or above. F.R. flat 40 c/s-20 Kc/s. Voltage gain 100 approx. (40 dB). Noise very low under optimum matching condition. Operates from internal PP3 battery, switched on by input jack plug. Size:  $4\frac{2}{8} \times 2\frac{2}{8} \times 1\frac{1}{4}$  in. Price: £3 10s. 6d. (including PP3 battery).

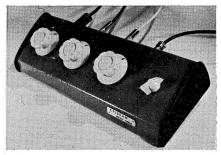
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**ELECTRONIC & SCIENTIFIC INSTRU-MENTS (WORTHING) LTD.,** Distributors: Shirley Laboratories Ltd., 3 Prospect Place, Worthing, Sussex. Tel.: Worthing 30536.

Esimix Major. Four-channel electronic microphone and signal mixer. F.R. at full gain: 15 c/s-20 Kc/s  $\pm 2$  dB. H. and N. better than -50 dB. Channels 1 and 2 (mic.): 2 mV input for 200 mV output; channels 3 and 4 (radio, etc.): 100 mV input for 200 mV output. Cathode-follower output, permitting the use of long connecting lines without risk of hum. Self-powered. 230-250V AC. Price: £19 19s.; (4 mic. version): £21.

**Esimix Minor.** Details as for Major. P.s.n. 250-300V DC, 10 mA; 6·3V, 0·6 amps. Price: £12 12s.; (4 mic. version): £13 13s.

Power Supply Unit available for Esimix Minor. Price: £3 13s. 6d.



Epigram mixer

# TAPE AMPLIFIERS & MIXERS

**ELSTONE ELECTRONICS LTD.,** Edward Street, Templar Street, Leeds 2. Tel.: Leeds 35111.

Wal Hi-Gain. Transistorised pre-amplifier. For details see Amplifiers Section.

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**ESIMIX.** See Electronic & Scientific Instruments (Worthing) Ltd.

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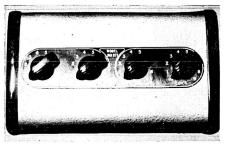
**GRAMPIAN REPRODUCERS LTD.**, 19 Hanworth Trading Estate, Feltham, Middx. Tel.: Feltham 2657. Cables: Reamp, Feltham.

**Grampian Mike 3.** Transistorised electronic mixer. Inputs: 2 low level mics. 300 mV, 600 ohms; 1 high level aux. for tape or radio 500 mV, 1 megohm. Output 1V, 600 ohms. F.R. 50 c/s-15 Kc/s  $\pm 1$  dB on all inputs. Signal/noise: overall (all channels closed, tone controls level) 68 dB, full output; (all channels open, tone controls level) 50 dB, full output. Controls: supply switch, bass cut, treble cut, aux. gain, mic. 2 gain, mic. 1 gain. Three channels. Powered by internal 9V dry battery. Size:  $8\frac{1}{4} \times 5\frac{1}{4} \times 3\frac{1}{2}$  in. Weight (incl. battery) less than 4 lb. Price: £19 10s. (battery extra).

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**GRUNDIG (GT. BRITAIN) LTD.,** Newlands Park, Sydenham, S.E.26. Tel.: Sydenham 2211. Cables: Grundig, London. Telex: 22054.

●Stereo/Mono Mixer Type 608. F.R. substantially flat, 30 c/s-20 Kc/s. Fully transistorised. Fed from two batteries type PP3 (or equivalent). Connecting sockets for two microphones (left-hand and right-hand channels), a further microphone, and connection of



Lustraphone MU577

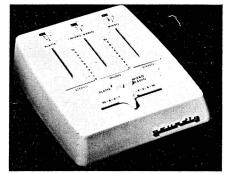
radio and stereo pickup. Mono/stereo output socket provided. Linear fading controls. Inputs from mono microphone or radio connected to appropriate socket can be mixed with stereo programme, and with aid of a "Directional Control" these mono inputs may be mixed with either left- or right-hand channels, or combined with both. Coarse level controls provided, and two press buttons select appropriate mono signal and feed this to directional control. Size:  $9\frac{1}{2} \times 8 \times 3$  in. Weight:  $3\frac{3}{4}$  lb. Price: £18 18s.

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JASON ELECTRONIC DESIGNS LTD., 23 Wardour Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Gerrard 3977/8.

**•JTL. Stereo tape pre-amplifier.** One input, 100 mV sensitivity. Output 0.5V. Equalisation for  $7\frac{1}{2}$  and  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. M.E. level ind.

Controls: function, record amplifier level, playback amplifier level, recording track, playback track, monitor, H.F. bias level, signal/bias. Simultaneous record/replay. Selfpowered. Push/pull oscillator. H. and N. 55 dB down on 2% distortion. Suitable for any deck. To operate with Jason J2-10 amplifier. Size: 15  $\times$  9<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>  $\times$  4<sup>3</sup>/<sub>8</sub> in. Price assembled: £30 9s.; Kit: £22 1s.



Grundig 608 Stereo mixer



Grampian Mike 3 Mixer

THE LOWTHER MANUFACTURING CO., St. Mark's Road, Bromley, Kent. Tel.: Ravensbourne 5225. Cables: Lowther, Bromley.

**Companion Supply Unit No. 2.** H.T. and L.T. power supply suitable to power radio tuners. Pre-amp and tape bias amplifier. Output 250V at 40 mA, 6.3V at 3 amps. Price: £5 5s.

**Companion Supply Unit No. 1.** H.T. and L.T. power supply suitable to power radio tuners. Pre-amp and tape bias amplifier. Output 150V at 35 mA, 6·3V at 2·5 amps. Price: £4 15s.

**Companion Supply Unit No. 3.** H.T. and L.T. power supply suitable to power radio tuners. Pre-amp and tape bias amplifier. Output 350V at 35 mA, 6.3V at 3 amps. Price: £5 15s.

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LUSTRAPHONE LTD., St. George's Works, Regent's Park Road, London, N.W.1. Tel.: Primrose 8844. Cables: Lustraphon, London.

M.U.577. Transistor mixer unit. Inputs: 1 and 2 are balanced and are suitable for low imp. mics. (line or high imps. to order). 3 and 4 are high imp. and suitable for radio or pu. High impedance output. F.R. substantially flat 50-14,000 c/s. Power by mercury cell with 1,000 hours life. Alternative input and output impedances to specification. Price, standard model: £19 19s.

A range of transistorised power amplifiers, up to 50 watts, and complete public address systems. Details on application.

# ★

MARTIN ELECTRONICS LTD. See Constructional Kits section.



# Binson Echorec Mark 2

MODERN ELECTRICS (RETAIL) LTD., 120 Shaftesbury Avenue, London, W.1. Tel.: Gerrard 9692 and Temple Bar 7587. Cables: Modcharex.

**Binson Echorec Mark 2.** Pre-amplifier and echo unit. Enables echo to be imposed on any audio signal in a wide choice of timing. Facilities for the imposition of swell and reverberation. Three channels which can be selected as required. Completely portable. Operates from AC Mains supply. An exclusive design of magnetic wheel with transistorised circuitry. Price: £176 8s.

Binson Echorec Baby. Single channel version of the Mark 2, for echo and swell. Price:  $\pm 110$  5s.

# ★

NUSOUND RECORDING CO., 93 Mortimer Street, Oxford Circus, London, W.1. Tel.: Museum 1219.

Numix I. Low impedance two channel mixer. Output: high Z. Single control. For use with Ferrograph Model D, 2A, 3A, 4A. Price: £4 7s. 6d.

Numix II. Low or high impedance two channel mixer. Mic. and music control. For use with all tape recorders having a high impedance input microphone stage. Price: £6 10s.

Numix III. Transistorised mixer. Inputs: mics. 1 and 2, 30-600 ohms, 0.2 mV; music 680 K, 140 mV. Outputs 80 mV at 25 K, terminated at phono socket. Up to 45 ft. of cable may be used. Signal/noise -51 dB referred to 0.2 mV i/p. Controls: mic. and music level controls. 2 mics., or 1 mic. and 1 musical channel. P.s.n. 8V Mallory cell (TM146) or 9V PP3 (battery may be changed



Philips EL 3374 pre-amplifier

by removing base plate mixer). Price (with Mallorycell): £9 6s. 6d. Set of phono to Jack' adaptor leads: £1 10s.

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**PENCO PRODUCTS,** 36 Coniston Road, Kings Langley, Herts. Tel.: Kings Langley 3134.

**Epigram Mix/4.** 3 channel unit. Incorporates 3 transistors and is designed for 2 low impedance 15/30 ohms and one high impedance input. Power derived from  $4\frac{1}{2}$ V battery. Output is high impedance. Rectangular case:  $12 \times 3 \times 2\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £15 15s.

**Epigram Mix/35.** Details as above except that 5 transistors are included, giving extra gain, e.g. to by-pass input stage of recorder. Price:  $\pounds 26$  5s. Specials to order.

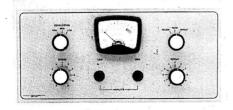
**Epigram Mix/35L.** As Mix 35 but fitted with low noise transistors. Price: £29 8s.

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PHILIPS ELECTRICAL LTD., Century House, Shaftesbury Avenue, London, W.C.2. Tel.: Gerrard 7777. Cables: Phillamps, London.

ET 1042/10. 4 channel mixer unit. Input impedance 50 ohms, 0.2 mV. Outputs; 50,000 ohms at 200 mV or 6,500 ohms at 10 mV. Four individual mic. input controls and master. F.R. 50-12,000 c/s with speech filter giving 6 dB cut at 60 c/s. S-N - 70 dB. Self-powered, 200-250V 50 c/s AC. Suitable for all Philips amplifiers. Size:  $13\frac{1}{2} \times 7 \times 3\frac{1}{16}$  in. Price: £35.

**EL 3774.** Tape pre-amplifier. Outputs 5 pin DIN socket, 1V across 150 K ohms; 2 pole socket, 200 mV across 1 K ohm. Response 5 pin DIN socket, 60-10,000 c/s; 2 pole socket, 60-4,500 c/s. Powered from tape recorder. Synchronised record/playback. Suitable for



Shirley TW/PA4

use with Philips EL 3541, EL 3542; Stella ST 454, ST 455; Cossor CR 1601, CR 1602. Size:  $6\frac{3}{8} \times 3\frac{1}{2} \times 1\frac{5}{8}$  in. Price: £6 10s.

EL 3787/00. Stereo tape pre-amplifier. Enables stereo playback (with additional equipment) Duoplay and Multiplay. For connection to the "stereo" socket of the following recorders: Philips EL 3549, Cossor CR 1604 and CR 1605, Stella ST 458 and ST 459. Price: £6 10s.

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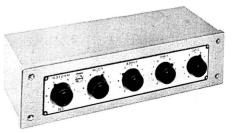
**RESLOSOUND LTD.** (Derritron Group), 24 Upper Brook Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Hyde Park 2291. Cables: Derritron, Audley, London.

**Reslo GE2.** Transistor coupler. Designed for use between 15-50 ohm microphones with mu-metal screened balanced input transformer. Output at high impedance (nominal min. 100 K) for microphone input of tape recorder or power amplifier. Response -1 dB at 40 c/s, +1.5 dB at 20 Kc/s. "Balanced to Earth" input transformer allows use of long lengths of screened and twisted cable between microphone and GE2, without picking up noise or hum or degrading the quality of reproduction. Battery and screened plugs provided. Price: £11.

**Type SRM5.** Mono mixer. 5, 30 ohm balanced mic. inputs. Output 30 ohms balanced,  $650\mu$ V. F.R. ( $\pm 1$  dB) 130 c/s-14 Kc/s with 30 ohm load. Controls: 5 min. max knobs, power on/off. Five channels. P.s.n. 100-120V, 200-250V 50 c/s or 9V interval. Size:  $15 \times 4 \times 6$  in. Price: £32.

# $\star$

SHIRLEY LABORATORIES LTD., 3 Prospect Place, Worthing, Sussex. Tel.: Worthing 30536.



Philips ET 1042/10 mixer

**TW/PA4,** Recording amplifier for use with high quality power amplifier. Inputs: 1.5 mVand 60 mV. Bias and erase oscillator. Full corrections. Valve voltmeter modulations level ind. For use with Wearite or Ferrograph tape decks (TW/PA4U for Planet decks), can be supplied to order for any deck. Size:  $10 \times 5\frac{1}{2}$  $\times 5\frac{1}{2}$  in. P.s.n. from main amp. or power pack can be supplied at £6 16s. 6d. Price: £31 10s.

●TWA/1515HG. Complete stereo record and replay amplifier. Inputs: radio 50 mV, gram 5 mV (RIAA), mic. 2 mV, tape 3 mV. Output 12W per channel (17W peak). F.R. 45 c/s-25  $Kc/s \pm I dB$  on radio input. Low distortion bias and erase oscillator included. Valve voltmeter level indicator. H. and N. -85 dB. Controls: bass, treble, vol., pre-set balance. meter pre-set, bias pre-set, speaker muting switch, sel., rec/replay, equalisation, mono/ stereo. Heavy duty power pack on separate chassis. Size (control unit):  $23 \times 7\frac{1}{2} \times 7$  in.: (power unit):  $10 \times 8 \times 7\frac{1}{2}$  in. TWP/1515HG for Planet decks. TWA/1515HG for Ferrograph decks. TWH/1515HG for Brenell and similar decks. Price: £100 6s.

**TW/15HG.** Single channel mono version of TWA/1515HG. Price: £47 5s.

T/P4. Combined recording and replay amplifier. Mono. Inputs: 2 mV and 50-100 mV. Output up to 2V RMS on replay. F.R. depends on tape heads. Low distortion bias/erase oscillator included. Valve voltmeter level indicator. Controls: record and replay gain, meter pre-set, bias pre-set. P.s.n. 6·3V, 2 amps; 260-290V, 45 mA. TP/PA4U for Planet decks. TW/PA4 for Ferrograph decks. TH/PA4 for Brenell and similar decks. Price: £31 10s. T/PA matching power pack available for all these models. Price: £6 16s. 6d.

●T/P4S. Stereo version of T/P4. TP/PA4US for Planet decks. TW/PA4S for Ferrograph decks. TH/PA4S for Brenell and similar decks. Price (incl. power pack): £63.

**T/RP.** Replay tape pre-amplifier for direct connection to a high imp. tape head. Provides up to 1V RMS, equalised for the three standard



Stern Mullard mixer

speeds, and suitable for feeding into any power amplifier or pre-amplifier. Controls: tape-speed equalisation, output gain. P.s.n. 6-3V, 6 amps; 250-300V, 10 mA. Price: £10 10s.

For Ferrograph heads, a Type 977 head transformer is required, price: £1 10s.

TA/01. Oscillator unit for use with existing amplifiers, providing the necessary bias and erase current for recording purposes. F.R. 50-55 Kc/s. Bias variable. P.s.n. 6-3V, 1 amp; 250-290V, 45 mA. TA/01H for high imp. heads. TA/01L for low imp. heads. Price: £6 16s. 6d.

**TA/OR.** Oscillator unit combined with a two-stage recording head-drive amplifier for use with an existing power or pre-amplifier. Equalisation for 3 speeds. High frequency peak variable for both lift and frequency. Input voltage for full drive 600 mV. Controls (all pre-set): input, peaking frequency, peaking height, bias; (non-pre-set) tape speed equalisation. P.s.n. 6.3V,  $1\frac{1}{2}$  amps; 290V, 50 mA. TA/OR4 for high imp. heads. TA/OR2 for low imp. heads. Price: £10 10s.

Stereo version of TA/OR is available. Also meter and magic-eye monitoring units. Details on application.

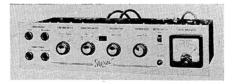
Mixer Units supplied to order. Up to 36 inputs. Prices on application.

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SOUND NEWS PRODUCTIONS, 10 Clifford Street, New Bond Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Regent 2745.

Unimixer 1. 3 channel unit. Channels 1 and 2 have independently controlled duplicate sockets for low or high impedance microphones 30 ohms or 400 K approx. Recommended load impedance not less than 500 K ohms. F.R. from 30 ohm input 50-10,000 c/s  $\pm$ 3 dB. Price: £9 9s.

Unimixer 2. 3 channel unit. Inputs as above but high impedance is 5 M ohms in channels 1 and 2. Power supply needed 200/300V DC at 5 mA, 6.3V at 0.3 amps balanced. Special connectors available to obtain power supplies



direct from Ferrograph or Vortexion recorders without any alteration. Price: £15 15s.

★

**STERN-CLYNE LTD.**, 109 Fleet Street, London, E.C.4. Tel.: Fleet Street 5812-3; 23 Tottenham Court Road, London, W.1. Tel.: Museum 6128-9.

**HF/TR3 Mk. II.** Tape amplifier. Inputs: mic. 2.5 mV, radio/pickup 300 mV. F.R. 35-17,000 c/s  $\pm 3$  dB at 15 i/s. Equalisation available for 15,  $7\frac{1}{2}$  and  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s or  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  and  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. 3W output into 3,  $7\frac{1}{2}$  or 15 ohms. To Mullard design, suitable for Brenell, Collaro, Motek, Truvox and Wearite decks. Price, with separate power unit: £19. Plus £3 3s. for special matching to Wearite decks. Also 'available in kit form: £13 13s.

**Type C Mk. II.** Tape pre-amplifier. Inputs: mic. 0.5 mV, radio/pickup 250 mV. F.R. 30-17,000 c/s  $\pm 3$  dB at 15 i/s. Equalisation available for 15,  $7\frac{1}{2}$  and  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s or  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  and  $1\frac{7}{8}$ i/s. 250 mV audio output. To Mullard design, suitable for Brenell, Collaro, Motek, Truvox and Wearite decks. Price, with separate power unit: £19 10s. Plus £3 3s. for special matching to Wearite 4A/5A decks. Also available in kit form: £14.

Mullard 4 channel Electronic Mixer. Model 2H. Inputs:  $2 \times \text{microphone. High "Z"}$ . 3 mV; radio/tape 250 mV; pickup 250 mV. Outputs: A: 40 mV; B: 100 mV; C: 250 mV; D: 500 mV. Impedance 600 ohms. Cathode follower. Individual channel controls. Response 15-20,000 c/s +2 dB. S-N - 50 dB. Selfpowered. Suitable for most machines. Size:  $11 \times 4 \times 4$  in. Price, assembled: £11 10s. Kit: £8 8s.

Model 1L. Alternative to Model 2H. Incorporates matching transformer in one microphone channel. Suitable for ribbon mics., etc. Price, assembled: £13 7s. Kit: £10 5s.

●STP-1. Stereo tape pre-amplifier. Inputs (each channel): radio 250 mV, impedance 500 K ohms; microphone 2 mV, impedance 2 megohms. Outputs: standard 250 mV (alternatives up to 2V). Response at  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s 40-16,000  $\pm 3$  dB. Equalisation for 15,  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  and  $1\frac{7}{6}$  i/s. 2 in. moving coil meter. Controls: function, equaliser, record level (2), meter, meter set zero. Separate track switch. H. and N. -55 dB. P.s.n. 290V at 30 milli-amp; 6·3V at 2 amps. Suitable for Brenell and Truvox (quarter-track Reuter head). Size: 14 × 6 ×  $3\frac{3}{8}$ in. Price: £28. Available in kit form, price: £22.

**Dual Feature Pre-Amplifier.** (See Amplifier Section).

# ★

**TECHNICAL SUPPLIERS LTD.,** Hudson House, 63 Goldhawk Road, London, W.12. Tel.: Shepherds Bush 2581/4794. Cables: Teknica, London.

Sound Mixer Mk. 2. Three high impedance inputs, one output. Three individual controls for input levels. Three channels. Size:  $5 \times 4 \times 3$  in. Weight:  $11\frac{1}{4}$  oz. Price: £2 7s. 6d.



Vortexion Peak Prógramme Meter

**TELE-RADIO (1943) LTD.,** 189 Edgware Road, London, W.2. Tel.: Paddington 4455.

Masterlink M3. Tape pre-amplifier. Mainly for Wearite series of decks, but suitable for Collaro and Brenell. Inputs: mic. 3 mV, 1 megohm; radio/pickup 100 mV, 1 megohm. Output: approx. 200 mV. Response at  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s with Wearite deck 30-14,000 c/s. Equalisation for 15,  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  and  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. EM84 level ind.



Stern HF|TR 3 MkII

Controls: bias, selector, indicator, equaliser, gain. Self-powered (separate power pack). Price: £22 1s.

Master-Mixer. 4-channel electronic mixer, complete with power supply, in matching case and finish to Masterlink M3. Separate output control. Input sensitivity 3 mV per channel at high impedance for maximum output of 250 mV. Inputs and output connection at rear by jack sockets. F.R. 20 c/s-20 Kc/s  $\pm 2$  dB. Modifications to specific requirements, also to low impedance channels available on request. Price: £22 1s.

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**TRIPLETONE MANUFACTURING CO.** LTD., 241a The Broadway, Wimbledon, S.W.19. Tel.: Liberty 1189.

**Transistorised Pre-Amplifier.** For details see Amplifiers Section.

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UHER. Distributors: Bosch Ltd., 205 Great Portland Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Langham 1809. ●A121. Stereo/mono mixer unit. Input: 0.1 mV, 2 K. Output approx. 50 mV. F.R. 20 c/s-20 Kc/s. Five glider controls. Five channels. P.s.n. 9V. Price: £40 19s.

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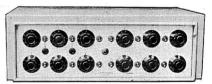
**VORTEXION LTD.,** 257/263 The Broadway, Wimbledon. Tel.: Liberty 6242/3. Cables: Vortexion, Wimble, London.

**Electronic Mixers.** A variety of mixers are available: 3-channel with accuracy within 1 dB. Peak programme meter. 4-channel, 12-channel and  $2 \times 5$  channel stereo. Tropicalised controls. Built-in screened supplies. Balanced line mic. inputs. 0.5V or alternative 1 mW, 600 ohms balanced, unbalanced or floating outputs. A version is available which has recording erase and bias, playback and echo facilities with metering of bias and signal. Prices on application.

### ★

WAVERLEY ELECTRONICS LTD., Waverley Road, Weymouth, Dorset. Tel.: Weymouth 3721.

Waverley Mixer/fader. Pocket 3 channel mixer. Jack sockets as standard. Input and output. Price: £2 5s.



Vortexion 12-way Mixer Unit

**Waverley Monitor.** Transistorised unit to provide monitoring or act as pre-amplifier. Powered by 2 torch cells. Price: £5 5s.

#### ★

WELLINGTON ACOUSTIC LABORA-TORIES LTD. (WAL). See Elstone Electronics Ltd.

# TAPE ACCESSORIES and COMPONENTS

AGFA LTD., 27 Regent Street, London, S.W.1. Tel.: Regent 8581.

Tape Accessory Kit. Plastic case containing red, green and white leader tape, adhesive splicing tape, silver stop foil, non-magnetic scissors, tape clips and splicing template. Price: £1 14s. 6d.

# ★

AKG (Akustische and Kino-Gerate G.m.b.H.). Sole U.K. and Commonwealth agents: Politechna (London) Ltd., 3 Percy Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Langham 6326. Cables: Polindust, London.

**A.K.G. K50.** Dynamic headphones. F.R. 20-25,000 c/s. Impedance 400 ohms per ear piece. Suitable for stereo or mono. Weight: 80 grams. Price: £7 10s. Ear pads available.

#### ★

AMOS OF EXETER LTD., Weircliffe Court, Exwick, Exeter. Tel.: Exeter 72132. Cables: Amos Exeter.

Weircliffe Bulk Erasers. Models 6, 7, 8. Cleaning time 6 secs. per tape. Model 6 takes reels up to  $10\frac{1}{4}$  in. dia.,  $\frac{1}{4}$ -1 in. tape; Model 7



Weircliffe Bulk Eraser

takes  $6\frac{3}{4} \times 8$  in. cassettes of continuous  $\frac{1}{4}$  in. tape; Model 8 takes 10-14 in. reels of  $\frac{1}{4}$ -2 in. tape. Size:  $11\frac{1}{2} \times 12\frac{1}{4} \times 7\frac{1}{2}$  in. Weight: 33 lb. Price (Models 6 and 7): £29; (Model 8) to be announced.

# ★

**BASF Chemicals Ltd.,** 5a Gillespie Road, London, N.5. Tel.: Canonbury 2011.

**Cutter Box.** Contains automatic splicer, spare knife, 4 tape clips, stop foils, splicing tape, 3 leader tapes, spool labels and marking pencil. Price: £2 12s. 6d.

**Splicing Set.** Plastic box with bonding groove and 33 ft. of splicing tape. Price: 5s.



A.K.G. K50 head phones

**BEYER.** Distributors: Fi-Cord International, 40a Dover Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Hyde Park 3448. Cables: Fi-Cord, Piccy, London.

**DT48.** Studio quality headphones. Response 16 c/s-18 Kc/s. Output level  $\pm 1$  dB 114 dB/ mW. Imp. 5 ohms. Price: £23 5s. 9d.

**DT49.** Headphones. Telephone type handset. Response 30 c/s-13 Kc/s. Output level 111 dB/mW at 400 c/s. Imp. 15 ohms. Weight: 9 oz. Price: £8 4s. 6d.

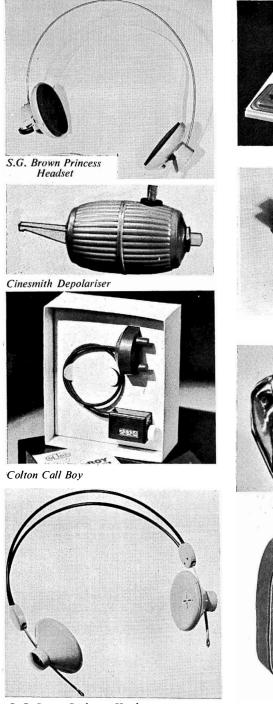
**DT96.** Headphones. Response 30 c/s-17 Kc/s. Output level 110 dB/mW  $\pm 3$  dB at 400 c/s. Imp. 2  $\times$  100 ohms stereo. Price: £9 14s.

**DT98.** Type DT96 headphones with microphone attached. Principally for use in Language Laboratories. Price: £16 16s.

# ★

**BRADMATIC LTD.,** 338 Aldridge Road, Streetly, Sutton Coldfield, Warwickshire. Tel.: Streetly 3171.

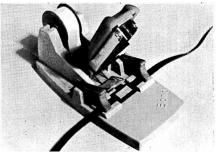
A range of twin track high impedance sound heads, single hold fixing, pole pieces are cylindrically ground flush with caps. Screening cans available.



S. G. Brown Diplomat Headset



BASF Tape Editing Kit



Bond Tape Splicer



Emitape jointing compound AP77



A. Brown recorder cover

Type 5 RP. Combined record/replay head 0.0004 in. gap. Price: £3 5s.

**Type 6 RP.** Super fidelity record/replay head 0.0002 in. gap. Price: £3 15s.

Type 5R. Record only 0.0007 in. gap. Price: £3 5s.

Type D5E. Erase head. Price: £3 5s.

Full track versions of the above are also available.

●Type ST-RP. Stereo record/replay head. Price with screen can, without fixing stem, £6.

#### ★

A BROWN & SONS LTD., 24-28 George Street, Hull.

**Tape Recorder Covers.** For all popular makes. Prices range from £1 15s. to £4 10s.

#### ★

S. G. BROWN LTD., King George's Avenue, Watford, Herts. Tel.: Watford 23301. Cables: Radiolink, Watford.

A range of headphones suitable for recording and dictating equipment, e.g. lightweight miniature model. Price from £3 5s.

**Super** "K". Moving coil headphones. Available as monaural or binaural. Price: £6 10s.

**Diplomat.** Lightweight, high quality headset. Frequency response substantially flat from 30 c/s-12 Kc/s. Price to be announced.

**Control Unit for use with headphones.** Stereo or mono. Separate volume control for each channel, allows compensation for hearing deficiencies. Channel-blend device for stereo use. Isolation transformer. Impedance matching to 15 ohms or 600 ohms. Price to be announced.

#### ★

**CINE ACCESSORIES (BRIGHTON) LTD.,** 15 Bond Street, Brighton, Sussex. Tel.: 27674.

**Bond Tape Splicer.** Semi-automatic; self-contained tape dispenser. Price: £1 9s. 6d.

**CINESMITH PRODUCTS,** Britannic Works, Regent Street, Barnsley, Yorks. Tel.: Barnsley 4445.

**Cinesmith Depolariser.** A special tool for demagnetising the record/playback heads of any tape recorder. Comprises a plastic moulding with operative switch at one end and demagnetising polepiece at the other, so designed that recording heads can be demagnetised in situ without any dismantling. Price: £1 15s.

#### \*

COLTON & CO. (LAPIDARIES) LTD., The Crescent, Wimbledon, London, S.W.19. Tel.: Wimbledon 9401.

**Call Boy.** Counter-type position indicator, incorporating three-figure counter and reset wheel. Provides accurate cueing for tape recorders with no counter device. Fitted by means of a suction pad. Drive taken direct from spool, obviating slip and ensuring accuracy. Coupling device, used to connect the counter with the spool, can be placed into position, or removed, swiftly and without disturbing tape. Available in two spool fitting. Price: £2 2s.

#### ★

EAGLE PRODUCTS. Distributors: B. Adler & Sons (Radio) Ltd., 32a Coptic Street, London, W.C.1. Tel.: Museum 9606/7. Cables: Reldab, London.

**TD.79 Tape Head Demagnetiser.** 250V mains operation. Price: £1 9s. 6d.

GT.50 Plug-in Radio Jack. Receives MW 550 Kc/s-1600 Kc/s. For use with any amplifier, tape recorder, etc. Features high-gain aerial with adjustable coil, coupled to a micrometer tuning knob for station selection. Price: £1 5s. 4d. (U.K. purchase tax: 4s.)

**T.635 Tape Splicer.** Complete with cutting and trimming blades. Price: 15s.

S.E.1. Professional Stereo Headphones. F.R. 25 c/s-14 Kc/s. 3 in. dynamic speakers. Isolated right and left channels. "Flexifoam" seals. Dual adjustment.  $\frac{1}{2}$ W input. Complete with control box for remote operation and impedance matching network. Price: £6 16s. 6d.



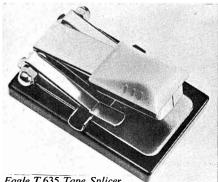
Eagle SE.1 Stereo Headphone



Emitape Accessory Kit AP1.24



Eagle GT.50 Plug-in Radio Jack



Eagle T.635 Tape Splicer

ELIZABETHAN (TAPE **RECORDERS**) LTD., Crow Lane, Romford, Essex. Tel.: Romford 64101.

Elizabethan Stethoset Headphones. Lightweight, high impedance. Price: £1 1s.

ELSTONE ELECTRONICS LTD., Edward Street, Templar Street, Leeds 2. Tel.: Leeds 35111.

WAL Tape Eraser. A mains operated tape demagnetiser, accommodates from 5 to 10 in. reels, push button operated. Erases both tracks in a few seconds. Available for 200-250V, 50 c/s or 110-125V, 60 c/s. Price: £6 18s. 6d.

WAL D-MAG. A mains operated head demagnetiser providing complete degaussing circuit. Suitable for erasing short passages from tape or striped film. Price: £2 10s.

E.M.I. TAPE LTD., Blyth Road, Hayes, Middx. Tel.: Hayes 3888. Cables: Emitape, London.

Emiguide AP128. Set of 6 instructional tapes, giving practical guidance in tape recording. Price: £2 11s. Available separately, 8s. 6d. each.

"Emitape Guide to Better Recording". All elements of tape recording described in straightforward terms by John Borwick. 56 pages fully illustrated. Price: 2s. 6d.

Emitape Jointing Compound. AP35 for C.A. base tape. AP77 for PVC base tape. A jointing fluid for making permanent welded joints in magnetic tape. Price: 7s. 6d. per bottle.

Emitape Jointing Tape. Adhesive jointing tape for simple and quick splicing and editing of magnetic tape. Price (AP102,  $\frac{7}{32}$  in. wide): 4s. 9d. per reel; (AP103,  $\frac{1}{2}$  in. wide): 7s. 6d. per reel.

Emitape P.V.C. Leader Tapes. A range of six coloured tapes to enable colour code references to be inserted in a reel of recorded tape for quick editing and indexing purposes. Packed in plastic dispensers. AP38/1 white; AP38/2 red; AP38/3 yellow; AP38/4 blue; AP38/5 orange; AP38/6 green. Price: 4s. 6d. per reel.

Emitape Jointing Block AP123. The undercut channel holds the tape securely enabling a clean cut at 45° or 90°. Price: 10s. 6d.

**Emitape Non-magnetic Scissors.** AP39. Made of non-ferrous metal, the scissors may be used for splicing magnetic tape without risk of magnetising, so ensuring a completely noiseless joint. Price: 16s.

**Emitape Accessory Kit AP124.** Holds three reels of coloured leader tape, 1 reel of jointing, 1 reel of stop foil, 1 Emitape jointing block, 2 cutters. Packed in plastic rack (to hold 7 spools), designed for the workbench. Price: £1 17s. 6d.

**Emitape Metallic Stop Foil. AP125.** Sufficient for 50 tapes. In plastic container. Price: 6s. 6d.

Emitape Plastic Spools in cartons. Price (AP93, 3 in.): 3s.; (AP93N,  $3\frac{1}{4}$  in.): 3s.; (AP84, 4 in.): 3s. 6d.; (AP85, 5 in.): 4s.; (AP86,  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in.): 4s. 6d.; (AP87, 7 in.): 5s.; (AP88,  $8\frac{1}{4}$  in.): 8s. 6d.

**Emicase.** Polystyrene containers. Price (AP115, 5 in.): 3s. 6d.; (AP116,  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in.): 3s. 6d.; (AP117, 7 in.): 4s.

#### ★

A. C. FARNELL LTD., Hereford House, North Court, Vicar Lane, Leeds 2. Tel.: Leeds 35111.

**Irish S.P.3 Tape Splicer.** Enables quick professional splices, without scissors or razorblades. Uses  $\frac{1}{4}$  in. of tape per splice, leaving edges free of adhesive. Removable base enables splicer to be mounted on recorder. Price: £3 7s. 6d. Spare cutter and fibre pad: 19s. 6d.

#### ★

GLOBAL PRODUCTS, 13 Stanley Street, Rothwell, Kettering, Northants. Tel.: Rothwell 540.

Bulk Eraser Mk. 1 and Mk. 2. Held in hand. Push-button operation. AC Mains from 90-250V. Fully insulated plastic case. Fully erases in 30 to 60 secs. Weight:  $2\frac{1}{2}$  lb. (Mk. 2 has a more powerful working unit together with a red neon indicator light.) Price (Mk. 1): £2 2s. 6d.; (Mk. 2): £4 7s. 6d.

Tape Splicing Block. Price: 15s. 6d.

#### ★

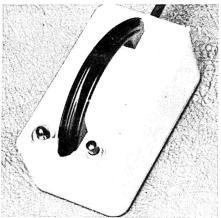
**GRAMPIAN REPRODUCERS LTD.,** Hanworth Trading Estate, Feltham, Middx. Tel.: Feltham 2657. Cables: Reamp, Feltham.



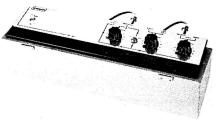
Emiguide AP 128



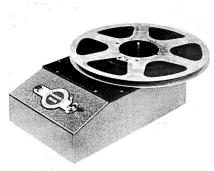
Grundig Sono Dia attached to TK41



Global Mk 2 Bulk Eraser



Grampian Reverberation Unit



Harvey bulk eraser

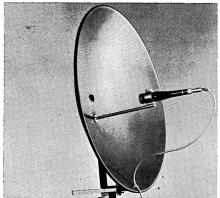
**Grampian G.7.** Matching units, consisting of double wound transformer in a Mu-metal case with jack socket on the primary and a screened lead on the secondary. Dimentions:  $3\frac{5}{8} \times 1\frac{1}{4}$  in. diameter. Versions available for matching 15/30 ohms, 600 ohms and 50,000 ohms or greater. Price: £3 5s.

**Grampian Parabolic Reflector.** Diameter 24 in., depth 5 in. Gain 14 dB over range of 500 c/s to 5,000 c/s. To take Grampian DP4 Microphone. Weight:  $4\frac{3}{4}$  lb. Price: £6 5s.

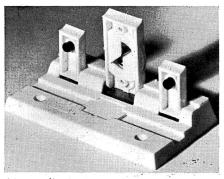
**Grampian Reverberation Unit.** Self-contained portable unit, transistorised and operated from internal dry batteries. Independent input channels, low level and high level. Output IV, 600 ohms. Sizė (including detachable lid):  $17\frac{1}{2} \times 5\frac{1}{4} \times 6\frac{1}{4}$  in. Weight: 12 lb. Price: £49 (batteries extra).

#### \*

**GRUNDIG (G.B.) LTD.,** 40 Newlands Park, Sydenham, London, S.E.26. Tel.: Sydenham 2211.



Grampian Parabolic reflector



#### Metro-splicer

Sona Dia. Designed to synchronise a tape recorder with automatic slide change projector. Recording sense: lower  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Power consumption 3W. Control Pulse Frequency 100 c/s. Price: £15 15s.

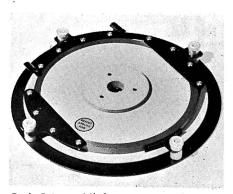


GUY'S CALCULATING MACHINES LTD. (General Engineering Division), Truro Road, Wood Green, London, N.22. Tel.: Bowes Park 2258. Cables: Guycalc, London.

**Brittape Mk. 2.** Endless tape cassette providing up to 200 ft. of continuous tape, using long-play tape, and up to 400 ft., using special lubricated double-play tape. Fits all flat topped 7 in. spool tape recorders. Price: £6 6s.

#### $\star$

HARVEY ELECTRONICS LTD., 273 Farnborough Road, Farnborough, Hants. Tel.: Farnborough 1120. Cables: Harvelec, Farnborough, Hants.



Guy's Brittape Mk 2

#### TAPE ACCESSORIES



#### Metro Tape Kit

A range of bulk erasers for 200-250V or 100-130V mains, 40-60 c/s. Smallest model will take  $3\frac{1}{4}$  to 5 in. spools of  $\frac{1}{4}$  in. tape, and the largest  $3\frac{1}{4}$  to 12 in. spools of 1 in. tape. Prices, from £6 5s. to £15 10s.

#### ★

**INDICORD.** H. P. Freedman, 13 Talbot Road, Twickenham, Middlesex.

**Indicord.** Tape Magnetisation Indicator. A fluid used in editing tapes and diagnosing defects in tape recorders, which, when applied to recording tapes, deposits black lines on the recorded portions, revealing track position and the extent of head to tape contact. Price (small bottle, approx.  $\frac{1}{4}$  oz.): 5s. 6d. incl. postage; (large bottle, approx. 1 oz.): 9s. 6d. incl. postage.

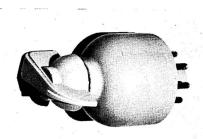
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LEEVERS-RICH EQUIPMENT LTD., 319b Trinity Road, Wandsworth, London, S.W.18. Tel.: Vandyke 9054/6. Cables: Leemag, London, S.W.18.

LeeRaser. Junior ER30A; Standard ER31B; Senior ER32B. Ultra rapid demagnetisers for spools of tape and accessories. Price: £7 5s.; £9 15s.; £15.



Grampian G.7 matching unit



#### Nusound Monitor

**6 Band Audio Equaliser Model 46X.** Wide range equaliser covering spectrum in 6 separately adjustable and overlapping bands, suitable for use in transcription to match widely differing recordings to a common quality standard. Price: £166.

METRO-SOUND MANUFACTURING CO. LTD., 19a Buckingham Road, London, N.1. Tel.: Clissold 8506/7. Cables: Metrosound, London.

**Klenzatape.** Cleaning outfit for removing oxide deposits, dirt, etc., from tape heads in situ. Comprises a length of brushed velvet rubber-backed cleaning tape, two 3 in. spools and a bottle of cleaning fluid. Price: 13s. 6d.

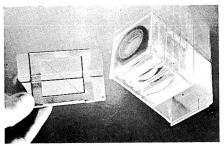
Metro-Tabs. Set of coloured identifying tabs for affixing to recording tape. Visible on the wound spool and may be catalogued on the folder supplied. Price: 3s. 11d.

Metro-Brush. Made with specially angled Feathersoft Nylon for cleaning inaccessible places on tape decks, ciné cameras, projectors, etc. Price: 2s. 6d.

Metro-Splicer. Suitable for splicing tape and 8 mm. ciné film. Cuts at any angle. Nonmagnetic blade. Price: 15s.



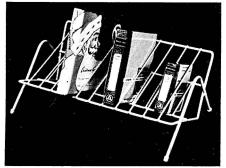
Metro Klenzatape



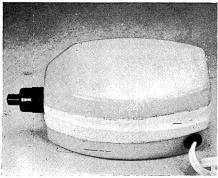
Philips EL 1901/50 Splicing Kit



Truvox Telephone Unit TA 2



M.S.S. Tape-Rack



Instant Bulk Eraser

Metro-Stop. Auto-stop actuator fluid. Should be applied to tape to actuate the autostop mechanism of the tape recorder. Special removing fluid is also supplied and the kit includes rod applicator for both Metro-Stop and remover. Price per set: 17s. 6d.

Tape Accessories Set. Contains Klenzatape, Metro-Splicer and Metro-Brush. Price: £1 7s. 6d.

★

MINNESOTA MINING AND MANUFAC-TURING COMPANY, 3M House, Wigmore Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Hunter 5522. Cables: Minnesota, London.

**Tape Calculator.** Giving playing times of standard, long play and double play tape. Free on request.

Scotch Accessory Kit. Contains Splicer, roll of No. 41 Splicing tape on dispenser, roll of No. 24 White Leader and Timing tape, cutter, 10 magnetic tape fastening clips. Price: £1 9s. 6d. Available separately: Tape clips. Price (per packet of 10): 2s. 6d. No. 24 Leader and Timing Tape. Price ( $\frac{1}{4}$  in. × 100 ft.): 6s. No. 41 Splicing Tape ( $\frac{1}{2}$  in. × 150 in.): 3s., ( $\frac{7}{32}$  in. × 66 ft.): 3s. 6d., ( $\frac{1}{2}$  in. × 165 in.): 14s.

★

M.S.S. RECORDING CO. LTD., Colnbrook, Bucks. Tel.: Colnbrook 2431 (8 lines). Cables: Emessco.

**M.S.S. Tape-Rack.** Plastic covered steel rack designed to hold 12 reels of tape, reel sizes from 3 to 7 inches dia. Price: 12s. 6d.

Mastertape Splicing Kit. Complete with leader tape, splicer, etc, and Tape Calculator. Price: £1 5s.

★

MULTICORE SOLDERS LTD., Multicore Works, Hemel Hempstead, Herts. Tel.: Boxmoor 3636.

The "Bib" Tape Splicer. This splicer enables the tape to be joined easily and to be edited to the accuracy of a syllable. Supplied complete with razor cutter and mounted on flock-covered panel. Price: 18s. 6d.

### TAPE ACCESSORIES

The "Bib" Tape Accessory Kit contains "Bib" tape splicer. Tape reel labels, data card giving tape speeds. Splicing tape and spare cutters. Price: £1 8s. 6d.

"Bib" Tape Labels. Suitable for marking tape reels and boxes. Price: 2s. 6d.

NUSOUND RECORDING CO., 93 Mortimer Street, Oxford Circus, London, W.1. Tel.: Museum 1219.

Nukit 1. Cleaning and oiling kit, suitable for most tape recorders. Contains hyperdermic oiler, special oil and cleaning agent, brush, cloth, etc. Packed in useful plastic container. Price: £1 (post free).

Nusound Monitor. Designed for use with Ferrograth recorders Model D, 2A, 3A, 4A and Series 4. Allows monitoring of the input signal through the internal loudspeaker. Price, black: £1 1s., grey: £1 5s.

OSMABET LTD., 46 Kenilworth Road, Edgware, Middlesex. Tel.: Stonegrove 9314.

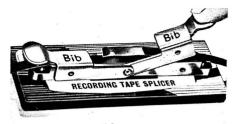
"Instant" Bulk Tape Eraser and Recording Head Demagnetizer. Operates from AC mains to provide rapid and complete erase of tapes prior to making quality recordings. Weight: 18 oz. Price: £1 5s.

PHILIPS ELECTRICAL LTD., Century House, Shaftesbury Avenue, W.C.2. Tel.: Gerrard 7777. Cables: Phillamps, London.

EL3963/01. Continuous tape cassette, containing approximately 200 ft. of tape. Allowing continuous playback. Price: £5.

EL1901/50. Complete tape splicing kit in transparent container. Includes tape splicing jig, four reels of coloured leader tape, 1 reel of metal switch foil, 1 reel of jointing tape, cutting blade and adhesive title labels. Price: £1 3s.

EL3769. Slide synchroniser. Can be operated with most tape recorders and automatic slide projectors having remote control facility. Enables slides to be changed by the tape, thus giving synchronisation between slides and commentry. No modification required to the tape recorder. Price: £15 15s.



Bib Tape Splicer



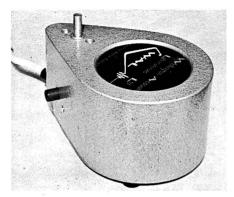
Bib Tape Accessory Kit



Sound Stethoset



Scotch Accessory Kit



WAL Tape Eraser

S.T.C. LTD., Electromechanical Division, West Road, Harlow, Essex. Tel.: Harlow 21341.

Stereo earphones. Moving-coil. F.R. 30 c/s-15 K c/s  $\pm$ 4 dB. Sensitivity 1 dyne/volt + 50 dB. Imp. 200 ohms. Transformer fitted. Sponge pads fitted. Price: £6 6s.

#### ★

**STUZZI.** Recording Devices Ltd. Distributors: 44 Southern Row, Kensington, London, W.10. Tel.: Ladbroke 4775.

**Stuzzi Tape Tuner.** A.M. tuner variable tuning F.R. 190-550 m and 1,500 m preset. Powered by one PP3 battery. Printed circuit construction. Size:  $5\frac{3}{4} \times 4\frac{1}{4} \times 1\frac{7}{8}$  in. Price: £4 1s. 10d. (U.K. purchase tax 13s. 2d.).



Stuzzi Tape Tuner

SYMPHONY AMPLIFIERS LTD., 16 Kings College Road, London, N.W.3. Tel.: Primrose 3314.

Model A Tape Timer Unit. Contains special electric Time Unit with normal 12 hour dial. Neon Indicator. Fitted to take 13 amp or 15 amp socket for mains output on the back of the cabinet. Mains input is by flying lead. Price: £10 10s.

**Model B.** Similar to Model A, but in place of of the neon indicator there is a special Process Timer with readings in one minute divisions up to 25 minutes. Price: £15 15s.

\*

TAPE HEADS LTD., High Street, Wollaston, Stourbridge, Worcs. Tel.: Stourbridge 6021.



Truvox Radio Jack TA 3

Cables: Electronics, Stourbridge. Registered office: Monarch Works, Powke Lane, Old Hill, Staffs.

Simplex Tape Record Sound Heads. Complete range of half-track, and combined R/Perase quarter-track tape record heads. Details and prices on application.

★

**TAPE RECORDERS (ELECTRONIC) LTD.,** 784/788 High Road, Tottenham, London, N.17. Tel.: Tottenham 0811. Cables: Taperec.

Sound Stethoset. Lightweight headphones. Impedance 50 ohms. Weight:  $1\frac{3}{4}$  oz. Price complete with lead and screened plug: £2 10s.

# ★

TELEFUNKEN. Sole U.K. distributors: Welmec Corporation Ltd., Lonsdale Chambers,

# TAPE ACCESSORIES

27 Chancery Lane, London, W.C.2. Tel.: Chancery 9944. Cables: Welmcor, London.

Endless tape cassette. Price: £2 10s.

#### ★

**TRUVOX LTD.**, Neasden Lane, London, N.W.10. Tel.: Dollis Hill 8011. Cables: Truvoxeng, London.

Telephone attachment TA 2, for recording 2-way telephone conversations. Price: £1 1s.

Stethoset TA 2000, for use with any recorder with low imp. output socket. Price: £3 3s.

**Radio Jack TA 3.** Price Standard (M.W. only): £2 10s. (U.K. purchase tax 9s. 2d.).

#### ★

UHER. Distributors: Bosch Ltd., 205 Great Portland Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Langham 1809.



Wearite Defluxer

631 Midget Magnetic Earphones. Price: £3 3s.

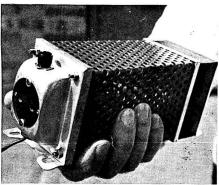
646 Stereo Midget Magnetic Earphones. Price: £7 10s.

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VALRADIO LTD., Browells Lane, Feltham, Middlesex. Tel.: Feltham 4837.

**D.C. Converter** for operating tape recorders, etc. from car battery or ship's supply 110DC. Prices from £6 10s.

**Type 12/35T.** Transistorised DC Converter, providing an output of 230V AC at up to 35W from a 12V input. Employs fully transistorised circuit. Built-in switch-socket complete with battery lead and fixing feet. Size:  $9\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{1}{4} \times 2\frac{5}{8}$  in. Weight: 4 lb. Price: £9 7s.



Valradio Type 12/35T D.C. converter

**WAVERLEY ELECTRONICS LTD.**, Waverley Road, Weymouth, Dorset. Tel.: Weymouth 3721.

**Telecon pickup.** For placing behind telephone (no actual connection) when telephone conversations are to be recorded or amplified. Price: £1 7s. 6d.

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WEIRCLIFFE. See Amos of Exeter Ltd.

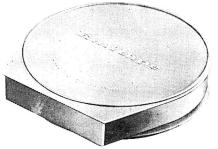
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WELLINGTON ACOUSTIC LABORA-TORIES LTD. (WAL). See Elstone Electronics Ltd.

# ★

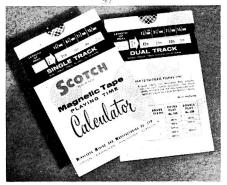
WRIGHT & WEAIRE LTD., 84 Blackfriars Road, London, S.E.1. Tel.: Waterloo 1981. Cables: Writewea, S.E.

Wearite Defluxer. For depolarising heads of tape recorders and players. It ensures maximum signal/noise ratio from any tape recorder and protects recorded tapes from cumulative background noise and the gradual attenuation of the higher frequencies. Price: £2 10s.



Emitape Plastic Spool Container

ZONAL FILM (MAGNETIC COATINGS) LTD., Zonal House, Westfields Road, Acton, London, W.3. Tel.: Acorn 6841. Cables: Zonagram, London, W.3.

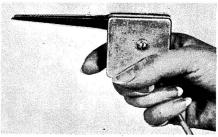


Scotch Tape Calculator

**Coloured leader and timing tape.**  $7\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{3}{4}$  in. timing marks. 100 ft. Price: 4s. 6d.

Splicing tape. 108 ft.  $\times \frac{1}{4}$  in. Price: 3s. 6d.

Metallic Stop Foil. 100 ft.  $\times \frac{1}{4}$  in. Price: 4s. 6d.



WAL D-MAG



# DIRECTORY OF MAGNETIC TAPE

AGFA A. G., Leverkusen, W. Germany. Agfa Ltd., 27 Regent Street, London, S.W.1. Tel.: Regent 8581.

**PE31.** Long Play. Spool sizes: 3 in., 210 ft.; 4 in., 450 ft.;  $4\frac{1}{4}$  in., 600 ft.; 5 in., 900 ft.;  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in., 1,200 ft.; 7 in., 1,800 ft.;  $8\frac{1}{4}$  in., 2,400 ft.; 10 in., 3,280 ft. Price: 9s., 14s. 6d., £1 1s., £1 8s., £1 15s., £2 10s., £3 12s. 6d., £4 8s. 6d.

**PE41.** Double Play. Spool sizes: 3 in., 300 ft.; 4 in., 600 ft.;  $4\frac{1}{4}$  in., 900 ft.; 5 in., 1,200 ft.;  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in., 1,800 ft.; 7 in., 2,400 ft.;  $8\frac{1}{4}$  in., 3,600 ft.; 10 in., 4,600 ft. Price: 13s. 9d., £1 4s. 3d., £1 12s. 3d., £2 0s. 3d., £2 17s. 6d., £3 16s. 6d., £5 16s. 6d., £7 2s. 6d.

**PE65.** Triple Play. Spool sizes: 3 in., 450 ft.; 4 in., 900 ft.;  $4\frac{1}{4}$  in in., 1,200 ft.; 5 in., 1,800 ft.;  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in., 2,400 ft.; 7 in., 3,600 ft. Price: £1 2s. 6d., £1 19s., £2 6s. 3d., £3 6s. 3d., £4 8s., £5 15s.

5,  $5\frac{3}{4}$  and 7 in. spools available in plastic library cassettes. Price: 2s. 6d.

# $\star$

**BASF CHEMICALS LTD.**, 51 Gillespie Road, London, N.5. Tel.: Canonbury 2011.

**LGS 52.** Standard Tape. Spool sizes: 3 in., 150 ft.; 4 in., 300 ft.; 5 in., 600 ft.;  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in., 900 ft.; 7 in., 1,200 ft.;  $8\frac{1}{4}$  in., 1,800 ft. Prices: 7s. 6d., 13s. 6d., £l ls., £l 8s., £l 15s., £2 17s. 6d.

**LGS 35.** Long Play. Spool sizes: 3 in., 210 ft.; 4 in., 450 ft.; 4 $\frac{1}{4}$  in., 600 ft.; 5 in., 900 ft.; 5 $\frac{3}{4}$  in., 1,200 ft.; 7 in., 1,800 ft.; 8 $\frac{1}{4}$  in., 2,400 ft.; 10 in., 3,600 ft. Prices: 9s., 14s. 6d., £1 1s., £1 8s., £1 15s., £2 10s., £3 12s. 6d., £4 15s.

**LGS 26.** Double Play. Spool sizes: 3 in., 300 ft.; 4 in., 600 ft.;  $4\frac{1}{4}$  in., 900 ft.; 5 in., 1,200 ft.;  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in., 1,800 ft.; 7 in., 2,400 ft. Prices: 14s., £1 5s., £1 10s., £2 2s., £2 15s., £3 17s. 6d.

**PES 18.** Triple Play. Spool sizes: 3 in., 450 ft.; 4 in., 900 ft.; 4 $\frac{1}{4}$  in., 1,200 ft.; 5 in., 1,800 ft.; 5 $\frac{3}{4}$  in., 2,400 ft.; 7 in., 3,600 ft. Prices: £1 2s., £1 19s., £2 9s., £3 6s., £4 10s., £5 15s.

**Tape Library Box.** Holds three tapes in swivel-open cassettes to provide easy reference.

Six sizes, pre-packed with BASF tape. Price (three 7 in. LP tapes): £7 10s.; (one 7 in. LP tape): £3 2s. 6d.; (three  $5\frac{1}{4}$  in. LP tapes): £7 10s.; (one  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in. LP tape): £2 3s. 9d.; (three 5 in. LP tapes): £4 4s.; (one 5 in. LP tape): £1 15s.; (three  $4\frac{1}{4}$  in. DP tapes): £4 10s.; (three 4 in. DP tapes): £3 15s.; (three 3 in. DP tapes): £2 2s.

\*

**C.B.S. TAPES,** 190 Palace Chambers, Bridge Street, London, S.W.1. Tel.: Whitehall 1851.

**CIP.** Standard play. Acetate base. Price (3 in. spool, 150 ft.): 5s. 6d.; (4 in. spool, 300 ft.): 9s. 6d.; (5 in. spool, 600 ft.): 17s. 6d.;  $(5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spool, 900 ft.): £1 3s.

**CIP-12PR.** Professional. 7 in. spool, 1,200 ft. Price: £1 7s. 6d.

**L.P.** Long play. Acetate base. Price (5 in. spool, 900 ft.): £1 1s.;  $(5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spool, 1,200 ft.): £1 5s.; (7 in. spool, 1,800 ft.): £1 15s.

**CMXP.** Double play. Mylar base. Price (3 in. spool, 300 ft.): 10s.; (5 in. spool, 1200 ft.):  $\pounds 14s.$ ; (5<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> in. spool, 1,800 ft.):  $\pounds 2$  5s.; (7 in. spool, 2,400 ft.):  $\pounds 2$  16s.

**CIM.** Standard play. Mylar base. Price (5 in. spool, 600 ft.): £1 1s.; (7 in. spool, 1,200 ft.): £1 15s.

**CMLP.** Long play. Mylar base. Price (5 in. spool, 900 ft.):  $\pounds 1$  5s.; (5 $\frac{3}{4}$  in. spool, 1,200 ft.):  $\pounds 1$  2s.; (7 in. spool, 1,800 ft.):  $\pounds 2$  7s.

**CMXPX.** Extra-Long play. Mylar base. Price (5 in. spool, 1,200 ft.):  $\pounds 2$  2s.;  $(5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spool, 1,800 ft.):  $\pounds 2$  15s.; (7 in. spool, 2,400 ft.):  $\pounds 3$  8s.

Full range of Triple-Play tape available shortly. ★

**DE VILLIERS (ELECTRONIC WORLD) LTD.**, 16-20 Strutton Ground, Westminster, London, S.W.1. Tel.: Abbey 5960.

Standard Play. PVC base. Spool sizes: 3 in., 150 ft. Price (four spools): 18s., (1 doz. spools): £2 8s.; 4 in., 300 ft. Price (four spools): £1 6s.; 5 in., 600 ft. Prices (two spools): £1 6s.;  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in., 900 ft. Price: 16s.; 7 in., 1,200 ft. Price: 19s. **Double Play.** Pre-stressed polyester base. Spool sizes: 3 in., 375 ft. Price (two spools): £1, (1 doz. spools): £5 8s.; 4 in., 600 ft. Price (two spools): £1 10s.; 5 in., 1,200 ft. Price: £1 7s.;  $5_4^3$  in., 1,800 ft. Price: £1 15s.; 7 in., 2,400 ft. Price: £2 5s.

**Long Play.** Pre-stressed polyester base. Spool sizes: 3 in., 225 ft. Price (four spools): £1 2s., (1 doz. spools): £3; 4 in., 450 ft. Price (two spools): £1 1s.; 5 in., 900 ft. Price (two spools): £1 15s.;  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in., 1,200 ft. Price: £1 4s.; 7 in., 1,800 ft. Price: £1 11s.

**Triple Play.** Pre-stressed polyester base. Spool sizes: 3 in., 475 ft. Price (two spools): £1 6s. 6d., (1 doz. spools): £7 10s.;  $3\frac{1}{4}$  in., 650 ft. Price: 17s.; 4 in., 900 ft. Price: £1 3s. 6d.; 5 in., 1,700 ft. Price: £2;  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in., 2,300 ft. Price: £2 12s. 6d.; 7 in., 3,300 ft. Price: £4.

All "Electronic World" tapes are sold by mail order direct from De Villiers Ltd., and the prices given are post free.

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**ELECTRO - TECHNO - DYNAMICS,** 101 Leadenhall Street, London, E.C.3. Tel.: Avenue 6982.

Ferrodynamic Brand 5. Acetate base. Spool sizes: 5 in., 600 ft., 16s.; 5 in., 800 ft., 18s. 6d.;  $5\frac{1}{4}$  in., 1,200 ft., £l 3s. 6d.; 7 in., 1,200 ft., £l 5s.; 7 in., 1,800 ft., £l 15s. Mylar Dupont: 3 in., 300 ft., 13s.; 5 in., 1,200 ft., £l 17s. 6d.; 7 in., 1,200 ft., £2; 7 in., 1,800 ft., £2 4s.; and 7 in., 2,400 ft., £3. Super quality Mylar Dupont 7 in., 2,400 ft., £3 10s.

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**E.M.I. TAPE LTD.,** Blyth Road, Hayes, Middx. Tel.: Hayes 3888. Cables: Emitape, London.

"44". Cellulose acetate. Standard play. Spool sizes:  $3\frac{1}{4}$ , 5,  $5\frac{3}{4}$ , 7 in. Price: 6s. 9d., 18s., £1 4s. 6d., £1 10s.

"77". PVC. Professional 'pen-tested' grade. Standard play. Spool sizes: 5,  $5\frac{3}{4}$ , 7,  $8\frac{1}{4}$ ,  $10\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $11\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £1 10s., £1 15s. 6d., £2 8s., £3 13s. 6d., £5 4s. 9d., £4 19s. 6d.

**"88".** PVC. Standard play. Spool sizes: 3,  $3\frac{1}{4}$ , 4, 5,  $5\frac{3}{4}$ , 7,  $8\frac{1}{4}$ ,  $10\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $11\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: 7s. 6d., 7s. 6d., 10s. 6d., £1 1s., £1 8s., £1 15s., £2 17s. 6d., £3 18s. 9d., £3 13s. 6d. **''99''.** PVC. Long play. Spool sizes: 3,  $3\frac{1}{4}$ , 4, 5,  $5\frac{3}{4}$ , 7,  $8\frac{1}{4}$ ,  $10\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: 9s. 6d., 9s. 6d., 14s. 6d., £1 8s., £1 15s., £2 10s., £3 12s. 6d., £5 10s.

"100". Polyester. Double play. Spool sizes:  $3\frac{1}{4}$ , 4, 5,  $5\frac{3}{4}$ , 7 in. Price: 17s., £1 5s., £2 5s., £2 17s. 6d., £4.

★

A. C. FARNELL LTD., Vicar Lane, Leeds 2. Tel.: Leeds 35111.

**Irish 195.** Acetate. Standard play. Spool sizes: 3, 5,  $5\frac{3}{4}$ , 7 in. Price: 4s. 11d., 17s., £1 3s., £1 7s. 6d.

**Irish 196.** Acetate. Long play. Spool sizes: 5,  $5\frac{3}{4}$ , 7 in. Price: £1 4s. 6d., £1 7s., £1 19s. 6d.

Irish 231. Mylar. Standard play. Spool sizes: 5, 7 in. Price: £1 6s., £2 5s.

Irish 241. Mylar. Long play. Spool sizes: 3, 5,  $5\frac{3}{4}$ , 7 in. Price: 9s., £1 8s., £1 15s., £2 10s.

**Irish 251.** Tensilized Mylar. Double play. Spool sizes: 3, 4, 5,  $5\frac{3}{4}$ , 7 in. Price: 13s. 9d., £1 5s., £2 5s., £2 12s. 6d., £4.

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FERRANIA, Milan. Sole U.K. distributors: Neville Brown & Co. Ltd., Electrin House, 93/97 New Cavendish Street, London, W.I. Tel.: Langham 7161.

**R42.** Cellulose acetate. Standard play. Spool sizes: 3,  $3\frac{1}{4}$ , 5,  $5\frac{3}{4}$ , 7 in. Price: 5s. 6d., 8s. 6d., 18s., £1 4s. 6d., £1 10s.

**LD3.** Cellulose acetate. Long play. Spool sizes: 3,  $3\frac{1}{4}$ , 5,  $5\frac{3}{4}$ , 7 in. Price: 7s. 6d., 12s. 6d.,  $\pm 1$  5s.,  $\pm 1$  12s.,  $\pm 2$  10s.

**MLD3.** Polyester. Long play. Spool sizes: 3,  $3\frac{1}{4}$ , 5,  $5\frac{3}{4}$ , 7 in. Price: 8s. 6d., 12s., £1 8s., £1 15s., £2 10s.

**MDD4.** Polyester. Double play. Spool sizes: 3,  $3\frac{1}{4}$ , 5,  $5\frac{3}{4}$ , 7 in. Price: 12s., £1 2s., £2 5s., £2 17s. 6d., £4.

High Output. Cellulose acetate. Standard play. Spool sizes: 3,  $3\frac{1}{4}$ , 5,  $5\frac{3}{4}$ , 7 in. Price: 7s. 6d., 12s. 6d., £l 5s., £l 12s., £2 10s.

**PR4.** Professional cellulose acetate. Spool size:  $10\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £4 10s.

GEVAERT LTD., Great West Road, Brentford, Middx. Tel.: Isleworth 2131. Cables: Artoveg, Brentford-Hounslow.

**Gevasonor Type M.** Acetate. Standard play. Spool sizes: 3, 4, 5,  $5\frac{3}{4}$ , 7,  $8\frac{1}{4}$ , 10 in. Price: 5s. 6d., 10s. 6d., 18s., £1 3s. 6d., £1 10s., £2 3s. 6d., £2 15s.

Gevasonor Type LR. Acetate. Long play. Spool sizes: 3, 4, 5,  $5\frac{3}{4}$ , 7,  $8\frac{1}{4}$ , 10 in. Price: '8s., 13s. 6d., £1 4s., £1 8s. 6d., £2 2s., £2 15s., £4.

**Gevasonor Type LRP.** Tensilized polyester. Long play. Spool sizes: 3, 4, 5,  $5\frac{3}{4}$ , 7,  $8\frac{1}{4}$ , 10 in. Price: 9s. 6d., 16s., £1 8s., £1 15s., £2 10s., £3 5s., £4 15s.

Gevasonor Type DP. Tensilized polyester. Double play. Spool sizes: 3, 4, 5,  $5\frac{3}{4}$ , 7 in. Price: 17s., £1 5s., £2 5s., £2 15s., £4.

**Gevasonor Type TRP.** Tensilized polyester. Triple play. Spool sizes: 3 in (450 ft.), 3 in. (600 ft.), 4 in. (900 ft.), 5 in. (1,800 ft.). Price: £1 1s. 6d., £1 7s. 6d., £1 18s. 6d., £3 5s. 6d.

#### \*

ILFORD LTD., Ilford, Essex. Tel.: Ilford 3000.

**Ilfotape.** Long Play. PVC. Spool sizes: 5,  $5\frac{3}{4}$ , 7 in. Price: £1 8s., £1 15s., £2 10s.

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IRISH. See A. C. Farnell Ltd.

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**KODAK LTD.,** Kodak House, Kingsway, London, W.C.2. Tel.: Holborn 7841.

**T100.** Standard play. Triacetate base. Price (5 in. spool, 600 ft.): 18s.;  $(5\frac{3}{4}$  in. spool, 900 ft.): £1 4s. 6d.; (7 in. spool, 1,200 ft.): £1 10s.

**V150.** Long play. PVC base. Price  $(3\frac{1}{4} \text{ in.} \text{spool}, 300 \text{ ft.})$ : 11s.; (5 in. spool, 900 ft.): £1 8s.; (5 $\frac{3}{4}$  in. spool, 1,200 ft.): £1 15s.; (7 in. spool, 1,800 ft.): £2 10s.

**P200.** Double play. Pre-stretched polyester base. Price  $(3\frac{1}{4} \text{ in. spool}, 400 \text{ ft.})$ : 17s.; (5 in. spool, 1,200 ft.): £2 5s.; (7 in. spool, 2,400 ft.): £4.

**P300.** Triple play. Ultra-thin tensilized polyester base. Price (3 in. spool, 450 ft.):

£1 1s. 6d.; (3½ in. spool, 600 ft.): £1 7s. 6d.; (5 in. spool, 1,800 ft.): £3 5s. 6d.; (7 in. spool, 3,600 ft.): £5 15s.

LEE PRODUCTS (GREAT BRITAIN) LTD. —(Concessionaires of Audio Devices Inc. (U.S.A.), 10-18 Clifton Street, London, E.C.2. Tel.: Bishopsgate 6711. Cables: Leprod, London.

Audiotape. A range of 8 grades and thicknesses for amateur and professional use. Spool sizes: 3,  $3\frac{1}{4}$ , 4, 5,  $5\frac{3}{4}$ , 7 in.

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MINNESOTA MINING & MANUFAC-TURING COMPANY, 3M House, Wigmore Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Hunter 5522. Cables: Minnesota, London.

Scotch 111. Acetate base. Standard play. Spool sizes: 4 in., 300 ft.; 5 in., 600 ft.;  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in., 850 ft.; 7 in., 1,200 ft. Prices: 9s., 18s., £1 4s. 6d., £1 10s.

Scotch 175. Polyester base. Standard play. Spool sizes: 5 in., 600 ft.;  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in., 850 ft.; 7 in., 1,200 ft. Price: £1, £1 6s. 6d., £1 12s. 6d.

Scotch 150. Polyester base. Long play. Spool sizes: 3 in., 300 ft.; 4 in., 450 ft.; 5 in., 900 ft.;  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in., 1,200 ft.; 7 in., 1,800 ft.;  $8\frac{1}{4}$  in., 2,400 ft. Price: 9s. 6d., 13s. 6d., £1 6s. 6d., £1 12s. 6d., £2 4s. 6d., £3 12s. 6d.

Scotch 200. Tensilized polyester. Double play. Spool sizes: 3 in., 400 ft.; 4 in., 600 ft.;  $5 \cdot in., 1,200$  ft.;  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in., 1,800 ft.; 7 in., 2,400 ft. Price: 15s. 6d., £1 2s. 6d., £2 1s., £2 11s. 6d., £3 12s. 6d.

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MSS RECORDING COMPANY LTD., Colnbrook, Bucks. Tel.: Colnbrook 2431.

**MSS Standard.** Spool sizes: 3 in., 150 ft.; 4 in., 300 ft.; 5 in., 600 ft.;  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in., 900 ft.; 7 in., 1,200 ft. Price: 4s. 6d., 8s., 15s., £1, £1 5s.

**MSS Long Play.** Spool sizes: 3 in., 225 ft.; 4 in., 450 ft.; 5 in., 900 ft.;  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in., 1,200 ft.; 7 in., 1,800 ft.;  $8\frac{1}{4}$  in., 2,400 ft. Price: 6s., 11s., £1, £1 5s., £1 15s., £2 8s.

**MSS Double Play.** Spool sizes: 3 in., 300 ft.; 4 in., 600 ft.; 5 in., 1,200 ft.;  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in., 1,800 ft.; 7 in., 2,400 ft. Price: 9s., 17s., £1 13s., £2 4s., £2 15s.

Length of	Type of				W	faximum p	laying tin	nes in hour	Maximum playing times in hours and minutes	ttes			
tape in	spool		1	I Track			2 T	2 Tracks			4 T	4 Tracks	
feet		15 i/s	7 <u>1</u> i/s	3 <u>3</u> i/s	1 <mark>7</mark> i/s	15 i/s	7 <u>4</u> i/s	3 <del>3</del> i/s	1 <del>7</del> i/s	15 i/s	7 <u>1</u> i/s	3 <u>3</u> i/s	1 <u>8</u> i/s
3,600	84″ DP	8	1 36	3 12	6 24	1 36	3 12	6 24	12 48	3 12	6 24	12 48	25 36
2,400	7" DP 84″ LP	32	1 4	2 8	4 16	1 4	2 8	4 16	8 32	2 8	4 16	8 32	17 4
1,800	<i>5"</i> TP 7" LP	24	48	1.36	3.12	48	1.36	3.12	6.24	1.36	3.12	6.24	12.48
1,700	54" DP	22	47	1 30	3 1	45	1 30	3 1	6 2	1 30	3. 1	6 2	12 5
1,200	5″ DP 5∛″ LP 7″ S	16	32	1 4	2 8	32	1 4	2	4 16	L 4	2	4 16	8 32
006	4″ TP 5″ LP	12	24	48	1 36	24	48	1 36	3 12	48	1 36	3 12	6 24
850	5 <sup>3</sup> " S	=	22	45	1 30	22	45	1 30	3 1	45	1 30	3 1	6 2
909	4″ DP 5″ S	∞	16	32		16	32	- 4	2 8	32	- - -	2 8	4 16
450	3″ TP 4″ LP	9	12	24	48	12	54	48	1 36	24	48	1 36	3 12
400	3 <u>4</u> " DP	S	10	21	42	10	21	42	1 25	21	42	1 25	2 50
300	34″ LP 4″ S	4	∞	16	32	8	16	32	1 4	16	32	1 4	2 8
200	3 <u>4</u> ″ S	$2\frac{1}{2}$	S	10	21	5	10	21	42	10	21	42	1 25
150	3″ S	2	4	8	16	4	8	16	32	8	16	32	1 4
	Note: The	4 tape th	nicknesses	s are liste	Note: The 4 tape thicknesses are listed as S (Standard), LP (Long Play), DP (Double Play) and TP (Triple Play).	ndard), LF	(Long P.	lay), DP (	Double Pli	ty) and TH	o (Triple F	lay).	

PHILIPS ELECTRICAL LTD., Century House, Shaftesbury Avenue, London, W.C.2. Tel.: Gerrard 7777. Cables: Phillamps, London.

Philips Standard Play. Green PVC. Spool sizes: 4, 5,  $5\frac{3}{4}$ , 7 in. Price: 10s. 6d., £1 1s., £1 8s., £1 15s.

Philips Long Play. Red PVC. Spool sizes: 3, 4, 5,  $5\frac{3}{4}$ , 7 in. Price: 9s., 14s. 6d., £1 8s., £1 15s., £2 10s.

Philips Double Play. Blue PVC. Spool sizes: 3, 4, 5,  $5\frac{3}{4}$ , 7 in. Price: 14s., £1 5s., £2 2s., £2 15s. 6d., £3 17s. 6d.

Philips Triple Play. Grey. Spool sizes: 3, 4, 5 in. Price: £1 2s., £1 19s., £3 6s.

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**R.C.A. GREAT BRITAIN LTD.,** Lincoln Way, Windmill Road, Sunbury-on-Thames, Middx. Tel.: Sunbury-on-Thames 5511.

**R.C.A. Red Seal Professional.**  $\frac{1}{4}$  in. tape. 1.0 mil. Long Play. Acetate base. Spool sizes: 5, 7, 10<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> in. Price: £1 7s. 6d., £2 4s. (£4 for NAB hub spool), £5.

**1 5 mil. Professional Grade.** Acetate. Spool sizes: 3, 5, 7,  $10\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: 6s., 19s., £1 10s. (£3 5s. for NAB hub), £4 2s. 6d.

Snap-Load Cartridge Mylar. Polyester base. 560 ft., £2 2s. 6d.

0 75 mil. Tensilized Extra-long Play Mylar. Polyester base. Spool sizes: 3, 5, 7,  $10\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: 14s., £2 5s., £4, £9 10s.

**0.5 mil. Extra-long Play Mylar.** Polyester base. Spool sizes: 5, 7 in. Price: £2, £3 10s.

1.0 mil. Long Play Mylar. Polyester base. Spool sizes: 3, 5, 7,  $10\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: 9s., £1 10s., £2 10s., £5 17s. 6d. (£4 17s. 6d. for NAB metal hub).

1.5 mil. Professional Grade Mylar. Polyester base. Spool sizes: 5, 7,  $10\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £1 5s., £2, £5 5s. (£4 5s. for NAB metal hub).

1.0 mil. Long Play Mylar.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -in. Polyester base.  $10\frac{1}{2}$  in. spool with NAB metal hub. 3,600 ft. Price: £12 15s.

NAB spools have 3 in. centre holes.

**SCOTCH.** See Minnesota Mining & Manufacturing Co.

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**SONOCOLOR.** Distributors: Tape Recorders (Electronics) Ltd., 784/788 High Road, Tottenham, London, N.17. Tel.: Tottenham 0811. Cables: Taperec, London.

Sound Sonocolor WHS. PVC base. Standard play. Spool sizes: 3,  $3\frac{1}{4}$ , 4,  $4\frac{1}{4}$ , 5,  $5\frac{3}{4}$ , 7,  $9\frac{3}{4}$  in. Price: 8s., 9s. 6d., 13s. 6d., 16s. 6d., £1 1s., £1 8s., £1 15s., £3 15s.

Sound Sonocolor WSM. PVC base. Long play. Spool sizes: 3,  $3\frac{1}{4}$ , 4,  $4\frac{1}{4}$ , 5,  $5\frac{3}{4}$ , 7,  $9\frac{3}{4}$  in. Price: 9s. 6d., 14s. 6d., 16s. 6d., £1 0s. 6d., £1 8s., £1 15s., £2 10s., £5 5s.

Sound Sonocolor WDT. PVC base. Double play. Spool sizes: 3,  $3\frac{1}{4}$ , 4,  $4\frac{1}{4}$ , 5,  $5\frac{3}{4}$ , 7 in. Price: 14s., £1 1s., £1 5s., £1 11s. 6d., £2 2s., £2 12s. 6d., £3 17s. 6d.

**Super Synchro-Cine.** Black lines printed on yellow backing for synchronising cine films. 5 in. spool with mirror £2 15s.; without mirror £2 10s.

The above Sonocolor tapes are distributed in N. Ireland by **Topco Enterprises**, 101 Sydenham Avenue, Belfast 4. The prices differ and are available on application.

# ★

**SONY.** Tellux Ltd., Avenue Works, Gallows Corner, Colchester Road, Romford, Essex. Tel.: Ingrebourne 43971.

MY Long Play. Polyester base. Spool sizes: 3 in, 260 ft; 5 in, 900 ft.; 7 in., 1,800 ft. Prices on application.

# ★

SOUNDCRAFT MAGNETICS LTD., Haddenham, Bucks. Tel.: Haddenham 384 & 422.

Standard. Standard play. Tri-acetate base. Spool sizes: 3, 5,  $5\frac{3}{4}$ , 7 in. Price: 5s. 11d., 18s., £1 4s. 6d., £1 9s. 9d.

Standard 50. Long play. Tri-acetate base. Spool sizes: 3, 5,  $5\frac{3}{4}$ , 7 in. Price: 7s. 6d., £1 4s. 6d., £1 7s., £1 19s. 6d.

**Plus 50.** Long play. Mylar base. Spool sizes: 3, 5,  $5\frac{3}{4}$ , 7 in. Price: 9s., £1 6s. 6d., £1 12s. 6d., £2 4s. 6d.

**Plus 100X.** Double play. Mylar base. Spool sizes: 3, 5,  $5\frac{3}{4}$ , 7 in. Price: 13s. 6d., £2 1s., £2 11s. 6d., £3 12s. 6d.

SYNCHROTAPE. Sole distributors: Adastra Electronics Ltd., 167 Finchley Road, Swiss Cottage, London, N.W.3. Tel.: Maida Vale 8164.

**Standard Play.** PVC. Spool sizes: 3 in., 150 ft.; 5 in., 600 ft.;  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in., 900 ft.; 7 in., 1,200 ft. Price: 4s. 9d., 15s., 18s. 6d., £l 2s. 6d.

Long Play. PVC. Spool sizes: 3 in., 225 ft.; 4 in., 450 ft.; 5 in., 900 ft.;  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in., 1,200 ft.; 7 in., 1,800 ft. Price: 6s. 3d., 12s., 18s. 6d., £1 2s. 6d., £1 8s. 6d.

**Double Play.** Tensilised Mylar polyester. Spool sizes: 3 in., 300 ft.; 4 in., 600 ft.; 5 in., 1,200 ft.;  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in., 1,800 ft.; 7 in., 2,400 ft. Price: 8s. 9d., 18s., £1 9s., £1 16s., £2 8s.

Except for 3 in. reels, all Synchrotapes have Double Leader and Double Stop-Foils.

# ★

TELEFUNKEN.—Sole U.K. distributors: Welmet Corporation Ltd., Lonsdale Chambers, 27 Chancery Lane, London, W.C.2. Tel.: Chancery 9944. Cables: Welmcor, London. Telefunken Long Play. PVC. Spool sizes: 5,  $5\frac{3}{4}$ , 7 in. Price: £1 8s., £1 15s., £2 10s.

Telefunken Double Play. PVC. Spool sizes: 5,  $5\frac{3}{4}$ , 7 in. Price: £2, £2 10s., £3 15s.

★

UHER. Distributors: Bosch Ltd., 205 Great Portland Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Langham 1809-1800.

**Long Play.** Spool sizes: 5 in., 900 ft.;  $5\frac{3}{4}$  in., 1,200 ft.; 7 in., 1,800 ft. Price: £1 8s., £1 15s., £2 10s.

★

ZONAL FILM (Magnetic Coatings) LTD., Zonal House, Westfields Road, Acton, London, W.3. Tel.: Acorn 6841. Cables: Zonogram, London, W.3.

**Zonatape.** PVC Standard play. Spool sizes: 3,  $3\frac{1}{4}$ , 4, 5,  $5\frac{3}{4}$ , 7,  $8\frac{1}{4}$ ,  $10\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: 5s. 9d., 7s. 6d., 10s. 6d., £1 1s., £1 8s., £1 15s., £2 17s. 6d., £3 18s. 6d.

**Zonatape.** Polyester base. Extra play. Spool sizes: 3,  $3\frac{1}{4}$ , 4, 5,  $5\frac{3}{4}$ , 7,  $8\frac{1}{4}$ ,  $10\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: 9s., 12s., 14s. 6d., £1 8s., £1 15s., £2 10s., £3 12s. 6d., £5 8s.

**Zonatape.** Polyester base. Double play. Spool sizes: 3,  $3\frac{1}{4}$ , 4, 5,  $5\frac{3}{4}$ , 7,  $8\frac{1}{4}$  in. Price: 13s. 6d., 17s., £1 5s., £2 5s., £2 17s. 6d., £4, £6.



# DIRECTORY OF TEST TAPES & DISCS

AMPEX (G.B.) LTD., 72 Berkeley Avenue, Reading, Berkshire. Tel.: Reading 55341. Cables: Videotape, Reading.

**31334-01.**  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 200 µSec. characteristic tape.

**31331-01.**  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. 120 µSec. characteristic tape.

**31321-01.**  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. NAB characteristic tape.

**31321-04.**  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. NAB characteristic tape, for four-track recorders.

**31323-01.**  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. CCIR characteristic tape.

**31336-01.**  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. flutter test tape.

**31326-01.**  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. flutter test tape.

All these tapes are priced at £8.

# ×

**BASF CHEMICALS LTD.**, 5a Gillespie Road, London, N.5. Tel.: Cannonbury 2011.

**Calibration Tape 19.**  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 100 µSec. characteristic. Azimuth alignment section included, also an unrecorded section for adjustment of bias, etc. Price: £8.

**Calibration Tape 9.**  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 120 µSec. (high) and 3.180 µSec. (low) characteristics. Other details as for Tape 19. Price: £8.

**Calibration Tape 38.** 15 i/s. 35 µSec. characteristic. Other details as for Tape 19. Price: £8.

★

**DECCA RECORD CO. LTD.,** Decca House, 9 Albert Embankment, London, S.E.I. Tel.: Reliance 8111.

LXT 5346. 12 in. mono (lateral) frequency test disc covering the range 30 c/s to 18 Kc/s, with fixed bands on one side and gliding tone on the other. Follows RIAA curve, with level reduced by 6 dB above 10 Kc/s. Price:  $\pounds$  17s. 6d.

**45-71123.** 7 in. mono (lateral) frequency test disc. covering the range 50 c/s to 10 Kc/s in fixed bands. Price: 6s. 8d.

SXL 2057. 12 in. stereo (45/45) frequency test disc covering the range 40 c/s to 12 Kc/s in fixed bands, with left-hand channel only on side A and right hand on side B. Follows RIAA curve. Crosstalk at 1 Kc/s better than -20 dB. Price: £1 17s. 6d.

★

**DEUTSCHE GRAMMOPHON (G.B.) LTD.,** 12/13 Rathbone Place, Oxford Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Langham 8156/7/8/9. Cables: Gramdisc, London, W.1.

SNH 220497. 7 in. stereo test disc for settingup purposes. Side A carries signals permitting adjustments for correct balance, response and speaker phasing. Side B carries demonstration recordings of a tramcar, train, aircraft and dance orchestra. Price: 6s. 8d.

#### ★

**EMI ELECTRONICS LTD.,** Hayes, Middx. Tel.: Hayes 3888. Cables: Emidata, London.

SRT13. Professional frequency test tape,  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 100 µSec. CCIR characteristic. 10 Kc/s-40 c/s, with 10 Kc/s tone for azimuth alignment. 3 Kc/s band for wow and flutter checking has total wow and flutter contents better than 0.08% RMS. Length of tape with strobe markings for speed check included. Price: £10.

**SRT14.** Professional frequency test tape,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 120 µSec. characteristic as proposed by I.E.C. (British  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s pre-recorded tapes use this). Other details as for SRT13, but no strobe section. Price: £10.

**SRT15.** Professional frequency test tape,  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s, 200 µSec. characteristic. 6 Kc/s-40 c/s, with 6 Kc/s tone for azimuth alignment and 4 Kc/s for equaliser setting. 3 Kc/s wow and flutter band. Price: £10.

#### ★

**EMI LTD.**, Tape Record Department, Hayes, Middx. Tel.: Hayes 3888. Cables: Emitron, London.

**Type TBT 1.** Full track tape,  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 100 µSec. CCIR characteristic. Range 40 c/s-10 Kc/s, with 8 Kc/s Azimuth alignment band. Price: £3.

E.M.I. RECORDS LTD., E.M.I. House, 20 Manchester Square, London, W.1. Tel.: Hunter 4488. Cables: Emirecord, Wesdo, London.

TCS 101. 12 in. stereo (45/45) frequency test disc covering the range 30 c/s to 20 Kc/s, with fixed bands on alternate left and right channels. Follows RIAA curve, with level reduced by 6 dB above 10 Kc/s. Both sides identical Price: £1 17s. 6d.

TCS 102. 12 in. stereo (45/45) frequency test disc covering same range as TCS 101, but with gliding tone. Side A, left channel; side B, right channel. Price: £1 17s. 6d.

TCS 104. 12 in. mono (lateral) frequency test disc covering same range as TCS 101, with fixed bands on one side and gliding tone on the other. Price: £1 17s. 6d.

TCS 105. 12 in. vertical-cut frequency test disc covering same range as TCS 101, with fixed bands on one side and gliding tone on the other. Price: £1 17s. 6d.

#### ★

MINNESOTA MINING & MANUFAC-TURING CO. LTD., 3M House, Wigmore Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Hunter 5522. Cables: Minnesota, London. Scotch CCIR Calibration and Test Tape. Two tracks,  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s. Track 1 carries frequencies to CCIR standard; track 2 has 7.5 Kc/s tone for head alignment. Price: £2 9s. 6d.

#### \*

TUTCHINGS ELECTRONICS LTD., 14 Rook Hill Road, Friars Cliff, Christchurch, Hants. Tel.: Highcliffe 2019.

Test Tape No. 1. Pure tone, 40 c/s-10 Kc/s, CCIR 100  $\mu$ Sec. characteristic 7<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> i/s.

Test Tape No. 2. Pure tone, 60 c/s-7,500 c/s, CCIR 200  $\mu$ Sec. characteristic  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s.

**Test Tape No. 3.** White-noise test tape. Third octave bands, 100  $\mu$ Sec. characteristic,  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s.

**Test Tape No. 4.** White-noise test tape. One octave bands, and full range unfiltered noise,  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s.

**Test Tape No. 5.** Four-track azimuth and vertical head alignment tape. Full track whitenoise with Track 3 blank. Can be used without test equipment at all tape speeds.

All tapes are on  $3\frac{3}{4}$  in. reels. Price: £1 19s. 6d. each plus 6d. postage.

# DIRECTORY OF CONSTRUCTIONAL KITS

AVELEY ELECTRIC LTD., South Ockendon, Essex. Tel.: South Ockendon 3444. Cables: Avel, Ockendon.

F.M. Dynatuner FM-1. See Tuner section.

Dynakit PAM-1 Mono Control Unit. See Amplifiers section.

**Dynakit PAS-2 Stereo Control Unit.** See Amplifiers section.

Avel-Dynaco Mk. IV Amplifier. See Amplifiers section.

Avel-Dynaco "Stereo 70" Amplifier. See Amplifiers section.

# \*

**HEATHKIT.** Manufactured by Daystrom Ltd., Bristol Road, Gloucester.

●S-99. Stereo amplifier kit. Output 9W, 3 or 15 ohms, per channel. Distortion 0.2% at 1 Kc/s, 0.35% at 4 Kc/s, 0.42% at 40 c/s. F.R. 30 c/s-20 Kc/s ±0.5 dB. Feedback 26 dB. H. and N. pickup 1 (magnetic) - 55 dB; pickup 2 (crystal) - 55 dB; Aux. (microphone, etc.) -60 dB; radio, tape - 65 dB. Inputs: pickup 1, 4 mV, 100 K continuously variable; pickup 2, 180 mV, 47 K continuously variable; Aux, 20 mV, 500 K linear; radio, tape 100 mV. 350 K linear. P.s.n. 100-125, 200-210, 220-230, 240-250V, 50-60 c/s. 100W. Printed circuit boards for easy assembly. High sensitivity to suit all types of pickups. Variable filter. Price: £27 19s. 6d.; (assembled): £37 19s. 6d.

●S-33. Stereo amplifier kit. 3W per channel. Distortion 0.3%. Input 100 mV at 1 megohm. Bass, treble, balance, volume. Price (kit): £13 7s. 6d.; (assembled): £18 18s.

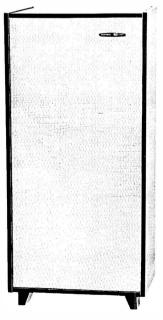
●S-33H. Stereo/mono amplifier. Output 3 5W. Distortion, less than 0.6% at 1,000 c/s for 3W. H. and N. gram -55 dB, radio -60 dB (referred to 3W). Sensitivity: gram 50 mV (high imp), aux. 150 mV, radio 100 mV. P.s.n. 100-125, 200-210, 220-230, 240-250V AC 40-60 c/s. Size:  $11\frac{3}{4} \times 5\frac{1}{4} \times 10$  in. Based on Model S-33, but an extra stage is incorporated to increase the sensitivity required for the new high quality Ceramic pickups. Choice of three inputs provided, and close matched twin



Heathkit S-99 stereo amplifier



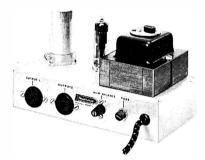
Heathkit MA-5 monaural amplifier



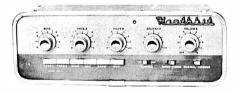
Heathkit Cotswold MFS



Heathkit USP-1 booster amplifier



Heathkit MGP-1 power unit



Heathkit USC-1 stereo control unit,



Heathkit S-33H stereo amplifier

ganged potentiometers used for volume and tone controls. Price (kit): £15 17s. 6d.; (assembled): £21 7s. 6d.

**MA-5.** Monaural amplifier. Output 5W. Distortion less than 0.5% at 1,000 c/s; less than 1% at 5 Kc/s. Sensitivity: radio 200 mV, 0.5 megohms; gram 200 mV, 0.5 megohms. Rec. impedance 2-4 and 14-16 ohms. H. and N. less than -60 dB referred to 5W. Output stages: ECC83, EZ81, 2 × EL84. P.s.n. 100-110, 200-210, 220-230, 240-250V AC 40-60 c/s. Size:  $11 \times 6\frac{5}{8} \times 4\frac{3}{4}$  in. Panel  $11\frac{3}{4} \times 5\frac{1}{4}$  in. Suitable for most crystal pickups. Provision for connection of radio tuner or tape recorder. Price: £10 19s. 6d.; (assembled): £15 10s.

**MA-12.** Mono amplifier. Output 10W rms (12W max.) between 30 c/s and 10 Kc/s. Distortion: less than 0·1% at 10W, 1 Kc/s; less than 0·2% at 10W, 5 Kc/s; less than 0·4% at 10W, 40 c/s. F.R. 20 c/s-30 Kc/s  $\pm 1$  dB. Feedback main loop 26 dB, subsidiary loop 6 dB. H. and N. -85 dB at 10W. Input 120 mV for 10W output. Output imp. 2-4, 8-11, 14-16 ohms. Valves, EF86, ECC83, EL84 (2), GZ34. P.s.n. 100-117V, 200-250V AC, 40-60 c/s, 100W. Size:  $11\frac{1}{8} \times 6\frac{3}{4} \times 5\frac{3}{4}$  in. Weight:  $12\frac{1}{2}$  lb. Price: £11 18s.; (assembled): £15 18s.

●USC-1. Stereo pre-amplifier. Inputs: pickup 1, 3-4 mV 50 K; pickup 2, 150 mV 1 megohm; tape 1, 2·5 mV 80 K CCIR, tape 2, 150 mV 100 K; radio 150 mV; mic. 3 mV, 1 megohm; aux., 4-150 mV, 1 megohm. Controls: bass, treble, rumble filter, variable low pass filter, balance, volume, function, channel reverse. Power required, 250V 10 mA, 6·3V 1·5 amps. Output voltage 1·3V R.M.S. Price: £19 10s.; (assembled) £26 10s.

UMC-1. Mono control unit. Inputs: mag pu. 9 mV, 100 K, RIAA; crystal pu. 50 mV variable, 1 megohm linear; Aux. 120 mV, 500 K linear; mic. 4 mV, 130 K linear; radio 100 mV variable, 330 K linear. Output up to 0.25V. Controls: sel., bass, treble, filter, volume on/off. Low pass filter. H. and N. -65 dB P.s.n. 180-300V, 3 mA DC, 6.3V, 0.6 amps AC. Suitable for free standing or cabinet installation. Price: £8 12s. 6d.; (assembled): £13 12s. 6d.

USP-1. Booster amplifier. Suitable for stereo and monaural sources of low sensitivity, e.g. pickups, tape heads or microphones. Input sensitivity 2-20 mV. Output adjustable from 20 mV to 2V. Maximum gain 100. Power requirements 180-250V, 3-5 mA; 6-3V 0-5 amps. Price: £77s. 6d.; (assembled): £109s. 6d.

# CONSTRUCTIONAL KITS

**TA-IM.** Pre-amplifier. Inputs. Mic. 0.5 mV. Radio 250 mV. Switched controls, record/ replay, bias, level, mic., radio. H.D. <0.1%for 500 mV H. and N. -60 dB for 500 mV. Power supply required 290V 20 mA DC 6.3V 1 amp per channel. Size:  $4\frac{1}{2} \times 13\frac{1}{2} \times 12$  in. Price: £19 18s.; (assembled): £28 18s.

●TA-1S. Stereo version of TA-1M. Price: £25 10s.; (assembled): £35 18s.

**TA-IC.** Conversion Unit for TA-IM to convert to TA-1S. Price: £6 15s.

V-7A. Valve voltmeter kit. Printed circuit. Measures AC volts (0-1.5, 5, 15, 50, 150, 500, 1,500) R.M.S., AC volts (0-4, 14, 40, 140, 400, 1,400, 4,000). Peak-to-peak, DC volts (0-1.5, 5, 15, 50, 150, 500, 1,500). Ohms (with 10 ohms centre)  $\times$  1, 10, 100, 1,000, 10 K, 100 K, 1 megohm 0.1 ohms to 1,000 megohms with internal battery. Input resistance 11 megohms. Keter 200 micro-amps. Full scale deflection. Accuracy  $\pm 3\%$  full scale. Price: £13 18s. 6d.; (assembled): £19 18s. 6d.

**IM-13.** Laboratory valve-voltmeter kit. Printed circuit. Gimbal mounting, for viewing from any angle. Measures AC volts (0-1.5, 5, 15, 50, 150, 500, 1,500 R.M.S.; AC volts (0-4, 14, 40, 140, 400, 1,400, 4,000) peak-to-peak; DC volts (0-1.5, 5, 15, 50, 150, 500, 1,500). Ohms (with 10 ohms centre) X1, X10, X100, X1000, 10K, 100K, 1 megohm. 0-1 ohms to 1,000 megohms with internal bettery. Input resistance 11 megohms. 200 $\mu$ A meter movement. Deflection accuracy  $\pm 3\%$ , full-scale. Price (kit): £18 18s.; (assembled): £26 18s.

MGP-1. Power supply unit. 200, 250, 270V, 120 mA; 6·3V, 2·5 amps. Price: £5 2s. 6d.; (assembled): £6 12s. 6d.

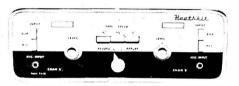
**OS-1.** Service oscilloscope kit.  $2\frac{3}{4}$  in. C.R. tube. Printed circuit. Vertical bandwidth 10 c/s to 2-5 Mc/s. Built-in calibrator. "Y" sensitivity 10 mV R.M.S. per cm. "X" sensitivity 1V R.M.S. per cm. Price: £21 18s.; (assembled): £29 8s.

**IO-12U.** General purpose oscilloscope kit. 5 in. flat face C.R. tube. Printed circuits. Vertical band-width 3 c/s to 4.5 Mc/s. Built in 1V calibrator. Y-sensitivity 10 mV R.M.S. per cm at 1 Kc/s, X-sensitivity 50 mV R.M.S. per cm at 1 Kc/s. Price (kit): £32 12s. 6d.; (assembled): £41 10s.

S-3U. Electronic Switch (oscilloscope trace doubler). Converts a single beam oscilloscope



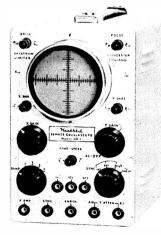
Heathkit FM tuner



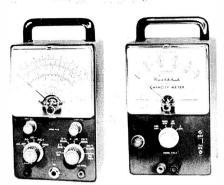
Heathkit TA-1M tape amplifier



Heathkit Gloucester cabinet



Heathkit OS-1 oscilloscope



(left) Heathkit V-7A valve voltmeter (right) Heathkit CM-1U capacitance meter

to double beam. Switching rates 150, 500, 1,500, 5,000 and 15,000 c/s. Signal frequency response 0-100 Kc/s  $\pm$  1 dB. Signal input range 0.1 to 1.8V R.M.S. Price: £12 18s.

**CM-1U.** Direct-reading capacitance meter. Uses a  $4\frac{1}{2}$  in. meter with four ranges as follows: 100 picofarads, 1,000 picofarads, 0.01 microfarads, and 0.1 microfarads. Price: £15 15s.

C-3U. Resistance-capacitance bridge. Selfcontained and powered. Capacitance range 0.00001 to 1,000 microfarads. Resistance range 100 ohms to 5 megohms. Power factor and leakage also indicated. Polarising voltages available from 5 to 450V. Price: £10 10s.

**AV-3U.** Audio valve millivoltmeter. Measure voltages as low as 1 mV to a maximum of 300V at high impedances in 10 ranges. Frequency range 10-400,000 c/s. Uses a  $4\frac{1}{2}$  in. meter. Cathode follower output. Price: £16 10s.

**309-CU.** RF probe. Extends the range of a valve voltmeter to 100 Mc/s. Uses a printed circuit board. Price: £1 13s. 6d.

**AW-1U.** Audio wattmeter. Uses external loads or the following internal loads: 3, 8, 15 and 600 ohms. 5 power ranges from 0-5 mW to 50 watts.  $4\frac{1}{2}$  in. meter calibrated in watts and dB. Price: £17 5s.

AG-9U. Audio signal generator. Range 10 c/s to 100 Kc/s. Distortion less than 0.1% from 20 c/s to 20 Kc/s. Decade switching over 8 voltage ranges from 3 mV to 10V monitored. Uses  $4\frac{1}{2}$  in. meter. Price: £22 10s.

**AFM/1.** AM/FM tuner. Variable tuning. FM frequency range 88-108 Mc/s. AM frequency range 16-50, 200-550, 900-2,000 metres. Wide band ratio discriminator plus two limiters. Magic eye tuning indicator. Selfpowered. Size:  $10\frac{3}{4} \times 11\frac{1}{8} \times 4\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £26 10s. (for both units.)

FM tuner. Comprises model FMT-4U tuner unit and FMA-4U IF strip and power supply. Flywheel tuning, thermometer tuning indicator, three IF stages with two limiters, printed circuit board and prealigned coils. Tuning range 88-108 Mc/s. Sensitivity 2.5 microvolts for 20 dB quieting. Price: £15 18s. (for both units).

**SSU-1.** Speaker system kit. Comprises 8 in. and 4 in. matched drive units, and ducted-port bass reflex cabinet. Response 40-16,000 c/s  $\pm$  5 dB, crossover frequency 3,000 c/s. Imp. 15 ohms. Size: 23 × 11 $\frac{1}{2}$  × 11 $\frac{3}{4}$  in. Available for horizontal or vertical mounting. Price complete: £11 12s., without legs: £10 17s. 6d.

**Cotswold.** High fidelity three speaker system. Drive units are 12 in. bass,  $8 \times 5$  in. elliptical, and pressure tweeter. Range 30-20,000 c/s. Two volume controls. Celotex lined enclosure. In white wood ready cut and drilled. Dimensions  $26 \times 23 \times 14\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price complete with crossover unit, etc.: £23 4s.

**Cotswold MFS.** Almost identical to the Cotswold, but specially designed to occupy minimum floor space. Slight reduction in output below 40 c/s with smaller source area. Recommended for small rooms. Dimensions:  $36 \times 16\frac{1}{2} \times 14$  in. plus two legs. Price: £23 4s.

**Gloucester.** Cabinet for hi-fi equipment. Space available to house records, tapes, etc. Mk. 1 accommodates tape deck or record player, F.M. tuner, and stereo amplifier. Mk. II accommodates both tape deck and record player, F.M. tuner and stereo amplifier. Dimensions: length  $46\frac{1}{8}$ , height 30, depth 21 in. Price Mk. I: £17 3s. 6d. Mk. II: £18 10s.

Malvern. Cabinet for hi-fi equipment. Space available for transcription record player, tape deck, radio tuner, audio amplifier (or control unit and separate power amplifiers) and tape record/replay amplifier. Price: £18 1s.

**Transistorised Electronic Organ GD-232RE.** 12 tone-generators, variable Bass Pedal Volume, variable Vibrato, 12 in. pedal controls. Repeat, percussion. Two 37-note keyboards. 20W p-p amplifier. Cabinet:  $34\frac{1}{2} \times 39\frac{3}{4}$  in. wide  $\times 21\frac{1}{2}$  in. deep. Price (kit): £187 10s. including duty. Matching bench £14 10s. extra. HENRY'S RADIO LTD., 303 Edgware Road, London, W.2. Tel.: Paddington 1008/9.

**Hi-Fi 10.** Transistorised amplifier kit. Two models: TPA3, TPA15:

**TPA3.** Output 10W at 400 c/s. Distortion 0.25% at 10W. Response 30 c/s-20 Kc/s. Feedback 60 dB. N.L. -70 dB. Input 100 mV into 33 K from 10 K (or less) source. L.S. matching 3-4 ohms. Output stages: matched OC35s, Class B. P.s.n. 24V DC, 15 mA (static), 300 mA (average for 10W). To operate with preamp. Model MP2 (mono) or SP4 (stereo). Size:  $4 \times 2\frac{1}{2} \times 1\frac{1}{8}$  in. Printed circuit and  $4 \times 4 \times 1$  in. radiator for output pair. Price (kit): £5 10s.; (assembled) £5 19s. 6d. Mains Unit Kits (mono): £2 9s. 6d.; (stereo): £3 15s. (Post and packing 2s. 6d. per item).

**TPA15.** L.S. matching 15-16 ohms. P.s.n. 40V DC, 12 mA (static), 150 mA (average for 10W). Price (kit): £5 19s. 6d.; (assembled): £6 10s. Other details as for TPA3.

Model MP2. Transistor mono pre-amplifier. Inputs: (pickups) 5 mV, 6 K; 100 mV, 100 K; 250 mV, 400 K; correction for microgroove and 78 rpm; (tuners) 150 mV, 100 K; 5 mV, 1 K; 50 mV, 50 K; (tape) 2.5 mV, 1 K, corrected for  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s: (mic.) mag. and crystal 1.5 mV. 1 K. Controls: bass, treble, switched low-pass filter, volume, input selector. Filters: low-pass 4 Kc/s, 6 Kc/s, 10 Kc/s, 20 Kc/s; high-pass, roll-off below 40 c/s. Response: flat, but with standard correction for records and tape. Noise -70 dB with controls level; no hum. P.s.n. 9/12, 18/24, 35/45V DC at  $2\frac{1}{2}$  mA nominal. Printed circuit. For use with TPA3 or TPA15 amplifiers. Dimensions:  $9 \times 2\frac{1}{2} \times 1\frac{1}{4}$ in. Price (kit): £4 19s. 6d.; (assembled): £5 10s.; (front panel 8s. 6d. extra).

**Transistorised FM Tuner.** Geared slow motion full tuning. Range 87-105 Mc/s. A.G.C., A.F.C. Ratio detector. Multiplex adaptor. Aerial imp. 75 ohms. Output max. 80 mV for 100µV aerial; min.  $2\frac{1}{2}$  mV for 1µV aerial. P.s.n. 9V, 9 mA. Size:  $3\frac{1}{2} \times 2\frac{1}{4} \times 4$  in. Price (kit): £8 19s. 6d.

# \*

JASON ELECTRONIC DESIGNS LTD., 23 Wardour Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Gerrard 3977/8.

F.M.T.I. Standard F.M. tuner kit. 4 valves only are used, giving an aerial sensitivity of better than 100 microvolts. A ratio detector is



Heathkit audio signal generator

combined with a limiter for low distortion and good noise rejection. Price without valves and power supply: £5 19s. Power Pack kit: £2 14s.

**F.M.T.2.** This is the same unit as the F.M.T.1., but built into a shelf mounting case. Price, less valves, but with power supply: £8 15s.

F.M.T.3. A fringe F.M. tuner with automatic frequency control. Two limiters combat the effects of aeroplane flutter and car interference. Price with case but less seven valves required: £9 19s.

Argus A.M. tuner. Manual tuning. Frequency range 186-530, 1,200-1,800 metres. P.s.n. one 9V battery. Size:  $9 \times 2\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £7 10s.

**EM10.** Valve voltmeter. A four valve bridge circuit, gives good stability. May be used as a general purpose meter. 23 ranges including DC current range. Price: £23.

AG10. Audio Generator. A capacity tuned Wien bridge covers from 10 c/s to 100 Kc/s with excellent stability and low distortion while the output is held constant within 1 dB. Output impedance is 600 ohm from a cathode follower and the Attenuator uses resistors of 1%accuracy. The rise time on square waves is better than 2 microseconds. Price kit: £15 19s.

**CC10.** Crystal Controlled Calibrator. The exact frequency of a generator may be found by connecting the output to this crystal calibrator when the self-contained audio section and loudspeaker allow marker pips to be heard

directly. These marker pips are generated at 10 Mc/s, 1 Mc/s, 100 Kc/s and 10 Kc/s so that generators in the range of 10 Kc/s to 250 Mc/s may be checked. The basic accuracy of 0.01% comes from a 1 Mc/s crystal oscillator. Price kit: £19 19s.

**OG10.**  $2\frac{3}{4}$  in oscilloscope has a sensitivity of 10 mV/cm with a bandwidth of 2 c/s-2 Mc/s. Sweep linearity is good and push-pull amplifiers are used on both X and Y. Price kit: £22 10s.

JTL. Stereo amplifier kit (see Tape Amplifier section). Price: £21.

JTV2. Tuner kit. See details of built model. May be built for  $\pounds 14$  19s. Four extra valves required.

Mercury 2. Tuner kit. See details of Monitor. May be built for £10 14s. Three extra valves required.



MARTIN ELECTRONICS LTD., 154-155 High Street, Brentford, Middx. Tel.: Isleworth 5885/1161.

Models A to D are tape recorder kits, using ready-wired amplifiers. Prices include case, speaker, deck, amplifier, etc.



Heathkit Cotswold speaker

Model A.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. BSR Monardeck. Speed  $3\frac{3}{4}$  i/s. M.E. Inputs for radio, mic., pu. Extension speaker outlet. Price: £25 4s.

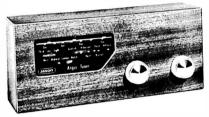
Model B.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Other details as for Model A. Price: £22 1s.

Model C.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Magnavox Studio deck. Speeds:  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. M.E.; Tape position indicator. F.R.  $7\frac{1}{2}$  i/s, 80 c/s-12 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB. Inputs for mic., radio, pu. Extension speaker outlet. Price: £29 18s. 6d.

Model D.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Other details as for Model C. Price: £35 14s.

Model E. Add-on unit, containing Pre-amp. 8312-CP, Magnavox Studio deck  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track, polished wood cabinet. Price: £27 16s. 6d.

Model F. Add-on unit, containing Pre-amp. 8312-CP, Magnavox Studio deck  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track, polished wood cabinet. Price: £33 12s.



Jason Argus AM tuner

Model G. Drop-in assembly kit, containing Pre-amp. 8312-CP, Magnavox Studio deck  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track, accessory kit 8312-CKD. Price: £23 2s.

Model H. Drop-in assembly kit, containing Pre-amp 8312-CP, Magnavox Studio deck 4-track, accessory kit 8312-CKD. Price: £28 17s. 6d.

Model L. Drop-in assembly kit, containing Pre-amp 8312-BP, BSR deck  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track. Price: £17 17s.

Model M. Drop-in assembly kit, containing Pre-amp 8312-BP, BSR deck  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track. Price: £21.

**8312-BP.** Pre-amplifier kit, for BSR Monardeck  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track, complete with valves, leads, screws, etc. Price: £8 8s.

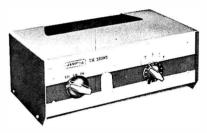
**8312-4-BP.** Pre-amplifier kit, for BSR Monardeck  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track, complete with valves, leads, screws, etc. Price: £9 9s.

**8312-CKD.** Drop-in accessory kit for use with Magnavox deck, when building deck and pre-amp into existing cabinet. Price: £1 11s. 6d.

Audiokit 1/4. Transistorised mono control unit. Inputs: from 3 mV according to signal input requirements; RIAA correction on pu input. Output 200 mV. Controls: sel. switch (tape head, mag. pu, crystal pu, radio, aux, mic.) Filters: bass cut and lift, treble cut and lift, low pass 20 Kc/s. Response 45 c/s-20 Kc/s. H. and N. -70 dB. P.s.n. 9-15V DC. Easily adapted to stereo. To operate with Audiokit 5. Size:  $8 \times 3\frac{1}{4} \times 1\frac{3}{4}$  in. Price: £5 10s.

Audiokit 1/4/S. Transistorised stereo control unit. Details as for 1/4. Size:  $8 \times 3\frac{1}{4} \times 3\frac{3}{4}$  in. Price: £11.

Audiokit 1/2. Transistorised mono control unit. Inputs: from 3 mV according to signal input requirements; RIAA correction on pu input. Output 200 mV. Controls: sel. switch



Jason JTV2

(tape head, mag. pu, crystal pu, radio, aux, mic.) Response 40 c/s-20 Kc/s. H. and N. -70 dB. P.s.n. 9-15V DC. Easily adapted to stereo. To operate with Audiokit 5. Size:  $5\frac{3}{4} \times 3\frac{1}{4} \times 1\frac{3}{4}$  in. Price: £4 5s.

Audiokit 1/2/S. Transistorised stereo control unit. Details as for 1/2. Size:  $5\frac{3}{4} \times 3\frac{1}{4} \times 3\frac{3}{4}$  in. Price: £9 10s.

Audiokit 5. Transistorised mono amplifier. 10W. H.D. 0.25%. Response 40 c/s-20 Kc/s. Feedback 60 dB. N.L. -85 dB. Input 100 mV. L.S. matching 3 ohms. P.s.n. 24V DC, 0.8 amps. To operate with Audiokits 1/2, 1/4, 2/3, 3/4. Size:  $4\frac{1}{2} \times 4 \times 3\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £5 12s. 6d.

Audiokit 3/4. Transistorised mono 3-channel pre-amplifier/mixer. Plug-in adaptors available to match almost any input. Output 200 mV, 8 K. F.R. 45 c/s-20 Kc/s. Controls: one per channel plus bass, treble, vol. P.s.n. 9-15V DC. Size:  $11\frac{3}{8} \times 2\frac{1}{8} \times 3\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price: £8 7s. 6d.

Audiokit 3/4/S. Transistorised stereo 3channel pre-amplifier/mixer. Details as for 3/4. Price: £16 15s.

Audiokit 2/3. Transistorised mono 3-channel pre-amplifier/mixer. Plug-in adaptors to match almost any input. Output 200 mV, 8 K. F.R. 45 c/s-20 Kc/s. Controls: one per channel plus volume. P.s.n. 9-15V. Size:  $11\frac{3}{8} \times 2\frac{1}{8} \times 2$  in. Price: £7 2s. 6d.

Audiokit 2/3/S. Transistorised stereo 3channel pre-amplifier/mixer. Details as for 2/3. Price: £14 5s.

**8311-V.** Tape record/replay amplifier.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track mono. Inputs: mic. 3 mV,  $\frac{1}{2}$  megohm; radio/gram 400 mV, 1 megohm. Output 3 ohms, 3W. F.R. 80 c/s-12 Kc/s. Bias oscillator 52 Kc/s. Equalisation for CCIR,  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. M.E. Controls: vol., tone, monitor. Self-powered. Designed for building into existing cabinets. Suitable for Magnavox deck, Bradmatic  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track or Michigan or Marriott  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track heads. Size:  $7\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{1}{2} \times 2\frac{3}{4}$  in. Price: £11 11s.

**8311-4-V.** Tape record/replay amplifier. <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>-track mono. Details as for 8311-V. Price: £12 12s.

**8312-4-CP.** Mono Tape Record/replay amplifier. Inputs: mic. 3 mV, 470 K; radio/ gram 400 mV, 1 megohm. Output 250 mV, 10 K. F.R. 30 c/s-12 Kc/s. Bias oscillator 52 Kc/s. Equalisation for CCIR,  $7\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $1\frac{7}{8}$  i/s. M.E. Volume control. Self-powered. Designed for building into existing cabinet. Suitable for  $\frac{1}{4}$ -track Magnavox, Marriott or Michigan heads. Size:  $6\frac{5}{8} \times 2\frac{3}{4} \times 2\frac{5}{8}$  in. Price: £9 9s.



Jason EM10 valve voltmeter

**8312-CP.** Details as for 8312-4-CP, but suitable for  $\frac{1}{2}$ -track Magnavox, Bradmatic heads. Price: £8 8s.

★

**MICROKIT.** Distributors: Chateau Productions Ltd., 4 Manchester Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Hunter 2353.

Condenser microphone. Substantially omnidirectional but cardioid on axis of capsule. Response flat from 20 c/s-20 Kc/s. Sensitivity 150 mV, but suitable for any amplifier or tape recorder with a "radio" or high imp. input. Imp. 600 ohms (cathode-follower). Complete with power supply and all cables. Price (assembled) £26 5s.; (kit): £21.

★

**RADFORD ELECTRONICS LTD.,** Ashton Vale Estate, Bristol 3. Tel.: Bristol 662301/2.

**CIMA 15.** Mono Amplifier. Details as for IMA 15 (see Amplifiers section). Price: £18 10s.

**CIMA 25.** Mono Amplifier. Details as for IMA 25 (see Amplifiers section). Price: £25.

**CISTA 15.** Stereo Amplifier. Details as for ISTA 15 (see Amplifiers section). Price: £32 10s.

**CISTA 30.** Stereo Amplifier. Details as for ISTA 30 (see Amplifiers section). Price: £54.

**CISTA 60.** Stereo Amplifier. Details as for ISTA 60 (see Amplifiers section). Price: £68.

### ★

H. L. SMITH & CO. LTD., 287/289 Edgware Road, London, W.2. Tel.: Paddington 5891/ 7595.

See Amplifier section for details of the following kits:

Cooper-Smith Bantam Combined Amplifier and Control Unit.

Cooper-Smith Mk. II Control Unit.

Cooper-Smith B.P.I. Amplifier.

Cooper-Smith Prodigy Combined Amplifier and Control Unit.

●Cooper-Smith Stereo Control Unit.

Cooper-Smith Stereo Amplifier.

# ★

STERN-CLYNE LTD., 109 Fleet Street, London, E.C.4. Tel.: Fleet Street 5812-3. 23 Tottenham Court Road, London, W.1. Tel.: Museum 6128-9.

**Type C Mk. II Tape pre-amplifier.** To Mullard design (see Tape Amplifier Section). **Price:** £11; power supply unit £3 extra.

**HF/TR3 Mk. II Tape amplifier.** To Mullard design (see Tape Amplifier Section). Price, including power supply unit, £13 13s.

Mullard 2 Valve Pre-amplifier Tone Control Unit. (See Amplifier Section). Price: £6 6s.

Mullard 3-Valve Pre-amplifier. (See Amplifier Section). Price: £10.

Mullard "5-10" Power Amplifier. (See Amplifier Section). Price: £10.

**Mullard "10-10" Power Amplifier.** (See Amplifier Section). Price: £16.; with passive control unit £4 extra.

Mullard Dual Channel Pre-Amplifier. (See Amplifier Section). Price: £12 10s.

**2H Mullard 4-channel electronic mixer.** (See Tape Amplifier Section). Price: £8 8s. Alternative model **1L.** Price: £10 5s.

**STP-1 Stereo pre-amplifier.** (See Tape Amplifier Section). Price: £22.

Mullard 3-Valve 3W Power Amplifier Series II. (See Amplifier Section). Price: £8 8s.

JL10 Power Amplifier. (See Amplifier Section). Price: £11 11s.

**Dual Feature Pre-Amplifier.** (See Amplifier and Tape Amplifier Sections). Price: £17.

If JL10 and Dual Feature Pre-Amp. are purchased together, the inclusive price is £27 10s.

# $\star$

**TECHNICAL SUPPLIERS LTD.,** Hudson House, 63 Goldhawk Road, Shepherds Bush, London, W.12. Tel.: Shepherds Bush 2581/ 4794. Cables: Teknika, London.

F.M. TSL. Tuner Kit. Fully transistorised. Variable tuning. Range 87.5-108.5 Mc/s. A.F.C. Sensitivity  $0.6\mu$ V. Selectivity 350 c/s band-width. Powered by one 9V and one 3V battery. Size:  $8 \times 2\frac{1}{2} \times 7\frac{1}{4}$  in. Weight: 3 lb. Price: £17 19s. 3d. (U.K. purchase tax 17s. 9d.).

International Mk. IV FM Tuner. See Tuner section. Price (kit): £13 19s. 6d. (U.K. Purchase tax 9s. 1d.).

# MICROPHONES AND THEIR USES

# by Ralph West

I N our search for perfection in this fascinating world of Hi-Fi, the amplifier has got nearer to the goal than any other component. Next comes the microphone. Of course not all microphones are good enough, nor are all amplifiers good enough for all purposes. This is probably the key phrase, and this is how we shall look at the bewildering array of microphones costing as little as £1 and ranging up to something like £250. Not all of these could be classed as highfidelity microphones, but our interest may well extend somewhat beyond that range. If we record speech for the information therein, rather than for the beauty of the spoken word, then we do not need an expensive microphone. If every word is heard clearly, and any inflexion of the voice conveyed accurately, then as long as the sound is reasonably free from unpleasant distortion and gross coloration, anything better would really be wasted, for that particular job.

On the other hand, if we wish to record live music to a fidelity standard comparable with a good average disc played on good average equipment, then we shall need something better than the cheapest microphone. Not only that, we shall also need something better than the cheapest tape recorder, and a lot more care taken over the actual recording.

#### **Experiment with Position**

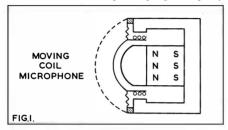
We must find the right microphone *position*. Without experience, this may take quite a bit of experimenting, but a good position must be found, as it is one link in the chain. The microphone leads must be in good condition and correctly earthed so as to be free from crackles and hum. The machine should be looked over, its heads wiped clean and demagnetised, and a tape chosen that is known to suit that machine. Expensive professional

machines have enough adjustments to enable them to be suited to almost any tape. Most other machines are not adjustable and though they work reasonably well with any good tape, the slight differences, magnetic or mechanical, between different tapes justifies the idea of searching for and then sticking to the brand of tape that gives the best results. Lastly, the recording must be done at as high a modulation level as possible to produce an acceptable signal-to-noise ratio. That, in simple language, means an almost inaudible background, rather than the constant 'shush' too often heard. No microphone is given a proper chance unless these things are right.

### Four Types of Microphones

There are four types of microphone in common use: moving-coil or dynamic, ribbon, crystal and condenser, but they belong to three families only. The first family are electromagnetic devices and generate an electrical signal when the vibrations of the sound-wave move an electrical conductor lying in a strong magnetic field. They operate on the same principle as a dynamo. Structurally the movingcoil microphone is a tiny moving-coil loudspeaker (fig. 1). Tweeter would be a nearer for size, and there is usually no visible cone, only a tiny metal or plastic dome rising from the edge of the voice coil. Its moving parts are made as small and light-weight as possible for acoustic reasons, mainly in the interests of high frequency response and efficiency. This scaling down, as in pickups, leads to a smaller electrical output, so a compromise has to be made. The output voltage is very low and the coil impedance also low, about 50 ohms is typical, so it is usually connected to a valve amplifier by a 100 : 1 step-up transformer. A

lower ratio, or even none at all, would be needed for a transistor amplifier. If leads are short, this transformer can be in the microphone case (fig. 2a), but it is better to fit it, suitably screened, in the recording amplifier or mixer. With balanced lines between the microphone and transformer, 100 ft. leads present no difficulties (fig. 2b). The back of the diaphragm may be totally enclosed except for a very small leak hole, in which case it is omnidirectional. That is, it picks up signals equally



well from all directions. It responds to the difference in *pressure* between the air trapped inside and that outside. This is not quite true for all dynamics for all frequencies; most show some increase in high frequency response when speaking facing the diaphragm.

## A Cardioid Response

If the rear of the diaphragm is open to the air via suitably designed air passages, it has a cardioid directional response. In simple language this means the pick-ups from front and sides are nearly equal, but pick-up from the rear is considerably reduced. 'Uni-directional' is not really the right description, but it is often used. The ability to discriminate between wanted and unwanted sounds and reflections is obviously very useful; unless, however, the rear air passages are quite complex (and costly) the cardioid response only holds for the higher frequencies, and becomes omni-directional at the lower frequencies.

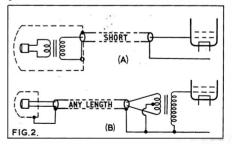
Moving-coil microphones are probably the sturdiest of all, and with quality good to very good, they are fine all-rounders, close up, or distant, indoors or out of doors.

The ribbon microphone has the simplest of all moving parts—a very light aluminium or alloy ribbon, often corrugated, about  $\frac{1}{8}$  in. wide and 2 in. long lying in a transverse magnetic field (fig. 3). The air vibrations act directly on the generating member in this case, and due to its extreme lightness and relatively simple mechanical behaviour it can, for a given cost, easily produce far and away the best sound quality. Due to the difficulty of producing enough magnetic flux in so long a gap, its electrical output (sensitivity) is generally a little lower than moving-coil types. Its output voltage is so very low, and its impedance too, that it always has a step-up transformer built into it and a final output impedance the same as moving-coil types. Circuit-wise it is thus interchangeable with the moving-coil microphone.

As the ribbon is usually open back and front, only pressure differences *between* the two ribbon faces can move it. It is thus often called a *pressure gradient* type. Sounds originating in the plane of the ribbon produce equal pressures and hence are not picked up at all. This is a real null, and there are obviously two such directions. Having also two directions of maximum pickup, it could be described as a bi-directional type. The ribbon is so thin and light (1-2 microns—about 0.00005 in.—is common) that it effectively moves with the air particle vibrations and hence is often called a *velocity* microphone.

### Unsuitable for Outdoor Working

It is not suitable out of doors as it is so easily moved by quite light breezes, unless fitted with a very efficient wind shield; neither should it be used very close up for speech—for the same reason. Another effect when used close up is emphasis of low frequencies. For frequencies where the microphone is closer than a quarter of a wavelength from the source there is a progressive boosting of output. Anything closer than two feet will show up on speech, and closer than 12 in. will need bass cut. Some modern ribbons have an acoustic pad fitted on one side of the ribbon: this will

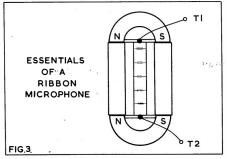


give real protection for close speech and, if of a more sophisticated design, will give almost cardioid characteristics over a useful frequency range.

A straight ribbon microphone is the amateur's best bet for indoor recording of all music except crooning—outdoors too, on the rare occasions when the air is really still! And, don't lay either of these magnetic types on your precious tapes.

The next class, numerically the largest, is the crystal microphone. Here a small square thin

sandwich of Rochelle salt is anchored at three corners and the free corner is fastened to the centre of a tiny aluminium cone or diaphragm. Normally only one side of the diaphragm is open to the air and sound pressure moving it will thus also bend the crystal plate (**fig. 4**). The crystal material is so cut that mechanical distortion causes electrical charges to appear on its faces. These latter are coated with metallic paint and connected to the output terminals. Mass production has made such microphones remarkably cheap, but the big attraction is the relatively large output voltage



and hence the need for at least one less amplifying stage compared with almost all other types.

Whilst high quality types have been made, few crystal microphones would be classed as of high fidelity standard. For speech, however, they are quite adequate, and perfectly satisfactory. Electrically they are very high impedance devices, i.e. they will not deliver very much current. They are thus at their best driving a valve grid with a high value of gridleak. Unless the grid-leak is large, there will be serious bass loss, which of course does not matter for speech recording. With a high enough value of grid leak, however (10–20 M), it is surprising what a good bass response quite a number of inexpensive crystal microphones can produce.

Connection to the amplifier must be by a well screened lead, preferably short. A longer lead does not upset the *response*, except to reduce it, but it does increase the risk of *hum* when operating anywhere near a mains supply. A battery portable out in a field can hardly suffer from this trouble. While the crystal microphone is essentially very light indeed, it is often fitted into a heavy case to reduce its sensitivity to noises when its lead rubs against clothing, etc.

The last type of microphone consists of a flexible conducting membrane very close to, and insulated from, a flat fixed metal plate. Unlike the others, it does not convert sound energy into electrical energy, but acts as a variable capacitor, producing a changing voltage from a fixed charge given to its plates. Thus it needs charging up in the first placeand keeping charged to offset the inevitable leakage (fig. 5). Whilst its moving parts have a simplicity comparable with the ribbon, its diaphragm can vibrate and resonate in a few more undesirable (high frequency) ways, and consequently a first-class design is rather complicated to make and therefore costly. The very best studio microphones made and used are almost exclusively of this type. Only a few Continental manufacturers make condenser types in the lower price classes. They are all characterised by exceptionally clean and natural speech quality.

Electrically they are very similar to crystal types, but the latter do need a polarising supply, so they are not exactly interchangeable. Some of the Continental tape machines cater for them with three-pin sockets. The third pin will be connected to the HT supply via a high value resistor, 5M or more most probably. The studio condenser microphones usually incorporate an amplifier, built into the case, so that they may be operated with long leads to cover the studio floor.

# Two in One Case

For stereo a pair of *directional* microphones angled at 90° (or adjustable) are often built into a single case, but equally good results can be obtained with two similar single microphones mounted close together, say 4-6 in. apart and angled preferably at 90°. Stereo of a sort, of course, can be had by using two identical omni-directional microphones spaced some

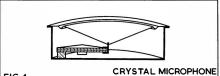
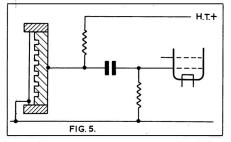


FIG.4.

6-8 ft. (or more) apart; though it tends to give the 'hole-in-the-middle', it is still generally more pleasant than mono.

Probably the most important thing in the use of microphones is position, particularly distance from the source of sound. Close up, direct sounds are largest and swamp reflected sounds and general reverberation. Close up, sounds are louder too, so less gain is needed and hence less amplifier hum and noise is likely to obtrude. Further away, in contrast, higher gain is needed, all the odd little room and audience noises can be heard, and reverberation is greater. One has to make up one's mind whether one wishes to record the artists, or the artists in that hall. Generally, the nature of the event makes the choice straightforward. Thus a small ensemble—which could very well play together



in one's own front room—would best be recorded grouped closely round the microphone. On the other hand, for choirboys singing Christmas carols in a church, it would be wicked to lose the lovely reverberation by sticking the microphone right close up to them.

The amount of reverberation in the recorded sound is not only a function of the microphone's distance, but also of its directional characteristics. Thus an omni-directional type, as it picks up from all directions, will generally show most, a ribbon, less, and a cardioid least. Thus, in general, one would expect to place an omni-directional moving-coil, crystal, or condenser, rather closer than the others for comparable results. Too much reverberation with a mono recording often leads to a blurred or confused sound. This is especially so in small rooms as the reflected sounds follow so closely the original direct sounds. Standing waves also boost certain frequencies and loose others, giving a badly coloured sound—even with good microphones. In these conditions, only really close microphone technique, with the appropriate precautions, is likely to succeed.

For stereo recording, one can generally move further away and enjoy more reverberation, if it is appropriate; as much of this extra reverberant sound is now directional, the earcum-brain can sort it out more easily. Coincident microphones are best placed at a distance such that the width of the *sound stage* subtends 90° at the microphone. For a full symphony orchestra, this would be the width of the orchestra, for a smaller group not filling the whole width of the platform, the 'sound stage' still comprises the whole platform and the side walls too in all probability. For an organ the sound stage is not the width of the organ, but the width of the whole building.

So we could go on, there is much to be learnt and enjoyed. Oh, two last points—don't fiddle with the volume control during a recording—it is very obvious unless done very, very slowly—and try and fade the microphone up just before the recording and down again at the end. It is so very much better than starting and finishing with a plop!

# DIRECTORY OF MICROPHONES

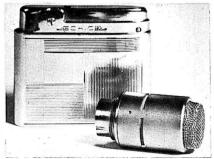
 $\star$  In these abridged specifications, the following abbreviations are used: Imp.—microphone source impedance. Rec. load imp.—recommended load impedance, and sensitivity is given in dB with reference to 1 volt/dyne/cm<sup>2</sup>, unless otherwise stated.



AKG D19E Moving Coil



AKG C60 miniature condenser



AKG D58 Moving Coil

AKG (Akustische und Kino-Gerate Ges. m.b.H.). Sole U.K. agents: Politechna (London) Ltd., 3 Percy Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Langham 6236. Cables: Polindust, London. Telex No. 23894.

**C12.** Professional condenser. Sel. switch gives choice of 9 polar characteristics. Response 30-15,000 c/s  $\pm 3$  dB. Sensitivity -60 dB. Imp. 50 and 250 ohms. Price: £170

**C12A.** Professional condenser. Variable pattern. Remote selection (may be located up to 300 ft. from mic.); Control gives a choice of different directional characteristics. Selection can be made during programme pick-up. Response 20 c/s-20 Kc/s. Imp. 50 and 200 ohms. Price: £139.

●C24. Stereo condenser. Sensitivity 1 mV/ bar. Imp. 200 or 50 ohms. Response 30-20,000 c/s. Omni-directional cardioid; bi-directional; hyper-cardioid. Plus 5 intermediate patterns. Sensitivity approx. 1 mV per microbar (at 200 ohms output terminals) - 33 dB re 1 milliwatt at a sound pressure of 10 dynes/cms. Crosstalk between channels <40 dB throughout entire range. Imp. <200 ohms when dclivered. 50 ohms by changing solder connections. N.24 power supply unit. Remote cor rol unit. Twin remote control cable. Price: £230.

**C28A.** Condenser studio. Cardioid or omnidirectional. Response 30 c/s-30 Kc/s. Sensitivity (with CK28 cardioid capsule) -58 dB, (with CK26 omni-capsule) -60 dB. Imp. 50 ohms or 200 ohms, from built-in transformer. Low noise, professional standards, variations C29A, C30A. Price (including N12 power unit, 20 m. cable and cable for the LF output) C28A: £110; C29A: £118; C30A: £125 10s.; C28/29/30A: £130 10s.

**C60.** Miniature professional condenser. Response 20-30,000 c/s. Imp. 50 or 200 ohms. Available with mains power unit or rechargeable battery supply unit. Price (mains): £92 10s.; (battery): £79 10s.

D7A. Moving coil. Omni-directional. Response 80 c/s-13 Kc/s  $\pm 5$  dB. Sensitivity -74 dB (200 ohms), -52 dB (50 K). Imp. 200

ohms or 50 K available from built-in transformer. Price: £3 15s.

**D11N.** Moving coil with cardioid directional pattern. Response 80-12,000 c/s. Imp. 200 ohms or 50 K ohms. Fitted with collapsible stands and 5 ft. screened cable. Price: £6 10s.

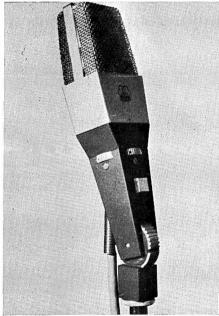
**D12.** Moving coil with cardioid directional pattern. Response 40-12,000 c/s  $\pm 4$  dB. Front to back ratio 15 dB. Sensitivity -77 dB. Imp. 60 ohms, or to order. Price: £34.

**D17.** Moving coil with cardioid pattern. Response 50 c/s-15 Kc/s  $\pm$  3 dB. Front to back ratio 18 dB. Imp. 200 ohms. Price (including flexible shaft adaptor): £24 10s.

**D19C.** Restyled version of the D19 finished in grey with silver grill. Moving coil with cardioid directional pattern and bass cut switch. Response 40-16,000 c/s, Imp. 60 or 200 ohms. Price: £17 10s.

**D19E.** Moving coil with cardioid directional pattern. Response 40 c/s-16 Kc/s. Built-in transformer provides 3 different impedances: 50, 200 ohms, 50 K. Price: £21 10s.

**D58.** Moving coil, close-talk microphone. Response 50-12,000 c/s. Sensitivity 0.1 mV/bar. Imp. 200 ohms. Price: £11 10s.



AKG C12A Condenser

**D77A.** Stereo microphone. Moving coil with cardioid directional pattern. Response 80 c/s-13 Kc/s, flat between 200 c/s-10 Kc/s. Imp. 200 ohms. Upper and lower halves of microphone detachable for A-B use. Both halves with degree calibrations for altering the basic angle of the stereophonic pickup. Price:  $\pm 15$  10s.

**ST200.** Microphone floor stand. Telescopic. Height 42 to 77 in. Three collapsible feet with main support locking device. Anti-vibration characteristics. Microphone may be clamped to face any direction. Price: £12 10s.

**K58.** Microphone headset. Incorporates microphone D58 and headset K50 (see Tape Recorder Accessories). Price: £13 10s.

# $\star$

**BANG & OLUFSEN,** Struer, Denmark. Sole U.K. Importers: Aveley Electric Ltd., South Ockendon, Essex. Tel.: South Ockendon 3444. Cables: Aersale.

**BM3.** Ribbon. Response: music 30-13,000 c/s  $\pm 2.5$  dB, speech bass cut below 1,000 c/s (2 position switch). Impedance 50 ohms. Price: £14 14s.

**BM4.** As BM3 with variable output impedance, 50, 250, and 40,000 ohms. Price: £15 15s.

●Stereophonic Microphone Assembly. Comprises two B & O ribbon microphones, plus stereophonic baffle assembly. Price: £34 5s., with type BM3. £37 5s., with type BM4.



AKG D12 moving coil

•SM5. Stereo microphone. Response 30-13,000 c/s  $\pm 2.5$  dB. Imp. 200 ohms per channel. Price: £21.

SM5/BM4. Mic. floor stand. Price: £6 6s.

SM5/BM4. Mic. desk stand. Price: £1 15s.

SM5/BM4. Connectors plus cable. Price: 16s.

#### ★

**BEYER.** Distributors: Fi-Cord International, 40a Dover Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Hyde Park 3448. Cables: Fi-Cord, Piccy, London.

**8260.** Ribbon, Cardioid. Response 50 c/s-18 Kc/s  $\pm 2.5$  dB. Sensitivity 0.08 mV/microbar. Imp. 200 or 37.5 ohms. Transformer available, Type KTR147C (200 ohms to 50 K) with 12 ft. lead and GPO jack. Rear sensitivity -20 dB at 120° angle. Price (with KTR147C): £24 10s. 5d.

M160. Double ribbon. Cardioid. Response 40 c/s-18 Kc/s  $\pm 2.5$  dB. Sensitivity 0.07 mV/ microbar. Imp. 200 ohms. Transformer available, 200 ohms to 50 K, with 12 ft. lead and GPO jack. Price (incl. transformer, lead and plug): £48 14s. 5d.

M61. Moving-coil. Cardioid. Response 70 c/s-12 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB. Sensitivity 0.2 mV/microbar. Imp. 200 ohms or 37.5 ohms. Transformer available, Type KTR147C (200 ohms to 50 K) with 12 ft. lead and GPO jack. Price: £15 15s.; (with KTR147C): £19 1s. 9d.

M51. Moving-coil. Omni-directional. Response 100 c/s-8 Kc/s  $\pm$  3 dB. Sensitivity 0.12 mV/microbar at 200 ohms. Imp. 200 ohms or 50 K (to order). Price: £4 10s. 9d.



AKG D11N moving coil

M119. Moving-coil. Omni-directional. Response 50 c/s-16 Kc/s  $\pm 2.5$  dB. Sensitivity 0.22 mV/microbar. Imp. 200 ohms. Transformer available, type KTR147C (200 ohms to 50 K) with 12 ft. lead and GPO jack. Very low hand noise. Price: £15 15s.

M100. Moving-coil. Omni-directional. Response 40 c/s-18 Kc/s  $\pm 2.5$  dB. Sensitivity 0.1 mV/microbar. Imp. 200 ohms. Transformer KTR147C. Price: £44 5s.

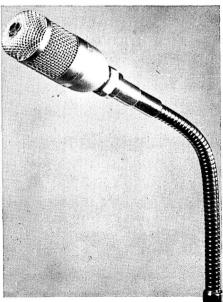
M62. Moving-coil. Cardioid. Response 70 c/s-12 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB. Sensitivity 0.2 mV/ microbar. Imp. 200 ohms or 50 K (to order). Incorporates snap-out stand. Hand or table mic. Price: £6 16s.

M219. Moving-coil. Omni-directional. Response 50 c/s-16 Kc/s  $\pm 2.5$ dB. Sensitivity 0.1 mV/microbar. Imp. 200 ohms. Transformer KTR147C (200 ohms to 50 K) with 12 ft. lead and GPO jack. Of robust construction. Price: £16 10s. 1d.

Microphone stands: 201 (heavy base): £6 19s. 2s.; 211 (boom): £5 4s. 8d.; 202B (folding): £4 15s. Beyer stands suitable for all microphones.



CADENZA. See Simon Equipment Ltd.



AKG D17 Moving Coil

**COSMOCORD LIMITED**, Eleanor Cross Road, Waltham Cross, Herts. Tel.: Waltham Cross 27331. Cables: Acos, Waltham Cross.

Acos Mic. 39-1. Crystal. Response 40-15,000 c/s  $\pm 6$  dB. Sensitivity -60 dB. Imp. equals capacity of 800 pF. Rec. load imp. not less than 4.7 megohm. 8 ft. cable. Desk or floor stand adaptor available. Price: £3 3s.

Acos Mic. 40. Ceramic. Response 30-6,000 c/s. Sensitivity -60 dB. Imp. 2-5 megohms. Price: £2. Crystal details as for Mic. 45. Price: £1 15s.

Acos Mic. 45. Crystal. Response 30-6,000 c/s. Sensitivity - 50 dB. Imp. 2-5 megohms. Price: £2.

●Acos Stereo Mic. .44. Crystal. Response 50-12,000 c/s. Directional Pattern (Dual Fig. 8) Fig. 8). Sensitivity - 70 dB. Imp. 2-5 megohms. Price: £6 6s.

Acos Mic. 39 Dynamic. Moving coil. Omnidirectional. Response 80 c/s-10 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB. Sensitivity -80 dB (200 ohms), -54 dB (50 K). Transformer fitted, dual impedance. Price:  $\pm 7$  10s.

Acos Mic. 55. Crystal. Response 20 c/s-10 Kc/s. Sensitivity -58 dB. Rec. load imp. not less than 1 megohm. Price: £2 2s.

Acos Mic. 60. Crystal. Response 20 c/s-10 Kc/s. Sensitivity -58 dB. Rec. load imp. not less than 1 megohm. Price: £2 2s.

#### $\star$

DERRITRON LTD. See Reslosound.

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EAGLE PRODUCTS. Distributors: B. Adler & Sons (Radio) Ltd., 32a Captic Street, London, W.C.1. Tel.: Museum 9606/7. Cables: Reldab, London.

**DM.16HL.** Moving-coil. Cardioid. Response 40 c/s-15 Kc/s. Sensitivity -62 dB. Imp. 500 ohm (low), 50 K (high). Transformer fitted. Built-in high/low impedance switch. Price: £7 7s.

MC70. Crystal. Omni-directional. Response 50 c/s-12 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB. Sensitivity -75 dB. Price: £2 19s. 6d.

**UD.19HL.** Moving-coil. Unidirectional cardioid. Range 100 c/s-14 Kc/s. Sensitivity -75 dB  $\pm 3$  dB at 600 ohm; -55 dB  $\pm 3$  dB at 50 K. Imp. 600 ohm (low), 50 K (high). Transformer fitted. Price: £14 14s.

●S.M.D100 Stereo. Moving-coil, with two units angled at 90°. Response 50 c/s-15 Kc/s. Sensitivity -60 dB. Imp. 50 K. Built-in transformers. Stereo/mono switch. Price: £9 9s.

#### ★

**ELECTROVOICE.** See K.E.F. Electronics Ltd.

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ELIZABETHAN (TAPE RECORDERS) LTD., Crow Lane, Romford, Essex. Tel.: Romford 64101. Cable address: Elizabethan, Romford.

Elizabethan. Ribbon. Response 50-12,000 c/s. Sensitivity - 56 dB. Imp. 50,000 ohms. Built-in transformer. Price: £7 17s. 6d.

# ★

FILM INDUSTRIES LTD., 90 Belsize Lane, London, N.W.3. Tel.: Hampstead 9632/3. Cables: Troosound, London, N.W.3.

M7. Moving coil. Response 60-9,000 c/s. Imp. 20 ohms. 12 ft. twin screened cable standard, other lengths if required. Table desk and floor stands available. 4 in. flexible mounting. Internal leads. Price: £7 15s. With on/off switch: £9 7s. 6d.

M8. Ribbon. Response 50-13,000 c/s. Figure of eight polar diagram. Imp. 30 ohms. Can be fitted with transformer up to 60 K. Plug and socket joint between microphone head and flexible, fitted with 12 ft. of twin-screened cable, other lengths if required. Table, desk and floor stands available. Price, all impedances: £8 15s. With on/off switch: £10 7s. 6d.

M8A. Ribbon. Unit as type M8 but without plug and socket connection between mic. head and flexible, this being one unit. A small desk stand is provided, which is removable, enabling other stands to be used. Available in all impedances up to 60 K. Price: £8.

Microphone Stands. Desk, table and floor stands. Grey Hammer finish with cast iron bases, stems in satin chrome. Price from  $\pounds 1$ -5s.

MICROPHONES



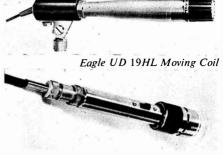
Beyer M160 Double Ribbon



Beyer M100 Moving Coil



Beyer M260 Ribbon



Reslo CD dynamic



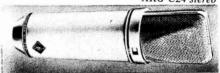
AKG C24 stereo



Beyer M61 Moving Coil



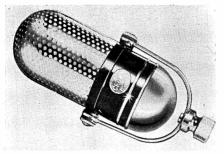
Eagle DM 16HL Moving Coil



Neumann U67 Condenser



Eagle SM.D100 Stereo



#### Eagle MC70 Crystal

Matching Transformer. Enclosed in Mumetal screening case and moulded plastic outer case for fitting into microphone lead. Impedance ratio: 30 ohms to 60 K ohms. Price: £3 5s.

Microphone Switch Assembly. To be used in conjunction with Type M7, M8 microphones. Price on application.

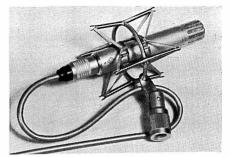
#### ★

**GRAMPIAN REPRODUCERS LTD.,** Hanworth Trading Estate, Feltham, Middx. Tel.: Feltham 2657/8. Cables: Reamp, Feltham.

**DP4/H.** Moving coil. Response 50-15,000 c/s. Sensitivity -52 dB, -70 dB, -86 dB, for high, medium and low impedance. 50,000, 600 and 25 ohms. Tubular case. Price- including lead: high or medium impedance: £9; low impedance: £8.

**DP6.** Moving coil. Omni-directional. Response 200 c/s-15 Kc/s. Sensitivity -87 dB (25 ohms), -75 dB (200 ohms), -50 dB (h00 ohms), -52 dB (50 K). Built-in transformer fitted to all but low impedance. model. Price (low impedance): £8; (other three models): £9.

**GR1.** Ribbon. Unequal figure of eight. Response 40 c/s-15 Kc/s. Sensitivity -90 dB (25



Neumann KM54a Condenser

ohms), -81 dB (200 ohms), -76 dB (600 ohms), -58 dB (50 K). Imp. 25, 200, 600 ohms, 50 K. Built-in transformer. Easily replaceable ribbon. Price (including lead, swivel holder, case): £11 10s.

**GR2.** Details as for GR1, but equal figure of eight response.

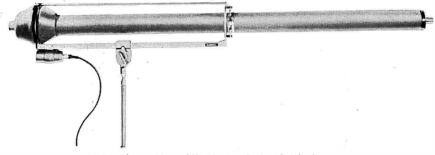
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**GRUNDIG (GREAT BRITAIN) LTD.,** Newlands Park, Sydenham, S.E.26. Tel.: Sydenham 2211.

**GDM18.** Moving coil. Response 100-11,000 c/s. Sensitivity 2.2 mV per micro bar. Source imp. 55 K ohms. Built-in transformer. Price: £7 7s.

**GDSM202.** Moving coil. Figure of eight. Response 80 c/s-13 Kc/s  $\pm$ 5 dB. Sensitivity -54 dB. Imp. 50 K. Transformer fitted. Transformers integral with plugs, each unit may be detached and used independently. Price: £14 14s.

**GDM 12.** Moving coil. Omni-directional. Response 100 c/s-11 Kc/s  $\pm 5$  dB. Sensitivity 0.15 mV per microbar at 200 ohms, 2.2 mV per microbar at 55 K. Imp. 200 ohms and 55 K. Price: £7 7s.



KEF Electro-Voice 643 Moving Coil with Windscreen



Acos Mic. 40 ceramic

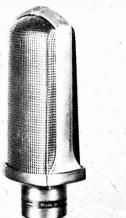
**GDM121.** Moving-coil. Omni-directional. Wide range. Response 50 c/s-16 Kc/s  $\pm 2$  dB. Sensitivity 0.3 mV/microbar, 200 ohms; 3 mV/microbar, 40 K. Imp. 200 ohms, 40 K. Transformer fitted. Price: £22 1s.

**GBM125.** Ribbon. Cardioid, back to front ratio at 1 Kc/s: 12 dB. Response 50 c/s-15 Kc/s  $\pm 2$  dB. Sensitivity 0.1 mV/microbar, 200 ohms, 200 K. Transformer fitted. Price: £24 3s.

**GDM300.** Moving-coil. Omni-directional. Response 150 c/s-11 Kc/s. Sensitivity 0.35 mV/microbar, Imp. 4 K. For use with TK6 tape recorder. Price: £4 4s.

#### ★

**KEF ELECTRONICS LTD.,** Tovil, Maidstone, Kent. Tel.: Maidstone 55761. Cables: KEF.



Grampian GR2 ribbon



Film Industries M8

**Electro-Voice 642.** Moving coil. Cardiline, unidirectional. Response 30 c/s-10 K c/s. Sensitivity -68 dB. Imp. 50, 150 and 250 ohms. Transformer fitted. Cardioid up to 500 c/s, sharply directional above. Price: £88.

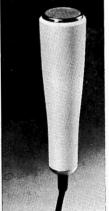
**Electro-Voice 655C.** Moving coil. Omnidirectional. Response 40 c/s-20 Kc/s. Sensitivity -77 dB. Imp. 50, 150, 250 ohms. Transformer fitted. Very slim design with nonreflecting finish for TV work. Price: £45.

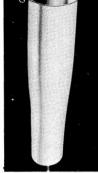
**Electro-Voice 635.** Moving coil. Omnidirectional. Response 70 c/s-10 Kc/s. Sensitivity -57 dB. Imp. high or 150 ohms. Transformer fitted. Price: £18 10s.

**Electro-Voice 666.** Moving coil. Cardioid. Response 40 c/s-15 Kc/s. Sensitivity -75 dB. Imp. 50, 150, 250 ohms. Transformer fitted. Slim cardioid with single moving element. Price: £57 10s.



Grampian DP4/H moving coil





Acos Mic 60



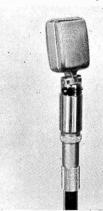
Grampian DP/6



Electro-Voice 655C



Lustraphone VR64



Reslo Type VRT



Trix G7852/F



Film Industries 8A

Neumann Condenser

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B and O BM3



B and O SM5

**Electro-Voice 649B.** Moving coil. Omnidirectional. Response 100 c/s-9 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB. Sensitivity -81 dB. Imp. 50-250 ohms. Transformer fitted. Only  $1\frac{1}{2}$  oz. less cable. Price: £24.

**Electro-Voice 668.** Moving coil. Cardioid. Response 30 c/s-16 Kc/s. Sensitivity -78 dB. Imp. 50, 150, 250 ohms. Transformer fitted. Specially designed for boom operation. Price to be announced.

Electro-Voice 652. Moving coil. Omnidirectional. Response 100 c/s-7 Kc/s. Sensitivity -80 dB. Imp. 50, 150, 250 ohms. Transformer fitted. Semi-rigid tube microphone. Price: £27.

**Electro-Voice 643.** Moving coil. Super cardiline. Response 30 c/s-10 Kc/s. Sensitivity -67 dB. Imp. 50, 150, 250 ohms. Transformer fitted. Super directional with inbuilt 100 c/s high-pass filter. Long range pickup. Price: £395.

#### ×

**LEE PRODUCTS (G.B.) LTD.,** 10-18 Clifton Street, London, E.C.2. Tel.: Bishopsgate 6711. Cables: Leprod, London.

M66. Moving coil. Cardioid. Source imp. 15/30 ohms. Price: £9 9s.

**B-72/1110.** Crystal. Response 80-16,800 c/s. Source imp. 100 K ohms. Price: £5 12s. 6d. With table stand.

**B-92/1110.** As above but with Floor stand. Price: £9.

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LUSTRAPHONE LTD., St. Georges Works, Regents Park Road, N.W.1. Tel.: Primrose 8844. Cables: Lustraphon, London.

Lustrette LD/61 Series. Moving coil. Response 70-12,000 c/s. Source imp. low, line and high. Built-in trans. when required. 6 ft. cable. Price: £3 7s. 6d.

Master C51. Moving coil. Response 50-8,000 c/s. Source imp. low, line and high. Built-in trans. for line and high. 3-pin moulded mic. plug. Stand as required. Price, low: £5 5s.; line and high: £5 15s. 6d.

Master C48 and C48/S with Switch. Moving coil. Response 50-8,000 c/s. Source imp. 20 ohms. 3-pin moulded mic. plug. 6 ft. cable. Price C48: £6 6s.; C48/S: £7 7s. Hand Pencil LFV/H59. Moving coil. Response 100-14,000 c/s. Source imp. low, line and high. Built-in trans. for line and high. 20 ft. cable for low and line. 9 ft. for high. Price: £8 8s.

Full-Vision LFV/59. Moving coil. Response 100-14,000 c/s. Source imp. low, line and high. Built-in trans. for line and high. 20 ft. cable with low and line. 9 ft. with high. Stand as required. Price: £8 18s. 6d.

Lavalier LV/59. Neck halter moving coil. Response 100-14,000 c/s. Low, line and high imp. Price: £8 18s. 6d.

LD/66. Moving coil. Response 70-12,000 c/s. Sensitivity -88, -75, and -52 dB, for low line and high imp. respectively. Price: £4 2s. 6d., low imp.: £4 12s. 6d., line and high £4 2s. 6d., low imp.; £4 12s. 6d., line and high imp.

**Tubular Hand TH59/SB.** Moving coil with switch. Response 100-14,000 c/s. Sensitivity -88 dB at 25 ohms, -75 dB at 600 ohms, and -54 dB at 50,000 ohms. Transformer as required. Price: £8 18s. 6d.

Studio VR/53. Ribbon velocity. Response substantially flat to 14,000 c/s. Source imp. low, line and high. Built-in trans. 3-pin moulded mic. plug. 6ft. cable. Stand as required. Price: £9 19s. 6d.

**Ribbonette VR/64.** Ribbon. Response substantially flat 50 to 13,000 c/s. Source imp. low, line and high. Built-in transformer. 20 ft. cable for low and line. 9 ft. for high. Table base. Price: £7 17s. 6d.

•Stereomic VR/65. Dual head ribbon. Response 50-13,000 c/s. Sensitivity Stereo -90 dB at 20 ohms. Source imp. 2  $\times$  20 ohms. Internal transformer. Price: £31 10s.

●Stereolus VR/65NS. Dual head ribbon. Response 50-13,000 c/s. Sensitivity stereo -90 dB at 20 ohms. Price: £15 15s.

Lapel Mic. LP/62. Electro-Magnetic. Response, substantially maintained up to 6,000 c/s. Source imp. 30 and 1,000 ohms. 6 ft. cable. Price: £3 7s. 6d.

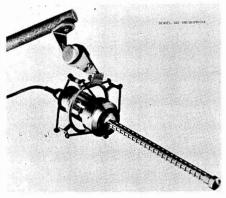
Chest Harness D159/B.S. Moving coil. Response, substantially flat from 100-14,000 c/s. Source imp., low, line, high. 6 ft. cable. Price: £11 11s.



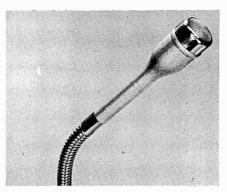
Grundig GDM 18 moving coil



Lustraphone LD/66 moving coil



Electro-Voice 642 moving coil



Lustraphone LFV/59 moving coil



Acos Mic. 45



Reslo PRL ribbon

Velodyne VC52/THSB. Noise cancelling moving coil with switch. Response rising to 1,700 c/s, flat to 3,500 c/s then falling. Source imp. 25 ohms or as required. Transformer as necessary. Price: £8 18s. 6d.

Micridyne Model VR/70. Ribbon velocity. Figure of eight. Response substantially flat 50 c/s-14 Kc/s. Sensitivity: Low impedance, 90 dB; high impedance, 56 dB. Imp. as required. Transformer as required. Very small model. Price: £12 12s.

Micridyne "Lavalier" Model VR/70L. Details as for VR/70. Adjustable neck halter. Price: £15 15s.

**Contadyne Model CMC/68.** Moving coil. Small contact microphone with noise cancelling feature. Imp. 20 ohms at 1 Kc/s. Price: £8 18s. 6d.

# \*

MICROKIT. See Constructional Kits section.

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NEUMANN Gmbh., West Germany. Sole U.K. Agents: F.W.O. Bauch Ltd., Chaddlewood, Cockfosters Road, Cockfosters, Barnet, Herts. Tel.: Barnet 3170.

**Type M49b.** Condenser. Remote-controlled: omni-directional, cardioid, figure-of-eight. Response 40 c/s-16 Kc/s  $\pm 2$  dB. Sensitivity across 1 K: 0.7 mV/dyne/cm. Imp. 50 and 200 ohms. Built-in transformer. Remote-controlled pressure-gradient mic. Price (incl. power supply unit, mic. cable, output plug): £132 16s.

**Type M50b.** Condenser. Omni-directional. Response 40 c/s-16 Kc/s  $\pm 2$  dB. Sensitivity across 1 K : 1.5 mV/dyne/cm.: Imp. 50 and 200 ohms. Built-in transformer. Pressure mic. Price (incl. power supply unit, mic. cable, output plug): £131 15s.

**Type KM56.** Condenser. Switchable: omnidirectional, cardioid, figure-of-eight. Response 40 c/s-15 Kc/s  $\pm 2$  dB. Sensitivity across 1 K: 0.9 mV/dyne/cm:. Imp. 50 and 200 ohms. Built-in transformer. Miniature pressure gradient type mic. Price (incl. power supply unit, mic. cable, output plug): £114 10s. 6d.

**Type KM53a.** Condenser. Omni-directional. Response 40 c/s-15 Kc/s  $\pm 2$  dB. Sensitivity across 1 K: 1.2 mV/dyne/cm:. Imp. 50 and 200 ohms. Built-in transformer. Miniature pressure-type mic. Price (incl. power supply unit, mic. cable, output plug): £103 1s.

**Type KM54a.** Condenser. Cardioid. Response 40 c/s-15 Kc/s  $\pm 2$  dB. Sensitivity across 1 K: 1 mV/dyne/cm:. Imp. 50 and 200 ohms. Built-in transformer. Miniature pressure-gradient type mic. Price (incl. pow.r supply unit, mic. cable, output plug): £107 11s.

**Type SM2.** Stereo condenser. Both systems separately remote-controlled: omni-directional, cardioid, figure-of-eight. Response 40 c/s-15 Kc/s  $\pm 2$  dB. Sensitivity across 1 K: 1 mV/ dyne<sup>+</sup>  $\therefore$ . Imp. 50 and 200 ohms. Built-in trans... er. Miniature mic. Price (incl. power supply unit, mic. cable, output plug): £205 3s.

**Type M269.** Condenser. Remote-controlled: omni-directional, cardioid, figure-of-eight. Response 30 c/s-16 Kc/s  $\pm 2$  dB. Sensitivity across 1 K: 1.55 mV/dyne/cm: in cardioid; 1 mV/ dyne/cm: in omni-directional and figure-of-eight. Imp. 50 or 200 ohms. Built-in transformer. Special sensitivity and bass-cut switches. Price (incl. power supply unit, mic. cable, output plug): £130 9s. 6d.

**Type U67.** Condenser. Switchable: omnidirectional, cardioid, figure-of-eight. Response  $30 \text{ c/s-16 Kc/s} \pm 2 \text{ dB.}$  Sensitivity across 1K: 2 mV/dyne/cm: in cardioid;  $1 \cdot 2 \text{ mV/dyne/cm}$ : in omni-directional and figure-of-eight. Imp. 50 and 200 ohms. Built-in transformer. Special sensitivity and bass-cut switches; printed circuits. Price (incl. power supply unit, mic. cable, output plug): £105 18s. 6d.

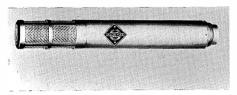
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**PEARL.** Distributors: C. Hammond & Co. Ltd., 296 Kensington High Street, London, W.14. Tel.: Western 4343.

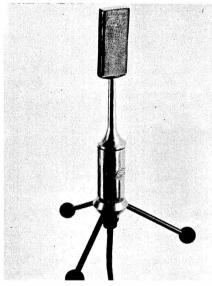
**EC61.** Condenser. Figure-of-eight. Response 30 c/s-18 Kc/s. Sensitivity -50 dB. Imp. 50, 200, 600 ohms. Fitted with transformer, self-contained amplifier. Price (incl. mains power supply unit) or battery power supply unit): £42.

LD14. Moving coil. Omni-directional. Response 95 c/s-18 Kc/s. Sensitivity -54 dB. Output imp. 30-200 ohms. Transformer fitted. Price: £12 18s.

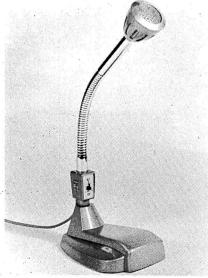
LD18. Moving coil. Omni-directional. Response 80 c/s-18 Kc/s. Sensitivity - 54 dB. Output imp. 30-200 ohms. Transformer fitted. Price: £14 6s.



Neumann SM2 Stereo Condenser



Lustraphone VR/70 ribbon



Philips EL6031 moving coil

**RD16.** Moving coil. Cardioid. Response 50 c/s Kc/s. Sensitivity -54 dB. Output imp. 30-200 ohms. Transformer fitted. Price: £14 14s.

**RD34.** Moving coil. Cardioid. Response 30 c/s-20 Kc/s. Sensitivity -54 dB. Output imp. 30-200 ohms. Transformer fitted. Price: £15 15s.

**RD32.** Moving coil. Cardioid. Response 60 c/s-18 Kc/s. Sensitivity -55 dB. Output imp. 30-200 ohms. Price: £29 5s.

C2. Condenser. Response 20 c/s-18 Kc/s. Sensitivity -55 dB. Output imp. 200 ohms. complete with power supply unit Type E. 3000. Price: £82 19s.

**C12.** Condenser. Response 100 c/s-16 Kc/s. Sensitivity -50 dB. Output imp. 200 ohms. complete with power supply unit Type E. 3000. Price: £77 14s.

**CK.** Condenser. Response 20 c/s-18 Kc/s. Sensitivity -55 dB (Cardioid) -60 dB; (Omnidirectional). Output imp. 200 ohms. Complete with power supply unit Type E. 3000. Price: £82 19s.

Flexible Swan-neck connectors. For dynamic microphones. Model 1903 less switch. 3 pole connector. Length 175 mm. Price: £3 17s. 4d.

#### ★

PHILIPS ELECTRICAL LTD., Century House, Shaftesbury Avenue, London, W.C.2. Tel.: Gerrard 7777. Cables: Phillamps, London.

**EL6014/00.** Moving coil. Response 100-10,000 c/s. Sensitivity -74 dB or -57 dB. Source imp. 500 ohms or 25,000 ohms. Price: £8.

**EL6021.** Moving coil. Response 60-15,000 c/s. Source imp. 50, 500, 10,000 ohms. Price: £14.

**EL6031.** Hypercardioid moving coil. Response 70-15,000 c/s. Sensitivity -74 dB or -58 dB. Source imp. 500 ohms or 25,000 ohms. Price: £17.

**EL6040.** Moving coil. Response 60-20,000 c/s. Source imp. 50, 500 and 25,000 ohms. Price: £27.

**EL6050/01.** Condenser. Cardioid or omnidirectional. Response 50 c/s-10 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB. Sensitivity -64 dB (50 ohms), -58 dB (200 ohms). Imp. 50, 200 ohms. Transformer fitted. Mic. insert fitted with swivelling head. Wind shield supplied. Price: £135.

**ET1045.** Miniature moving coil. Halter. Omni-directional. Response 150 c/s-10 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB. Sensitivity -88 dB. Imp. 50 ohms. 15, 30, 60 feet extension cables available. Quick release attachment of cable. Price: £13; cable extra.

EL3753/00. Crystal. Omni-directional. Output voltage  $1.57 \text{ mV}/\mu\text{Bar}$  at 1 Kc/s. Imp. 200 K. Price: £3 6s.

EL3755/00. Moving coil. Cardioid. Response 150 c/s-10 Kc/s. Output voltage 0.34 mV/µBar at 1 Kc/s. Imp. 500 ohms. Price: £3 10s.

**EL3784/00.** Stereo moving coil. Cardioid. Output voltage  $0.2 \text{ mV}/\mu\text{Bar}$  at 1 Kc/s. Imp. 500 ohms (per insert). Two inserts at 90° for stereo recording. Price: £10 10s.

**EL3782/00.** Moving coil. Cardioid. Response 150 c/s-10 Kc/s. Output voltage 0.22 mV/µBar at 1 Kc/s. Imp. 500 ohms. Speech/music switch, bass cut in speech position. Price: £5.

EL3756/00. Moving coil. Omni-directional. Response 150 c/s-10 Kc/s. Output voltage  $0.26 \text{ mV}/\mu\text{Bar}$  at 1 Kc/s. Imp. 500 ohms. Price: £3 10s.

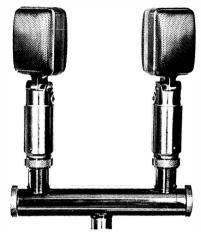
**EL3750/00.** Moving coil. Cardioid. Response 150 c/s-10 Kc/s. Output voltage  $1.2 \text{ mV}/\mu$ Bar at 1 Kc/s. Imp. 25 K. Transformer fitted. Speech/music switch, bass cut in speech position. Price: £5.

**EL3752/00.** Stereo moving coil. Cardioid. Output voltage  $1.2 \text{ mV}/\mu\text{Bar}$  at 1 Kc/s. Imp. 25 K (per insert). Transformer fitted. Two inserts at 90° for stereo recording. Price: £10 10s.

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**RESLOSOUND LTD.,** 24 Upper Brook Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Hyde Park 2291. Cables: Derritron, London.

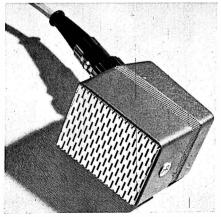
**Reslo Type PR.** Pencil ribbon. Response (nominal)  $\pm 3$  dB, 70-12,000 c/s. Sensitivity 60 dB below at 40 K ohms. Source imp. PRL 30-50 ohms; PRM 250 and 600 ohms; PRH 30-50 and 35 K ohms. Built-in transformer. (M. and H. tapped dual impedance). Price PRL: £8 8s.; PRM and PRH: £8 18s. 6d.



A pair of Reslo RBT/L



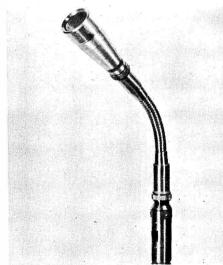
Pearl LD14 Moving coil



STC Type 4113 Ribbon



Reslosound Pencil Dynamic Type PD



Reslosound Type MPD



Shure 55S Small Unid yne

Accessories: Type GE1. Transistor coupler unit, for use between any impedance microphone (unbalanced) and the high impedance (nominal 100,000 ohms) microphone input of tape recorder or power amplifier. Response within 1 dB 40-20,000 c/s. Price: £7 7s.

**Reslo SR1 Studio.** Studio quality ribbon. Figure of eight, but can be modified by filter pad provided for high quality speech. Response  $30 \text{ c/s-}20 \text{ Kc/s} \pm 2 \text{ dB}$ . Sensitivity 73 dB below for 300 ohms model SR1/M. Imp (SR1/L) 30-50 ohms, (SR1/M) 300 ohms. Transformer included in tubular base. Price: £38 17s. (including accessories).

**Reslo VRT Broadcasting.** Miniature highquality ribbon. Figure-of-eight, can be modified by filter pads. Response 40 c/s-16 Kc/s  $\pm 2$ dB. Sensitivity 81 dB below for 300 ohm model VRT/M. Imp. (VRT/L) 30-50 ohms, (VRT/M) 300 ohms. Transformer included in tubular base. Small size, realistic quality, able to change characteristic by fitting optional acoustic filter pads. Price: £15 15s. (including cable set and other accessories).

**Reslo RBT Series.** High quality miniature ribbon. Figure of eight, modified as required by filter pads. Response 30 c/s-16 Kc/s  $\pm$ 3 dB. Sensitivity 58 dB below for high impedance model (nominal 40 K). Imp. (Model L) 30-50 ohms, (Model M. dual impedance) 250 and 600 ohms, (Model H dual impedance) 30-50 ohms and 40 K. Transformer in base casting. Model TS (with switch) also available. Price RBT/L: £10 2s.; RBT/M & H: £10 12s. 6d.; Model TS: £2 5s. extra.

**Reslo CD.** Moving coil, cardioid. Response 100 c/s-10 Kc/s  $\pm$  5 dB. Sensitivity 49 dB below for Model H (nominal 40 K). Imp. (Model L) 40 ohms, (Model M) 250 and 600 ohms, (Model H) 30-50 ohms and 40 K. Transformer in medium and high impedance models. Optional perspex ring for speech presence. Price CD/L: £10 15s. 6d.; CD/M and CD/H: £11 6s.

A "Hand" model with switch is also avail-A "Hand" model with switch is also available, model CDHS. Price CDHS/L: £13 2s. 6d.; CDHS/M & H: £13 13s.

**PD.** Pencil mic. Moving coil. Omni-directional, when vertical; rear response -18 dB at 11 Kc/s, when horizontal. F.R. 50 c/s-15 Kc/s (-4 dB at 100 c/s, +2 dB at 14 Kc/s. Sensitivity 88 dB below 1V/dyne/cm: (30/50 ohms). Imp. 30/50 ohms (PDL); 250 or 600 ohms

(PDM); 30/50 ohms or 40 K (PDH). Transformer fitted. Melanex diaphragm. Suitable for high quality music recording. Price (incl. stand holder) PDL: £10 10s.; PDM: £11 11s.; PDH: £11 11s.

**MPD.** Miniature pencil mic. Moving coil. Omni-directional, when vertical; rear response -18 dB at 11 Kc/s, when horizontal. F.R. 50 c/s-15 Kc/s (-20 dB at 50 c/s; response hinging at 300 c/s +2 dB at 14 Kc/s.) Sensitivity 88 dB below 1V/dyne/cm. Imp. 30/50 ohms. Melanex diaphragm. Suitable as lavalier or stand mic. Price (incl. lavalier attachment MPDL): £9 9s.

**Type CR.** Ribbon; cardioid. Response 15-20 dB front to back discrimination over range 1,800 c/s-12.5 Kc/s, 30 dB at 5-6 Kc/s, -5 dB at 60 c/s, +4 dB at 16 Kc/s. Sensitivity -58 dB. Imp. (CRL) 30-50 ohms; (CRM) 250, 600 ohms; (CRH) 30-50 ohms and high. Built-in transformer. Useful for difficult acoustic conditions. Price (CRL): £10 2s.; (CRM, CRH): £10 12s. 6d.

Type LTU1. Line coupling transformer unit, for use between a low impedance microphone (15 to 50 ohms) and the high impedance (nominal 100,000 ohms) microphone input of tape recorder or power amplifier. Response  $\pm 1$  dB, 50-15,000 c/s. Price: £4 4s.

Types **MT101** and **MT102**. Line coupling transformer for chassis or unit mounting, for use between a low impedance microphone (MT101 for 15-50 ohms, MT102 for 250-600 ohms) and the high impedance (nominal 100,000 ohms) microphone input of tape recorder or power amplifier. Response  $\pm 2$  dB, 50-15,000 c/s. Price, MT101:  $\pm 2$  12s. 6d.; MT102:  $\pm 2$  18s.

TM1. Stereo mic. mount with 10 yards of cable for each mic. Knurled locking rings fix each mic. in optimum position. Price: £6 6s.

**TSA.** Switch adaptor. For all non-switched microphones. Price: £2 10s. 6d.

Microphone stands: Floor model. Fixing to base by collar and nut. Min. height 38 in.; max. height 60 in. Weight 12 lb. Price: £6 15s. 6d. **Table model.** Min. height 16 in.; max. height 26 in. Weight  $2\frac{1}{4}$  lb. Price: £3 17s. 6d. **Desk** model (round). Height  $5\frac{1}{2}$  in. Base dia.  $6\frac{3}{4}$  in. Weight 22 oz. Price: £1 17s. Desk base model (optional switch). **Type SR.** Pressure Mazak die-casting arranged with cable slot and recessed to accept Reslo standard 3 pin external



S.T.C. 4108 condenser



S.T.C. 4037-A moving coil



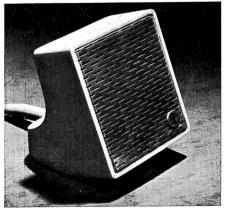
Shure 545 Unidyne III



Simon Cadenza crystal



S.T.C. 4033 moving coil and ribbon



STC Type 4114 Moving Coil

run plug. Size:  $4\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{1}{4}$  in. Price: £1 9s. Type SF supplied with alternative silent cushioning in place of rubber feet fitted to SR model. Price: £1 14s. Slide switch for muting when microphone is permanently fitted to desk base, price: 13s.

Other accessories available include mounting units, cables, reducers, adaptors etc.

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**RONETTE.** Distributors: H. K. Harrison & Co. Ltd., 1-3 Jacobs Well Mews, George Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Welbeck 9453/9606. Cables: Empirian, Audley.

Ronette MM-65. Crystal. Omni-directional. Response 30 c/s-10 Kc/s. Imp. 5 megohms. 300 pF. Small and rugged. Price: £2 5s.

★

SCHOEPS. Distributors: C. Hammond & Co. Ltd., 296 Kensington High Street, London, W.14. Tel.: Western 4343.

Condenser microphone system, consisting of power supply, body and various screw-in capsules:

M221B. Mic. body. Price: £33 10s.

N20B. Power supply unit. Price: £41 10s.

MK24 capsule. Cardioid. Price: £30 18s.

MK22. Omni-directional. Price: £27 12s.

MK23. Omni-directional. Has slight treble lift. Price: £27 12s.

MK240. Cardioid. Has slight bass cut. Front to back ratio 1,000 c/s better than 31 dB. Price: £30 18s.

MK26. Cardioid/bi-directional/omni-directional. Price: £40 16s.

MK28. Bi-directional. Price: £30.

M934B. Cardioid/omni-directional. Price: £39.

Full range of accessories available.

★

SENNHEISER ELECTRONICS. Distributors: Inpectron Ltd., Inpectron House, 125

#### MICROPHONES

Gunnersbury Lane, Acton, London, W.3. Tel.: Acorn 8762.

A range of Sennheiser microphones is available. Details on application.

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SHURE ELECTRONICS LTD., 84 Blackfriars Road, London, S.E.1. Tel.: Waterloo 6361.

55S Small Unidyne. Cardioid moving coil. Response 50-15,000 c/s. Sensitivity -57 dB at high impedance. Source imps. 35-50, 150-250 ohms, and high. Switched transformer built-in. Price: £27 13s. 4d.

**535** Slendyne. Moving coil. Response 60-13,500 c/s. Sensitivity -61 dB. Source imps. 50-250 ohms and high. Switched built-in transformer. Price: £24 6s. 8d.

**545 Unidyne III.** Cardioid moving coil. Response 50-15,000 c/s. Sensitivity -55 dB. Source impedance 25-250 ohms and high. Built-in transformer. Price: £28 6s. 8d.

Sonodyne II Model 540S. Moving coil microphone. Response 60-15,000 c/s variable. High output. High and low impedance. Price: £16 13s. 4d.

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SIMON EQUIPMENT LTD., 48 George Street, Portman Square, W.1. Tel.: Welbeck 2371. Cables: Simsale, London.

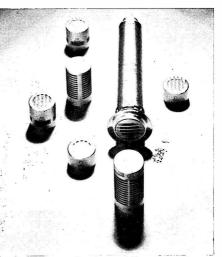
**Cadenza Ribbon.** Response 50-12,000 c/s. Sensitivity, high impedance -58 dB, low impedance -93 dB, or with suitable line transformer -58 dB. Source imp. 30 ohms and 80 K ohms. Price: £8 18s. 6d.; with tripod desk stand and 11 ft. cable: £10 10s.

**Cadenza Crystal.** Response 30-8,000 c/s. Sensitivity -47 dB. Optimum load 10 megohms. Minimum load 1 megohm. Price: £3 13s. 6d.

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S.T.C. LTD., Electromechanical Division, West Road, Harlow, Essex. Tel.: Harlow 21341.

**4021-J.** Spherical omnidirectional moving coil. Flat response 30-15,000 c/s. Impedance 30 ohms. Sensitivity -80 dB. Price £16 10s.



Schoeps Condenser Microphone System



STC Type 4118 Moving Coil



S.T.C. 4038 A ribbon



Tannoy Slendalyne ribbon

1.2.



Tannoy Slendal yne moving coil



**4032-G.** Moving coil hand microphone. Flat response 40-10,000 c/s. Impedance 30 ohms. Sensitivity -78 dB. Windshield available. Price: £16 10s.

**4033-A.** Cardioid microphone. Moving coil and ribbon elements which can be used individually or in combination. Flat response 30-10,000 c/s. Impedance 50 ohms. Sensitivity 80 dB. Front to back ratio 15 to 20 dB. Price: £54.

**4037-A.** Moving coil unobtrusive "Pencil" microphone. Flat response 30-15,000 c/s. Impedance 30 ohms. Sensitivity -84 dB. Price: £22 (long model).

**4038-A.** Studio ribbon microphone. Accurate figure-of-eight polar response. Flat response 30-15,000 c/s. Impedance 30 ohms. Sensitivity -85 dB. Non-linear distortion 0.1%. Controlled transient response. Price: £43 10s.

**4104-B** X C. Commentator's lip microphone. High degree of noise cancellation. Flat response 70-10,000 c/s. Impedance 30 ohms. Output -82 dB ref. 1V for 10 dynes/cm<sup>2</sup>. Price: £70.

**4105-A.** Cardioid moving coil. Flat response 60-10,000 c/s. Impedance 30 ohms. Sensitivity -82 dB. Front to back ratio 15 to 20 dB. Price: £22 10s.

**4108.** Condenser. Cardioid. Response 30 c/s-20 Kc/s. Sensitivity -60 dB. Imp. 30 or 300 ohms. Transformer fitted. Small directional studio microphone. Price: £96.

**4118.** Moving coil. Omni-directional. F.R. 100 c/s-15 Kc/s  $\pm 4$  dB. Sensitivity -80 dB (200 ohms), -60 dB (50 K with transformer). Neck halter and desk stand available. Price: £4 19s. 6d.

**4113.** Ribbon. Cardioid. F.R. 60 c/s-15 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB. Sensitivity -87 dB. Imp. 30 ohms. Desk stand available. Price: £11 11s.

**4114.** Moving-coil. Omni-directional. F.R. 100 c/s-8 Kc/s  $\pm 4$  dB. Sensitivity -80 dB. Imp. 200 ohms. Transformer available to order. Price on application.

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TANNOY PRODUCTS LTD., West Norwood, London, S.E.27. Tel.: Gipsy Hill 1131. Cables: Tannoy, London.

Tannoy Velocity Ribbon

Slendalyne. Single Element Ribbon. Cardioid. Response 50 c/s-12 Kc/s  $\pm 3$  dB. Sensitivity -82 dB. Imp. 600 ohms. Transformer fitted. High front to rear discrimination 15 dB. Price: £25.

Slendalyne. Moving Coil. Omni-direction'al. Response 30 c/s-12 Kc/s  $\pm$ 3 dB. Sensitivity -75 dB. Imp. 600 ohms. Transformer fitted. High quality applications under most adverse conditions. Price: £14 10s.

Slendalyne. Velocity Ribbon. Figure-of-eight. Sensitivity -76 dB. Imp. 600 ohms. Transformer fitted. Good damping and shock resisting. Price: £10 10s.

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TECHNICAL SUPPLIERS LTD., Hudson House, 63 Goldhawk Road, Shepherds Bush, London, W.12. Tel.: Shepherd's Bush 2581/ 4794. Cables: Teknika, London.

Studio Mark 2. Moving coil. Spherical lobe. Response 45 c/s-14 Kc/s  $\pm 2$  dB. Sensitivity 1 mV per microbar at 1 Kc/s. Imp. 50 K. Transformer fitted. Price: £3 19s. 6d.

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**TRIX ELECTRONICS LIMITED**, 1-5 Maple Place, London, W.1. Tel.: Museum 5817. Cables: Trixadio, Wesdo, London.

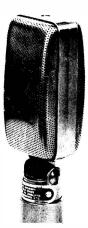
**G7823.** Ribbon. Response 50-12,000 c/s. Source imp. 30 ohms. 18 ft. cable, 3 pin locking type plug. Stands as required. Price: £9 12s. 6d.

**G7852.** Moving coil. Response 50-9,000 c/s. Source imp. 30 ohms. Cable and connector, G7975/H hand type, or G7976/S stand fitting. G7977/N neck sling attachment. Price, microphone: £7 15s.; G7975/H: £1 10s.; G7976/S: £1 10s.; G7977/N: 12s. 6d.

**G7852/F.** Moving coil. Similar to G7852 but incorporating flexible stem. Cable and connection G7976/S for stand fitting. Price, microphone: £8 5s.; G7976/S: £1 10s.

M88. Moving coil. Omni-directional. Response 50-17,000 c/s. Source imp. 30 ohms. Price: £26 10s.

**G7854.** Moving coil. Response 100 c/s-11 Kc/s. Imp. 30 ohms. Hand-type, complete with cable. Price:  $\pounds$ 7 7s. Can be used with neck sling attachment G7977/N, also with stand fitting with swivel clip attachment G7979/C: 18s. 6d.



Reslo Studios SR1 ribbon



Vitavox B50 moving coil

M76A. Moving coil. Cardioid. Response 100 c/s-15 Kc/s. Sensitivity -63 dB. Imp. 30 ohms. Attenuation—rear to front, -20 dB. Price: £19 15s.

G7871/D. Moving coil. Response 50 c/s-8 Kc/s. Source imp. 30 ohms. 18 ft. cable, with switch. Stands as required. Price: £7 15s.

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UHER. Distributors: Bosch Ltd., 205 Great Portland Street, London, W.1. Tel.: Langham, 1809.

M131. Moving coil. Omni-directional. Response 80 c/s-10 Kc/s. Imp. 200 ohms. Has own stand. Price: £4 4s.

M152. Moving coil. Omni-directional. F.R. 50 c/s-10 Kc/s. Imp. 200 ohms. Record/Stop/ Start/Rewind control. Price: £10 10s.

●M581. Stereo microphone. Moving coil with cardioid directional patterns. F.R. 80 c/s-14 Kc/s. Imp. 200 ohms. Price: £21.

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VITAVOX LIMITED, Westmoreland Road, London, N.W.9. Tel.: Colindale 8671. Cables: Vitavox, Hyde, London.

**B50.** Moving coil. Response 60-8,000 c/s. Sensitivity -85 dB. Source imp. 25 ohms. 6 ft. cable. Price, with control switch: £6 10s.

**B51.** Crystal. Response 60-8,000 c/s. Sensitivity -50 dB. Source imp. 1 megohm. 6 ft. cable. Price, with control switch: £5 10s.

**B54.** Moving coil. Response 60-8,000 c/s. Sensitivity -85 dB (excluding transformer).



#### Reslosound Type MPDL

Source imp. according to built-in transformer 200, 500, 10,000, 100,000 ohms. Price, complete with control switch:  $\pounds 8$ .

**Type A.** Moving coil. Response 60-8,000 c/s. Sensitivity -68 dB. Source imp. 25 ohms. Rec. load imp. 25 ohms. Price: £9 9s.

# SELECTING A SPEAKER

# by Rex N. Baldock

ALTHOUGH many speakers have appeared over the years advertised as 'faultless', 'distortionless', 'perfect' and so on, their designers usually seem to find it necessary to replace them with 'better' models, sometimes after a short period of manufacture. As a consequence, potential buyers must sometimes wonder if these speakers are possibly not quite as good as claimed, at the same time feeling somewhat hazy regarding the true performance.

#### Most difficult of All

Choosing a speaker system must surely be the most difficult part of assembling an audio chain as so many factors have to be taken into account, not least being that of personal preference regarding the type of music to be reproduced. Further, when installed the appearance should be compatible with other reproduced. furniture without undue sacrifice of acoustic performance. All this gives wide scope for new ideas, and in the pages following this article there will be found a bewildering variety of drive units and complete systems, each having some attractive feature such as low price, efficiency, small size, good appearance or quality of output. Unless it is known in just which direction the intending buyer is looking, it is impossible to give definite advice, but some general pointers may make the decision easier.

#### The final Assessment

In spite of all the elaborate tests that can be carried out on speaker performance, the overall value of the results can only be finally assessed by the human ears and brain. Some may find this surprising until it is borne in mind that the ultimate aim is the satisfaction of this complicated receptor. Measurements can be very useful to verify general design, but even if accurate in themselves they are never *sufficient* to describe results completely, particularly regarding *musical* value. One effect of these limitations is that speaker systems having similar measured performances can sound quite different, even though working under the same acoustic conditions. Again, a system having only a modest specification may be preferred on listening tests to another measured as near faultless. This only emphasises what has often been said in the past—one listens to sounds not specifications!

Some people find it difficult to make acoustic judgements without being influenced by the cost of the speaker system, and to avoid prejudice the only fair test is given by a direct comparison, in the same acoustic environment, with speakers concealed and without listeners (including, preferably, the demonstrator) being aware of which is in operation. Ideally, each system should be fed with an equalised drive best suiting its characteristics and so arranged that similar output levels are obtained. The differences then heard will be those that are *really* significant.

#### **Effects of Room Acoustics**

Proper comparisons as described above are seldom heard because in most instances the driving equipment and acoustic conditions are not common to the systems under test. Many people do not realise just how much room acoustics can affect speaker performance until they happen to use theirs in fresh surroundings. Allied with these difficulties is the fact that it is the easiest thing in the world to make a high quality speaker sound appalling: merely feed it with inferior programme material.

To compensate for these variables the listener must make the necessary allowances, but of greater importance would seem to be the approach to the whole subject of sound reproduction. There is quite a sizeable proportion of the 'hi-fi' public who, notwithstanding the fact that they have never attended a concert, consider themselves competent to judge what constitutes natural music reproduction. Even worse, a few speaker designers also fall into this category and present the public with systems giving superficially spectacular but basically unnatural results. If only these people would take an evening off to attend a concert, they might become less complacent about the 'perfection' of their contrivances. Fortunately such products are now much rarer than formerly, but examples giving 'one note bass' and very peak upper-middle output still appear occasionally. Assuming that the buyer is interested in obtaining as natural a reproduction of music as possible, then a useful asset will be a relatively fresh memory of the type of sounds heard in the concert hall.

#### Mono or Stereo?

Possibly the first consideration should be whether the final system will be mono or stereo. If the former, then the choice of speaker may turn out to be less suitable for subsequent use with stereo signals. Most people prefer a speaker to give as large an apparent source as possible for mono music use, using either reflection principles or multiple units, but this may not be the best choice for stereo. There can be little doubt now that stereo of equivalent quality gives results superior to mono on nearly every type of signal, but this does not mean that mono, particularly double, need be 'dull and flat', as is sometimes suggested when justifying stereo. Many mono signals can and do give life-like results, especially where only solo or a few instruments are involved. Speech, particularly, can be accurately positioned and is easier to keep natural. Where stereo scores is in the separation of instruments from each other and their reverberation, so giving the brain greater opportunity to explore the sound field and observe inner detail. But just how well this may be accomplished depends very much on the speakers and their placing under particular room acoustics.

#### Size and Appearance

For many people the overriding considerations in selecting a speaker will be size (or lack of it) and appearance. Designers are now obtaining very good results from systems which only a few years ago would have been regarded as quite inadequate in volume for extended bass performance. Coupled with this reduction in volume, much greater thought is now put into the finished appearance and some are now accepted as attractive additions to existing furnishing schemes. Enclosure proportions have gradually evolved from a more or less cubic shape to a slim appearance, with other dimensions chosen to give a pleasing outline. How this affects apparent volume is illustrated in **fig. 1** showing how 8 cu. ft. may be disposed, starting with (a) the older obtrusive box, through (b) and (c) to (d)—the present and probably future trend toward the panel system, only inches thick and tending to merge with the wall.

#### **Good Bass from Small Enclosures**

For a long time there has been a tendency to equate bass performance with enclosure size; using a given drive unit this is to a large extent reasonable since, if the available air volume is utilised intelligently, the low frequency coverage will be extended by an octave if enclosure dimensions are doubled (eight times volume). But small systems can also be made to perform well at low frequencies, using adequate diaphragm area and movement at the expense of electro-acoustic efficiency.

The bass loading arrangements used with speakers may be classed into doublet (no baffle), flat or folded baffle, true 'infinite' baffle, acoustic suspension (closed), labyrinth, reflex (vented), column and horn. All are capable of good results and the buyer should avoid thinking one principle is necessarily better than another. Results can depend a lot on the designer's success in reducing unwanted secondary effects. Differences in damping, harmonic generation and response range will be noticed, but the major contrast will usually lie in acoustic output and electro-acoustic efficiency.

#### Consider the Amplifier

This latter property, taking the whole frequency spectrum into account, may lie inside a range of 30: 1 with commercially available speakers, and therefore the associated amplifier rating must be decided accordingly. In general, there is no harm in using an amplifier whose output is rated at several times the continuous figure quoted for the speaker, as the *average* power encountered with music is nearly always many times less than the peak. Most speakers will not suffer if overdriven excessively for short periods up to a few seconds. For domestic listening conditions a *peak* amplifier power rating in watts of about  $-\frac{40}{2}$ 

rating in watts of about (speaker % efficiency) should be adequate. However, one disadvantage here is that it is usually very difficult to obtain reliable values of speaker efficiency. As a general guide, the 'average' hi-fi speaker system appears, from subjective comparisons, to have an efficiency under normal domestic conditions of between 3 and 5%, so an amplifier rating of about 10W would be desirable. Because of the high peak/mean ratios found in music (and almost all audio signals) it would be perfectly safe to use such an amplifier with a speaker rated at only 3W continuous.

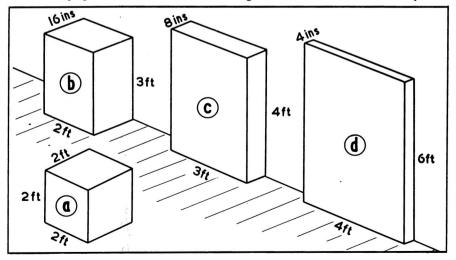
#### The ears and dB

Some speakers are rated to handle 50W or more, but this is often associated with an electro-acoustic efficiency of 1% or less, so the final acoustic output is not necessarily enormous. In addition, the wattage referred to is sometimes that related to square rather than sine-wave testing, so giving a boost of 3 dB, or twice the rating. Actually, the audible result of doubling power at comfortable levels is only mildly noticeable, and something nearer ten times is needed to give a striking subjective change. This is because the ear is sensitive to pressure changes which are proportional to the square root of power changes; not only this, but the effects of pressure changes are compressed by the ear's logarithmic behaviour. The result is that switching over to an amplifier rated at, say 20W, will only give a slight audible margin as compared with another rated at 10W, provided both give equal quality performance at their respective ratings. In the past, larger amplifiers have often seemed to give very worthwhile increases in apparent power output, but this could usually be traced to a much improved performance as regards distortion and damping factor.

Very few speakers will handle their full rated input at low frequencies without generating appreciable distortion in some form. Most people can detect small amounts of distortion at middle frequencies, but below about 80 c/s their discrimination is often marred by unfamiliarity with the sound of pure tones and they mistake harmonic effects for true bass. This may not be too important for single tones, but when several are present together the consequent intermodulation products can give a roughness and lack of definition. If only of moderate degree this can pass unnoticed. though the listener may suffer from fatigue and diminishing interest, seldom noticed at a concert.

#### Distortion

A good speaker system will only give an atmosphere of bass when it should be present; systems giving an unnatural warmth should be considered suspect, although it is important to be sure that the room is not contributing excessive resonance. This can be difficult to distinguish from speaker resonance in the bass region and is an important factor to bear in mind when attemping to compare systems situated in different rooms. Balance should be noted in different positions, also bearing in mind that extreme reproduction becomes difficult in small rooms. Another point influenced by unhappy experiences with resonances from earlier speakers is the rejection by some of any speaker giving even a proper degree of warmth and roundness. They would



**Fig. 1.** Each of these shapes encompasses the same volume and could therefore be used to offer the same acoustic loading to a speaker unit (in theory). The present trend in design is toward the slimmer enclosure.

do well to hear again just how much is produced by a bass fiddle played in a small hall!

In the past the need to use considerable amounts of bass boost was looked on with disfavour and the speaker regarded as incorrectly designed. With most of the latest very compact systems, however, it is not only beneficial to use such boost, but theoretically necessary because of their acoustic construction, and if adequately rated and used with a suitable amplifier, overall performance can be excellent. Once again, the ears know best and tone controls should always be set for optimum balance. Even better, if the required corrections can be incorporated separately as a permanent feature, the tone controls may then be used normally to cope with changes in programme material.

#### The Middle Frequencies

Judging the performance of speakers at middle frequencies is rather easier, although the room can still upset results to a considerable extent. Even so, it becomes increasingly easier with frequency to separate aurally coloration duets room and unit/enclosure. This is not usually shown up by the frequency response. Many speakers having a satisfactory smooth steady response exhibit marked coloration, mainly due to 'ringing' after the signals are removed. This is really the consequence of energy storage and interchange in and amongst the system components. In theory any 'hangover' in a speaker is undesirable. Nevertheless, all speaker systems are deficient to some extent in one or more respects and the presence of a suitable proportion of what might be termed 'acceptable coloration' can give audible improvement in some cases. Such effects as apparent source-area are the subject of much controversy in audio circles and there are some who maintain that if only effectively small diaphragms are employed, then judicious and carefully damped additions of panel vibration

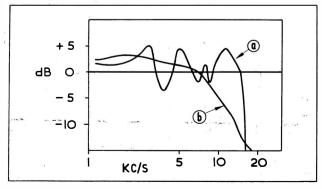
can improve results at middle and low frequencies. So buyers need not look askance if an enclosure's panels appear too thin. It all depends on the design; thick and massive panels are not *always* the answer.

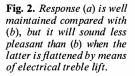
#### Shrillness and Brightness

In the upper-middle range around 2 Kc/s the general opinion favours a smooth and well damped response for high quality results. This is a region where many large paper cone units introduce a false brightness due to resonances and breakup into spurious modes, often mistaken for efficiency. Unfortunately, some tweeters of smaller but basically similar design merely evince such behaviour in the 2 to 10 Kc/s range, thereby adding 'shrillness' to 'brightness'. It needs a fair experience of listening to live music to detect with ease high frequency reproduction that is smooth in all respects, but a study of steady-state response curves can vield some information. For instance, on specification requirements alone the high frequency response shown in fig. 2(a)might be claimed as being within  $\pm 5 \text{ dB}$  up to 15 Kc/s. In comparison, curve (b) looks inferior on paper, but would almost certainly sound smoother in practice. It would lack apparent balance compared with (a) (at least on axis) but this could be restored using treble boost and the overall result would then be superior.

#### The Higher Frequencies

It is in the middle and lower treble ranges that electrostatically driven or sandwich foam diaphragms can show marked improvements in clarity and smoothness as the result of more predictable operation, but for the highest frequencies the system with least effective mass per unit area tends to give the finest performance. It would be more correct to refer to *waveform* here, and for sudden changes the ribbon unit takes first place amongst commer-





cially available products, with the best electrostatic units a close second. Following these are the small diaphragm moving-coil units. either as part of a twin or triple cone unit or as a separate tweeter. Although capable of excellent results, this type of high frequency radiator is very difficult to design and can introduce a certain 'fizziness' due to edge reflections. On speech this can give a reproduction that is 'too real'-fascinating at first but slightly irritating over a long period. Even an 8 in. single cone unit can be made to behave quite efficiently and nicely if it vibrates in a graded fashion. This means that its effective radiating area reduces with frequency, until at high frequencies only the coil, former and central parts of the cone are operative. One bonus from this decoupling action is that radiation of high frequencies is less 'beam like' than would otherwise occur.

This last point introduces another aspect of speaker performance. Assuming the designer has overcome the numerous problems involved in radiating uniformly a 1,000 : 1 range of frequencies from any transducer with low amplitude distortion and adequate damping, there remains the task of distributing the acoustic energy in the listening room. The introduction of domestic stereo some years ago highlighted the need for more research into polar response. Many a speaker having a 'flat' axial response will be found to give one severely attenuated at high frequencies 60° off axis (fig. 3(a)), whereas others, although suffering from a falling axial response, may show little degradation off axis (b). Given treble boost the latter will achieve a satisfactory omnidirectional (or all-round) response and the direct radiation will be similar for all listeners.

#### **Sound Distribution**

For monophonic signals most people preferred (and still prefer) a sound-source giving either very wide distribution at all frequencies, or else covering a limited but sufficient listening angle, the frequency and polar response being uniform within this angle. One advantage of the latter type is that, although difficult to design, it minimises the excitation of room coloration and on many signals this shows to advantage.

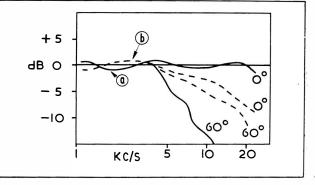
The use of either of these systems for stereophonic reproduction may or may not be considered suitable and it is in this aspect that most differences of opinion arise. The protagonists of these and other systems all have strong arguments to show that their particular ideas are correct; but on closer questioning it is usually found that they favour enhancement of one facet of musical enjoyment to the detriment of another.

Briefly, the 'omnidirectional' camp maintain that, using such speakers, unpleasant effects due to interference phenomena when simulating single images will be minimised, and that sufficiently accurate positioning is obtained, at least as far as music is concerned. In contrast, the 'controlled forward radiation' camp assert that good stereo is not possible with omnidirectional speakers and that to achieve accurately defined and placed images, forward radiating vertical strip units are essential, having specially tailored polar characteristics giving minimum image shifting for off-axis listeners.

#### **Speaker Resonance**

There seems to be little doubt that the ideals of both groups are justified, although at present all commercial speakers can only offer a compromise solution. That which is best will rest on the buyer's musical preferences, but any speaker which becomes very directional at high frequencies is not likely to be acceptable on either mono or stereo. Because of the highly personal arguments surrounding the subject of distribution, the buyer should choose the system which gives him the best reminder of those

Fig. 3. This shows how two speakers may differ in their off-axis high frequency response. Speaker (a) may look theoretically better on axis, but (b) will be much less changeable with listening position and may consequently be better in practice.



qualities which *he* enjoys at a concert and ignore sales talk about 'complete realism' etc.

Yet another aspect of speaker design is that of apparent height of the sound image, primarily in the middle/treble range. Apart from the desirability of avoiding treble absorbtion by furnishings on its journey to the listeners, there is a subtle effect observed with stereo when the sources are above ear level, in that more distantly recorded sounds appear to emanate from a greater height than those close to. As normal orchestral layout gives a similar effect, a raised speaker system sounds, fortuitously, more natural; always provided the listeners are accustomed to stalls rather than seats behind the orchestra! With forward radiating speakers the source height for a single speaker will be that of the unit centre, or, if containing several units, those handling the treble output. Using speakers employing reflection principles, either internally or by walls, the apparent source may be higher than the unit or enclosure, the actual increase depending on the particular form of reflector and its separation from the drive unit.

#### The Compromise

Here again, an arrangement suitable for mono using, perhaps, a speaker spaced several feet from a reflecting corner, would probably be less appropriate for stereo, the high proportion of indirect radiation confusing the stereo image. For many people a compromise solution using a combination of 'omnidirectional' and forward radiation may prove most acceptable. Obviously, there is an almost endless variety of possible arrangements, some favouring one type of musical performance, some another, and this is why it is important to hear a system reproduce a selection of musical items before passing judgement.

#### **Direct Comparisons**

There is, of course, a great variety of other factors affecting speaker performance, and heated discussions regarding the merits of such things as multiple drive units or enclosure bracing will probably continue for a long time. For those merely trying to choose a speaker from the commercial array, it is suggested they avoid being overawed by enthusiastic (but sometimes ill-informed) talk about flux density, frequency range or type of loading and concentrate on the sounds that *actually* come forth from a fancied speaker. They can't be perfect, but at least make sure they are pleasant!

# DIRECTORY OF SPEAKERS AND ENCLOSURES

●This directory is divided into two parts. Part 1 deals with the range of drive units which, by makers' specifications, are within the Hi-Fi classification. Part 2 deals with complete speaker systems and enclosures. These, as a general rule, embody the drive units of Part 1. For economy of space the following abbreviations are used: H.C.—handling capacity; F.R.—frequency range; c/o—cut-off; v.c.i.—voice coil impedance; r.c.f.—recommended crossover frequency (and in Part 2) Rec.—recommended units; Height by Width by Depth are the order of printed dimensions.

# PART I-DRIVE UNITS

**RICHARD ALLAN Radio Ltd.,** Bafflette House, Taylor Street, Batley. Tel.: Batley 1123/1308/4033. Cables: Acoustics, Batley.

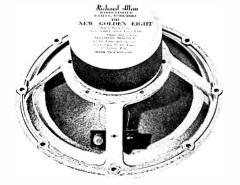
New Bronze Eight. 8 in. Paper cone. Paper or fabric surround. Voice coil 1 in. Gap flux 12,500 gauss. Total flux 50,000 maxwells. H.C. 5 watts. v.c.i. 15 ohms. F.R. fabric surround 45-10,000 c/s, paper surround 60-10,000 c/s. r.c.f. Full range unit. With tweeter inner cone. Aluminium voice coil. Range extends to 17,000 c/s. Price, paper surround £2 15s. (U.K. purchase tax 8s. 10d.); foam surround £3 (U.K. purchase tax 9s. 7d.).

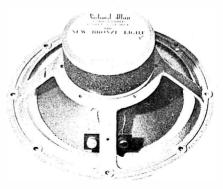
New Golden Eight. 8 in. Paper cone. Paper or fabric surround. Voice coil 1 in. Gap flux 14,000 gauss. Total flux 56,000 maxwells. H.C. 6 watts. v.c.i. 15 ohms. F.R. fabric surround 45-10,000 c/s, paper surround 60-10,000 c/s. r.c.f. Full range unit. With tweeter inner cone and aluminium voice coil, range extends to 17,000 c/s. Price, paper surround £3 7s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax 10s. 10d.); foam surround £3 12s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax 11s. 7d.). Aluminium or copper voice coil available. Bronze Ten. 10 in. Paper cone. Voice coil 1½ in. Gap flux 12,500 gauss. Total flux 73,000 maxwells. H.C. 8 watts. v.c.i. 15 ohms. F.R. 40-5,000 c/s (bass cone) or 40-9,000 c/s (wide range cone). Price, standard surround, £4 10s. (U.K. purchase tax 14s. 5d.); foam surround £4 17s. (U.K. purchase tax 15s. 7d.).

Golden Ten. 10 in. Paper cone. Voice coil  $1\frac{1}{2}$  in. Gap flux 14,000 gauss. Total flux 82,000 maxwells. H.C. 8 watts. v.c.i. 15 ohms. F.R. 40-5,000 c/s (bass cone) or 40-9,000 c/s (wide range) cone. Price, standard surround, £5 5s. (U.K. purchase tax 16s. 10s.); foam surround £5 12s. (U.K. purchase tax 17s. 11d.).

**410T.** Tweeter. 4 in. Paper cone and surround. Voice coil  $\frac{9}{16}$  in. Gap flux 10,000 gauss. Total flux 15,000 maxwells. H.C. 3 watts. v.c.i. 15 ohms. F.R. 2,000-17,000 c/s. r.c.f. 5,000 c/s. Price £1 5s. (U.K. purchase tax 4s.).

**610.**  $6\frac{1}{2}$  in. Paper cone. Foam surround. Voice coil  $\frac{3}{4}$  in. copper. v.c.i. 5 or 15 ohms. Gap flux 10,000 gauss. Total flux 25,000 max-





Richard Allan New Golden 8

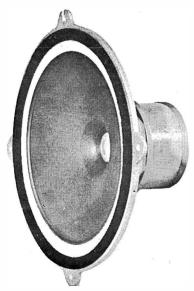
Richard Allan New Bronze 8



Richard Allan type 1014



Richard Allan type 610



wells. H.C. 4 watts. F.R. 80 c/s-12 Kc/s. Price  $\pounds 1$  10s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax 4s. 11d.).

**1014.** 10 in. Paper cone. (Twin cone available.) Foam or paper surround. Voice coil 1 in. copper or aluminium. v.c.i. 15 ohms. Gap flux 14,000 gauss. Total flux 56,000 maxwells. H.C. 8 watts. F.R. Twin cones: with foam surround 40-17,000 c/s, with standard cone 55-17,000 c/s. Single cone: with foam surround 40-10,000 c/s, with standard cone 55-10,000 c/s. r.c.f. 5,000 c/s. Price (paper) £4 7s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax 14s.); (foam) £4 12s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax 14s. 10d.). Tweeter cone 5s. 0d. (U.K. purchase tax 10d.).

**CB12.** 12 in. Single paper cone. Doped fabric surround. Voice coil  $1\frac{1}{2}$  in. (copper). v.c.i. 8 or 15 ohms. Gap flux 12,000 gauss. Total flux 73,000 maxwells. Ceramic magnet. H.C. 8 watts. F.R. 20 c/s-5 Kc/s. r.c.f. 1,000 c/s. Price £8 12s. 6d.

**CB12T.** 12 in. Paper cone + tweeter inner. Doped fabric surround. Voice coil  $l_2^1$  in. (copper). v.c.i. 8 or 15 ohms. Gap flux 12,000 gauss. Total flux 73,000 maxwells. Ceramic magnet. H.C. 8 watts. F.R. 25 c/s-15 Kc/s. Price £9.

CG12. 12 in. Single paper cone. Doped fabric surround. Voice coil  $1\frac{1}{2}$  in. (copper). v.c.i. 8 or 15 ohms. Gap flux 14,000 gauss. Total flux 82,000 maxwells. Ceramic magnet. H.C. 10 watts. F.R. 25 c/s-5 Kc/s. r.c.f. 1,000 c/s. Price £9 7s. 6d.

CG12T. 12 in. Paper cone+tweeter inner. Doped fabric surround. Voice coil  $1\frac{1}{2}$  in. (copper). v.c.i. 8 or 15 ohms. Gap flux 14,000 gauss. Total flux 82,000 maxwells. Ceramic magnet. H.C. 10 watts. F.R. 25 c/s-15 Kc/s. Price £9 15s.

#### ★

BAKERS "SELHURST" Radio, 523 London Road, Thornton Heath, Surrey. Tel.: Thornton Heath 7798.

12 in. de-luxe fibre curvilinear cone, bakelised apex. Foam surround. Voice coil  $l_2^{\perp}$  in. Gap flux 15,000 gauss. H.C. 15 watts. v.c.i. 3 or 15 ohms. F.R. 20-16,000 c/s. Price £9 9s.

12 in. Ultra de-luxe fibre curvilinear cone, bakelised apex. Foam surround. Voice coil

Bakers Selhurst 15 in/CS

 $l_2^1$  in. Gap flux 17,000 gauss. Peak H.C. 20 watts. v.c.i. 15 ohms. F.R. 20-18,000 c/s. Price £15 15s.

**Ultra Twelve.** 12 in. fibre curvilinear cone, bakelised apex. Foam surround. Voice coil  $l_2^1$  in. Gap flux 17,000 gauss. Aluminium voice coil and drive. H.C. 20 watts. v.c.i. 15 ohms. F.R. 20-20,000 c/s. Price £16 16s.

**15 in./CS Auditorium.** Fibre cone, bakelised apex. Foam surround. Voice coil 2 in. Gap flux 15,000 gauss. H.C. 15 watts. v.c.i. 8 or 15 ohms. F.R. 20 c/s-13 Lc/s. r.c.f. 5,000 c/s. Also supplied with normal roll surround rated at 35 watts. Price £18 18s.

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**BANG & OLUFSEN,** Struer, Denmark. Sole U.K. Importers: Aveley Electric Ltd., South Ockendon, Essex. Tel.: South Ockendon 3444.

**B** & O Toroidal Tweeter. Omni-directional. Comprising 2 moving coil units facing inwards on to a double cone reflector. Response: 2,000-20,000 c/s. Series capacitor incorporated. Size  $4\frac{1}{2}$  in. high, 3 in. diameter. Price £6 6s. (U.K. purchase tax £1 1s.).

#### ★

**DUODE Ltd.**, 16 Brunswick Road, Sutton, Surrey.

**Duode 12E.** 12 in. Linen moulded cone. Foamed plastic surround. Voice coil 1.5 in. Gap flux 17,000 gauss. Total flux 190,000 lines. H.C. 30-15 watts. v.c.i. 15-8-5 ohms. F.R. 20-16,000 c/s. Price £12.

**Duode 12D.** 12 in. Linen moulded cone. Foamed plastic surround. Voice coil 1-5 in. Gap flux 14,500 gauss. Total flux 130,000 lines. H.C. 15 watts. v.c.i. 30-15-8-5 ohms. F.R. 20-16,000 c/s. Price £9.

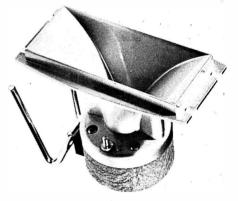
# ★

**EAGLE Products.** Distributors: B. Adler & Sons (Radio) Ltd., 32a Coptic Street, London, W.C.1. Tel.: Museum 9606. Cables: Reldab.

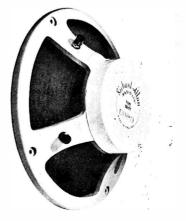
**CR12AE.** 12 in. coaxial. Paper cone, plastic treated surround. 2 in. aluminium voice coil. v.c.i. 16 ohms. Total flux 85,000 maxwells. H.C. 10 W. F.R. 30 c/s-16 Kc/s. c.f. 1,800 c/s. Price £8 8s.



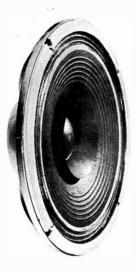
Eagle CX 3000



Eagle HT20 Rectangular Horn Tweeter



Richard Allan CG12T



# Eagle CR12AE

**8A7.** 8 in. coaxial. Paper cone, plastic treated surround. 1 in. aluminium voice coil. v.c.i. 16 ohms. Total flux 53,000 maxwells. H.C. 6 W. F.R. 50 c/s-16 Kc/s. Price £3 7s. 6d. (U.K. Purchase Tax 11s. 3d.).

**CX300.** 12 in. coaxial. Paper cone, plastic treated surround. 3 in. aluminium voice coil. v.c.i. 16 ohms. Gap flux (woofer) 12,000 gauss; (tweeter) 10,500 gauss. Total flux (woofer) 200,000 maxwells; (tweeter) 18,000 maxwells. H.C. 15 W. F.R. 30 c/s-16 Kc/s. c.f. 2,500 c/s. Price £12 12s.

**CR30AE.** 12 in. coaxial with additional tweeter. Paper cone, plastic treated surround.  $2\frac{1}{2}$  in. aluminium voice coil. v.c.i. 16 ohms. Gap flux (woofer) 10,500 gauss; (tweeter) 11,000 gauss. Total flux (woofer) 15,000



Eagle CT10 Horn Tweeter

maxwells; (tweeter) 13,000 maxwells. H.C. 10 W. F.R. 30 c/s-16 Kc/s. c.f. 1,800 c/s and 5,000 c/s. Price £10 10s.

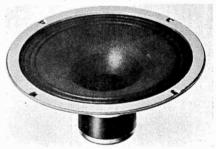
CT10 Horn Tweeter.  $3\frac{1}{4}$  in. Aluminium cone and surround. Voice coil 1 in. (aluminium). v.c.i. 16 ohms. H.C. 10 W. F.R. 1,500 c/s-18 Kc/s. r.c.f. 3,000 c/s. Price £1 9s. 6d.

HT20 Rectangular Horn Tweeter.  $4 \times 2$  in. Aluminium cone. Voice coil 1 in. (aluminium). v.c.i. 16 ohms. Gap flux 13,500 gauss. H.C. 20 W. F.R. 1,500 c/s-18 Kc/s. r.c.f. 3,000 c/s. Price £3 9s. 6d.

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**ELAC. Electro Acoustic Industries Ltd.,** Stamford Works, Broad Lane, Tottenham, London, N.15. Tel.: Tottenham 0505/9. Cables: Elac London, N.15.

Elac Type 8N/148 (N/832). 8 in. Exponential paper cone. Paper surround, integral with cone. Voice coil 1 in. copper. v.c.i. 15 ohms. Gap flux 12,000 gauss. Total flux



Elac Type 8N/148

48,300 maxwells. H.C. 5 watts. F.R. 55 c/s-11 Kc/s (loaded conditions). r.c.f. High frequency crossover 8,000 c/s. Price £2 8s. (U.K. purchase tax 7s. 9d.).

**Elac 50/12** (Ceramic magnet). 8 in. Exponential paper cone, plus inner cone. Paperplasticised surround. Voice coil 1 in. copper. v.c.i. 3 ohms. Gap flux 10,000 gauss. Total flux 40,300 maxwells. H.C. 5 watts. F.R. 55 c/s-12 Kc/s. r.c.f. High frequency crossover 8,000 c/s. Price including tax £3 3s.

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EMI SOUND PRODUCTS Ltd., Hayes, Middlesex. Tel.: Hayes 3888. Cables: Emisound, London.

**92390 PAL.**  $13\frac{1}{2} \times 8\frac{1}{8}$  in. elliptical. Paper main-cone/aluminium centre-cone. Paper sur-

206

round. Voice coil 1 in. copper wire. v.c.i. 3 ohms. Gap flux 11,000 gauss. Total flux 43,500 maxwells. H.C. 10 W. F.R. 40 c/s-7 Kc/s. r.c.f. 6,000 c/s. Price £2 11s. 6d.

92390 PBL. Details as for PAL. v.c.i. 15 ohms.

**92390 PEL.**  $13\frac{1}{2} \times 8\frac{1}{8}$  in. elliptical. Paper main cone/aluminium centre cone. PVC surround. Voice coil 1 in. copper wire. v.c.i. 3 ohms. Gap flux 13,000 gauss. Total flux 69,000 maxwells. H.C. 10 W. (20 W. version also available). F.R. 20 c/s-5 Kc/s. r.c.f. 4,500 c/s. Price £5 19s.

92390 PFL. Details as for PEL. v.c.i. 15 ohms.

**92390 PE.** Combination loudspeaker:  $13\frac{1}{2} \times 8\frac{1}{8}$  in. elliptical with  $3\frac{1}{2}$  in. dia. tweeter. Paper main-cone/aluminium centre-cone/paper tweeter. PVC surround. Voice coil 1 in. copper wire. v.c.i. 3 ohms. Gap flux 13,000 gauss. Total flux 69,000 maxwells. H.C. 10 W. F.R. 20 c/s-20 Kc/s. r.c.f. 5,000 c/s. L.C. filter is mounted on chassis. Price £8 5s.



Elac Type 50/12

92390 PF. Details as for PE. v.c.i. 15 ohms.

**97492 J.**  $2\frac{1}{2}$  in. hard PVC cone. Voice coil  $\frac{1}{2}$  in. copper wire. v.c.i. 3 ohms. Gap flux 8,500 gauss. F.R. 5-15 Kc/s. r.c.f. 6,000 c/s. Price £1 (U.K. purchase tax 3s. 5d.).

97492 E. Details as for Model J. v.c.i. 8 ohms.

97492 C. Details as for Model J. v.c.i. 15 ohms.

**99110 N.**  $3\frac{3}{8}$  in. curved paper diaphragm. Paper surround. Voice coil  $\frac{1}{2}$  in. copper wire. v.c.i. 3 ohms. Gap flux 10,000 gauss. F.R. 3-20 Kc/s. r.c.f. 4,500 c/s. Price £1 7s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax 4s. 9d.).



Fane 301 H.F. Unit

**99110 J.** Details as for Model N. v.c.i. 8 ohms.

99110 M. Details as for Model N. v.c.i. 15 ohms.

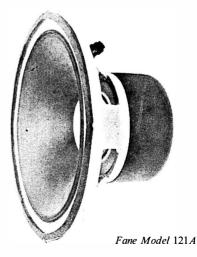
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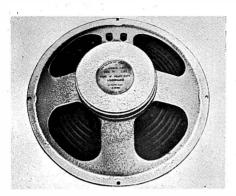
FANE ACOUSTICS Ltd., Hick Lane, Batley, Yorks. Tel.: Batley 1578. Cables: Fane, Batley.

Model 121. 12 in. Paper cone. Foam surround. Voice coil 2 in. Gap flux 12,000 gauss. Total flux 160,000 maxwells. H.C. 20 watts. v.c.i. 15 ohms. F.R. 30-5,000 c/s. r.c.f. 2,000 c/s. Price £9.

Model 121A. Details as above, but aluminium voice coil. F.R. 30-10,000 c/s. r.c.f. 5,000 c/s. Price £9 9s.

**301 High Frequency Unit.** Aluminium cone. Voice coil  $\frac{3}{4}$  in. Gap flux 17,000 gauss. H.C. 12 watts. v.c.i. 15 ohms. F.R. 1,500-17,000 c/s. r.c.f. 2,000 c/s. Price £3 15s.





Fane Model 152/17



Goodmans Axiom 10



Goodmans Audiom 61

Model 151. 15 in. loudspeaker. Paper cone. Foam surround. Voice coil 3 in. Gap flux 14,000 gauss. Total flux 361,000 maxwells. H.C. 35 watts. v.c.i. 15 ohms. F.R. 20-3,500 c/s. Price £18.

Model 122/12. 12 in. Paper cone. Foam rubber surround. Voice coil 2 in. (copper). v.c.i. 15 ohms. Gap flux 12,000 gauss. Total flux 160,000 maxwells. H.C. 15 watts. F.R. 20 c/s-5 Kc/s. r.c.f. 2,000 c/s. Price £7 10s.

Model 122/14. 12 in. paper cone. Foam rubber surround. Voice coil 2 in. (copper). v.c.i. 15 ohms. Gap flux 14,000 gauss. Total flux 187,000 maxwells. H.C. 20 watts. F.R. 20-5,500 c/s. r.c.f. 2,000 c/s. Price £9.

Model 122/17. 12 in. Paper cone. Foam rubber surround. Voice coil 2 in. (copper). v.c.i. 15 ohms. Gap flux 17,000 gauss. Total flux 227,000 maxwells. H.C. 25 watts. F.R. 20 c/s-7 Kc/s. r.c.f. 4,000 c/s. Price £12.

Model 153. 15 in. (Ceramic magnet.) Heavy duty paper cone. Foam rubber surround. Voice coil 3 in. (copper). v.c.i. 15 ohms. Gap flux 14,500 gauss. Total flux 375,000 maxwells. H.C. 35 watts. F.R. 20-2,500 c/s. r.c.f. 1,500 c/s. Price £16 10s.

Model 152/12. 15 in. Paper cone. Paper surround. Voice coil 2 in. (copper). v.c.i. 15 ohms. Gap flux 12,000 gauss. Total flux 160,000 maxwells. H.C. 20 watts. F.R. 25 c/s-4 Kc/s. r.c.f. 2,000 c/s. Price £10.

Model 152/14. 15 in. Paper cone. Paper surround. Voice coil 2 in. (copper). v.c.i. 15 ohms. Gap flux 14,000 gauss. Total flux 187,000 maxwells. H.C. 25 watts. F.R. 25 c/s-5 Kc/s. r.c.f. 2,000 c/s. Price £12.

Model 152/17. 15 in. Paper cone. Paper surround. Voice coil 2 in. (copper). v.c.i. 15 ohms. Gap flux 17,000 gauss. Total flux 227,000 maxwells. H.C. 30 watts. F.R. 25 c/s-6 Kc/s. r.c.f. 3,000 c/s. Price £15.

Model 183. 18 in. Paper cone. Voice coil 3 in. Gap flux 14,500 gauss. Total flux 375,000 maxwells. H.C. 60 W. F.R. 20 c/s-3 Kc/s. r.c.f. 2,000 c/s. Price £25.

Model 122/10. 12 in. Paper cone. Paper surround. Voice coil 2 in. copper. v.c.i. 15 ohms. Gap flux 10,000 gauss. Total flux 100,000 maxwells. H.C. 20 W. F.R. 30 c/s-5 Kc/s. r.c.f. 3,500 c/s. Price £5 5s. Model 122/10A. 12 in. Dual paper cones. Paper surround. Voice coil 2 in. aluminium. v.c.i. 15 ohms. Gap flux 10,000 gauss. Total flux 100,000 maxwells. H.C. 20 W. F.R. 30 c/s-15 Kc/s. Price £6 6s.

Model 851.  $8 \times 5$  in. mid-range speaker. Paper cone. Paper surround. Copper voice coil. v.c.i. 15 ohms. Gap flux 15,000 gauss. Total flux 30,000 maxwells. H.C. 15 W. in mid-range. F.R. 800 c/s-5 Kc/s. r.c.f. 800 and 3,500 c/s. Price £3 (U.K. purchase tax 9s. 10d.).

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**GOODMANS INDUSTRIES Ltd.,** Axiom Works, Wembley, Middx. Tel.: Wembley 1200. Cables: Goodaxiom, Wembley.

Axiette 8. 8 in. Paper cone. Plastic treated surround. Voice coil 1 in. Gap flux 13,500 gauss. Total flux 53,000 maxwells. H.C. 6 watts. v.c.i. 15 ohms. F.R. 40-15,000 c/s. Price £4 11s. (U.K. purchase tax 14s 7d.).

Axiom 10. 10 in. Paper cone. Plastic treated surround. Voice coil 1 in. Gap flux 13,500 gauss. Total flux 53,000 maxwells. H.C. 10 watts. v.c.i. 15 ohms. F.R. 40-15,000 c/s. Price £5 8s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax 17s. 5d.).

Axiom 80.  $9\frac{1}{2}$  in. Twin Diaphragm paper cone, free edge surround. Voice coil 1 in. Gap flux 17,000 gauss. Total flux 62,000 maxwells. H.C. 6 watts. v.c.i. 15 ohms. F.R. 20-20,000 c/s. Price £17 10s. (U.K. purchase tax £2 16s. 3d.).

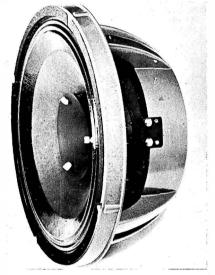
**Trebax.** Horn-loaded pressure tweeter. Aluminium diaphragm. Voice coil 1 in. H.C. suitable for inclusion in systems of up to 25 watts. v.c.i. 15 ohms at 10 Kc/s. F.R. 2,500-20,000 c/s. r.c.f. 5 Kc/s. Price £6 4s.

**Trebax 5K/20XL.** Horn loaded pressure tweeter. Built in L/C crossover (5,000 c/s) and attenuator. Suitable for inclusion in systems of up to 20 watts. Dispersion angle 90°. Price £7.

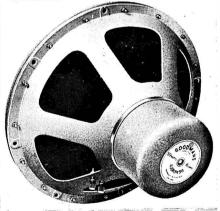
Midax 650. Horn loaded pressure unit. Resin impregnated linen diaphragm. Diecast horn. Voice coil  $1\frac{1}{2}$  in. H.C. suitable for systems up to 25 watts. v.c.i. 15 ohms. F.R. 650-8,000 c/s. r.c.f. 950 and 5,000 c/s. Price £9 10s.



Goodmans Trebax 5K/20 XL



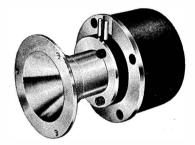
Goodmans Axiom 201



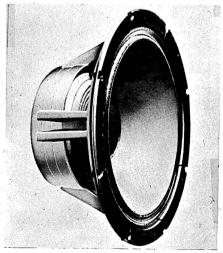
Goodmans Audiom 90 Bass



Goodmans Axiette 8



Goodmans Trebax H.F. unit



Goodmans Audiom 81

Audiom 51 bass. 12 in. Paper cone. Voice coil  $1\frac{3}{4}$  in. (4.4 cm.). v.c.i. 15-16 ohms. Gap flux 13,000 gauss. Total flux 87,500 maxwells. H.C. 15 watts. Fundamental resonance 35 c/s. Price £8 14s.

The Audiom 51 is available in three versions: Audiom 51 bass—details as above, for use as bass unit in high fidelity systems. Audiom 51 (75 c/s) – for particularly arduous conditions. Audiom 51 (55 c/s) – for special applications.

Audiom 61 bass. 12 in. Paper cone. Voice coil  $1\frac{3}{4}$  in. (4·4 cm.). v.c.i. 15-16 ohms. Gap flux 16,500 gauss. Total flux 185,000 maxwell. H.C. 20 watts. Fundamental resonance 35 c/s. Price £13 14s.

The Audiom 61 is available in three versions: Audiom 61 bass – details as above, for use as bass unit in high fidelity systems. Audiom 61 (75 c/s) – for particularly arduous conditions. Audiom 61 (55 c/s) – for special applications.

Axiom 201. 12 in. Twin diaphragm paper cone. Plastic treated surround. Voice coil  $1\frac{3}{4}$  in. (4.4 cm.) (aluminium). v.c.i. 15-16 ohms. Gap flux 13,000 gauss. Total flux 87,500 maxwells, H.C. 15 watts. F.R. 30 c/s-16 Kc/s. Built-in mechanical crossover at 5,000 c/s. Price £10 7s.

Axiom 301. 12 in. Twin diaphragm paper cone. Plastic treated surround. Voice coil  $l_4^{3}$  in. (4.4 cm.) (aluminium). v.c.i. 15-16 ohms. Gap flux 16,500 gauss. Total flux 185,000 maxwells. H.C. 20 watts. F.R. 30 c/s-16 Kc/s. Built-in mechanical crossover of 5,000 c/s. Price £14 10s.

Audiom 81 bass. 15 in. Paper cone. Plastic treated surround. Voice coil 3 in. (7.6 cm.). v.c.i. 15-16 ohms. Gap flux 14,000 gauss. Total flux 269,000 maxwells. H.C. 25 watts. Fundamental resonance 25 c/s. Price £25.

The Audiom 81 is also available in 60 c/s version for special purposes.

The Audiom 81 bass (details above) with 25 c/s fundamental resonance is specially designed for use as the bass unit in a multiple system (with Midax and Trebax). In this case it must be mounted in the correct size of enclosure.

Audiom 90 bass. 18 in: Paper cone. Voice coil  $2\frac{1}{2}$  in. (6.35 cm.). v.c.i. 15-16 ohms. Gap flux 14,500 gauss. Total flux 267,000 maxwells. H.C. 50 watts. Fundamental resonance 35 c/s. Price £29 15s. **GRAMPIAN REPRODUCERS Ltd.,** Hanworth Trading Estate, Middx. Tel.: Feltham 2657/8/9. Cables: Reamp, Feltham.

**Grampian 1255/15.** 12 in. Paper impregnated cone and surround. Voice coil  $1\frac{3}{4}$  in. Gap flux 14,500 gauss. Total flux 130,500 maxwells. H.C. 10 watts. v.c.i. 15 ohms. F.R. 35-15,000 c/s. Price £10.

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**ISOPHON-Werke**, Berlin-Tempelhof. U.K. Distributors: Britimpex Ltd., 16/22 Great Russell Street, London, W.C.1. Tel.: Museum 7600.

**Orchester.** 12 in. dual concentric. Voice coil  $1\frac{1}{2}$  in. v.c.i. 4/16 ohms (switchable). Gap flux (LF) 11,000 gauss, (HF) 10,000 gauss. Total flux (LF) 104,000 maxwells, (HF) 8,000 maxwells. H.C. 10-20 W., dependent on mounting. F.R. 25 c/s-20 Kc/s. Price (incl. tax) £19 19s.

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JORDAN-WATTS. Distributors: Boosey & Hawkes (Sales) Ltd., Sonorous Works, Deansbrook Road, Edgware, Middx. Tel.: Edgware 5581.

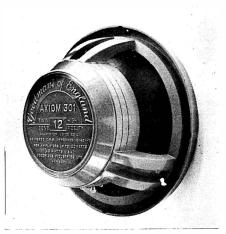
Jordan-Watts Modular. 6 in. square frame. Aluminium diaphragm with plastic surround. Voice coil  $1\frac{1}{2}$  in. ceramic magnet. Imp. matching  $7\frac{1}{2}$ -16 ohms. H.C. 12W. F.R. 25 c/s-20 Kc/s. Price (inc. tax): £10 10s.

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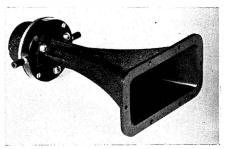
**KEF ELECTRONICS Ltd.,** Tovil, Maidstone, Kent. Tel.: Maidstone 55761. Cables: Kef, Maidstone.

**K1 Baffle.** Three units. Baffle size  $26\frac{3}{8} \times 16\frac{3}{8}$  in. Unit 1:  $18 \times 14$  in.; Exp. polystyrene cone. Plastic coated cloth surround. Voice coil 2 in. Gap flux 12,700 gauss. Total flux 165,000 maxwells. Unit 2:  $6 \times 4$  in. Tri-ply cone. Plastic coated cloth surround. Voice coil 1 in. Gap flux 12,000 gauss. Total flux 47,000 maxwells. Unit 3:  $1\frac{1}{2}$  in. Melinex dome. Melinex roll surround. Voice coil  $1\frac{1}{2}$  in. Gap flux 15,000 gauss. Total flux 53,500 maxwells. H.C. 25 watts rms 50 watts peak. v.c.i. 8-16 ohms. F.R. 20-375 c/s; 375-3,000 c/s; 3,000 upwards. r.c.f. 375-3,000 c/s. Price £28 complete.

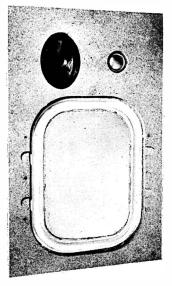
**B139.**  $13 \times 9$  in. Exp. plastic and aluminium cone. Plastic coated fabric surround.



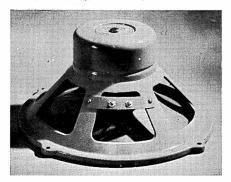
Goodmans Axiom 301



Goodmans Midax 650



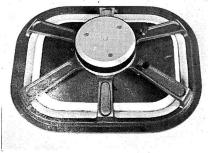
KEF K1 Baffle



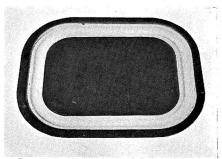
Grampian 1255/15



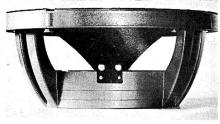
Isophon Orchester 12 in. Dual Concentric



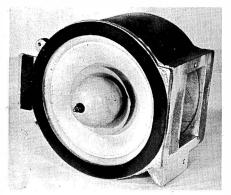
KEF B1814 (rear view)



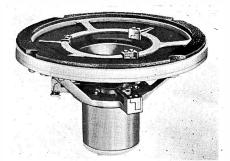
KEF B1814 (front view)



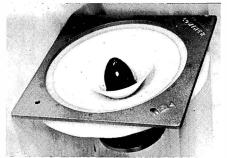
Goodmans Audiom 51 Bass



Lowther PM3



Goodmans Axiom 80



Lowther PM2 Mk. 1

Voice coil 2 in. (copper). v.c.i. 8-16 ohms. Gap flux 10,500 gauss. Total flux 137,000 maxwells. H.C. 15 watts. F.R. 30 c/s-4 Kc/s. r.c.f. 1,000 c/s. Price £11 10s.

**T15 tweeter.**  $1\frac{1}{2}$  in. Melinex dome. Melinex surround. Voice coil  $1\frac{1}{2}$  in. (aluminium). v.c.i. 8-16 ohms. Gap flux 15,000 gauss. Total flux 53,500 maxwells. H.C. 15 watts. Treble only. F.R. 600-15,000 c/s. r.c.f. 1,000 c/s. Price £6.

**B1814.**  $18 \times 14$  in. Exp. plastic and aluminium cone. Plastic coated cloth surround. Voice coil 2 in. copper. v.c.i. 8-16 ohms. Gap flux 12,700 gauss. Total flux 165,000 maxwells. H.C. 25 W. F.R. 20 c/s-2 Kc/s. r.c.f. 500 c/s. Price £19.

**K2 Baffle.** Two units. Baffle size  $22\frac{1}{2} \times 13\frac{1}{2}$  in. Unit 1:  $13 \times 9$  in.; plastic and aluminium cone; plastic coated cloth surround; voice coil 2 in copper. Gap flux 10,500 gauss; total flux 137,000 maxwells. Unit 2:  $1\frac{1}{2}$  in. Melinex dome; Melinex surround; voice coil  $1\frac{1}{2}$  in copper; gap flux 15,000 gauss; total flux 53,500 maxwells. Both units: v.c.i. 8-16 ohms; H.C. 15 W. F.R. 40 c/s-15 Kc/s. r.c.f. 1 Kc/s. Price £22.

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KELLY Acoustics Ltd., Romagna, Bycullah Avenue, Enfield, Middx. Tel.: Enfield 7890.

Kelly Ribbon H.F. Speaker Mk. 2. Horn loaded. Ribbon dimensions  $6 \times 1$  cm. H.C. 10 watts. v.c.i. 15 ohms through transformer supplied. F.R. 2,000-20,000 c/s. r.c.f. 3,000 c/s. Price £11 10s.

L.F. Driver Mk. 3. Exponential form cone with foam surround. Gap flux 14,000 gauss. Total flux 125,000 maxwells. H.C. 20 watts. v.c.i. 15 ohms. F.R. 30-5,000 c/s. Price £11 10s.

Mark IV. 12 in. treated fibre cone. Foam surround. Voice coil  $1\frac{1}{2}$  in. v.c.i. 15 ohms. Gap flux 10,000 gauss. Total flux 85,000 maxwells. H.C. 10 W. F.R. 40 c/s-5 Kc/s. r.c.f. 3,000 c/s. Price £8 10s.

Mark V. 12 in. treated fibre cone. Roll surround. Voice coil 2 in. v.c.i. 15 ohms. Gap flux 14,000 gauss. Total flux 225,000 maxwells. H.C. 15 W. F.R. 20 c/s-5 Kc/s. r.c.f. 3,000 c/s. Price £14 10s.

Mark VI. 12 in. treated fibre cone. Roll surround. Voice coil 2 in. v.c.i. 15 ohms. Gap flux 17,000 gauss. Total flux 340,000 maxwells. H.C. 35 W. F.R. 20 c/s-5 K c/s. r.c.f. 3,000 c/s. Price £18.

Mark VII. 15 in. treated fibre cone, Roll surround. Voice coil 2 in. v.c.i. 15 ohms. Gap flux 17,000 gauss. Total flux 340,000 maxwells. H.C. 50 W. F.R. 20 c/s-8 Kc/s. r.c.f. 4,500 c/s. Price £20.

Mark VII G. 15 in. treated fibre cone. Plastic surround. Voice coil 2 in. v.c.i. 15 ohms. Gap flux 17,000 maxwells. Total flux 340,000 maxwells. H.C. 120 W. peak. F.R. 40 c/s-6 Kc/s. Price £20.

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LORENZ. See Technical Supplies Ltd.

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LOWTHER MANUFACTURING Co., Lowther House, St. Mark's Road, Bromley, Kent. Tel.: Ravensbourne 5225. Cables: Lowther, Bromley.

**P.M.6.** 6 in. Selected paper cone. Plastic surround. Voice coil 37 mm. Gap flux 17,500 gauss. Total flux 196,000 maxwells. H.C. 6 W.; 20 W. programme material. v.c.i. 16 ohms. F.R. 30-18,000 c/s. Price £18 18s.

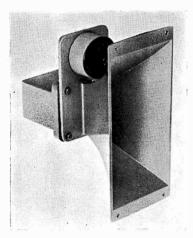
P.M.2 Mk. I. 6 in. Selected paper cone. Plastic surround. Voice coil 37 mm. Gap flux 21,000 lines per sq. cm. Total flux 281,000 maxwells. H.C. 6 W.; 20 W. programme material. v.c.i. 15 ohms. F.R. 30-20,000 c/s. Price £30.

P.M.2 Mk. II. 6 in. Selected paper cone. Plastic foam surround. Voice coil 37 mm. Gap flux 23,000 gauss. Total flux 350,000 maxwells. H.C. 6 W.; 20 W. programme material. v.c.i. 15 ohms. F.R. 25-22,000 c/s. Price £40.

**P.M.2 Mk. III.** Details as P.M.2 Mk. I but with special bracket for securing within Acousta-Twin Enclosure.

**P.M.3.** 6 in. Selected paper cone. Plastic surround. Voice coil 39 mm. Gap flux 22,000 gauss. Total flux 307,750 maxwells. H.C. 6 W.; 20 W. programme material. v.c.i. 15 ohms. F.R. 20-20,000 c/s. Not sold separately from enclosure type T.P.1.

**P.M.4.** 6 in. Selected paper cone. Plastic surround. Voice coil 37 mm. Gap flux



Kelly Mk 2 Ribbon



Philips 9710 M



Philips AD 5200 M

24,000 gauss. Total flux 385,000 maxwells. H.C. 6 W.; 20 W. programme material. v.c.i. 16 ohms. F.R. 25-24,000 c/s. Price £48.

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MORDAUNT Sound Reproducers, 1-3 Stanley Road, Napier Road, Bromley, Kent. Tel.: Ravensbourne 9212. MM

Audistatic Tweeter. Push-pull electrostatic. Forward facing unit with crossover and mains supply. r.c.f. 1,500 c/s. F.R. 2-20 Kc/s. Size  $12 \times 11\frac{1}{4} \times 5$  in. Price £15 15s.

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PHILIPS ELECTRICAL Ltd., Century House, Shaftesbury Avenue, W.C.2. Tel.: Gerrard 7777. Cables: Phillamps, London.

9710M. 8 in. Dual cone. Paper corrugated surround. Voice coil 1 in. Gap flux 8,000 gauss. Total flux 97,000 maxwells. H.C. 10 watts. v.c.i. 7 ohms. F.R. 40-18,000 c/s. r.c.f. 500-1,000 c/s. Price £4 19s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax 16s.).

**AD5200M.** 12 in. Dual cone. Paper corrugated surround. Voice coil  $1\frac{1}{4}$  in. Gap flux 11,000 gauss. Total flux 134,000 maxwells. H.C. 20 watts. Price £10 10s.

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**ROLA CELESTION Ltd.**, Ferry Works, Thames Ditton, Surrey. Tel.: Emberbrook 3402-6.

A full range of units will be in production later in 1964, but at the time of going to press details were not available.

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STENTORIAN. See Whiteley Electrical.

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TANNOY PRODUCTS Ltd., West Norwood, London, S.E.27. Tel.: Gipsy Hill 1131. Cables: Tannoy, London.

Direct radiator. 12 in. Moulded fibre cone. Plastic treated surround. Voice coil 2 in. Gap flux 14,000 gauss. H.C. 15 watts. v.c.i. 20 ohms. F.R. 40-16,000 c/s. Price £14 14s.

**III LZ.** 12 in. dual concentric. Moulded fibre cone. Plastic impregnated surround.

214

Gap flux (L.F.) 10,000 (H.F.) 15,000 gauss. H.C. 10 watts. F.R. 23-20,000 c/s. r.c.f. (supplied) 1,300 c/s. v.c.i. 15 ohms. Price £22 10s.

Monitor "Twelve". 12 in. Moulded fibre cone. Plastic treated surround. Voice coils (H.F. and L.F.) 2 in. Gap flux (L.F.) 11,500 (H.F.) 15,000 gauss. H.C. 30 watts. F.R. 25-20,000 c/s. r.c.f. 1,700 c/s (supplied). Price £30 15s.

Monitor "Fifteen". 15 in. Moulded fibre cone. Plastic treated surround. Voice coils (H.F. and L.F.) 2 in. Gap flux (L.F.) 13,500 (H.F.) 18,000 gauss. H.C. 50 watts. F.R. 23-20,000 c/s. r.c.f. 1,000 c/s (supplied). Price £37 10s.

**Direct radiator** for electronic instruments. 15 in. Moulded fibre cone. Plastic treated surround. Voice coil 2 in. v.c.i. 7.5 ohms. Gap flux 14,000 gauss. H.C. 40 W. F.R. 25 c/s-14 Kc/s. Price £22.

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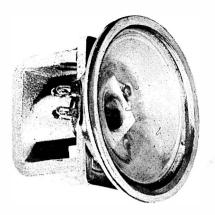
**TECHNICAL SUPPLIERS Ltd.,** Hudson House, 63 Goldhawk Road, London, W.12. Tel.: Shepherds Bush 2581/4794.

**TSL-Lorenz LP. 215.** 8 in. Reinforced paper cone. Permaflex surround. Voice coil 1 in. H.C. 8 watts, peak load 12 watts. v.c.i. 4.5 ohms. F.R. 35-12,000 c/s. Price £4 19s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax 16s.).

**LP.312-2.** 12 in. Reinforced ribbed paper cone. Permaflex surround. Voice coil  $1\frac{1}{2}$  in. H.C. 29 watts. v.c.i. tapped 4, 8, 16 ohms. F.R. 20 to above 17,000 with 2 type LPH65 treble speakers in a fitted bridge assembly. r.c.f. 3,000-5,000 c/s. Price £14 19s. 6d.

**TSL-Lorenz Tweeter LPH 65.**  $2\frac{1}{2}$  in. Special plastic cone. Plastic surround. Voice coil  $\frac{1}{2}$  in. H.C. 2 watts (H.F. only). v.c.i. 5.5 ohms at 800 c/s. F.R. 2,000 to above 17,000 c/s. r.c.f. 3,000-5,000 c/s. Price £1 8s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax 4s. 7d.).

**TSL-Lorenz LP45F.**  $1\frac{3}{4}$  in. Special compound cone. Permaflex surround. Voice coil  $1\frac{1}{2}$  in. Gap flux 9,500 gauss. H.C. 300 milliwatts. v.c.i. standard low impedance. F.R. 120-14,000 c/s. Price £1 1s. 2d. (U.K. purchase tax 3s. 7d.).



TSL-Lorenz LPH 65 H.F. Unit



Tannoy Monitor "Twelve"



Tannoy 12 in direct radiator



Vitavox TR 30 H.F. Unit



Vitavox DU 120 Duplex Coaxial



Vitavox AK120

VITAVOX Ltd., Westmoreland Road, London, N.W.9. Tel.: Colindale 8671. Cables: Vitavox, Hyde, London.

Duplex Coaxial DU 120. 12 in. and 3 in. Paper and polyester film cones and surround. Voice coil (L.F.) 1.78 in. (H.F.) 0.65 in. Gap flux (L.F.) 14,000 (H.F.) 12,000 gauss. Total flux (L.F.) 160,000 (H.F.) 15,000 maxwells. H.C. 15 watts. v.c.i. 15 ohms. F.R. 40-15,000 c/s nominal. Price £19 10s.

**A.K.120.** 12 in. Paper cone. Paper surround. Voice coil 1.78 in. Gap flux 14,000 gauss. Total flux 160,000 maxwells. H.C. 15 watts. v.c.i. 15 ohms. F.R. 40-12,000 c/s. r.c.f. 1,000 c/s. Price £14.

**K15/40.** 15 in. Paper cone. Paper surround. Voice coil 2.25 in. Gap flux 14,000 gauss. Total flux 260,000 maxwells. H.C. 40 watts. v.c.i. 15 ohms. F.R. 50-8,000 c/s. r.c.f. 500 c/s. Price £25.

**T.R. 30.** 3 in. cone. Gap flux 12,000 gauss. Total flux 15,000 maxwells. Suitable for a 15 W speaker system. F.R. 1,000-15,000 c/s. v.c.i. 15 ohns. Crossover frequency 2,000 c/s. Price £6 10s.

**S2 High Frequency Pressure Unit.** Diaphragm, pressure formed from lightweight aluminium alloy 3 in. diameter. Voice coil in gap flux of 16,000 gauss. H.C. above 200 c/s, 10 watts. Nominal F.R. 200-16,000 c/s. r.c.f. 500 c/s. Price £35.

High Frequency Dispersive Horn. Designed for use with S2 Pressure units. Cast in aluminium alloy, non-resonant. Cut off frequency 300 c/s. Price £17.

## $\star$

WHARFEDALE Wireless Works Ltd., Idle, Bradford. Tel.: Idle 1235-6. Cables: Wharfdel, Idle, Bradford.

**8 in. Bronze/RS/DD.** 8 in. full range unit. Paper double diaphragm cone. Fabric roll surround. Voice coil l in. aluminium. v.c.i. 12-15 ohms. Gap flux 10,500 gauss. Total flux 41,500 maxwells. H.C. 4 W. F.R. 50 c/s-20 Kc/s. Price £3 5s. (U.K. purchase tax 10s. 10d.).

10 in. Bronze/RS/DD. 10 in. full range unit. Paper double diaphragm cone. Fabric roll surround. Voice coil 1 in. aluminium. v.c.i. 12-15 ohms. Gap flux 10,500 gauss. Total flux 41,500 maxwells. H.C. 6 W. F.R. 35 c/s-10 Kc/s. Price £3 19s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax 13s. 3d.).

Golden 10/RS/DD. 10 in. Double diaphragm assembly. Roll surround. Voice coil 1 in. Gap flux 14,500 gauss. Total flux 60,000 maxwells. H.C. 8 watts. v.c.i. 12-15 ohms. F.R. 30-20,000 c/s. Price £6 15s. (U.K. purchase tax £1 2s. 5d.).

Super 10/RS/DD. 10 in. Paper (double diaphragm) cone. Roll surround. Voice coil 1 in. Gap flux 16,000 gauss. Total flux 85,000 maxwells. H.C. 10 watts. v.c.i. 12-15 ohms. F.R. 30-20,000 c/s. Price £9 7s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax £1 11s. 2d.).

Super 12/RS/DD. 12 in. Double diaphragm assembly. Roll surround. Voice coil  $1\frac{3}{4}$  in. (aluminium). Gap flux 17,000 gauss. Total flux 190,000 maxwells. H.C. 20 watts. v.c.i. 12-15 ohms. F.R. 25-20,000 c/s. Price £17 10s.

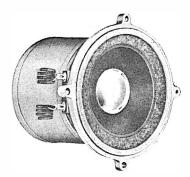
**W15/RS.** 15 in. Paper cone. Roll surround. Voice coil 2 in. Gap flux 13,500 gauss. Total flux 180,000 maxwells. H.C. 20 watts. v.c.i. 12-15 ohms. F.R. 25-2,000 c/s. r.c.f. 800 c/s. Price  $\pounds$ 17 10s.

Super 3. 3 in. Bakelised paper cone with integral dome. Foam plastic surround. Voice coil 1 in. (aluminium). Gap flux 14,500 gauss. Total flux 60,000 maxwells. H.C. 6 watts above 1,000 c/s. v.c.i. 2-3 or 10-15 ohms. F.R. 1,000-20,000 c/s. r.c.f. 4,000 c/s. Price £5 (U.K. purchase tax 16s. 8d.).

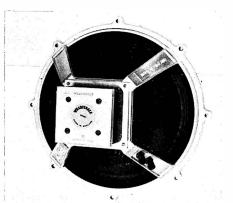
Super 8/RS/DD. 8 in. Double diaphragm paper cone. Roll surround. Voiced coil 1 in. (aluminium). v.c.i. 10-15 ohms. Gap flux 14,500 gauss. Total flux 60,000 maxwells. H.C. 6 watts, 12 watts peak. F.R. 40 c/s-20 Kc/s. Price £5 15s. (U.K. purchase tax 19s. 2d.).

**PST/4.** 4 in. Paper and polystyrene cone. Cloth surround. Voice coil  $\frac{3}{4}$  in. v.c.i. 10-15 ohms. Gap flux 11,500 gauss. Total flux 28,800 maxwells. H.C. 5 watts, 10 watts peak. F.R. 300 c/s-15 Kc/s. r.c.f. 300 c/s. Price £2 15s. (U.K. purchase tax 9s. 2d.).

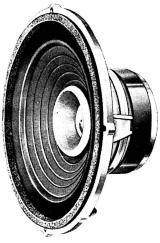
**W12/RS/PST.** 12 in. Paper and polystyrene cone. Roll surround. Voice coil  $1\frac{3}{4}$  in. (copper). v.c.i. 15 ohms. Gap flux 14,000 gauss. Total flux 156,000 maxwells. H.C. 15 watts, 30 watts peak. F.R. 25 c/s-4 Kc/s. r.c.f. 3,000 c/s. Price £10 15s.



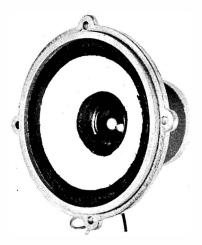
Wharfedale Super 3 H.F. Unit



Wharfedale W15/EG



Wharfedale Super 8/RS/DD



Wharfedale PST/4 H.F. Unit



Wharfedale 10 in. Bronze RS/DD



RS/12/DD. 12 in. Paper cone. Roll surround. Voice coil  $1\frac{3}{4}$  in. (aluminium). v.c.i. 15 ohms. Gap flux 14,000 gauss. Total flux 156,000 maxwells. H.C. 15 watts, 30 watts peak. F.R. 25 c/s-17 Kc/s. Price £11 10s.

W12/EG. 12 in. full range unit. Paper double diaphragm cone. Corrugated paper surround. Voice coil  $1\frac{3}{4}$  in. copper. v.c.i. 12-15 ohms. Gap flux 14,000 gauss. Total flux 156,000 maxwells. H.C. 15 W RMS, 30 W peak. F.R. 40 c/s-17 Kc/s. Price £10 10s.

W15/EG. 15 in. Paper cone. Corrugated paper surround. Voice coil 2 in. copper. v.c.i. 12-15 ohms. Gap flux 13,500 gauss. Total flux 180,000 maxwells. H.C. 20 W RMS, 40 W peak. F.R. 35 c/s-5 Kc/s. r.c.f. 1,000 c/s. Price £17 10s.

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WHITELEY ELECTRICAL Radio Co. Ltd., Victoria Street, Mansfield, Notts. Tel.: Mansfield 1762-5. Cables: Whitebon, Mansfield.

Stentorian HF.812. 8 in. Composite (paper and cambric) cone. Cambric surround. Voice coil 1 in. Gap flux 12,000 gauss. Total flux 47,400 maxwells. H.C. 5 watts. v.c.i. universal (3, 7.5 and 15 ohms). F.R. 50-12,000 c/s. Price £3 2s. 4d. (U.K. purchase tax 10s. 5d.).

Stentorian Clunber. 9 in. Paper cone. Paper surround. Voice coil 1 in. Gap flux 12,000 gauss. Total flux 47,400 maxwells. H.C. 9 watts. v.c.i. 15 ohms. F.R. 100-13,000 c/s. Price £11 0s. 2d. (U.K. purchase tax £l 17s. ld.).

H.F.816. 8 in. Composite (paper and cambric) cone. Cambric surround. Voice coil 1 in. Gap flux 16,000 gauss. Total flux 63,000 maxwells. H.C. 6 watts. v.c.i. universal 3 ohms, 7.5 ohms and 15 ohms. F.R. 50-14,000 c/s. Price £5 2s. 7d. (U.K. purchase tax 17s. 5d.).

H.F.817. 8 in. Paper cone. Cambric surround. Voice coil 1 in. Gap flux 17,000 gauss. Total flux 67,000 maxwells. H.C. 10 watts in cabinet. v.c.i. 15 ohms. F.R. 60-22,000 c/s. Price £8 10s. 2d. (U.K. purchase tax £1 8s. 7d.).

H.F. 912. 9 in. Composite (paper and cambric) cone. Cambric surround. Voice

Wharfedale W12/RS/PST

SPEAKERS

coil 1 in. Gap flux 12,000 gauss. Total flux 47,400 maxwells. H.C. 7 watts. v.c.i. universal (3, 7.5 and 15 ohms). F.R. 40-13,000 c/s. Price £3 6s. (U.K. purchase tax 11s.).

H.F.1012. 10 in. Composite (paper and cambric) cone. Cambric surround. Voice coil 1 in. Gap flux 12,000 gauss. Total flux 47,400 maxwells. H.C. 10 watts. v.c.i. universal 3 ohms, 7.5 ohms and 15 ohms. F.R. 30-14,000 c/s. Price £3 14s. 10d. (U.K. purchase tax 12s. 8d.).

H.F. 1016. 10 in. Composite (paper and cambric) cone. Cambric surround. Voice coil 1 in. Gap flux 16,000 gauss. Total flux 63,000 maxwells. H.C. 10 watts. v.c.i. 3, 7.5 and 15 ohms. F.R. 30-15,000 c/s. Price £5 19s. 9d. (U.K. purchase tax £1 0s. 3d.).

**H.F.1016 Major.** 10 in. Paper cone. Cambric surround. Voice coil 1 in. (aluminium). v.c.i. 15 ohms. Gap flux 16,000 gauss. Total flux 64,000 maxwells. H.C. 10 watts. F.R. 60 c/s-16 Kc/s or 30 c/s-16 Kc/s (depending upon cabinet). Price  $\pounds$ 7 13s. 7d. (U.K. purchase tax  $\pounds$ 1 5s. 11d.).

10 in. Concentric Duplex. Composite (paper and cambric) cone. Cambric surround. Voice coil 1 in. Gap flux (L.F.) 12,000 (H.F.) 13,000 gauss. Total flux 47,400 maxwells. H.C. 10 watts. v.c.i. 15 ohms. F.R. 30-14,000 c/s. r.c.f. 3,000 c/s built-in. Price £10 2s. 1d. (U.K. purchase tax £l 13s. 11d.).

H.F.1214. 12 in. Composite (paper and cambric) cone. Cambric surround. Voice coil 1.5 in. Gap flux 14,000 gauss. Total flux 106,000 maxwells. H.C. 15 watts. v.c.i. 15 ohms. F.R. 25-14,000 c/s. Price £10 5s. 6d.

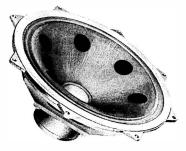
**H.F.1216.** Composite (paper and cambric) cone. Cambric surround. Voice coil  $l_2^{\frac{1}{2}}$  in. Gap flux 16,000 gauss. H.C. 15 watts. F.R. 20-16,000 c/s. Price £15 15s.

**15 in. Concentric Duplex.** Composite (paper and cambric) cone. Cambric surround. Voice coil 2 in. Gap flux (L.F.) 14,000 (H.F.) 17,000 gauss. Total flux 350,000 maxwells. H.C. 25 watts, v.c.i. 15 ohms. F.R. 20-18,000 c/s. r.c.f. 3,000 c/s built-in. Price £45.

**H.F.1514.** 15 in. Composite (paper and cambric) cone. Cambric surround. Voice coil 2 in. Gap flux 14,000 gauss. Total flux



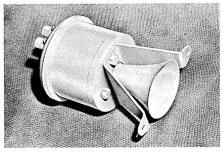
Wharfedale W12/EG



Whiteley H.F. 1514



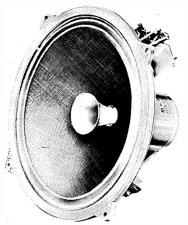
Whiteley H.F. 1016



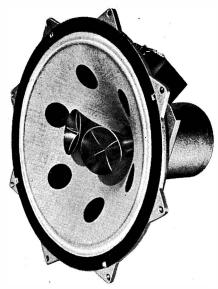
Whiteley T10 H.F. Unit



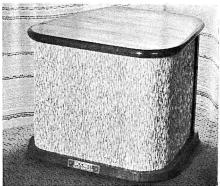
Whiteley T 359 H.F. Unit



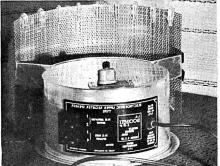
Whiteley 10 in. Concentric Duplex



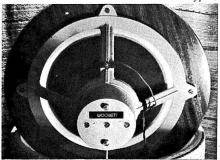
Whiteley 15 in. Concentric Duplex



Woollett Leven Upper Register Unit



Woollett Electrostatic Chassis Type 3



Woollett 12 in. Bass Unit

178,000 maxwells. H.C. 25 watts. v.c.i. 15 ohms. F.R. 25-5,000 c/s. r.c.f. 1,500-3,000 c/s. Price £26.

**T.10 Tweeter.** Aluminium cone and surround. Voice coil 1 in. Gap flux 14,000 gauss. Total flux 44,000 maxwells. H.C. 5 watts. v.c.i. 15 ohms. F.R. 2,000-14,000 c/s. r.c.f. 3,000 c/s. Price £4 8s. 3d.

**T.12 Tweeter.** Aluminium cone and surround. Voice coil 1.5 in. Gap flux 17,000 gauss. Total flux 110,000 maxwells. H.C. 12 watts. v.c.i. 15 ohms. F.R. 2,000-17,000 c/s. r.c.f. 3,000 c/s. Price £13 4s. 6d.

**T.816.** 8 in. Paper cone and surround. Voice coil 1 in. Gap flux 16,000 gauss. Total flux 63,000 maxwells. H.C. 15 watts. v.c.i. 15 ohms. F.R. 1,500 to 17,000 c/s. r.c.f. 1,500 c/s. Price £4 17s. 2d. (U.K. purchase tax 16s. 4d.).

**T.359.**  $3\frac{1}{2}$  in. Paper cone and surround. Voice coil 0.625 in. Gap flux 9,000 gauss. Total flux 14,900 maxwells. H.C. 15 watts

with crossover. v.c.i. 5 or 15 ohms. F.R. 3,000-17,000 c/s. r.c.f. 3,000 c/s. Price £1 6s. 1d. (U.K. purchase tax 4s. 5d.).

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L. G. WOOLLETT & Co. Ltd., 21 Anerley Station Road, London, S.E.20. Tel.: Sydenham 9003.

Bass drive unit. 12 in. Foam surround. As used in Thirlmere and Lomond. Price  $\pounds 11$  18s.

Leven Electrostatic Upper Register Speaker. Mains polarising and matching included. Variable H.F. attenuator. H.C. 15 W. F.R. from 1,500 c/s upwards. Built-in crossover integrated. In mahogany cabinet. Price £15 15s.

Electrostatic chassis Types 3 & 4. Modified velocity system. H.C. 15 W. F.R. 1,500 c/s-20 Kc/s. Integral  $\frac{1}{4}$ -section crossover, 1,500 c/s. Contains mains polarising supply 95-260 V. H.F. attenuator 12 dB variation. LS matching 15 ohms. Available by special arrangement. Price on application.

## DIRECTORY OF SPEAKER ACCESSORIES

**RICHARD ALLAN Radio Ltd.,** "Bafflette House", Taylor Street, Batley. Tel.: Batley 1123/1308/4033. Cables: Acoustics, Batley.

**CN.104 Crossover Unit.** A two-way halfsection parallel network. Crossover frequency 5,000 c/s. All terminations 15 ohms. Price £2 2s.

**CN.1284 Crossover Unit.** A three-way crossover with main crossover operating from half wave parallel network and subsidiary crossover capacity fed. Crossover frequencies 1,100 and 5,000 c/s. All terminations 15 ohms. Price £6 5s.

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**EMI Sound Products Ltd.**, 'Hayes, Middlesex. Tel.: Hayes 3888. Cables: Emisound, London.

XO/4500/4 or 15. Crossover frequency 4,500 c/s. Rate of attentuation 12 dB per octave. L.S. matching 3 or 15 oyms. Price £6 6s. **GOODMANS INDUSTRIES Ltd.**, Axiom Works, Wembley, Middx. Tel.: Wembley 1200. Cables: Goodaxiom, Wembley.

**XO/5000-Crossover Unit.** A two-way halfsection crossover network, operating at 5,000 c/s. All termination 15 ohms. Price £1 19s.

X0/950-Crossover Unit. A two-way halfsection, crossover network, operating at 950 c/s. All terminations 15 ohms. Price £5 5s. 8d.

X0/950/5000. Crossover Network. A multiple crossover network comprising four half-section L.C. filters. Crossover frequencies are 950 c/s and 5,000 c/s. All attenuation rates are 12 dB/octave. All terminations 15 ohms. Price £7 0s. 6d.

**ARU Units.** These units combine both reflex port and acoustic resistance in one complete unit. The port area and resistance are calculated to suit a particular cabinet volume and speaker cone resonance, thus being usable with a variety of cabinet designs and driving units. Price £2 19s. 6d. to £4 4s.



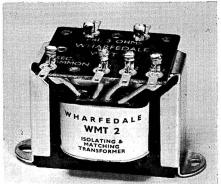
Goodmans 950/5000



TSL HLP2  $\frac{1}{4}$  section



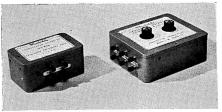
Wharfedale Separator Unit



Wharfedale WMT2



Goodmans XO/950



Wharfedale QS/800 and HS/400/2/3



Good mans X05000



Kelly CO/1/15 Crossover Network

**KELLY Acoustics Ltd.**, Romagna, Bycullah Avenue, Enfield, Middx. Tel.: Enfield 7890.

CO/1/15. Crossover Network. 3 Kc/s crossover frequency for 15 ohm speakers. Low-pass section, constant-impedance 12 dB/octave. High-pass section is a "variable slope" multi-stage network. Crossover has initial attenuation of 12 dB/octave, rising to 24 dB/octave. Infinite rejection at 700 c/s. Low-pass filter (18 dB/octave) at 25 Kc/s to eliminate HF breakthrough, bias, etc. Potted in impact polystyrene case. Price £3.

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**TECHNICAL SUPPLIERS Ltd.,** Hudson House, 63 Goldhawk Road, London, W.12. Tel.: Shepherds Bush 2581. Cables: Teknika, London, W.12.

HLP2 Crossover Unit. Frequency of crossover 3,000 c/s.  $\frac{1}{4}$  section. Rate of attenuation 6 dB per octave. LS matching, 15 ohm. Price £2 7s. 6d.

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WHARFEDALE Wireless Works Ltd., Idle, Bradford, Yorks. Tel.: Idle 1235-6. Cables: Wharfdel, Idle, Bradford.

**Loudspeaker Separators.**  $\frac{1}{4}$  section type. Operating at 1,000 or 3,000 c/s. 8 units available to cover from 2-16 ohms impedance. Slope 6 dB/octave. Size  $7 \times 4 \times 3\frac{3}{4}$  in. Weight 2-2 $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. Max. input 30 watts. Price from £2 11s. to £4 17s. 6d. depending on type.

**HS/CR3/2.**  $\frac{1}{2}$  section 3-way separator unit with crossover at 800 and 5,000 c/s. Max. input 30 watts. Slope 12 dB/octave. Size  $9 \times 6 \times 5$  in. Weight  $6\frac{1}{2}$  lb. 2 models. Price, 2-6 ohms, £11; 7-16 ohms, £8 10s. Also available with crossover at 400 and 5,000 c/s. 7-16 ohms only. Price £10.

**QS/800.** Crossover frequency 800 c/s.  $\frac{1}{4}$ -section. Rate of attenuation 6 dB per octave. LS matching 7-16 ohms. Size 5 ×  $4 \times 2\frac{1}{4}$  in. Weight 15 oz. Price £2 17s. 6d. **HS/400/2/3.** Crossover frequency 400 c/s and 5,000 c/s.  $\frac{1}{2}$ -section 3-way. Rate of attenuation 12 dB per octave. LS matching 7-16 ohms. Size  $7 \times 5 \times 3$  in. Weight 2 lbs. Price £6 5s.

WMT1 Matching Transformer. Auto transformer for matching 10-16 ohms or 7-9 ohms speakers to sets with 2-5 ohms output or vice versa. Response 20-15,000 c/s  $\pm 1$  dB. Handling capacity 15 watts. Can also match speakers of different imps. to crossover unit in 2 or 3 speaker systems. Size  $2\frac{7}{8} \times 2\frac{3}{4} \times 2\frac{3}{4}$  in. Weight  $12\frac{1}{2}$  ozs. Price 13s. 6d.

WMT2 Isolating and Matching Transformer. Similar to WMT1, but having separate windings with heavy insulation. Response 20 c/s-15 Kc/s  $\pm 1$  dB. H.C. 15 W. Size 2 $\frac{1}{4}$  in. high,  $2\frac{7}{8}$  in. wide. Weight 13 $\frac{3}{4}$  oz. Price 13s. 6d.

#### $\star$

WHITELEY Electrical Radio Co. Ltd., Victoria Street, Mansfield, Notts. Tel.: Mansfield 1762-5. Cables: Whitebon, Mansfield.

**CX500 Crossover Unit.** A two-way halfsection crossover network operating at 500 c/s. All terminations 15 ohms. Price £1 7s. 3d.

**CX1500 Crossover Unit.** As CX500, but operating at 1,500 c/s. Price £2.

**CX3000 Crossover Unit.** As CX1500, but operating at 3,000 c/s. Price £l 11s. 6d.

## ★

L. G. WOOLLETT & Co. Ltd., 21 Anerley Station Road, London, S.E.20. Tel.: Syden ham 9003.

**XS2 Transformer** permitting the use of one bass speaker with two electrostatic upper register speakers in a stereo system. Converts a 3 ohm speaker to 15 ohms or a 3 ohm amplifier to 15 ohms. Enables sensitivity of speaker to be reduced by 6 or 12 dB whilst maintaining a 15 ohm load on amplifier and heavy damping of speaker. F.R. 16-20,000 c/s  $\pm 0.3$  dB. H.C. 15 watts. Size  $3\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{1}{4} \times 2\frac{1}{2}$ in. Weight 2 lb. 9 oz. Price £2 18s. 6d.

# PART 2—SPEAKER ENCLOSURES

**ABBOTT & RICHARDSON**, 7 Agnew Road, Forest Hill, London, S.E.23.

**R.A. Reflex Enc.osure (GRA10).** Complete system. –Forward facing full range speaker with tapering depth. Two units: 10 in. bass, horn-loaded pressure unit for treble. Rec. Goodmans Axiom 10, Goodmans Trebax 5K/20XL. Twin  $\frac{1}{4}$ -section crossover network. Size  $31 \times 17\frac{1}{2} \times 10\frac{1}{2}$  max. to  $7\frac{1}{2}$  in. min. Price (with specified units) £23.

## ★

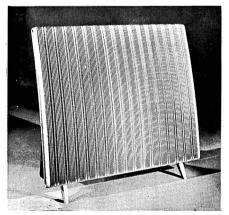
ACOUSTIC Research Inc., 24 Thorndike Street, Cambridge 41, Mass., U.S.A. Sole U.K. Importers: Aveley Electric Ltd., South Ockendon, Essex. Tel.: South Ockendon 3444.

**AR-3.** Totally enclosed speaker system. F.R. 20 c/s-25 Kc/s. Input required 25 W. Incorporates 12 in. bass unit, 2 in. mid-range dome radiator,  $1\frac{3}{8}$  in. high frequency dome radiator. Size  $14 \times 25 \times 11\frac{3}{8}$  in. Finished in oiled walnut or teak. Price £99.

## $\star$

ACOUSTICAL Manufacturing Co. Ltd., St. Peter's Road, Huntingdon, Hunts. Tel.: Huntingdon 361 and 574. Cables: Acoustical.

Quad Electrostatic Loudpseaker. Full range doublet covering 45 c/s to 18 Kc/s. Attentuation outside band asymptotic to 18 dB/8ve. Total integrated radiation at max.



Quad Electrostatic

output equivalent to 95 phons in rooms of up to 5,000 cu. ft. with average reverberation. Dispersion approx. 70 deg. horizontal; 15 deg. vertical Impedance 30-15 ohms, 40 c/s to 8 Kc/s falling above 8 Kc/s. Designed for use with standard Quad II Amplifier or equivalent. Suitable for A.C. supplies 100-120 or 200-250 V. 50-60 c/s. Free standing unit requires no enclosure or cabinet. Weight 35 lb. Price £52 complete.

#### ★

**AKAI.** Distributors: The Pullin Optical Co. Ltd., Ellis House, Aintree Road, Perivale, Greenford, Middx.

**SS70 Stereo Speaker System.** 8 in. coaxial. F.R. 50 c/s-16 Kc/s. H.C. 10 W. Weight 28 7 lbs. per pair. Price (for two speakers) £38 17s.

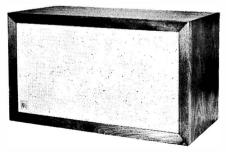
SS50 Stereo Speaker System. 8 in. mechanical two-way. F.R. 50 c/s-16 Kc/s. H.C. 8 W. Weight 23 lbs. per pair. Price (for two speakers) £31 10s.

The above speaker systems are primarily for use with Akai tape recorder.

## ★

RICHARD ALLAN Radio Ltd., Bafflette House, Taylor Street, Batley, Yorks. Tel.: Batley 1123/1308/4033. Cables: Acoustics, Batley.

**Type 840.** Reflex forward facing unit. Designed for shelf or floor mounting. Two drive units. 8 in. bass and 4 in. tweeter. Rec. Golden Eight and 410T. F.R. 45-17,000 c/s. Size  $24 \times 10 \times 12$  in. Weight 26 lb. Price £9.



Acoustic Research AR-3

AUDIO SERVICES (Hi-Fi) Ltd., 82 East Barnet Road, New Barnet, Herts. Tel.: Barnet 6605.

**Dyna-static.** Infinite baffle. Forward facing. Two units:  $13 \times 8$  in. bass unit; push-pull constant-charge electrostatic treble unit. Crossover 1,200 c/s. F.R. 30 c/s-20 Kc/s. Size  $35 \times 19\frac{1}{2} \times 14$  in. Weight 60 lbs. Price £45.

**Dyna-sonic Model 4T.** Forward-facing. Five units:  $13 \times 8$  in. bass unit, four  $2\frac{1}{2}$  in. tweeters. Crossover 2 Kc/s. F.R. 30 c/s-18 Kc/s. Size  $34 \times 18 \times 12$  in. Price £32.

**Dyna-sonic Model 2T.** Forward-facing. Three units:  $13 \times 8$  in. gass unit, two  $2\frac{1}{2}$  in. tweeters. Crossover 2 Kc/s. F.R. 40 c/s-17 Kc/s. Size  $31 \times 18 \times 12$  in. Price £25.

#### ★

BURNE-JONES & Co., Ltd., 18 Brunswick Road, Sutton, Surrey.

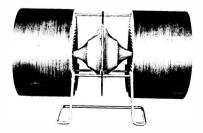
**B.J. Treble 20.** Omni-directional multihorn. One 4 in. unit. Crossover built-in. Response 1,000-18,000 c/s. Size  $6 \times 5$  in. Weight  $l_2^1$  lb. Price £3 15s. plus tax.

**B.J. Treble Twin.** Omni-directional horn. Two 4 in. drive units. Crossover included. Response 900-18,000 c/s. Size  $9 \times 4\frac{3}{4} \times 6$  in. Weight 2 lb. Price £7 2s. 9d. plus tax.

#### ★

**CLARKE & SMITH Manufacturing Co., Ltd.,** High Fidelity Components Division, Melbourne Works, Wallington, Surrey. Tel.: Wallington 9252. Cables: Electronic, Wallington.

**CSI 619.** Infinite baffle. Complete system. Forward-facing. Three units: bass  $13\frac{1}{2} \times 8\frac{1}{8}$  in. (92390 PFL); pair of tweeters  $3\frac{3}{8}$  in. cone



B. J. Treble Twin

(99110J). Crossover (Type 99970F) 4,500 c/s. F.R. 50 c/s-18 Kc/s. Size  $24 \times 13 \times .11\frac{1}{2}$  in. Finish: natural walnut veneer, matt finished. Price £26 5s.

#### ★

**DECCA Radio & Television,** Ingate Place, Queenstown Road, S.W.8. Tel.: Macaulay 6677.

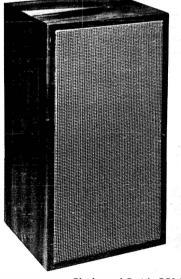
Stereo Decola "Separates". Bass reflex, treble stacked and angled arrays. One bass  $12 \times 8$  in. elliptical, six treble  $2\frac{1}{2}$  in. dia. circular units. Crossover 400 c/s. F.R. 30 c/s-20 Kc/s. Size  $30\frac{1}{2} \times 20\frac{1}{2} \times 20\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price (complete) £53 11s.

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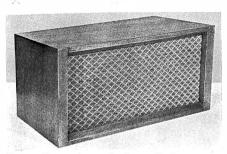
**DESIGN FURNITURE Ltd.,** Calthorpe Manor, Banbury, Oxfordshire. Tel.: Banbury 4341.

**GD8.** Approved by Goodman Industries Ltd. for Axiette 8. 8 in. loudspeaker. Size  $31\frac{1}{2} \times 17\frac{1}{2} \times 8\frac{1}{2}$  in. Can be used vertically or horizontally. Walnut, sapele mahogany or teak finish. Price £11 10s.

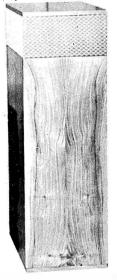
**GD10.** Approved by Goodman Industries Ltd. for Axiom 10. Size  $29 \times 18 \times 11\frac{1}{2}$  in. Can be used vertically or horizontally. Walnut, sapele mahogany, teak or rosewood finish. Price £12 5s.



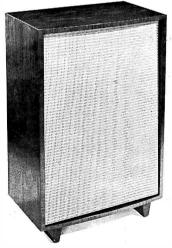
Clarke and Smith CSI 619



Expert Gramophones Bookcase Enclosure



Expert Acoustic Column



Design Furniture GD 12

**GD12.** Approved by Goodman Industries Ltd. for Axiom 201, Axiom 301, Triaxiom 1215 and 1220, Audiom 51 Bass and Audiom 61 Bass. Size  $22\frac{1}{2} \times 35\frac{1}{4} \times 14\frac{1}{8}$  in. Walnut, sapele mahogany, teak or rosewood finish. Price £14. (Acoustic Resistance Unit £3 5s. 6d. extra).

★

**EXPERT GRAMOPHONES Ltd.**, Audio Works, 197 Laleham Road, Staines, Middx. Tel.: Staines 53761.

Acoustic column. Two units, 12 in. bass, separate tweeter. F.R. 35 c/s-18 Kc/s. Size  $44 \times 13\frac{3}{4} \times 13\frac{3}{4}$  in. Price (complete) £33; (without units) £12.

**Everest.** Forward facing. Three units,  $16 \times 12$  in. bass unit,  $6 \times 4$  in. elliptical mid-range unit, spherical dome H.F. radiator. F.R. 20 c/s-20 Kc/s. Size  $32 \times 11\frac{1}{2} \times 18\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price (complete) £44 2s.; (without units) £12.

**Olympus.** Forward, facing. Two units, 12 in. shallow cone, spherical dome H.F. radiator. F.R. 35 c/s-20 Kc/s. Size  $32 \times 11\frac{1}{2} \times 18\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price (without units) £12. (complete) £29 8s.

**Bookcase.** Forward-facing. Two units:  $13\frac{1}{2} \times 8$  in. elliptical bass;  $3\frac{3}{8}$  in. dia. tweeter. F.R. 50 c/s-20 Kc/s. Size  $18 \times 9 \times 9$  in. Weight 18 lbs. Price (with specified units) £15. Price (without units) £5.

★

FANE ACOUSTICS Ltd., Hick Lane, Batley, Yorks. Tel.: Batley 1578. Cables: Fane, Batley.

**Trio.** Cabinet-baffle, forward facing. Three drive units. 12 in., 8 in., and H.F. unit. Fane units rec. Crossover included. Response 40-17,000 c/s. Size  $24\frac{1}{2} \times 24 \times 8\frac{1}{2}$  in. Weight 13 lb. Price £17 10s.

Quartet. Cabinet-baffle, forward facing. Four drive units. 12 in., 8 in., and two H.F. units. Size  $25\frac{1}{2} \times 25\frac{1}{2} \times 8\frac{3}{4}$  in. Weight 32 lb. Price £35. Cabinet only not supplied.

GOODMANS INDUSTRIES Ltd., Axiom Works, Wembley, Middlesex, England. Tel.: Wembley 1200. Cables: Goodaxiom, Wembley.

#### SPEAKERS

**Eleganzia.** Acoustically sealed enclosure, exceptionally slim. Forward facing. Two units, 12 in. bass unit especially designed for this enclosure, employing Goodmans Superfoam diaphragm, and one back-loaded midrange and H.F. unit. Crossover unit 900 c/s. F.R. 35 c/s-15 Kc/s. H.C. 15 watts. Impedance 15/16 ohms. Size  $27 \times 20 \times 6\frac{1}{4}$  in. Weight 42 lb. Price £25 4s.

**Maxim.** Infinite baffle. Forward facing. Incorporates two units specially designed for this box. Crossover included. F.R. 45 c/s-20 Kc/s. H.C. 8W. Imp. 15 ohms. Size:  $10\frac{1}{2} \times 5\frac{1}{2} \times 7\frac{1}{4}$ ins. Weight approx. 7 lbs. Price: £15 (U.K. purchase tax: £2 10s. 6d.).

HAMPSTEAD HIGH FIDELITY (Allegro Sound Equipment), 91a Heath Street, Hampstead, London, N.W.3. Tel.: Hampstead 6377

Hampstead RS1. Sand-filled reflex enclosure, complete with units. Forward-facing and can be stood on floor or horizontally on bookshelf. Two units: 4 in. HF unit, and  $8\frac{1}{2} \times 5\frac{1}{2}$ in. LF unit with high-flux ceramic magnet. Crossover 3 Kc/s. F.R. 50 c/s-17 Kc/s. Size  $24 \times 8\frac{1}{2} \times 11\frac{1}{4}$  in. Weight 38 lbs. Price £18 18s.

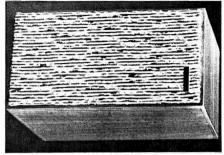
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**ISOPHON-Werke**, Berlin-Tempelhof. U.K. Distributors: Britimpex Ltd., 16/22 Great Russell Street, London, W.C.1. Tel.: Museum 7600.

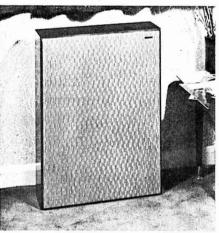
**HSB10.** Two-speaker system. Totally closed box damped internally. Forward-facing. Two units: 7 in. bass unit and  $3 \times 5$  in. midrange/HF speaker. H.C. 10 W. Crossover 1,000 c/s. F.R. 50 c/s-20 Kc/s. Size  $19\frac{3}{4} \times 9 \times 6\frac{1}{8}$  in. Weight  $14\frac{1}{2}$  lbs. Price (with units) £18 7s. 6d. (incl. tax).

**HSB20.** Three-speaker system. Totally closed box damped internally. Forward-facing with switch at back to amplify high-midrange. Three units: 8 in. bass unit and two  $3 \times 5$  in. midrange/HF speakers. H.C. 20 W. Crossover 1,500 c/s. F.R. 35 c/s-23 Kc/s. Size  $24\frac{3}{8} \times 11 \times 8\frac{5}{8}$  in. Weight  $24\frac{1}{4}$  lbs. Price (with units) £32 11s. (incl. tax).

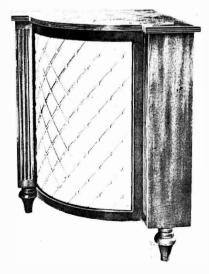
**HSB45.** Three-speaker system. Totally closed box damped internally. Forward-facing with control at the back adjusting level +3-7



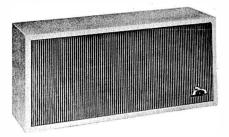
Goodmans Maxim



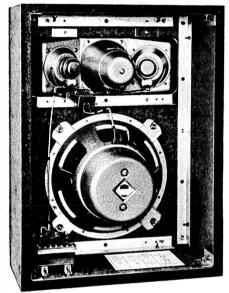
Goodmans Eleganzia



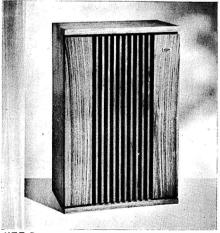
Decca Decola Separates



Isophon HSB10 Two-speaker System



Isophon G3037



**KEF** Duette

dB to room conditions. Three units (arranged angularly for wide radiation): 10 in. bass unit and two  $3 \times 5$  in. midrange/HF speakers. H.C. 45 W. Crossover 1,500 c/s. F.R. 25 c/s-23 Kc/s. Size  $25\frac{3}{8} \times 13\frac{1}{2} \times 11\frac{1}{4}$  in. Weight  $39\frac{3}{4}$  lbs. Price (with units) £61 19s. (incl. tax).

**G3037.** Folded horn diffuser. Four-speaker system 12 in bass unit mounted in bitumenised soundproof case, wide angle diffuser, two 4 in. tweeters. H.C. 15 W. F.R. 30 c/s-18 Kc/s. Size  $23\frac{5}{8} \times 17\frac{3}{4} \times 7\frac{7}{6}$  in. Weight  $29\frac{1}{4}$  lbs. Price (with units) £33 ls. 6d. (incl. tax).

## \*

JORDAN-WATTS. Distributors: Boosey & Hawkes (Sales) Ltd., Sonorous Works, Deansbrook Road, Edgware, Middx. Tel.: Edgware 5581.

Mini 12. Infinite baffle. Power handling 12W. Forward facing. Shelf or wall mounting. Incorporates one Jordan-Watts Modular unit. F.R. 80 c/s-20 Kc/s. Size:  $13\frac{1}{4} \times 8 \times 4\frac{1}{2}$  ins. Weight: 13 lbs. Price (inc. tax): £16 12s. 6d.

**A12.** Reflex enclosure. Power handling 12W. Forward facing. Incorporates one Jordan-Watts Modular unit. F.R. 40 c/s-20 Kc/s. Size:  $24\frac{1}{2} \times 12\frac{1}{2} \times 5\frac{1}{2}$  ins. Weight: 17 lbs. Price (inc. tax): £22.

A25. Reflex enclosure. Power handling 25W. Forward facing. Incorporates two Jordan-Watts Modular units. F.R. 35 c/s-20 Kc/s. Size:  $30 \times 13\frac{1}{2} \times 7\frac{1}{2}$  ins. Weight: 25 lbs. Price (inc. tax): £36 15s.

**B50.** Reflex enclosure. Power handling 50W. Forward facing. Incorporates four Jordan-Watts Modular units. F.R. 35 c/s-20 Kc/s. Size:  $34 \times 15 \times 10\frac{1}{2}$  ins. Weight: 48 lbs. Price on application.

## $\star$

**KEF ELECTRONICS Ltd.,** Tovil, Maidstone, Kent. Tel.: Maidstone 55761. Cables: Kef, Maidstone.

**K1 Slimline.** Pure acoustical resistance load. Forward facing. Three drive units,  $18 \times 14$ ,  $6 \times 4$ ,  $1\frac{1}{2}$  dia. in. Crossover 375 c/s and 3,000 c/s. Size  $27 \times 17 \times 6\frac{3}{4}$  in. Weight 40 lb. Price £39.

**K1 Monitor.** Pure acoustical resistance load. Forward facing. Three drive units,

 $18 \times 14, 6 \times 4, 1\frac{1}{2}$  dia. in. Crossover 375 c/s and 3,000 c/s. Response 20-15,000 c/s. Size  $39\frac{1}{2} \times 17 \times 14$  in. Weight 70 lb. Price £52.

**Celeste.** Totally enclosed. Forward facing. Two drive units  $13 \times 9$  in. and  $1\frac{1}{2}$  in. dia. Crossover 1,000 c/s. Size  $18 \times 10\frac{3}{4} \times 6\frac{3}{4}$  in. Weight 24 lb. Price £24 19s.

**Portable Celeste.** Totally enclosed. Forward-facing. Two units: B139 13  $\times$  9 in.; T15 1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> in. dia. Crossover 1,000 c/s quartersection. Size 20  $\times$  12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>  $\times$  7<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> in. Weight 26 lbs. Price on application.

**Duette.** Totally enclosed. Forward-facing. Two units: B139 13  $\times$  9 in.; T15  $l_2^1$  in. dia. Crossover 1,000 c/s half-section. F.R. 40 c/s-15 Kc/s. Size 24  $\times$  15  $\times$  9 $\frac{1}{2}$  in. Weight 40 lbs. Price £39 19s.

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KELLY Acoustics Ltd., Romagna, Bycullah Avenue, Enfield, Middx. Tel.: Enfield 7890.

Tallboy Reproducer. Infinite baffle. Forward facing. Flat for mid-wall mounting. Two drive units, Kelly Mk. I bass unit and Mk. II ribbon. Crossover included. Response 35-20,000 c/s. Size  $33 \times 18 \times 12$  in. Weight 55 lb. Price complete £39.

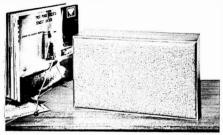
**Parva Enclosure.** Imp. 15 ohms. H.C. 15 watts. 2 units: Mk. II ribbon, Mk. V bass. F.R. 50 c/s-18 Kc/s  $\pm 2$  dB. 25 c/s-20 Kc/s  $\pm 4$  dB. Sapele mahogany or Walnut. Fabric: Tygan. Size 30 × 25 × 12 in. Weight 60 lb. Price £42.

Mini. Infinite baffle. Complete enclosure. Bookshelf or wall mounting. Three units: 12 in. Mark III, 10 × 6 in., 4 in. tweeter. Crossover 2,500 c/s. F.R. 60 c/s-12 Kc/s  $\pm 2$  dB. Size 23 × 13 $\frac{1}{2}$  × 7 $\frac{1}{2}$  in. Weight 40 lbs. Price (with units) £21.

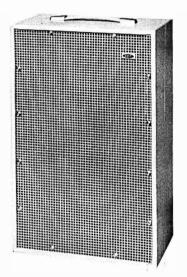
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LANSING ROLLS Ltd., 50 Foxdell Way, Chalfont-St. Peter, Bucks. Tel.: Chalfont-St. Giles 3444.

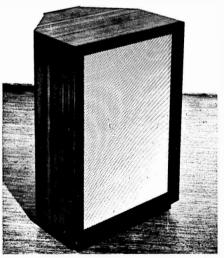
**Lansing Rolls.** Horn-type. Bass 12 in., mid-range  $8 \times 5$  in. elliptical, H.F.  $2 \cdot 2\frac{1}{2}$  in. Crossover 950 and 5,000 c/s. Imp. 15/16 ohms. F.R. 30 c/s-20 Kc/s. H.C. 30 W. Size  $31 \times 19\frac{1}{2} \times 16$  in. Finish: sapele, mahogany. Price £67 10s.



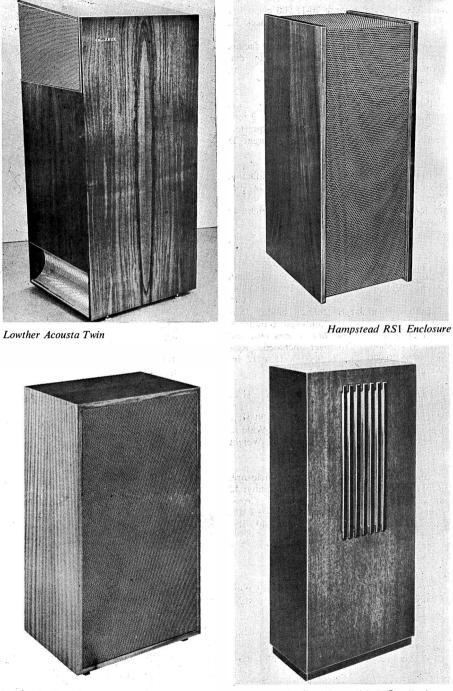
**KEF** Celeste



KEF Portable Celeste



Lansing Rolls Horn-type Speaker



Audio Services Dynastatic

Jordan-Watts A25 Reflex Enclosure

H. J. LEAK & Co. Ltd., 57-59 Brunel Road, East Acton, London, W.3. Tel.: Shepherds Bush 1173. Cables: Sinusoidal, Ealux, London.

Sandwich. Forward facing. Two units, bass 13 in., treble 3 in. Half section crossover filter. Cabinet can be placed in vertical or horizontal position. The unique sandwich construction diaphragm behaves as a rigid piston, thus eliminating break-up distortion and resulting in a remarkably smooth frequency response. Size  $26 \times 15 \times 12$  in. Weight 45 lb. Price £39 18s.

LOCKWOOD & Co. (Woodworkers) Ltd., 63 Lowlands Road, Harrow, Middx. Tel.: Byron 3704.

**Mini-slim.** Reflex, forward facing. 12 in. units. Rec. Tannoy 12 in. dual concentric, Tannoy III LZ dual concentric, Rola GL 12 and HF 1300 tweeter. Size  $27\frac{1}{2} \times 19 \times 9\frac{1}{8}$ in. Price (with specified units) £51 15s., £43 10s., £36 10s.

**Minor Slim.** Reflex, forward facing. 12 or 15 in. units. Rec. Tannoy 12 or 15 in. dual concentric, and units listed for Mini-slim. Size  $33\frac{1}{8} \times 20 \times 11\frac{1}{4}$  in. Price (with specified units) £62 10s., £55 15s., £48 10s., £41 10s.

**Major Slim.** Reflex, forward facing. 12 or 15 in. units. Rec. Tannoy 12 in. and 15 in. dual concentric, Rola GL12 and HF1300 tweeter. Size  $38 \times 24 \times 11\frac{1}{4}$  in. Price £68 10s., £61 15s., £46 10s.

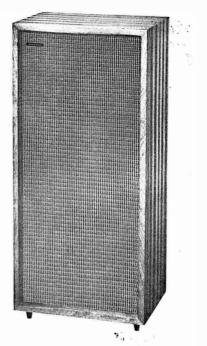
These reproducers can also be supplied complete with units by Goodmans, K.E.F., Vitavox, Stentorian and Wharfedale. Prices on application.

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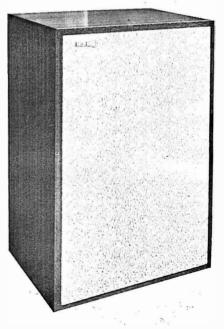
LOWTHER MANUFACTURING Co., Lowther House, St. Mark's Road, Bromley, Kent, England. Tel.: Ravensbourne 5225. Cables: Lowther, Bromley.

**Corner Reproducer TP1.** Folded bass horn/direct h.f. horn type. One specially designed 6 in. pressure unit PM3. Acoustical crossover. Response 40-22,000 c/s. Size  $47 \times 32 \times 31$  in. from corner. Weight 70 lb. Price of standard Model A £98. Model B £106 approx.

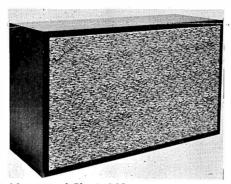
Acousta Cabinet. Models FH/V, FH/H. Folded horn type, forward facing, with rear



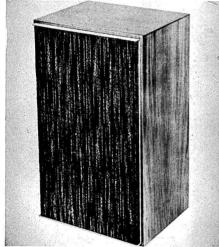
Mordaunt Arundel, Warwick or Sterling



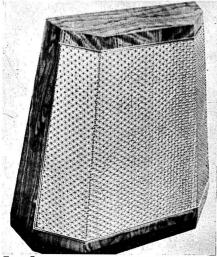
Metro-sound Classic M.1



Metro-sound Classic M.2



Leak Sandwich



Fane Quartet

folded horn. Vertical on runners, or horizontal on 12 in. legs. One unit, 6 in. or 8 in. Rec. Lowther PM6. Response 40-18,000 c/s. Size  $32 \times 18\frac{1}{4} \times 14\frac{1}{2}$  in. Weight 60 lb. Price without unit £19 19s.

This enclosure is also available in a "Do-ityourself" kit form. Price £14 14s. ex works.

Audiovector. Compound horn. Upward facing mid- and high-frequency horn with rear folded horn. One 6 in. unit. Acoustic crossover. Range 40-22,000 c/s. Rec. PM2 PM2 Mk. 11 or PM4. Size  $26\frac{1}{2} \times 19 \times 34$  in. Weight 75 lb. Price with specified units £96, without units £48.

Acousta-twin. Dual folded horn. Side facing and rear folded horn system for mono and stereo reproduction. Two PM6 or PM2 Mk. 3 6 in. drive units. Acoustic crossover. Response 40-18,000 c/s. Dimensions  $40 \times 16\frac{1}{2} \times 18$  in. Price £35 enclosure only. £72 16s. or £95 complete.

**Corner Acousta.** Folded horn. Rearward facing into corner. Bass outlets coupling into corner of room. One 6 in. high flux unit. Rec. Lowther PM6. F.R. 40 c/s-18 Kc/s. Size  $32 \times 9\frac{1}{2} \times 18$  in. Price (without unit) £19 19s.

## ★

METRO-SOUND Manufacturing Co. Ltd., Bridge Works, Wallace Road, London, N.1. Tel.: Canonbury 8641. Cables: Metrosound, London, N.1.

**Classic M.1.** Complete system. Reflex. Forward-facing. Incorporates Cor-reflex system for increased frequency response. Two units: 12 in. bass, 5 in. treble. Crossover 1 Kc/s. F.R. 28 c/s-17.5 Kc/s. Size  $24 \times 14 \times 12\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price £36.

**Classic M.2.** Infinite baffle. Complete system. Forward-facing. Incorporates Cor-Reflex (as M.1). Two units:  $13 \times 8$  in. bass, 3 in. treble. Crossover 5 Kc/s. Response 35 c/s-18-5 Kc/s. Size  $10\frac{3}{4} \times 18\frac{1}{2} \times 7\frac{1}{4}$  in. Price £17 10s.

## ★

MORDAUNT Sound Reproducers, 1-3 Stanley Road, Napier Road, Bromley, Kent. Tel.: Ravensbourne 9212.

Arundel Mark II. Totally enclosed. Forward facing. Two units, 12 in. bass, ribbon

**SPEAKERS** 

tweeter. Crossover 2,750 c/s. F.R. 30 c/s-25 Kc/s. H.C. 12/15 watts. Size  $33 \times 15 \times 11$  in. Weight 44 lb. Price £40 19s.

**Warwick.** Totally enclosed. Forward facing electrostatic/dynamic. Two units, 12 in. bass, push-pull electrostatic tweeter. Crossover 2 Kc/s. F.R. 50 c/s-20 Kc/s. H.C. 6/10 watts. Size  $31 \times 15 \times 11$  in. Weight 40 lb. Price £35 14s.

**Conway.** Totally enclosed. Forward facing. Two units, 12 in. bass, ribbon tweeter. Crossover 2,750 c/s. F.R. 25 c/s-25 Kc/s. H.C. 12/15 watts. Size  $36 \times 26\frac{1}{2} \times 12$  in. Weight 50 lb. Price £51 9s.

**Edinburgh.** Totally enclosed. Forward facing. Four units, two 12 in. bass units, two ribbon tweeters. Crossover 2,750 c/s. F.R. 25 c/s-25 Kc/s. H.C. 25/30 watts. Size  $36 \times 26\frac{1}{2} \times 12$  in. Weight 70 lb. Price £81 18s.

Stirling. Totally enclosed. Forward-facing. Two units: 12 in. bass,  $1\frac{1}{2}$  in. treble. Crossover 1,500 c/s. F.R. 40 c/s-16 Kc/s. Size 29 × 15 × 11 in. Price (with units) £30 9s.

Bookcase. Infinite baffle. Totally enclosed.

## ★

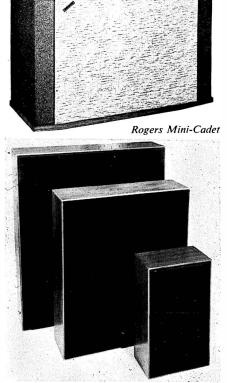
MUSICRAFT Audio Products Ltd., 13 King Street, Richmond, Surrey. Tel.: Richmond 6798.

**F.E.H.** 6 ft. folded horn. Forward facing. Two units: 8 in. drive unit, 3 in. H.F. unit. Rec. Goodmans Axiette 8 in., Wharfedale Super 3 in. Crossover 5,000 c/s. F.R. 30 c/s-17 Kc/s. Size  $36 \times 20 \times 20$  in. Price £40 19s. (complete with speakers).

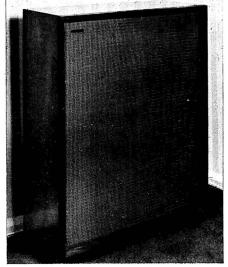
Modular. Complete forward-facing system, using double reflex enclosure principle for bass loading. Designed to match Modular tape and equipment cabinets. Two units: 8 in. bass, 3 in. treble. Crossover 3,000 c/s. F.R. 30 c/s-18 Kc/s. Price £19 19s.

## ★

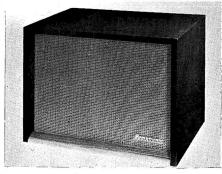
PAMPHONIC REPRODUCERS Ltd., Westmoreland Road, London, N.W.9. Tel.: Colindale 7131.



Radford B.L.S., S.L.S. and A.L.S.



Mordaunt Edinburgh or Conway

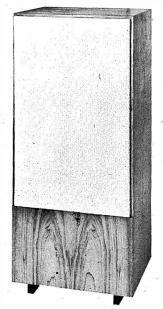


#### Pamphonic S1

**Pillar Type 778.** Tuned column. Forward facing H.F. unit and upward facing L.F. unit,  $6\frac{1}{2}$  in. (L.F.), 4 in. (H.F.). Crossover 1,000 c/s single section. Response 35 c/s to 12 Kc/s. Size  $37\frac{1}{2} \times 12 \times 12$  in. Price £14 12s. 3d. (U.K. purchase tax £2 8s. 8d.).

S.1. Cabinet type, forward facing. Elliptical  $10 \times 6$  in. concentric cone unit. Size  $15 \times 12 \times 11$  in. Price £9 (U.K. purchase tax £1 10s.).

## **PYE LIMITED**, High Fidelity Division, P.O. Box 49, Cambridge. Tel.: Cambridge 58985. Cable: Pyrad, Cambridge.



KEF Monitor

**Mozart Minor HF9BS.** Distributed vent reflex. Two drive units, 12 in. bass and  $10 \times 6$  in. elliptical. Air coupled in pat. arrangement. Crossover included. Response 50-15,000 c/s. Size  $28 \times 13 \times 10\frac{3}{4}$  in. Price £20 9s. 6d.

**RADFORD Electronics Ltd.,** Ashton Vale Estate, Bristol 3. Tel.: Bristol 662301/2.

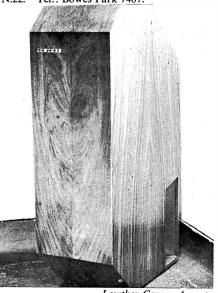
**B.L.S.** Bookshelf model. Sealed acoustic enclosure. Forward-facing. Two units: bass, KEF Type B139, rectangular flat piston; treble, Celestion HF1300. Imp. 8 or 16 ohms. H.C. 25 W. Response 80 c/s-15 Kc/s. Size  $20 \times 11\frac{1}{2} \times 7\frac{1}{8}$  in. Weight 28 lbs. Price (complete with units) £24.

S.L.S. Studio model. Acoustic transmission line loading. Forward-facing. Three units: bass, KEF Type B139, rectangular flat piston;  $2 \times$  treble, Celestion HF1300. Imp. 8 ohms. H.C. 30 W. Response 30 c/s-15 Kc/s. Size  $30 \times 24 \times 8$  in. Weight 70 lbs. Price (complete with units) £42 l0s.

A.L.S. Auditorium model. Details as for S.L.S. Size  $36 \times 30 \times 8$  in. Weight 105 lbs. Price £75.

\*

**RECORD HOUSING,** Brook Road, London, N.22. Tel.: Bowes Park 7487.



Lowther Corner Acousta

#### SPEAKERS

Nordyk. Reflex forward facing. One drive unit. Rec. 8-in. Goodmans and Wharfedale. Response 40-15,000 c/s. Price, cabinet only, £7 7s.

**Viking.** Reflex forward facing. Two drive units. 8 or 10-in. tweeter. Response 40-15,000 c/s. Size  $32 \times 19 \times 12$  in. Price, cabinet only, £11 11s.

**Strauss.** Reflex forward facing. Two drive units. 10 in. plus any tweeter. Rec. Goodmans Axiom 10. Response 40-15,000 c/s. Size  $32 \times 18 \times 11$  in. Price £11 19s.

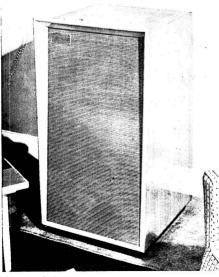
Quarterwave. Folded horn. Forward facing. Two units: 12 in. bass unit; Kelly ribbon speaker. Crossover included. F.R. 30 c/s-16 Kc/s. Size  $32 \times 18 \times 11$  in. Price approximately £37 16s.

Lowline. Folded Horn Enclosure. Forward facing. One 8 in. unit. Rec. Goodmans Axiette 8 or Wharfedale Super 8. Price to be announced.

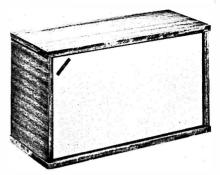
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**ROGERS DEVELOPMENT (Electrical) Ltd.,** 4-14 Barmeston Road, Catford, London, S.E.6. Tel.: Hither Green 7424/4340. Cables: Rodevco, London, S.E.6.

Cadet Mk. II Horn Speaker. Folded horn gives rear loading on  $8 \times 5$  in. main unit.







Tannoy III LCZ

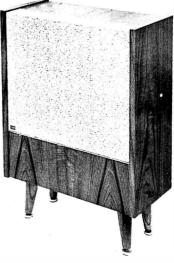
Middle frequencies from front of elliptical unit and highs from 3 in. unit. Crossover at 4 Kc/s. Response, 50 c/s-15 Kc/s. Impedance 15 ohms. Size  $33\frac{1}{2} \times 20\frac{1}{2} \times 8\frac{3}{4}$  in. Price £20 5s. (U.K. purchase tax £3 9s.).

**Mini-Cadet.** Infinite baffle. Complete system. Forward-facing. Two units: 12 in. bass,  $3\frac{3}{8}$  in. tweeter. Crossover included. F.R. 40 c/s-18 Kc/s. Size  $20 \times 13\frac{1}{2} \times 8\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price £21.

#### ★

**ROLA CELESTION Ltd.**, Ferry Works, Thames Ditton, Surrey. Tel.: Emberbrook 3402. Cables: Voicecoil, Thames Ditton.

A range of new speakers should be in production later in 1964, but at the time of going to press details were not available.



Lockwood Mini-Slim

**THE SOUNDCRAFT Co.**, 1 Stanley Road, Bromley, Kent. Tel.: Ravensbourne 5673.

**Stanley.** Forward facing folded horn. One 8-in. drive unit. Size  $31\frac{1}{2} \times 12 \times 13\frac{3}{4}$  in. Price, cabinet only, £13 13s.

**Langdon.** Forward facing folded horn. One 8-in. drive unit. Size  $33 \times 15 \times 16$  in. Price, cabinet only, £17 17s.

**FH12.** Forward facing folded horn. Two drive units, 8 in., 10 or 12 in. and tweeter. Size  $32\frac{1}{2} \times 14$  in. Depth according to speaker fitted. Price, approx. £15 15s.

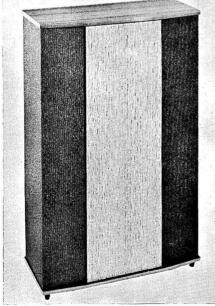
#### $\star$

STENTORIAN. See Whiteley Electrical.

#### ★

A. R. SUGDEN & Co. (Engineers) Ltd., Market Street, Brighouse, Yorks. Tel.: Brighouse 2142. Cables: Connoisseur, Brighouse.

**Connoisseur Craftsman Minor.** Column reflex with upward facing ports. Omnidirectional 360°. 15 ohms impedance at 400 c/s. One unit, 8 in. foam surround with H.F. dome. 812/FS rzcommended. Response 40-12,000



Rogers Cadet Mk. II

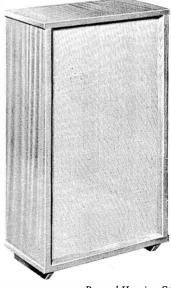
c/s. Size  $36 \times 11\frac{1}{2}$  in. max. dia. Weight 17 lb. Price, enclosure, £10 8s. 9d.; 8 in. unit for above 812/FS £2 1s. 3d. (U.K. purchase tax 7s. 4d.).

**Connoisseur Craftsman Major.** Column reflex with upward facing ports. Omnidirectional  $360^{\circ}$ . 15 ohms impedance at 400 c/s. One 8 in. foam surround unit, one 3 in. tweeter. G8/FS and LPH/65 recommended. Capacitor filter. Response 30-17,000 c/s. Size  $43 \times 14\frac{1}{2}$  in. max. dia. Price, enclosure only, £15 10s. 8d.; G8/FS £2 15s. (U.K. purchase tax 9s. 9d.); LPH/65 £1 8s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax 5s. 1d.).

**Connoisseur "Junior".** Column reflex. Upward facing port, omnidirectional  $360^{\circ}$ . One unit: 3 or 15 ohm available.  $6\frac{1}{2}$  in. foam surround. F.R. 50 c/s-12 Kc/s. Size  $26 \times 9$  in. max. diam. Weight 10 lbs. Price (with unit) £7 6s. 10d.

**Connoisseur Minor Mk. II.** Column reflex. Upward facing ports, omnidirectional 360°. One unit: 8 in. foam surround with H.F. dome. Imp. 15 ohms at 400 c/s. F.R. 40 c/s-12 Kc/s. Size  $34 \times 10\frac{1}{2}$  in. Weight 18 lbs. Price (enclosure only) £9 11s. 6d.; (unit) £2 7s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax 7s. 10d.).

**Connoisseur Major Mk. II.** Column reflex. Upward facing port, omnidirectional  $360^\circ$ . Two units: 8 in. foam surround,  $2\frac{1}{2}$  in. HF



**Record Housing Strauss** 

unit. Imp. 15 ohms at 400 c/s. Filter capacitor. F.R. 30 c/s-17 Kc/s. Size  $40 \times 13 \times 13$  in. Weight 28 lbs. Price (enclosure only) £12 12s.; (8 in. drive unit) £3 (U.K. purchase tax 10s.); (2 $\frac{1}{2}$  in. HF unit) £2 (U.K. purchase tax 6s. 8d.).

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SYMPHONY AMPLIFIERS Ltd., 16 Kings College Road, London, N.W.3. Tel.: Primrose 3314/5.

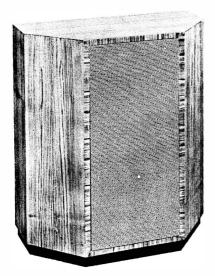
Symphony Bass Reflex Cabinets. A range of forward facing systems to take 8, 10 or 12 in. units. Price, ready built,  $\pounds 5$  10s. to  $\pounds 12$  10s. Also available in Kit form.

Symphony Infinite BaDe. Forward facing. One 8 in. unit. Rec. Wharfedale Super 8RS/DD. F.R. 35 c/s-30 Kc/s. Size  $24 \times 12 \times 12$  in. Weight 12 lb. Price, in white wood, £5 l0s. Veneered wood £3 extra.

#### ★

**TANNOY PRODUCTS Ltd.**, West Norwood, London, S.E.27. Tel.: Gipsy Hill 1131. Cables: Tannoy, London.

Guy R. Fountain Autograph. Folded horn. Front and rear horn-loaded unit, forward facing for corner placing. 15 in. dual concentric unit. Response 20-20,000 c/s. Size  $58\frac{1}{2} \times 43 \times 26\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price £165.



Kelly Parva

**Chatsworth II.** Aperiodic enclosure for corner placing. One Monitor 12 drive unit. Size  $36\frac{1}{2} \times 20 \times 12\frac{3}{4}$  in. 4 in. legs. Price £49 15s.

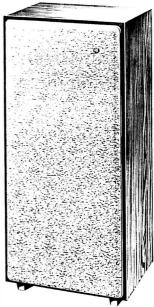
**Rectangular Chatsworth.** Infinite baffle. Forward-facing. Complete with 12 in. dual concentric unit (Monitor 12). Crossover 1,700 c/s. F.R. as for speaker units. Size (front to back)  $10 \times 15\frac{1}{2} \times 33$  in. Price £49 15s.

**Canterbury.** Reflex, with forward facing unit, dual throated ports, for corner placing. One 12 in. dual concentric unit, or direct radiator. Size  $37 \times 25 \times 17$  in. Price, with dual concentric, £57 15s.

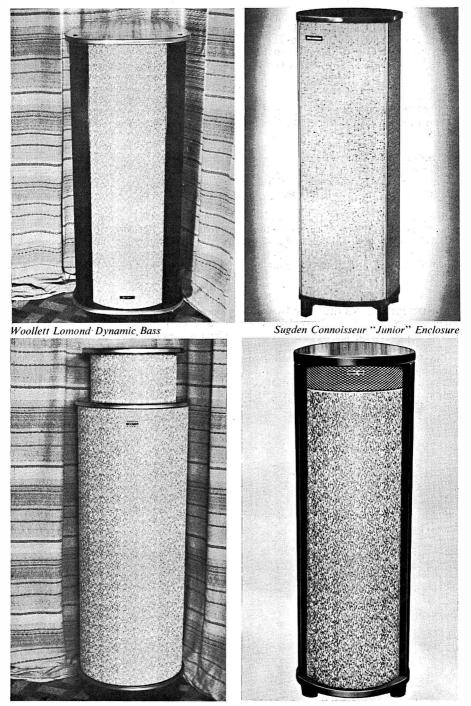
**York.** Reflex. Forward facing unit, dual throated ports, for corner placing. 12 in. or 15 in. dual concentric unit. Response 35-20,000 c/s. Size  $45\frac{1}{2} \times 32 \times 22\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price, with 12 in. unit, £66; with 15 in. £75.

**Rectangular York.** Reflex (single port). Forward-facing. Complete with 15 in. dual concentric unit (Monitor 15). Crossover 1,000 c/s. F.R. as for speaker units. Size (front to back)  $15 \times 23\frac{1}{2} \times 42$  in. Price £75.

**G.R.F.** Folded horn. Rear horn loaded, forward facing unit, for corner. One 15 in. dual concentric unit. Response 20-20,000 c/s. Size  $48 \times 38 \times 29$  in. Price £122.



Pye Mozart Minor HF9BS



Woollett Thirlmere Electrostatic-Dynamic

Sugden Craftsman Major

**Rectangular GRF.** Single folded horn. Forward-facing with front exits. Complete with 15 in. dual concentric unit (Monitor 15). Special crossover 1,000 c/s. F.R. as speaker unit. Size (front to back)  $17\frac{1}{4} \times 23\frac{1}{2} \times 42$  in. Price £105.

III LZC. Infinite baffle forward facing. Tannoy III LZ dual concentric unit. Response 30-20,000 c/s. Size  $14 \times 10\frac{3}{4} \times 23\frac{1}{4}$  in. Price £32 10s.

#### ★

VITAVOX Ltd., Westmoreland Road, London, N.W.9. Tel.: Colindale 8671. Cables: Vitavox, Hyde, London.

Klipschorn. Double channel horn system. Folded L.F. horn with K15/40 drive unit. Forward facing H.F. horn with S.2 pressure unit. Crossover at 500 c/s with incorporated divided network. Response 30-15,000 c/s. Size  $51 \times 30 \times 27$  in. Weight 210 lb. Price, complete with drive unit, £165.

#### ★

C. W. WALKER, 33 Piper's Lane, Hoole, Chester.

Walker One/8. Small speaker with wrapround grille material. One 8 in. unit. Rec. Wharfedale Super 8RS/DD. Size  $24 \times 13\frac{1}{2} \times$ 9 in. Finish: walnut or mahogany. Price (with unit) £15 2s. 2d.; (without unit) £8 8s.

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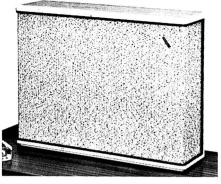
WESTREX Company Ltd., 152 Coles Green Road, Cricklewood, London, N.W.2. Tel.: Gladstone 5401. Cables: Westelcol.

Westar 100 Reflex. Two units, H.F. 3 in. diaphragm, L.F. 15 in. Crossover and equaliser 750 c/s. H.F. radiator is associated with a slant-plate acoustic lens to spread the sound horizontally. Size 38 in. high, 18 in. deep, front 24 in. wide, back  $16\frac{1}{2}$  in. wide. Weight 100 lb. Price (industrial 2326A) £85; (Teak veneer finish 2326B) £95.

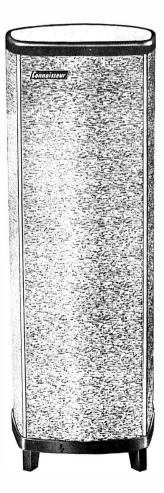
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WHARFEDALE Wireless Works Ltd., Idle, Bradford. Tel.: Idle 1235-6. Cables: Wharfdel, Idle, Bradford.

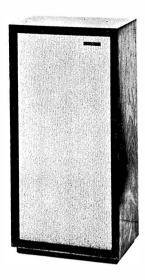
**PST/8.** Damped reflex, forward facing. One 8 in. drive unit. Rec. Super 8/RS/DD or



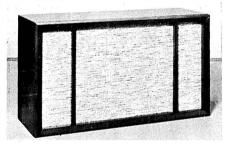
Wharfedale Slimline 2



Sugden Connoisseur Major Mk II



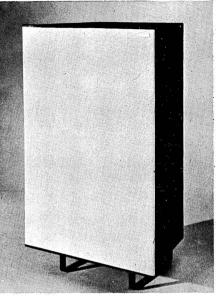
Tannoy Rectangular Chatsworth



Wharfedale Bookshelf 2

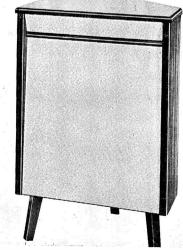


Vitavox Klipshorn





Wharfedale PST/8



Whiteley Thoresby Bass Reflex

#### SPEAKERS

8 in. Bronze FS/AL. Size  $24 \times 12 \times 12$  in. Weight 17 lb. Price, without unit £7 10s whitewood, or £10 10s. veneered and polished.

**Slimline 2.** Reflex. Two speaker system with crossover. 12 in. and  $4\frac{1}{2}$  in. units. Size  $25 \times 20 \times 7$  in. Weight 31 lb. Price £22 10s.

**W2.** Two-speaker system, incorporating WLS/12 and Super 5 with vol. control. Crossover 1,000 c/s. Size  $23\frac{1}{2} \times 14 \times 12$  in. Price, veneered, complete, £29 10s.

W3. Three-speaker system, incorporating WLS/12, a 5 in. Bronze, and Super 3. Separate vol. controls for the two H.F. units. Crossover 1,000 c/s. Size  $28 \times 14 \times 12$  in. Price, veneered, complete, £39 10s.

**W4.** Four-speaker system, incorporating WLS/12, two 5 in. Bronze, and Super 3. H.F. units are arranged for omni-directional radiation and have independent mid and treble vol. controls. Size  $35 \times 24 \times 12$  in. Price veneered, complete, £49 10s.

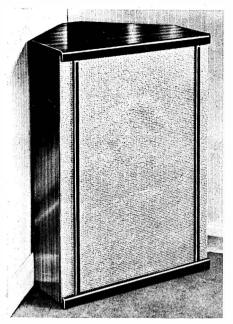
Airedale Reflex. Omni-directional. Three units, 15 in. bass, 8 in. middle, 3 in. treble. Crossovers 400 and 5,000 c/s. F.R. 20 c/s-20 Kc/s. Size  $39 \times 28\frac{1}{2} \times 14$  in. Weight 91 lb. Price £65.

**Bookshelf 2.** Infinite baffle. Forward-facing. Two units: 10 in. polystyrene diaphragm unit; 5 in. mid-range and treble unit. CIossover 1,000 c/s. F.R. 60 c/s-12 Kc/s. Size 19  $\times$ 11  $\times$  6<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> in. Weight 18 lb. Price (complete with units) £16 10s.

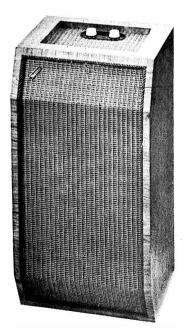
WHITELEY ELECTRICAL Radio Co. Ltd., Victoria Street, Mansfield, Notts. Tel.: Mansfield 1762/3/4/5. Cables: Whitebon, Mansfield.

Stentorian Junior Console, Bass reflex for corner position. 1 or 2 drive units. Rec. HF816 or HF1012 with T10 tweeter, if required. Crossover 3,000 c/s. Response HF816. 50-14,000 c/s; HF1012 and T10 30-14,000 c/s. Size 33  $\times$  22 $\frac{1}{2}$   $\times$  18 $\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price, without units, £10 10s.

Stentorian Senior Corner Console. Bass reflex for corner position. 10 in. or 12 in. drive unit with tweeter, if required. Crossover 3,000 c/s. Response with HF1012 and T10 30-40,000 c/s; with HF1214 and T12 25-17,000 c/s. Size  $35 \times 30 \times 19$  in. Price, without units, £12 12s.



Whiteley Junior Corner Console



Wharfedale W.2

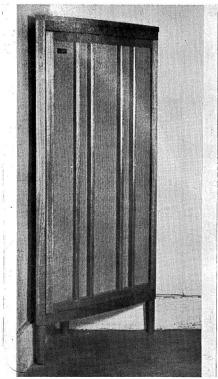
Stentorian Sloping Dual Front. Tweeter housing, reversible, either forward or rear facing. One 8 in. unit. Rec. T816. Response 1,000-17,000 c/s. Size  $13 \times 10\frac{1}{2} \times 7\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price, without unit, £4 ls. 6d.

Stentorian Prelude Horn Loaded. Folded horn, forward facing. One 8 in. drive unit. Rec. HF817. Response 60-22,000 c/s. Size  $35 \times 18\frac{3}{4} \times 16\frac{3}{4}$  in. Price, without units, £20.

**Stentorian Junior Column.** Reflex upward facing omni-directional. One 6 in. unit. Rec. HF610. Response 100-11,000 c/s. Size  $36 \times 9 \times 9$  in. Price, without unit, £11.

**Stentorian Senior Column.** Reflex upward facing omni-directional. One 8 in. unit. Rec. HF816. Response 60-14,000 c/s. Size  $57 \times 13\frac{1}{2} \times 13\frac{1}{2}$  in. Price, without unit, £20.

**Thoresby Reflex.** Forward facing. One 8 in. or 10 in. unit + tweeter. Rec. HF816, HF1012, HF1016. Price (with HF1012 + T10 + CX3000) £23 9s. 3d.; (without units) £12 12s.



**Thoresby Slimline.** Reflex enclosure. Forward-facing. One 8 in., or 10 in. unit + tweeter. Rec. HF816; HF1012 or HF1016 + T359 or T10. Crossover 3,000 c/s. Size 31 ×  $20 \times 9\frac{1}{4}$  in. Price without units £8 15s.

Thoresby Bass Reflex Corner Console Enclosure. Forward-facing. One 8 in., or 10 in. unit + tweeter. Rec. HF816; HF1012 or HF1016 + T10 or T359. Crossover 3,000 c/s. Size  $31 \times 19\frac{3}{8} \times 18$  in. Price £11.

## $\star$

L. G. WOOLLETT & Co. Ltd., 21 Anerley Station Road, London, S.E.20. Tel.: Sydenham 9003.

Thirlmere Electrostatic-Dynamic. Full range loudspeaker system incorporating dynamic bass speaker (loaded by an inherently rigid, cylindrical, indirect radiator, infinite baffle system) and an electrostatic mid and upper frequency unit. Response 25 c/s-20 Kc/s. Price 46 4s.

**Lomond Dynamic Bass.** Primarily for use with Leven electrostatic upper register. Inherently rigid cylindrical infinite baffle. Indirect radiator  $360^{\circ}$  dispersal. For use with separate tweeters. One 12 in. unit incorporated. F.R. 25 c/s-5 Kc/s. Size  $17 \times 17 \times 44\frac{3}{8}$  in. Price £36 15s.

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WORDEN Audio Developments Ltd., 54 Chepstow Road, London, W.2. Tel.: Bayswater 4996.

**Panosonic Reproducer.** Double horn, with central diffusing chamber. Corner reproducer, designed for omni-directional radiation from one 10 in. unit. Available in 'two versions: Model A,  $54 \times 24 \times 14\frac{1}{2}$  in. to corner; F.R. from below 30 c/s to over 17 Kc/s. Price (enclosure) £31. Wharfedale special drive unit with 16,000 gauss magnet, £9 7s. 6d. (U.K. purchase tax £1 11s. 2d.). Model B,  $48 \times 21\frac{1}{2} \times 12\frac{1}{2}$  in. to corner. F.R. 30 c/s-15 Kc/s. Price (enclosure) £38. Wharfedale special drive unit with 14,500 gauss magnet, £5 15s. (U.K. purchase tax 19s. 2d.).

Choice of finish: light or dark mahogany or walnut, waxed or polished.

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- BERRY'S RADIO, 25 High Holborn, W.C.I
- CHELSEA RECORD CENTRE, 203 Kings Road, S.W.3
- CITY & ESSEX TAPE RECORDER CENTRES, 228 Bishopsgate, E.C.2, 2 Maryland Station, Stratford, E.15, 205 High Street North, East Ham, E.6, 282 East India Dock Road, Poplar, E.14
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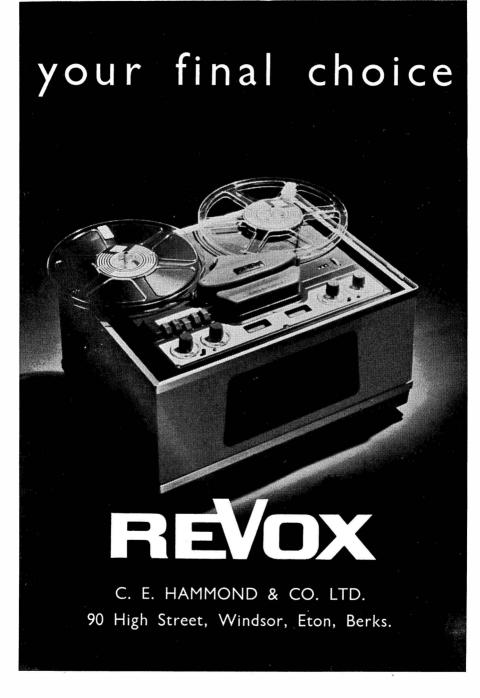
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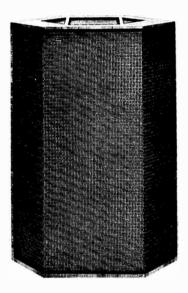
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## Write for information to the General Secretary, 34a, Arterberry Road, London, S.W.20

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Telephone No. Address

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Advision Ltd. Bishop Sound & Electrical Co. Ltd. The British Homophone Co. Ltd. Central Sound Studio Custom High Fidelity Dubreq Studios Ltd. T. H. Eaglestone Electrical & Musical Industries Ltd. (Retail Division)	GROsvenor 3342/4 TEMple Bar 7484 NEW Cross 2080 TEMple Bar 6061 PALmers Green 5228 GLAdstone 0047 CUNningham 0364 MAYfair 1240	82/83, New Bond Street, W.I. 48, Monmouth Street, W.C.2. Excelsior Works, Rollins Street, S.E.15. 6, Denmark Street, 'W.C.2. 371, Green Lanes, Palmers Green, N.13. 15, Cricklewood Broadway, N.W.2. 162, Shirland Road, W.9. 363, Oxford Street, W.I.
Garland Bros. Ltd.	TIDeway 4412	Chesham House, Deptford Broadway, S.E.8.
Griffiths Hansen (Recordings) Ltd.	MUSeum 2771 & 6375	24/25, Foley Street, W.I.
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Levy's Sound Studios Ltd.	MAYfair 8521	73 & 104, New Bond Street, W.1.
Location Sound Services Ltd.	SHEpherds Bush 4000	Goldhawk Studios, God olphin Road, W.12.
Magnegraph Recording Co. Ltd.	LANgham 2156	I, Hanway Place, Oxford Street, W.I.
R. G. Mander Ltd.	TEMple Bar 1107	53, Monmouth Street, W.C.2.
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Recorded Sound Ltd.	GROsvenor 4634 & 3726	27/31, Bryanston Street, Marble Arch, W.I.
Regent (B. & E.) Sound Ltd.	TEMple Bar 6769	4, Denmark Street, W.C.2.
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Sound Recording Ltd.	GIPsy Hill 5394	Canterbury Grove, West Norwood, S.E.27.

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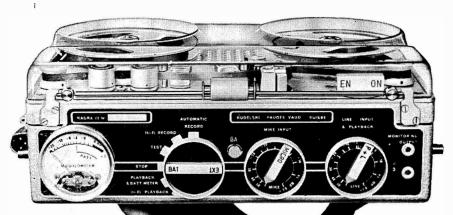
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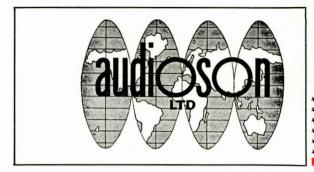
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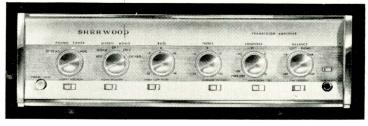
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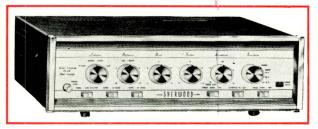
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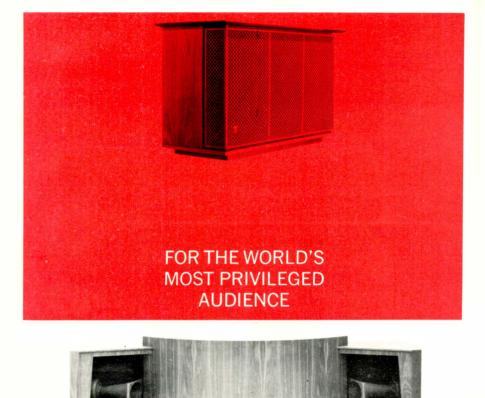
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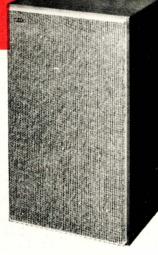
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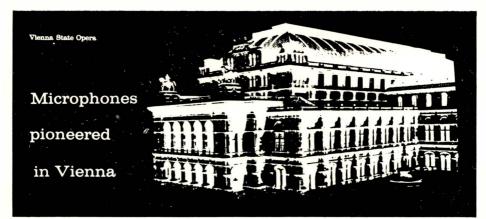
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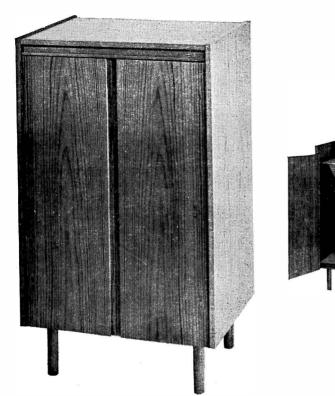
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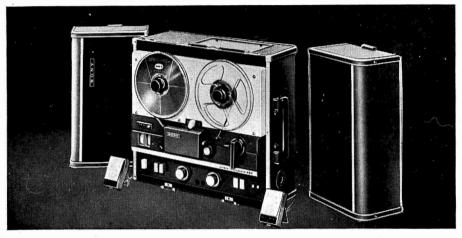
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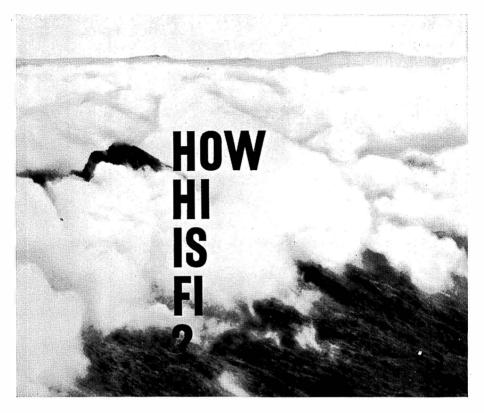
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nce  $100 \Omega$  to  $5 M\Omega$ , capacity 10 pF to 1,000  $\mu$ F and Power Factor. Test voltages 5-450 V with automatic safety switch. Kit £10 10 0

C-3U

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VALVE VOLTMETER Model V-7A 7 voltage ranges D.C. volts to 1,500, A.C. 1,500 r.m.s. and 4,000 peak to peak. Resistance 0.1  $\Omega$  to 1,000 M $\Omega$  with internal battery. Input resistance 11 M $\Omega$ . dB measurement has centre zero scale. Complete with test prods, lead, and standardising battery.



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OS-I

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FM-4U

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5 W output with distortion less than 0.5%. Inputs for Gram and Radio; presentation and dimensions ( $||1'' \times 5\frac{2}{5}'' \times 4\frac{3}{2}''$  high) as S-33. Kit £10 19 6

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and TA-IS Special features include the provision of a bias level control; easy to read 'thermometertype' recording



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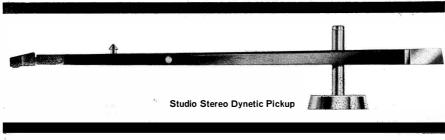
Models: TA-IS Kit £25 10 0 TA-IM Kit £19 18 0

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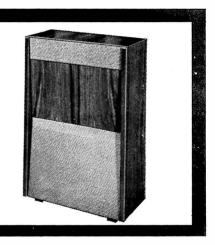
#### THORESBY SLIM-LINE CABINET

This enclosure has been designed to accommodate any of the Stentorian range of 8in. or 10in. units. Provision is made for the addition of either pressure or cone type tweeter and a crossover may be used. The cabinet is substantially constructed and scattified properties of the standard scattering of the standard sc

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# **3** TAPE RECORDERS by Brenell



### THE STB 1

This new stereo tape recorder from Brenell contains many new features which will appeal to the discriminating amateur and professional alike. It is beautifully designed both mechanically and electrically and some idea of the versatility of this new machine will be gathered from this very brief specification:-

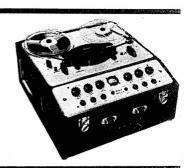
4 speeds 1<sup>7</sup>/<sub>8</sub>, 3<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>, 7<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> and 15 i.p.s.—mixing—superimposing sound-on-sound-immediate comparison of original and recorded signals—2 edgewise meters—replay facilities for  $\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $\frac{2}{2}$ ,  $\frac{1}{4}$  and  $\frac{2}{4}$ track pre-recorded tapes.

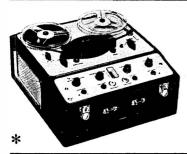
£120

### THE MARK 5 Type M

A high class semi-professional machine, the Type M has earned itself an enviable reputation for quality and reliability-just consider this brief specification:-

4 speeds  $1\frac{7}{8}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $7\frac{1}{2}$  and 15 i.p.s.—separate record and replay heads and amplifiers—reels up to  $8\frac{1}{4}$ " dia.—fast rewind (1,200' in 45 seconds)-mixing-superimposing-recording level meter-adjustable rotary tape guide. 88 gns.





#### THE MARK 5 Series 2

This new machine replaces the MARK 5 and offers a number of improvements both in appearance and electrically. The amplifier has been redesigned to give an improved frequency response at all speeds on both record and playback. The output remains the same at 4 watts.

Specification: 4 speeds  $1\frac{7}{8}$ ,  $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $7\frac{1}{2}$  and 15 i.p.s.—3 independent motors (synchronous drive to capstan motor)-instant stop without spillage—pause control—monitoring—superimposing—up to 84" reels-fast rewind (1,200' in 45 seconds). 69 gns.

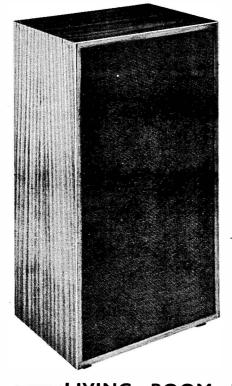
Sole Manufacturers



The Mark 5 Series 2 deck, amplifier and power unit are available separately for installation in your own Hi-Fi system.

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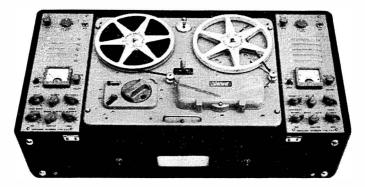
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## Vortexion Quality Equipment



#### TYPE C.B.L.

**THE VORTEXION "B" RECORDER** is noted for its very high audible quality and professional standards. The microphone input can have over a quarter-mile of ordinary twin flex for outdoor use and will load from normal voice at a distance of 20 feet, being of 30/50 ohm balanced line needing only 8 micro-volts. The radio input can accept any signal from 17 m.v. to 10 volts on 0.5 megohm. Monitoring after record facilities are provided with A-B switch for comparing the before and after quality whilst recording, and the erase head may be switched out, the bias reset and monitored on the meter for superimposing and adding echoes, etc. The handbook contains the accurate meter bias settings for various makes of tape, and  $3\frac{1}{2}$  watts of power heavily damped by negative feedback on 15 ohm is available. THE W.V.A. RECORDER is similar except for the "B" type monitoring.

The C.B.L. stereo programme building recorder can transfer signal from one track to the other with two more mixed inputs each time.

The Vortexion 30/50 Amplifier can deliver 50 watts of speech and music or over 30 watts of continuous sine wave and the main amplifier has a response of 30 to 20,000 cps within 1db at 0.1 per cent. distortion and outputs for 4, 7.5, 15 ohm and 100 volt line. Models are available with two, three or four mixed inputs which may be low impedance balanced line microphones, P.U. or Guitar inputs.

The 120/200 watt Amplifier can deliver its full audio power at any frequency in the range of 30 to 20,000 cps for which the response is accurate within 1db with less than 0.2 per cent. distortion at 1,000 cps. It can be used to drive mechanical devices, i.e. synchronous capstan or projector motors, etc., for which the power is over 140 watts on continuous sine wave. The input is for 1 m.w. 600 ohms, the output for 100–120 volts or 200–240 volts and additional matching transformers for other impedances are available.

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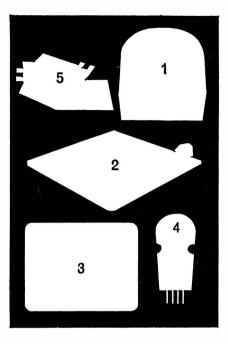
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**Goldring-Lenco Transcription Units** All Goldring-Lenco transcription units are powered by the now famous Lenco 4-pole constant velocity motor and have the unique vertical drive system which permits continuously variable speed from above 80 r.p.m. to below 30 r.p.m. and from 15 to 18 r.p.m. with . adjustable click-stops for the four standard speeds. There is less than 1% speed change for 13% mains voltage change. Wow and flutter—0.2% maximum. Rumble and hum are negligible.

**1. The '88'** For use with separately mounted transcription arms. 8 lb. die-cast, accurately machined non-magnetic turntable. The press-button on/off switch, linked to a neon pilot light, also engages and disengages the drive. Price £16.5.6 (plus P.T. £2.12.11).

**2. G.L.70** Incorporating the superb Swissengineered L.70 transcription arm with interchangeable shell which will house virtually any hi-fi cartridge. Wired for stereo and/or mono. Machined die cast 8 lb. non-magnetic turntable. The on/off switch is linked to a pick-up lowering device. Price £23.12.6 (plus P.T. £3.16.10) or, mounted on box-type base, £26.12.6 (plus P.T. £4.6.7).

**3. G.L.58** The much-praised 'budget' transcription unit, with integral transcription arm taking virtually any hi-fi cartridge on an ingenious and interchangeable nylon slidein 'platform'. Wired for stereo or mono. Turntable weighs  $3\frac{3}{4}$  lbs. The on/off switch is linked to a pick-up lowering device.

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**4. C.S.90 Stereo Ceramic Special** A ceramic cartridge with the characteristics of a top quality magnetic! Can be loaded straight into an amplifier with a sensitivity of 100mV or more. Tracks at  $1\frac{1}{2}$ -3 grammes. Fitted with .0005" replaceable diamond stylus. Price £4.4.0 (plus P.T. 13/8d.).

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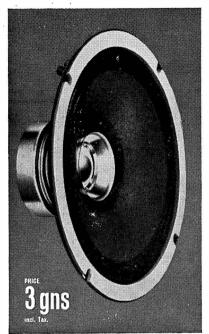
**Other Goldring Cartridges include** the well-known variable reluctance "600" (mono) and "700" (stereo).

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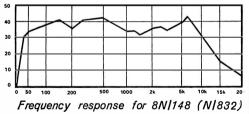
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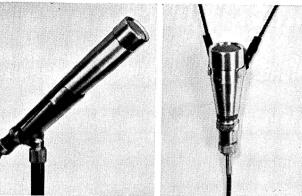


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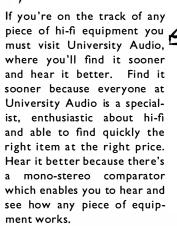


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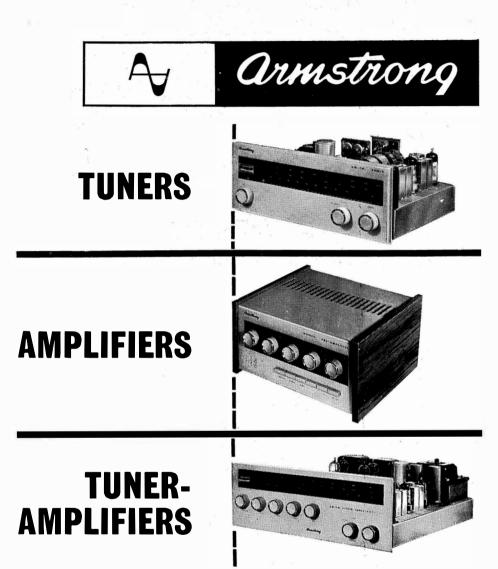
# YOU'LL CALL IT BRILLIANT

Pye's new Brahms transistorised amplifier is one of the first transformerless stereo high fidelity amplifiers in production in Great Britain, Behind its supremely functional construction lie years of research into transistors and high fidelity reproduction by technicians and scientists of Pve's High Fidelity Division. During this time the technical controllers of this special Division have had at their disposal the vast and diverse resources of the Pve Group, A Group with the brains that built the precisely accurate Pve spectrophotometer, the minds that mastered the complexities of digital computers and the scientists that schemed many hundreds of precision instruments in guided missiles-the result-the finest amplifier yet produced.

The Brahms HFS30T has many advanced new features. Big improvements in transient response over normal valve amplifiers, thus giving distortion free reproduction at both very low and high frequencies. Hum and noise is inaudible and there is a minimum of heat dissipation. But the HFS30T's supremacy is not restricted to performance alone. The ingenious design combines preamp, power amplifier, power unit and controls into a single case—lightweight compact and very tough. There's a rather luxurious rosewood case version too. Write and we'll give you any more information you want. Or see your Hi-Fi dealer-vou'll find him as equally enthusiastic about this new amplifier as Pye are themselves.

#### PYE LIMITED HIGH-FIDELITY

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"A new range of tuners, amplifiers and tuner-amplifiers designed to meet every requirement of the music-lover in his own home. A superb performance, combined with elegance of styling, gives you a high fidelity system of enduring quality whether mounted in a cabinet with other equipment or in one of the optional shelf-mounting cases illustrated above, which are available for all models.

### ARMSTRONG AUDIO LTD.

Wariters Road, London, N.7. Telephone: NORth 3213

# new exclusive hi-fi cabinets

Two new designs have now been added to Imhofs already extensive range of exclusive hi-fi cabinets, and bleached pine has been added as a new optional finish. You can see them ONLY at Imhofs store in New Oxford Street... you can buy them for shipment to anywhere in the world.

#### HFU/I2

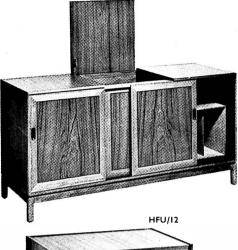
This new handsome cabinet is available in either teak, elm or afromosia as standard but can also be supplied in a variety of other finishes to order. It will house transcription motor, tape deck, amplifier and tuner with ample storage space for over 250 records. The centre sliding door conceals the instrument panel. The cabinet is 60" wide by 22" deep and stands 30" high. Price £52.10.0—equipment extra according to choice. See it ONLY at Imhofs.

#### HFU/I/L

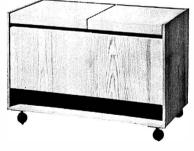
A new enlarged version of the ever popular HFU/I. This elegant cabinet is designed to enable a tuner to be fitted alongside of a transcription motor. Available in a wide choice of finishes including walnut, mahogany and bleached pine. It is 28'' wide by 19'' deep and is 26'' high including 9'' legs. Price £23.2.0— equipment extra according to choice. See it ONLY at Imhofs.

#### TROLLEY TYPE L

This is the trolley that was chosen for display at the Design Centre and is shown here in the new bleached pine finish. There is plenty of space for the latest equipment. Dimensions are 24" high (including castors),  $18\frac{1}{2}"$  deep by  $35\frac{2}{2}"$  wide. Other standard finishes include walnut, mahogany and rosewood, all light mahogany, all dark mahogany and (at a little extra cost) teak. Price of standard model £30.10.0—equipment extra according to choice. See it ONLY at Imhofs.







#### TROLLEY TYPE L

Details of many other exclusive Imhof hi-fi cabinets are shown in ''This Year of Hi-Fi 1964''—send for your free copy today.

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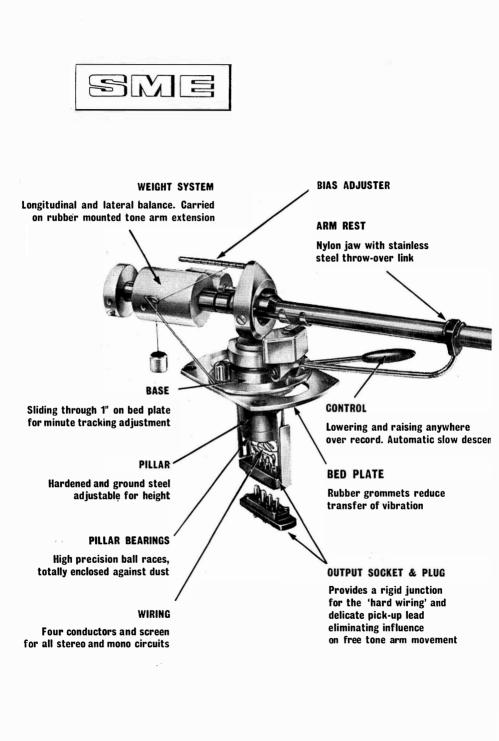
# Model CX2012 De Luxe

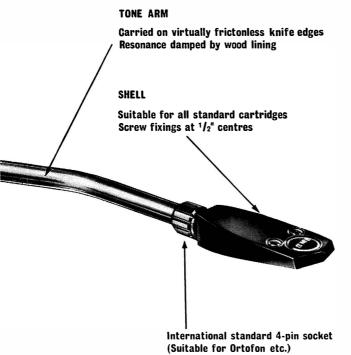
Overall Frequency Response30-18,000 c/sPower Handling Capacity20 wattsFundamental Resonance35 c/sCross-Over Frequency4 k/sImpedance15/16 ohms

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(c) Switched selection of input impedance, giving matching to 15 ohms or 600 ohms per channel on stereophonic or 7.5, 30, 300 or 1200 ohms on monophonic depending upon method of connection, since the two channels can be wired in series or parallel when connected to monophonic equipment.



### to Personalised Listening !

The Headset is exceptionally well engineered and elegantly styled, and has a general colour scheme of smoke grey. A 5ft. length of 4-way flexible cable is fitted for connection to the main equipment.

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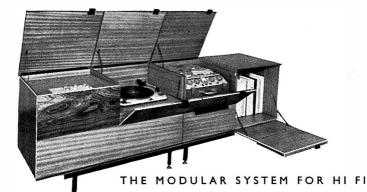
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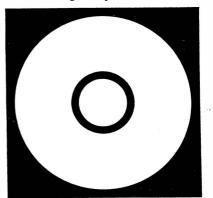


Here is a pleasing way to house your hi fi equipment. Add to your cabinets as you add to your equipment and gradually build up to a complete, uniform and compact system. Outside dimensions of all cabinets  $20^{\circ} \times 20^{\circ} \times 20^{\circ}$ . All units are finished in attractive Rosewood and Mahogany.

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	100/6	4"	600	280	140	32 0	16 0	£1, 5.0	-
	100/12	5″	1200	4 16 0	280	140	32 0	£2. 2.0	_
	100/18	5 <del>]</del> "	1800	6 24 0	3 12 0	1 36 0	48 0	£2.15.6	-
	100/24	7″	2400	8 32 0	4 16 0	280	140	£3.17.6	
	*99/3	3″	250	53 20	26 40	13 20	640	9.6	-
99 long-play tape on thin base. 50°, more recording time	99/4	4"	450	1360	48 0	24 0	12 0	14.6	_
	99/9	5″	900	3 12 0	1360	48 0	24 0	£1. 8.0	£1.10.6
	99/12	5 <del>]</del> ″	1200	4 16 0	280	140	32 0	£1.15.0	£1.17.6
	99/18	7"	1800	6 24 0	3 12 0	1 36 0	48 0	£2.10.0	£2.12.6
	99/24	8 <b>‡</b> ″	2400	8 32 0	4 16 0	280	140	£3.12.6	
88	* 88/3	3″	175	37 20	18 40	9 20	4 40	7.6	-
	88/4	4"	300	140	32 0	16 0	80	10.6	-
standard-play	88/6	5″	600	280	140	32 0	16 0	£1. 1.0	£1. 3.6
tape, maximum durability for	88/9	5 <del>]</del> "	900	3 12 0	1360	48 0	24 0	£1. 8.0	£1.10.6
general use	88/12	7‴	1200	4 16 0	280	140	32 0	£1.15.0	£1.17.6
	88/18	8 <b>‡</b> ″	1800	6240	3 12 0	1360	48 0	£2.17.6	-
44	*44/3	3″	175	37 20	18 40	9 20	4 40	6.9	-
acetate standard- play tape	44/6	5″	600	280	140	32 0	16 0	18.0	-
	44/9	5 <del>1</del> ″	850	3   20	I 30 40	45 20	22 40	£1.4.6	-
	44/12	7"	1200	4 16 0	280	140	32 0	£1.10.0	

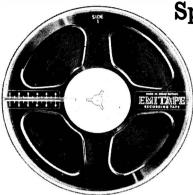
The above figures are calculated times, and do not allow for slow- or fast-running motors or mechanical variations, etc.

\*Also available on 31 reels, same length and price. Add /N to the Type No.

Emisape 100 and 99 are recommended for 4-track and slow-speed operation.

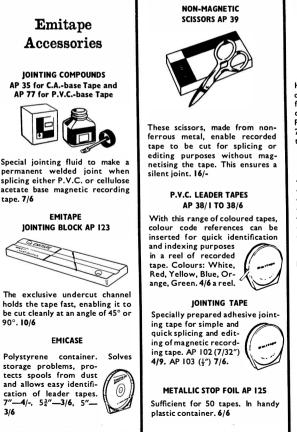


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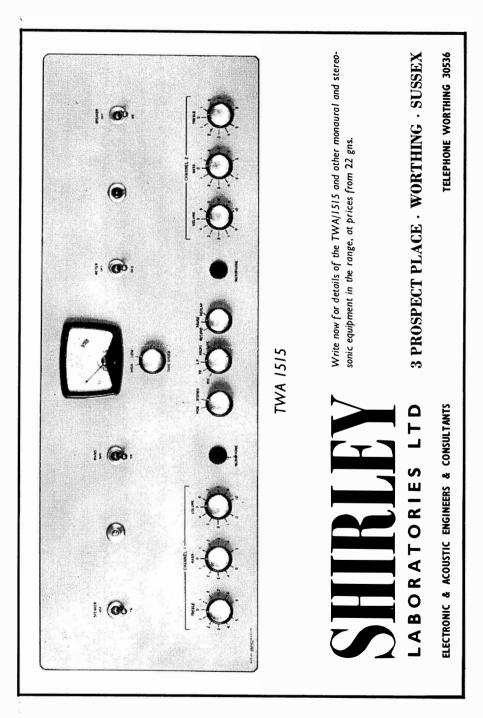
Public response leads us to believe that we are. We can indeed supply cabinets to suit every taste —tailor-made or "off the peg"—but remember that we also specialise in Hi-Fi equipment. Our expert staff are eager to help you find the equipment best suited to your home. Our showrooms and comparator make selection from our comprehensive range both easy and enjoyable.

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