

SHOW PAGE

THE MELODY MAKER AND RHYTHM

My misgivings turned to a healthy respect

I DISLIKE copyists! That I suppose, in why, in my extreme youth, I went in a big way for Whispering Jack Smith, who created—before the days of microphones and amplifiers—the intimate style of singing now known as crooning. All of these had something new and original to offer. Another thing, I do like immensely. Embellish it if you will, extenuate it if you wish, but please leave me with you, a melody. "Boo—You gotta have a melody!" So far as I am concerned, that still goes.

All of which should tell you why, when I went along to the Albert Hall, Bolton, on Wednesday night of last week (1st), to see and hear the first of Vic Lewis's "Music for Moderns," conducted by Bert and Stan Wilson, with his new Kenton-styled 18-piece orchestra, it was very trying to have me with a melody, well remember Louis once saying, "Boo—You gotta have a melody!" So far as I am concerned, that still goes.

I heard Vic's former band on many occasions—and, frankly, I always looked upon it as a group which was attempting to do something which Kenton was already doing so much better.

The band always lacked the accurate intonations and precision without which the label "progressive" merely served as a cloak for out-of-tune playing. A cloak for out-of-tune playing, I might add, illegitimate harmonies, and wrong notes. This certainly does not apply to the words of my companion—made top C's sound in tune, in addition to exhibiting a low register—and he played them in tune and with a tone.

INTONATION
Ronnie Chisholm is one of Alan McDonald's supreme basses which reminded me of the great Johnny Hodges. At his most modern best—he played some breath-taking harmonics, again in tune, in addition to exhibiting a complete control and mastery of the saxophone. His tone, too, was exactly the right noise.

Alain McDonald's supreme basses varied fare included plenty of playing, both solo and piano; Arthur Greenhalge's tasteful keyboard work; and, on all things—some beautiful sweet trumpet from Stan Smith, were other highlights. Now for the band's new vocal discovery, Jacqueline Jennings!

A FAVOURITE IN ALL DANCE HALLS

(QUICK-STEP)

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THE STARS TURN ON
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Dated with
Professional Manager: PAT HALEY
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The Great Controversy (contd.)

1 Progressive? Who's kidding who?

THIS article is for the attention of all young musicians. Last week, in Nottingham, two young musicians came to me after our concert and said: "Ted, I wish you had played 'Move' on the concert this evening, we think it's great. It's much more advanced than those things like 'Intermission Riff,' etc."

Don't worry, youngsters, you're right! You know the old saying: "Out of the mouths of babes, etc."

Let us analyse all the hooey about progressive jazz.

"Progress" has always been something associated with brains, not brawn; and jazz is something created in the minds of individual players. Kenton's music doesn't fall into either category; in fact, it's as corny as "In The Mood" and "Skyliner."

It's just riff music; i.e., repetition of phrase. Whistle "Artistry In Boogie"—it has no more jazz value than the "Harry Lime Theme." If you heard us do "Artistry in Zither" on the air recently you will gather what I mean.

Square

Now, what is "Intermission Riff"? It's just a 1950 "Woodchoppers' Ball" with practically the same idea for a theme. And to put it bluntly, that is square music by modern standards.

Let's dig deeper. We do admit that Charlie Parker, Miles Davis, Lee Konitz, Erroll Garner, Tadd Dameron, etc., are the greatest and that they are pioneers in jazz. What are they playing? Bop. And, whether you like it or not, bop is the only progressive jazz today. Anything else is phonies.

Whoever heard of progress stopping?

Well, that's what Stan Kenton did after going all through "Ye Olde Riff Music" and then finally turning to longhair music.

In an interview with the American musical paper, "Down Beat," of January 27, 1950, Stan says:

"Everything that's been done in jazz is finished. Musicians have been playing the same things over and over again, sometimes dressing them up a little to try to make them sound a little different. I guess we went further out on that limb than anyone, but basically it was still the same old thing."

Wrong alley

How right he is! What he doesn't admit is that he went up the wrong alley and came to a full stop. Whatever bandleaders and the public may say or think, bop will go on in some form or other.

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M.M.12



by TED
HEATH

excellent commercial music; by that I mean that you can be sure that all the audience (bless 'em) will stand up and cheer at the end of his numbers. Just as they do for the "Harry Lime Theme."

Whoever heard of anyone cheering anything progressive? Why, if Parker, Miles Davis, Konitz, etc., played on an English concert platform they would probably finish their items in deadly silence—just because they didn't finish ten times as loud as they started.

What's the answer?

For my part, as I have the greatest bunch of soloists that was ever gathered together in one English band, I'm keeping on making records like "Move," "Euphoria," "Father Knickerbocker" (described recently as the best modern record that ever came from an English band), "Lady Byrd," "Lyonia," etc.

But, until the fans catch up with us, we'll go on trotting out the old "Artistry," "Riffs," "Boogies," "Concertos," etc.—the "Music of Yesterday."

Bop for 7,000

I think Stan Kenton's band is great, and they play all their music well. But don't let's call it progressive, or jazz, or even modern.

So, for the boys in Nottingham and elsewhere.

If you want to be among the moderns, keep your musical appreciation for numbers like "Move" and "Euphoria" and "Lemon Drop," and you'll be on the right track.

P.S.—Bop in the ballroom? Just come up to Blackpool and watch 7,000 people dancing to "Euphoria"—48 bars to the minute.

2 Let's stop yelling 'Yah! Reactionary!'

by Ralph Sharon

MAY I, as a modernist, state that I consider that both Tito Burns and Johnny Dankworth were putting it very strongly last week when they accused George Evans of being a reactionary, an anti-bopper and a threat to modern and progressive music?

I personally know that George is none of these things. I remember when, a few years ago, the Geraldo Gaucho Tango Orchestra became the Geraldo Dance Orchestra, it was a "must" for musicians to listen to an account of George's arrangements alone. He changed the whole style of the band and was recognised at that time as the modern

British arranger. Can such a man be termed a reactionary?

I also happen to know that George listens, studies and enjoys all the best of the modern bop and progressive records—which a reactionary would have no time for at all.

Both Tito and Johnny seem to have misunderstood the main point in George's article, which was to keep bop and progressive music in its rightful place, and not ram it down the throats of the ballroom public.

In other words, there is a time and a place for everything, and the real home of bop development in this country is in clubs like the Club Eleven, the Feldmen Club, etc.

On the other hand, I think that George Evans is taking rather an extreme view by quoting the old Hyltonian days, because—let's face it—those days will never come back!

Surely there is a middle path: a way of pleasing the ballroom public and also, in small doses, suiting the bop fans who stand around the bandstand to listen.

Tito claims that his Sextet does just that, and I am inclined to agree with him. He plays modern, boppy music at correct dance tempos, so who but the diehards could be offended at that?

Camaraderie

But I've also heard the new George Evans Orchestra, and, contrary to what some may believe after reading his article, George has a fine, "beaty" modern band which I think will get even more modern as it finds the level of the keen young musicians in it.

I'm sure that George also bears no grudge against Vic Lewis. Why should he? Vic is deserting the ballroom for the concert platform, and leaving the way clear for bands who would rather play for the dancers—which include the Evans outfit.

So why have I elected to act as peacemaker in this controversy? Simply for this reason:

I think that far too many of us in the music business take ourselves much too seriously. Agreed that it is our bread and butter, and therefore deserves serious thought; but surely there is enough room for all kinds of dance music without any of us flying off the handle and yelling: "Yah! Reactionary!" at each other.

In America, bandleaders admire each other's work, boost each other whenever possible, and generally possess a tolerant outlook. But over here, in Britain, camaraderie seems to be sadly lacking. Indeed, one gets the impression that the slogan of bandleaders here is: "Anything you can play, I can play louder, faster and better!"

So let's forget the bitterness and try to help each other solve these problems that mean so much to us all.

Unity is strength, but an intolerant, shortsighted outlook can only lead to the same old story of bop and progressive bandleaders and musicians shouting "Nuts!" to the strict tempo boys, and vice versa.

ON THE BEAT

FROM THE NOTEBOOKS OF 'MM' REPORTERS

THE story of how a song saved a man's life came to me this week.

The song was "Eine Kleine Liebelie" (A Little Love Affair); the man, composer Harry Ralton, who also wrote (in collaboration with Martyn Mayne) the new ballad, "I Remember the Cornfields," which was broadcast by Donald Peers when he returned to the air last Wednesday night (8th).

Here's the story:

Silesian-born Harry Ralton was imprisoned in Buchenwald concentration camp in 1938, and months of horror had caused him to abandon hope of seeing the outside world again.

Then, one morning, he was called before the prison doctor—a high-ranking S.S. officer. Harry learned the end.

But, to his great surprise, he was given a bed in the hospital barracks. There, the doctor made a point of looking after him personally. Above all, this doctor was finally instrumental in getting Harry released.

The reason for the Nazi's unusual behaviour puzzled Harry for quite a time afterwards. Ultimately he discovered that the doctor's most treasured memory was closely linked to "Eine Kleine Liebelie." Some innate decency had prompted him to save the life of the prisoner whose melody was connected with a romantic experience.

Harry Ralton tells the "MM" that the idea of "I Remember the Cornfields" was born in the same concentration camp. Understandably, he gets a tremendous thrill when he hears British artists sing this song.

"I feel that, for once, good came from evil," he adds.

Birthday cake

THE baker thought the customer was mad. But when Don Kingwell explained: "It's for some friends of mine who are dance musicians," he shrugged his shoulders philosophically and agreed to make the cake pictured herewith.

And on the last night of the Stork Club's career as a bottle party, the cake was carried in by two waiters, and presented to Ralph Sharon on the bandstand.

"Happy First Broadcast, Ralph," was the message across the centre, and below, the names of "The Sharon," Martin Aston, Jack Fallon, Jimmy Skidmore, Pete Chiver(s), Tommy Pollard and Jimmy Young.

As a means of celebrating Ralph's first broadcast (on January 23) with his new band, it was an extremely happy gesture on the part of Don, the President of the Kingston Rhythm Club.

And it very nearly qualified Don for inclusion in the Piddington Class. For, on the top half of the design, Don had included the words "Burman's Bauble."

When the "MM" appeared on February 3, readers saw that

Maurice had awarded Ralph's band a Bauble and a Bar.

Butlin Band Parade

FOUR bands, "Keep Fit" demonstrations, Chinese contortionists and plate spinners, acrobatic dancers and trick cyclists—all these attractions provided topflight entertainment for the thousands of holidaymakers who crammed the Royal Albert Hall last Monday (6th) for the opening night of Butlin's Fifth Annual Festival of Reunion.

On Wednesday, Thursday and Friday the celebrations moved to the Empress Hall, Earl's Court. To-morrow (Saturday) they wind up with a Grand Celebrity Band concert at the Central Hall, Westminster.

At the Albert Hall, where the revelry was spread over Monday and Tuesday evenings, modern-style dance music was supplied by the Squadronaires, Eric Winsome's Orchestra and Ivy Benson's All Ladies' Band.

Jimmy Miller, who had just recovered from a bout of flu (see review on page 2), fronted the Squads with his usual aplomb; but the Winsome band—whose leader was unfortunately unable to appear owing to illness—was conducted by deputy-leader Roy Marsh.

Best comedy number came from the Squads, who gave a riotous rendering of "Twelfth Street Rag."

A surprise, but welcome, attraction with the Winsome band was the guest appearance of vocalist Benny Lee, who opened in fine style with a swingy version of "Is It True What They Say About Dixie."

Old-time dance music was efficiently played by Al Freid and the Butlin Concert Orchestra, while Ivy Benson gave an attrac-



tive musical presentation under the billing of "Ladies' Night"—title of the BBC feature in which Ivy appeared.

Only one thing tended to distract the male audience's attention from the quick-fire entertainment programme: the pronounced physical attributes of Doris—a young lady employed by publicist Alan Fletcher—who moved up and down the aisles selling copies of "The New Beat."

Doris must have collected a large revenue.

3 VIC LEWIS, central figure in this controversy, addresses

An open letter to George Evans

DEAR GEORGE,—Thanks for wishing me luck in my progressive venture.

Now—to deal with some of the points raised in your article.

Are you sure that progressive music has damaged the profession? My view is that the damage has been done by the trite arrangements played by 90 per cent of touring bands.

Yes, I'm keeping progressive music out of the ballroom; and I am sure that music lovers will be glad of the opportunity to listen to the music they like. Dance hall "rules and regulations" can only limit their enjoyment.

And here's a P.S. from Harry Leader

I was rather amused at the controversy between the various bandleaders as to the merits of progressive jazz, bop and strict tempo. I may surprise you when I say that I think they are all correct in their own particular way of thinking. And, deny if who will, each bandleader runs his orchestra as a commercial proposition. (Does that ring a bell?)

Personally, I like all kinds of modern music (if well played and well paid), and as our own style is packing 'em in at the Astoria every afternoon and evening after seven consecutive years, I could claim that our own sweet style is the most lasting.

I guess "MM" readers are the final judges.

I agree that the one-night stand business is in the doldrums, but I feel that it is the stolid strict tempo masters who are to blame. You won't be able to blame me in future. Now you have a big job in front of you. I wish you luck.

Certainly ballroom-proprietor Sam Ramaden said that of today's name bands only a few draw good box-office returns. But surely you should have given me credit for being one of the few. I think Sam will be one of the first to agree on this point.

I am glad you acknowledge that we attracted crowds of fans to the ballroom. And what if they didn't go to dance? Isn't the ballroom first and foremost a place of entertainment? If the crowd was entertained, and the occasion a financial success, surely our policy was vindicated.

We have never found it necessary to sneer and say, "If you don't like our music you know what to do." The public did know all too well what to do in our case. They gave us impressive box-office receipts all over the country.

And why is it "time that we forgot this progressive and bop nonsense"? After twenty years of ordinary dance music, I feel that it is high time we offered the public something new. Or don't you believe in progress?

I concede your point that musicians must be equipped with all the necessary technique, and I think you have been unfortunate in meeting so many ill-equipped young musicians. My advice to you is to leave them alone—at least until they are capable of playing with a name band such as yours.

I appreciate that radio listeners still want to hear their favourite melodies, but I'm sure they won't be broken-hearted if I leave this function to the other 99 per cent of today's bands.

I earnestly hope you eventually get "out of the wood," George. As for myself, I think I have—Sincerely yours,

VIC LEWIS.

How to get a *Technical Page* distinctive guitar style

by
IKE ISAACS

I SHOULD say that a great number of experienced guitarists have found for themselves some of the strange-sounding lesser-known chord shapes, labelled them as novelties and disregarded their possible value in intros and modulations.

It is true, anyway, that the majority of these are constant to stick to the tried and true when it comes to chords, and thus neglect the many and varied inversions which are not to be found in any published tutor. For some time I have been interested in the "screwy" shapes, quite easy to finger, and I have found that they can be utilized to great advantage, not only for rhythm playing, but also as a

basis for single string technique. Here, in example 1, I have arranged some of these chords in a sequence that is being used a lot nowadays and I can assure guitarists who are handicapped by weakness of the little finger, that mastery of these chords can not fail to bring about an improvement. For alternative inversions which are not to be found in any published tutor, I have found that they can be used to stop the fourth and fifth strings.



Hints on practice

I HAVE been asked by several readers to give hints on intelligent practice for the modern sax student. There is no doubt in my mind that system makes for speed in progression. Willy-nilly and aimless practice is not likely to lead anywhere.

I think that the first thing in the order of practice should be fifteen minutes on long notes, with special emphasis on octaves and various intervals. This should be followed on an hour by the complete cycle of major and minor scales. For example, the scale of C should be ascended and descended, starting first on E, and so on. A good tutor is essential, and I would urge all saxists playing on the instrument to practice with modern style, and then at faster tempos as progress is made. I think that a study of harmony is very necessary to anyone with ambition. To develop an acquaintance with modern style, the Olinousse and Parker books of solos are valuable, and in the early stages of playing, it helps to do as much work as possible. It doesn't matter much what the band is like. Enthusiasm is stimulated and confidence can be built up.

This business of establishing the right sound is highly important in the matter of tone, too. Getting a really clear idea of the tone you are after often means to listen as much as possible to records in order to find out just what tone you prefer.

Always remember, though, that if you are playing with a commercial outfit, it is not much use adopting the tone used by a modern soloist. This will only teach particularity useful if the student has the opportunity to practice with someone else. As much time as possible should be spent on chords, and I think that a study of harmony is invaluable for practice, and with it scales and exercises can be played at the correct tempo, and then at faster tempos as progress is made.

A good tutor is essential, and I think that the embouchure is invalu-

able. Embouchure can be built up with a section to arrange a regular weekly lesson regimen.

Quite apart from the more obvious advantages, it often helps to do as much work as possible. It doesn't matter much what the band is like. Enthusiasm is stimulated and confidence can be built up.

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A study of example 2 will show that it is a single string modulation of the preceding example. A slight alteration at the end. This should be played at a fairly slow tempo and the shifting must be very smooth and relaxed. Once mastered, this can be used, as an intro, to the "oldie" "Mein Traum".

Incidentally, finger pressure must be released immediately after chords are played in fast passages if cramp is to be avoided.

Example 3 makes use of the lower four strings of the guitar, and is a great help in increasing finger dexterity. With a little practice, the average guitarist should be able to play these chords out to each beat at medium tempo.

There are, of course, many other rarely-used chord shapes, and the more advanced player is advised to investigate this field. In addition, the average guitarist should not only because the utilization of them adds distinction to style, but also because they develop technical ability and foster interest in what is already recognized as one of the most intriguing members of the musical family.

TECHNICAL BUREAU COUPON
Technical queries should be addressed to Tony Brown (Technical Editor), Room 222, THE MELODY MAKER, 1885 High Holborn, W.C.1, for answers by our panel of famous instrumentalists. No less than 100 coupons are enclosed with a stamped addressed envelope.

RONNIE SCOTT


by

I HAVE been asked by several readers to give hints on intelligent practice for the modern sax student. There is no doubt in my mind that system makes for speed in progression. Willy-nilly and aimless practice is not likely to lead anywhere.

I think that the first thing in the order of practice should be fifteen minutes on long notes, with special emphasis on octaves and various intervals. This should be followed on an hour by the complete cycle of major and minor scales. For example, the scale of C should be ascended and descended, starting first on E, and so on. A good tutor is essential, and I would urge all saxists playing on the instrument to practice with modern style, and then at faster tempos as progress is made. I think that a study of harmony is very necessary to anyone with ambition. To develop an acquaintance with modern style, the Olinousse and Parker books of solos are valuable, and in the early stages of playing, it helps to do as much work as possible. It doesn't matter much what the band is like. Enthusiasm is stimulated and confidence can be built up.

This business of establishing the right sound is highly important in the matter of tone, too. Getting a really clear idea of the tone you are after often means to listen as much as possible to records in order to find out just what tone you prefer.

Always remember, though, that if you are playing with a commercial outfit, it is not much use adopting the tone used by a modern soloist. This will only teach particularity useful if the student has the opportunity to practice with someone else. As much time as possible should be spent on chords, and I think that a study of harmony is invaluable for practice, and with it scales and exercises can be played at the correct tempo, and then at faster tempos as progress is made.

A good tutor is essential, and I think that the embouchure is invalu-



In Paris after recovering from the accident which cost him his index finger and the top joint of the next. Sandy Anderson of Elgin made the journey who have enabled him to play his tenor again. Picture above (foreground) Seigner Reparation Sid Motor, Sandy Anderson, West End tenor star Aubrey Frank and (rear) Technical Page Editor Tony Brown, and Sid Hooper of Elmer's making the initial arrangements. As promised in the Christmas issue of the "MM," Meissel, Scherzer carried out the subsequent negotiations free of charge under the supervision of his all-arounder Freddie Gardner, who volunteered his services.

Let's learn to breathe first!

JOHNNY BANKWORTH invites

THE control of breath is perhaps the most important individual factor in saxophone playing, as it largely affects tone, attack, dynamics and instrumental facility. It is virtually a subject in itself which few are qualified to teach, perhaps the most able being Mr. Phil Parker, the eminent brass teacher, who has given me considerable guidance on the subject.

What is required from the lungs of a saxophone player is a steady stream of compressed air which will cause the reed to vibrate at the longest possible duration. This requires the use of all available space in the lungs, and for this purpose the upper portion of the lungs, the part to which most of us confine our breathing, is insufficient. The lower portion, controlled by the diaphragm and certain side muscles, must be brought into use. With the help of these muscles we can reach maximum lung capacity; it is not easy, but by constant practice considerable progress can be made in a few months. Remember, it is not from the reed, thus blocking once again the only outlet for the air, and causing pressure to build up, in the lungs once more.

Next time you yawn (and you are possibly doing that now!) notice the muscular action which takes place in your chest and abdomen. This is a natural diaphragm, the side muscles, and the upper chest muscles, and requires complete breath, and it is what is required to employ your lungs to their greatest effect.

Expansion
When the lungs are full, the next important thing is the expansion of the air. This must be controlled and not merely an escape. The action can be likened to pushing toothpaste out of a tube, as opposed to letting water trickle out of a bottle. The pressure must be kept even and steady from the beginning to the end of the movement, and this requires considerable practice and muscle control. No Jerry movement of the diaphragm must be allowed. Complete bodily relaxation must be attained and there must be no uplift of the shoulders or protrusion of the upper chest. The abdominal may bulge a little, but this is natural.

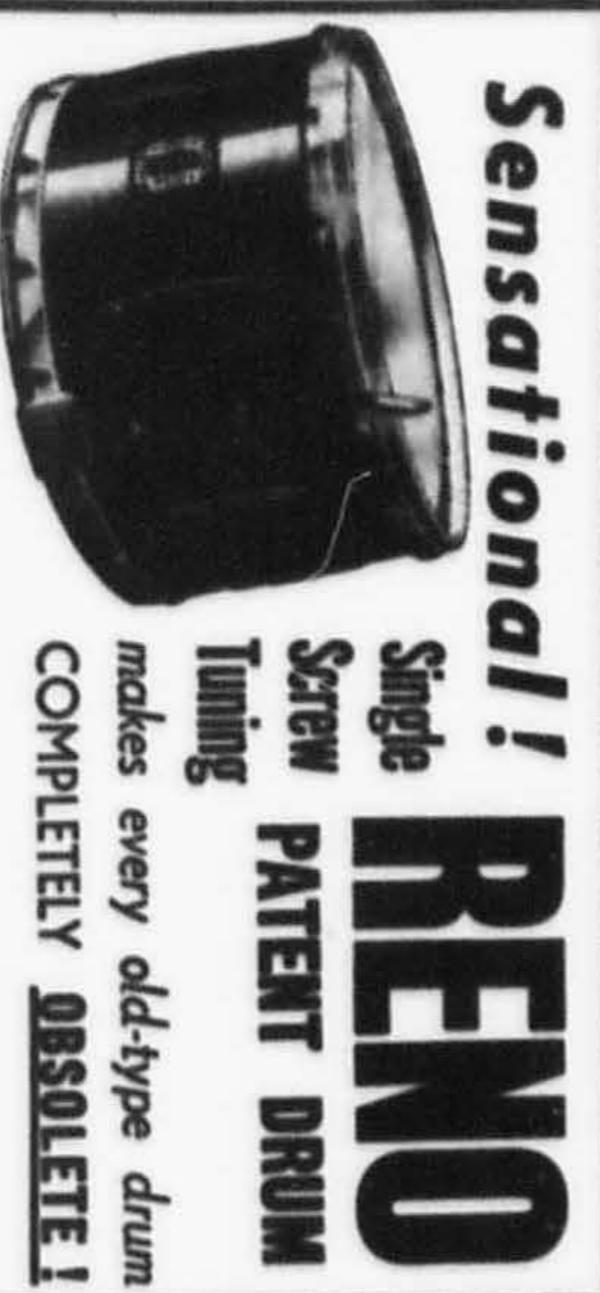
When a degree of mastery is attained in the correct manner, the mouthpiece should be placed in the mouth after inhaling in the manner described, and the tongue placed on the tip of the reed to prevent the flow of air. Thus a pressure of air will attain a degree of mastery is attained and there must be no uplift of the shoulders or protrusion of the upper chest. The abdominal may bulge a little, but this is natural.

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The McCoy Maccs Technical Department will shortly inaugurate a series of "Meet The Stars" lectures in London to enable semi-professional musicians to get first-hand advice from Britain's leading instrumentalists. Semiprofessionals will be invited to bring their instruments and problems to three sessions, each of which will be presided over by a panel of stars who will lecture, demonstrate, and answer questions. Drums, Percussion, and Rhythm Instruments will be dealt with at separate meetings.

Administrations will be by ticket only, and further details will be announced on this page in the near future.

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Collectors' Corner

Edited by Mer Jones and Sinclair Inall

GENEVA collector, Ernest Zwonitzer, sends us his "cordial souvenirs" and some news from Switzerland.

Buck Clayton, he writes, played in Geneva (January 22) for a few days at the "Oriflora." He was accompanied by the resident Belgian band, Louis de Hues, with Belgium's best girl jazz singer, Yvette Lee.

Willie The Lion played again for a concert in Zurich on February 3, and Geneva on February 4. "All solo this time," says Zwonitzer.

We have also received a portfolio of the former concert. It lists 27 titles (including "Panama," "Portrait of the Duke," "King Porter Stomp," "Sousette," "Alin," "Blaublaum," and "Zarin Street"), which suggests that The Lion must have had to keep the audience interested all the way.

Quotes

On the back page of the programme are eight tributes to Willie The Lion, written by Duke Ellington, Rex Stewart, Louis Fazenda, Billy Strayhorn, Gil Evans, Pauley, Joe Turner and Madeleine Gautier.

Here are specimens comments: "Hearing The Lion again, after all these years, impressed me so much that I slipped and fell from my chair on the balcony." —Pauley.

"His harmonies are the most refreshing and original imagination in the most difficult keys in a dozen. Light to the real musicians, but brought down to the mediocre ones who happen to be on the same job with The Lion." —Strayhorn.

"He is a wonderful man as well as a very great musician." —Page.

"This man creates the world's greatest atmosphere. His florid style made an enormous impression on me, and to this day I try to play like him." —Ellington.

"The roaring Lion is, in my estimation, one of the few really great pianists." —Turner.

"It is not often that musicians born and bred in outlook as Strayhorn and Luis Pons praise the same jazz player. But it seems that nearly every Neiman, adulates Willie (The Lion) Smith.

Probably he has not been heard at his best on records. Even so, his solos and ensemble work on some of the sides by The Lion are complete restoration of old instruments, that for Silver and Gold plating and repair with material pictures, from all music dealers.

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Portrait of Joe Turner

by Hans Tschudy

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Joe Turner

is the opening this week of a new course in jazz at New York University under the direction of former jazz critic Marshall W. Clegg. The course will be illustrated by records and there will be guest appearances by everyone from Goodman to Coltrane. The course will consist of 16 weekly meetings.

Should anybody care for further details, here they are: Master numbers B12167 and B12168, issued on Br. 6362/6376.

In 1948 Joe died two sides for French telephone (AF 1575). It may also be of interest to know that Joe was the one who helped enormously to bring Art Tatum to the height when Art was just another keyboard man.

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French telephone (AF 1575) and "Check To Cash Band," "Just A Clever Walk" (AF 1575) were recorded by Art Tatum at the Singer Bar in St. Omer, France. Also, in that town, he played two of his own compositions in 1939. "Lancy" (his wife's name) and "The Ladder" (his wife's name) and "Big Boy" (Goodie and, before that, we find him on six titles with Freddie Jenkins, that was made in New York.

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