

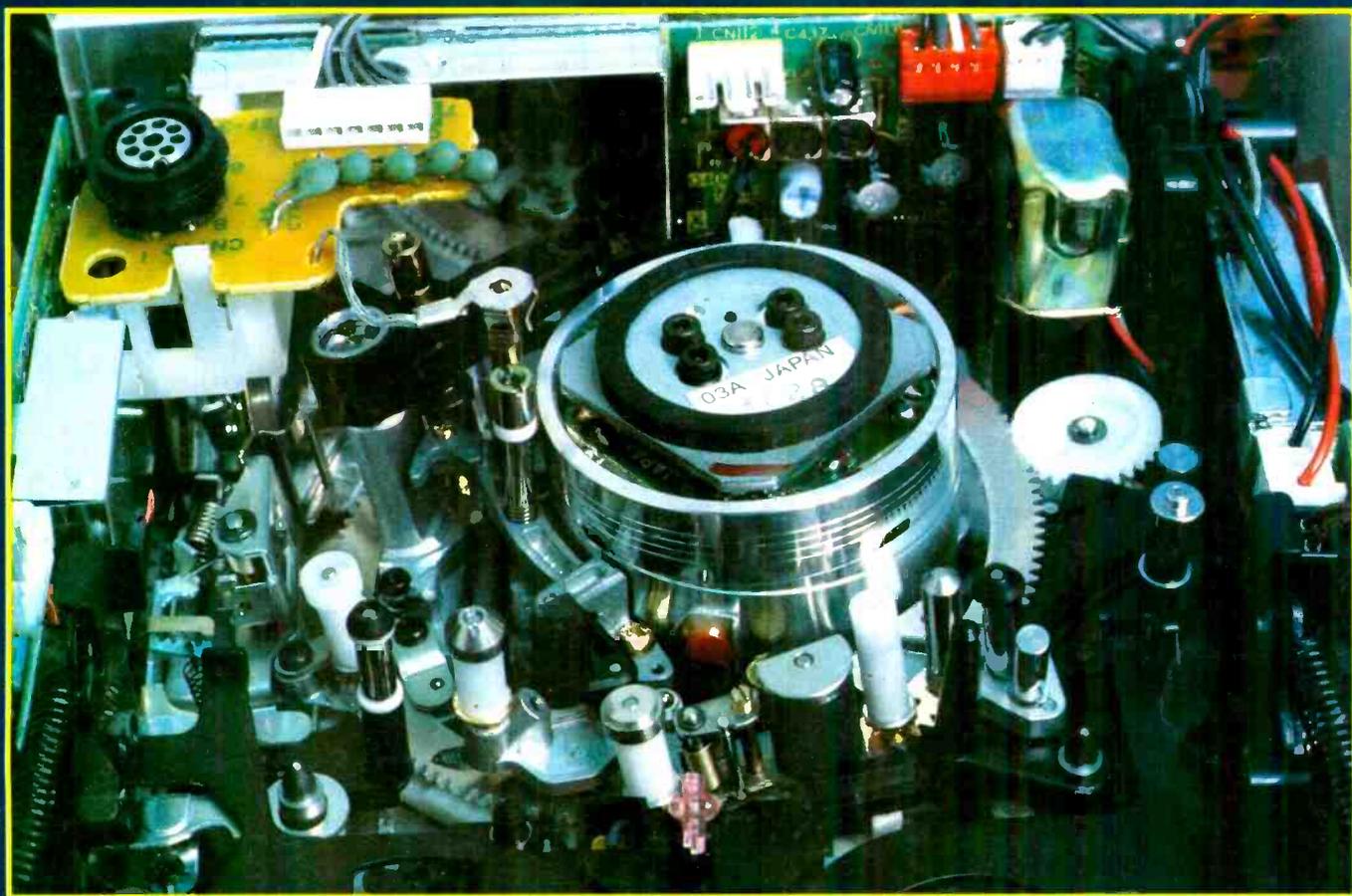
APRIL 1987

Australia \$2.2C, New Zealand \$2.95 (inc. GST), Malaysia \$5.95 **£1.30**

TELEVISION

SERVICING·PROJECTS·VIDEO·DEVELOPMENTS

Extra this month –
TV/VCR Spares Guide



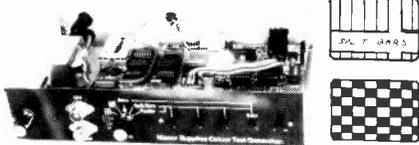
New Series:

The 8mm Video System
Dealing with Mains Interference
Test Report • DX-TV • CCTV Faults
TV Fault Finding • VCR Clinic

MANOR SUPPLIES

MKV PAL COLOUR
TEST GENERATOR FOR TV & VCR.

TEST
DEMONSTRATIONS
AT 172
WEST END LANE



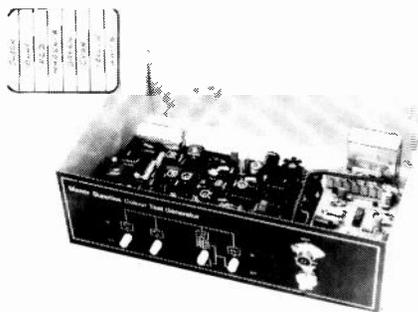
- ★ 40 different patterns and variations.
- ★ Broadcast transmission accuracy (fully interlaced sync pulses with correct picture blanking).
- ★ EBU colour bars, BBC colour bars, whole rasters & split bars (specially useful for VCR service), white, yellow, cyan, green, magenta, red, blue and black.
- ★ Chequerboard.
- ★ Mono outputs with border castellations, cross hatch, grey scale, vertical lines, horizontal lines and dots.
- ★ UHF modulator output plugs straight into receiver aerial socket.
- ★ Additional video output for CCTV & VCR.
- ★ Facilities for sound output.
- ★ Easy to build kit, standard parts. Only 2 adjustments. No special test equipment required.
- ★ Mains operated with stabilised power supply.
- ★ All kits fully guaranteed with back-up service.
- ★ Also available with VHF Modulator.

Price of Kit **£70.00**
Case (10"×6"×2¼") app. **£8.60**
Optional Sound Module (6MHz or 5.5MHz) **£3.90**
Built & Tested in Case including Sound Module **£108.00**

SPECIAL TEST
REPORT
'TELEVISION'
DEC. 1982

Post/Packing £2.80
Add VAT 15% TO ALL PRICES

PAL COLOUR BAR GENERATOR (Mk4)



- ★ Output at UHF, applied to receiver aerial socket.
- ★ In addition to colour bars R-Y, B-Y etc.
- ★ Cross-hatch, grey scale, peak white and black level.
- ★ Push button controls, battery or mains operated.
- ★ Simple design, only five i.c.s on colour bar P.C.B.

PRICE OF MK 4 COLOUR BAR GENERATOR KIT
**£30.00. CASE £8.60. BATT HOLDERS £4.20. MAINS
SUPPLY KIT £4.20 (Combined P&P £2.80).**

MK 4 (BATTERY) BUILT & TESTED **£58.00 + £2.80 P & P.**
MK 4 (MAINS) BUILT & TESTED **£68.00 + £2.80 P & P.**
VHF MODULATOR (CH 1 to 4) FOR OVERSEAS **£5.75.**
EASILY ADAPTED FOR VIDEO OUTPUT & C.C.T.V.

ADD
VAT
15%

TELETEXT DECODER PANELS (TESTED)
Mullard VM6101 **£30.00**, Philips KT3, K30 **£30.00**, Texas XMII
(TIFAX) **£28.00** (untested **£5.00**) p.p. **£1.80**

THORN TX9 MK2/3, TX10, teletext
Mullard Decoder panel + Interface **£35.00** p.p. **£1.80**
THORN TX10, PHILIPS G11 PRESTEL, TELETEXT
Mullard Units VM 6230, 6330 plus Line Coupler & Interface **£38.00**
p.p. **£2.50**

TV SERVICE SPARES

BACKED BY TWENTY YEARS EXPERIENCE & STAFF OF
TECHNICAL EXPERTS

LOP.Ts, TRIPLERS, PANELS, TUNERS, SELECTORS ETC.

SPECIAL OFFER Mullard/Philips quality UHF modulator (audio & video input) ex new equipment **£5.00** p.p. **£1.00**.

PHILIPS G11 6 position touch tune channel selector units **£16.00** p.p. **£1.80** (can replace earlier mechanical selector unit).

PHILIPS G11 PANELS (tested).
Power, Frame, IF, decoder **£18.00** each p.p. **£2.00**. Scan **£28.00** p.p. **£2.80**.

PHILIPS G11 PANELS ex rental (untested).

Power, Scan **£10.00**, Frame, Decoder **£5.00** p.p. **£2.00**.

PHILIPS HANDSETS Ex rental, Teletext, Untested, KT3, K30, CTX, KT4, K35 etc. **£3.50** p.p. **£1.00**.

FERGUSON Video Manual 3V24 **£8.50** p.p. **£2.00**

COLOUR MANUALS p.p. 50p.
FERGUSON 9800 **£2.00**.

PHILIPS G11 **£3.50**, KT3 **£3.50**, CTX-E **£1.50**, CTX-S **£1.50**.
GRUNDIG incop. GSC200, 1644GB, 1645GB, 4245GB, 6245GB, 6445GB + CUC95 **£2.00**

THORN REMOTE CONTROL HANDSETS

TX9 ULTRASONIC (3-button) **£15.00**; TX9, TX10 Infra red (type 725) **£18.00**; TX9, TX10 Infra red Teletext **£20.00**, p.p. **£1.20**.

THORN ex rental handsets untested 9600, TX9, TX10 **£5.00** p.p. **£1.00**.
TX9 Ultrasonic remote handset transducer **£2.00**, switches 3 for **£1.50** p.p. 50p.
TX9/TX10 Teletext interface panel (1524) **£5.00** p.p. 80p.

THORN TX9 Ultrasonic Remote/Control/Receiver panels. **£8.50** p.p. **£1.50**.
THORN TX10 Series Facia Control Panel with 8 position Channel Selector **£6.50** p.p. **£1.50**.

TX9, TX10 Facia control panel incl. infra-red remote receiver **£8.50** p.p. **£1.80**.
THORN TX9, TX10 Saw Filter IF Panel. **£5.00** p.p. 80p.

TX9, TX10 Remote & tuning control panel (1515) **£10.50** p.p. **£1.80**.
SAW FILTER IF AMPLIFIER PLUS TUNER complete and tested for T.V. Sound & Vision. **£28.50** p.p. **£1.20**.

PAL DECODER KIT (Video to RGB) for Monitors **£27.00** p.p. **£1.00**.
PAL ENCODER KIT (RGB to Video) **£18.50** p.p. **£1.30**.

CROSS HATCH UNIT KIT, Aerial Input type, incl. T.V. sync. and UHF Modulator, Battery Operated, also gives Peak White & Black Levels, can be used for any set. **£12.00** p.p. 80p. (Alum. Case **£2.90** p.p. **£1.40**.)

ADDITIONAL GREY SCALE KIT **£2.90** p.p. 45p.
UHF SIGNAL STRENGTH METER KIT **£22.00** Alum. Case **£2.90**. De Luxe Case **£8.60** (Built & Tested **£48.00**) p.p. **£2.30**.

CRT TESTER & REACTIVATOR KIT For Colour & Mono complete with Case, Panel Meter Indicator - can be adapted for latest CRTs **£29.50** p.p. **£2.80**.

BUSH A823 Convergence, Time Base Panels **£5.00** each. p.p. **£1.80**.
GEC 2110 PANELS Sound **£2.50** (tested) p.p. 80p.

GEC 20AX Line Time Base **£18.00** p.p. **£2.00**.
THORN TX9 Panels ex factory for small spares. Includes I.C.s & Semiconductors etc. **£3.00** p.p. **£1.80**.

THORN TX9 Panels salvaged ex factory for spares incl. Electronic & Mains Transformers. **£8.50** p.p. **£3.00**.

THORN TX9 Panels ex factory salvaged complete cond. **£20.00** p.p. **£3.00**.
THORN 8000, 8500, 8800 IF Decoder Panels Tested **£10.00** p.p. **£2.30**.

THORN 8000/8500 IF/Decoder Panels salvaged **£3.20** p.p. **£1.80**.
THORN 9000 IF/Decoder Panel **£6.00** p.p. **£2.30**.

THORN 9000 IF/Decoder Panels Salvaged. For spares **£2.50** p.p. **£1.80**.
THORN 9000 Frame Time Base **£8.50** p.p. **£1.80**.

PHILIPS G8/G9 IF/Decoder Panels for small spares incl ICs **£2.50** p.p. **£1.60**.
PHILIPS G8 Line Driver Panel incl. Equalizing Coil. **£1.00** p.p. 60p.

GRUNDIG 8630 Series Varicap Tuners **£5.00** p.p. **£1.00**.
U321 VARICAP **£7.80** p.p. 80p. Makers Controls HITACHI 4 POSN

£9.50, DECCA 4PSN **£5.80**, 6PSN **£6.80** p.p. 80p. etc.
BUSH "TOUCH TUNE" T20/22 Series Fascia Unit **£7.50** p.p. **£1.50**.

VARICAP UHF-VHF ELC 2000S **£9.80** p.p. **£1.00**.
UHF/625 TUNERS, many different types in stock. DECCA Bradford 5 position, MULLARD 4 position **£2.50**, JAP ROTARY **£4.80** p.p. **£1.80**.

TV SOUND IF Panels **£6.80** p.p. **£1.00**.
LOP.Ts New and guar. P/P **£1.50**, Bobbins 80p.

FERG. HMV, MARCONI, ULTRA
1590, 1591, 1612, 1613, 1712 **£4.80**

FERGUSON 3787 (Normende) **£9.80** R.B.M. T20, T22 **£9.80**

THORN 1600, 1615, 1690, 1691 **£9.15** R.B.M. T20, T22 Bobbin **£5.60**

THORN 3000/3500/SCAN, EITT **£6.90** DECCA Bradford (state Mod No.) **£8.80**

THORN 8000, 8500, 8800 **£12.80** DECCA 800, 1000 **£8.80**

THORN 9000 to 9600 **£12.90** FIDELITY ZX2000, 3000 **£16.00**

THORN TX9 **£12.50** GEC 2110 series **£10.60**

THORN TX10 **£16.50** ITT CVC 5 to 9, CVC20 **£9.80**

SPECIAL OFFER
DECCA 1700, 2001, 2020, 2401, 2420 **£3.80** ITT CVC25, CVC30 series **£8.80**

GEC 2114/Junior FineLine **£2.80** ITT CVC45 **£9.80**

PHILIPS 320 **£2.80** PYE 725 (9P) 731 to 741 **£9.20**

RBM A823 **£4.80** PHILIPS G8 **£8.80**

GEC 2028, 2040, 2100 **£4.80** PHILIPS G9 **£10.80**

PYE 691-7 chassis type only **£5.00** PHILIPS G11 **£18.50**

PHILIPS K9 **£6.80** PHILIPS KT3 **£9.80**

PHILIPS K30, K35 **£18.50**

PHILIPS CTX-E **£21.00**

PHILIPS CTX-S **£21.00**

OTHERS AVAILABLE, PRICES ON REQUEST.
TRIPLERS Full range available. Mono & Colour.

SPECIAL OFFER TRIPLERS
THORN 3000/3500 **£2.50**, PYE 725/731 (4 lead) **£1.50** p.p. **£1.20**.

THORN 1500 5 Stick **£1.50**, 1500 3 Stick **£1.50** p.p. 80p.
6-3V CRT Boost Transformers for Colour & Mono **£5.90** p.p. **£1.40**.

SPECIAL OFFER Thorn TX10 Focus Control **£5.50** p.p. **£1.00**.
CALLERS WELCOME AT SHOP PREMISES
THOUSANDS OF ADDITIONAL ITEMS, ENQUIRIES INVITED
LARGE SELECTION TESTED COLOUR PANELS POPULAR MODELS
Goods available if in stock immediately over shop counter (Mail order between 3 days and 1 week from receipt of order). ADD VAT 15%

Telephone 01-794 8751, 794 7346

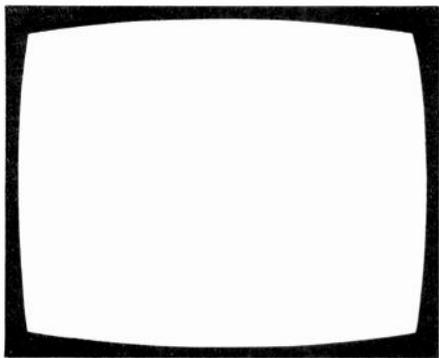
MANOR SUPPLIES

172 WEST END LANE, LONDON, NW6 1SD

NEAR: W. Hampstead Tube Stn. (Jubilee) Buses 28, 159, C11 pass door
W. Hampstead Brit. Rail Stn. (Richmond, Dalston, Stratford, N. Woolwich)
W. Hampstead Brit. Rail Stn. (St. Pancras, Bedford)

Access from all over Greater London.

Mail Order: 64 GOLDERS MANOR DRIVE, LONDON NW11 9HT
PLEASE ADD VAT 15% TO ALL PRICES INCL. P+P



TELEVISION

April
1987

Vol. 37, No. 6
Issue 438

On sale March 18th

COPYRIGHT

© IPC Magazines Limited, 1987. Copyright in all drawings, photographs and articles published in *Television* is fully protected and reproduction or imitation in whole or in part is expressly forbidden. All reasonable precautions are taken by *Television* to ensure that the advice and data given to readers are reliable. We cannot however guarantee it and we cannot accept legal responsibility for it. Prices are those current as we go to press.

CORRESPONDENCE

All correspondence regarding advertisements should be addressed to the Advertisement Manager, "Television", King's Reach Tower, Stamford Street, London SE1 9LS. Editorial correspondence should be addressed to "Television", IPC Magazines Ltd., King's Reach Tower, Stamford Street, London SE1 9LS.

SUBSCRIPTIONS

An annual subscription costs £16 in the UK, £19 overseas (by surface mail). Send orders with payment to Quadrant Subscription Services Ltd., Oakfield House, Perrymount Road, Haywards Heath, Sussex, RH16 3DH.

BINDERS AND INDEXES

Send orders for binders (£4.50) and indexes (vols. 30-35 only, 75p each) to the Editorial Office, Television, IPC Magazines Ltd., King's Reach Tower, Stamford Street, London SE1 9LS. Prices include VAT and postage. Add 60p for overseas orders.

BACK NUMBERS

Some back issues published during the last six months are available from the Editorial Office at £1.40 inclusive of postage and packing. Address as above.

QUERIES

We regret that we cannot answer technical queries over the telephone nor supply service sheets. We will endeavour to assist readers who have queries relating to articles published in *Television*, but we cannot offer advice on modifications to our published designs nor comment on alternative ways of using them. All correspondents expecting a reply should enclose a stamped addressed envelope.

Requests for advice on dealing with servicing problems should be directed to our Queries Service. For details see our regular feature "Service Bureau". Send to the address given above (see "correspondence").

this month

- 381 Leader**
- 382 Long-distance Television** *Roger Bunney*
Reports on DX conditions and reception and news from abroad. Details of multi-standard receivers available.
- 384 Book Review**
- 387 Test Report: Taylor TD23 DMM** *Eugene Trundle*
A digital multimeter particularly suited to TV/VCR servicing is put through its paces.
- 388 Letters**
- 390 Teletopics**
News, comment and developments.
- 392 Faults in CCTV Systems, Part 2** *Peter Graves*
Further insight on the sorts of problems that arise in maintaining closed-circuit TV installations.
- 394 Dealing with Mains-borne Interference** *J. LeJeune*
Notes on the causes and ways of suppressing mains-borne interference, including practical filter circuits.
- 397 Servicing Mechanical VCRs, Part 2** *Mike Phelan*
Notes on the head drum assembly and motor used in JVC/Ferguson machines.
- 398 TV Fault Finding**
Reports from Chris Avis, David McAuley, D. Parsons, Richard Roscoe and Hugh MacMullen.
- 400 VCR Clinic**
Reports from Christopher Holland, Eugene Trundle, Steve Leatherbarrow and Philip Blundell, Eng. Tech.
- 402 The Computer as an Aid to Servicing, Part 2** *Chas E. Miller*
Further guidance on how to use the dBase II program to store information of help in running a service department.
- 406 The 8mm Video System, Part 1** *Eugene Trundle*
This new series will cover all aspects of the 8mm video format. In the initial instalment the basic characteristics/specifications of the system are summarised.
- 409 Next Month in Television**
- 410 On the Pill** *Les Lawry-Johns*
Not *the* pill, but one to help with the vertigo that causes problems with sets and customers alike. And of course some service insight.
- 411 Micro Clinic**
Reports from Nick Beer and Roger Burchett.
- 412 Service Bureau**
- 413 Test Cast 292**

OUR NEXT ISSUE DATED MAY WILL
BE PUBLISHED ON APRIL 15

P. V. TUBES

104 ABBEY STREET, ACCRINGTON, LANCS
 Tel: 0254 36521/32611/390936 BB5 1EE.
 Telex: 635562 Griffin G (For P.V.)

TRADE COUNTER OPEN
 MON-SAT 9am-5pm
 (not Wed pm)



HOW TO ORDER
 ADD 87p per order P+P (U.K.).
 Heavier parcels e.g. cable, service
 aids, degassing coils please allow
 £1.50 P+P (U.K.). Export orders
 charged at cost. First Class Mail is
 used whenever possible. Add 15%
 VAT to total except where it states
 zero rate. Bulkier items will be sent
 by carrier £6.00 + VAT up to 20K
 (except tubes).

THERE IS VAT ON P+P.

BOOKS AND MANUALS ARE ZERO V.A.T.
 Goods are despatched on the day we receive your order. If
 for any reason we are out of stock we will try to inform you
 as quickly as possible. We try our best to give a speedy,
 fair and efficient service. V.A.T. invoice on request. Give
 us a ring - we'll give you service. Please ask if what you
 need is not listed - we will try to help. Prices are subject to
 change without notice. In some cases we may have to
 supply an equivalent.

SEMICONDUCTORS

AC107	35	BC549	10
AC126	34	BC550	10
AC127	34	BC557	10
AC128	34	BC558	9
AC128K	40	BC635	39
AC141	62	BC637	39
AC141K	39	BC639	30
AC176	35	BC640	32
AC176K	35	BC772	13
AC186	41	BD115	45
AC187	38	BD116A	90
AC187K	46	BD124P	84
AC188	35	BD131	50
AC188K	46	BD132	49
AD143=OC28	82	BD133	60
AD145	85	BD135	38
AD161	54	BD137	38
AD162	54	BD138	35
AD161.62 MP	1.15	BD139	35
AF106	4.19	BD140	44
AF114	89	BD144	47
AF118	1.20	BD150	60
AF121	75	BD159	65
AF124	48	BD160	1.60
AF125	53	BD166	52
AF126	53	BD179	70
AF127	53	BD182	1.20
AF139	63	BD183	1.18
AF178	1.54	BD201	85
AF239	60	BD202	91
AF279	1.56	BD203	80
AL102	4.90	BD204	99
AU110	3.01	BD222	46
AU113	5.20	BD223	56
BC107	20	BD225	47
BC108	20	BD232	82
BC109	20	BD233	66
BC114	12	BD234	60
BC115	17	BD235	60
BC116A	35	BD236	65
BC117	30	BD237	57
BC118	24	BD238	65
BC119	36	BD243	85
BC139	32	BD244	85
BC140	32	BD410	79
BC141	30	BD434	74
BC142	30	BD437	86
BC143	31	BD438	94
BC147	13	BD507	69
BC148	13	BD508	80
BC149	12	BD509	86
BC157	16	BD510	86
BC158=BC558	16	BD278A	81
BC159	15	BD517	80
BC160	52	BD519	1.08
BC161	32	BD520	75
BC170B	15	BD535	82
BC171	15	BD536	91
BC172	15	BD696A	1.49
BC173	16	BD697=701	1.63
BC174	27	BD698=702	1.50
BC177	27	BD701	1.63
BC178	26	BD707	1.50
BC182L	15	BDX32	2.10
BC183L	15	BF115	38
BC184L	15	BF117	36
BC186	35	BF125	26
BC187	25	BF127	47
BC204	13	BF154	15
BC208	13	BF158	18
BC209	10	BF160	27
BC212	15	BF167	24
BC212L	15	BF173	37
BC213	15	BF177	52
BC214	15	BF178	46
BC237	14	BF179	42
BC238	14	BF180	39
BC251A	18	BF181	39
BC252	12	BF182	36
BC261	33	BF183	29
BC262	30	BF184	42
BC300	50	BF185	36
BC301	51	BF194/394	16
BC303	33	BF195	16
BC307	20	BF196	16
BC308	25	BF197	16
BC323	99	BF198	18
BC327	22	BF199	21
BC328	18	BF200	35
BC337	18	BF224	40
BC338	18	BF225	40
BC461	42	BF241	38
BC527	35	BF256	60
BC547	13	BF257	34
BC548	13	BF258	34
BC332 = BC637	39	BF259	34

INTEGRATED CIRCUITS

AN214Q	3.91	AN214Q	3.91
AN240	3.84	AN240	3.84
AN318	6.37	AN318	6.37
AN262	4.10	AN262	4.10
AN301	5.15	AN301	5.15
AN715Q	3.97	AN715Q	3.97
AN6341N	8.97	AN6341N	8.97
AN6344	7.85	AN6344	7.85
BA521	2.80	BA521	2.80
BA536	3.00	BA536	3.00
CA555	46	CA555	46
CA556	84	CA556	84
CA741	25	CA741	25
CA748	45	CA748	45
CA1532	4.20	CA1532	4.20
CA3065	1.80	CA3065	1.80
HA1151	3.89	HA1151	3.89
HA1342	2.49	HA1342	2.49
HA1306N	2.60	HA1306N	2.60
HA1366WR	2.80	HA1366WR	2.80
HA1377	3.20	HA1377	3.20
HA11219	4.21	HA11219	4.21
HA11244	4.04	HA11244	4.04
LA3350	1.59	LA3350	1.59
LA4031P	3.21	LA4031P	3.21
LA4032P	3.15	LA4032P	3.15
LA4102	3.37	LA4102	3.37
LA4112	3.25	LA4112	3.25
LA4400	3.05	LA4400	3.05
LA4422	3.28	LA4422	3.28
LA4440	4.07	LA4440	4.07
LC7130	5.93	LC7130	5.93
LC7120	5.87	LC7120	5.87
LC7137	5.50	LC7137	5.50
LM1011	3.25	LM1011	3.25
LM1340T	75	LM1340T	75
LM8361=		LM8361=	
MM5387ANN	4.15	MM5387ANN	4.15
MB3712	2.60	MB3712	2.60
MC1307	1.99	MC1307	1.99
MC1310P	1.84	MC1310P	1.84
MC1327	1.70	MC1327	1.70
MC1330P	1.84	MC1330P	1.84
MC1351P	2.93	MC1351P	2.93
MC1349	1.99	MC1349	1.99
MC1350	1.50	MC1350	1.50
MC1352	1.75	MC1352	1.75
MC1495L	3.00	MC1495L	3.00
ML231	2.20	ML231	2.20
ETTR6016	2.20	ETTR6016	2.20
ML232	2.20	ML232	2.20
ML237	2.50	ML237	2.50
ML238	2.50	ML238	2.50
ML239	6.00	ML239	6.00
ML922	3.29	ML922	3.29
ML928	2.18	ML928	2.18
NMSM807	7.87	NMSM807	7.87
MS1513L	2.80	MS1513L	2.80
MS1515L	3.28	MS1515L	3.28
SA11025	8.50	SA11025	8.50
SA1124	5.34	SA1124	5.34
SA11250	4.99	SA11250	4.99
SA5000	6.15	SA5000	6.15
SA5010	6.30	SA5010	6.30
SA5012	6.50	SA5012	6.50
SA5020	5.90	SA5020	5.90
SA5030	8.25	SA5030	8.25
SA5050	8.50	SA5050	8.50
SAF1032	6.30	SAF1032	6.30
SAF1039	7.77	SAF1039	7.77
SAS560S	2.07	SAS560S	2.07
SAS570S	2.07	SAS570S	2.07
SAS660	3.25	SAS660	3.25
SAS670	3.25	SAS670	3.25
SAS80	2.90	SAS80	2.90
SAS990	2.90	SAS990	2.90
SL901B	7.00	SL901B	7.00
SL917B	9.25	SL917B	9.25
SL1310	1.80	SL1310	1.80
SL1327Q	1.20	SL1327Q	1.20
SL1430	1.58	SL1430	1.58
SL1432	3.36	SL1432	3.36
SL76544	2.30	SL76544	2.30
SL490	1.89	SL490	1.89

DIODES

BA102	25	BA102	25
BA115	13	BA115	13
BA145	17	BA145	17
BA148	6	BA148	6
BA154	14	BA154	14
BA155	15	BA155	15
BA157	20	BA157	20
BA318	25	BA318	25
BAX13	4	BAX13	4
BAX16	8	BAX16	8
B8105G	30	B8105G	30
BY122	96	BY122	96
BY127	11	BY127	11
BY133	15	BY133	15
BY164	45	BY164	45
BY176	85	BY176	85
BY179	63	BY179	63
BY182	87	BY182	87
BY184	55	BY184	55
BY199	28	BY199	28
BY206	14	BY206	14
BY210/600	28	BY210/600	28
BY210/800	33	BY210/800	33
BY223	90	BY223	90
BY227	28	BY227	28
BY229	1.06	BY229	1.06
BY298	22	BY298	22
BY299	22	BY299	22
BYX10	20	BYX10	20
BYX36/10	30	BYX36/10	30
BYX55/600	30	BYX55/600	30
BYX71/600	90	BYX71/600	90
BY224	2.00	BY224	2.00
OA47	20	OA47	20
OA91	1.08	OA91	1.08
OA95	6	OA95	6
OA202	1.08	OA202	1.08
IN914	4	IN914	4
IN4001	4	IN4001	4
IN4002	4	IN4002	4
IN4003	4	IN4003	4
IN4004	5	IN4004	5
IN4005	5	IN4005	5
IN4006	10	IN4006	10
IN4007	10	IN4007	10
IN4148	5	IN4148	5
IN4448	10	IN4448	10
IN5401	12	IN5401	12
IN5402	14	IN5402	14
IN5403	12	IN5403	12
IN5404	12	IN5404	12
IN5405	13	IN5405	13
IN5406	16	IN5406	16
IN5407	16	IN5407	16
IN5408	20	IN5408	20
BY225	37	BY225	37
General Purpose		General Purpose	
SKE4F	£1.19	SKE4F	£1.19
SKE5F	£1.19	SKE5F	£1.19

COMPUTER ICs

74LS260	55	74LS260	55
2732	3.30	2732	3.30
2764	1.87	2764	1.87
27128	3.13	27128	3.13
27256	4.75	27256	4.75
4116	1.10	4116	1.10
4532/20NL	3.00	4532/20NL	3.00
4164	1.60	4164	1.60
6264	2.75	6264	2.75
6522	4.09	6522	4.09
Z80A CPU	1.70	Z80A CPU	1.70
8271	60.00	8271	60.00
ZTX213	17	ZTX213	17
ZTX313	27	ZTX313	27
ZTX650/1	35	ZTX650/1	35
LM1889	2.00	LM1889	2.00
74LS260	0.55	74LS260	0.55

VOLTAGE REG.

7805	78	7805	78
7808	78	7808	78
7812	78	7812	78
7815	78	7815	78
7818	78	7818	78
7824	78	7824	78
78L05	68	78L05	68
78L08	68	78L08	68
78L12	68	78L12	68
78L24	68	78L24	68
7905	98	7905	98
7906	98	7906	98
7908	98	7908	98
7912	98	7912	98
7918	98	7918	98
7924	98	7924	98
79L05	72	79L05	72
79L12	72	79L12	72
79L15	72	79L15	72
79L24	72	79L24	72

ZENER DIODES

BZV15 C12/C24	1.24	BZV15 C12/C24	1.24
BZX61 130V	28	BZX61 130V	28
BZX61 Range	20	BZX61 Range	20
(1.3W)		(1.3W)	
BZX79 Range	10	BZX79 Range	10
(400mV)		(400mV)	
BZY88 Range	10	BZY88 Range	10
(400mV)		(400mV)	</

SONY SPARES

SEMICONDUCTORS	
We regret the Sony price increase and apologise for any inconvenience	
CV12E	3.07
GH3F	1.82
IS1555	43
U05G	1.27
V11N	1.27
10E2	43
SG-264A	5.12
SG629	1.27
SG-6533	13.20
BX342	5.12
CX104A	6.57
CX136A	9.23
CX143A	9.23
CX186	6.57
M51231P	3.07
STK2129	17.27
TCP4621AF6	13.87
TDA2578A	5.12
UPC 1394C	3.07
UPD 546C107	22.28
UPD 547C049	11.18
TL494CN	6.57
2SA 771	3.04
2SA 835	1.82
2SA 1027R	1.27
2SA 1175	4.20
2SB 733	1.18
2SB 740C	1.24
2SB 856	1.84
2SC 403C	32
2SC 867A	3.07
2SC 1034	6.57
2SC 1061=	3.07
2SC1986	6.57
2SC 1114	1.27
2SC 1124	8.05
2SC 1316	4.20
2SC 1362-7	8.43
2SC 1364	4.20
2SC 1413A	9.23
2SC 1475	4.20
2SC 1962	1.84
2SC 2009	32
2SC 2278	1.24
2SC 2335 Kit	11.18
2SC 2369	4.14
2SC 2551	1.27
2SC 2785	4.20
2SC 3153	5.12
2SD 257	3.04
2SD 725	11.18
2SD 773	32
2SD 774	1.24
2SD 1164	1.27
2SD 1497-02	5.12
2SD 1497-06	5.12

SONY SPARES SUNDRIES	
UHF Tuner BT-871	48.36
Booster Antenna	40.79
RF Modulator	68.30

SONY REMOTE CONTROLS	
SLC5UB RM751 (Wired)	29.04
SLC6UB RM-72 (Wired)	22.62
SLC7UB RMT200 (IR)	42.60

SONY SPARES VIDEO/AUDIO HEADS	
Ace Assembly	31.33
Ace Assembly	31.33
Video Head DR3-21R	49.39
Video Head DSR-35A	49.39
Video Head DSR-36R	49.39
Video Head DSR-43A	49.39
Head Record-Playback	17.27
Head Record-Playback	5.35

PHILIPS - KT3	
116 40025	1.80
124 70347	6.50
101 20519	3.68
140 10161	10.06
276 80198	16.67
276 10673	3.84
212 20648	31.09
212 37538	19.87
212 20616	12.50
212 20647	12.50
212 21114	21.48
212 20617	26.49
212 20649	17.96
212 27445	16.50
212 27522	16.50
212 20646	18.63

SONY SPARES MECH. REP.	
Main Drum Assy	192.52
Rewind Idler Assy	5.95
Rewind Idler Assy	4.14
Forward Assy	4.14
Gear Kit	8.94
Guide Pin Kit	6.57
Pinch Roller	1.27
Pinch Roller	1.84
Pinch Roller	1.24
Pinch Roller	1.84
Cass Holder Assy	1.24
Lever Fwd. Assy	1.24
F.Wheel Assy	4.13
Limiter Assy	3.07
Idler Assy	1.27
Brake Assy	1.82
Pulley Load Assy	1.27
Thrust Bear. Assy	4.13
Screw Cass. Lid	32
Coil Spring	32
Battery Lid	1.27
Idler Assy	1.27
Threading Gear	1.27
C5 C7 Capstan Motor	44.20
C7 Drive Motor	42.89
Pinch Roller	0.96

SONY SPARES BELTS	
Belt	1.27
Rubber Belt	1.27
Take Up	1.27
Drive	1.27
Midway Pull	1.27
Capstan	1.27
Take Up	1.27
Capstan	1.27
Fast Fwd-Rwmd	3.07
Forward	1.82
Motor	3.07
Capstan	5.61
Forward	4.3
Capstan	1.27
Extension	3.07
Drum	1.82
Fast Fwd Idler	1.27
Threading	4.3
Capstan	1.27
Eject	1.27
Counter	4.3
Fast Forward	1.27
Forward	1.27
Belt	1.27
Fast Forward	1.27
Counter	1.27
Threading	1.27
Relay	1.27
Capstan	1.82
Belt	3.18

SONY SPARES SWITCHES	
Sw (Sfca wave) Filter	1.27
PB Switch Channel	18.86
PB Power	3.07
PB Switch	1.27
PB Power	4.14
Sw. Power	5.12
Sw. Slide Record	1.27
Sw. Slide Rec/pack	1.82
Sw. On/Off	5.12
Sw. Power	5.12
Button Stop/Eject	1.27
Control Knob	1.27

SONY SPARES MANUALS (Zero VAT)	
Instruction Manuals	4.14
SLC9UB	2.47
SLC6UB Mk 2	4.14
SLC7UB	6.84
SLC5UB	1.72
SL6UB	1.72
KV2212UB/E2	1.72
KV2705UB	1.72
Service Manuals	8.25
HMK3000	8.25
KV1400UB	9.23
SLC7UB	9.23
SLC5UB	9.23
SLC6UB	9.23
SLC9UB	9.23
SLC6UB Mk 2	9.23

PHILIPS - CTX	
CTX EHT Leads	7.36

PHILIPS K30	
101 20561	3.68
140 10283	8.30
276 17083	17.94
276 10781	2.60
310 27455	13.10
1002 late 1002 early	70
All Gun Switches	70
212 27525	17.83
212 27593	46.00
K30/35 Sound	12.50
212 20796	10.20

PHILIPS - K35	
K30/35 Sound	12.50
K35 Tuner Drawer	10.00
K35 Remote Txt.	26.51
Slim	26.51

THORN SPARES

SEMI-CONDUCTORS	
GL4850	74
TC15	1.18
3022Z	4.3
T9053/4	1.10
AN6360	6.81
HA11741	23.22
M293	7.10
M60790SP	6.98
M54544L	3.80
MC13002	3.92
MC14493	8.97
MN1219	11.43
TD1236	3.44
TD3652	6.00
TD4500	5.84
SL490	TX9/TX10/TX100
DT144WF	30
R2540	9000
TIP112H	69
T5051V	3.43
T0609V	38
T6071	4.46
T9063V	4.70
19064V	1.14
UPD553C 164	3V29
UPD7519C 031 036	3V36
UPD7538C 020	3V38
10 Volt T05	3V29

THORN MANUALS (Zero VAT)	
Service Manual	1690/1691
Service Manual	1790
Service Manual	9690
Service Manual	9800
Service Manual	7.54
Service Manual	TX9
Service Manual	TX10
Service Manual	TX90
Service Manual	TX100
Service Manual	3V30
Service Manual	3V16
Supplement to 3V00	3V22
Service Manual	3V23
Service Manual	3V24
Service Manual	3V29
Service Manual	3V29
Service Manual	3V30
Service Manual	3V30
Service Manual	3V31
Service Manual	3V35
Service Manual	3V35/3V36
Supplement to	3V35 3V38
Supplement to	3V35/3V39
Service Manual	3V42
Service Manual	3V43

THORN BELTS/LAMPS	
Counter Belt 1	3292/3V00/3V16/3V22
Counter Belt 2	3292/3V00/3V16/3V22
Reel Drive Belt	3292/3V00/3V16/3V22
Relay Belt	3V00
Capstan Belt	3292/3V00/3V01/3V16/3V22
Unloading Belt	3292/3V00/3V16/3V22
Drum Motor Belt	3292/3V00/3V16/3V22
Cassette Drive Belt	3V23
Capstan Belt	3V29/3V30
Loading Belt	3V23
Loading Belt	3V29/3V30
Tape Spool Drive	3V35/3V36/3V38
Take Up Clutch	3V29/3V30/3V35/3V36/3V38
Capstan Belt	3V35/3V36/3V38

THORN LAMPS	
Tuning Indic Lamp	TX9
Cassette Lamp	3292/3V00
Cassette Lamp	3V16
Lamp Holder	3V16
Cassette Lamp	3V23
Lamp Holder	3V29/3V30/3V31/3V32
Cassette Lamp	3V29/3V30
Cassette Lamp	3V31/3V32

THORN VIDEO HEADS	
Upper Drum Assy	3292/3V00
Upper Drum Assy	3V22
Upper Drum Assy	3V16/3V23/24/31/35/36/38/39
Upper Drum Assy	3V29/30

THORN SUNDRIES	
Thorn 1500 Controls	59
Thorn Focus Control	59
GEC	2.95
Thorn 9000 Focus Unit	8.40
Thorn 8500 Focus Unit	4.75
Thorn TX10 Focus Unit	10.20
390K Frame Control	59
470K Line Control	59

DECCA - General Components	
Bridge Transformer	1.97
Decca 30 Width Cont.	50
8R Speaker	3.75
470R Log Slider	1.95

DECCA - Manuals	
Decca 80	5.35

PHILIPS - G11 Sundries	
47 pot with switch	85
Line Lin Coil	3.80
62 pot RGB	6.75
Line Scan Panel	54.00
Power Panel	41.06
Timebase Panel	37.50
Bridge Transformer	2.35
EW Correction Coil	1.95
Final Anode Lead	3.20
Focus Unit	6.80
39R Resistor	70
RGB 10G Diode	6.75
IF Panel with V321	12.00

V.C.R. MOTORS	
Capstan Motor	3292/3V00/3V01/3V16
Drum Motor	3292/3V00/3V01/3V16/3V22
SMP Reel Motor	3V23
Cassette Housing	3V23
Motor Assembly	3V23
Capstan Motor	3V23/3V24/3V29/3V30
Loading Motor	3V29/3V30
Reel Motor	3V29/3V30
Lower Drum Motor	3V29/3V30
Assembly	3V29/3V30
Cassette Motor	3V35/3V36/3V38
Mode Control Motor	3V35/3V36/3V38
Capstan Motor	3V35/3V36/3V38

THORN REMOTE SETS	
T723 Non Text	TX10 3767/3788
T725 Non Text	TX9 20A2/2282/3781/37081/37101/3714/37351/37361/37371
T731 Text	TX9 20A4/2284/37063/37093/37463/37371
Stereo	10 37463/37371
T736 Text	100 20A3/2203/3795/3796/37903/37103/37353/37363/37373/37953/37963

THORN SWITCHES	
On/Off Switch	TX9
On/Off Switch	TX10
Focus Unit	TX10
8 Way Tuner Unit (Not Drawer)	37141 TX90
8 Way Tuner Unit (Not Drawer)	37360 TX9
8 Way Tuner Unit (Not Drawer)	37340/37370 TX9
Volume Control	38030 1790
6 Way PB Assy	3722/4722
	6722/8000 Thorn 9000

THORN TRANSFORMERS & INDUCTORS	
LOPT	9000
FHT Transformer	TX10
LOPT	TX10
LOPT	TX9
RFI Choke	TX9
DC Input Choke	TX9
Mains Transformer	TX90
Linear Line Coil	TX9
RFI Input Choke	TX9

THORN MECH. REP. VCR	
Take Up Rubber Tyre	3V92/3V00
Rewind Tyre	3V92/3V00
Timing Gear Assembly	3V00
Audio Control Head	3V92/3V00/3V01/3V16/3V22
Sub Assembly	3292/3V00/3V16
Fast Forward Idler	3V00/3V16
Fast Forward Tyre	3V00/3V16
Pinch Roller	3292/3V00/3V01/3V16/3V22/3V23
Stop Solenoid	3V16
Pause Solenoid	3V16
Take Up Idler Assmb	3V00 up to Serial No. 19006
	3V16 up to Serial No. 16509
	3V22 up to Serial No. 27700
Take Up Idler Assmb	3V00 19007 onwards
	3V16 16510 onwards
	3V22 27701 onwards

THORN SUNDRIES	
Rewind Idler	3V16
Take Up Tension Brkt	3V23
Roller Assembly	3V23
Take Up Spool Idler	3V29/3V30
Assmb	3V29/3V30
Pinch Roller	3V29/3V30
Idler Counter Pulley	3V29/3V30
Cassette Housing	3V29/3V30
Assmb	3V29/3V30
Take Up Clutch Assmb	3V29/3V30
Spool Carrier Idler	3V35/3V36/3V38
Assmb	3V35/3V36
Cass. Housing Assy	3V35
Lower Door Spring	TX10
IF Panels	TX10
RF Converter	3V35/3V36
UHF Tuner	3V35/3V36/3V38
UHF Tuner	3V39
Varicap Tuner	TX9/TX10

TUNERS/MIXERS	
Mix Booster	3292
Mix Booster	3V29
RF Converter	3V29
Mix Booster	3V31/3V32
UHF Tuner	3V35/3V36
RF Converter	3V35/3V36/3V38
UHF Tuner	3V39
Varicap Tuner	TX9/TX10

FOR ALL YOUR SPECIFIC COMPONENTS RING

P.V. TUBES
TEL: 0254 36521 32611 390936
TELEX: 635562 GRIFFIN G FOR P.V.

PHILIPS - Manuals (Zero VAT)	
Philips G9	4.20
Philips K30	3.90
Philips KT3	3.90

PYE	
IF Gain Module	9.00
CDA Panel	20.00
731 RF Choke	6.50

Please ASK IF YOU DON'T SEE

VARICAP TUNERS	LINE OUTPUT TRANS.	RECTIFIER TRAYS	VALVES CONT'D	EQUIPMENT	AERIAL EQUIPMENT	
ELC1043-05 8.40 ELC1043-05 Mullard 12.30 ELC1043-06 8.40 ELC2003 19.50 Philips G8/G9 10.50 Philips G11 (U321) 9.90 U322 7.20 U341 9.50 U342 8.50	Philips 210/300 Mono 10.00 Philips G8 8.75 Philips G9 9.50 Philips KT3 10.06 Philips K30 17.94 Philips TX2 13.39 Philips TX3 14.41 Philips G11 15.58 Pye 713/715 10.00 Pye 725 90° 10.50 Pye 169 10.00 Pye 741 9.90 Bang & Olufson (2000.3000) 14.69 DECCA 80 8.58 Decca 100 8.58 Decca 1700 9.00 Decca 1730 8.58 Decca 2230 8.58 GEC 2110 16.75 GEC 2040 9.50 ITT CVC 1/9 10.85 ITT CVC 25/30/32 8.65 ITT CVC 20 8.60 ITT CVC 45 8.60 R.B.M. T20 13.95 R.B.M. BUSHRANGER T16A 10.00 R.B.M. BUSHRANGER T18A 10.00 Thorn 3000 EHT 9.95 Thorn 3000 SCAN 7.95 Thorn 8500 17.50 Thorn 3000/3500 Mains 10.00 Thorn 1615 12.50 Thorn 1691 9.68 Thorn TX9 23.85 Thorn 9600 21.79	Thorn 1500 3 Stick 5.20 Thorn 1500 5 Stick 5.99 Thorn 3500 7.98 Thorn 8000 6.95 Thorn 8500/8800 7.15 Thorn 9000 8.70 Decca 1730/1830 5.48 Decca 30 6.78 Decca 100 7.10 Decca 100 7.52 Decca/Tatung 120/130 1.66 GEC 2100 7.40 GEC 2200 (20AX) 6.50 GEC 2040/2028 6.60 GEC 2110 (pre or post Jan '77) 7.00 Philips G8 Short Focus Lead 7.12 Philips G8 Long Focus 550 7.12 Philips G9 6.37 Pye/Philips KT3 12.50 Pye 691/3 7.58 Pye 713 4 Lead 8.79 Pye 713 5 Lead 8.79 Pye 731/25 8.75 R.B.M. A823 plug in 8.75 Rank T20 7.12 ITT CVC5/9 7.50 ITT CVC20/25.30 (Mullard) 7.12 ITT CVC45 8.65 Universal 6.00 TV 11 Stick 90 TV 13 1.26 TV 14 1.29 TV 18 1.10 TV 20 1.43	30FL2 1.70 DY802 98 DY86/7 66 ECC81 1.08 ECC82 98 ECC83 1.07 ECC84 80 ECC85 98 ECC88 1.35 ECF80 1.30 ECF82 88 ECH81 1.60 ECH84 1.66 ECL80 1.84 ECL82 80 ECL86 1.99 EF80 95 EY500A 2.25 EY80/81 5.65 GZ501 1.45 GZ34 3.50 KT66 9.75 KT77 8.50 KT88 (all type) 12.00 PC92 4.50 PC97 1.65 PCC85 85 PCC805 1.40 PCF80 1.00 PCF200 1.35 PCF800 1.38 PCF801 1.13 PCF802 1.12 PCF805 1.80 PCF808 1.63 PCH200 1.45 PCL82 1.20 PCL84 1.20 PCL805 1.09 PCL86 92 PFL200 1.86 PL36 1.87 PL81 94 PL95 2.25 6L6GT 2.30 12HG7 3.20 12BH7A 2.75 PL504 1.65 PL508 2.90 PL509/19 5.30 PY88 81 PY900A 2.30 PY900/1 69 UCH81 2.25 UCL83 1.82 UY85 1.35 PL802T 4.00 40KD6 5.30 21LJ8 3.00 17DW4A 4.50 3AT2B 5.00 12BY7A 3.75	Testlead Set (AVD Type) 2.20 Degaussing Coil Stick 19.00 Signal Injector 4.00 Electric Circuit Tester 1.50 Probes (x10) or (x1) 10.90 Philips Switchable Probes 13.25 Automatic Wire Strippers 6.95 I.C. Inserters 1.18 Micro Pliers 4.20 Micro Cutters 5.00 Trim Tools Metal Ended 30 Side Cutters sm. 1.20 Long Nose Pliers 1.20 Sm. Neon Screwdriver 40 Quick Set Adhesive (Superglue) 75 Dynascan Tube Reju./testers 2.20 467 model inc. bases 399.00 470 model inc. bases 299.00 available without bases for 50.00 less	Chimney Kits 86 6" pressed bkt. 55 6" bkt. with kit 1.75 9" welded bracket 1.35 9" bkt. with kit 2.90 Double bkt. 2.39 Double bkt. with kit 4.75 13.5" Cradle bkt. 2.25 13.5" Cradle with kit 4.25 Std repair pack 1.10 Double repair pack(2) 2.39 Please note: We cannot supply aeriels or masts via mail order. Available by collection only. Wall Brackets 6" welded 1.30 12" T&K 3.30 9" welded 1.87 Gutter Brackets 1.00 Clamps 1" x 1" 68 2" x 2" 1.25 Universal No. 1 1.02 1" u bolts 19 J bolts 20 1.25" u Bolts 20 2" u bolts 28 UHF TV Aerial 10 element 1.62 18 element 2.63 UHF TV Aerial 3 element 5.68 4 element 6.50 Masts 3ft crank 7/s shape 1.00 6ft 1" 1.60 10ft 1.5" 5.25 12ft 1.5" 6.00 16ft 2" 9.00 High Gain Aerials Antiference X68 17.10 Antiference XG14 27.10 Set Top Aerials Mercury Olympic 11 2.30 Antiference Super Set Top 5.56 Antiference Carratenna 6.80 Antiference Caravan Kit 11.00 Loop Aerial 1.00 Corner Plates 7 Lashing Wire 75 Lead Wall Nails (100) 4.95 Rawbolts 60 Cable Clips (100) 75 Coax Plugs 18 Line Connectors 12 Attenuators 1.80 Tape 76 Wood Screws 7 Mast couplers 8.92 27MHz filter 2.10 Outlet Boxes Surface Single 80 Surface Twin 1.10 Y Splitter 85 Flush Single 95 Flush Twin 1.20 Antiference SB11 Splitter 2.37 CS200 Comb/Split 3.94 COB11 Outlet 96 CS1000 Corn/Split 11.65 PV1240 power 4.77 XP1300 MHA 9.09 XS2 xtraset 14.46 XS04 4wayDA 22.50 XS4/6 43.13 Diplexers 68 Match Trans 2.83 Box Boxes Metal Single 45 Metal Double 80 Plastic Single 61 Plastic Double 1.09 Budget Range Outdoor Splitter 6:50 Mast Head amp. 6:50 Power Unit 6:50 MULTIMETERS Amprobe Digital Meter AM7 45.00 Amprobe Digital Meter AM9 55.00 Amprobe Volt/Ameter/Ohmeter RF3 68.00 Philips Meter 2000 R. per V 20.71	
PUSH BUTTON ASS. Hitachi 4 way 12.36 Philips G8 (early) 17.82 Philips G8 (late) 18.97 Philips G11 Tip Switch unit 26.50 Philips KT3 16.67 Philips KT30 13.22 Pye 6 way (207/715) 18.40 Pye 697 repair kit 10.35 Pye 725-735 (also Red Mk.1) 12.60 Pye 725-735 tuning head with PCB 12.50 Decca 4 way 7.93 Decca 6 way 9.17 Decca 4/6 way conversion kit 17.50 Decca 7 way piano key rep. kit 15.62 GEC 2110 6 way 10.92 GEC 6 way slim 10.29 GEC/ITT/PYE 7 way 16.67 GEC Conversion kit 16.50 Rank A823 12.36 Rank T20A 11.21 ITT CVC 8/9 (mod) 13.80 ITT 6 way with VCR 8.90 Thorn 8500 6.50 GEC 7 B/P c neons 10.50	SWITCHES/ACCESSORIES On/off gen. purpose 4A 80 G8 on/off metal or plastic 1.98 G11 on/off 1.58 G11 on/off remote 1.58 Rotary on/off gen. purpose 6.66 ITT CVC5 on/off 1.24 ITT mains switch w/ly solenoid 4.50 Rank T20 on-off switch 2.50 Rank mains switch with solenoid 4.50 Thorn TX9/10 2.98 Thorn 910 2.1x 98 GEC 2040 on/off 98 Rank tuner buttons 3 sizes 20 Thorn 3500 A1 beam switch 86 GEC 2110 tuner neons 35 GEC 2110 A1 cont. R/B/G 58	FUSES Quick Blow 1.25" 100ma 73 250ma-500ma-750ma-1A 60 1.5A-2A-2.5A-3A-5A 60 Quick Blow 20mm 100ma, 250ma, 315ma, 500ma, 630ma, 800ma 90 1A, 1.25A, 1.6A, 2A, 2.5A, 3.15A, 5A 60 Mains Fuses 2A, 3A, 5A, 10A, 13A 1.00 Antisurge 1.25" 250ma, 500ma, 630ma, 750ma, 850ma 1.70 1A, 1.25A, 1.5A, 2A 1.70 2.5A, 3A, 5A 2.70 Antisurge 20mm 80ma 4.80 100ma 2.50 160ma, 200ma 2.20 315ma, 500ma, 630ma, 800ma 1.30 1A, 1.25A, 1.6A, 2A 1.30 400ma, 2.5A, 3.15A, 4A, 5A 1.90	SEND FOR A FULL CATALOGUE includes: ARROW STYLI (special dealer packs) UNISEF AUDIO PRODUCTS (illustrated leaflet available)	THORN NEW LIFE TUBES AVAILABLE AT TRADE COUNTER TURBO RECHARGEABLE Screwdriver Kit 22.71 Drill Kit 25.99 Sold. Iron Kit 16.99 Rep. Tips 2.20 Rep. Bulbs 28	LABGEAR GM7261 Power Unit 12V 11.80 GM7262 Power Unit 12V 12.86 GM7065 VHF/UHF W/B 12V 15.05 GM7066 UHF/W/B 14.04 GM7068 UHF High Gain A/B/C/D 16.74 GM7253 Behind Set (Mains) 14.34 GM7243 Second Set Amp 13.66 GM7093 Three Set Amp 16.83 GM7063 Dist. Amp. VHF/UHF 24.54 GM7108 8+1 Dist. Amp. 43.26 GM7000 27mhz CB Suppressor 7.45 GM6011 Outdoor Splitter 4.83 GM9003 Flush Sing. Outlet 1.95 GM9010 Flush Twin Outlet 2.14 GM9034 UHF Filters A/B/C/D 8.07 GM9033 6way Pass Splitter 10.21 GM7042 TV Games Combiner 3.09 GM9009 Rush TV/FM Outlet 3.36 GM9006 VHF/UHF Diplexer 3.97 GM7122 Televista Up. VHF to UHF 38.01 GM7057 Televista Down UHF to VHF 43.06 GM7094 Dist. Amp. UHF/VHF 30.06 GM7274 4 Way Dist. Amp 21.45 GM7082 UHF/VHF Dist. Amp 65.69 GM7080/10 UHF NHA 15.71	EXPORT ORDERS WELCOME
POTENTIOMETERS Midget controls, Insulated Spindle. Length 44mm Log. or Lin. Without Switch. 5K, 10K, 25K, 50K, 100K, 250K, 500K, 1M 54 DPST Switched log. 5K, 10K, 25K, 50K, 100K, 250K, 500K, 1M, 2M 1.26 Dual Gang Controls 1.25 16mm Rotary Controls 10K, 22K, 100K, 1M 1.25 Convergence Pots. 60 SR Stand SR 6R8, 10R, 20R, 50R, 100R, 200R, 500R Metric/Philips Type 60 SR, 10R, 15R, 20R, 50R Skeleton Presets 16 Stand. or miniature. Horiz. or Vert. 100R-2M2 Slider Potentiometers Lin. or Log 75 1K, 2K, 10K, 47K, 470K, 100K, 4K7 Log. Multiturn Pots 65 GEC/TCE 100K, Philips G8, Decca/Rank Thermal Cut Out Switches Thorn 3000 2A Metal 2.68 GEC 2040 Metal 2.50	CAPACITORS Main Replacement Electrolytic Pye 169 (200/200/100/32) 3.74 Pye 691/7 (200/300/350V) 2.97 Philips G8 (600/300V) 2.53 Philips G9 (600/300V) 2.44 Philips G11 (470/250V) 3.19 Philips G11 (7n5 1500V) 1.40 Philips 320 (400/400/200V) 3.02 Decca 30 (400/400/350V) 3.74 Decca 80 (400/350V) 4.37 RBM A823 (2500/2500/30V) 1.83 RBM A823 (600/300V) 3.12 RR1 T20A (220/400V) 2.20 ITT CVC 5/9 (200/200/75/25) 3.28 ITT CVC 20 (220/400V) 2.20 GEC 200/200/150/150 2.91 Thorn 1500V (150/150/100/300V) 2.42 Thorn 1500V (12/300V) 35 Thorn 1591/1691 4700/25V 1.32 Thorn 3500 (400/40V) 33 Thorn 3500 (175/100/100/400/350V) 3.06 Thorn 3500 (1000/63V) 96 Thorn 3500 (1000/70V) 96 Thorn 8000/8500 (2500/2500/63V) 3.72 Thorn 8000/8500 (700/250V) 2.55 Thorn 8000/8500 (400/350V) 2.82 Thorn 9000 (400/400V) 3.61	T.T.L. 74LS SERIES 74LS00 1.12 74LS37 35 74LS93 65 74LS160 90 74LS251 65 74LS01 1.12 74LS38 35 74LS107 80 74LS162 4.04 74LS257 95 74LS02 58 74LS40 35 74LS109 58 74LS163 85 74LS258 1.20 74LS03 58 74LS42 60 74LS112 50 74LS164 85 74LS259 1.70 74LS04 58 74LS47 85 74LS113 44 74LS165 1.50 74LS273 1.90 74LS05 58 74LS48 83 74LS114 70 74LS173 1.32 74LS283 1.30 74LS08 58 74LS49 33 74LS122 96 74LS174 85 74LS293 1.20 74LS10 58 74LS51 33 74LS123 80 74LS175 85 74LS352 1.40 74LS11 58 74LS54 43 74LS125 85 74LS191 1.02 74LS353 1.40 74LS13 37 74LS55 60 74LS126 60 74LS192 1.30 74LS365 65 74LS14 46 74LS73 60 74LS132 63 74LS193 1.30 74LS366 82 74LS15 33 74LS74 65 74LS138 83 74LS194 75 74LS367 1.67 74LS20 35 74LS75 65 74LS139 65 74LS197 95 74LS368 65 74LS21 35 74LS76 65 74LS151 85 74LS240 2.20 74LS373 1.40 74LS22 35 74LS78 65 74LS153 85 74LS241 2.20 74LS374 1.55 74LS26 44 74LS83 89 74LS155 65 74LS242 2.20 74LS393 1.20 74LS27 35 74LS85 98 74LS156 1.02 74LS243 2.20 74LS670 1.78 74LS30 35 74LS86 39 74LS157 78 74LS244 2.20 74LS32 90 74LS90 1.22 74LS158 65 74LS245 2.30 CMOS 4026 1.99 4068 22 4510 76 4539 77 4000B Series 4027 39 4069 22 4512 72 4541 96 4001 21 4028 64 4070 22 4513 1.68 4543 1.12 4002 21 4029 90 4071 40 4514 1.88 4551 96 4008 72 4032 1.04 4072 22 4515 1.88 4553 2.40 4011 31 4035 80 4073 22 4516 76 4554 1.20 4012 21 4038 99 4075 22 4518 76 4556 4.8 4013 30 4040 72 4076 80 4519 64 4556 48 4014 74 4042 58 4077 22 4520 75 4560 1.76 4015 76 4043 71 4078 22 4521 1.68 4561 74 4016 42 4044 71 4081 22 4522 88 4566 1.20 4017 66 4046 96 4093 49 4526 88 4580 3.60 4018 72 4047 70 4094 1.56 4527 1.20 4581 1.84 4019 70 4049 32 4099 1.20 4528 88 4582 80 4020 76 4050 32 4160 72 4529 1.04 4583 1.00 4021 70 4051 72 4161 72 4530 62 4584 40 4022 70 4052 72 4162 72 4531 72 4585 88 4023 21 4053 72 4163 72 4532 1.00 4597 1.84 4024 50 4060 96 4502 72 4536 2.64 4598 2.40 4025 21 4066 43 4505 1.88 4538 1.04 4599 2.00	HOW TO ORDER ADD 87p per order P+P (U.K.). Heavier parcels e.g. cable, service aids, degaussing coils please allow £1.50 P+P (U.K.). Export orders charged at cost (including Eire). First Class Mail is used whenever possible. Add 15% VAT to total except where it states zero rate. Bulkier items will be sent by carrier £6.00 + VAT up to 20K (except tubes).	Books and manuals are zero V.A.T. Goods are despatched on the day we receive your order. If for any reason we are out of stock we will try to inform you as quickly as possible. We try our best to give a speedy, fair and efficient service. V.A.T. invoice on request. Give us a ring - we'll give you service. Please ask if what you need is not listed - we will try to help. Prices are subject to change without notice. In some cases we may have to supply an equivalent.		
CALLERS ALWAYS WELCOME						
TRADE COUNTER OPEN MON-SAT 9am-5pm (not Wed pm) THERE IS VAT ON P+P!						

P. V. TUBES

104 ABBEY STREET, ACCRINGTON, LANCS

Tel: 0254 36521/32611/390936 BB5 1EE. (not Wed pm)

Telex: 635562 Griffin G (For P.V.)

HOW TO ORDER

ADD 87p per order P+P (U.K.).

Heavier parcels e.g. cable, service aids, degaussing coils please allow £1.50 P+P (U.K.). Export orders charged at cost (including Eire). First Class Mail is used whenever possible. Add 15% VAT to total except where it states zero rate. Bulkier items will be sent by carrier £6.00 + VAT up to 20K (except tubes).

Books and manuals are zero V.A.T. Goods are despatched on the day we receive your order. If for any reason we are out of stock we will try to inform you as quickly as possible. We try our best to give a speedy, fair and efficient service. V.A.T. invoice on request. Give us a ring - we'll give you service. Please ask if what you need is not listed - we will try to help. Prices are subject to change without notice. In some cases we may have to supply an equivalent.

WE WILL ONLY SUPPLY TOP QUALITY, BRANDED COMPONENTS. REPUTATION COUNTS WITH US

G.G.L. COMPONENTS

108 SCOTLAND ROAD, CARLISLE, CUMBRIA CA3 9EY
PHONE (0228) 20358/39693

BUY WITH



INTEGRATED CIRCUITS		TYPE	PRICE (£)	TYPE	PRICE (£)	TRANSISTORS		TYPE	PRICE (£)	E.H.T. TRAYS		TV ELECTROLYTICS	
AN2140	1.95	STK435	5.95	TDA2521/3	2.95	TYPE	PRICE	BUX84	.90	DECCA 80	7.20	DECCA 80 (400/800)	3.95
AN303	3.75	STK437	6.95	TDA2523	2.80	BC107	.14	R2008B	.70	DECCA 100	7.35	FIDELITY ZX(220/385)	2.95
AN305	3.50	STK439	7.50	TDA2525	3.20	BC147	.10	R2540	2.35	DECCA 120/130	6.95	PHILIPS G8(600/300)	2.65
AN318	5.25	STK459	8.55	TDA2530	2.00	BC148	.10	TIP31C	.45	ITT CVC20/30	6.95	PHILIPS G11(470/250)	2.20
AN7114E	2.30	STK461	8.95	TDA2532	2.10	BC327	.11	TIP32C	.45	ITT CVC45	7.30	RBM T20A(220/400)	2.50
AN7115E	2.35	STK463	9.95	TDA2541	1.95	BC328	.12	TIP33	.90	PHILIPS G8	7.90	THORN 9000(400/400)	2.90
AN7116E	2.10	STK465	9.95	TDA2542	1.95	BC337	.11	TIP41C	.45	PHILIPS KT3	7.95		
AN7145M	2.95	TA7193P	4.45	TDA2544	2.70	BC338	.12	TIP42C	.45	RBM T20/T22A	7.35		
AN7168	2.95	TA7204P	1.90	TDA2545	3.55	BC348	.10	15/80H	2.45	THORN 8500/8800	7.20		
HAI1365V	2.95	TA7205AP	1.45	TDA2546	4.95	BC347	.10	2S8618	2.20	THORN 9000	8.00		
HAI1365WR	1.85	TA7222P	1.85	TDA2547	2.40	BC357	.10	2SC67A	3.20	UNIVERSAL	5.95		
HAI1374	2.45	TA7227P	2.95	TDA2571A	4.95	BC558	.10	2SC1034	2.40				
HAI1377	2.95	TBA120AS	.95	TDA2576A	3.30	BC637	.30	2SC1114	5.95				
HAI1382	2.95	TBA120T	1.25	TDA2577	3.50	BC638	.25	2SC1124	1.00				
HAI1397	3.95	TBA120U	.95	TDA2578A	2.95	BC639	.25	2SC1413A	3.95				
LA1201	1.25	TBA520	1.00	TDA2581	2.00	BC640	.30	2SC1942	2.90				
LA1230	2.95	TBA530	1.25	TDA2582	1.95	BD124M	.60	2SC3156	2.50				
LA1365	2.45	TBA560	1.45	TDA2591	2.30	BD131	.33	2SD588	2.20				
LA4440	2.75	TBA570A	2.95	TDA2593	2.30	BD132	.33	2SD725	7.95				
LA4445	2.45	TBA800	.75	TDA2594	2.95	BD160	.50	2SD870	6.50				
LA4460	2.45	TBA810S	1.25	TDA2599	2.95	BD201	.80	2SD880	1.25				
LA4661	2.45	TBA820	1.10	TDA2600	6.35	BD203	.90	2SD1398	2.35				
MC13002	3.95	TBA890	3.25	TDA2611A	1.50	BD222	.50						
SA11250	3.85	TBA920S	1.95	TDA2653A	3.55	BD225	.50						
SA11251	4.95	TBA950/2X	2.25	TDA2655A	5.95	BD237	.40						
SA11252	3.95	TBA1400G	2.95	TDA3190	3.95	BD238	.40						
SA11253	4.95	TCA270S	1.55	TDA3540	3.70	BD438	.70						
SA11254	3.95	TDA2800	2.50	TDA3541	3.70	BD439	.70						
SA11255	4.95	TDA440	2.95	TDA3560	4.95	BD677	.65						
SA11256	3.95	TDA1035T	2.45	TDA3561A	4.95	BD701	.95						
SA11257	4.95	TDA1037	1.95	TDA3562A	6.50	BD707	.95						
SA11258	4.95	TDA1044	2.95	TDA3650A	4.75	BF337	.28						
SA11259	3.25	TDA1170S	1.80	TDA3651	2.70	BF338	.30						
SA11260	2.75	TDA1190P	2.65	TDA3651AQ	3.80	BF458	.35						
SA11261	2.45	TDA1190Z	2.85	TDA3652	3.35	BF757	.70						
SA11262	2.45	TDA1470	3.25	TDA4500	3.95	BF758	.70						
SA11263	2.45	TDA1506	4.35	TDA4600/2D	3.30	BF871	.80						
SA11264	2.65	TDA1510	3.80	TDA4610	3.50	BR103	.75						
SA11265	2.65	TDA1512	3.35	TDA4611A	3.95	BR116	1.30						
SA11266	2.95	TDA1515	4.50	TDA4612	3.35	BU126	1.50						
SA11267	2.95	TDA1670A	4.20	TDA4613	3.55	BU205	1.40						
SA11268	2.85	TDA1700A	3.55	TDA4614	4.50	BU208A	1.45						
SA11269	2.50	TDA1700B	6.50	TDA4615	2.80	BU208/02	1.00						
SA11270	1.95	TDA1908A	2.25	TDA4616	2.95	BU208D	1.95						
SA11271	1.75	TDA1950A	3.95	TDA4617	3.20	BU326A	1.45						
SA11272	6.45	TDA2002	1.50	TDA4618	2.80	BU426A	1.45						
SA11273	6.45	TDA2003	1.55	TDA4619	2.90	BU500	1.95						
SA11274	5.95	TDA2004	2.90	TDA4620	1.70	BU508A	1.75						
SA11275	5.95	TDA2005	3.20	TDA4621	1.70	BU508D	1.95						
SA11276	6.35	TDA2006	1.95	TDA4622	2.50	BU526	2.20						
SA11277	6.35	TDA2007	3.20	TDA4623	4.35	BU807	1.30						
SA11278	8.50	TDA2030	1.80	TDA4624	3.95	BUW81A	3.50						
SA11279	5.95	TDA2170	2.95	TDA4625	4.20								
SA11280	5.95	TDA2270	2.95	TDA4626	4.20								

GECHITACHI TV SPARES

FRAME MODULES	
HM6232	5.95
HM6251	4.70
HM9032	5.70
STR441	5.50
STR451	5.50
STR454	5.50
STR6020 (Kit)	6.35
ET548 Tuner	14.95
ET566A Tuner	9.95

NAT. PAN. VIDEO SPARES

NV333 Idler	1.10
NV2000 Idler	1.30
NV3000 Idler	1.25
NV7000 Idler	1.20
NV370 Idler	4.75
NV2000 Load. Gear	1.60
NV333 Pinch Roller	4.95
NV7000 Pinch Roller	4.95

SONY SPARES

C5/C7	
Ace Head Assy	35.50
Limiter Assy	3.15
Motor (BHF1100D)	39.95
Pinch Roller	1.30
Rewind Kit	5.25
Service Manual C5	9.40
Service Manual C7	9.40
Video Head	45.00

V.C.R. PILOT BULBS

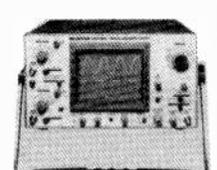
Hitachi 9300	.95
National NV2000	1.00
Sharp 8300	1.00
Sharp 9300	2.65
Thorn (Plug)	.95
Universal	.50

SANYO SPARES

5000/5300	
Capstan Motor	32.95
Gear Idler	6.95
Load Roller	1.95
Pinch Roller	6.85
Reel Motor	9.95
Reel Pulley	6.95

THANDAR/LEADER TEST EQUIPMENT

(top quality at realistic prices)



OSCILLOSCOPE MODEL LB0522
Dual Trace, 2-Channel, 20MHz.
Sensitivity 5mV/DIV
£415.00 + VAT



LEADER LCT910A CRT TESTER/REJUVENATOR
This widely respected & essential piece of equipment is probably as versatile as anyone would require and has been a market leader since its introduction
£317 + VAT

GECHITACHI VIDEO SPARES

V4000H/VT8000	
Audio Head	18.95
Capstan Motor	31.90
Idler F.F./Rew	1.85
Pilot Lamp	.65
Pinch Roller	4.95
Play Idler	3.95
Service Manual	6.30
Video Head	34.95

PHILIPS VIDEO SPARES

VCR 6460/00/05	
Audio Head	25.95
Idler Arm	8.25
F. Load Motor	14.10
Loading Motor	12.95
Service Manual	7.50
Take-up Reel	5.30
Tuner	13.95
Video Head	59.95

VIDEO BELT KITS

Hitachi 9300/9500	1.80
Hitachi VT11E	2.95
Nat. Pan. NV333	2.20
Nat. Pan. 2000	2.55
Nat. Pan. NV3000	1.90
Nat. Pan. NV7000	2.25
Nat. Pan. NV8600	2.90
Sanyo 5000	1.00
Sanyo 5300	2.45
Sharp 7300	2.60
Sharp 8300	2.45
Sharp 9300	2.45
Sony C5/C7	2.80
Sony C6	2.45
Thorn 3V00/16/22	2.80
Thorn 3V29	1.80

THORN SPARES

3V00/16/22	
Capstan Motor	49.95
Drum Motor	43.95
F/F Idler	1.60
Pinch Roller	7.20
Rewind Idler	6.25
Take-up Idler (LG)	7.50
Take-up Idler (SM)	5.80
Video Head (3HSS)	32.95

SHARP SPARES

9300/9700	
Reel Motor	15.95
Reel Idler	3.30

V4100H/VT11E

Audio Head	19.95
Capstan Motor	21.95
Clutch Assy	9.40
F.F./Rew Arm	2.90
Pinch Roller	5.50
Relay	2.95
Service Manual	6.50
Video Head	32.95

VCR 6520/00/05

Audio Head	26.50
F/Load Motor	14.10
Idler Unit	8.25
Loading Motor	12.95
Service Manual	7.50
Take-up Reel	5.60
Video Head	59.95

VCR 6560/00/05

Capstan Motor	44.70
Control Motor	8.50
Modulator	48.60
Video Head	32.95

VIDEO MOTORS

Capstan Motor to fit Thorn 3V00/16/22	24.95
Drum Motor to fit Thorn 3000/16/22	24.95

ON/OFF SWITCHES

Fidelity	1.70
Fidelity (Rem)	2.95
Philips G11	1.35
Philips G11 (Rem)	1.85
Philips KT3 (Rem)	2.45
Pye G11 (Rem)	1.90
RBM T20A (3K3)	2.45
Sony KV1612	4.95
Sony KV2022	4.95
Thorn (Uni)	1.10
Thorn TX (Rem)	1.95

PHILIPS KT3/30

Handset Repair Kits	
Buttons & Foils	
Text/Non Text	£5.95

For full details of our range, please send large SAE.

ORDERING
Please add 75p for p/p U.K. Add 15% VAT to this total. Service Manuals p/p 90p. Export Orders - Cost. Delivery by return on all stock items.

TELE-PAK



Telegen-1

- PRICE £18.35 (Inc. VAT)
 *EXCEPTIONALLY LIGHT AND DURABLE
 *POCKET SIZE FOR OUTSIDE SERVICE
 *P3 BATTERY POWER SOURCE
 *FIVE DIFFERENT TEST PATTERNS FOR COLOUR & MONO TV
 *CROSSHATCH GRID *DOT MATRIX
 *WHITE RASTER
 *HORIZONTALS *VERTICALS
 *3.5mm JACK SOCKET FOR OPTIONAL P.S.U.

A lightweight, extremely portable and versatile pattern generator for black/white and colour T.V. alignment and service at the customer's home. At the turn of a switch, the generator can provide five essential test patterns for correct installation, fast checks and repairs. Pattern stability is first class and compares favourably with other more costly bulky generators only suitable for bench work. The generator is pocket size measuring 10 x 7.5 x 4 cm and weighs only 190 grams. Switched 3.5 mm jack socket allows use of external power supply with battery in situ.

Telegen-2

- PRICE £34.45 (Inc. VAT)
 *EXCEPTIONALLY LIGHT & DURABLE
 *COMPACT 10 x 12 x 4.5 cms
 *RED RASTER *GREEN RASTER
 *BLUE RASTER
 *COLOUR BARS
 *3.5 mm JACK SOCKET FOR P.S.U.
 *PROVIDES UHF SIGNAL APPROX. CHANNEL 35



Telegen 2 is a colour bar generator at a very modest price and yet is extremely effective, stable and durable. It is the perfect compliment to Telegen 1, giving colour bars arranged in the following sequence: white, yellow, cyan, green, magenta, red, blue and black. The unit provides a signal in the UHF band approx. Channel 35 and requires a supply of 14 to 18 volts D.C.

Power Supply

A switchable power supply ideally suited to both Telegen 1 and Telegen 2.

PRICE £4.55 (Inc. VAT)

ALL ITEMS POST AND PACKING £1.44 (Inc. VAT)

All goods should be delivered within 4 working days.

32 TEMPLE STREET, WOLVERHAMPTON

WV2 4AN. TEL: (0902) 29022

(U.K. ONLY)

MAKE YOUR INTERESTS PAY!!

Train at home for one of these Career Opportunities

More than 8 million students throughout the world have found it worth their while! An ICS home-study course can help you get a better job, make more money and have more fun out of life! ICS has over 90 years experience in home-study courses and is the largest correspondence school in the world. You learn at your own pace, when and where you want under the guidance of expert 'personal' tutors. Find out how we can help YOU. Post or phone today for your **FREE INFORMATION PACK** on the course of your choice. (Tick one box only!)

Electronics <input type="checkbox"/>	Radio, Audio & TV Servicing <input type="checkbox"/>
Basic Electronic Engineering (City & Guilds) <input type="checkbox"/>	Radio Amateur Licence Exam (City & Guilds) <input type="checkbox"/>
Electrical Engineering <input type="checkbox"/>	Car Mechanics <input type="checkbox"/>
Elec. Contracting/Installation <input type="checkbox"/>	Computer Programming <input type="checkbox"/>
GCE over 40 'O' & 'A' level subjects <input type="checkbox"/>	

Name: _____

Address: _____

P. Code _____

ICS

International Correspondence Schools,
 Dept. EGS47, 312/314 High St., Sutton, Surrey
 SM1 1PR. Tel: 01-643 9568 or 041-221 2926
 (both 24 hours).

FIRST IN TUBE REBUILDING TECHNOLOGY 30AX; 540 SERIES!

**REDUCED SERVICING COST,
 FIT A DIRECT REPLACEMENT**

**AVAILABLE ONLY FROM CHROMAVAC.
 PRE CONVERGED AS ORIGINAL.
 EXTERNAL MULTIPOLE UNIT NOT REQUIRED.**

QUALITY REBUILDS

**SPECIAL
 OFFERS!**
 ON
 INLINE

Get on the hot-line today!

LOOK! AT NO EXTRA COST

061

30AX PRE CONVERGED

681 2959

**most types of Inline Re-builds or
 new ex-stock**

PRICES SUBJECT TO
 GLASS EXCHANGE

Delta Rebuilds

Up to 19"	£28
Up to 22"	£30
Up to 26"	£34
110" up to 22"	£34
110" up to 26"	£38
Low focus	+£2
A47 342 New	£28
17FHP New	£30
470EHB New	£30
Delta only. Less 5% 5+	

Inline Rebuilds

Up to 22" .. From	£40
Up to 26" .. From	£45
A56 - 540x	£56
A66 - 540x	£58
Bonded Coil	+£5

ALL SIZES OF NEW AND
 REBUILT MONO TUBES
 AT COMPETITIVE PRICES

IN LINE TYPES (NOT REBUILDS) PHONE RE STOCK POS.

Please enquire types not listed

370 HFB-A37-590	£50	AXT 56-001	£67
370 HUB	£50	670 CZB	£80
AXT 37-001	£50	A66-540	£110
420 CSB	£50	420FSB	£60
420 EDB-A42-590	£50		
420 EZB	£50		
420 ERB	£50		
470 KUB	£50		
510 UFB/A51-590	£67		
510 VSB	£67		
AXT51-001	£67		
560 DYB-560 DTB	£67		
560 EGB	£67		
560 CGB	£67		
560 DMB	£67		

**New Sony Tubes Certain
 types below list**

MIN. CARRIAGE £5
 £10 if glass collected.
 TERMS
 Cash with order
 ALL PRICES
 EXCLUSIVE OF VAT

NOTE
 Surcharge
 without
 exch. glass.

★ WE PURCHASE SURPLUS STOCKS
 OF IN LINE TUBES: ALSO A56/
 66 - 510/540 ETC. OLD GLASS.
 DELIVERY: By return on all stock items.

THE COMPANY WHO PUT HIGH STANDARDS FIRST

CHROMAVAC

CHROMAVAC LTD., PUMP STREET,
 HOLLINWOOD, OLDHAM OL9 7LR

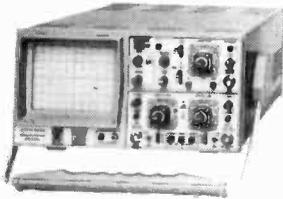
Ask for Mr Butterworth ON: 061-681 2959

HOW TO INCREASE YOUR PROFITS, IMPROVE YOUR SERVICE, WITH COST EFFECTIVE TEST EQUIPMENT.

HAMEG OSCILLOSCOPES

HAMEG are Europe's top selling **DUAL TRACE OSCILLOSCOPES**. Select from four superb models. All incorporate a useful **COMPONENT TESTER**. Size - all models - 285mm x 145mm x 380mm. Clear display 8 x 10cms. Mains supply 110/125/220/240V AC 50/60Hz. **2 YEAR WARRANTY**

HM203-6 20MHz Standard FREE Securicor Delivery

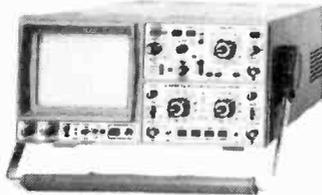


- SPECIFICATION**
- Bandwidth DC-20MHz
 - Sens. Ch1, Ch2. 2mV/cm
 - Time Base 0.2s/cm - 20ns/cm
 - Trigger DC-40MHz AC, DC, HF, LF, (TV Frame)
 - Active TV Sync. Sep.
 - Invert both channels
 - Variable hold-off 10:1
 - Calibrator
 - Plus many more features

Price **£314.00 + £47.10 V.A.T.**
Including two probes

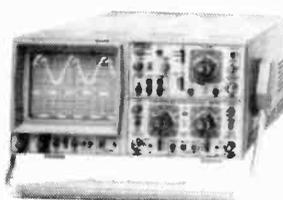
FREE Securicor Delivery HM204-2 20MHz Multi-function

- SPECIFICATION**
- Bandwidth DC-20MHz
 - Sens. Ch1, Ch2. 1mV/cm
 - Delay Line
 - Time Base 1.25s/cm - 10ns/cm
 - Delayed Sweep 100ns - 0.1s
 - Trigger DC-50MHz AC, DC, HF, LF, (TV Frame)
 - Variable hold-off 10:1
 - Overscan LED indicators
 - Calibrator
 - Plus many more features



Price **£418.00 + £62.70 V.A.T.**

HM205 20MHz Digital Storage FREE Securicor Delivery

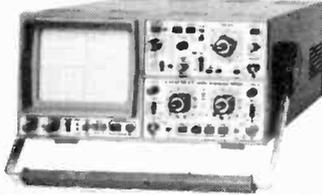


- SPECIFICATION**
- Digital Storage
 - Analogue Real Time (Same as 203-6)
 - Bandwidth DC-20MHz
 - Sens. Ch1, Ch2. 2mV/cm
 - Trigger DC-40MHz AC, DC, HF, LF, (TV Frame)
 - Active TV Sync. Sep.
 - 100KHz Sample Rate
 - 2 x 1K Storage
 - Storage Range. 1ms-5s/cm
 - Variable hold-off 10:1
 - Calibrator
 - Plus many more features

Price **£498.00 + £74.70 V.A.T.**
Including two probes

FREE Securicor Delivery HM605 60MHz Multi-function

- SPECIFICATION**
- Bandwidth DC-60MHz
 - Sens. Ch1, Ch2. 1mV/cm
 - Delay Line
 - Delayed Sweep 100ns - 0.1s
 - Trigger DC-80MHz AC, DC, HF, LF, (TV Frame)
 - Variable hold-off 10:1
 - Switchable Calibrator
 - Overscan LED indicators
 - Plus many more features



Price **£583.00 + £87.45 V.A.T.**

B.K.'s CRT TESTER-REJUVENATOR



Tests and rejuvenates blue, green & red guns separately. Fitted with delta and P.I.L. sockets. Compact size 120x65x60 mm. Supply 240V AC

Price **£32.00 + £4.80 V.A.T.**

B.K.'s REVOLUTIONARY DYNAMIC 'LOPT' TESTER

Revolutionary L.O.P.T. tester. Operates in dynamic mode which actually tests the L.O.P.T. under high voltage conditions without de-soldering or removal. Size 75x100x40 mm. Supply 240V AC

Price **£25.99 + £3.90 V.A.T.**



THANDAR SC110A PORTABLE OSCILLOSCOPE



- Full trig. fac. inc. TV frame etc.
- Only 2 1/4" thick
- Battery or mains adaptor
- Fits in a brief case
- Size 255mm x 148mm x 50mm
- Sens. 10mV
- Bandwidth 10MHz

Price **£195.00 + £29.25 V.A.T.**

ACCESSORIES
Carry Case £6.25 + £0.93 V.A.T.
Probe £7.50 + £1.30 V.A.T.
Mains Adaptor £7.30 + £1.09 V.A.T.

DIGITAL CAPACITANCE METER



- High Accuracy
- 0.1pF - 2,000µF
- LCD display
- 8 Ranges
- Accuracy ±0.5%
- Full scale ±1 digit

Price **£55.00 + £8.25 V.A.T.**

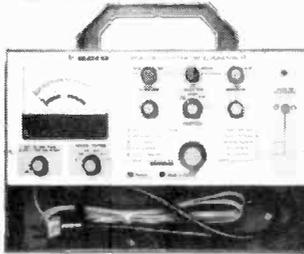
INSULATION TESTER 500V



- Electronic battery operated
- Measuring Voltage 500V DC
- Measuring Range 0-100Mohm
- Centre scale 2Mohm

Price **£65.00 + £9.75 V.A.T.**

LEADER LCT910-A CRT TESTER REJUVENATOR



Our top selling instrument is designed to readily test the various characteristics and rejuvenation of both colour and B/W CRT's.

- Tests for shorts and leakage between electrodes.
- Tests cathode emission characteristics.
- Separately checks condition of guns.
- Removal of shorts and leakage between electrodes.
- Checks heater warm-up characteristics.
- Rejuvenation of low emission cathodes with automatic timing.
- Super rejuvenation with manual control.
- Complete with tube base adaptors.
- Size H230mm W330mm D120mm.

Price **£317.00 + £47.55 V.A.T.**

SADELTA FIELD STRENGTH METER TC-402

THE SADELTA FIELD STRENGTH METER TC-402 has been designed to measure the signal levels delivered by the antenna to a TV or FM receiver, in order to test the performance of the antenna and evaluate the best conditions during installation etc. To facilitate measurements, the tuning frequency readout is shown on a digital display

FEATURES

- Covering FM and all TV bands (UHF/VHF) including CATV freq.
- Digital tuning display (3 digits) for direct frequency readout.
- Accurate 10 turn tuning potentiometer.
- Built-in loudspeaker enables monitoring of sound in AM/FM.
- Meter measurement in voltage and dB from 20µV (26dB/µV).
- Continuity tester 0-500 ohms.
- Fully portable (battery).
- Sturdy carry case.



Price **£249.00 + £37.35 V.A.T.**

SADELTA COLOUR PATTERN GENERATORS

THE SADELTA RANGE OF HAND HELD COLOUR PATTERN GENERATORS is intended for use in production, installation and service of both colour and monochrome TV sets, video and computer monitors. In order to control and adjust the various parameters eight switchable patterns are provided. The technician has ready access to Laboratory, workshop and field use as the Generator has been designed using the latest micro-technology to achieve truly pocket size instruments. Internal re-chargeable Ni-Cd's. Supplied with 9V power supply charger. Size 131mm x 81mm x 23mm.

T.V. PATTERN GENERATOR PAL MC11B UK

- Band IV (21-34)
- Band III (5-12)
- PAL I.
- O/Put 10mV into 75ohms
- Sound output

Price **£124.95 + £18.74 V.A.T.**

PAL VIDEO COMPOSITE GENERATOR

- PAL B.G.I.
- O/Put 1V p.p. @ 75ohms
- Audio O/Put 10mV

Price **£124.95 + £18.74 V.A.T.**

SECAM VIDEO COMPOSITE GENERATOR

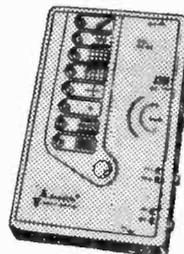
- SECAM B.G.D.K.L.
- O/Put 1V p.p. @ 75ohms
- Audio O/Put 10mV

Price **£124.95 + £18.74 V.A.T.**

R.G.B. PATTERN GENERATOR

- O/Put sigs. Pos.RGB
- Neg. Composite
- O/Put TTL 5VP-P
- Blank Pulse etc. CCIR

Price **£111.95 + £16.79 V.A.T.**



DIGITAL THERMOMETER



- Pocket Size
- -50°C to +750°C
- 1°C Resolution
- 0.5" LCD
- Supplied with thermocouple

Price **£59.50 + £8.92 V.A.T.**

200MHz DIG. FREQ. METER



- Pocket Size
- 8 Dig. LED Display
- Freq. Range 20Hz to 200MHz
- Resolution 0.1Hz
- Sensitivity 10mV

Price **£75.50 + £11.32 V.A.T.**

LEADER HIGH VOLTAGE METERED EHT PROBE

LEADER High Voltage Metered EHT PROBE. Measures up to 40KV DC with safety. Built in meter. Accuracy ±3%

Price **£45.00**

+ **£6.75 V.A.T.**



U.K. POST PAID, export enquires welcome. Visa/Access or cheque with order, payable B.K. Electronics. Official Orders welcome from Govt. Depts., Colleges, P.L.C.'s etc. Large S.A.E. for technical leaflets of complete range. Delivery normally within seven days.



B. K. ELECTRONICS DEPT. T

UNIT 5, COMET WAY, SOUTHBEND-ON-SEA,
ESSEX. SS2 6TR TEL: 0702-527572



Price **£23.00 + £3.45 V.A.T. each**

The THANDAR TP1 LOGIC PROBE and TP2 LOGIC PULSER are effective and economical tools for checking both TTL and CMOS circuits. TP1 can show 14 different circuit conditions and can detect pulses down to typically 10ns. TP2 can inject a signal directly into a circuit without damaging sensitive components. Together they can stimulate and monitor responses of components 'in circuit', greatly aiding fault finding.

CENTRAL

T.V. & VIDEO WHOLESALERS LTD.
BIGGEST SELECTION – KEENEST PRICES

FERGUSON
MECHANICAL
WORKING FROM

£65

V
H
S

ELECTRONIC WORKING from £110
ELECTRONIC VIDEOS,
INFRA RED REMOTE CONTROL £125

PLEASE BRING YOUR OWN TEST TAPE

MANY MORE LATE VIDEOS IN STOCK
FERGUSON – 3V35/3V45/3V30/3V29/3V23/3V24/3V22/3V16 ETC
PLUS PANASONIC – HITACHI – J.V.C. – AKAI
SHARPS – PHILIPS – GRUNDIG – TRIUMPH – MITSUBISHI
LARGE SELECTION OF BETAMAX VIDEOS

SPECIAL PRICE

WE HAVE PROBABLY THE BIGGEST STOCK OF THORN TV'S IN THE
SOUTH OF ENGLAND

WORKING 26" TELETEXT from **£60** inc HANDSET

PLUS WORKING FULL REMOTE from **£40**

WORKING 22" REMOTE TV's from **£25**

★ COLOUR PORTABLE WORKING from **£60** ★

PHILIPS K30, KT3, G11 – TELETEXT/REMOTE
G11 FROM £18 – G8 FROM £5
PLUS ITT – GEC – BUSH – JAPS – DECCA ETC
ALL WITH EXCELLENT CABINETS

GRADE B TELEVISION
VIDEO – AUDIO & HI FI

HITACHI – FERGUSON
VIDEO HEADS IN STOCK

FURTHER DETAILS
RING NOW!

ALL PRICES BASED
ON QUANTITY &
SUBJECT TO 15% VAT

EXPORT
ENQUIRIES
WELCOME

01-807 4090

01-884 1314

CENTRAL, Cedar House, Nobel Road, Eley Estate, Edmonton N18
N.B. PLEASE TAKE NOTICE THAT WE ARE NOT CONNECTED WITH M/S HUSSAIN, CENTRAL



£1 BAKERS DOZEN PACKS
Price per pack is £1.00.* Order 12 you may choose another free. Items marked (sh) are not new but guaranteed ok.

1. 5-13 amp ring main junction boxes
2. 5-13 amp ring main spur boxes
4. 5-surface mounting light switches
5. 3-electrical switches intermediate type, will also replace 1 or 2 way switches, white flush mounting
7. 4-in flex line switches with neons
9. 2-mains transformers with 6V 1A secondaries
10. 2-mains transformers with 12V 1/2A secondaries
11. 1-extension speaker cabinet for 6 1/2" speaker
12. 12-glass reed switches
13. 2-ultrasonic transmitters and 2 receivers with circuit
17. 2-light dependent resistors
25. 4-wafer switches - 6p 2 way, 4p 3 way, 2p 6 way, 2p 5 way, 1p 12 way small one hold fixing and good length 1/4 spindle your choice
28. 1-6 digit counter mains voltage
30. 2-Nicad battery chargers
31. 1-key switch with key
33. 2-aerosol cans of ICI Dry Lubricant
34. 48-2 metre lengths colour-coded connecting wire
39. 1-long and medium wave tuner kit
41. 8-rocker switch 10 amp mains SPST
45. 1-24 hour time switch mains operated
49. 10-neon valves - make good night lights
50. 2-12V DC or 24V AC, 3 CO relays
51. 1-12V 2 CO miniature relay very sensitive
52. 1-12V 4 CO miniature relay
54. 10-rows of 32 gold plated IC sockets (total 320 sockets)
55. 1-locking mechanism with 2 keys
56. 1-miniature unselector with circuit for electric jigsaw puzzle
60. 5-ferrite rods 4" x 5/16" diameter aerials
61. 1-Mullard thyristor trigger module
66. 1-magnetic brake - stops rotation instantly
67. 1-low pressure 3 level switch can be mouth operated
69. 2-25 watt pots 8 ohm
70. 2-25 watt pots 1000 ohm
71. 4-wire wound pots - 18, 33, 50 and 100 ohm your choice
77. 1-time reminder adjustable 1-60 mins clockwork
85. 1-mains shaped pole motor 3/4" stack - 1/4 shaft
89. 1-mains motor with gear box 1 rev per 24 hours
91. 2-mains motors with gear box 16 rpm
96. 1-thermostat for fridge
98. 1-motorised 24 switch (s.h.)
101. 1-2 1/2 hours delay switch
102. mains PSU 9V
103. 1-mains power supply unit - 6V DC
104. 1-mains power supply unit - 4 1/2V DC
107. 1-5" speaker size radio cabinet with handle
111. 2-musical boxes (less keys)
112. 1-heating pad 200 watts mains
114. 1-1W amplifier Mullard 1172
115. 1-wall mounting thermostat 24V
118. 1-teak effect extension 5" speaker cabinet
120. 2-p.c. boards with 2 amp full wave and 17 other reeds
121. 4-push push switches for table lamps
122. 10-mrs twin screened flex white p.v.c. outer
124. 25-clear plastic lenses 1 3/4 diameter
127. 4-pilot bulb lamp metal clip on type
128. 10-very fine drills for pcbs etc.
129. 4-extra thin screw drivers for instruments
132. 2-plastic boxes with windows, ideal for interrupted beam switch
134. 10-model aircraft motor - require no on/off switch, just spin to start
142. 10-4BA spanners 1 end open, other end closed
145. 2-4 reed relay kits 3V coil normally open or c/o if magnets added
146. 20-pilot bulbs 6.5V 3A Philips
154. 1-12V drip proof relay - ideal for car jobs
155. 3-varicap push button tuners with knobs
169. 4-short wave air spaced trimmers 2-30F
172. 10-12V 6W bulbs Philips m.e.s.
178. 3-oblong amber indicators with lipnuts 12V
180. 6-round amber indicators with neons 240V
181. 100-p.v.c. grommets 3/8 hole size
182. 1-short wave tuning condenser 50 pf with 1/4" spindle
184. 1-three gang tuning condenser each section 500 pf with trimmers and good length 1/4" spindle
188. 1-plastic box sloping metal front, 16 x 95mm average depth 45mm
193. 6-5 amp 3 pin flush sockets brown
195. 5-B.C. lampholders brown bakelite threaded entry
196. 1-in flex simmerstat for electric blanket soldering iron etc.
197. 2-thermostats, spindle setting - adjustable range for ovens etc.
199. 1-mains operated solenoid with plunger 1" travel
200. 1-10 digit switch pad for telephones etc.
201. 8-computer keyboard switches with knobs, pcb or vero mounting
211. 1-electric clock mains driven, always right time - not cased
216. 1-stereo pre-amp Mullard EP9001
232. 2-12V solenoids, small with plunger
236. 1-mains transformer 9V 1 amp secondary C core construction
241. 1-car door speaker (very flat) 6 1/2" 15 ohm made for Radiomobile
242. 2-speakers 6" x 4" 4 ohm 5 watt made for Radiomobile
243. 2-speakers 6" x 4" 16 ohm 5 watt made for Radiomobile
244. 1-mains motor with gear-box very small, toothed output 1 rpm
245. 4-standard size pots, 1/2 meg with dp switch
249. 1-13A switched socket on double plate with fused spur for water heater etc.
266. 2-mains transformers 9V 1/2A secondary split primary so ok also for 115V
267. 1-mains transformers 15V 1A secondary p.c.b. mounting
291. 1-ten turns 3 watt pot 1/4 spindle 100 ohm
296. 3-car cigar lighter socket plugs
298. 2-15 amp round pin plugs brown bakelite
300. 1-mains solenoid with plunger compact type
301. 10-ceramic magnets Mullard 1" x 3/8 x 5/16
303. 1-12 pole 3 way ceramic wave charge switch
304. 1-stereo amp 2W per channel
305. 1-tubular dynamic microphone with desk rest
308. 1-T.V. turret tube (black & white T.V.)
310. 2-oven thermostats
313. 5-sub miniature micro switches
316. 1-round pin kettle plug with moulded on lead

MULLARD UNILEX AMPLIFIERS

We are probably the only firm in the country with these now in stock. Although only four watts per channel, these give superb reproduction. We now offer the 4 Mullard models - i.e. Mains power unit (EP9002) Pre amp module (EP9001) and two amplifier modules (EP9000) all for £8.00 plus £2 postage. For prices of modules bought separately see TWO POUNDERS.

CAR STARTER/CHARGER KIT

Flat Battery! Don't worry you will start your car in a few minutes with this unit - 250 watt transformer 20 amp rectifiers, all parts with data £15 case £4 p&p £2.



VENNER TIME SWITCH

Mains operated with 20 amp switch. One on and one off per 24 hrs. repeats daily automatically correcting for the lengthening or shortening day. An expensive time switch but you can have it for only £2.95 without case, metal case - £2.95 adaptor kit to convert this into a normal 24hr. time switch but with the added advantage of up to 12 on/off per 24hrs. This makes an ideal controller for the immersion heater. Price of adaptor kit is £2.30.

SOUND TO LIGHT UNIT



Complete kit of parts of a three channel sound to light unit controlling over 2000 watts of lighting. Use this at home if you wish but it is plenty rugged enough for disco work. The unit is housed in an attractive two tone metal case and has controls for each channel, and a master on/off. The audio input and output are by 1/4" sockets and three panel mounting fuse holders provide thyristor protection. A four pin plug and socket facilitate ease of connecting lamps. Special price is £14.95 in kit form.

12 volt MOTOR BY SMITHS

Made for use in cars, etc. these are very powerful and easily reversible. Size 3 1/2" long by 2" dia. They have a good length of 1/4" spindle - 1/10 hp £3.45 1/8 hp £5.75 1/6 hp £7.50



25A ELECTRICAL PROGRAMMER

Learn in your sleep. Have radio playing and kettle boiling as you wake - switch on lights to ward off intruders - have a warm house to come home to. You can do all these and more. By a famous maker with 25 amp on/off switch. A beautiful unit at £2.50

THIS MONTH'S SNIP

400 Watt Mains Isolation Transformer 230 volts in 230 volts out. Supplementary 10 volt winding for voltage adjustments. Toroidal construction makes it most compact. Regular price £40. Our price only £10.00 + £2 post.

MAKING SUNBEDS?

CHOKO AND STARTER for 6" 100uva tube £2, post £1 for 1 or 50p each in quantity. TUBE HOLDERS Canopy type spring loaded, 4 pairs for £1, 100 pairs £20, 1,000 pairs £150, post paid.

TANGENTIAL HEATERS

We again have very good stocks of these quiet running instant heat units. They require only a simple case, or could easily be fitted into the bottom of a kitchen unit or book case etc. At present we have stocks of 1.2kw, 2kw, 2.5kw, and 3kw. Prices are £5 each for the first 3, and £6.95 for the 3rd. Add post £1.50 per heater if not collecting. CONTROL SWITCH enabling full heat, half heat or cold blow, with connection diagram, 50p for 2kw, 75p for 3kw.

FANS & BLOWERS

Woods extractors 5" £5 + £1.25 post, 6" £6 + £1.50 post 10" x 3" Tangential Blower, New, Very quiet - supplied with 230 to 115V adaptor on use two in series to give long blow £2.00 + £1.50 post or £4.00 + £2.00 post for two. 10" x 4" Muffin equipment cooling fan 115V £2.00 4" x 4" Muffin equipment cooling fan 230/240V £5 5" Plannair extractor £5.50 9" Extractor or blower 115V supplied with 230 to 115V adaptor £9.50 + £2 post. All above are ex computers but guaranteed 12 months.

IONISER KIT

Refresh your home, office, shop, work room etc. with a negative ION generator. Makes you feel better and work harder - a complete mains operated kit, case included. £11.95 plus £2.00 post.

TELEPHONE BITS

Master sockets (has surge arrester - ringing condenser etc) and takes B.T. plug £3.95 Extension socket £2.95 Dual adaptors (2 from one socket) £3.95 Cord terminating with B.T. plug 3 metres £2.95 Kit for converting old entry terminal box to new B.T. master socket, complete with 4 core cable, cable clips and 2 BT extension sockets £11.50

MINI MONO AMP

on p.c.b. size 4" x 2" (app.) Fitted volume control and a hole for a tone control should you require it. The amplifier has three transistors and we estimate the output to be 3W rms. More technical data will be included with the amp. Brand new, perfect condition, offered at the very low price of £1.50 each, or 13 for £12.00



J & N BULL ELECTRICAL (T)

250 PORTLAND ROAD, HOVE, BRIGHTON, SUSSEX BN3 5QT

MAIL ORDER TERMS: Cash, P.O. or cheque with order. Orders under £20 add £1 service charge. Monthly account orders accepted from schools and public companies. Access & B/C card orders accepted. Brighton 0273 734648. Bulk orders: write for quote.

OVER 400 GIFTS YOU CAN CHOOSE FROM

There is a total of over 400 packs in our Baker's dozen range and you become entitled to a large free gift with each dozen pounds you spend on these packs. A classified list of these packs and our latest "News Letter" will be enclosed with your goods, and you will automatically receive our next news letter.

£2 POUNDERS*

- 2P2 - Wall mounting thermostat, high precision with mercury switch and thermometer
- 2P3 - Variable and reversible 8-12V psu for model control
- 2P4 - 24 volt psu with separate channels for stereo made for Mullard UNILEX
- 2P6 - 100W mains to 115V auto-transformer with voltage tappings
- 2P8 - Mains motor with gear box and variable speed selector. Series wound so suitable for further speed control
- 2P9 - Time and set switch. Boxed, glass fronted and with knobs. Controls up to 15 amps. Ideal to program electric heaters
- 2P10 - 12 volt 5 amp mains transformer - low volt winding on separate bobbin and easy to remove to convert to lower voltages for higher currents
- 2P12 - Disc or Tape precision motor - has balanced rotor and is reversible 230V mains operator 1500 rpm
- 2P14 - Mug Stop kit - when thrown emits piercing scaw
- 2P15 - Interrupted Beam kit for burglar alarms, counters, etc.
- 2P17 - 2 rev pr minute mains driven motor with gear box, ideal to operate a mirror ball
- 2P18 - Liquid/gas shut off valve mains solenoid operated
- 2P19 - Disco switch-motor drives 6 or more 10 amp change over micro switches supplied ready for mains operation
- 2P20 - 20 metres extension lead, 2 core - ideal most Black and Decker garden tools etc.
- 2P21 - 10 watt amplifier, Mullard module reference 1173
- 2P22 - Motor driven switch 20 secs on or off after push
- 2P24 - Clockwork operated 12 hour switch 15A 250V with clutch
- 2P26 - Counter resettable mains operated 3 digit
- 2P27 - Goodmans Speaker 6 inch round 8 ohm 12 watt
- 2P28 - Drill Pump - always useful couples to any make portable drill
- 2P29 - 4 metal rings for interconnecting wire easy to strip
- 2P32 - Hot Wire amp meter - 41/2 round surface mounting 0-10A - old but working and definitely a bit of history
- 2P34 - Solenoid Air Valve mains operated
- 2P38 - 200 R.P.M. Geared Mains Motor 1" stack quite powerful, definitely large enough to drive a rotating aerial or a tumbler for polishing stones etc.
- 2P43 - Small type blower or extractor fan, motor inset so very compact, 230V
- 2P46 - Our famous drill control kit complete and with prepared case
- 2P47 - Telephone ringing unit reduces mains to 50 volts and changes frequency from 50 Hz to 25 Hz to give right ringing tone
- 2P49 - Fire Alarm break glass switch in heavy cast case
- 2P51 - Stereo Headphone amplifier, with pre-amp
- 2P55 - Mains motor, extra powerful has 1 1/2" stack and good length of spindle
- 2P62 - 1 pair Goodmans 15 ohm speakers for Unilex
- 2P64 - 1 five bladed fan 6 1/2" with mains motor
- 2P66 - 1 2kw tangential heater 115v easily convertible for 230V
- 2P67 - 1 12V-0-12V 2 amp mains transformer
- 2P68 - 1 115V-0-115V 2 amp mains transformer
- 2P69 - 1 250V-0-250V 60 mA & 6.3v 5A mains transformer + £1 post
- 2P70 - 1 E.M.I. tape motor two speed and reversible
- 2P72 - 1 115V Muffin fan 4" x 4" approx. ex computer
- 2P75 - 1 2 hour timer, plugs into 13A socket
- 2P82 - 5v 0-5v 2 amp mains transformer
- 2P84 - Modern board with press keys for telephone redialler
- 2P85 - 20v 0-20v 1/2A Mains transformer
- 2P88 - Sangamo 24 hr time switch 20 amp S.H.
- 2P89 - 120 min. time switch with knob
- 2P90 - 90 min. time switch with edgewise engraved controller
- 2P91 - 13A socket on satin chrome plated very superior G.E.C.
- 2P97 - mains transformer 24V 2A upright mounting
- 2P98 - 20m 4 core telephone cable, white outer
- 2P99 - 500 hardened pin type staples for telephone cable
- 2P101 - mains transformer 15V 4A upright mounting
- 2P105 - capillary type thermostat adjustable for air temperatures with 10A co switch
- 2P107 - membrane keyboard, telephone type superior plug in type
- 2P108 - mains motor with gear box giving 110rpm
- 2P109 - 5" wide black adhesive pvc tape 33m, add £1 post if not collecting
- 2P111 - ITT line output unit
- 2P112 - 6 volt 200MA Voltage regulated PSU for 13 amp socket
- 2P113 - 9 volt 200MA Voltage regulated PSU for 13 amp socket
- 2P114 - 12 volt 200MA Voltage regulated PSU for 13 amp socket
- 2P116 - Fm front end with tuning capacitor and F.M. circuitry
- 2P118 - 30rpm mains motor with gearbox
- 2P119 - Order carpet switch mat for burglar alarm etc.

LIGHT CHASER KIT

Motor driven switch bank with connection diagram, used in connection with 4 sets of X-mas lights makes a very eye catching display for home, shop or disco, only £5 ref 5P56.

£5 POUNDERS*

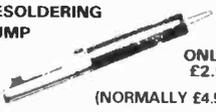
- 5P1 - 12 volt submersible pump complete with a tap which when brought over the basin switches on the pump and when pushed back switches off, an ideal caravan unit.
- 5P2 - Sound to light kit complete in case suitable for up to 750 watts.
- 5P3 - Silent sentinel ultra sonic transmitter and receive kit, complete
- 5P5 - 250 watt isolating transformer to make your service bench safe, has voltage adj. taps, also as it has a 115v tapping it can be used to safely operate American or other 115v equipment which is often insulated to 115V. Please add £3 postage if you can't collect as this is a heavy item.
- 5P6 - 12V alarm bell with heavy 6" gong, suitable for outside if protected from direct rainfall. Ex GPO but in perfect order and guaranteed.
- 5P15 - Unisector 5 pole 25 way 50 volt coil
- 5P18 - motor driven water pump as fitted to many washing machines
- 5P20 - 2 kits, matchbox transmitter and FM receiver
- 5P23 - miniature (appr. 2 1/2" wide) tangential blow heater, 1.2kw
- 5P24 - 1/4hp motor, ex computer, 230v, mains operation 1450RPM. If not collect add £3 post
- 5P25 - special effects lighting switch. Up to 6 channels of lamps can be on or off for varying time periods
- 5P27 - cartridge player 12v, has high quality stereo amplifier
- 5P28 - gear pump, mains motor driven with inlet and outlet pipe connectors
- 5P32 - large mains operated push or pull solenoid. Heavy so add £1.50 post
- 5P34 - 24V 5A toroidal mains transformer
- 5P35 - modern board from telephone auto dialler, complete with keypad and all ICs
- 5P37 - 24 hour time switch, 2 on/off and clockwork reserve, ex. Elec. Board loading up to 50A. Add £1 post
- 5P41 - 5" extractor fan, very quiet runner sh. gnd 12 mths.
- 5P45 - pack of 6 cooker clock switches
- 5P48 - telephone extension bell in black case, ex-GPO
- 5P50 - box of 20 infra red quartz glass enclosed 360W heating elements
- 5P51 - 200w auto transformer 230v to 115v toroidal
- 5P52 - mains transformer 26V 10A upright mounting, add £2 post
- 5P54 - mains motor with gear box, final speed 5rpm
- 5P58 - Amstrad stereo tuner FM and LM and S. AM
- 5P60 - DC Muffin type fan 18w to 27v, only 3w
- 5P61 - drill pump mounted on frame, coupled to mains motor
- 5P62 - 2 1/2w tangential blow heater, add £1.50 post if not collecting
- FP69 - Fluorescent light box for viewing PCB's or can be used for shop window sign

EAST CORNWALL COMPONENTS

1987 CATALOGUE available - range of components greatly increased - over 136 pages fully illustrated. Price £1.00 per copy (free upon request with orders over £15). Includes 50p Credit Note, Special Offer Sheets, Order Form and Pre-Paid Envelope. Order your copy now - will be sent within 7 days.

APRIL SPECIAL

DESOLDERING PUMP



ONLY £2.50
(NORMALLY £4.50)

ONE AVAILABLE WITH ANY ORDER RECEIVED BETWEEN 1ST & 30TH APRIL 1987

INTEGRATED CIRCUITS. (£) EACH

709C	0.35	TDA2140	2.90
741	0.25	TDA2160	2.50
AN214Q	3.80	TDA2522	2.75
AN240P	3.42	TDA2530	2.20
BT16218	1.98	TDA2532	2.80
CA301AT	0.80	TDA2560	3.20
CA388	0.66	UPC57562	1.45
CA100GM	1.20	UPC1350C	4.05
CA3020	2.10	UPC1156H	2.75
CA3065	1.00	UPC1182H	1.80
CA3080E	0.65	UPC1218H	1.80
CA3140E	0.35	UPC1356C2	3.00
HA1366WR	1.58	UPC2002H	2.78
LA4422	3.20		
LC7131	4.90		
LM324N	0.45		
LM3808N-P	1.15		
LM1011N	3.00		
LM1458N	1.75		
LM3900N	0.85		
LM51513L	1.90		
LM51515L	2.98		
MC1307P	1.99		
MC1327P	1.50		
MC1330P	1.60		
MC1328	2.10		
ML2378	2.30		
NE555	0.25		
SA1025	6.00		
SN7626DN	2.30		
SN7627N	1.10		
SN7653N	6.20		
STK015	13.00		
STK078	13.00		
STK435	8.99		
TA7146P	4.60		
TA7203P	2.50		
TA7204P	2.50		
TA7205AP	1.80		
TA7222P	2.32		
TAA550	0.50		
TAA611A12	4.50		
TAAG21AX1	4.50		
TAD100	2.90		
TAD120A	1.20		
AS/S/SBT/U	0.80		
TAY208	1.30		
SAS/CA/JQ	1.30		
TBA520	1.50		
TBA530	1.20		
TBA540	1.64		
TDA560C	1.50		
TBA810S	1.20		
TBA8502A	3.05		
TCA2705A	4.02		
TDA1003A	5.50		
TDA1006A	2.45		
TDA1035S	4.50		
TDA1705	1.99		
TDA1362A	2.20		
TDA2002	1.80		
TDA2020	4.00		
TDA2030	1.90		

TRANSISTORS + DIODES

Type	Price (£)	Type	Price (£)
BC118	0.16	BC118	0.16
BC119	0.28	BC119	0.28
BC125	0.34	BC125	0.34
BC140	0.27	BC140	0.27
BC141	0.58	BC141	0.58
BC142	0.24	BC142	0.24
BC143	0.26	BC143	0.26
BC147	0.18	BC147	0.18
BC147B	0.14	BC147B	0.14
BC148	0.10	BC148	0.10
BC149	0.12	BC149	0.12
BC149C	0.14	BC149C	0.14
BC157	0.28	BC157	0.28
BC158	0.12	BC158	0.12
BC159	0.12	BC159	0.12
BC160	0.38	BC160	0.38
BC161	0.30	BC161	0.30
BC166B	0.20	BC166B	0.20
BC177A/B/C	0.12	BC177A/B/C	0.12
BC178A/B/C	0.16	BC178A/B/C	0.16
BC179A/B/C	0.10	BC179A/B/C	0.10
BC182A/B/C	0.12	BC182A/B/C	0.12
BC183A/B/C	0.10	BC183A/B/C	0.10
BC184	0.10	BC184	0.10
BC185	0.16	BC185	0.16
BC187	0.10	BC187	0.10
BC188	0.10	BC188	0.10
BC189	0.10	BC189	0.10
BC190	0.10	BC190	0.10
BC191	0.10	BC191	0.10
BC192	0.10	BC192	0.10
BC193	0.10	BC193	0.10
BC194	0.10	BC194	0.10
BC195	0.10	BC195	0.10
BC196	0.10	BC196	0.10
BC197	0.10	BC197	0.10
BC198	0.10	BC198	0.10
BC199	0.10	BC199	0.10
BC200	0.10	BC200	0.10
BC201	0.10	BC201	0.10
BC202	0.10	BC202	0.10
BC203	0.10	BC203	0.10
BC204	0.10	BC204	0.10
BC205	0.10	BC205	0.10
BC206	0.10	BC206	0.10
BC207	0.10	BC207	0.10
BC208	0.10	BC208	0.10
BC209	0.10	BC209	0.10
BC210	0.10	BC210	0.10
BC211	0.10	BC211	0.10
BC212	0.10	BC212	0.10
BC213	0.10	BC213	0.10
BC214	0.10	BC214	0.10
BC215	0.10	BC215	0.10
BC216	0.10	BC216	0.10
BC217	0.10	BC217	0.10
BC218	0.10	BC218	0.10
BC219	0.10	BC219	0.10
BC220	0.10	BC220	0.10
BC221	0.10	BC221	0.10
BC222	0.10	BC222	0.10
BC223	0.10	BC223	0.10
BC224	0.10	BC224	0.10
BC225	0.10	BC225	0.10
BC226	0.10	BC226	0.10
BC227	0.10	BC227	0.10
BC228	0.10	BC228	0.10
BC229	0.10	BC229	0.10
BC230	0.10	BC230	0.10
BC231	0.10	BC231	0.10
BC232	0.10	BC232	0.10
BC233	0.10	BC233	0.10
BC234	0.10	BC234	0.10
BC235	0.10	BC235	0.10
BC236	0.10	BC236	0.10
BC237	0.10	BC237	0.10
BC238	0.10	BC238	0.10
BC239	0.10	BC239	0.10
BC240	0.10	BC240	0.10
BC241	0.10	BC241	0.10
BC242	0.10	BC242	0.10
BC243	0.10	BC243	0.10
BC244	0.10	BC244	0.10
BC245	0.10	BC245	0.10
BC246	0.10	BC246	0.10
BC247	0.10	BC247	0.10
BC248	0.10	BC248	0.10

CMOS

- 4000 SERIES

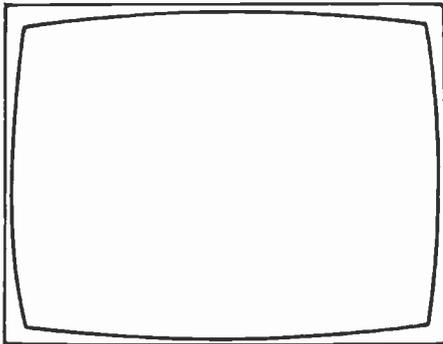
FULL RANGE OF CMOS IN STOCK - SEE OUR CATALOGUE

74LS

FULL RANGE OF 74LS DEVICES IN STOCK - AGAIN SEE OUR CATALOGUE

VOLTAGE REGULATORS

78L05	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L08	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L12	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L15	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L18	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L24	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L28	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L36	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L48	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L54	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L60	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L66	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L78	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L90	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L96	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L108	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L120	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L135	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L150	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L180	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L216	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L252	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L288	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L324	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L360	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L420	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L480	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L540	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L600	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L660	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L720	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L780	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L840	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L900	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L960	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L1020	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L1080	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L1140	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L1200	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L1260	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L1320	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L1380	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L1440	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L1500	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L1560	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L1620	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L1680	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L1740	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L1800	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L1860	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L1920	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L1980	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L2040	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L2100	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L2160	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L2220	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L2280	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L2340	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L2400	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L2460	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L2520	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L2580	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L2640	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L2700	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L2760	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L2820	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L2880	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L2940	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L3000	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L3060	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L3120	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L3180	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L3240	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L3300	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L3360	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L3420	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L3480	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L3540	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L3600	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L3660	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L3720	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L3780	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L3840	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L3900	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L3960	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L4020	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L4080	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L4140	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L4200	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L4260	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L4320	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L4380	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L4440	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L4500	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L4560	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L4620	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L4680	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L4740	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L4800	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L4860	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L4920	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L4980	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L5040	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L5100	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L5160	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L5220	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L5280	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L5340	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L5400	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L5460	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L5520	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L5580	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L5640	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L5700	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L5760	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L5820	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L5880	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L5940	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L6000	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L6060	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L6120	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L6180	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L6240	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L6300	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L6360	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L6420	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L6480	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L6540	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L6600	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L6660	0.30	B40C200	1.40
78L6720			



TELEVISION

Spares Guide

This time last year we published our first TV/VCR Spares Guide. It proved to be a very popular feature, so this month we are repeating the exercise. When we set out to check on the current situation we knew that a number of changes would be required. In the event we were amazed at the extent of the amendments necessary. It's a fast moving field.

Most established setmakers have stayed put of course, though Thorn's service division headquarters will be moving during the next few months – there's as yet no firm date for the relocation to Enfield. The problems arise to some extent from the continuing high level of imports. Agents come and go or switch around and even major brands are affected. Thomson for example is not at present represented in the UK though new arrangements are being negotiated. During the year we've traced the agents for a number of less well known makers and brands – our thanks to all those readers who have helped with the requests for information appearing on this page from time to time. As a result we've managed to extend the list somewhat. We've also this time included a number of spares distributors. Some of them have a strict trade only policy, others are happy to deal with the public directly. Some brands continue to cause problems. There are at present no agents for Crown for example, once a major Japanese presence in the UK. Indesit sets also lead to many enquiries – the 12in. monochrome portables sold in large quantities here about ten years ago. Unfortunately Indesit withdrew from the consumer electronics field some years back and stocks of original spares are no longer held in the UK or in Italy. HRS and maybe some other component distributors list some spares, but not the LOPT for the monochrome portables which employed the unusual transistor pump regulation arrangement. For Saba spares you have to send requests to W. Germany. And so the sorry tale continues.

It's not easy even for those in the trade to keep track of all the brands on sale and their sources. As a result of the highly competitive High Street conditions many retail chains have been making their own import arrangements. Since the products involved are not generally available to retail outlets details are not notified to the trade – but inevitably some of the sets eventually end up being brought to dealers for repair. Mail order firms are also increasingly active in the domestic electronics field. There are instances – Orion for example – where different models have been imported by different agents at different times: who has what, if at all, by way of spares is quite a problem. In other cases, for example the at present dormant Waltham brand, the products have come from varied sources in E. Europe, the Far East and elsewhere. All this amounts to quite a headache for the servicing trade. We shall continue to include changes of addresses, agencies etc. in Teletopics as they come to our attention.

The Incredible Portable Company

We have commented in this column and Teletopics in recent months on the increasing problems faced by Japanese consumer electronics manufacturers – and others of course – as a result of the substantial rise in the value of the yen. This revaluation has made Japan a high-cost manufacturing base and to remain competitive Japanese manufacturers have increasingly come to depend on off-shore production facilities, either in low-cost Far Eastern countries or close to major markets, i.e. in Europe and North America. Fear of possible protectionist policies has led to many manufacturers adopting the latter course over the years.

The *Financial Times* reported recently on the strange case of Aiwa, which was established in 1951 and became a major international brand as the Japanese came to dominate the audio field in the sixties and seventies. Sony owns over fifty per cent of Aiwa, which gives Aiwa access to Sony technology. Aiwa's recent history has not been happy. 1985 was a sluggish year and 1986 turned out to be something of a disaster, aggravated by the yen problem. Sales fell by 25 per cent in 1986 and a substantial loss was made. To assist with the problem Sony installed its managing director of overseas sales as deputy president of Aiwa.

Aiwa's first move when sales started to decline and stocks mounted had been to cut production at its overseas plants – in Singapore and Gwent, Wales – the aim being to protect jobs at its two Japanese plants. This left Aiwa particularly exposed when the value of the yen soared late last year. Enter Sony's Hajime Unoki, who apparently took just three weeks to assess the situation and conclude that the policy would have to be reversed if Aiwa was to continue in business. The first step was to cut production and employment in Japan, the second to increase off-shore production in Singapore. The latter step required a new production site in view of the cramped conditions at Aiwa's existing plant there. Aiwa took just three and a half months to renovate an old warehouse. A further six weeks were required to instal production equipment – the Japanese assembly lines were dismantled, loaded on to aircraft and reassembled in Singapore. Within seven months Aiwa's worldwide production had been fully restored, with exquisite timing – the initial steps had been taken before the full effects of the revalued yen had become apparent to much of Japanese industry.

Aiwa has had a lucky reprieve, though its previous employees are left out on a limb. But what one has to ask is whether this sort of thing should be necessary. Economic policies worldwide have led to instability in financial markets. It's employment that eventually suffers. A root and branch rethink of economic policy making is long overdue.

EDITOR

John A. Reddihough

Please note that the telephone numbers below are for contact with the advertisement departments only. Editorial enquiries should be sent to the editor at the address given on page 369.

ADVERTISEMENT MANAGER

David W.B. Tilleard
01-261 6671

SECRETARY

Janet Reeve
01-261 6671

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

Pat Bunce
01-261 5942

ADVERTISEMENT COPY AND MAKE-UP

Ron Scorey
01-261 6035

COVER PHOTO

This month's cover photograph shows a Sony manufactured 8mm video deck. See new series starting on page 406.

Long-distance Television

Roger Bunney

Conditions during January were better than we normally experience at this time of the year. The Quadrantids meteor shower produced some very good signal pings over the period January 3-4th: there were some very strong and sustained signals at frequencies up to the low end of Band III. Since the ionisation produced by meteor showers occurs at E layer height the signal distances are 500-1,200 miles, producing signals from all over Europe. Some of the more intense and sustained signals can, in the case of "super pings", last for up to thirty seconds, which makes it possible to confuse them with SpE reception. Care is required over correct identification.

The weather in the UK during January was dominated by the intense cold and snow. A virtually static high-pressure system during the first two weeks gave rise to enhanced tropospheric conditions: Band III/u.h.f. signals from W. Germany just reached the south/south east of the UK, though the conditions couldn't be described as an opening.

A second and more intense spell of tropospheric activity occurred between January 30th and February 1st, peaking on the 31st. Again a well-placed high-pressure system produced Band III/u.h.f. signals. Reports of reception during this period are still coming in, but it seems that excellent reception from west and east Germany, Denmark, Belgium, Holland, France and Luxembourg was logged at relatively high signal levels across the UK and into Wales. For example, Simon Hamer at New Radnor logged many Band III/u.h.f. signals including TF1, A2, FR3 and Canal Plus from France; BRT/RTBF from Belgium; Luxembourg RTL+; Denmark DR; Holland NED1 and NED2; ARD, WDR, NDR and ZDF from W. Germany; and E. Germany DFF. I found that Band III was particularly active here at Romsey, South Hampshire. Rain on the mid-afternoon of February 1st put an end to this reception.

Sporadic E signals were noted on several days as follows:

5/1/87 TSS (USSR) ch. R1.
18/1/87 NRK (Norway) E2.

23/1/87 SR (Sweden) E2.
25/1/87 SR E2.
26/1/87 ARD E2; +PTT (Switzerland) E2; TVP (Poland) R2.

Iain Menzies in Aberdeen noted auroral signals on the 5th, 7th, 10th, 16th and 17th.

Despite the weather, an encouraging start to 1987!

Robert Copeman and Todd Emslie report excellent SpE and tropospheric reception in Australia. Todd received Malaysia ch. E2, a distance of 3,500 miles, on January 7th, together with v.h.f./f.m. radio signals from New Zealand and New Caledonia. At the end of December Robert received TV station RTS from Loxton, S. Australia (ch. A5A) via tropospheric propagation in the Melbourne area: perhaps more dramatic was his possible reception of AFAN-FM, McMurdo Sound, Antarctica at 100-1MHz on January 1st via SpE propagation.

News Items

UK: It appears that Network 21, the ch. 21 pirate TV station in Brixton, London, is off air at present. A return with increased air-time is planned for the early summer, with the emphasis on current affairs and rock. Any further information would be appreciated. The 1987 TV/ILR transmitter pocket guide is available free from the Engineering Information Service, IBA, Crawley Court, Winchester, Hants SO21 2QA - a foolscap stamped s.a.e. should be enclosed with requests for this.

USA: On December 5th WUSA-TV, Washington transmitted wideband high-definition TV over the ch. A58-59 spectrum. This caused conflict between the NAB and the FCC. The latter intend to give part of the TV u.h.f. spectrum to the land mobile service: the NAB has challenged this move, arguing that the loss of TV spectrum space could prejudice the development of HDTV.

Eastern Europe: Polish TV-2 outlets in the OIRT Bands I and II are to be transferred to u.h.f. this spring: within five years the TVP-1 transmitters in Band I/II and the f.m. radio transmitters in the 65-73MHz band will move to u.h.f. and the CCIR Band II respectively. The "ODK" identification used on the FUBK test pattern from Prague, Czechoslovakia stands for "Odbavovací Komplex", indicating origination at the Prague central network control centre. A ch. R41 Prague relay is to be used to transmit TSS-1 (USSR) at some 100kW e.r.p.

TVRO Equipment Security

Mention was made last month of the theft of a Luxor 11GHz TVRO system in Kent. The outside part of the



Left: Caption transmitted on the last day of the Europa Television satellite TV service. Centre: G4ZEK ATV station received in Holland, transmitting at 435MHz. Right: G4RNA, Sheffield, received in Holland on the 435MHz band. All photos from Ryn Muntjewerff. The ATV signals were received during the good tropospheric period at the end of November 1986.

installation, which originally cost some £2,300, consisted of a 6ft dish and polar mount with actuator, polariser and LNB, mounted on a 4ft steel tube concreted into the ground. While the owner was away the assembly was unbolted from the steel tube and apparently manhandled over a fence. Property insurance through a well-known company did not cover satellite equipment installed in the garden, nor did it include the receiver itself which was indoors and was not involved. It appears that satellite receiving equipment, unlike video equipment, is not at this time covered by a normal household contents policy. It's possible to take out a separate policy to cover satellite equipment installed indoors/outdoors but the premiums are high and positive security measures to prevent the terminal or parts of it being removed have to be provided.

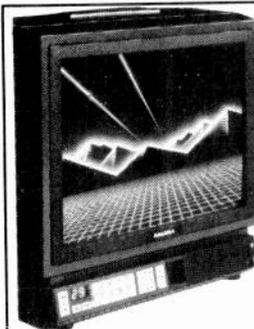
One TVRO retailer is known to be developing a security device that will set off an alarm if the feeder cable(s) to the external system are cut or removed. At least two external TVRO installations have been stolen recently in the Kent area, which implies that there's an interest and probably a market in second-hand equipment of this type. If you're thinking of buying a TVRO terminal it might be wise to check with your friendly local insurance company or broker first! Obviously if anyone hears about a stolen Luxor system as outlined above we'd like to know.

Multi-standard TV Receivers

Back in the sixties the choice of equipment for TV-DXing was very limited. The enthusiast had to modify 405-line equipment to cater for negative-going vision signals and 625 lines. With the advent of dual-standard (system A/I) receivers matters were considerably eased and some sets could be modified to give switched selectivity (wide/narrow vision i.f. bandwidths). The advantage of a narrow i.f. bandwidth is considerable when trying to resolve weak SpE signals under congested band conditions. Enthusiasts who opt for colour DX reception generally have to accept the standard wide i.f. bandwidth, but results can still be dramatic given a stable signal within the channel bandwidth, via either SpE or tropospheric propagation. Personally I prefer to use a reduced i.f. bandwidth in the interests of optimal reception under less than ideal conditions throughout the year, though this means monochrome reception only and the need to modify and/or build equipment. Readers who require variable bandwidth operation can refer to the constructional articles published in the February-April 1982 issues of this magazine or purchase the D100 system available from HS Publications, 7 Epping Close, Derby DE3 4HR. The advantage of using an outboard system is that the signals can be processed and then fed to a standard system I u.h.f. receiver.

An alternative though perhaps more costly approach is to purchase a multi-standard receiver. It's perhaps worth mentioning that under selective fading conditions, i.e. the signal level varying within the channel bandwidth, the result will be monochrome reception and lack of sound. Such variations are more marked with SpE fading than with the much slower fading experienced with tropospheric propagation.

Various imported multi-standard receivers are available from companies such as Aerial Techniques and Portatel Conversions (Sunbury), plus of course various dealers in the Tottenham Court Road area of London. As a guide to what's available details of some of the more popular multi-standard receivers are given in the following list.



SALORA

MULTI-STANDARD PAL/SECAM COLOUR TELEVISION

£339.00

Salora Technology from Scandinavia introduces the very latest in design and technology for their new compact portable Multi-standard TV. This receiver incorporates virtually all the facilities YOU need to suit your European/Worldwide travels - or for TV-DXing. The SALORA 15L30 is a 5" low consumption (35w) full square tube (FST) high definition colour TV with SCART socket for Video/Audio input & output, fully infra-red remote control with a 30 channel memory, full coverage tuner (VHF, UHF + in between cable channels).

The basic 15L30 is offered with System I (for UK), System B/G (for Europe) and System L (for France & Luxembourg) plus automatic PAL/SECAM switching, together with automatic sound switching between the various systems.

Extra facilities can include Video/Teetext; NTSC; 12/24DC volt operational package. (SAE for detailed leaflet.)

As appointed Salora agents specialising in Multi-standard TV/Video systems, Aerial Techniques offer professional service with the backing of 20 years experience in foreign TV reception. A wide and varied selection of Aerials, Amplifiers, Filters, Rotators, hardware and associated accessories are all shown in our comprehensive Catalogue at 65p.

SALORA 15L30 15" screen PAL/SECAM Multi-standard colour TV covering Systems B/G/L with infra-red remote control unit **£339.00**
Teletext option package **£69.95**
12/24 volt DC portable/mobile option package **£39.95**
NTSC video input module option package **£32.00**

NB All options fit internally and either are automatic or remote control unit switching. The above prices are inclusive of VAT, Carriage (fully insured) is £8.75 for delivery to any mainland UK address, other areas and Eire p.o.a.

OTHER MULTI-STANDARD TVs AVAILABLE - GRUNDIG P40-242/90MS & P55-245/9MS, JVC CX606B, C-140KM, C2155KM, AV-206B, 7755GB and many others. Send large SAE + 24p stamps stating exact requirements.

AERIAL TECHNIQUES provide a complete and comprehensive consultancy service for ALL TV/FM queries and problems, for domestic, fringe and DXing. (SAE with all enquiries please.)

ACCESS & VISA orders welcome.

Delivery approx. 7-10 days



AERIAL TECHNIQUES (T)
11, Kent Road, Parkstone,
Poole, Dorset, BH12 2EH. Tel: 0202 738232.



TV LINE OUTPUT TRANSFORMERS

PRICES INCLUDE VAT & CARRIAGE

TRANSISTORS, IC's, ALSO STOCKED.

BAIRD: 8290, 8752, 8773, 8180 12.00	ITT: VC200 to VC402 9.20
RANK BUSH MURPHY	CVC1, CVC2 (FORGESTONE) 11.50
A774 with stick rectifier 9.78	CVC5, CVC7, CVC8, CVC9, CVC20 10.35
A816, T16, T18, Z712, Z715 10.35	CVC25, CVC30, CVC32, CVC45 9.20
T20, T22, T26, Z179, A823 11.50	CVC800, 1100, 1150, CVC40 P.O.A.
Z718 Basic unit 13.50	CVC1200, 1204, 1210, 1215, 2600 P.O.A.
DECCA: 1210, 1211, 1511 11.50	PYE: 169, 173, 569, 368 9.20
1700, 2001, 2020, 2401, 2404 9.20	CT200, CT200/1, CT213 10.35
CS1730, 1733, 1830, 1835 9.20	725-731, 735, 737, 741 9.78
30, 70, 80, 90, 100, 120, 130 9.20	PHILIPS: 170, 210, 300 9.20
FERGUSON, THORN: 1590, 1591 9.20	320 series 9.78
1690, 1691, built in rect. 9.78	TX, T8, TX2, TX3 mono P.O.A.
1600, 1615, 1700, 1790 P.O.A.	G8 and G9 Series £9.20
3000, 3500, 8000, 8500, 8800 P.O.A.	KT2, KT3 series 9.20
9000, 9200, 9300 series 12.00	CTX G11, K30, K4, K40, split diode P.O.A.
9500, 9600, 9650 series 10.99	BINATONE: 9909, 9860, 9488 P.O.A.
9800, TX9, TX10, TX90, TX100 P.O.A.	DORIC Mk3, Mk1 11.50
MOVIESTAR 3781, 3787, 8180 12.00	SONY KV 1400, 1612, 2000 P.O.A.
TX10 focus unit 10.87	GRUNDIG: most models in stock
FIDELITY: FTV12 mono 10.35	NORDMENDE: 8290, Z206, Z306 P.O.A.
ZX2000 ZX3000 16.43	SANYO: 5101, 5103, 7118, 7130 P.O.A.
G.E.C. 2047 to 3135 mono 9.20	SHARP: C1851H, C2051H, 1405 P.O.A.
1201H, 1501H, 2114, 3133, 3135 9.20	TOSHIBA: C800, C800B P.O.A.
DUAL & SINGLE hybrid col. 10.00	TANDBURG: 190, CTV2, CTV3 P.O.A.
SINGLE STD solid state 12.00	TELEFUNKEN: most models in stock
SINGLE STD split diode P.O.A.	HITACHI: 1471, CPB260, 2501 P.O.A.
INDESIT: 24EGB, 12LGB, 12SGB 10.35	AMSTRAD: CTV2200, CTV2210 P.O.A.
WINDINGS	
TYNE: main winding 6.80	
RBM: T20, T22, T26, Z179 6.33	
WALTHAM: W125 eht winding 2.37	
WALTHAM: W190, W191 eht coil 6.00	
KORTING: hybrid winding 6.90	
THORN: 8000, 8500, 8800 eht 6.70	

Delivery by return of post.

Tidman Mail Order Ltd.,
236 Sandycombe Road,
Richmond, Surrey TW9 2EQ.

Approx. 1 mile from Kew Bridge.

Phone: 01-948 3702
Mon-Fri 9 am to 12.30 pm &
1.30-4.30 pm
Sat 10 am to 12 noon.

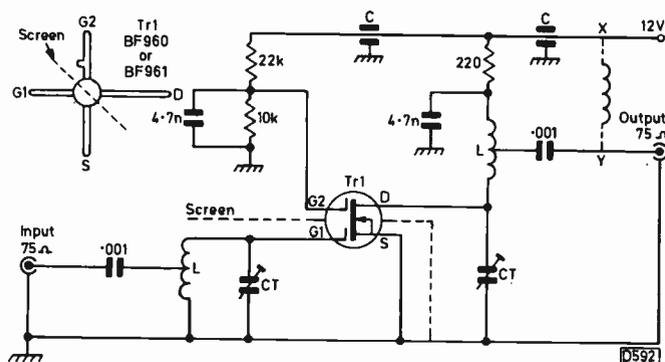


Fig. 1: MOSFET Band III preamplifier circuit designed by Philippe Bouchard. The trimmers are 2-10pF subminiature types. All resistors 1/8W metal oxide. Coils L consist of four turns of 22-26g wire, 1/8in. diameter, tapped 1 1/2 turns from the "dead" end. The v.h.f. choke (if required for powering) consists of 12 turns of 30g enamelled copper wire, close-spaced 1/8in. diameter, self-supporting.

Prices are generally in the £300-£500 range. All the sets listed are colour ones, but we understand that a new version of the Yoko 5in. monochrome receiver should be available shortly: this will provide switched reception of standards B/G, I and L at below £100.

Grundig

Models P40-242/90MS (15in. c.r.t.) and P55-245/9MS (21in. c.r.t.). Standards: PAL B/G, I, D; SECAM B/G, L, D/K; NTSC 3.58MHz (4.5 and 5.5MHz sound) and NTSC 4.43MHz. VHF/UHF operation including the S channels. Infra-red remote control. 29 + 2 channel memory. Scart connector. Accessories include teletext, viewdata, 12/24V unit. Sound jack fitted.

Salora

Model L30. Standards: PAL B/G, I and SECAM L. VHF/UHF coverage including the S channels. 30 channel memory. 15in. c.r.t. Scart connector. Infra-red remote control. Sound jack fitted. Accessories include teletext, 12/24V unit.

JVC

Model CX-60GB. Standards: PAL B/G, I; SECAM B/G, D, K. VHF coverage E2-R5 and E5-E12, UHF coverage E21-E69. 6in. c.r.t. Operates with 12V d.c. or 110-240V a.c. mains supply. Audio/video input/output sockets. Accessories include rechargeable battery pack.

Model C-140KM. Standards: PAL B/G, I, D; SECAM B/G, D, K; NTSC 3.58/4.43MHz. Coverage as Model CX-60GB. 14in. c.r.t. Remote control. 30 channel memory plus scanning. On-screen display of control settings. Switch-on timer. 120-240V a.c. operation.

Model AV-20GB. Standards: PAL B/G, I, D; SECAM B/G, D; NTSC 3.58/4.43MHz. Coverage as Model CX-60GB. Stereo capability. 20in. c.r.t. Remote control. Audio/video outputs, three pairs audio/video inputs. 110-240V a.c. operation.

Model 7755GB. Standards (with auto-selection): PAL B/G, D, I; SECAM B/G, D; NTSC 3.58/4.43MHz. Coverage as for Model CX-60GB. 20in. c.r.t. Audio in/out via 5-pin DIN socket, video in/out via BNC socket. On-screen display. Timer.

Model C-2155KM. Standards: PAL B/G, I, D; SECAM B/G, D; NTSC 3.58/4.43MHz. Coverage as for Model CX-60GB. 21in. c.r.t. Audio in/out via 5-pin DIN socket, video in/out via BNC socket. On-screen display. Timer.

Model C-210KM. Standards: PAL B/G, I, D; SECAM B/

G, D, K; NTSC System M. Coverage as Model CX-60GB. 21in. c.r.t. 30-channel memory. Audio in/out via phono sockets, video in/out via BNC socket. On-screen display. Timer.

Wideband Band III Preamplifier

The French TV-DX club ATAFELD recently published details of an interesting Band III MOSFET preamplifier designed by Philippe Bouchard. The circuit is shown in Fig. 1 and is straightforward, giving a gain of around 20dB at 75Ω with a noise figure of less than 2dB. Devices such as the BF900, BF960 or BF961 can be used with a 12V power supply, the current drawn being typically 20mA. It's best to build the circuit on fully coated PCB or copper: as with all v.h.f./u.h.f. circuits the lead lengths must be kept minimal to avoid losses and maintain h.f. operation. The MOSFET transistors are obtainable from such advertisers in the magazine as Grundata Ltd. (Wembley) and GGL Components (Carlisle). It should be possible to build the amplifier for well under £2 and to achieve a really upmarket performance. For remote operation the amplifier can be powered via the download: connect a v.h.f. choke (12 turns of 30g enamelled close-spaced wire, 1/8in. diameter, self-supporting) between points X and Y.

405-line Corner

Reader Philip N. Dick of 280 Old Marylebone Road, London N20 has for disposal to a good home a 1953-vintage HMV TV set, Model 1824A, in good working order. He also has for disposal a small collection of TV/radio valves and a complete set of *Practical Electronics* magazines (mostly in binders) from 1964 to date.

Book Review

"**Newnes Television and Video Engineer's Pocket Book**" by Eugene Trundle, published by William Heineman Ltd., London, at £9.95. 323 pages.

In a fast-moving field such as TV/video it's not always easy to lay your hands on the information you require. So often reference to established books fails to produce enlightenment simply because the information you want is too "new". A thoroughly up-to-date reference book on domestic TV/video systems is very welcome therefore, and this book fulfills its aims admirably. The range of subject matter covered is astonishing for a modestly sized book - it includes various types of switch-mode power supply, cameras in some detail, both VCRs (of course) and video disc systems, videotext systems and modern remote control arrangements, colour coding, standard socket arrangements and so on. The author runs a busy service department and is well aware of the problems faced by TV/video service engineers. As a result the selection of information is aimed at what you may well need to refer to in practice, and comes with guidance on servicing and setting up procedures. The writing is clear - one never has to puzzle over what's meant - and the diagrams to the point (though some are a bit on the small side). I'm sure that this book will serve as a handy practical reference source and will not stray far from the workbench. For a limited period it's available as a special introductory offer (£8.95) from Paul Richards Books, 28 Boscobel Road, St Leonards-on-Sea, East Sussex. J.A.R.

INSTALL YOUR OWN SYSTEM AND SAVE

SECURITY

MODULES ACCESSORIES KITS

NEW

"PASSIVE INFRA-RED INTRUDER DETECTOR RP33"



- 12 metre detection range.
- Size only 80 x 60 x 40mm.
- 24 Detection zones.
- Wide 85° coverage.
- Switchable LED indicator.

This advanced new intrusion detector operates by detecting the body heat of an intruder moving within the detection field. The use of a dual element pyroelectric sensor means that changes in ambient temperatures are ignored, thus providing a stable and reliable performance. Easily installed in a room or hallway, the unit will provide effective detection of any intrusion. Operating from a 12V supply and consuming only 15mA, it is ideal for use with the CA 1382, CA 1250 or any equivalent high quality control unit. Supplied with full instructions, its performance compares with detectors costing more than twice the price.

£23.95
+ V.A.T.

RISCOMP LIMITED

Dept. TV74
51 Poppy Road,
Princes Risborough,
BUCKS. HP17 9DB.
Tel: (084 44) 6326



CA 1382
An advanced control unit with automatic loop testing.



- Fully automatic siren re-set.
- Audible entry/exit warning.
- Alarm Sounded memory.
- 2 separate loop inputs + 24hr circuits.
- Built-in electronic siren.
- Easily installed, full instructions supplied.

This latest control panel provides effective and reliable control for all types of security installations. Its advanced circuitry checks the loop circuits every time it is switched on, preventing incorrect operation. Using a simple 'on/off' key switch, it is easily operated by all members of the family. In addition it provides 24 hr. personal attack protection. Housed in a steel case, it is supplied with full operating instructions.

Only £44.95 + VAT
Available in kit form with fully-built electronics. £39.95 + V.A.T.

Order by 'phone or mail or call at our showroom and see

UNITS ON DEMONSTRATION

Monday to Friday 9.00 – 5.00 p.m.
Saturday 9.00 – 1.00 p.m.
Please add 15% VAT and 75p P&P to all UK orders
Export no VAT – postage at cost

Digital Ultrasonic Detector US 5063
only £13.95 + VAT



- 3 levels of discrimination against false alarms
 - Crystal control for greater stability
 - Adjustable range up to 25ft
 - Built in delays
 - 12V operation
- This advanced module uses digital signal processing to provide the highest level of sensitivity whilst discriminating against potential false alarm conditions.

Individual Enclosure SC 5063
only £2.95 + VAT

Suitable metal enclosure for housing the ultrasonic module type US 5063. Supplied with the necessary mounting pillars and screws etc.

Control Unit CA 1250
Price £19.95 + VAT



This tried and tested control unit represents the finest value for money in control systems providing the following features

- Built-in electronic siren drives 2 loud speakers
- Provides exit and entrance delays together with fixed alarm time
- Battery back-up with trickle charge facility
- Operates with magnetic switches, pressure pads, ultrasonic or I.R. units
- Anti-tamper and panic facility
- Stabilised output voltage
- 2 operating modes: full alarm anti-tamper and panic facility
- Screw connections for ease of installation
- Separate relay contacts for external loads
- Test loop facility

500W Quartz Halogen Floodlight FL 500



£14.95 + VAT

Whilst intended for security lighting applications, this unit is suitable for lighting patios, pathways and gardens etc. Supplied complete with 500W lamp, priced only £14.95 + VAT. Protective grill, £1.95 + VAT.

Lighting Controller DP 3570
only £13.95 + VAT



This versatile module provides timed switching of loads up to 3A for pre set times between 10 secs and 5 mins, the timed period being triggered by the opening or closing of an external loop or switch. The built in 12V 250mA power supply is available for operating external sensors. Priced only £13.95 + VAT. Suitable plastic enclosure £2.85 + VAT.

HW 1250 - Enclosure & fixings for CA 1250
only £9.50 + VAT



This attractive case is designed to house the control unit CA 1250, together with the appropriate LED indicators and key switch. Supplied with the necessary mounting pillars and punched front panel, the unit is given a professional appearance by an adhesive silk screened label. Size 200 x 180 x 700mm.

Infra-red System IR 1470



only £25.61 + VAT

Consisting of separate transmitter and receiver both of which are housed in attractive moulded cases, the system provides an invisible modulated beam over distances of up to 50ft operating a relay when the beam is broken. Intended for use in security systems, but also ideal for photographic and measurement applications. Size 80 x 50 x 35mm.

SAMPLE OF OUR WIDE RANGE OF ACCESSORIES

- AL 243 — Automatic Light Switch Switches 3A at 240V — £4.30
- VS 39 — Vibration Contact — £2.30
- IS 128 — Miniature 12V Siren provides 100db output — £6.95
- SL 157 — Siren Module — £2.95
- HS 588 — 5 1/2" Horn Speaker for use with control unit, siren module etc — £6.25

The above prices are plus V.A.T.

Complete systems from only £39.95 + VAT

For full information of systems and accessories, send or call for details.

UPDATING COURSES

HIGH PERCENTAGE OF PRACTICAL WORK INTENDED FOR QUALIFIED SERVICE ENGINEERS.

VCR SERVICING

(3 WEEKS FULL TIME)

NEXT COURSES START ON MAY 11th & JUNE 29th 1987 – TUITION FEE £575

MICROCOMPUTER SERVICING

(ONE WEEK FULL TIME)

NEXT COURSES START ON APR. 6th, APR. 13th & JULY 20th – TUITION FEE £250

(MSC grants available on JTS/ATS training schemes, subject to approval. If you are unemployed, or are currently employed and require retraining, or updating, you or your employer may be eligible for financial assistance under one of the above schemes.)

Further details from:

LONDON ELECTRONICS COLLEGE (VC Dept.)

20 Penywern Road, Earls Court, London SW5 9SU

Tel: 01-373 8721

SUPER SALE

COME ON DOWN THE PRICE IS RIGHT TV & VIDEO

**WHATEVER YOU REQUIRE IN TV & VIDEO
WE HAVE IT AT OUR NEW TRADE WAREHOUSE
!! TRY BEFORE YOU BUY !!**

**PHILIPS
DECCA
BUSH
GEC**

**ITT
HITACHI
PYE
THORN**

**FERGUSON
NAT PAN
TANDBERG
REDIFFUSION**

**SHARP
JVC
SONY
SANYO**

STOKE IS IT

**NEW VIDEO
MACHINES AT
BARGAIN PRICES**

**PHONE YOUR
ORDERS IN
FOR PROMPT
SERVICE**

**VIDEO FILMS FOR
SALE VHS BETA
BARGAIN PRICES**

**B GRADE T.V. VIDEO AUDIO AT CHEAP PRICES
NEW COLOUR PORTABLES £99.95**

CHEERS CHEERS CHEERS
JOIN US FOR A CELEBRATION DRINK

**WE ARE MIDWAY BETWEEN BIRMINGHAM & MANCHESTER
IDEALLY SUITED FOR DERBY & NOTTINGHAM AND EASY ACCESS
FROM THE WHOLE OF WALES. 3 MILES FROM M6 MOTORWAY**

**A1 ELECTRONICS LTD · 445 KING ST
LONGTON · STOKE-ON-TRENT · STAFFS
OPEN 9AM to 7.30 PM**

**TEL:
0782
342303**

SUPER SALE

SUPER SALE

SUPER SALE

Test Report: Taylor TD23 DMM

Eugene Trundle

Digital test equipment is becoming more widespread – some new oscilloscope designs even use dot-matrix display panels rather than c.r.t.s. Digital multimeters have been in use in the servicing trade for well over a decade now, and as recent visits to a number of other service departments have shown me they are becoming the norm for radio, TV and VCR servicing. So much so that the dial-and-pointer analogue meter is rapidly being ousted – when we wanted to buy a high-impedance analogue meter recently, the solid-state equivalent of a valve voltmeter, we were unable to find one for sale!

Digital Meters: Pros and Cons

Digital multimeters have much to commend them in comparison with analogue types. For the same degree of quality they are cheaper; much more accurate; more rugged, both physically and electrically; in general more compact; their high input impedance doesn't significantly load the circuit under test; there's no possibility of parallax error, while the angle at which the instrument lies has no effect on the readout; the voltage and current ranges usually go lower than their analogue counterparts; and they are less susceptible to overloads in terms of steady voltages and currents.

On the debit side digital meters can sometimes give confusing readings when the applied voltage or current is varying or has a superimposed ripple; they don't lend themselves to such tricks as "ballistic" tests of capacitors on the resistance ranges; and they are perhaps more vulnerable to breakdown if a very large pulse waveform is accidentally applied. Also they depend on an internal battery!

The TD23

It pays in the long run to buy good quality test equipment. The Taylor range can certainly be so described – it comes from the same stable (Thorn EMI Instruments Ltd.) as AVO and Megger. The TD23 DMM, which can be hand-held or sat on the bench, has been selected as particularly appropriate for TV and VCR servicing: it has a large 3½ digit, 1.2cm (0.5in.) LCD readout, wide ranges in all modes, and a useful "eyes-off" buzzer-type continuity testing facility. It's compact enough to slip into a pocket or toolbox for field servicing while being accurate and versatile enough for use in precision testing on the bench. Table 1 lists its main characteristics. Other similar meters are available in the Taylor range, notably the hand-held, probe-type autoranging TD20, and the TD22 with its transistor testing facility but limited a.c. measurement ranges.

On Test

I checked the accuracy of the d.c. ranges first. I didn't expect any problems, and indeed found that the quoted tolerance of $\pm 0.5\%$ + 1 digit was well fulfilled. Some overload tests were next carried out. Hardly daring to look, I set the knob to the 20k Ω resistance range and plugged the probes into the mains. No sweat: the display

flickered about a bit but there were no other signs of distress . . . On to the 2V d.c. range then and hook up to a 950V TV set boost line. Up came the display "1.", indicating an overload – and how! Such liberties would blow apart (or ignite?) many an analogue meter.

For general service work I found the meter easy to use and easy to read. The measurements on all ranges stabilise within a fraction of a second and remain steady thereafter. Though recessed, the display is readable over a very wide arc: even so a prop or tilt-stand would have been appreciated to set the instrument at an angle of 30° or so for use on the bench. To check the meter's performance when a rapidly changing voltage is being checked I found an old TV set with a half-wave rectified h.t. supply. The voltage across its reservoir capacitor varies in sawtooth fashion between 205V and 220V, at 50Hz. Connected to this point the DVM gave a surprisingly steady reading of 214V, occasionally flicking to 213V or 215V. This is very good, in marked contrast to the fruit-machine effect I've noticed in the past with other digital meters. For any more "peaky" waveforms than this an oscilloscope is really more appropriate than a DVM. The meter is average reading/r.m.s. calibrated, as is usual with this type of instrument: the instruction book gives a correction table for seven standard waveform shapes to

Table 1: Abridged Specification.

Ranges:

D.C. voltage: 0.2, 2, 20, 200, 1,000V.
A.C. voltage: 0.2, 2, 20, 200, 750V.
D.C. 200 μ A, 2mA, 20mA, 200mA, 2A, 10A.
A.C. 2mA, 200mA, 10A.
Resistance: 200 Ω , 2k, 20k, 200k, 2M, 20M.
Diode test: Forward voltage of junction indicated.
Continuity: Audible buzz when resistance is $< 30\Omega$.

Accuracy:

D.C. voltage: $\pm 0.5\%$ of reading + 1 digit basic.
A.C. voltage: $\pm 1\%$ of reading + 2 digits basic (40-600Hz).
D.C. $\pm 0.5\%$ of reading + 1 digit basic.
A.C. $\pm 1.5\%$ of reading + 1 digit basic (40-600Hz).
Resistance: $\pm 0.5\%$ of reading + 1 digit basic.

Overload capacity:

200mV range: 700V d.c., 500V a.c. r.m.s.
Other voltage ranges: 1kV d.c., 750V a.c. r.m.s.
Current ranges: 2A/250V fuse; 12A a.c./d.c. on 10A range.
Resistance ranges: 400V d.c., 300V a.c. r.m.s.
Diode test and continuity ranges: 300V d.c., 250V a.c. r.m.s.

Input resistance: 10M Ω on voltage ranges.

Voltage drop: 10A range 350mV at full scale; other ranges 250mV at full scale.

Diode test: 3.2V max.; 200 μ A max.

Battery: 9V type, PP3. Life approximately 800 hours.

Dimensions: 170 × 91 × 40mm (6¾ × 3⅝ × 1⅝ in.).

Weight: 330g (¾lb) approximately.

cater for the inaccuracies that arise when the measured waveform departs from the sinusoidal shape.

The applied voltage on the resistance ranges is 0.25V or 0.4V, neither of which is sufficient to forward bias a silicon junction. In-circuit testing is thus facilitated – so long as no large capacitors are present to confuse the issue. This worked well, as did the buzzer (bleeper actually) continuity test, with which full attention can be given to the circuit board or whatever under test. The bleep occurs when the resistance present is less than 30Ω: as an aid to true continuity testing (i.e. print tracks and plug-socket connections) I found that a 22Ω resistor in series with one prod went a long way towards avoiding “false clears” via parallel paths.

Regarding the physical aspects of the meter, I found the single selector switch positive in its action and the brightly coloured range segments and their labelling clear and unambiguous. The test prods supplied have 2mm × 10mm pointed metal spikes: for use with today's TV and VCR

equipment these cudgel-like ends need to be replaced with something more appropriate from the RS Components range. This implies no criticism of the makers, since they can't be expected to fit tiny prodclips to a meter with a 10A range which may be used in a car repair bay, a telephone exchange or a physics laboratory . . .

Conclusion

My view is that this is an excellent example of a DMM. It's probably more expensive than superficially similar types from other sources, but if reasonably treated this one looks set to have a very long life, throughout which the most creditable back-up and recalibration service is available from Thorn EMI Instruments at Dover – service agents cover the warranty and after sales service overseas. The UK net trade price (from April 1st) is £50.90 plus VAT. It's available from distributors and wholesalers, including HRS of Birmingham (021 771 2525).

Letters

BEWARE OF “SURVEYS”

A survey carried out by trading standards officers of the Birmingham consumer services department seems to seek to prove that we're all crooks and con men in the TV and video repair trade. As a regular reader of *Television*, and having been employed as a TV engineer and service manager for more years than I care to admit, I was both startled and amazed when I was contacted by the editor of our local newspaper. Apparently our small but well established company of over fifty years standing had become a victim of the consumer services department's video repair survey (titled video repair racket). I'd be pleased to hear of others' views of the “survey” as it affected us.

A Ferguson 3V29 VCR, doctored with a blown fuse, was brought into our service department by a trading standards officer. He simply asked for the machine to be repaired, leaving no explicit instructions. One of our engineers began to work on the machine and quickly found a blown 1.25A fuse in the 12V l.t. line supplying the tuner/i.f. strip/modulator section of the VCR. Now we all know that this particular fuse, having a good rating and little work to do, doesn't blow just because it feels like it or there's an R in the month. We've all been warned by the manufacturers, and by those who write in *Television*, about the nasties that are often found in VCRs – the toys, hairpins and other bits and pieces that are posted via the cassette flap by bored small children, and of course the odd glass of orangeade that can in some cases set fire to the machine or write it off completely. In view of this we made an extensive search of all panels and boards, also removing the bottom cover to check for signs of recent liquid spillage. As no obvious cause could be found for the blown fuse we ran the machine for a good many hours in all modes. It was finally left in the E-E only mode.

During this test one of our engineers noticed a drop in the gain on all channels, pointing to a problem in the r.f. tuner. Unfortunately no obvious dry-joints or bad connections could be seen and no amount of probing cleared the low-gain condition, so we decided to fit a service replacement tuner. This cured the low-gain fault. We then retested the machine and were rewarded with excellent

pictures, both via prerecorded tapes and of course its own.

We would normally ring the customer to explain the situation and give a quotation for carrying out the repair. Unfortunately the trading officer (who called himself Mr. Neville) had left a false name and address and had declined to leave a telephone number. When he called to collect the machine he paid the bill and made no complaint about it. Since he didn't tell us he was from the consumer services department we were given no right of reply or opportunity to explain the situation or demonstrate the effect of the faulty tuner. We didn't hear about the so-called survey until some three months later. According to their magazine we'd been accused of doing unnecessary work. Only the fuse should have been replaced, nothing else should have been done.

By pure chance a copy of the press release posted to our local newspaper came into our hands. It seems that the survey had been conducted by experts. We made many phone calls asking to speak to them. Eventually, as a result of our persistence, we gained the information that they had only one expert and that he didn't actually work for the consumer services department. They were not prepared to divulge his name. Many more phone calls were made, all in vain. The door was firmly slammed in our faces. They even denied receiving letters (registered) from us. In desperation we contacted our local councillor, asking for a meeting with the trading officer and expert. A meeting was eventually held, attended by the chief trading officer of the consumer services department, the councillor and myself. The expert was not present. I asked the trading officer whether we could speak to their expert. The firm reply was no we couldn't. The councillor asked why not, and the rather nonchalant reply was that he didn't want to get involved in any disputes. In his absence the trading officer agreed that a fuse was a safety component, but in his view the only action that was necessary was to replace it. No other tests or work were needed.

I'd be interested to hear what other readers think of this. Have we been wrong all these years in looking for the cause when we find a blown fuse? Maybe we should short them all out if they are fitted to blow for no good reason. Do you think this was a fair test?

G. Roberts, Service Manager,
Solihull, W. Midlands.

Editorial comment: This sounds to us like a rather dirty trick. Or maybe just ignorance. Any fool can doctor a

machine by fitting a dud fuse. This doesn't seem to be a very clever way of assessing the standards of workmanship and service provided by a firm. It's a fact that reputations are hard to build – through conscientious work over the years. They are easily lost – by a simple mistake, an innuendo, or whatever. It seems to us that the machine was dealt with in a wholly responsible manner. Carrying out a repair without consultation could perhaps be criticized, which is easily done with hindsight: once you're involved in testing a machine it's fair to do whatever is required to get it to perform to a reasonable standard. It appears that the Birmingham consumer services department operated with fewer than the scruples one would expect of them.

COMPUTER USE

I read with interest the article (February) on using a microcomputer as a database for storing information of help in servicing, having created a large database for my own personal use. This contains a reference to every query that has been published in Service Bureau since January 1979. As it wouldn't have been practical to enter the whole text, both question and answer, I simply have a field which contains the question, paraphrased. Other fields contain the model, make, module (i.e. area of the set in which the problem occurred) and of course the page, month and year of issue of *Television* containing the query. For reference I keep an up-to-date print-out of all the queries, sorted by model, make and module alphabetically, with a contents list, though it's possible to sort by any of the fields or even to search for records containing key words.

When encountering a strange set or problem not seen before it's useful to be able to check answered queries relating to similar faults. This has saved much time chasing otherwise obscure faults. It relies on keeping back issues of the magazine, but as I do this anyway it doesn't represent an overhead.

On a cautionary note I'd like to point out to readers considering the use of a database for records of rental sets etc. containing names and addresses of customers that they may be subject to the data protection act. A database containing "personal data", i.e. data that relates to a living individual who can be identified from the information stored (or from that and other information in the possession of the data user), must be registered with the Data Protection Registrar's Office unless exempt from the act for whatever reason. I would advise anyone keeping such a database to familiarise themselves with this act as soon as possible, even if they suspect that they may be exempt from it.

*S. Haynes,
Woodbridge, Suffolk.*

THE ITT FT110

I was interested to see George Wilding's article on the ITT FT110 chassis in the February issue, having had a couple of these sets in recently. One thing that puzzled me was that while the circuit diagram shows BU208s in the chopper and line output positions the handbook shows the line output transistor as being a BU500. Only one of my sets – the one with most of the faults – was fitted with a BU500. The other set had blown its BU208 line output transistor. Replacing this with a BU500 gave faultless performance – the set hasn't come back since I sold it

some months ago. The first set had to have a new line output transformer and then consumed several BU208s that were robbed from scrap G8 panels. It settled down after fitting a BU500. One problem I had was severe teletext interference over the top half of the raster. C431 (47 μ F) in the field flyback clamp driver transistor's base circuit was found to be responsible for this – it had gone open-circuit.

There don't seem to be many of these sets about, but they do give a good picture when properly set up.

*L.E. Seeney,
Scarborough, Yorks.*

THE PANASONIC TC2205

One of the problems I've had over the last twelve months has been sound variation with the Panasonic TC2205. Replacing components in the sound and remote volume control circuitry failed to reveal the cause and quite by accident I found that removing C1059 (4.7 μ F) on the remote control decoder board cleared the fault. Fitting a new component in this position restored the set to the fault condition. I've since removed C1059 in some twenty sets to cure the fault and have had no "call backs". Can anyone explain why lifting this component should correct the fault?

*John L. Howard,
Barnstaple, N. Devon.*

PHILIPS G11 QUERY

P. Odenrode asks about R1308 in the Philips G11 chassis burning out (Letters, February). Our experience is that this happens when the mains fuse F1301 has blown violently due to one or both legs of the mains rectifier block D4005 going short-circuit. R1308 burns and goes open-circuit because it's of much lower impedance than the parallel filter choke L1305. This is my explanation anyway – there may be another.

*Hugh MacMullen,
Newquay, Cornwall.*

CUSTOMERS' DIAGNOSES

Having been in this trade for nearly thirty years I'd like to write a few words to get something off my chest – it's driving me to become a demented alcoholic you see! This is the daft complaints I get over and over again – "the picture valve's gone", "it's the on/off switch" or, if you get a recall, "it's the same again". Even with these new-fangled devices called VCRs you get the same thing – "the heads have gone" they cry. As Billy Connolly would say, "Who Are These People?". Do they really think that all there is to a set is a piece of glass and an on/off switch?

Is it just me or do others out there in TV-man land suffer from the same technical "diagnoses". I must know – I'm heading for a nervous breakdown!

*Colin Goodman,
Corby, Northants.*

CHIP WANTED

Does anyone know where I could obtain a TDA1004A chip? – it's a 10W amplifier. All the suppliers tell me that it's obsolete. Perhaps someone has one they could sell me?

*John A. Hanley, 306 Thornaby Road,
Thornaby on Tees, Cleveland TS17 8PJ. 0642 606 731.*

Teletopics

BOOMING TRADE

The latest figures released by the British Radio and Electronic Equipment Manufacturers' Association (BREMA), covering the period October 1985 to September 1986, show that trade in the TV/video section of the consumer electronic goods market has been booming. TV receiver deliveries to the trade during the period rose to 3.9 million, the highest ever total for a twelve-month period. Demand for small-screen colour sets remained particularly strong, with deliveries at 1.9 million and sales estimated to have been 1.8 million. This has been a feature of the trade for six years now: the previous highest total delivery for a twelve-month period was 1.6 million in 1984. Total TV receiver deliveries during the period rose by 11 per cent and comfortably exceeded the previous twelve-month record of 3.57 million sets in 1984. The advent of the FS tube is given as a factor in the increased sales of large-screen sets. The Royal Wedding and various major sporting events are also said to have helped sales, though the major reason given for increased sales is the general buoyancy of the consumer electrical goods market.

Unfortunately the proportion of imported sets rose, to 39 per cent (54 per cent in the case of small-screen sets), as home production failed to meet the rising demand. Some 1.5 million TV sets were imported and half a million were exported. The fall in the value of the pound is said to be helping to improve the UK's trade deficit in consumer electronic goods.

VCR deliveries during the period rose by 33 per cent to 2.2 million, almost reaching the record figure of 2.24 million in 1982. According to BREMA 49 per cent of UK households now own or rent a VCR. An increased number of lower-priced machines helped: in the third quarter of 1986 a third of VCR deliveries were of models selling for less than £350 while three quarters were in the under £400 price bracket. Camcorder sales are on the increase and are expected to reach 80,000 units – sales during the first three quarters of 1986 matched those for the whole of 1985. Sales of home computers continued to fall.

This year's Consumer Electronics and Technology Show, which was to have been held at Earl's Court next month to coincide with the annual brown goods shows at London hotels, has been cancelled. The organisers blame lack of support: most of the larger companies prefer to run their own shows instead of participating in a general exhibition.

FERGUSON'S NEW CTV CHASSIS

A new chassis to supersede the popular TX90 has been announced by Ferguson. Whilst the new TX85 chassis looks like the TX90 at an initial glance, and is also intended primarily for use in small-screen models, there have been a number of significant changes. The main difference is the use of a new chopper power supply with mains isolation: the shunt chopper transistor is controlled by a TEA2018A chip. The TDA4500 i.f./sync/timebase generator chip used in the TX90 has been replaced by a TDA4501H which incorporates a sandcastle pulse generator. A TDA3565 replaces the UPC1365C colour decoder chip and a TBA820M is used to provide the audio output.

The RGB and field output stages remain as in the TX90. An interesting three-transistor line driver stage is used, eliminating the need for a driver transformer. The main panel is designated PC1200-001 in the non-remote version, PC1200-011 for receivers with remote control.

Ferguson has published a field service engineers' pocket book covering the TX9 and TX10 chassis. This consists mainly of a summary of modifications and fault guidance previously published in *Ferguson Feedback* but is nevertheless a useful item that can easily be slipped into the toolbox. It's available from the Ferguson service division at 75p a copy.

A chip for decoding digital stereo TV sound transmissions is being developed by Ferguson in conjunction with Texas Instruments. Production is expected to start at Bedford next January. Basic design has been undertaken by Ferguson who will be offering digital stereo sound decoder modules to other setmakers.

VIDEO ROUND-UP

The latest VCR from Toshiba, Model DV80, incorporates an interesting feature not previously available in the UK. A digital memory enables the user to freeze either the off-tape or off-air broadcast picture. Other features include a 16-channel voltage-synthesis tuner, a four-event 14-day timer and infra-red remote control. All for a suggested retail price of £460.

JVC's latest VCR, Model HRD470, is designed to fit into a midi audio system, being just 340mm wide. To achieve this the tape transport system has been rotated through 90° – you insert the cassette endways. There's HQ vision circuitry, hi-fi stereo sound and a new audio noise reduction system. Other features include simulcast recording (a TV programme and an f.m. radio broadcast can be recorded simultaneously, either as combined or separate tracks), a go-to facility operated via the remote control handset, and music scan. The latter system works by noting the breaks inserted between audio sections by the record mute function: to find the start of a chosen audio track the user specifies a number and can scan up to nine selections in either direction. There's a 32-channel synthesiser tuner and an eight-event one-year timer. The suggested retail price is £629.

Samsung's 4mm camcorder, first mentioned in this column last December after its showing at the S. Korean Radio Exhibition, is to go on sale in the USA this summer at \$1,300. The cassette is the same as that used for the DAT (digital audio tape) system whose release is imminent. The Samsung camcorder incorporates a TV tuner and a 2.5in. liquid-crystal display for TV, playback or viewfinder use.

TRADE NEWS

Salora and Luxor have moved to a new joint UK headquarters at Bridgmead Close, Westmead, Swindon, Wilts SN5 7YG. The two companies will continue to trade separately.

A range of Zanussi manufactured TV receivers is to be released under the Seleco brand name. Both Zanussi and Seleco receivers will be distributed by Seleco (UK) Ltd., Orchard House, Amersham Road, Chesham, Bucks HP5 1NE.

CPC Electronic Component Distributors have been appointed sole UK distributors for the sale of Amstrad spares and components to the trade and the public. The official launch of the service to the public took place at CPC's Preston headquarters on January 28th, the service

to the trade having been established some months earlier. The address and telephone number are 194-200 North Road, Preston, Lancs PR1 1YP – 0772 555 034.

We have received several letters from readers in New Zealand asking where the Telelift, which was reviewed in our November issue, can be obtained in that part of the world. Those in Australia and New Zealand can obtain the device from Telelift, PO Box 289, Mortdale, NSW 2223, Australia.

KEEP 405 ALIVE

The British Amateur Television Club has, with a number of fellow enthusiasts, formed the "Keep 405 Alive" society whose purpose is to preserve in working order items of 405-line equipment. Annual subscription is £2 plus four stamped, addressed envelopes for a quarterly newsletter – the first one is due to be produced shortly and will, amongst other things, carry free advertisements for members wishing to buy, sell or exchange 405-line equipment. For further details send a s.a.e. to Bill Journeaux, 7 Blair Avenue, Poole, Dorset BH14 0DA (0202 748 072).

PUBLICATIONS AND CATALOGUES

The British Amateur Television club has published a new book entitled "The Slow Scan Companion", by C. Grant Dixon G8CGK, John Wood G3YQC and Mike Wooding G6IQM. It's a detailed work covering all aspects of slow-scan TV, including standards, reception and transmission, studio equipment and techniques, colour operation and commercial equipment. The book is well illustrated and runs to 100 pages. It can be obtained from BATC Publications, 14 Lilac Avenue, Leicester LE5 1FN at £3.50 including postage. Well worth it to anyone interested in this aspect of TV.

The latest catalogue from Electrovalue contains more pages (sixty), more items and more illustrations than ever before. You don't even need to stamp your envelope when sending for a free copy. Simply address your request to Electrovalue Ltd., Freepost, 28 St. Jude's Road, Englefield Green, Egham, Surrey TW20 8BR or phone 078 433 603.

PROGRESS WITH CABLE TV

According to the latest figures released by the Joint Industry Committee for Audience Research (JICCAR) some 188,459 UK households were connected to a cable TV system on January 1st, an increase of 7.9 per cent during the last quarter of 1986. The number of households for whom a cable TV service is available rose to 1.18 million, an increase of 3.8 per cent. The JICCAR research found that subscribers increased their cable channel viewing time, as a proportion of total TV viewing, from 21 per cent to 28 per cent.

NEW PRODUCTS

Riscomp Ltd. (51 Poppy Road, Princes Risborough, Bucks HP17 9DP – 084 446 326) has introduced a new passive infra-red intruder detector, Model RP33. It works by sensing the body heat of an intruder within the protected area. The detector uses a Fresnel lens and provides volumetric coverage through an 85° angle, with 24 zones over a range of 12 metres. Its miniature size (80 × 60 × 40mm) enables it to be easily installed on any flat surface or corner location: vertical adjustment of the detection pattern over a 10° range is provided in order to achieve the most effective coverage. A further aid to

installation is provided by the switchable walk test indicator, which provides a visual indication of its effective range. The unit is suitable for use in most security installations, requiring only 15mA from a 12V supply. It comes with full installation instructions for £23.95 plus VAT.

A new satellite TV receiver, Model RSR30P, has been introduced by Rediffusion Radio Systems Ltd., Satellite Systems Division, Unit 9, Mole Business Park, Randalls Road, Leatherhead, Surrey KT22 7BA (0372 379 620). The new model is an enhanced version of the receiver introduced last year, incorporating a number of additional features. It allows for full remote control of polarity and skew: these parameters are programmed into memory using the infra-red remote control handset and are automatically recalled on individual channel selection. A new polarotor, type RPR1, works in conjunction with the new receiver and has been designed for simple mounting.

FRENCH TV CHANGES

The new French communications regulatory body (the National Communications and Freedom Commission) has awarded the franchise to run the fifth French TV channel La Cinq to a consortium led by Robert Hersant, the right-wing newspaper owner who controls some 30 per cent of the daily press in Paris and the provinces, including the daily newspaper *Le Figaro*. The consortium includes the two former licence holders Silvio Berlusconi and Jerome Seydoux. The franchise to run the TV6 channel, which concentrates on music and video extracts, has been awarded to the Metropole TV consortium which is led by the Luxembourg CLT broadcasting group and a French water utility (Lyonnaise des Eaux). Bids to run the TF1 network are still being considered – the government has put a £320 million price on the offer of a 50 per cent interest. The remaining shares in the network will be offered to the public.

DAT IMMINENT

Aiwa is poised to market the first digital audio tape recorder in Japan. The machine is expected to sell at about £850, with the cassettes selling for £12-£15. Aiwa (UK) Ltd. say there are no plans at present to market the machine in the UK. There has been considerable concern world wide on the effect DAT could have on the compact audio disc. To protect the copyright in original sound recordings Thorn EMI and others in the UK have been urging that legislation be introduced through the EEC requiring a copyright guard system to be fitted on DAT recorders. The worldwide music industry would in parallel incorporate an encoded key into compact discs and prerecorded DAT cassettes compatible with this guard system to prevent copies being made on DAT machines. A bill with this aim is at present before the US Senate.

IN BRIEF

Radio Telefis Eireann is to introduce a full teletext service this month using a standard that's fully compatible with BBC and IBA transmissions . . . An advanced vision system is to be developed by Thorn Research, LaserScan, the Royal Signals and Radar Establishment and University College London. The aim of the £2.5 million Alvey project is to develop a system that processes images from two cameras to give a three-dimensional display . . . A two-way mobile radiotelephone system is expected to be introduced during the next few months using the old Band III TV band.

Faults in CCTV Systems

Part 2

Peter Graves

This is the second of three instalments in a series that looks at some of the more unusual faults encountered in servicing CCTV systems.

Cabling Problem

A multiple camera system with over thirty cameras had been installed some years previously in a large shopping centre. During a spell of cold weather the pictures produced by almost all the cameras deteriorated suddenly (low level, distorted sync pulses, hum bars and noise). Maintenance had been taken over from the company that had carried out the installation, and no site drawings or circuit diagrams were available.

Most of the cameras and monitors had been checked during a routine maintenance visit shortly before the fault developed, so the problem had to be in the cabling. This extended over three storeys of the centre, on cable trays that were above a suspended ceiling for part of their length. Measurements showed that the cable earths were high-resistance. As a result the signal return path was via the mains earth, the mismatch causing the poor pictures.

We noticed that the sheaths of the coaxial cables leaving the control room were of a different colour from the cables at the cameras, indicating that there were junctions somewhere along the cable runs. It took some time to locate them, working along the cable trays from the control room. When we did we found that the coaxial cable ends had been terminated with domestic Belling-Lee plugs and joined with back-to-back barrel connectors. After a few years in the extremes of temperature found in the roof void – the heating was turned off at night – the cable screens had oxidised and the aluminium plugs had corroded slightly. This caused intermittent contact of the screens as the connectors expanded and contracted, particularly when they contracted in the cold.

The plugs were cut off and the cables were joined with crimps wrapped with insulating tape. This eliminated most of the problems, the few remaining indicating that there were other cable joints. The problem was in finding them!

Condensation

An external camera was enclosed in a heated, weather-proof housing overlooking a yard at the rear of a shop. The customer complained that the pictures were poor first thing in the morning.

An engineer called several times, usually mid-morning, and checked the camera and its housing. The camera was working satisfactorily: it was not intermittent, and the housing's heater was operational. We finally realised from the customer's comments that the problem was due to condensation on the housing faceplate.

The system had been installed by a subcontractor who had connected the mains wiring for the housing's heater and the camera in parallel, taking a single cable back to a plug inside the shop. When the shop closed in the evening the camera was switched off: it was switched back on in the morning. During the night the housing cooled and condensation formed on the inside of the housing's front glass, clearing slowly in the morning when the heater

came on. Unfortunately it had cleared on each initial visit by the engineer.

The problem was easily cleared: the mains supplies for the camera and the heater were separated, a new mains cable run being installed so that the heater remained on all the time.

Lack of Termination

The automatic iris control unit used with an external camera fitted with a low-light tube would close the lens iris intermittently, reducing the video output level to zero. The only clue we had was that the fault occurred more often in cold weather. This was another fault that couldn't be induced while an engineer was on site: it took several trips to locate the cause.

The auto-iris unit monitors the camera's video output, driving a small motor connected to the lens iris in order to keep the light level applied to the tube, and hence the level of the output signal, constant despite changes in the external illumination level.

The auto-iris arrangement is shown in simplified form in Fig. 1. As you can see the camera's video output is routed through the auto-iris unit before passing to a monitor. Within the auto-iris unit an amplifier with a high input impedance to minimise signal loading monitors the signal. The amplifier's output is rectified and smoothed, the resulting d.c. signal being applied to one input of a differential amplifier. A voltage derived from a preset potentiometer is fed to the differential amplifier's other input. As a result, the differential amplifier produces an output that's proportional in amplitude and polarity to the difference between the d.c. levels at its two inputs. The amplifier's output drives the motor connected to the lens iris.

When conditions are steady, the d.c. voltage derived from the video signal will be the same as the voltage tapped from the potentiometer and the output provided by the differential amplifier, and hence the voltage applied to the motor, will be zero. Suppose that the scene illumination increases. The d.c. voltage derived from the video signal will increase but the voltage derived from the potentiometer will stay constant. Thus the voltage across the amplifier's input terminals will rise. The output voltage in turn rises and the motor starts to rotate. Because of the mechanical connection between the motor and the iris the latter will be driven towards the closed position. The illumination applied to the tube's face thus falls and the video output level drops. Eventually a state of equilibrium will be reached and the motor will stop with the iris in a new position. The opposite sequence occurs when the scene illumination decreases. The signal output level is set by the potentiometer, which establishes the equilibrium conditions.

The problem on site was caused by a constructional fault in the auto-iris unit. BNC bulkhead sockets were used for the video input and output signals, the sockets being fixed to the metal case by means of single nuts, with the case providing a common earth connection. During manufacture the case had been painted but the paint had not been cleaned away from the socket area. As a result

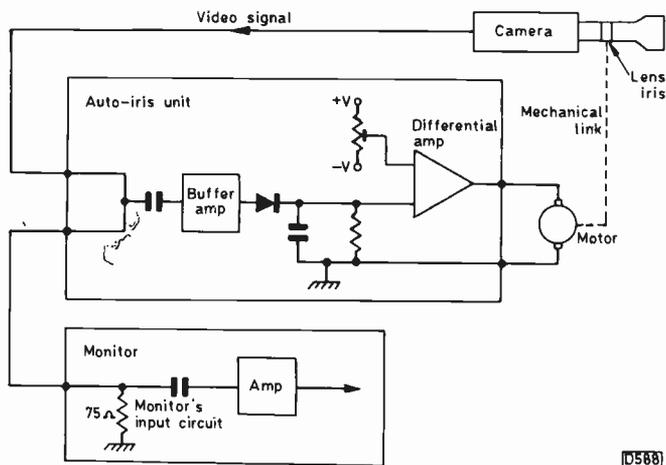


Fig. 1: The auto-iris arrangement.

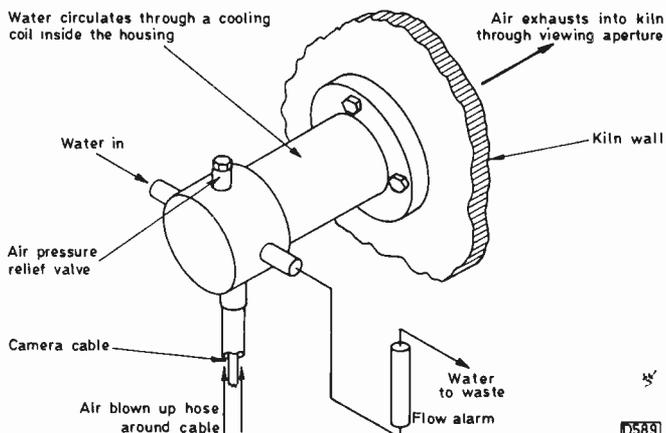


Fig. 2: Kiln camera equipment layout.

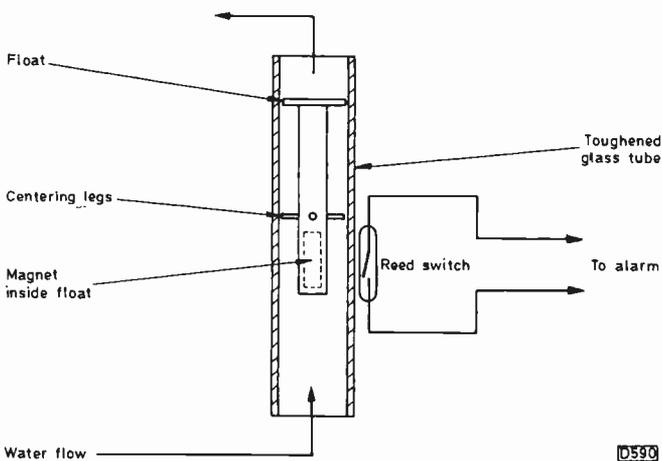


Fig. 3: Water flow alarm system.

the same thing. In either case the unit will shut the iris to compensate for the increased input. When the increase is due to loss of the terminating resistance, shutting the iris will not substantially decrease the signal level as the sync level will also be increased. So the iris will continue to shut until the lens end stops are reached, when the video output level will be zero.

The cure was to scrape away the paint. All the other units of this type on site were modified to prevent future trouble.

Cooling Problem

A camera used to view the interior of a cement kiln suddenly failed without warning. The camera was burnt out and the cable was damaged by overheating.

The camera was mounted in an air and water cooled housing (see Fig. 2). Air failure could be tolerated, as most of the cooling is done by the water. If the water supply stops, the heat from the kiln cooks the camera. The water flow from the cooling coil in the housing is monitored by a flow alarm (see Fig. 3). A float inside the glass tube contains a magnet. As long as the water flow is high enough the float will be pushed to the top of the tube, keeping the magnet at a distance from the external reed switch. If the water flow drops the float falls and the magnet operates the reed switch, triggering an alarm in the control room. When the alarm goes off the housing is supposed to be removed from the kiln manually to prevent damage.

The alarm had not gone off when the fault occurred, though it was known to be working. The first indication that anything was wrong had been the disappearance of the picture. By then it was too late: the camera had been irreparably damaged. The cause of the problem was that during a spell of very cold weather the flow alarm had frozen solid, preventing it from working. It was necessary to replace the camera and the work that had to be carried out on the cable made it an expensive repair.

Finding Cable Shorts

The problem was neither picture nor syncs from a camera in a shop. Connection between the camera and the power supply was via a twin-axial cable that ran round the shop near floor level. Twin-axial is like ordinary coax but has two inner conductors, one taking the d.c. power supply to the camera and the other bringing the video back to the monitor. With twin-axial only one cable is required, but the choice of camera is restricted.

In this installation the d.c. supply for the camera came from a package regulator on a heatsink. When the engineer arrived he found that the regulator was running very hot. The twin-axial cable was disconnected at both ends and checked with an ohmmeter. This revealed that there was a short-circuit between the screen and the power supply core at some point along the cable. The ohmmeter could measure down to fractions of an ohm, and by measuring the resistance through the short-circuit from both ends the distance to the short along the cable could be estimated (see Fig. 4). A visual search in the area revealed nothing, but a more detailed investigation by running a finger along the cable revealed a staple that had been driven into the cable and cut off flush with the sheath. Pulling the staple out cured the fault.

Some tactful questioning revealed that it had not been a case of deliberate sabotage. An employee stapling in the

the nuts (and their serrated washers) tightened down on to paint instead of metal. The washers must have just made contact with the metal when the unit was made, but after a few years of expansion and contraction following installation outdoors in an unheated cabinet the earth connection at one of the sockets would occasionally be broken, effectively disconnecting the cable terminating resistor at the monitor end of the cable.

Removal of the termination takes the load off the video output amplifier in the camera. As a result the output from the camera jumps up. To the auto-iris unit an increase in signal level due to an increase in illumination or an increase due to loss of the terminating resistance is

area had accidentally pushed one into the cable. Instead of telling someone or pulling it out he'd simply cut the staple off short, turning a minor problem into a major fault.

VCR Problem

A VCR in a garage installation wouldn't record. The cameras and VCR were used to record anyone running off from the pumps without paying. The VCR ran continuously, automatically rewinding when the end of the tape was reached. Except for the few minutes spent rewinding, there was a continuous record on the tape of the previous three hours of activity at the garage. In the event of an incident the machine was stopped and the tape removed.

To make operation as foolproof as possible the recorder had a plug in the remote control socket at the rear, wired so that the machine was permanently in the record mode. A switch on the plug selected normal operation for testing or playback.

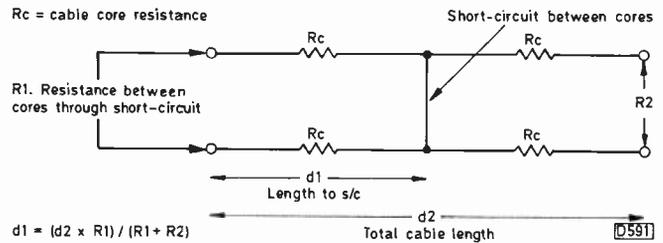


Fig. 4: Using cable resistance measurements to establish the approximate position of a short-circuit.

The engineer arrived on site to find that the machine wouldn't record in either switch position, or with the remote control socket plug removed. It seemed that the recorder was faulty. Fortunately a spare machine was available, and when this was connected in place the results were exactly the same. A disgruntled employee had removed the safety tabs from all the cassettes on site just before he left.

Dealing with Mains-borne Interference

J. LeJeune

As the amount and complexity of sensitive electronic equipment connected to the mains supply increases daily, and the number of major domestic electrical appliances in use continues to mount, so the problem of mains-borne interference grows in size. Computer users will be all too familiar with lock-ups caused by transients on the supply getting into the operating system and causing the execution of a program to crash, and users of sensitive electronic equipment, whether for business or pleasure, will be familiar with the annoying effects of mains-borne garbage.

Fortunately the way in which each dwelling or business is connected to the mains supply that runs along the street minimises the risk of a lot of "hash" escaping from one user to affect others. The current-coil in the electricity meter acts as a buffer, providing sufficient series impedance to attenuate short-term, high-frequency transients. Fig. 1 shows the electricity supply path between adjacent consumers. From this it will be appreciated that disturbances generated by one user are partially attenuated en route to next door or down the street. Interference and transients generated within a household or other establishment are thus largely confined to it, and because of this are easy to combat.

Domestic Appliances

Large domestic appliances are the main source of random transients that arise from thermostatically controlled loads such as refrigerator compressor motors, central heating pumps and electric heaters. These can be effectively tamed by connecting a mains-voltage VDR across the live and neutral terminals in the plug-top. The resistance of the VDR falls as the fourth power of the increase in applied voltage above a certain level. They can be purchased from most good component suppliers, who will advise on the correct type to use. Washing machines and dishwashers rarely give trouble unless they have been got at by an inexperienced person, since they incorporate an effective built-in mains filter. This resembles a large aluminium electrolytic capacitor with four or five termi-

nals at one end and a threaded shaft at the other for mounting purposes. Whenever I discover a washing machine that's about to be scrapped I rescue the mains filter from it, for they are exceedingly useful!

Basic Mains Filter Circuit

Having arrived at the subject of mains filters we should point out that the majority of these rely on the provision of an effective earth. For a filter to cope adequately with all kinds of mains-borne hash it must be able to remove both line-to-neutral and line-and-neutral-to-earth interference, shunting all varieties of unwanted garbage away to earth.

If you don't have access to old washing machines and find ready-made types a bit expensive you can always make your own. The circuit of an all-mode mains filter is shown in Fig. 2. The choke is easily made or can be purchased, or a scrap filter choke from an old second-generation colour TV set with a thyristor regulated power supply can be used. The Thorn 8000/8500 series chassis is a good example: its GEC, Philips and Rank contemporaries are other sources. The chokes are generally bifilar types to eliminate polarisation due to the d.c. content of the receiver's current demand. The capacitors are 0.1 μ F, 250V a.c./1kV d.c. types. Wherever possible,

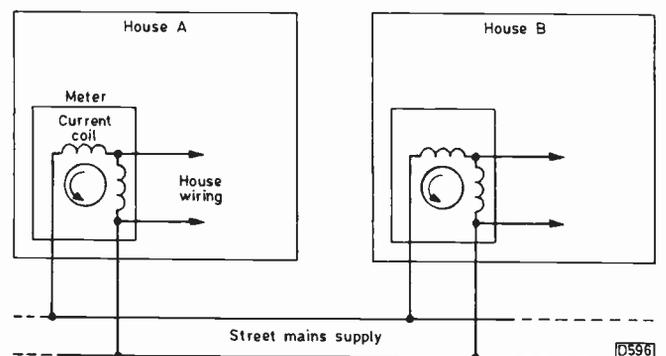


Fig. 1: Electricity supply arrangement.

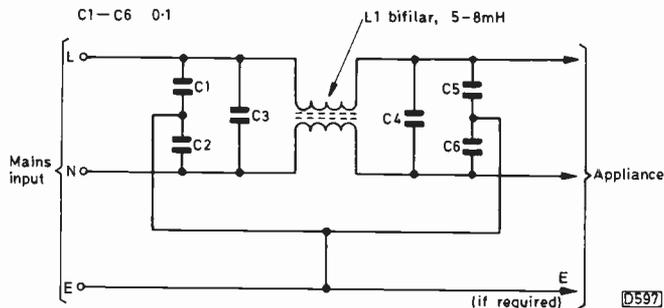


Fig. 2: All-mode mains filter.

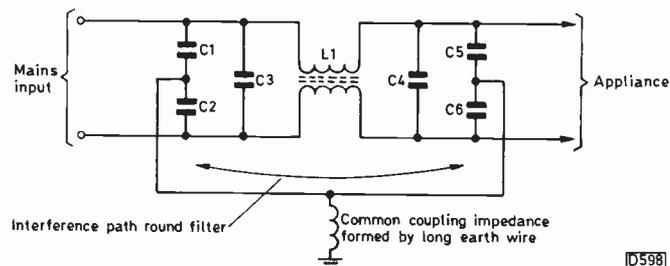


Fig. 3: Effect of using a long earth wire.

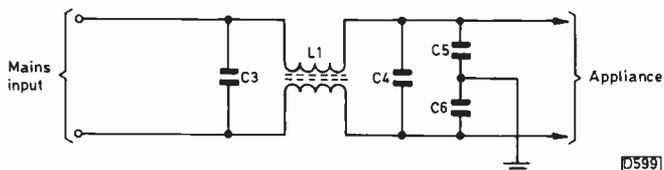


Fig. 4: Removal of C1 and C2 to improve performance.

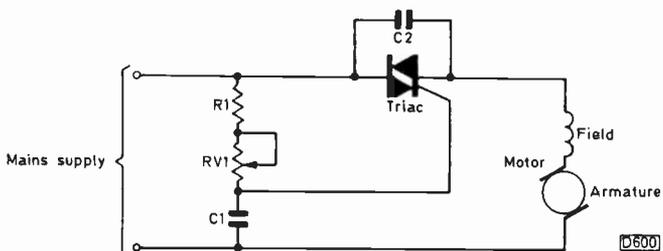


Fig. 5: A.C. motor controlled by a triac.

build the filter unit into one of those discarded plug-in power supplies that are so popular for small computers, TV games and portable radio receivers. Choose one with a metal earth pin so that the shunt capacitors make a direct connection to the house-wiring earth. Failing the availability of one of these boxes, use an ordinary constructor's project plastic box: fit a very short mains lead to it on the input side – use stout, three-core cable and a good-quality mains plug. Fig. 3 shows why a short earth connection is necessary: it can be seen that a long earth lead represents a common coupling impedance which can effectively destroy the filtering action. If a solid earth connection is not available it might in practice be better to remove C1 and C2 from the filter circuit – see Fig. 4. This will give good attenuation of unwanted interference coming from the mains but less attenuation in the reverse direction.

Induced Transients

A high-impedance circuit that's situated close to a mains-carrying cable is very vulnerable to mains-borne transients. This situation often arises in TV sets that have remote control. A filter will stop any trouble, but a

cheaper solution would be to try to remove the mains lead from any sensitive areas. Screened mains cable is available and is effective in this instance but would cost almost as much to buy and fit as a filter. Screening sensitive portions of the receiver will also work but may in practice be difficult to put into effect, particularly where all the work has to be done on site.

Sources of Transients

Items that use small mains transformers and induction motors are notorious for generating hefty transients. These can crash a computer, upset a TV receiver's remote control system, produce plops from hi-fi loudspeakers and advance digital clocks by random amounts. Intermittent connections in the mains plugs connected to small appliances like clock radios, hairdryers and portable fan heaters generate randomly timed pulses that can be very difficult to track down. Since VDRs are inexpensive it's good policy to fit them in the mains plugs of any domestic appliances that are likely to cause interference via the mains supply. Such devices are far less effective when fitted at the mains input of the affected equipment, being most effective when fitted at source.

Thyristor and Triac Problems

Power control by means of the silicon controlled rectifier type of semiconductor device is very common nowadays. A characteristic of these devices is their very fast switching times. This is desirable in reducing power waste and lowering operating temperatures, but the fast switching generates r.f. interference that's radiated from the mains cabling to other equipment.

The first application of thyristors in consumer electronics products was in colour receiver power supplies, where they were used to provide both rectification and regulation. Receivers that use these devices generally incorporate mains filtering to prevent both radiation and conduction of interference. There may be instances of early models that are not fitted with such filtering, or where the filtering has been removed and bypassed during fault finding. The offending receiver is generally not itself affected by the interference it generates. The nature of the interference produced depends on the type of power supply used – either thyristor half-wave, dual-thyristor full-wave or bridge rectifier full-wave. To put it simply, half-wave designs generate transients at 50Hz while full-wave circuits generate transients at 100Hz.

Interference to television receivers is usually the result of conduction along the mains wiring and appears on the screen as a thin horizontal bar that moves slowly up or down, or is occasionally stationary. A pair of bars will be present when the interference is at 100Hz. The interference will also be radiated from the mains wiring, affecting long-, medium- and short-wave radio reception. For universal benefit suppression is best at source.

The use of triacs has spread widely. They can provide power control for room lighting, stage and theatre lighting, heaters, motors and for relayless switching in hazardous environments. Fig. 5 shows a simple circuit where a triac is used to provide speed control of an a.c. motor. The triac is a bi-directional device, conducting on both the positive- and negative-going excursions of the mains supply at a point determined by the phase-shift network R1/RV1/C1. As a result of this, horrible things are done to the current waveform. High-order harmonics that cause

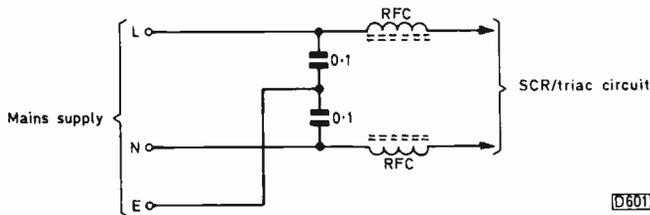


Fig. 6: Filter for use with a thyristor or triac circuit.

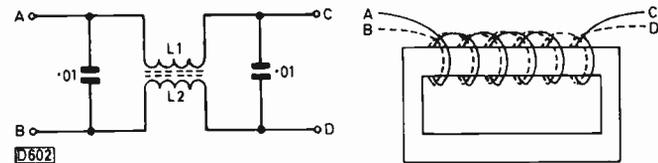


Fig. 7: Filter for use with a switch-mode power supply. L1 and L2 consist of 40 turns each of 24g enamelled wire bifilar wound on a line output transformer limb, with mains quality insulation.

r.f. interference are generated: the mains-borne transients are severe when an inductive load is switched. Since the triac operates on both excursions of the mains waveform the switching transients generated are at 100Hz. C2 is included to protect the triac when it switches off, providing a bypass to prevent damage from the high back-e.m.f. produced by the inductive load.

Because the current lags the voltage in an inductive circuit, considerable current will still be flowing when the triac's terminal voltage crosses zero and it switches off. Interruption of the current flowing in an inductance produces a high back-e.m.f. This occurs because the magnetic flux in the core collapses rapidly, the high rate-of-change inducing a high voltage in the coupled windings. The oscillatory voltage produced by the circuit shown in Fig. 5 is tuned by C2 in series resonance with the motor windings, the result being fed into the mains. The cure is not to remove C2 – that would simply destroy the triac.

Preventive measures against this sort of interference and transient generation should consist at least of series chokes in each leg of the mains feed, mounted as close to the device as possible. Shunt capacitors should be included to remove the l.f. transients. Fig. 6 shows a suitable circuit, with 0.1 μ F capacitors (250V a.c./1kV d.c.) and 0.5mH chokes. The filter circuit shown in Fig. 4 is effective. Series chokes alone will, generally speaking, work only with non-inductive loads like incandescent lamps and low-voltage heaters.

Even audio circuits can be affected by heavy circulating currents such as those encountered with theatre lighting. Buzz at 100Hz was a problem with stage microphone circuits until earth loops and common cable ducts were eliminated. The problem arises from the high harmonic content of the switching transients – very little of the fundamental is present.

Line-frequency Interference

Regulations governing the amount of line-frequency interference that can escape from a TV receiver via the mains supply were not mandatory until 1983. In consequence, long- and medium-wave reception in the vicinity of a working TV set can be spoilt. Since 1983 setmakers have fitted proper filters to prevent the feedback of line-frequency signals into the supply, and as a result the amount of annoyance from this source has

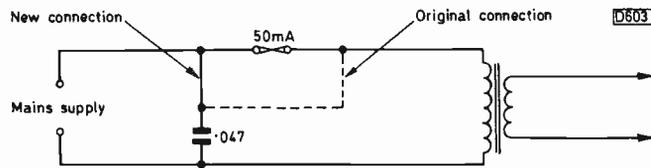


Fig. 8: Repositioning an anti-glitch capacitor.

fallen. Car radio users in particular can notice an increase in heterodyne whistles when passing beneath overhead mains cables.

Failure of the insulation in the bifilar choke used in some TV receivers has tempted many repairers to replace it with links. The receiver will operate happily without the choke, but could cause annoyance to neighbours listening to LW and MW broadcasts.

Switch-mode Power Supplies

The widespread use of switch-mode power supplies in TV receivers, hi-fi equipment and computers also necessitates filtering to prevent spurious signals being fed back into the mains supply. Most manufacturers fit suitable filters: where these are absent, external filtering is advisable. For this application a somewhat smaller filter can be used. To work properly the filter should be as close as possible to the power unit, ideally inside the cabinet. Problems with BEAB certification could arise however, so the best solution is to mount the filter very close to the equipment's mains lead entry point and to coil up the surplus mains lead. A stout cable should be fitted between the filter and the wall socket. Fig. 7 shows a suitable filter circuit. A fair degree of latitude is allowable with the component values: most important are the working voltages and the standards of insulation.

Earthing

The need to question the integrity of the earth wiring in domestic and industrial installations occasionally arises. Any good electrician has test gear which will give a speedy answer, and the means to rectify the defective section. Earthing is most important, as this is the place where a lot of the rubbish present on the mains supply is invariably dumped – after all it has to go somewhere. It's possible that the mains earth is inadequate, even at its best. In this instance a short, direct and stout connection to the nearest cold-water pipe should be considered.

Audio Tones

Area Electricity Boards superimpose a.f. control tones on the mains network at various times during the night and these can reach the domestic user. Low-consumption appliances like clock radios and digital clocks are fitted with a fuse in the mains transformer's primary circuit, 50mA being a common value. In addition to the fuse, a mains glitch reducing capacitor of between 0.047 μ F and 0.1 μ F is connected across the transformer's primary winding (see Fig. 8). The current taken by this capacitor at 50Hz is very small, but at higher audio frequencies its reactance falls and the current rises. In many cases the additional current taken by the capacitor when control signals are present on the supply is enough to blow the 50mA fuse. A simple solution is to move the "live" side of the capacitor from the transformer's primary winding connection to the input side of the fuse as shown in Fig. 8.

Servicing Mechanical VCRs

Part 2

Mike Phelan

Before we start this month, an addition to the list of tools required given in Part 1. A set of small, metric Allen keys, or at least one each of 1.5, 2 and 2.5mm, is essential.

Head Drum and Motor Assembly

The video head drum is driven by a motor via a belt – the ratio of the pulley sizes gives a speed reduction of approximately 2:1. Both the motor and the drum spindle are mounted at the correct angle for the VHS system. The motor (see Fig. 1) is screwed to a bracket that's attached to the chassis. Suppression is provided by ferrite beads threaded on the leads and feedthrough capacitors that are mounted on a bracket attached to the motor. There's also a 1 μ F electrolytic, and a ferroplastic disc is stuck on the motor's endplate. These measures prevent interference being picked up by the very sensitive head amplifier. The head belt is flat, and both pulleys have a raised section narrower than the belt width. This is termed "crowning", and prevents the belt coming off as follows. The belt, being under slight tension, adopts a form in which the edges follow a shorter path, i.e. the cross-section is a curve where the belt passes over the pulley. Centrifugal force tries to maintain this situation – if the belt tries to wander, one edge must travel inwards against this force. So the belt stays on.

The drum is mounted on an alloy plate that's pressed on the spindle. The upper part of the rotary transformer is cemented to this plate (see Fig. 2). The spindle rotates in two ballraces in the lower drum assembly. This is screwed to a substantial casting that carries the locating blocks for the guide rollers. The casting is in turn screwed to the deck plate and is positively located by dowels. A copper collar is mounted on the spindle beneath the lower drum. This forms the moving contact for the static earthing brush, which is carried on a small bracket with the servo pickup head. Two small magnets in the rim of the flywheel pass over the latter.

The lower drum also carries a heater, whose purpose is to remove any condensation on the head. It's actually a small, wirewound resistor that's held in contact with the lower drum, at the rear. There's even a thermostat. This is, ingeniously, a reed switch inside an annular magnet. It works on the same principle as a temperature-controlled soldering iron: at a certain temperature the magnet becomes ineffective and the switch opens.

Changing the Head Drum

Probably the most common operation required in this part of the machine is to fit a new head drum. The symptoms of worn heads have been well enough described in these pages, so we won't repeat them here. Be careful not to damage the old drum (in case it was o.k.!) or the new one. Unsolder the four leads, remove the two screws and lift the drum off. Handle the drums with a chamois leather or tissue to avoid marking the polished surface. If the drum can't be pulled off with a reasonable amount of force, apply a hairdryer for a short while. Don't lever the drum off.

Before fitting the replacement drum examine the flange

on which the drum fits. A trapped hair or compressed spot of solder here can cause severe tracking errors which are difficult to trace, so clean the flange. Note that all the screws used around the head assembly are brass ones. Most replacement drums are of the relay pin type where the leads are connected to two plastic pegs. When soldering to these be careful not to overheat them, or to apply any pressure, as they are easily damaged. It goes without saying that the leads should be correctly connected – if one pair of connections is reversed there will be no chroma on recordings made by another machine.

Motor Replacement

The next most common servicing operation in this area is motor replacement. This is an easy job. Remove the belt and unsolder the leads first. Remove the three screws on the bracket and out will come the motor assembly. Note which way round the motor is mounted, and where the band is mounted. Unsolder the leads from the band, then remove the pulley by slackening the Allen screw. If this is reluctant to move, apply a soldering iron to it for half a minute or so. When this is off the three screws that hold the motor can be taken out.

Fit the band to the new motor and reassemble in the reverse order. The pulley should be flush with the end of the motor spindle. It will probably be necessary to transfer the ferrite beads to the new motor. A spot of Evostick will attach them to the leads. Both sets of leads must be connected the right way round or the 1 μ F capacitor will

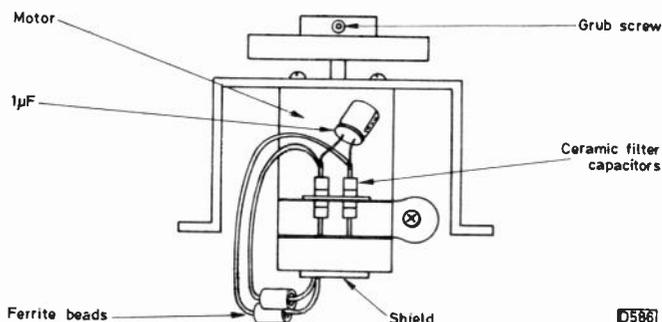


Fig. 1: The drum motor.

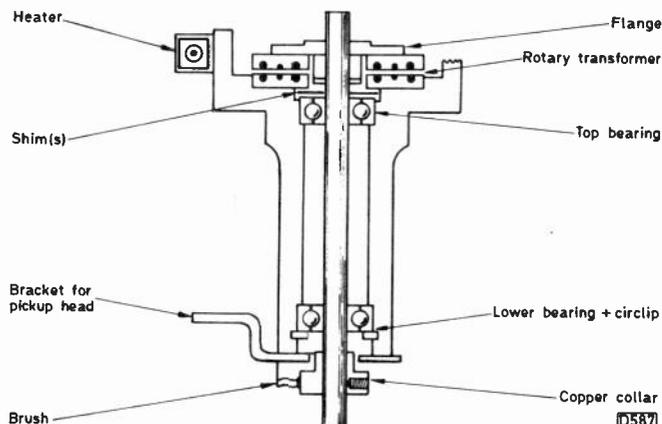


Fig. 2: The lower drum assembly.

go pop or the drum will run in the reverse direction – great for chewing tapes!

After replacing the motor it will be necessary to set up the drum servo. Ideally, the preamplifiers and switching points should be checked after drum replacement. The drum screen seems to enjoy the fate of the line output transformer cans of yesteryear – being screwed up and added to a collection of similar objects under the seat of the engineer's car. Try to find one if it's missing – it does make a difference to the amount of noise picked up.

The Lower Drum Assembly

After many hours of use the lower drum assembly bearings become noisy. Attempting to lubricate them is a sheer waste of time. The races are sealed and as they are not available separately the lower drum assembly must be renewed. It's best not to dismantle the assembly anyway as there are some shims between the drum mounting flange and the upper bearing to set the drum height. Also, it's necessary to remove the assembly to gain access to the loading arms below. This is not a difficult job.

To remove the lower drum for replacement, unsolder the thin leads from the circuit board behind the drum then remove the upper drum. Take off the drum belt and flywheel and the bracket carrying the static brush and pickup head. Tie this to a convenient point or unsolder it.

Three screws hold the drum base to the deck. After removing them the entire assembly will lift off, limited by the leads to the preamplifier and the heater. If much work is to be carried out, unplug the preamplifier board and unsolder the heater leads, then remove the entire issue. To replace the lower drum only, invert the assembly, take out the screws securing the heater, then the three screws that hold the lower drum on to the base. Reassemble in the reverse order, remembering that this is a piece of precision engineering. The mating faces of the lower drum and base, the base and deck, must be clean. Otherwise the alignment will be impaired. If no new parts have been fitted, clean the copper collar and the top face of the lower drum. After reassembly, clean all the tape path surfaces. Isopropyl alcohol or even methylated spirit will do for the cleaning operations on the tape path components. Trichloroethylene and its derivatives are less suitable and some can have an embrittling effect on tempered steel parts after immersion for any length of time. The static earthing collar and brush must not be lubricated. Reassembly of the lower drum assembly is straightforward, in the reverse order to dismantling. The flywheel should go on to the spindle as far as it will, and the grub screw must be very tight. Needless to say the latter must go into the locating flat, although I've seen attempts to fit it in a different place, resulting in something less than a whole picture!

TV Fault Finding

Reports from Chris Avis, D. Parsons, David McAuley, Hugh MacMullen and Richard Roscoe

Toshiba C2295

There was no colour and a 10k Ω resistor connected from pin 21 of the TA7193 chroma chip IC501 to chassis to override the colour killer produced unlocked bands of colour. Adjustment of the subcarrier oscillator "free-run" preset R552 just made matters worse. All the line pulses were present and correct, as were the voltages around IC501, but for some reason the oscillator frequency was way out. The culprit was C513 in the oscillator phase control circuit: it claimed to be a full 22nF but when cross-examined confessed to a mere 2nF of capacitance.

C.A.

GEC PIL 20AX Chassis

This set lives in a very cold vicarage and produced a rolling picture of reduced amplitude when switched on from cold. The fault would always clear after a few minutes, and refused to show up in our relatively warm workshop. We decided to leave the set in the cellar overnight. This enabled us to instigate the fault, but it appeared too briefly for any useful checks to be made. After confining the set to the cellar for a few more nights we eventually traced the fault to the 10nF field sync pulse integrating capacitor C351 which had a peculiar fault: a resistance check showed no leak at room temperature or when frozen, but a 2-3M Ω leak was present as it warmed up after freezing, only to revert to normal thereafter. C.A.

Rediffusion Mk. III Chassis

Granada's reluctance to service these sets is now bringing more of them into our workshop. This one was tripping, apparently because the h.t. was high at nearly 280V. It couldn't be adjusted to the correct 270V. After fruitless

checks in the regulator circuit we finally adopted a more sensible approach (why does it take so long?) and powered the set from a variac. With about 200V from the variac applied to the set the tripping stopped and a clue to the real fault was revealed – no EW correction. The EW transformer's windings had shorted across, causing the h.t. regulator to work harder to supply the extra current. Hence the misleading h.t. voltage and apparent loss of regulator control.

C.A.

B and O 3600

Danish blue pictures on this set but nothing to worry Mrs. Whitehouse, just an open-circuit 1.5M Ω resistor (16R1) in the blue first anode preset's chassis return path. After a little grey-scale tweaking the usual B and O good quality picture was obtained, so the set was boxed up, left running on test and forgotten – until three hours later, when loud bangs (of the English variety) and tripping, followed by a deathly silence, reminded us of its presence. The 9.1nF flyback tuning capacitor 0C1 had fallen in value to 3nF, and the ensuing high e.h.t. had electrocuted the BU208 line output transistor. Replacements restored the correct e.h.t., but with no EW raster correction. Replacing the BY299 diode 6D5 in the EW modulator circuit ended the saga – it had gone short-circuit.

C.A.

Thorn TX10 Chassis

This 26in. set would usually come on normally but go off after a few seconds, then on and off erratically – or sometimes it would refuse to start at all. The symptoms didn't seem to indicate tripping so we checked the voltages around the chopper control chip IC801. This

revealed that the 12V supply from the regulator transistor TR801 was erratic. The BC547 transistor in this position had a dubious base-emitter junction and the associated zener diode D802 had a 200Ω leak. Replacing these items restored uninterrupted working. Unfortunately the set was back again two weeks later with "the same fault". I knew I should have replaced that old focus unit . . . C.A.

Ferguson TX100 Chassis

A strange fault has occurred recently on one of these sets (Model 22D2). Customers have complained that when dusting the face of the tube they notice a slight discharge through the cleaning cloth. When the set is later switched on it won't work because the 2.5A mains fuse has blown. Replace the fuse and the set works normally. The fault can occur even when the set is switched off but is left on at the wall socket. We've investigated the cause of this fault and have found that while dusting a slight arc discharge jumps from one end of C145 (which is in the degaussing circuit) to pin 2 of plug PL2 (unswitched mains), then a heavier arc jumps between pins 1 and 2, shorting out the 2.5A fuse. The remedy is to cut the print between C145 and pin 3 of PL2 and instead connect a piece of insulated wire between these points inboard of PL2. D.McA.

Sanyo 12-T280

This monochrome portable would intermittently go dead with battery operation but was o.k. when run from the mains supply. The first suspects were naturally the battery lead, plug and socket. Continuity checks showed that the connections through the plug and socket on to the PCB were indeed prone to bad contacts. We also found however that with a battery connected the set would sometimes remain dead even though power was getting through to the board. Clearly something else was wrong.

Fig. 1 shows the regulator circuit, which is conventional apart from the fact that the driver and error detector transistors Q702 and Q701 receive their power from the line output transformer derived boost rail. Thus for regulation to work properly the line timebase must be working. Bypass resistor R701 provides about 5-6V at switch on to enable the line oscillator to get going. Now because the voltage provided by a battery is lower than that provided by the mains rectifier (12V instead of about 15V) this start-up voltage is also slightly lower with a battery than with a mains supply. We discovered that the line oscillator transistor Q601 was lazy and would sometimes refuse to start up with this lower voltage supply. This fact, coupled with the bad contact in the battery input plug and socket, meant that if the set shut down

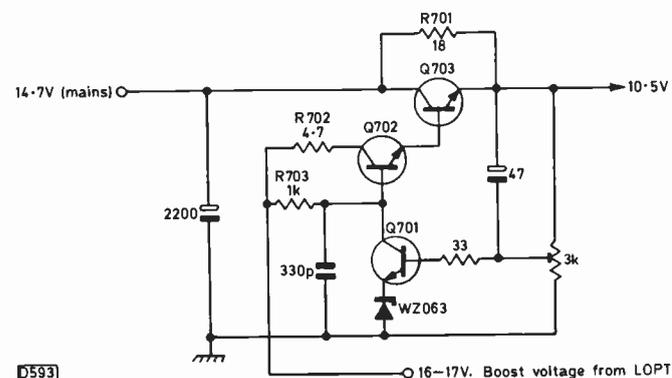


Fig. 1: Regulator circuit used in the Sanyo Model 12-T280.

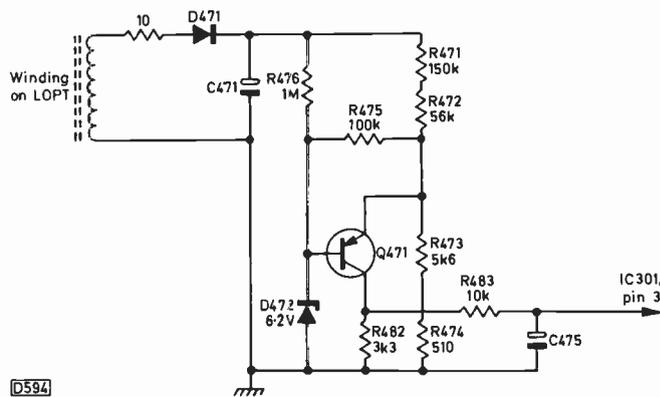


Fig. 2: Over-voltage protection circuit used in Samsung and Toshiba colour portables.

momentarily it would tend to stay shut down – as pure a case of Sod's Law (where two or more unlikely circumstances are necessary for a fault to occur these circumstances will always appear in the same set) as we've come across. A BC184L in position Q601 and a new battery lead for good measure completely cleared the problem. R.R.

Samsung CI330F

One of these little 14in. colour portables caused us a couple of headaches recently. For starters we had no colour, and for afters the set would go dead after a couple of hours. We first tried swapping over the plug-in decoder module with one from a working set. This still left us with no colour so we next had a look at the composite video waveform. This showed a complete lack of colour information and no burst. Even at pin 12 (video output) of the TA7611AP i.f. chip IC101 there was no measurable burst. Now we knew that the fault had to be somewhere around the i.f. chip, and that the tuner, SAW filter and the chip itself would be most unlikely to cause these symptoms, so it became a matter of substituting likely culprits with their opposite numbers from the working set. The trouble turned out to be due to the vision demodulator coil T171, probably because of an open-circuit capacitor in the can. We've had troubles in the past with the vision demodulator coil in Toshiba portables, so we had a look through our Toshiba files. Sure enough the Samsung CI330F turned out to be the Toshiba C1480B with some differences in detail. Even the component numbering followed the Toshiba pattern.

Having discovered this we were in a much better position to deal with the second fault, the set going dead after a couple of hours. This is also a typical Toshiba fault, caused by incorrect operation of the fail-safe circuit (see Fig. 2). Rectifier D471, which is fed from a winding on the line output transformer, produces across its reservoir capacitor C471 a voltage proportional to the e.h.t. R476 feeds zener diode D472 to provide a stable voltage at the base of transistor Q471, whose emitter is connected to the potential divider network R471/2/3/4. Under normal conditions the voltage at the emitter of Q471 is below that at its base so it remains off and the voltage at pin 3 of the TA7609P timebase generator chip is low. If, due to a fault, the e.h.t. rises Q471's emitter voltage will also rise but its base voltage will remain the same. It will thus switch on and the voltage at pin 3 of IC301 will rise. This shuts down the line drive and the set switches off. The usual cause of trouble is D472 going leaky, thus pulling Q471's base voltage down and turning it on regardless.

This turned out to be the case with our troublesome CI330F as well. **R.P.**

Ferguson TX90 Chassis

A peculiar fault I had recently on one of these sets was rapid field roll with sound buzz. This was eventually traced to C131 (220nF) which is connected between pin 28 of the TDA4500 chip and chassis. When tested with a meter it charged normally, but fitting a replacement cleared the fault. Putting the old one back restored the symptoms. I can only assume that the capacitor was going open-circuit when the set was powered. **D.P.**

Philips G11 Chassis

Hum on sound after a while was caused by a mechanically loose terminal on the TDA1412 12V stabiliser chip. The problem with another of these sets was a ragged picture and line dribble due to severe nicotine contamination on plug 2F between the timebase and line scan panels. **H.MacM.**

Philips G8 Chassis

We've had several of these sets in recently. The fault with the first was reported as no colour after a quarter of an hour. All the usual waveforms and voltages were checked without success and we eventually found that the ident

coil L7205 was just off tune. A tweak did the trick. Not a common one on this so common set.

The second set had the usual no sound or raster with the degaussing hum present. The line output transistors were o.k. so, in accordance with everyday practice, we changed the line output transformer. The first check I make is always with the ever faithful variac. This established that the set wouldn't take more than 150V a.c. from the mains supply: after that the 800mA fuse on the line scan panel blew. Picture and sound, though poor, were present with an input of 150V a.c. The cause of the problem was traced to a patch similar to a slug eating paper on the insulating pad for the line output transistors. As a result the hot collector was going to chassis at more than 150V. Similar to the G11 problem reported in the August 1986 issue.

The last one was a silly. The set was blowing 3.15A mains fuses violently. No, it wasn't what you are all saying. The heater transformer had been put in the wrong way round. **H.MacM.**

ITT CVC30 Chassis

A solution to the usual field oscillator and linearity faults with this chassis is to connect a good soldered link from point W1 on the vertical timebase board to the earth print on the main panel. Too much is expected of this connection with a panel that flops around. **H.MacM.**

VCR Clinic

JVC HRD140

This machine had an unusual record fault. During any recording the picture would drop out for ten-fifteen seconds periodically, leaving noise spots on the screen as though the heads were disconnected. The sound remained perfect. This fault condition might happen five or six times during a twenty minute recording. Now intermittent record faults are always difficult to deal with as you can't be certain when the problem is occurring until the tape is played back. The best approach is to monitor possible suspect circuits during the record process.

First eliminate what isn't causing the fault. In this case for example the erase oscillator appeared to be functioning as the audio recording was good. Similarly the effect on the screen during the fault condition indicated that there was an f.m. carrier going to the video heads all the time. So two d.c. voltmeters were connected to the machine, one to the record 9V line to check that this wasn't vanishing intermittently and the other to the playback 5V line to ensure that this wasn't present when it shouldn't have been. The scope was hooked to the record f.m. signal at pin 26 of IC101. Ideally another probe would have been connected to this chip's output, at pin 3, but my second probe has been playing up recently and no probe is better than an intermittent one.

The schools' programme I was recording was so interesting that I almost missed the fault when it occurred. After a few minutes the signal displayed by the scope changed to one that was obviously unmodulated carrier. A check on the recording confirmed that a dropout had occurred at the same time. The signal in question comes from pin 44 of the luminance subpanel - a small panel soldered in at right-angles to the main panel. All the

*Reports from Christopher Holland,
Eugene Trundle, Steve Leatherbarrow
and Philip Blundell, Eng. Tech.*

connections here were resoldered, as I've had problems of this nature previously. But the fault couldn't be induced either by heating, freezing or physical movement. Further scope checks showed that the relevant inputs to the subpanel were o.k. when the fault occurred, i.e. the drum flip-flop at pin 33 and the luminance signal at pins 35, 39 and 41 (that second scope probe would have come in handy here). It all pointed to a replacement subpanel, or IC102 as JVC call it. Sure enough this provided the cure. **C.H.**

JVC HRD120

This machine arrived with a tape stuck in the fully loaded position. The operate button worked, but all the functions were dead. Oh yes, and the owner was in a mad hurry to get his video back. A quick check soon revealed that circuit protector CP1 in the mechacon section was open-circuit, the cause of this being a short inside IC204. This chip governs the mode control motor which in this model loads the tape to the heads.

A replacement i.c. and circuit protector didn't provide the expected cure however. The tape was still stuck round the video heads and had to be rewound into the cassette manually. Operation of any of the function buttons caused the relevant LED to light but had no other effect. As luck would have it we had another HRD120 awaiting collection. This one had required new heads and was unlikely to be collected for some time. (Has anyone else noticed an abnormally high incidence of premature head wear on these and similar machines?) A series of comparisons between the working and faulty machines led us to the conclusion that the microcomputer chip had failed. As I'd

none in stock and the owner seemed to be ringing every half hour I did what any other rational technician would have done in the same position. But having swapped over the complete panel so as to put the problem off till another day, to my amazement the new panel produced exactly the same set of symptoms.

Now was the time for a bit of logical thinking. The original fault had been failure of the mode control motor. Was any part of this circuit not incorporated on the panel? Only the motor itself, which turned out to be open-circuit. Guess where I got a replacement motor from at very short notice . . .

C.H.

JVC GRC1 Camcorder

We've had several of these machines with no capstan servo lock. The effect of this on playback of a good tape is the cyclic appearance of noise bars across the screen. The fault is sometimes intermittent. In each case we've found the culprit to be C113 (10 μ F), a chip-type tantalum capacitor which couples the control track pulses to IC104.

Cases of excessive capstan speed due to lack of the FG signal have likewise been traced to a faulty chip-type tantalum capacitor, in this case C109.

Fortunately for access, both these capacitors are on the 04 audio/servo board. These very tiny capacitors have acquired a certain notoriety, to the point where whenever one forms any part of a suspect stage we now change – or test – it on sight. These comments also apply to the GRC2 and the Ferguson equivalents 3V41 and 3V50.

E.T.

Hitachi VT14

"Unable to tune in" said the job card. It was possible to tune the machine to the local transmissions, but the best we had was a rolling, juddering picture with bad streaking and shading. Since this was revealed via the E-E channel the problem appeared to be in the receiver section. Right at the back end of it in fact, in the form of a low-capacitance coupling capacitor (C859). This 470 μ F, 6-3V component has to be just the right one, since space for it is very restricted. The component bill would have been much higher if we'd replaced the preset resistor potentiometer bank, on which the owner had wrecked potentiometers two and four in his attempt to "tune in the VCR properly"!

E.T.

Finlux VR1010/Philips VR6462

Sent to deal with a phoned complaint about no response to remote control commands our field engineer took a replacement handset with him. The replacement failed to do anything for the machine, which was still under guarantee, and back at the workshop both handsets were found to be emitting IR pulses correctly.

We were misled by the fact that a pulse train was coming into 2P9 (I²C interface board) from the IR receiver unit, but that transistor Tr7460 was turned fully on, pulling down the voltage at pin 21 of IC7501. The culprit was the TDA3047 chip in the IR receiver module. Its output was sitting on a potential of about 4.8V, saturating Tr7460. Since the machine was under guarantee we replaced the plug-in IR receiver module complete.

E.T.

Rediffusion 640/Sharp VC468

We don't see many Rediffusion VCRs. In the event this stranger proved to be a Sharp machine in disguise. It

suffered from intermittent picture rolling on playback: still-frame reproduction was also very poor. The machine was found to be capable of making a perfectly good recording, but examination of the playback f.m. carrier envelope revealed a gap of some 500 μ sec at the start of each sweep of head Ch. 1 only.

We found that the Ch. 1 playback switching-point potentiometer R743 was doing nothing: C725 (PG MM2 time-constant) on the PWB-A servo board had gone open-circuit. Replacement of this followed by resetting of the relevant presets restored a full f.m. envelope, good field sync and an excellent freeze-frame image.

E.T.

Panasonic NV333

This was an under guarantee job wanted for Christmas – weren't they all! The complaint was buzzing sound. Investigation revealed that the E-E sound was almost normal, with just a little background hum. When a recording was made however the sound was very low, with bad buzzing. Many checks were made (all too embarrassing to report here!) in an effort to find the cause. A voice from someone who knows about such things suggested that a check on the regulated 17V rail would be fruitful. Sure enough, it read 18.45V. Near enough? Not so! Checks in the regulator transistor's base circuit revealed 1.2V across D1013. Replacing this item restored the 17V output, normal E-E sound and normal recorded sound. Odd that there should have been just this symptom and that the rail was only 1.45V out.

S.L.

Finlux VR1010/Philips VR6462

If you come across one of these machines with either a sluggish brake solenoid or the head drum speed hunting, check for dry-joints around the smoothing capacitors in the power supply, particularly C2144.

Sound slow with wowing was the fault reported on one of these machines. A new servo board was tried to no avail so the capstan motor voltage was compared with that in another machine. The good one read 1.7V in play but the faulty one read 2.6V. The fault was still present after replacing the capstan motor and we then noticed that the left-hand rotary guide wasn't rotating. Replacing this cured the fault.

P.B.

Ferguson 3V44

This machine wouldn't accept a tape, though it would eject one if you wound it in by hand. The cassette-in pin of IC601 was found to be permanently low, telling it that the cassette tray was lowered when this wasn't so. We found that there was a crack in the print by the cathode of D628 (this diode is on the print side of the board). The cathode normally goes to 5V but as a result of the crack it was earthed via R608.

P.B.

Philips VR6660

The problem with this machine was failure to play – when the button was pressed all that happened was that the M in the display lit. Similarly, pressing stop gave still frame etc. This all pointed to a fault with the rows and columns connections to the customer controls. Luckily a few minutes spent making d.c. checks for shorts revealed a leak between K1 and K2. There was a stray piece of wire between two pins of plug C3.

P.B.

The Computer as an Aid to Servicing

Part 2

Chas E. Miller

In the first part of this series we looked at the way in which a dBase II file is created and also discussed indexing in general terms. This time we'll take a closer look at these processes.

You'll recall that we set up our file using six fields per record. These detailed the manufacturer, model number, service data location, line output transistor and tripler types and the values of the power resistors. Suppose we wish to open the file in order to add more records, then index them.

Initial Steps

Start by loading the dBase program into the computer when the appropriate prompt is received, i.e.:

```
>A dBase <CR>
```

Up will come the preliminary information about the originator and copyright owner of the program, followed by the . prompt. To this we need to answer with the name of the file to be used. Thus:

```
. USE TVDATA <CR>
```

Or, if a dual-drive computer is being used:

```
. USE B: TVDATA <CR>
```

with the program disc in drive A and the work disc in drive B.

Note the use of upper case letters for commands. dBase II is a bit on the fussy side and may not recognise certain commands, files, etc. if the same case is not used each time. In practice it's easier to stick to upper case, especially if your keyboard has a "CAPS LOCK" facility which allows you to keep to upper case for the characters but doesn't affect the other keys such as the numbers.

Making Additions

The . prompt will now appear again. Because we want to add to the file we enter the command:

```
. APPEND <CR>
```

This will bring the record structure up on the screen, ready for the next entry, and away we go. As soon as one record is completed another "blank" one is displayed for the next.

It may well have occurred to you that recording a large number of models produced by one setmaker would be easier if the manufacturer's name (and perhaps some other details) didn't have to be typed out over and over again for each record. We can in fact do just that, by entering a command known as "SET CARRY ON".

As an admittedly extreme example we'll take the Thorn 3000 chassis, which was used in a number of models. Assume that we've just entered the FERGUSON 3703 like this:

```
RECORD      00006
MAKER       :FERGUSON   <CR>
MODEL       :3703      <CR>
LOCATION      :B         <CR>
LOPTRANS    :R2008     <CR>
TRIPLER     :XYZ999    <CR>
MDROP       :M/TRANS   <CR>
```

At the final <CR> the new "blank", £ 00007, will appear. Press the carriage return once more, which will

bring up the . prompt. Enter:

```
. SET CARRY ON   <CR>
```

upon which record 00006 will reappear with the cursor at the initial letter of the maker in readiness for the first alteration, using the keys appropriate to your particular computer.

At this point we must emphasise that when the first field has been either changed or accepted as it is the cursor should *not* be moved down to the next by the carriage return: it must be moved by the appropriate cursor control key(s). The reason for this is that the carriage return would be interpreted by the computer as a signal that you've finished adding records. <CR> can however be used after the subsequent fields. In this case we'll move the cursor down to the second field and merely substitute one digit in the model number to make it 3704. After the final <CR> the same record will appear, but numbered 00008, ready for modification. The process can be carried out ad infinitum. When all the FERGUSON models have been listed you might wish to go on to list the HMV, MARCONIPHONE and ULTRA variants, in which case you'll alter the maker field as well as the model field while keeping the others unchanged.

When SET CARRY ON is no longer required, and when the final example of the string has been entered, cancel the next that's offered by an immediate <CR>. This will give you the . prompt, which should be followed thus:

```
. SET CARRY OFF <CR>
```

If you wish to add more records, follow the next prompt with

```
. APPEND . <CR>
```

Should you wish to stop work for the time being, enter

```
. QUIT <CR>
```

which will exit from the program. Note that the computer may mutter to itself for a little longer as it continues to assimilate the information you've pumped into it.

Indexing

This may be a good time to create indexes for the various fields in the records, so consider what you wish to call them. If all the fields given as examples above were to be indexed, they might be called MAKIND for the setmakers, MODIND for models, LOCIND for locations, TRANSIND for transistors, TRIPIND for triplers, etc. Thus the prompt will be followed by:

```
. INDEX ON MAKIND FOR MAKER <CR>
```

The disc(s) will spin merrily and the indexing will be carried out. If there are lots of records the computer will tell you when a hundred have been indexed, and eventually when they've all been handled. The next prompt will be answered:

```
. INDEX ON MODIND FOR MODEL <CR>
```

and so on until all the required indexes have been made up.

Now let's suppose you want to ask the computer for information on a certain receiver. When the program has been loaded and the initial prompt is received you command the appropriate index to be used. We'll use our Philips G8 example again. You could of course use the

maker index to start with, but in many cases the model/chassis number is unique and only this needs to be used. Thus the response to the prompt would be:

```
. USE B: TVDATA INDEX MODIND <CR>
. FIND G8 <CR>
. DISPLAY <CR>
```

This will bring up the Philips G8 file on the screen and tell you where the service data is kept and the other information you might have thought worth recording. We'll assume that the tripler has blown in the set on the bench and that we need to know its type/part number. The screen display will show this to be 218 27109. If we don't keep this one in stock and need to rob a scrapper to get the repair done and earn a crust, we check which other sets use the same tripler. This can be done with the greatest of ease:

```
. USE B: TVDATA INDEX TRIPIND <CR>
. FIND 218 27109 <CR>
. DISPLAY <CR>
```

Initially just one record will come up on the screen.

When the indexing is carried out the records are listed in two ways. As will be seen when appending, each has a number, commencing with 00001. In addition the principle fields are in alphabetical order with the first (i.e. MAKER in our case) taking precedence. Now we're asking for an item which has the same initial throughout the file, which precludes alphabetical order, so receivers incorporating the required tripler will be shown in numerical order of record. For instance, if record 00007 contains the first mention of the tripler it will be displayed on the screen. Suppose that record 00007 is for a receiver you don't have in the store room and you need to have more records shown. The next prompt should be followed by:

```
. DISPLAY NEXT 999 FOR "218 27109"
$TRIPLER <CR>
```

999 is specified because this will cover all the records in the file: thus all those required will be shown. The other receivers that use the 218 27109 will appear on the screen in numerical order. Should there be too many for one showing a caption will tell you to advance the display by pressing <CR>. This technique can be used for any of the indexes. Just remember to put the item required in inverted commas, followed by the dollar sign and then the name of the field concerned. Here's another example:

```
. USE B: TVDATA INDEX TRANSIND <CR>
. FIND BU105 <CR>
. DISPLAY <CR>
. DISPLAY NEXT 999 FOR "BU105"
$STRANSIND <CR>
```

Corrections

Suppose you wish to check through all the records to search for errors and omissions. When the . prompt is obtained, enter:

```
. USE B: TVDATA <CR>
. EDIT <CR>
```

You will be asked to state the record number to be edited. Since you wish to check them all, start with 00001 <CR> and up it will come. You can now either amend or add to the fields, using the key technique appropriate to your computer, or accept some or all by pressing <CR>. When this is done for the last field of the record the next one (00002) will be displayed. This process can be continued until all the records have been checked.

Alternatively you can at any time leave the editing mode by using CTRL W. In some cases the computer will

again ask for a record number, in which case another <CR> will cause the prompt to appear.

When only a few, known records are to be edited, follow the first prompt with (for instance):

```
. USE B: TVDATA <CR>
. EDIT 99 <CR>
```

This will bring up record 00099 for inspection and correction, etc. When you're satisfied you can either use CTRL W to leave the mode or enter <CR> to examine the next record in the file. If you wanted to go to say record 00103 it would be quicker to use the second option or to move on by means of the CTRL C keys. When the next record is a long way down the file it's better to enter the <CR> and on obtaining the . prompt to ask to edit the specific file, e.g.:

```
. EDIT 155 <CR>
```

Listing

You can always inspect your file by entering:

```
. LIST <CR>
. DISPLAY <CR>
```

This will result in all the records being displayed on the screen in turn. If you want (for example) to look at only the FERGUSON models, you would enter:

```
. LIST FOR MAKER = "FERGUSON" <CR>
. DISPLAY <CR>
```

This will bring up all the records for FERGUSON sets in numerical order. The same method can be used for any field, e.g.:

```
. LIST FOR LOCATION = "B" <CR>
. DISPLAY <CR>
```

which will list all the sets for which service information is to be found in box file B. Note that in some cases the . LIST command can be omitted and a direct order to DISPLAY entered, as follows:

```
. DISPLAY FOR LOCATION = "B" <CR>
```

By now you've probably guessed that for some applications listing is an alternative to indexes. Practical experience will soon tell you which method is better for a particular job. Incidentally you can specify more criteria if you wish, such as:

```
. DISPLAY FOR TRIPLER = "218 27109". AND .
LOPTRANS = "BU105" <CR>
```

This will bring up records of only those sets that contain the specified components.

Warning

Now a word of warning. We said earlier that the dBase program is fussy over detail concerning commands. Just one little mistake will result in the computer making some snooty remark such as "unknown command" or "wrong syntax", followed by the suggestion "correct and retry? (Y/N)". My advice is to say "no" by typing in "N". This will give you the . prompt again for another go. Opting for a retry involves you in a rigmarole of typing in the original error as well as the correction, and if you happen to slip up again the process has to be repeated ad nauseam. Remember the vicar's advice to his daughter - "always say no"!

To Follow

We have still only scratched the surface of what can be done in the service department with a computer. Next time we'll examine some more time-saving systems.

ECONOMIC DEVICES, PO BOX 228, TELFORD TF2 8QP

15/80H	2.40	2SA940	1.81	2SC535	0.79	AF180	0.55	BA656	7.95	BC580C	0.14	BDX63A	1.96	BFY52	0.27	BYX71-350	1.40
15/85R	3.30	2SA940-2	2.14	2SC536	0.41	AF181	0.53	BA7100	11.35	BC635	0.36	BDY20	1.21	BFY79	0.49	BYX94	0.16
16039	0.79	2SA950	0.72	2SC537	0.54	AF186	0.53	BA841A	28.98	BC636	0.42	BDY81	1.18	BFY90	0.61	BYX96	1.20
16181	1.04	2SA951	1.26	2SC605L	1.16	AF239	0.43	BA843	3.96	BC637	0.24	BF117	0.40	BLV49	2.20	BZV93C30	1.86
16182	1.04	2SA966-Y	1.16	2SC620	1.46	AF279	0.88	BA854	5.76	BC639	0.20	BF117	0.66	BR100	0.22	BZV88 RANGE	0.10
16334	0.98	2SA999	1.36	2SC643A	1.54	AL113	1.36	BAV18	0.24	BC640	0.24	BF118	0.67	BR101	0.65	BZK61 RANGE	0.18
16335	0.94	2SB774	1.15	2SC668	0.67	AN115	3.98	BAV19	0.11	BC879	0.39	BF121	0.25	BR103	0.75	BZK79 RANGE	0.10
16446	0.98	2SB185	1.13	2SC681	4.40	AN155	1.89	BAV20	0.31	BC880	0.31	BF123	0.21	BR303	1.23	C1060	0.46
16600	1.38	2SB375	3.87	2SC682	1.88	AN206	2.58	BAV21	0.34	BCX34	0.40	BF127	0.13	BR316	0.67	C106M	0.76
16802	1.27	2SB400	0.40	2SC684	1.65	AN208	3.55	BAW62	0.19	BCY70	0.30	BF137	0.29	BR300	2.01	C1129	0.58
17052	5.61	2SB405	1.03	2SC693	0.63	AN210	2.28	BAX12	0.44	BCY71	0.21	BF153	0.58	BR3296	0.77	CA3046	2.55
17053	5.61	2SB405	1.03	2SC710	0.69	AN211	3.25	BAX13	0.11	BCY72	0.20	BF154	0.26	BR36109	0.83	CA3089	0.83
17074	9.30	2SB449B	6.98	2SC711A	0.50	AN214Q	2.75	BAX16	0.11	BD115	0.46	BF157	0.33	BR382	1.08	CA3090AQ	3.25
17089	5.35	2SB511	2.50	2SC717	1.28	AN231	14.65	BC107	0.13	BD116	0.70	BF158	0.18	BR383	2.19	CA309A	2.20
17127	3.51	2SB54	1.39	2SC734	1.43	AN234	5.92	BC107A	0.11	BD124	1.31	BF159	0.18	BR384	2.08	CA3131EM	3.12
17376	1.58	2SB546	3.75	2SC761-Y	0.95	AN236	3.78	BC107B	0.18	BD124P+KIT	0.89	BF160	0.31	BR384	2.08	CBF16848N-071	1.56
17523	1.95	2SB56	2.80	2SC783	3.98	AN239	6.95	BC108	0.15	BD131	0.54	BF167	0.38	BR384	2.08	CD4001	0.34
17524	1.32	2SB618A	2.22	2SC790Y	1.73	AN240P	1.52	BC108B	0.15	BD132	0.42	BF173	0.34	BR384	2.08	CD4002	0.27
1N4001	0.06	2SB631	3.25	2SC828	0.28	AN241	1.71	BC109	0.12	BD133	0.53	BF177	0.35	BSS38	0.87	CD4008	1.39
1N4002	0.06	2SB643	0.61	2SC867A	3.84	AN245	4.49	BC109B	0.15	BD135	0.36	BF178	0.40	BSTB0140G	5.25	CD4011	0.25
1N4003	0.06	2SB669	3.67	2SC876	0.96	AN253	2.97	BC109C	0.12	BD136	0.26	BF179	0.36	BSTC0246	7.25	CD4012	0.24
1N4004	0.06	2SB681	3.96	2SC930	0.54	AN260	3.85	BC113	0.14	BD137	0.36	BF180	0.36	BSTC0233	7.25	CD4013	0.47
1N4005	0.08	2SB695	1.98	2SC935	4.13	AN262	1.98	BC119	0.36	BD138	0.46	BF181	0.32	BSTCC0143	3.07	CD4016	0.46
1N4006	0.08	2SB75	1.04	2SC936	8.66	AN272	7.92	BC126	0.23	BD139	0.34	BF182	0.34	BSTD1043	2.85	CD4017	0.82
1N4007	0.07	2SB774	0.72	2SC940	4.68	AN281	6.65	BC132	0.14	BD140	0.37	BF183	0.39	BSSV57B	3.49	CD4020	1.23
1N4148	0.06	2SB819	0.89	2SD1128	2.90	AN295	5.52	BC135	0.14	BD144	1.70	BF184	0.43	BSW68	0.60	CD4021	0.39
1N4448	0.05	2SC1034	6.75	2SD1138	0.84	AN301	3.60	BC137	0.38	BD150	1.25	BF185	0.39	BSX19	1.29	CD4023	0.28
1N5401	0.14	2SC1050	5.06	2SD1273	1.25	AN302	3.99	BC138	0.14	BD157	0.67	BF194	0.14	BSX20	0.34	CD4025	0.64
1N5402	0.15	2SC1096	1.16	2SD1453	5.39	AN303	4.39	BC139	0.28	BD160	1.60	BF195	0.14	BSY52	0.50	CD4028	0.84
1N5403	0.16	2SC1104	3.98	2SD152K	2.64	AN305	11.51	BC140	0.45	BD163	0.71	BF196	0.17	BSY79	0.51	CD4040B	0.85
1N5404	0.15	2SC1106	4.54	2SD198	3.87	AN315	2.46	BC141	0.34	BD165	0.62	BF197	0.18	BT100A	1.61	CD4047	1.06
1N5408	0.35	2SC1114	6.75	2SD234	0.49	AN316	5.53	BC142	0.34	BD166	0.42	BF198	0.17	BT106	1.52	CD4049	0.46
1N914	0.04	2SC1116	4.95	2SD235	0.60	AN318	5.44	BC143	0.33	BD168	0.73	BF199	0.17	BT108	1.45	CD4052	0.75
IR3403	5.00	2SC1124	1.26	2SD24	2.29	AN320	5.47	BC147	0.08	BD175	0.60	BF200	0.37	BT119	1.76	CD4066	0.38
1S1555	0.20	2SC1129	0.34	2SD257	2.94	AN321	2.25	BC148A	0.10	BD179	0.49	BF218	0.36	BT120	2.17	CD4069	0.29
1S44	0.10	2SC1131	0.64	2SD292	2.59	AN322	5.85	BC148B	0.13	BD181	0.99	BF224	0.17	BT121	2.48	CD4070	0.66
1S5012A	0.81	2SC1158	3.33	2SD313	2.59	AN331	4.59	BC148C	0.11	BD182	0.99	BF237	0.65	BT123	1.98	CD4081	0.35
1S921	0.10	2SC1162	1.05	2SD325D	2.26	AN337	5.37	BC149	0.11	BD183	0.99	BF240	0.17	BT129	3.49	CD4093	0.72
2N1303	0.38	2SC1172	2.22	2SD348	16.13	AN340P	1.17	BC149B	0.13	BD184	1.21	BF241	0.17	BT151-800R	1.15	CD4511	1.10
2N2219A	0.40	2SC1195	5.80	2SD350	5.20	AN355	5.98	BC153	0.14	BD187	0.53	BF245	0.50	BT16018	2.42	CD4528	2.04
2N2222	0.38	2SC1212A	1.97	2SD350A	2.80	AN362	1.75	BC154	0.14	BD189	0.89	BF245A	0.52	BT18124	4.89	CD4566	1.47
2N2646	0.80	2SC1213	0.89	2SD353	7.50	AN370	3.95	BC159	0.36	BD190	0.89	BF245B	0.49	BU106	2.48	CR02AM-8	1.55
2N2904	0.36	2SC1226	1.46	2SD389	2.41	AN5010	5.70	BC160	0.40	BD201	0.53	BF246A	2.52	BU108	1.50	CV12E	4.09
2N2905	0.43	2SC1293	0.90	2SD401	1.55	AN5111	2.92	BC161	0.28	BD202	0.60	BF255	0.20	BU109	2.65	CO90SD	3.14
2N2906	0.38	2SC1306	1.98	2SD414	1.98	AN5120N	4.50	BC168	0.36	BD203	0.50	BF256	0.28	BU110	5.69	CX104	9.64
2N2926	0.15	2SC1316	10.25	2SD471	2.13	AN5132	4.39	BC169C	0.16	BD204	0.61	BF256LB	0.42	BU111Y	4.16	CX108	10.50
2N3053	0.27	2SC1317	0.47	2SD560	2.95	AN5250	3.98	BC170	0.16	BD207	1.79	BF256LC	0.42	BU125	2.48	CX109	7.86
2N3054	0.99	2SC1364	0.89	2SD588A	2.36	AN5435	3.08	BC171	0.11	BD208	0.34	BF257	0.34	BU126	1.55	CX130	8.76
2N3055	0.61	2SC1383	1.20	2SD600	3.25	AN5610	2.85	BC172	0.13	BD222	0.49	BF258	0.36	BU137	6.53	CX134	11.04
2N3442	1.56	2SC1391	2.45	2SD601R	0.65	AN5612	4.25	BC172B	0.27	BD225	0.49	BF259	0.34	BU205	1.08	CX136	11.49
2N3702	0.14	2SC1398	0.94	2SD613	1.03	AN5613	4.63	BC173	0.17	BD228	0.63	BF262	0.57	BU206	1.27	CX139	11.83
2N3703	0.14	2SC1413A	3.05	2SD621	12.85	AN5630	3.95	BC174	0.27	BD229	1.05	BF263	0.57	BU207	1.65	CX157	4.84
2N3705	0.16	2SC1446	1.25	2SD636	0.55	AN5701N	1.66	BC177	0.20	BD232	0.50	BF271	0.34	BU208	1.12	CX158	4.10
2N3706	0.14	2SC1447	2.07	2SD639-R	0.77	AN6250	2.95	BC178	0.26	BD234	0.42	BF273	0.20	BU208/02	1.97	CX177	6.75
2N3707	0.16	2SC1475	0.37	2SD655	0.98	AN6300	7.00	BC179	0.26	BD237	0.47	BF274	0.20	BU208A	1.12	CX187	5.26
2N3711	0.11	2SC1505	1.00	2SD657	3.90	AN6310	8.74	BC182	0.09	BD238	0.39	BF324	0.35	BU208B	1.95	CX755	12.95
2N3712	2.04	2SC1514	1.41	2SD661A	0.80	AN6320N	4.28	BC182L	0.10	BD239	0.45	BF336	0.33	BU209	2.93	CX885A	6.85
2N3771	1.71	2SC1573Q	1.25	2SD731	2.45	AN6340	11.00	BC182LB	0.14	BD240	0.37	BF337	0.40	BU226	1.95	DEC1	2.20
2N3773	2.29	2SC1578	8.74	2SD773	0.33	AN6341	5.98	BC183L	0.11	BD241	0.39	BF338	0.44	BU326	2.00	DEC2	2.20
2N3819	0.42	2SC1583	1.17	2SD811	7.65	AN6342	1.61	BC183LB	0.26	BD242	0.39	BF355	0.49	BU326A	2.20	DS3486N	4.33
2N3823	1.17	2SC1617	3.89	2SD823	1.98	AN6363	16.00	BC184	0.13	BD243A	0.37	BF362	0.66	BU326S	2.20	DS3487N	4.33
2N3904	0.62	2SC675	1.41	2SD837	1.56	AN6371	9.24	BC184L	0.14	BD243C	0.79	BF363	0.60	BU406	1.49	E1222	0.40
2N3908	0.62	2SC1678	1.98	2SD841	3.65	AN6387	10.65	BC184LB	0.26	BD244	0.51	BF371	0.75	BU406D	1.79	E5024	0.28
2N4101	1.73	2SC1741	1.25	2SD856	2.25	AN6531	1.95	BC186	0.27	BD244C	0.79	BF391	0.25	BU407	0.82	E5386	0.25
2N4240	3.30	2SC1810	1.70	2SD857Q	1.84	AN6551	1.35	BC187	0.28	BD245C	0.99	BF417	0.84	BU407D	1.09	E9003	0.46
2N4444	1.73	2SC1815	0.66	2SD882	1.50	AN6552	0.68	BC204	0.16	BD246C	1.25	BF418	1.87	BU412	9.15	E9005	0.50
2N5293	0.50	2SC1826	0.65	2SD894	1.50	AN6610	2.40	BC207	0.14	BD253	1.05	BF422	0.29	BU426A	1.67	FNS010BP	4.15
2N5294	0.50	2SC1829	3.34	2SD898	5.45	AN6677	8.95	BC212	0.11	BD278A	0.80	BF423	0.52	BU426B	1.95	FM500	5.78
2N5296	0.49	2SC1875	5.85	2SK105H	2.15	AN7111	1.45	BC212B	0.26	BD317	2.60	BF450	0.35	BU508A	1.75	GC374	1.65
2N5297	0.50	2SC1881K	2.98	2SK152	1.58	AN7114E	1.45	BC213L	0.10	BD318	2.85	BF451	0.29	BU536	5.80	GD243	4.95
2N5298	0.61	2SC1893	3.02	2SK34	0.76	AN7115	3.38	BC213LB	0.1								

TEL 0902 712083 TELEX 338490

HA1374	4.80	LR3419	9.37	NE565N	1.33	SKE4F208	1.24	STK3042	10.25	TA7312P	2.45	TD62105P	2.50	TDA3560	5.25	TUA2000	8.98
HA1377	4.98	LR3471	9.37	NE645BN	3.35	SKE4F206	0.85	STK3044	5.75	TA7313AP	1.50	TD62104P	2.50	TDA3571Q	2.97	TV106	1.86
HA1389R	2.05	LU1141	7.27	NP1106	8.60	SKE4F2010	1.24	STK4019	11.50	TA7314	5.94	TD62706P	4.50	TDA3590	7.09	TV6010B	2.97
HA1389	2.39	LU52012	5.95	DA202	0.11	SKE4G202	0.96	STK430	4.75	TA7323P	3.15	TDA1001B	2.31	TDA3590	5.79	U05G	1.14
HA1392	3.90	LU52011	14.95	DA47	0.19	SKE5F310	1.60	STK433	6.25	TA7325P	1.15	TDA1003A	2.25	TDA3650	6.45	ULN2204	11.45
HA1394	3.95	LU03112	12.37	DA91	0.06	SKS110	2.15	STK4332	8.25	TA7339P	1.75	TDA1005A	2.22	TDA3650	7.50	UPA53C	4.94
HA1397	3.76	M183	12.75	DA95	0.12	SL1310	3.14	STK435	5.94	TA7340P	5.06	TDA1006A	2.11	TDA3651A	5.44	UPA5003	5.95
HA1398	3.98	M21C	10.00	OC28	2.95	SL1430T	2.32	STK4352	12.25	TA7607AP	13.90	TDA1010AF	4.25	TDA3651A	2.96	UPC1009C	8.95
HA1406	2.07	M23C	0.83	OC29	2.15	SL414	3.69	STK436	7.21	TA7609P	3.28	TDA1011	2.98	TDA3651A	3.30	UPC1025H	3.00
HA1452	1.63	M293	9.15	OC36	1.28	SL432A	3.44	STK437	7.80	TA7611AP	4.80	TDA1011	1.25	TDA3651A	2.75	UPC1026C	1.24
HBF4030AF	2.48	M51102L	6.35	OC44	0.35	SL439	2.48	STK4372	8.35	TA7616P	5.25	TDA1011A	8.94	TDA3651A	3.40	UPC1028H	2.00
HD14538	2.07	M5115P	5.24	OC45	0.18	SL471	4.78	STK439	3.81	TA7622AP	5.98	TDA1028	2.45	TDA4050B	3.95	UPC1020H	2.77
HD38702-A2	7.45	M51203L	3.15	OC72	0.44	SL480	3.98	STK441	11.28	TA7628P	7.50	TDA1034B	2.42	TDA4280	7.20	UPC1032H	0.62
HD38750A5-7	7.25	M51231P	3.04	OC75	0.44	SL490	2.44	STK443	10.29	TA7629P	2.98	TDA1034B	2.95	TDA4280	4.47	UPC1042C	8.95
HD38800A50	14.09	M5134-9341	4.13	DN236	1.06	SL901B	6.95	STK443	13.45	TA7630P	1.55	TDA1035	1.85	TDA4420	5.02	UPC1156H	2.96
HD44801A05	18.25	M51353P	5.25	ON782	1.98	SL918A	6.98	STK450	6.98	TA7630P	2.81	TDA1035	1.85	TDA4420	4.02	UPC1158H	5.84
HEF4001BP	0.67	M51381P	5.09	OT121	2.45	SN16861A0	4.95	STK461	6.95	TA7672P	10.25	TDA1037D	1.98	TDA4422	5.04	UPC1161C	4.50
HISH1010	8.59	M51393AP	9.25	PT8504	4.98	SN16862AN	2.98	STK463	11.53	TA7678P	6.95	TDA1037D	2.05	TDA4427S	9.00	UPC1182H	1.82
HISH1004	6.00	M51394P	11.97	R1038	2.19	SN16966N	10.25	STK466	11.77	TA7726P	10.25	TDA1044	2.62	TDA4431	2.27	UPC1186H	1.05
HISH1002	9.50	M5142P	5.49	R1039	2.19	SN29717N	7.19	STK4833	16.95	TAA320A	1.27	TDA1047	4.10	TDA4440	2.87	UPC1181H	1.25
HM6231	8.89	M5144P	4.25	R2008B	1.33	SN29716N	3.66	STK501	6.32	TAA350A	6.45	TDA1059B	0.98	TDA4442	4.75	UPC1185H	1.95
HM6232	8.89	M51513L	2.55	R2009	1.98	SN29715N	6.04	STK502	5.74	TAA570	1.74	TDA1059M	1.25	TDA4500	4.96	UPC1188	6.95
HM7103	4.85	M51515BL	3.23	R2010	1.33	SN29722AN	11.95	STK503	12.32	TAA621AX1	4.85	TDA1060	2.60	TDA4500	2.84	UPC1213C	1.72
HM9032	3.22	M51517L	3.71	R2029	1.33	SN29764AN	7.65	STK5730	3.95	TAA621A12	4.25	TDA1082	3.25	TDA4610	4.80	UPC1212H	3.25
HM9012	3.22	M5192	2.20	R2030	1.33	SN29764AN	1.38	STK7216	13.90	TAA661B	2.62	TDA1151	1.22	TDA4620	4.78	UPC1225H	3.25
HM9015	3.24	M5231L	1.95	R2265	3.71	SN29767B	4.98	STK772	6.95	TAA691B	8.58	TDA1170	2.25	TDA4650	4.78	UPC1230	5.24
HT4207	17.16	M53274P	1.33	R2305	1.18	SN29772B	4.21	STR4090	11.98	TAA930	3.75	TDA1190	2.11	TDA4700P	2.25	UPC1238	4.09
HT4208	18.25	M54532P	2.15	R2322	0.59	SN297718N	3.95	STR440	7.86	TAA970	2.83	TDA1200	3.96	TDA4720S	2.25	UPC1263	4.09
IN5401	0.11	M54544L	4.75	R2323	0.76	SN29791	2.98	STR441	6.50	TAA970	2.83	TDA1200	1.50	TDA4720S	2.25	UPC1277H	5.85
IR2403	4.25	M548748	6.75	R2354A	2.01	SN29798N	5.56	STR451	6.95	TAG232-600	0.73	TDA1235	3.88	TDA4820	3.15	UPC1278H	1.81
IR2405	4.25	M54885P	13.65	R2354B	2.01	SN2709	0.44	STR453	8.16	TAG626-600	1.20	TDA1236	4.30	TDA4820	3.92	UPC1281C	4.85
IR3P06	2.25	MA06	1.07	R2443	0.88	SN7400N	0.34	STR454	7.50	TBA120AS	1.24	TDA1270	3.55	TDA4903	5.44	UPC1350C	6.68
IR3P08	4.95	MA8001	0.82	R2461	1.50	SN7401N	0.36	STR6020	5.31	TBA120SB	1.05	TDA1412	1.33	TDB1033	6.48	UPC1353	7.85
IR94558	6.25	MA8003	1.16	R2540	2.31	SN7402N	0.65	T6029V	8.75	TBA120T	0.95	TDA1420	2.55	TDB1081	7.05	UPC1355C	2.13
IS751	2.05	MB3705	1.98	R2540X	3.30	SN7404N	0.24	T6035V	0.73	TBA120U	2.50	TDA1440	2.55	TE626	1.49	UPC1363	4.20
ITT425	0.18	MB3712	1.85	R2615	0.67	SN7408N	0.27	T6036	2.11	TBA120V	2.03	TDA1470P	3.16	TEA1002	3.47	UPC1362	2.98
I20003GE	5.37	MB3713	1.69	RCA16029	2.01	SN7410N	0.27	T6037	2.11	TBA120W	1.62	TDA1506	7.85	TEA1009	1.36	UPC1362	6.98
I20020GE	5.93	MB3730	2.94	RCA16600	1.08	SN74121	1.60	T6044V	0.97	TBA120X	2.90	TDA1510	6.28	TEA1014	3.20	UPC1365C	2.51
K1749P	3.46	MC13002	3.69	RCA16802	1.08	SN7413N	0.37	T6045	1.20	TBA120Y	3.89	TDA1512	2.90	TIC44	0.77	UPC1366	7.25
KA2101	2.92	MC1310P	2.25	RCA17074	6.60	SN74151AN	1.51	T6052V	0.87	TBA120Z	1.10	TDA1515	3.15	TIC44	0.72	UPC1366	4.51
KC581C	6.32	MC1327P	1.33	RCA17376	1.83	SN74154N	1.27	T6058	3.08	TBA120A	2.05	TDA1515	4.48	TIC1068	2.07	UPC1366	7.25
KC582C	3.97	MC1330P	2.88	RCA17524	0.83	SN74190	2.80	T6059	2.77	TBA120A	2.05	TDA1515	6.85	TIC1068	2.07	UPC1366	4.51
KC583C	5.54	MC1350P	1.61	RCA17523	2.00	SN7420N	0.34	T9003V	1.25	TBA120A	2.05	TDA1515	1.76	TIC116Y100	0.77	UPC1366	2.95
L200CV	1.69	MC1351P	3.96	RCA2060	0.80	SN7430	0.49	T9005V	2.38	TBA120A	2.05	TDA1515	1.76	TIC116Y100	0.77	UPC1366	2.95
LA1201	1.02	MC1352P	2.15	RGPD1-15	0.70	SN7440N	0.27	T9011V	0.49	TBA120A	2.05	TDA1515	1.76	TIC116Y100	0.77	UPC1366	2.95
LA1210	1.56	MC1357P	1.55	RGPD1-15	0.50	SN7472	1.54	T9013V	7.96	TBA120A	2.05	TDA1515	1.76	TIC116Y100	0.77	UPC1366	2.95
LA1230	2.87	MC1358P	0.40	RT402	1.58	SN7474N	0.44	T9014V	2.60	TBA120A	2.05	TDA1515	1.76	TIC116Y100	0.77	UPC1366	2.95
LA1320	2.87	MC14061	2.40	RT402	1.58	SN7490AN	0.93	T9016	1.02	TBA120A	2.05	TDA1515	1.76	TIC116Y100	0.77	UPC1366	2.95
LA1352	1.75	MC14013	0.41	RT905A	2.38	SN74LS28N	0.53	T9019W	1.98	TBA120A	2.05	TDA1515	1.76	TIC116Y100	0.77	UPC1366	2.95
LA1357N	11.07	MC14493P	11.95	SI299	7.98	SN7601N	1.65	T9034V	1.45	TBA120A	2.05	TDA1515	1.76	TIC116Y100	0.77	UPC1366	2.95
LA1363	1.05	MC14494P	2.15	S175	31.48	SN76013ND	7.50	T9035V	2.33	TBA120A	2.05	TDA1515	1.76	TIC116Y100	0.77	UPC1366	2.95
LA1364	3.44	MC14497	3.65	S2062D	0.97	SN76023N	5.15	T9051	7.30	TBA120A	2.05	TDA1515	1.76	TIC116Y100	0.77	UPC1366	2.95
LA1365J	3.02	MC14510BAL	3.75	S2800D	5.54	SN76023ND	3.96	T9054V	1.15	TBA120A	2.05	TDA1515	1.76	TIC116Y100	0.77	UPC1366	2.95
LA1385	1.94	MC14511BCP	1.10	S2802	4.07	SN76033N	4.15	T9057V	0.70	TBA120A	2.05	TDA1515	1.76	TIC116Y100	0.77	UPC1366	2.95
LA1387	7.60	MC14528BCP	2.70	S2818	3.45	SN76110N	0.90	T9062V	0.49	TBA120A	2.05	TDA1515	1.76	TIC116Y100	0.77	UPC1366	2.95
LA3155	1.25	MC1712	3.88	ST302S	6.15	SN76115AN	1.61	T9064	1.03	TBA120A	2.05	TDA1515	1.76	TIC116Y100	0.77	UPC1366	2.95
LA3301	1.65	MC1912	19.50	SA0W	16.68	SN76131	1.82	TAG002	4.35	TBA120A	2.05	TDA1515	1.76	TIC116Y100	0.77	UPC1366	2.95
LA3350	1.43	MC17724CP	3.49	SA0608B	8.80	SN76227N	1.33	TAG027	4.80	TBA120A	2.05	TDA1515	1.76	TIC116Y100	0.77	UPC1366	2.95
LA3361	1.23	MC7818C	2.18	SA0663	5.17	SN76228ND	1.98	TAG050	1.74	TBA120A	2.05	TDA1515	1.76	TIC116Y100	0.77	UPC1366	2.95
LA3365	3.98	MCR1007P	1.65	SA0100E	1.75	SN76228ND	3.27	TAG051	1.74	TBA120A	2.05	TDA1515	1.76	TIC116Y100	0.77	UPC1366	2.95
LA3390	4.25	MCR106-5/6	0.95	SA01020	4.40	SN76242	8.95	TAG054	2.55	TBA120A	2.05	TDA1515	1.76	TIC116Y100	0.77	UPC1366	2.95
LA4030P	4.20	MCR2207P	2.28	SA01025	2.80	SN76243	8.50	TAG060AP	0.71	TBA120A	2.05	TDA1515	1.76	TIC116Y100	0.77	UPC1366	2.95
LA4031P	3.20	ME0402	0.17	SA01024	4.41	SN76396	2.90	TAG061AP	1.27	TBA120A	2.05	TDA1515	1.76	TIC116Y100	0.77	UPC1366	2.95
LA4032P	2.35	ME0404-2	0.47	SA01075	6.25	SN76532N	2.47	TAG069	3.13	TBA120A	2.05	TDA1515	1.76	TIC116Y100	0.77	UPC1366	2.95
LA4100	1.25	ME0411	0.28	SA01121	7.44	SN76545	4.87	TAG070P	1.83	TBA120A	2.05	TDA1515	1.76	TIC116Y100	0.77	UPC1366	2.95
LA4101	1.30	ME0602	0.26	SA01124	3.25	SN76546N	2.97	TAG072P	2.57	TBA120A	2.05	TDA1515	1.76	TIC116Y100	0.77	UPC1366	2.95
LA4102	2.81	ME06102	0.28	SA01130	4.95	SN76549	3.59	TAG073P	5.86	TBA120A	2.						

The 8mm Video System

Part 1

Eugene Trundle

The established VHS video format has become very well entrenched: there are now several compatible variants such as Hi-Fi sound, LP mode, HQ specification, the VHS-C system for use in compact portable equipment and the recently announced S-VHS system with much improved resolution. Neither of the competing Betamax and V2000 formats was able to make much impression on VHS's predominant position in the market. In mid-1985 a new format appeared in the UK, being used initially in camcorders such as the Sony CCD-V8. Unlike all the previous formats this system was developed by a consortium of companies and accepted for use by over 127 of the world's major audio/video manufacturers. As a newcomer it has the benefit of being able to make use of several new technologies – there's also considerable potential for further development. It is for example the first domestic video recording system to use digital audio recording, and the first to be designed from the outset for an alternative mode of operation – as a high-quality digital sound only record/playback system. Its other advantages are an extremely small cassette, which means that the equipment, whether portable or for domestic use, can be very compact; the absence of any stationary heads and control tracks; the use of a flying erase head for cleaner edits; and the exploitation of new types of magnetic tape to give longer playing times and better performance.

Given the decision to use a narrower tape than with previous formats it's possible that opting for a width of 8mm was done with amateur cine enthusiasts in mind – capture of the home-movie market is one of the primary aims of the companies marketing Video 8 equipment.

Tapes

Two types of tape are used with the system, MP (metal powder) and ME (metal evaporated). The two types are illustrated in Fig. 1. With MP tape the magnetic coating consists of a powdered alloy of iron mixed with nickel and cobalt. The coating is applied by passing the base film over a gravure roller that rotates in a bath of "magnetic paint". With the alternative and better ME type the coating consists of a very thin layer of evaporated metal, again an alloy of iron with nickel and cobalt. The ME tape manufacturing process is rather more difficult. The base film is passed over a roller in a vacuum chamber in which the magnetic coating is evaporated on to the surface of the tape using heat and an electron beam. ME tape has a very small magnetic particle size and offers a signal-to-noise ratio some 10-12dB higher than that of standard ferric oxide tape. High-density, low-noise recording is thus made possible. The recording current, bias and erase requirements are very different from those of conventional tapes.

The Cassette

A photograph showing a Video 8 cassette along with, for comparison, a standard audio compact cassette is shown in Fig. 2. The record-protection system is the two-position switch at the bottom right: the switch is pushed to the left for record inhibition. Table 1 lists details of the

various types of 8mm cassettes available. The cassette housing itself contains no internal tape guide pins and only a very simple reel-braking device.

Fig. 3 shows the underside of the plastic cassette shell. At the centre there's a reel-lock release hole, and towards the front centre there's a hole through which the end-sensor source LED protrudes – tape end detection is optical with this format. Four widely spaced positioning holes A/B/C/D locate the cassette very accurately on the deck. While it's being lowered into position the front flap is released by the lid-lock lever. The two groups of three holes under the rear corners are to convey information to the VCR about the tape. One is closed by the record-safety switch; a second indicates the tape type, MP or ME, in order to switch the record signal currents as necessary; a third indicates tape thickness, for correct regulation of the tape tension. The three spare holes have not as yet been assigned: they will probably be used for indications such as programme type, i.e. audio/video, etc. The size of the cassette is just 95 × 62.5 × 15mm, so several can be carried in one pocket. A comparison of the cassettes used with the different VCR formats is given in Table 2. In general, prerecorded Video 8 software is available in the LP (long-play) mode, in which the recorded programme exceeds the normal sixty or ninety minutes SP (standard play) tape running time. Recognition of mode and tape speed is done automatically, by sampling off-tape, track-following tones during playback (see later). The tape counter and time-remaining indicators are driven by a microcomputer chip that operates in conjunction with the reel turntable sensors.

Deck Layout and Tape Threading

Basic VCR formats don't dictate the deck layout, threading system or even the head diameter – as is demonstrated by the many Betamax and VHS variants to date. So far all V8 decks, apart from those used in the smallest camcorders, employ the arrangement shown in Fig. 4, in which the head drum is surrounded by a threading ring. Except for the record-only Handycam, the threading process is a combination of M-wrap and U-wrap techniques. Since it starts threading like a VHS machine then "does a Beta" one is tempted to conclude that the arrangement was decided upon at a particularly stormy

Table 1: Standard 8mm cassettes.

Type	Tape length	Tape thickness
P5-30	38m	13μ
P5-60	75m	13μ
P5-90	113m	13μ
E5-60	75m	10μ
E5-90	113m	10μ

Explanation of type numbering: The initial letter indicates the type of tape – P = metal powder, E = metal evaporated. The following figure indicates the TV standard – 5 = PAL 50/625, 6 = NTSC 60/525. The final figures indicate the SP running time in minutes.

Table 2: Comparison of video cassettes.

	V2000	VHS	Beta	VHS-C	Video 8
Size (mm)	183 × 110 × 26	188 × 104 × 25	156 × 96 × 25	92 × 59 × 23	95 × 62.5 × 15
Volume (cc)	523	489	374	125	89
Max. SP time (hrs)	8	4	4	0.5	1.5
SP recording density (hrs/m ²)	1.79	0.93	1.16	0.93	1.67*
Thickness of tape (µm)	21	21	21	21	13/10†

* Effectively doubled by use of "half-thickness" tape.
 † See table 1.

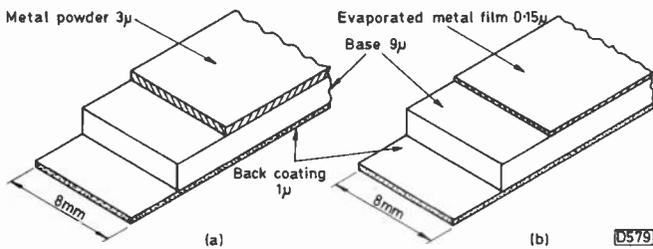


Fig. 1: Structure of the two types of metal tape used with the 8mm video system: (a) metal powder – MP; (b) evaporated metal – ME.

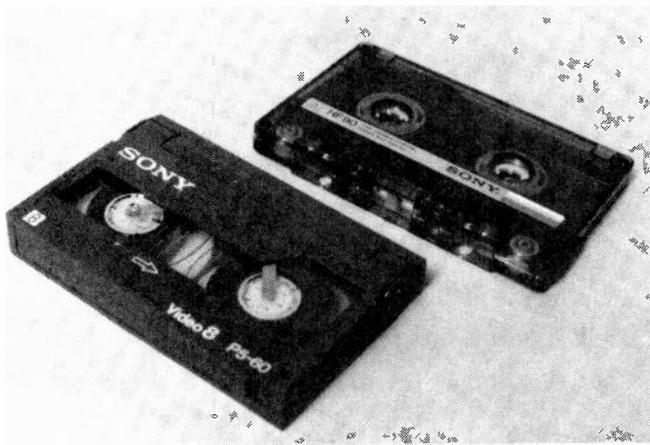


Fig. 2: Video 8 and compact audio cassettes compared. The sizes and weights are similar. In the audio-only mode the Video 8 tape can accommodate up to 18 hours of very high quality audio sound – the audio cassette has a 90 minutes maximum capability for ordinary stereo reproduction.

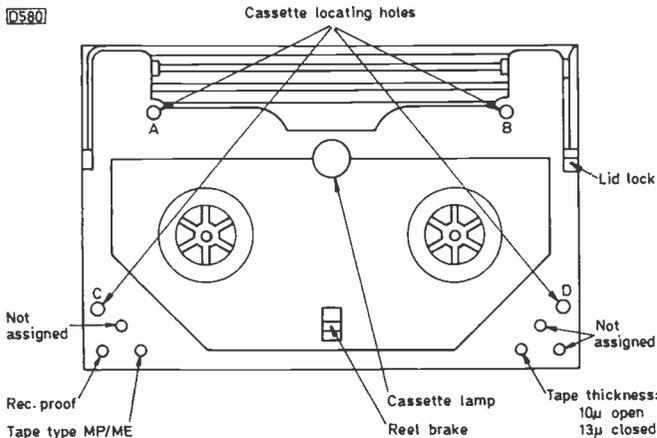


Fig. 3: Layout of the underside of the Video 8 cassette.

committee meeting of protagonists from Europe and Japan! In fact however it's a practical and reliable way of achieving the required head wrap.

The three progressive stages in the loading process are shown in Fig. 4. The "loading standby" situation, with the lid open, is shown at (a). When a cassette is lowered on to the deck the pinch roller and several tape guides penetrate between the tape loop and the cassette body. The first stage in the threading sequence is shown at (b). Two arms move away from the cassette, each carrying a post. A loop of tape is in this way drawn out in M-wrap fashion. When the arms are fully extended the loading ring begins to move anticlockwise, initially picking up the tape on a guide just ahead of the pinch roller, then spacing it out on two further ring-mounted guides. After about 210° of rotation – see Fig. 4 (c) – the ring stops with the pinch roller opposite the capstan and the tape wrapped approximately 220° around the head drum.

With the Handycam there's no room for even this compact arrangement! In this case the cassette, complete with cradle and spool drive system, is drawn into the machine electrically, closing and locking two loading-arm guide slots in similar fashion to a sliding, retractable bridge. Two guide posts then traverse the slots to load the tape to points on each side of the head to give a 180° wrap, in exactly the same way as with a conventional VHS machine.

Apart from the absence of any stationary heads the mechanics in other respects follow conventional modern practice for miniature decks: small, flat, direct-drive motors are used for the drum and capstan; deck status is indicated by a rotary mode switch; and a low-energy solenoid is used for the main brake. A record is perhaps established by the fifteen wires that enter the tiny capstan motor! Deck machines are front loaders, camcorders (including the two-stage-load Handycam) being top loaders.

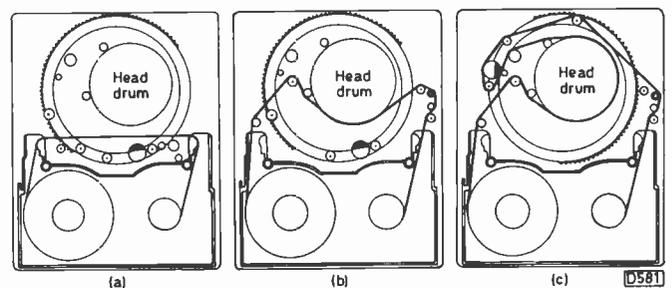


Fig. 4: Video 8 deck layout, showing from (a)-(c) the three-stage tape loading process.

Details of the Video 8 tape path and guides will be given in a later instalment. We'll also give setting-up instructions.

Format Details

Like all domestic VCRs, Video 8 machines use helical tape scanning, a two-head rotary drum laying down one TV field per half revolution. The head drum is 40mm in diameter and rotates anticlockwise at 1,500 r.p.m. In the standard play mode the tape travels anticlockwise around the drum at a speed of 2.051cm/sec. Though the long-play mode is not part of the basic format specification, all machines so far are equipped for it: in this case the tape travels around the drum at 1.058cm/sec. There's provision for narrow longitudinal tracks along the top and bottom edges of the tape for cue signals and auxiliary sound, but these features have not been used in any of the first models to be released – the reproduction quality from the 0.5mm auxiliary sound track would be very poor, especially in the LP mode, but it would be usable for commentary prompts, editing instructions and the like.

Since the erase head (in "flying" form) is fitted to the head drum and the sound is recorded by the video heads no stationary head assemblies are required. Tape end sensing is optical: a central LED shines through a clear leader at each end of the tape. The basic specification for the PAL version of the format is summarised in Table 3.

Writing Speed

The tape-to-head writing speed is 3.12m/sec, rather slower than with previous systems that averaged around 5.25m/sec. Maintenance of good performance at this lower speed is due to the tape and head characteristics: the heads have very narrow gaps and use relatively high f.m. recording frequencies, as we shall see. The combination of high carrier frequency and low writing speed makes for very short wavelengths in the recorded magnetic tracks: this is why new types of tape with small particle size are required.

Video Track Characteristics

In the standard play mode the width of each helical video track is 34.4 microns. This narrows to 17.2 microns in the LP mode. The system is nominally a zero guard band one, and the head gaps have a $\pm 10^\circ$ offset azimuth to minimise crosstalk between tracks. With such narrow tracks the mechanical tolerances of the deck components and the tape dimensions have to be kept to within very

Table 3: PAL Video 8 format specifications.

Characteristic	PAL-SP	PAL-LP
Tape width (mm)	8	8
Tape speed (mm/sec)	20.51	10.58
Writing speed (m/sec)	3.12	3.13
Drum diameter (mm)	40	40
Video track pitch (μm)	34.4	17.2
Cue track width (mm)	0.5	0.5
Aux. audio track width (mm)	0.5	0.5
Video track angle (running)	4°54'58.8"	4°54'02"
Video track angle (stopped)	4°53'06"	4°53'06"
Head gap azimuth angle	$\pm 10^\circ$	$\pm 10^\circ$
Track H-alignment	1H	2H

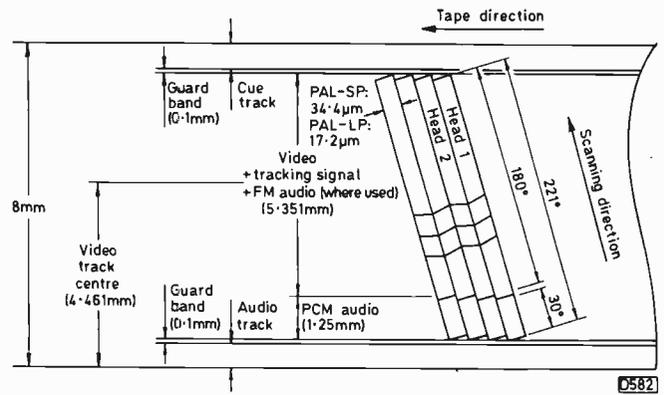


Fig. 5: Track layout on Video 8 tape.

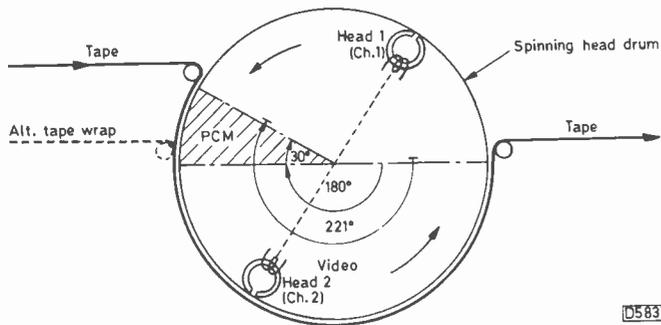
close limits and a sophisticated automatic tracking system is required – we'll come to this shortly. The same pair of heads are used in both the SP and LP modes, their gap length (*effective head width*) being approximately 27 microns. This means that there's a guard band of about 14 microns width between SP tracks: during LP recording the excess width of each track is erased (over-written) by the normal recording action of the following head sweep.

The main effect of this is seen in the camcorder models, which have no trick-speed heads: in SP mode freeze frame (playback pause) there's a noise bar due to the guard bands and picture flicker because head two reads nothing from the tape. In the LP mode the freeze frame gives a better image. Similarly, SP mode picture search functions (cue and review) are characterised by wide noise bars, whereas LP mode search gives the usual narrow noise bars. Home-based (deck-type) machines are not affected in these ways as they incorporate a trick head. This is an extra-wide head, designated Ch.1', on the same chip as the Ch.2 head but cut with an identical azimuth angle to the Ch.1 head. In the trick modes (Sony call them "jog" modes) the playback signal is taken alternately from the Ch.1 and Ch.1' heads.

Track Layout and Head Wrap

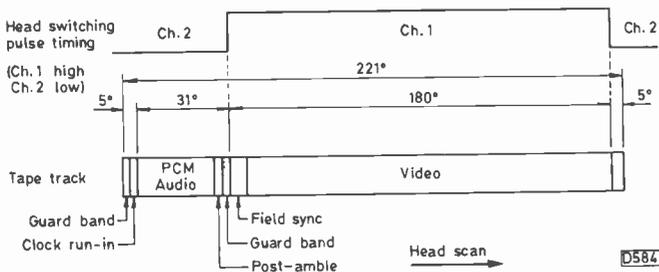
The video tracks are laid down at a small angle (about 5°) to the plane of the tape, and one 20msec video field occupies 180° of head rotation. The linear tape speed and track angle are such that the video tracks so written do not extend across the full tape width, as Fig. 5 shows. In fact the tape width used for the video tracks is only 5.351mm. A further 1.25mm (representing approximately 30° of head rotation) is reserved for PCM (pulse code modulation) audio recording. The total tape wrap around the head drum is about 221° .

The heads start their tape scan at the bottom edge of the tape and (in machines equipped for PCM operation) spend the first 30° of their traverse across the tape writing or reading PCM audio signals. They then revert to video for the following 20msec/ 180° . During the PCM tape scanning period both heads are in contact with the tape and recording or reading different information, so signal switching of the head circuits is necessary during both record and playback. Consider the situation where head 1 has just started to scan the tape in the record mode, writing PCM audio data on to the tape. At this time head 2 is recording the bottom sixth of the picture on the tape in the form of an f.m. carrier with down-converted chroma. The PCM audio and Y + C video signals must therefore be switched between heads in an accurately-



D583

Fig. 6: Tape wrap and head scanning. The usual 180° of head scan is used for video recording: a "pre-scan" section is available to accommodate PCM audio signal recording.



D584

Fig. 7: Composition of a single recorded track on the tape.

timed sequence controlled by the head-drum PG pulses.

Camcorders and portable decks do not as yet use PCM audio – they use an alternative audio f.m. (AFM) system to be described later. Even so, all machines except the record-only Handycam (Model CCD-M8E and derived models, with 180° wrap) have the full 221° tape wrap, though only the deck machines use it all at present. Machines that employ AFM don't require head switching in the record mode: the PCM segment will thus become full of duplicated Y + C signals from the bottom of the previous field. Conventional playback on/off head switching prevents any problem arising from this. The wrap angle and tape/head relationship are shown in Fig. 6.

Fig. 7 gives more detail of the helical track and shows the guard bands that separate the PCM and video information. The head scans the tape as depicted in the diagram from left to right. After about 3° it writes a clock run-in for the PCM audio data. During the next 26.3° of rotation, corresponding to a period of 45.6 TV lines, the head records PCM audio data. Next comes a short "post-amble", then a guard band followed by the head changeover point, nominally 6.5 lines before the end of the TV field. The video signal occupies the next 180° in the normal way.

The H-alignment (TV line correlation) between adjacent tracks is a simple one: 1H in the SP mode, 2H in the LP mode. This arises from the fact that the video heads have no offset around the drum: they are diametrically opposite at 180°. This simple line correlation pattern greatly simplifies Y and C signal processing in the trick modes, where the signal from a head whose path crosses several tracks is not badly disordered.

Frequency Spectrum

The video signal is recorded on the tape in the conventional form: baseband luminance frequency modulates a carrier wave which is fed to the recording heads. Prior to modulation the luminance signal is bandwidth limited and undergoes pre-emphasis and non-linear pre-emphasis. As

next month in

TELEVISION

● SERVICING THE SHARP VC9300

This front-loading, no-frills VHS machine became a best seller during the video boom period in 1982-3. David Botto reports on servicing procedures and fault finding, based on experience in handling fair numbers of these machines.

● SURFACE-MOUNTED TECHNOLOGY

The latest thing amongst manufacturers is the use of compact boards with surface-mounted devices (SMDs) – the components are soldered to the board by "feet" rather than through-panel leads. Such assemblies have started to appear in positions where space is at a premium, e.g. in camcorders and some remote control units. The technology presents problems for the servicing industry since the components are smaller and more difficult to replace (often even to identify!). It's preferable to know something about the technology involved before tackling SMD panels. Geoff Lewis describes the techniques used in SMD panel manufacture and provides guidance on servicing procedures.

● TELETEXT DECODER USING KT3 PANEL

The low-cost teletext decoder project in our December/January issues proved popular with readers. It used a M6101 decoder module because of its low cost and good availability. An even cheaper option has more recently become available, the Eurodecoder board from the Philips KT3/K30 chassis. This fits snugly into the box specified for the low-cost teletext decoder project. Peter Marlow provides details on its use.

● MORE ON . . .

The Video 8 system: this time chroma and luminance signal processing. Mechanical VCRs – the capstan, motor and pinch roller. Further CCTV fault insight.

PLUS ALL THE REGULAR FEATURES

ORDER YOUR COPY ON THE FORM BELOW:

TO.....
(Name of Newsagent)

Please reserve/deliver the May issue of TELEVISION (£1.30), on sale April 15th, and continue every month until further notice.

NAME

ADDRESS

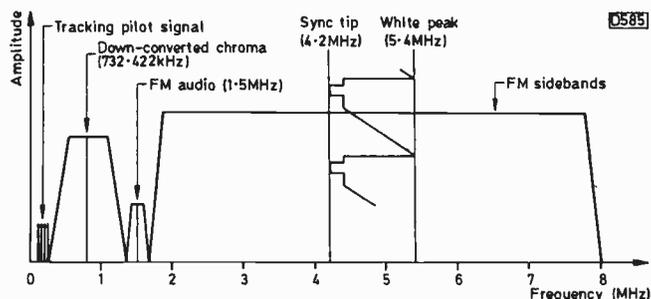


Fig. 8: Video 8 system signal frequency spectrum.

Fig. 8 shows, the carrier frequency is somewhat higher than normal, deviating between 4.2MHz (sync tip) and 5.4MHz (peak white). This upward shift of the f.m.

On the Pill

Les Lawry-Johns

Yes, I'm on the pill and it hurts. Why? Because when you're taking Stemetil you have to knock off the booze. No whisky . . . it's murder! I must admit that I cheat a little, sort of forget to take the damned things and take my proper medicine instead. Why Stemetil? Because I tend to topple over when I'm sober, and that's not nice when you're carrying a TV set. The other effect is that my mind is muddled every now and again. This tends to get me into trouble with the customers who think I'm taking the mick because I look past them and forget what I'm saying. Never mind, I can't expect to be clever all the time. It's my heart you see: hasn't got the heart to pump enough stuff up into my brain, causing vertigo or something.

The Murphy V1400

This small monochrome portable was made in Japan. It was brought in suffering from a faulty tuner. This is of the rotary type and I didn't have one in stock. So I removed the top cover and inspected the interior. Movement of it either lost or restored reception so I checked here and there for dry-joints, noting that the voltages remained correct. I found that the spindle produced the greatest effect.

The spindle carries the tuning capacitor vanes, as with the tuner in the Thorn 1500 series chassis etc. So I attacked it by spraying the spindle clips to remove the grease, and made sure that the earth contacts were good. After this the tuner performed well and couldn't be made to play up at all. I just thought you'd like to know, because it's a repeat of an old story we all know so well.

Fidelity LOPTs

David Botto wrote recently (September) of having had no trouble with the line output transformer used in the Fidelity ZX3000 chassis. They've been a nightmare here. I've had dozens sparking over. When this happens various i.c.s are dealt a death blow. When the TDA2578 timebase generator chip is killed the symptom, after replacing the transformer, is no raster. This is because the field oscillator has died. Since the fault could also be due to the colour decoder chip a simple check is to apply 4.5V

carrier and its sidebands is facilitated by new head and tape manufacturing techniques, and leaves room at the bottom end, below the lower vision sideband, for the audio f.m. signal centred on 1.5MHz and with a bandwidth of 200kHz. The chroma signal is down-converted in the usual way and then added to the f.m. luminance signal which acts as an a.c. bias for the chroma. The chroma spectrum is centred on 732.422kHz, with a maximum bandwidth of just over 1MHz. This leaves room, at the lowest end of the recorded frequency range for pilot tracking signals that are similar in frequency and purpose to the DTF (dynamic track following) signals used with the Philips V2000 format – indeed it was Philips who proposed the use of this technology with the Video 8 system. We shall be examining the operation of this part of the system in a later instalment.

(approximately) to the top preset on the tube's base panel. This should reveal a single blue line if the TDA2578 is at fault. Having said this it will probably be the field output chip that fails next time. So far we've not had this i.c. fail.

This behaviour is in direct contrast to the earlier ZX2000 chassis, where the line output transformer's habit is to develop a short between windings with the result that the 10Ω h.t. smoothing resistor R828 goes open-circuit. This is usually the end of the story. If R828 holds out too long or a higher wattage resistor has been fitted (2W is correct) the chopper transistor TR13 (BUX84 or BUV46) could well fail. Perhaps taking with it the 39Ω resistor R826 which is just inboard of it (rear left). This resistor, which is part of the damping network across the chopper choke, is essential to the correct working of the chopper transistor. I have spoken, and having spoken will now move on to something else.

The TX10

Do you recall the TX10 that had me by the short and curls last month? I did do it in the end and feel thoroughly ashamed of myself. I'd removed the plugs in the order suggested in the manual, but the tripping had continued. I'd replaced the chopper transistor and its control chip, also the 121kΩ resistor (R813) that's so often talked about. The tripping had continued. So I sulked.

Some time later I thought I'd have another go and went through the same routine – plug removal etc. The tripping stopped when the scan coil plug was removed. This surprised me because it hadn't last time. So like a fool I hunted through the line output stage, checking this, that and the other and getting nowhere. Then a thought struck me. Before replacing the chopper I'd altered the setting of the h.t. control. I hurriedly set it up again and the tripping stopped. A nice picture with nice sound. It's the vertigo you know.

Remember Jason?

Nearly five years ago, in the June 1982 issue to be precise, I wrote about Jason the wonder dog and the Dynatron owned by Mr. Daines. Well Phil who pops in on Saturdays to pick up a few things (like TV sets) and to put me right now and again was sorting through some old copies of *Television* he'd not seen. He was reading the June 1982 issue and enjoyed the bit about Jason putting me right on the Dynatron. At this moment the phone rang. It was Mr. Daines. After five years his set had gone

wrong again. He'd moved (a bit nearer, as it happens) and is now resident at Park Avenue. I said I would call next morning (Sunday) to restore his field scan but it didn't at the time dawn on me that this was Jason's owner and that it was the same Dynatron. To be certain that it was a G11 I checked the model number (CTV55) with the list. It certainly was a G11, and I was quite happy. Then I realised who it was – and here was Phil sitting reading about the same set and dog.

Next morning I packed my gear and selected a spare timebase panel – without checking it closely. I sped out to Park Avenue and looked for the large house that lay back. Having found it I was most impressed. Mr. Daines came out to meet me and we went into this very nice house where we were greeted by Jason, his tail wagging and eager as ever to tell me what was wrong with the TV set. He led me over to it and barked when I turned it around.

I removed the rear cover and switched the set on. A white line appeared across the screen so I turned down the brightness. I checked the voltage at the upper left side (field timebase supply) to ensure that the fuse was intact. It was, and I could see that the TDA2600 field timebase chip's holder was feeling ill. To save time I removed the panel and fitted the one I had with me. The field scan was now full, but the picture was marred by patterning and was rolling. Jason barked because he could see it wasn't right. So I took the panel out and looked at it closely. At

some time it had been subjected to rough handling and was cracked at the top and bottom corners where the holes are.

It seemed best to repair their panel by fitting a new i.c. holder. I searched through my boxes but couldn't find one. I'd not packed one because I'd thought a spare panel would do. Idiot. I'd done the wrong thing again. I should have repaired the cracks in the spare panel, but I didn't. I removed the holder instead and it shed its legs. I had to tell Mr. Daines I'd been a fool and that I'd have to go back to the shop to get the part required.

So I left things as they were and drove back to the shop, to be greeted by loud barks from Tessa and Zeb. They knew another dog had been around me. Only Spock was quiet. I selected the right holder and sped back. It was fitted in a thrice and the set received its own panel back. A good, clear picture was obtained. Jason wagged his tail and Mr. Daines wrote out his cheque.

Back at the shop Fred Cole was waiting with the G8 he'd bought from me some ten or eleven years earlier. The picture could hardly be seen so I reactivated the tube and adjusted the presets to get a good picture.

"Well done Lawry" said Fred. He always calls me Lawry. Lots of people do. They seem to think it's my Christian name. Never mind. We were now clear and could get washed and brushed and have a drink upstairs before dinner. I hadn't taken the pill. I'd forgotten again.

Micro Clinic

*Reports from Nick Beer
and Roger Burchett*

Commodore 64

We've had several of these machines in with a defective 6510 chip. The symptom is a blank, black raster. Be patient after you've replaced the 6510. After switching on it can take up to five seconds before that black raster clears to give the Commodore prompt. You may switch on, see the black raster, switch off and think you've not cleared the fault.

Intermittent black streaks across the picture, which intermittently blanked out, was traced to the 8501 VIC chip. **N.B.**

Sinclair Spectrum

A blank, black raster – slightly snowy on two occasions – has been traced to a faulty 6C001E ULA chip.

A thin liquid had been tipped inside one of these machines that was brought to us – it had run considerably. The customer accepted a large estimate so I set about putting it right. First I replaced the usual faulty transistors (ZTX650 and ZTX213) in the 5V regulator circuit, also the coil. All the 4116 RAMs had internal short-circuits (shown up by the fact that they got very hot very quickly). After replacing these the machine still didn't initialise. The CPU, ULA and ROM chips were all found to be faulty.

Sinclair power supplies give a lot of trouble. Leads and plug problems are cured by replacing the whole lead – a five minute job and the leads cost less than a pound. Several of these machines have come in where the lead

has gone short circuit and the diodes have caught fire, burnt the panel and the only economical answer has been a new unit – they are clearly not adequately protected.

Don't forget the thermal fuse on the primary of the transformer when servicing these! **N.B.**

Commodore 1571 Disc Drive

A Commodore 1571 disc drive intermittently wouldn't read from the disc. The trouble was due to an intermittent lead between the computer and the drive unit. **N.B.**

Amstrad PCW8256

We are beginning to get PCW8256 word processors back with power supply faults. The raster produced is small and the STK7308 chopper control chip IC5001 screams. All is returned to normal when the i.c. is replaced.

Although sales of Amstrad machines have been good we've had few faults. One that does crop up from time to time is misadjusted heads on the cassette units, such as the CPC464. We suspect that these have all been "adjusted" by their owners. **R.B.**

Commodore 64

Hear tearing out time: a Commodore 64 wouldn't load from a 1530 (Taiwan made) data cassette. The head was slightly worn but fitting a new one made matters worse – now programs couldn't be found at all. Just to be perverse I fitted an old, worn head which had across it a groove that was plainly visible to the naked eye. We could now load some of the programs before they crashed! If you come across this apparently absurd reversal of what you'd normally expect look at R6 on the cassette. It should be 2.2M Ω but some were made with 220k Ω . I have to admit to some hours wasted and a bad night's sleep on this one. **R.B.**

Service Bureau

Requests for advice in dealing with servicing problems must be accompanied by a £1.50 cheque or postal order (made out to IPC Magazines Ltd.), the query coupon and a stamped addressed envelope. We can deal with only one query at a time. We regret that we cannot supply service sheets nor answer queries over the telephone.

THORN TX10 CHASSIS

When the fault first started to occur the picture would go dark to black when the set had been on for about an hour. Switching off and on restored normal operation. Now the picture goes black at switch on (starting off with colour) and has to be switched off for several minutes to restore the picture – this doesn't always work.

We've encountered this fault several times. In each case the culprit has been the green LED D657 on the c.r.t. base panel.

PHILIPS G11 CHASSIS

The set works well for about two hours, then bowed edges appear at the sides with part of the screen blank at each side. Switching off and on restores normal operation for another two hours.

The usual cause of this fault is a dry-joint in the EW correction circuit. Resoldering the connections to coils L3134 and L3137 on the line scan panel will almost certainly provide a cure.

TANDBERG CTV2 CHASSIS

The surge limiter resistor R981 keeps burning out. The chopper transformer and transistor have both been replaced – the former was open-circuit and the latter short-circuit. The trigger thyristor has also been replaced, using a BR103 as we didn't have a BR55. The set starts up, with sound and a picture, then R981 overheats and burns out.

Since the set starts up and runs it seems unlikely that there's anything much wrong with the power supply. One possibility is that the crowbar thyristor (on the secondary side of the chopper transformer) is coming on. If the picture widens momentarily before the set fails, this will be the case. In this event check C981 by substitution then the regulator part of the chopper circuit, especially zener diodes D975 and D988. If the crowbar isn't operating and R981 is adequately rated, suspect the mains bridge rectifier's reservoir capacitor C977 (400 μ F).

ITT CVC20 CHASSIS

The initial fault with this set was reduced height. Replacing the field driver and output transistors T8/9/10 cured this. There's a fair amount of pincushion distortion however and the pincushion correction potentiometer R901 has no effect. In addition the raster is displaced a little to the north of centre and the screen can be filled only when the vertical linearity potentiometer R44 is at one end of its travel.

We've on several occasions encountered a similar set of symptoms and have almost always traced the cause of the problem to one of the electrolytic capacitors in the field

timebase. The simplest, and not expensive, procedure is to replace the lot – C19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 26, 27, 28, 29 and 31. First however check R62, 63 and 65 with an ohmmeter.

PANASONIC NV430

The picture produced by this machine wanders horizontally and the music sounds awful. This is so with either prerecorded tapes or the machine's own recordings.

First check the setting of the capstan servo. Inability to set this up correctly could be due to a faulty capstan motor – but check that the control track head is clean and producing adequate pulse height. If the capstan servo is running correctly the fault could be due to a vibrating exit tape guide or even a mechanical resonance in the audio/control head assembly.

HITACHI CNP192

The picture is slightly to the right of its correct position but there does not seem to be a shift control in this set.

Sideways displacement of the raster can result from incorrect setting of the line hold and purity adjustments. Setting-up procedures are given in the manual.

FERGUSON 3V31

The problem with this machine is sound flutter. The tape path has been cleaned but this made no difference. The picture itself remains o.k. while the sound flutter is present.

The problem is not uncommon with this and similar decks and is generally caused by intermittent contact between the tape and the sound head. It can usually be cured by giving the top (audio section) of the audio/control track head a slight lean-out inclination. A very slight adjustment of the head mounting screws is required. Be careful not to upset the head height or azimuth settings.

ITT CVC20 CHASSIS

The problem with this set is no colour. There's a good monochrome picture.

A common cause of no colour with this chassis is dry-joints in the middle of the decoder panel, where earth lands are grounded by tabs on the internal screening walls. If these joints are intact, override the colour killer by linking TP507 to the 12V rail. If this produces a rainbow of colour bars, try setting up the reference oscillator frequency (trimmer C534). If it can't be adjusted for correct colours suspect the crystal and the TBA540 chip (IC502). Check the TCA800 chip (IC503) if overriding the colour killer fails to produce colour on the screen. Oscilloscope checks will be required if it's necessary to delve further.

THORN 9600 CHASSIS

Turning the set on from cold produces sound and a picture for about twenty seconds. The set then dies. After resetting, the length of time the set stays on decreases. The h.t. supplies from the chopper die when the fault occurs, but the voltage across the mains rectifier's reservoir capacitor remains constant at 320V. We have isolated the problem to the power supply panel but because of the fault condition it's difficult to make checks. There are no dry-joints, broken tracks or open-/short-circuits and the chopper control panel has been replaced.

Most such faults on this chassis stem from dry-joints under the timebase panel. If there are none here suspect loss of chopper drive, betrayed by a steady voltage of

about 340V at the collector of the chopper transistor VT512. In this case check for 13V at PL513-2: this is the supply to the chopper control panel, derived from the emitter of the chopper driver transistor. If it's low or absent check the regulator transistor VT513 and zener diodes W529/530. If it's present, suspect transistors VT601/2/3 on the chopper control panel.

TEST CASE

292

Each month we provide an interesting case of TV/video servicing to exercise your ingenuity. These are not trick questions but are based on actual practical faults.

Once upon a time channel selection in a TV set was by means of a rotary tuning capacitor gang. Then came varicap tuners, initially with a simple, switched potentiometer bank for station selection. These were crude systems by today's standards, but you knew where you were with them. In the latest sets all sorts of elaborate and involved systems are used to produce a tuning voltage. Some of these are rather difficult to justify when you consider that a TV set or a VCR is often tuned once during installation and never thereafter altered.

What's brought all this on? A tussle with a Tatung, that's what. It was a Model DT1253, a 20in. set using the 120 series chassis and a relatively simple channel-change system with eight light-touch buttons. Channel selection is accomplished by a single chip, IM01 (SN76705AN), which is basically a counter-and-switch device. The problem with the set was its exasperating tendency to change channels at random. Each time the channel jumping occurred the channel indicator changed accordingly and the new channel was perfectly tuned. It was not any sort of drift problem therefore.

Although the type of light-action button pad fitted in this set suffers from contamination far less than the "open", i.e. finger-bridged, touch-pad type, our first move was to disconnect it altogether and select channel three with a shorting link. This would indicate whether leakage in the switches was responsible. It wasn't – within a couple of hours we were watching BBC-1 again! Must be the chip then. A new SN76705AN was obtained and fitted: the set was then reassembled in the confident knowledge that the problem had been cured. Had it? Had it hell!

With the BBC-2 test music ringing in our ears, above the general din of the workshop, we got out the circuit description for the 5-0979-5 touch-tuning panel. The main chip pin concerned with channel changing is pin 8, the "clocking" pin. So we replaced the components associated with this pin, RM03 (330k Ω), CM02 (220pF), RM01 (33k Ω), RM04 (270k Ω) and DM01 (1N4148) – we don't do things by halves! Spirits brightened as the set ran for

the rest of the day firmly latched to Channel Four.

Next morning the set came up on channel one (BBC-1) at switch on, as it should. So channel no. four was selected for a test run. To our chagrin, later that same morning we found that the set presented us with a blank, noisy raster – it had jumped to channel no. six! Intermittent connections or dry-joints seemed to be an unlikely cause as the chip is designed to reset to channel no. one after an interruption. How about noise and interference on the chip's supply line? As a test, the chip and its peripheral components were powered from a separate 12V battery.

When we reapplied the mains power something happened that provided the answer to the whole problem. We pondered as we dismantled the battery connections and warmed up the soldering iron before changing the faulty component: with a bit more peace and quiet in the workshop, or a bit more information from the customer, we'd have got there much sooner. Bright sparks amongst you won't need to wait till next month for the solution.

ANSWER TO TEST CASE 291 — page 342 last month —

The business of the Sony camcorder last month showed the Service Department in its true colours! Heroically, and with the expenditure of much valuable time, the camera/encoder section of the CCD-V8AF had been set up for perfect reproduction of a colour-bar chart. What a pity we didn't have Mr. X's floral test card so that we could compare it with the picture obtained from his cassette. They would have matched very well, played back in the workshop.

In fact the situation was summed up in nine words by the intrepid delivery man who'd come hotfoot from Mr. X's residence with the camcorder box still in his hands: "The bloody grey scale on his telly's all wrong". A bit too much blue in the low- and mid-ranges it seems, and no previous opportunity to do a before and after test. . . .

Careful adjustment of the low-light potentiometers on the c.r.t.'s baseboard put things to rights and satisfied Mr. X. Even then the two pictures didn't match exactly, if one was inclined to split hairs when comparing the hues. The side-by-side check described is a very severe test of a camera's performance, and is subject to many variables. If this saga teaches any lessons, it's that a chain is only as good as its weakest link, and that every link in the chain should be considered during fault diagnosis.

QUERY COUPON

**Available until 15th April 1987.
One coupon, plus a £1-50 (inc. VAT)
cheque or postal order, must accompany EACH PROBLEM sent in accordance with the notice on page 412.**

TELEVISION APRIL 1987

Published on approximately the 22nd of each month by IPC Magazines Limited, King's Reach Tower, Stamford Street, London SE1 9LS. Filmsetting by Trutape Setting Systems, 220-228 Northdown Road, Margate, Kent. Printed in England by the The Riverside Press Ltd., Thanet Way Whitstable, Kent. Sole Agents for Australia and New Zealand – Gordon and Gotch (A/sia) Ltd.; South Africa – Central News Agency Ltd. Subscriptions: Inland £16, overseas (surface mail) £19 per annum, payable to Quadrant Subscription Services Ltd., Oakfield House, Perrymount Road, Haywards Heath, Sussex RH16 3DH. "Television" is sold subject to the following conditions, namely that it shall not, without the written consent of the Publishers first having been given, be lent, resold, hired out or otherwise disposed of by way of Trade at more than the recommended selling price shown on the cover, excluding Eire where the selling price is subject to currency exchange fluctuations and VAT, and that it shall not be lent, resold, hired out or otherwise disposed of in a mutilated condition or in any unauthorised cover by way of Trade or affixed to or as part of any publication or advertising, literary or pictorial matter whatsoever. ISSN 0032-647X.

FOR SATELLITE DEALERS ONLY

■ Do you ever wonder why all your site surveys don't turn into orders?

■ Are you fed up with second-rate products and too many suppliers?

■ Are you confused and frustrated by too many call-outs?

MICRO--><

Europe's No. 1 Distributor in satellite receiver systems are here to help you select the most suitable systems and components at the best possible price for your installation.

We care about the quality and reliability of the products we stock.

At Micro-X you will find the widest range of satellite systems from the world's greatest manufacturers.

■ Take a step in the right direction understanding satellite receiver systems with Micro-X.

MICRO--><

THE PROFESSIONAL DEALERS CHOICE

Call us today:

MICRO-X LIMITED,

765-767 HARROW ROAD, LONDON NW10 5NY

TEL: 01-968 6622 TELEX: 915866 MICROX G FAX: 01-960 1130

**EXPORT ENQUIRIES
WELCOME**

AN1270	£2.20	AN7146M	£2.20	HA1199	£1.85	LA1111P	£0.95	M5106P	£2.75	STK5451	£6.75	TA7628P	£2.95	2SA101	£0.60
AN203	£2.20	AN7154	£1.90	HA1306W	£1.80	LA1120	£2.20	M5134P	£3.25	STK5720	£6.80	TA7640A	£1.75	2SA103	£0.60
AN210	£1.75	AN7156N	£2.50	HA1319	£2.50	LA1222	£1.00	M5155P	£1.80	STK5730	£4.25	TA7641BP	£1.95	2SA329	£0.40
AN211A	£2.30	AN7158N	£3.25	HA1339A	£1.85	LA1230	£1.50	M51102L	£3.90	STK7308	£5.95	TA7658P	£1.75	2SA350	£0.60
AN2140	£1.80	AN7160	£3.75	HA1366W	£1.80	LA1231	£2.35	M51514L	£1.95	STK8250H	£10.75	TA7668P	£2.95	2SA495	£0.40
AN217B	£2.20	AN7161	£2.75	HA1367	£1.85	LA1240	£1.95	M51515BL	£2.75	STK441	£5.80	TA7688P	£2.95	2SA539	£0.40
AN229W	£2.90	AN7168	£2.75	HA1368W	£1.85	LA1241	£2.35	M51516L	£2.90	STK2012	£7.95	UPC16C	£1.95	2SA643	£0.40
AN234	£5.95	AN7178	£2.95	HA1368	£1.90	LA1242	£1.95	M51517L	£2.80	STK4211	£7.20	UPC20C	£2.50	2SA733	£0.35
AN236	£2.50	AN7213	£2.20	HA1368R	£1.95	LA1243	£2.35	M51518L	£2.90	STR6020	£7.20	UPC30C	£2.20	2SA768	£0.95
AN239Q	£4.20	AN7223	£3.95	HA1372	£3.50	LA1244	£2.50	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7050P	£1.80	UPC41C	£2.30	2SA899	£0.75
AN240P	£1.50	AN7273	£3.95	HA1374	£2.50	LA1245	£2.50	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7051P	£1.80	UPC561C	£2.50	2SA952	£0.60
AN241P	£1.50	AN7310	£1.20	HA1377	£2.20	LA1246	£2.50	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7054P	£2.20	UPC566H	£0.75	2SA1102	£2.20
AN247P	£2.50	AN7311	£1.20	HA1388	£3.50	LA1247	£2.50	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7066P	£1.50	UPC573C	£2.50	2SA1103	£2.20
AN259	£2.75	BA301	£0.80	HA1389	£2.20	LA1248	£2.50	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7074P	£1.95	UPC575C	£1.00	2SA1104	£2.50
AN260P	£2.20	BA311	£0.95	HA1389R	£2.20	LA1249	£2.50	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7104P	£2.50	UPC576C	£2.20	2SA1105	£2.75
AN262	£1.60	BA313	£0.80	HA1392	£2.50	LA1250	£2.50	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7108P	£2.50	UPC587C	£2.50	2SA1106	£2.75
AN271A	£2.50	BA318	£1.50	HA1394	£2.95	LA1251	£2.50	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7109P	£2.50	UPC592H	£0.95	2SB54	£0.60
AN274	£2.75	BA401	£0.80	HA1397	£2.75	LA1252	£2.50	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7120P	£3.85	UPC595C	£2.20	2SB314V	£2.75
AN295	£3.60	BA402	£0.80	HA1398	£2.75	LA1253	£2.50	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7130P	£1.00	UPC100H	£2.20	2SB405	£0.80
AN301	£3.50	BA403	£1.95	HA1457W	£1.75	LA1254	£2.50	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7136P	£1.00	UPC1009C	£2.20	2SB426	£2.95
AN302	£3.30	BA511A	£1.80	HA1121W	£3.75	LA1255	£2.50	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7137P	£1.00	UPC1018C	£1.95	2SB471	£3.50
AN303	£2.75	BA514	£1.90	HA11211	£3.40	LA1256	£2.50	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7139P	£1.75	UPC1025H	£2.30	2SB492	£3.50
AN305	£3.50	BA521	£1.80	HA11215A	£4.35	LA1257	£2.50	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7140P	£1.50	UPC1026C	£1.00	2SB509D	£1.95
AN313U	£2.95	BA526	£3.50	HA11219	£3.25	LA1258	£2.50	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7141P	£2.25	UPC1028C	£2.30	2SB536	£0.95
AN315	£2.30	BA527	£1.60	HA11221	£2.75	LA1259	£2.50	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7142P	£2.25	UPC1031H	£1.95	2SB546	£1.50
AN316	£3.75	BA532	£1.60	HA11223W	£3.80	LA1260	£2.50	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7143P	£2.25	UPC1032H	£0.60	2SB561	£1.35
AN318	£4.95	BA536	£2.40	HA11225	£1.95	LA1261	£2.50	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7144P	£2.25	UPC1033C	£1.95	2SB698	£3.50
AN331	£2.95	BA547	£2.50	HA11226	£2.20	LA1262	£2.50	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7145P	£1.65	UPC1037H	£1.25	2SB755	£3.50
AN340P	£1.50	BA612	£1.80	HA11235	£2.30	LA1263	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7146P	£2.75	UPC1158H	£2.95	2SB785	£3.50
AN360	£1.30	BA631	£5.75	HA11244	£4.60	LA1264	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7147P	£4.00	UPC1159H	£0.95	2SB830	£0.35
AN362L	£1.60	BA656	£4.50	HA11401	£2.80	LA1265	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7148P	£1.90	UPC1165C	£1.30	2SC458	£0.30
AN366P	£1.70	BA843	£4.50	HA11423	£4.75	LA1266	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7149P	£1.75	UPC1168C	£1.30	2SC460	£0.35
AN374P	£2.20	BA847	£3.75	HA11440A	£3.95	LA1267	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7150P	£1.95	UPC1170H	£1.00	2SC461	£0.35
AN377	£2.80	BA847	£3.75	HA11701	£3.50	LA1268	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7151P	£1.00	UPC1171C	£1.50	2SC503Y	£0.75
AN610P	£2.80	BA1310F	£1.50	HA11703	£4.50	LA1269	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7152P	£1.65	UPC1176C	£1.75	2SC536	£0.35
AN612	£1.80	BA1320	£1.25	HA11704	£5.20	LA1270	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7153P	£1.75	UPC1177H	£1.60	2SC537	£0.35
AN633	£5.25	BA1330	£1.75	HA11705	£9.95	LA1271	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7154P	£2.50	UPC1181H	£1.10	2SC710	£0.35
AN635	£5.25	BA1330	£1.75	HA11706	£4.75	LA1272	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7155P	£2.50	UPC1182H	£1.10	2SC732	£0.35
AN6265	£3.20	BA1360	£1.80	HA11707	£3.75	LA1273	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7156P	£2.30	UPC1183H	£2.20	2SC733	£0.35
AN6510	£2.75	BA1360A	£2.75	HA11710	£9.50	LA1274	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7157P	£1.60	UPC1185H	£2.50	2SC738	£0.30
AN6520X	£3.50	BA502A	£3.20	HA11713	£6.50	LA1275	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7158P	£2.50	UPC1186H	£0.90	2SC840	£1.50
AN6571	£1.80	BA506	£3.20	HA11714	£5.95	LA1276	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7159P	£1.50	UPC1187H	£1.75	2SC900	£0.35
AN6572	£1.60	BA6137	£2.75	HA11715	£5.95	LA1277	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7160P	£2.30	UPC1215H	£1.35	2SC920D	£0.35
AN6573	£1.85	BA6209	£3.75	HA11715	£6.25	LA1278	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7161P	£3.20	UPC1223C	£2.20	2SC930D	£0.35
AN65732	£1.85	BA6304	£2.20	HA11716	£4.75	LA1279	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7162P	£3.20	UPC1225H	£2.20	2SC1034	£4.75
AN65753	£1.95	CX0642	£0.50	HA11717	£4.75	LA1280	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7163P	£3.20	UPC1230H	£2.50	2SC1061	£1.20
AN6590	£2.25	CX0658	£2.95	HA11718	£4.75	LA1281	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7164P	£3.20	UPC1263C	£2.50	2SC1096	£0.70
AN65910	£2.25	CX0758	£2.75	HA11719	£9.50	LA1282	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7165P	£1.95	UPC1277H	£2.75	2SC1164	£0.50
AN6341N	£4.00	CX083C	£2.85	HA11745	£9.50	LA1283	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7166P	£2.95	UPC1278H	£2.75	2SC1815Y	£2.95
AN6344	£4.75	CX083C	£2.85	HA11747	£9.50	LA1284	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7167P	£2.95	UPC1350C	£1.20	2SC1875	£0.45
AN6350	£3.75	CX1000	£6.75	HA11747ANT	£9.50	LA1285	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7168P	£2.95	UPC1353C	£1.95	2SC1942	£3.25
AN6356N	£3.80	CX1010	£7.75	HA11749	£4.75	LA1286	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7169P	£2.95	UPC1356C	£2.50	2SC1957	£0.80
AN6392	£4.50	CX130	£4.75	HA11750	£5.00	LA1287	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7170P	£2.95	UPC1363C	£2.20	2SC1969	£1.75
AN6393	£5.50	CX136A	£7.50	HA11751NT	£6.50	LA1288	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7171P	£1.85	UPC1378H	£2.40	2SC2078	£0.95
AN6396	£5.50	CX143A	£7.50	HA11752NT	£6.50	LA1289	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7172P	£2.30	UPC1382C	£1.10	2SC2166	£0.50
AN6387	£5.95	CX157	£4.25	HA11758NT	£6.50	LA1290	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7173P	£2.50	UPC1384C	£2.85	2SC2335	£1.50
AN6610	£1.80	CX158	£3.75	HA11768	£4.50	LA1291	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7174P	£2.50	UPC1387C	£2.50	2SC2572	£1.95
AN6611	£6.30	CX160	£3.95	HA11788	£4.50	LA1292	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7175P	£2.75	UPC1391H	£1.50	2SC2578	£2.75
AN6873	£4.50	CX161A	£3.50	HA11816NT	£4.75	LA1293	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7176P	£2.50	UPC1403CA	£5.75	2SC2579	£2.75
AN6874	£4.50	CX182	£3.95	HA11828NT	£9.50	LA1294	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7177P	£2.50	UPC1420CA	£6.50	2SC2580	£2.75
AN6884	£2.75	CX170	£6.75	HA12001W	£6.50	LA1295	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7178P	£2.50	UPC1458C	£0.95	2SC2581	£4.50
AN7105	£1.50	CX181	£8.75	HA12002	£2.95	LA1296	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7179P	£2.50	UPC1458C	£0.95	2SC2582	£4.50
AN7110	£1.50	HA1124A	£2.75	HA12017	£2.75	LA1297	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7180P	£2.50	UPC1458C	£0.95	2SC2583	£4.50
AN7111	£1.50	HA1125	£1.75	HA12035	£9.50	LA1298	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7181P	£2.50	UPC1458C	£0.95	2SC2584	£4.50
AN7114E	£1.75	HA1137W	£1.75	HA12038	£6.75	LA1299	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7182P	£2.50	UPC1458C	£0.95	2SC2585	£4.50
AN7115E	£1.60	HA1144	£4.25	HA12413	£2.75	LA1300	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7183P	£2.50	UPC1458C	£0.95	2SC2586	£4.50
AN7116	£1.50	HA1151	£2.50	HA13001	£2.95	LA1301	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7184P	£2.50	UPC1458C	£0.95	2SC2587	£4.50
AN7120	£1.50	HA1156W	£1.20	HA13402	£4.95	LA1302	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7185P	£2.50	UPC1458C	£0.95	2SC2588	£4.50
AN7130	£1.50	HA1167	£3.75	HA13403	£7.50	LA1303	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7186P	£2.50	UPC1458C	£0.95	2SC2589	£4.50
AN7145M	£1.95	HA1196	£1.75	HA13430A	£4.50	LA1304	£2.20	M51521AL	£1.20	TA7187P	£2.50	UPC1458C	£0.95	2SC2590	£4.50

T. POWELL

16 PADDINGTON GREEN,
LONDON W2 1LG
Tel: 01-723 9246 (Answerphone)

VIDEO BELT KITS	LATE EXTRA
AKAI VS-2EG/5EG (5)	£2.00
AKAI VS 9700EG (6)	£2.25
FISHER VBS 7000 (6)	£2.20
FISHER VBS	

SPECIAL OFFER THIS MONTH

PHILIPS YEARS AHEAD THE CREDIT CARD CALCULATOR SOLAR POWERED £4.75

NEW PHILIPS SBC 1833 Solar & Battery Powered Calculator	£8.00
GEC 1000 Series Automatic Telephone Answering Machine, Ex Demo	£20
G8 100K Pots on Panel & Lead for 6 Push Button Unit	£2.00
K30 Mains Switch remote	£1.00
K35 Mains Switch remote	75p
K35 Aerial Socket and Plug in Lead to Tuner	£1.50
KT3-K30 Slider Pots 4.7kΩ 47kΩ	20p each
LARGE Fuses Pots, Fits Pvc. GEC, I.T.T., Decca	75p
G8 Power Supply Panel	£4.00
EX DECCA 80-100 Decoder	£5.00
EX DECCA 80-100 Frame	£5.00
THORN 8000-8500-8800 Decoder	£6.00
GLASS BEADS Diodes 200V/1.2A	25 for £1.00
G11 IF Panel	£8.00
G11 Decoder Panel	£8.00
POWER SUPPLY 731	£6.00
G11 611 Condenser 470/250V I.T.T.	£2.00
G9 Power Panel	£3.50
G8 Line Panel	£12.00
G8 6 Push Button	£9.00
KT4-KT3-K30 Handset Replacement	£12.00
HIS20 METER 20,000 Fusc Diode Protector Logic Test Facility	£15.90
9000 SERIES Decoder 01 929 014 080 Thorn	£5.00
THORN TV remot panel, 5L C. ML923-SL390-MC14528B-MC14493P-SL470 & Main Trans	£5.00
20AX GEC LOPT Panel with Split Diode	£4.00
LOPT Split Diode 2432871	£7.00
RANK T301 Tones Pot	75p
RANK 718 Tones Pot	£1.00
26' LOPT Split Diode 2432301	£8.00
16' LOPT Split Diode 2433481	£6.00
Ex Panel Split Diodes 2432871/2432981	£5
Split Diode 2433752	£6
HITACHI Mains Switch	50p
HITACHI AE Socket	30p
1 CONDENSER Axial Leads 450 A/C 1200 D/C	15p
MAINS TRANSFORMER 240v m/20v/8v	£1.00
GREEN FLAT, NEC, LED'S	3p each 100 for £2
15V015V 1 Amp	£1
12+12V 2.8VA Print 1" x 1"	75p
848V 1 Amp Print	75p
HITACHI 6 x 4" 8Ω Speaker	50p
ETS96 UHF V/CAP Tuner, small	£2.50
FIDELITY Panels with LC	£1.00
FIDELITY LOPT Split Diode AT2076/80	£3.00
FIDELITY Split Diode FCC2015BE	£5.00
AT 2076/80	£5.00
HI-FI MICROPHONE N8501 Philip	£8.00
G8 TUNER V/CAP on Panel	£3.50
G8 SPEAKER	75p
9,000 SPEAKER	£1.00
5 AMP METERS, AC, DC	£2.00
THORN 9000 Sound OP Panel	£30p
ONE LC K35 Decoder	£7.00
THICK FILM, Hitachi RB 32 4A	£2.00
K30 IF/K35 IF	£3.00
THICK FILM, Hitachi Frame	£5.00
THORN Lopt 8500-8800	£4.00
TX9 THORN Tuner Panel with ICS Pots	£3.00
N.E.C. Light Emitting Diodes	40p
BY223 Replacement	30p
THORN CHASSIS 1600-1700 Series Mono	£10.00
THORN 1600 Rec- & Anode Cap	50p
KT3-K30 Slider Pots 4.7k	£1.00 for 10
ET-614 UHF V/CAP Tuner	£2.00
K35 20 Turn Pots	6p each
HITACHI & GEC 20k Pots	20 for £1.00
KT3 K30 Speaker	30p
K35 Sound O/P Panel Plug in	£3.00
K35 12 way Push Button Unit	£1.50
K35 L.O.P.T. Split Diode	£6.00
RANK T20 Front Panel	£6.00
G8 6 Button Unit, New Type	£9.00
6 off LED DISPLAYS, Mixed	£1.00
HAND SET TESTER, Infra Red	£8.00
PHILIPS SBC 471 2 Way Stereo Headphone with Volume Controls	£17.00
AERIAL SPLITTER with filter	£1.00
DYNAMIC STEREO HEADPHONE EM 6146	£10.00
PHILIPS UNI DIRECTIONAL Dynamic Microphone	£10.00
20 TURN POTS with Band Switch	10p
PUSH BUTTON Mains Switch with Screw Holes Fixing	4 for £1
PVE 713 Line Trans	£4.50
PVE 731 Line Trans	£3.50
8000 DIODES at 3 amps Glass Beads	6p each, 20 for £1.00
G11 6 Touch Unit with Cable Forms (Drawer Unit) Replacement	£12.00
K13 Line Output Transformer	£5.00
9000 THORN Front Panel with POTS & Push Buttons	£4.00
THORN 8500 Time Base	£3.00

SENDZ COMPONENTS

63 BISHOPSTEIGNTON,
SHOEBURYNNESS, ESSEX SS3 8AF.
SAME DAY SERVICE

All items subject to availability. No Accounts. No Credit Cards. Postal Order/
Cheque with order. Add 15% VAT, then £1 Postage. Add Postage for Overseas.
Callers: To shop at

212 LONDON ROAD, SOUTHEND. Tel. 0702-332992

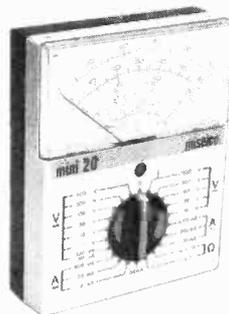
Open 9-1/2.30-6. GVMT + school orders accepted on official headings. Add 10% handling charge.

ALCON

TEST EQUIPMENT THE DISCERNING T.V. ENGINEER'S CHOICE

Sourced from leading European manufacturers Alcon multimeters are ideal instruments for the T.V. service engineer. Precision fully protected movements, comprehensive ranges (plus optional E.H.T. probe) and clear mirrored scales make them perfect for bench applications, yet their rugged construction and stout carrying cases enable them to shrug off the rigours of field service use. Full after sales service is available, but we don't expect you to need it!

The incredible 'MINI 20'



ONLY £21.60

28 ranges
20kΩ/V d.c. & 4kΩ/V a.c.
(With protective fuse)

Accuracy: 2% d.c. and resistance, 3% a.c.

28 ranges: d.c. V; 100mV, 3V, 10V, 30V, 100V, 300V, 600V d.c. I; 50μA, 600μA, 6mA, 60mA, 600mA a.c. V; 15V, 50V, 150V, 500V, 1500V a.c. I; 30mA, 300mA, 3.0A. Ohms; 0-2kΩ, 0-2MΩ dB; from -10 to +62 in 6 ranges.

Dimensions: 105 x 130 x 40mm.

The 28 ranges cover all likely requirements. E.H.T. PROBE. An optional E.H.T. probe for use with this instrument, reading up to 30kV £14.00 extra.

(complete with carrying case, leads and instructions)

'SUPER 20'

A SUPER PROTECTED UNIVERSAL MULTIMETER

★ 20KΩ/V
AC AND DC

★ 39 RANGES

★ INDESTRUCTIBLE
(automatically protected)
(on all ranges but 10A)

★ E.H.T. PROBE
(Reads up to 30kV
£14.00 extra)



Accuracy: d.c. ranges and Ω 2% a.c. 3% (of f.s.d.)
39 ranges: d.c. V; 100mV, 1.0V, 3.0V, 10V, 30V, 100V, 300V, 1000V.
d.c. I; 50μA, 100μA, 300μA, 1.0mA, 3mA, 10mA, 30mA, 100mA, 1A, 10A
a.c. V; 10V, 30V, 100V, 300V, 1000V;
a.c. I; 3mA, 10mA, 30mA, 100mA, 1.0A, 10A.
Ω; 0-5.0kΩ, 0-50kΩ, 0-500kΩ, 5MΩ, 50MΩ
dB; from -10 to +61 in 5 ranges.

Dimensions: 105 x 130 x 40mm.
(complete with carrying case, leads and instructions)

ONLY £33.50

ELECTROTESTER fairly similar ranges to the above but reads up to 30A (ac & dc) £34.

PRICES Our prices include VAT and postage and goods are normally despatched by return.

For details of these and the many other instruments in the Alcon range, including multimeters, components measuring, automotive and electronic instruments, please write or telephone:

ALCON

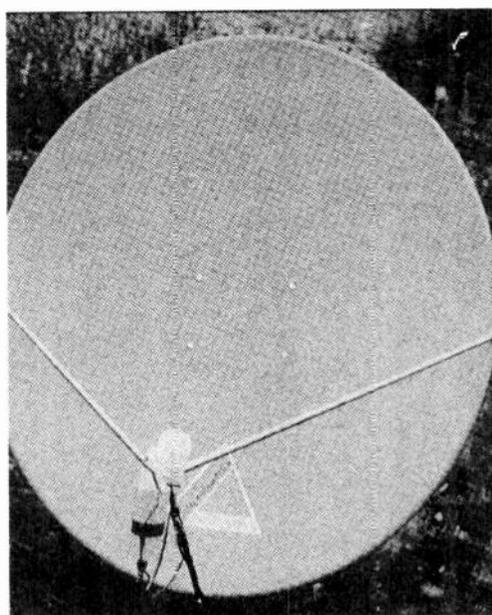
Instruments Ltd.

19 MULBERRY WALK · LONDON SW3 6DZ · TEL: 01-352 1897 · TELEX: 918867

WD-TV

TV WAREHOUSE, WATLING STREET (A5),
HOCKLIFFE, BEDFORDSHIRE (3 miles Junction 12 - M1)
TELEPHONE 0525 210686/210768

THE BEST IN
SATELLITE
EQUIPMENT



BRITAIN'S BEST
SELLING
SATELLITE TV
SYSTEMS

COMPLETE SATELLITE SYSTEMS NOW IN STOCK
BASIC, REMOTE AND MOTORISED DRIVE
UNITS ALL AVAILABLE

PRICES NOW FROM UNDER £500

INSTALLATION ANYWHERE IN U.K.
EXPORT ENQUIRIES WELCOMED

CALL AND SEE OUR DEMONSTRATION UNIT
OPEN MONDAY TO SATURDAY 9AM to 5.30PM

HUNDREDS OF TELEVISIONS IN STOCK FROM £10

VHS VIDEOS FROM £50 BETA FROM £20

WD-TV

AA117	9p	BC337	6p	BF184	20p	BFY57	25p	TIP32A	24p	2N.1131	28p	BY296	20p	7818	35p	PCL805	55p	LA-4461	180p	TBA560	100p	74LS22	17p
AA119	9p	BC338	6p	BF185	20p	BFY64	25p	TIP32C	24p	2N.1132	28p	BY298	20p	7824	35p	PFL200	85p	LA-5112	120p	TBA750	100p	74LS24	38p
AA132	9p	BC557	6p	BF194	5p	BFY90	50p	TIP33	50p	2N.1613	24p	BY299	29p	7905	35p	PL36	85p	LM301	28p	TBA800	38p	74LS26	17p
AC107	22p	BCY32	150p	BF196	5p	BLY48	85p	TIP34	50p	2N.1711	24p	BY476	29p	7912	40p	PL82	45p	LM311	38p	TBA8105	60p	74LS27	17p
AC126	17p	BCY34	150p	BF197	7p	BLY49	85p	TIP41A	22p	2N.3102	22p	BY477	29p	7915	40p	PL83	32p	LM324	35p	TBA920	100p	74LS28	17p
AC127	15p	BCY34	150p	BF197	7p	BR100	14p	TIP41C	22p	2N.2160	300p	BYX55/350	30p	7918	40p	PL84	50p	LM325	45p	TBA920	100p	74LS28	17p
AC128	15p	BCY42	20p	BF198	7p	BR101	43p	TIP42A	22p	2N.2218A	24p	BYX55/600	30p	7924	40p	PL95	140p	LM326	45p	TBA950	100p	74LS30	17p
AC128K	15p	BCY42	20p	BF198	7p	BR101	43p	TIP42C	22p	2N.2219	24p	BYX55/800	32p	78105	28p	PL96	110p	LM338	40p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC141K	30p	BCY70	16p	BF200	16p	BSX20	37p	TIP42C	22p	2N.2219	24p	BYX70/300	29p	78105	28p	PL98	32p	LM348	60p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC142K	30p	BCY71	16p	BF240	16p	BSX26	18p	TIP47	15p	2N.2222	23p	BYX70/500	32p	78115	28p	PL98	32p	LM380	100p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC153K	23p	BCY72	16p	BF241	10p	BSX29	19p	TIP50	60p	2N.2369	15p	BYX70/800	30p	78118	28p	PL98	32p	LM381	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC158	18p	BD115	26p	BF255	12p	BT106	90p	TIP51	120p	2N.2488	20p	BYX71/600	30p	78124	28p	PL98	32p	LM382	130p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC176K	30p	BD124	30p	BF256	18p	BT106	90p	TIP52	120p	2N.2545	40p	OA47	15p	7915	40p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC176K	30p	BD124	30p	BF256	18p	BT116	80p	TIP53	120p	2N.2904	20p	OA90	4p	7912	45p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC187K	17p	BD128	35p	BF258	18p	BT119	100p	TIP54	140p	2N.2905	20p	OA91	4p	7915	45p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD131	25p	BF259	18p	BT120	100p	TIP05	65p	2N.2906	18p	OA200	7p	LM309K	180p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD132	25p	BF262	28p	BU100A	110p	TIP06	65p	2N.2907	18p	OA202	7p	LM317K	220p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD133	25p	BF262	28p	BU104	100p	TIP07	65p	2N.2926	8p	IN.914	2p	LM317K	180p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD134	25p	BF262	28p	BU105	80p	TIP10	47p	2N.3019	28p	IN.4001	4p	LM323K	420p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD135	25p	BF262	28p	BU108	100p	TIP11	50p	2N.3053	18p	IN.4002	4p	LM323K	420p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD136	25p	BF262	28p	BU110	110p	TIP12	40p	2N.3054	18p	IN.4003	4p	LM323K	420p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD137	25p	BF262	28p	BU111	140p	TIP15	45p	2N.3055	35p	IN.4003	4p	LM323K	420p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD138	25p	BF262	28p	BU124	80p	TIP16	45p	2N.3055H	50p	IN.4005	4p	LM323K	420p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD139	25p	BF262	28p	BU126	70p	TIP17	50p	2N.3440	58p	IN.4006	4p	LM323K	420p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD140	25p	BF262	28p	BU126	70p	TIP17	50p	2N.3442	85p	IN.4007	5p	LM323K	420p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD141	25p	BF262	28p	BU126	70p	TIP17	50p	2N.3442	85p	IN.4007	5p	LM323K	420p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD142	25p	BF262	28p	BU126	70p	TIP17	50p	2N.3442	85p	IN.4007	5p	LM323K	420p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD143	25p	BF262	28p	BU126	70p	TIP17	50p	2N.3442	85p	IN.4007	5p	LM323K	420p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD144	25p	BF262	28p	BU126	70p	TIP17	50p	2N.3442	85p	IN.4007	5p	LM323K	420p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD145	25p	BF262	28p	BU126	70p	TIP17	50p	2N.3442	85p	IN.4007	5p	LM323K	420p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD146	25p	BF262	28p	BU126	70p	TIP17	50p	2N.3442	85p	IN.4007	5p	LM323K	420p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD147	25p	BF262	28p	BU126	70p	TIP17	50p	2N.3442	85p	IN.4007	5p	LM323K	420p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD148	25p	BF262	28p	BU126	70p	TIP17	50p	2N.3442	85p	IN.4007	5p	LM323K	420p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD149	25p	BF262	28p	BU126	70p	TIP17	50p	2N.3442	85p	IN.4007	5p	LM323K	420p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD150	25p	BF262	28p	BU126	70p	TIP17	50p	2N.3442	85p	IN.4007	5p	LM323K	420p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD151	25p	BF262	28p	BU126	70p	TIP17	50p	2N.3442	85p	IN.4007	5p	LM323K	420p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD152	25p	BF262	28p	BU126	70p	TIP17	50p	2N.3442	85p	IN.4007	5p	LM323K	420p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD153	25p	BF262	28p	BU126	70p	TIP17	50p	2N.3442	85p	IN.4007	5p	LM323K	420p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD154	25p	BF262	28p	BU126	70p	TIP17	50p	2N.3442	85p	IN.4007	5p	LM323K	420p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD155	25p	BF262	28p	BU126	70p	TIP17	50p	2N.3442	85p	IN.4007	5p	LM323K	420p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD156	25p	BF262	28p	BU126	70p	TIP17	50p	2N.3442	85p	IN.4007	5p	LM323K	420p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD157	25p	BF262	28p	BU126	70p	TIP17	50p	2N.3442	85p	IN.4007	5p	LM323K	420p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD158	25p	BF262	28p	BU126	70p	TIP17	50p	2N.3442	85p	IN.4007	5p	LM323K	420p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD159	25p	BF262	28p	BU126	70p	TIP17	50p	2N.3442	85p	IN.4007	5p	LM323K	420p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD160	25p	BF262	28p	BU126	70p	TIP17	50p	2N.3442	85p	IN.4007	5p	LM323K	420p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD161	25p	BF262	28p	BU126	70p	TIP17	50p	2N.3442	85p	IN.4007	5p	LM323K	420p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD162	25p	BF262	28p	BU126	70p	TIP17	50p	2N.3442	85p	IN.4007	5p	LM323K	420p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD163	25p	BF262	28p	BU126	70p	TIP17	50p	2N.3442	85p	IN.4007	5p	LM323K	420p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD164	25p	BF262	28p	BU126	70p	TIP17	50p	2N.3442	85p	IN.4007	5p	LM323K	420p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD165	25p	BF262	28p	BU126	70p	TIP17	50p	2N.3442	85p	IN.4007	5p	LM323K	420p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD166	25p	BF262	28p	BU126	70p	TIP17	50p	2N.3442	85p	IN.4007	5p	LM323K	420p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD167	25p	BF262	28p	BU126	70p	TIP17	50p	2N.3442	85p	IN.4007	5p	LM323K	420p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD168	25p	BF262	28p	BU126	70p	TIP17	50p	2N.3442	85p	IN.4007	5p	LM323K	420p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD169	25p	BF262	28p	BU126	70p	TIP17	50p	2N.3442	85p	IN.4007	5p	LM323K	420p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD170	25p	BF262	28p	BU126	70p	TIP17	50p	2N.3442	85p	IN.4007	5p	LM323K	420p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD171	25p	BF262	28p	BU126	70p	TIP17	50p	2N.3442	85p	IN.4007	5p	LM323K	420p	PL98	32p	LM387	150p	TBA990	100p	74LS32	17p
AC188K	17p	BD172	25p	BF262																			

HUSSAIN CENTRAL TV LTD

THE UK'S LEADING TV & VIDEO WHOLESALER
OFFER YOU THE BEST STOCK AT THE BEST PRICES

WORKING

OFF THE PILE

PHILIPS G11	=	£35	PHILIPS G8	From	£6
DECCA S/S	=	£25	PHILIPS G11	=	£15
ITT S/S	=	£25	DECCA 80/100	=	£10
G.E.C. STARLINE	=	£30	ITT S/S	=	£12
18"-20" S/S	=	£25	G.E.C. S/S	=	£10

TEXT WORKING – From £40

HOT NEWS. 5,000 LATE MODEL TV'S AVAILABLE

27" SONY TEXT – TX STEREO TEXT – PHILIPS' STEREO TEXT
HITACHI AND TOSHIBA MONITOR STYLE TEXT – 16" STEREO TEXT
14" and 16" R/C PORTABLES – 14" and 16" PORTABLES
Plus many more models in stock. All Handsets supplied with working
TV's, and all Cabinets in excellent condition.

VIDEO

CHEAPEST EVER ELECTRONIC WORKING VHS VIDEO

From £110

CHEAPEST EVER ELECTRONIC WORKING BETA VIDEO

£35

Many models and types in stock

All prices are subject to 15% VAT and based on quantity

If you're a Professional – deal with the Professionals

Export enquiries to our Birmingham Head Office

Fast, friendly service guaranteed

BIRMINGHAM	LONDON	PRESTON	SOUTHAMPTON	CHEPSTOW
021-622 1023	01-961 5005	0772-312101	0703-777254	0291-271000
021-622 1517				

HITACHI VHS COLOUR CAMERAS

Mains Only Tested/
Working – £125

VHS VIDEOS FERGUSON

3V00, 3V22, 3V23, 3V16, 3V29,
3V30, 3V31, 3V32, 3V35

HITACHI

5000, 8000

NATIONAL PANASONIC

NV8600, 8610, 2000, 7000,
370, 333, 2010

SHARP

620, 630, 640, 2300 H T/P
Untested from £70

BETAMAX VIDEOS

SANYO VTC 9300, 5000, 5300

SONY C5, C6, C7, C9

Untested from £30

HITACHI VHS TUNER/TIMER £10,
HITACHI VHS BATTERY CHARGER
£10, ROBERTS VHF RADIOS £5

VHS/Beta tapes used –
from 40p each

PLUS

17" 18" 20" 22" 26" Hybrid/
Solid State from £8. Also available
CTVs Remote Control & Teletext
All prices subject to 15% VAT

Discount for Quantities

Complete loads delivered from pick up point

**JOHN CARTER
(Electrical) LTD
FURNACE ROAD,
GALLOWS INN,
ILKESTON**

Phone: 0602 303124

LOOK AHEAD!

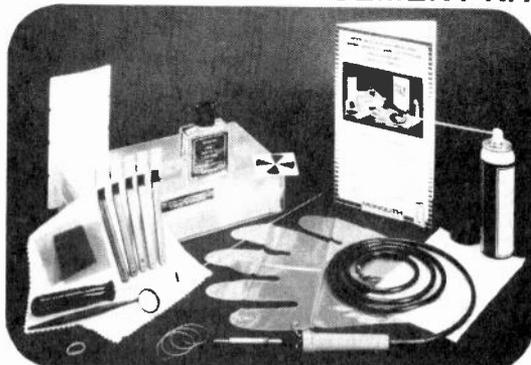
WITH MONOLITH MAGNETIC TAPE HEADS

DOES YOUR VCR GIVE WASHED OUT NOISY PICTURES – ITS PROBABLY IN NEED OF A NEW HEAD – FAST FROM OUR EX-STOCK DELIVERIES. SAVE £££'s ON REPAIR CHARGES.

Our replacement video heads fit most models of VHS or Betamax VCR's. Following our replacement guide and with a practical ability, you can do the whole job in your own home with our head replacement kit.

**VIDEO HEADS
AT LOW LOW
PRICES!**

VIDEO HEAD REPLACEMENT KIT



VMC-02 KIT ONLY £19.95 inc. VAT. + £2.50 p&p
(Kit does not include video head)

TELEPHONE US NOW FOR INFORMATION OF THE REPLACEMENT HEAD FOR YOUR VIDEO RECORDER.

CATALOGUE: For our full Catalogue of Replacement Video and Audio Cassette/Reel to Reel Heads, Motors, Mechanisms, etc. Please forward 50p p&p.

THE MONOLITH ELECTRONICS CO. LTD.
5-7 Church Street, Crewkerne, Somerset TA18 7HR, England.
Telephone: Crewkerne (0460) 74321 Telex: 46306 MONLTH G

SOUTHSIDE TV

**NOW OPEN
IN THE PORTSMOUTH
SOUTHAMPTON
AREA**

**FOR SALE
OF TOP QUALITY
EX-RENTAL TELEVISIONS
AND VCR'S**



**LOCKSHEATH
(04895)
77251**

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

SPARKWORLD LTD.

THE SOUTH WEST'S

No 1

In Ex Rental TV's, Video's and Graded White Goods

A large and varied selection to choose from. With new stock arriving regularly. Many late model TV's and Videos in stock.

**FOR THE BEST PRICES AND THE BEST SERVICE
TELEPHONE 0626 55294 NOW!**

Delivery and Discount on Quantity

Unit 3 Brunel Buildings Brunel Rd Newton Abbot Devon

SWITCH ON TO PROFIT!

3,000 TV's and Video's in stock—

Teletext from £50

Thorn 9-6 from £25 working

Working Mechanical Videos from £70.

Working Electronic Videos from £100.

DISTRIBUTORS FOR SKYSCAN SATELLITE SYSTEMS

Non-working Videos from £25.

T.V. Stands, Spares & Remotes.

Also New & Graded White Goods.

Small Appliances with Manufacturer's guarantee. Delivery arranged.

LEADING BRANDS

SUPERB RANGE OF WORKING VIDEOS

ELECTRIC

Incorporating MONITEC

NEW 16,000 sq. ft WAREHOUSE

UNIT 22, GREEN ST INDUSTRIAL ESTATE
GREEN ST, KIDDERMINSTER DY10 1HN
Telephone (0562) 755526 or 741666

Main distributors for Skyscan Satellite Products

City

SUPERBARGAIN TV

LARGE SELECTION OF THORN EX-RENTAL TV's + VIDEOS

TV's		VHS VIDEOS
8800		£13
8800	R/C	£17
9000		£16
9000	R/C	£22
9200		£35
9200	R/C	£40
9600		£28
9600	R/C	£35
TX9 + TX10		£49
TELETEXT	from £70 inc. Handset	

ALL PRICES SUBJECT TO VAT!

DISCOUNT FOR QUANTITY!

LORRY LOADS AVAILABLE
DIRECT FROM SOURCE!

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION
PLEASE CONTACT KEITH OR GEOFF
ON 021-502 2996, OR VISIT:

UNIT 5, GLOBE STREET,
HOLLOWAY BANK WEDNESBURY,
WEST MIDLANDS

Only 5 mins from Junction 1 of M5

LRC (SPARES) LTD

SONY SPARES **FAST!** - ex-stock!

ORDERS BEFORE 4.00 P.M. - SAME DAY DESPATCH!

LIST PRICES EXCLUSIVE OF VAT

ORDERS UNDER £50 ADD £1.00 P&P

01-388 1714

9 FITZROY MEWS · LONDON W1P 5DQ



SEMICONDUCTORS

DIODES

10E2	Gen.	0.42
GH 3F	KV Gen.	1.80
IS 1555		0.80
WIN	KV 1810UB	1.24
CV 12E	GEN = CSM-2A 4A 101	2.98
U05G	KV 1810UB	1.24
BR 303	KV 2704=SHOR 3042	1.80

THYRISTORS

SG-264A	KV Gen.	4.98
SG-629	KV 1810UB	7.85
SG-6533	KV Gen. = SG613	10.86

IC's

BX-342	SLC7UB	4.98
CX-104A	KV 1810UB	6.40
CX-106		10.86
CX-109		4.98
CX-136A	VTR Gen.	10.86
CX-143A	SLC5/7UB	8.98
CX-177		6.40
CX-186	SLC5UB	6.40
CX761A		10.86
M51231P	KV 2200UB	10.86
S11225		16.80
STK 2129		16.80
STK 4026		10.86
STK 5314		8.98
TBA 120U		4.98
TCP 4621 AF6		10.86
TDA 2578A	KV 2752UB	2.98
TDA 3652	KV 2752UB	4.98
TDA 4600-2	KV 2052/6UB	6.40
UPC 1365C	KV Gen.	10.86
UPC 1394C	KV 2060/62UB	2.98
UPD 546C107	SLC7UB	21.84
UPD 547C049	SLC7UB	10.86

TRANSISTORS

P.S.U. TRANS. KIT 2SC 2335 SLC7		10.86
TRANS. ASSY. TAF 40		7.85
2SA 771	TAF 5A=2SA 1206	2.98
2SA 835	Gen.	1.80
2SA 1027R	ICF-C820L=2SA 1115P	1.24
2SA 1175	SLC7UB	0.42
2SB 733	KV 2204UB	1.24
2SB 740C	TCK 888	1.24
2SB 856	Gen.	1.80
2SC 403C		0.42
2SC 867A	Gen.	2.98

TRANSISTORS CONTINUED

2SC 1034	634 SP=2SC 1364	0.42
2SC 1061	Gen.	2.98
2SC 1114	Gen.	6.40
2SC 1124	Gen.	1.24
2SC 1316	Gen. Trs. Assy.	7.85
2SC 1362-7	Gen. = 2SC 634 SP-47	0.42
2SC 1413A	KV Gen.	4.98
2SC 1454-6		1.24
2SC 1475	KV 1810UB=2SA 1174	1.24
2SC 1962	Gen.	1.80
2SC 2009	Gen.	0.42
2SC 2278	Gen.	4.98
2SC 2369	SLC5/7UB	4.10
2SC 2551	KV Gen.	1.24
2SC 2785	AG-7UB	0.42
2SC 2958		1.24
2SC 3153	KV 2060UB	4.98
2SD 257	ST 5150	2.98
2SD 725	KV 2204/2704	0.42
2SD 773	Gen.	10.86
2SD 774	SL/HMK	1.24
2SD 870	KV 2704	7.85
2SD 1164	SLC6UB	1.24
2SD 1497-02	KV Z52/2752	1.24
2SD 1497-06	KV Z52/2752	4.98

PLEASE ASK FOR ANY PARTS NOT LISTED.
NON-STOCK ITEMS AVAILABLE ON REQUEST.

VIDEO HEADS & ACE ASSY.

SL8000/8080	DSR-43R	56.75
SLC5/67	DSR-36R	48.60
SLC9	DSR-21R	48.60
SLC20/30/40	DSR-35A	48.60
SLF1	DSR-35A	48.60
SLC6	ACE	35.94
SLC7	ACE	34.40

PILOT LAMPS

STR6060F	1-518-070-00	1.24
Gen.	1-518-115-XX	1.24
360mA 11V Gen.	1-518-116-00	1.24
40mA 4.5V Gen.	1-518-169-XX	1.24
130mA 23V	1-518-263-00	1.24
13V HMK11	1-518-323-00	1.24
10mA BV TAF-45	1-518-409-21	1.24

MANUALS (0 VAT RATED)

ALL SONY VIDEO SERVICE MANUALS	10.86
ALL SONY TV SERVICE MANUALS	6.30

VIDEO SPARES

SLC5/7	SONY PART NUMBER	PRICE
BOOSTER ANTENNA	1-464-296-00	37.50
MODULATOR	1-464-116-00	61.51
TAPE UP SENSOR (C7)	1-543-145-00	1.80
CONTROL KNOB (C7)	3-659-547-00	1.24
LID TIMER (C7)	3-703-075-00	1.24
CAP 2 SHAFT (C7)	3-703-075-00	0.42
CAPSTAN MOTOR	8-838-008-10	42.01
IDLER KIT	A-670-634-88	5.40
LIMITER ASSEMBLY	X-365-933-02	1.24
IDLER ASSEMBLY	X-365-932-40	1.80
BRAKE ASSEMBLY	X-365-932-82	1.80
PINCH ROLLER	X-365-933-70	1.24

SLC6	SOLENOID	1-454-293-11	10.86
	MODULATOR	1-464-188-00	70.91
	THREADING GEAR	3-671-126-00	1.24
	DC MOTOR	8-835-070-11	17.20
	IDLER KIT	A-670-639-1B	4.10
	REEL MOTOR (MK1)	A-673-710-1A	17.20
	REEL MOTOR (MK2)	A-673-710-6A	27.85
	FORWARD ASSEMBLY	A-674-007-1A	4.10
	MOTOR FRONT LOAD	A-675-113-1A	8.10
	PULLEY ASSY. LOAD	X-367-101-50	1.24

SL-F1/C9	DC/DC CONVERTER	1-464-217-00	22.53
	CARRIAGE MOD KIT (C9)	A-675-121-2B	10.86
	CASS. LOAD MECH. (C9)	A-675-123-6A	70.91
	GUIDE PIN KIT	A-675-910-7C	6.85
	UPPER CYLINDER	A-676-013-6A	27.85
	5 RING ASSEMBLY (C9)	X-366-943-10	18.85
	PINCH ROLLER (SLC2)	X-366-930-76	7.85

BELTS

INDIVIDUAL BELTS AVAILABLE IF REQUIRED			
SL8000 KIT 5 PIECES		8.82	
SLC5 KIT 6 PIECES		5.40	
SLC6 KIT 6 PIECES		8.26	
TC Gen.	3-434-110-00	1.24	
TAKE UP BELT TC Gen.	3-472-332-00	1.24	
BELT DRIVE TC Gen.	3-498-114-00	1.24	
BELT MIDWAY TC 161SD	3-531-646-00	1.24	
BELT CAPSTAN TC 92	3-536-447-01	1.24	
CAPSTAN TC 135/136SD	3-542-458-00	1.24	
BELT FLAT TC 186SD	3-543-978-00	1.24	
BELT CAPSTAN TC Gen.	3-558-706-00	1.24	
BELT CAPS. HST-300	3-564-319-00	1.24	
T/UP BELT HMK-3000	3-573-122-00	1.24	
BELT HMK3000	3-573-153-01	1.24	
HMK 70 & UNIV. T/TABLE	4-827-489-XX	3.10	

SWITCHES & RELAYS

RELAY SLC7	1-515-416-00	4.98
RELAY	1-515-418-00	4.98
RELAY TC-K55	1-515-547-11	4.98
CHANNEL KV1340/1820	1-516-847-00	16.80
TIMER SW SLC5/7	1-552-438-00	1.80
SLIDE SW REC SL8000	1-552-834-00	1.24
SLIDE SW R/P SL8000	1-552-836-00	1.80
SWITCH POWER KV GEN		4.98

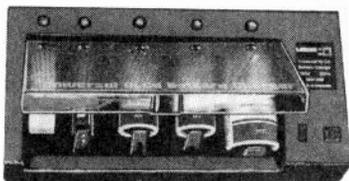
REMOTE CONTROLS

RM 604B	KV 1612	43.76
RM 606	KV 2704	52.38
RM 603B	KV 2206	61.51
RM 609	KV 1612 (MK2)	43.76
RM 615	KV 2212	52.38
RM 632	KV 2200	37.50
RM 602	KV 2252	37.50
RMT 200	SLC7	52.38
RM 75T	SLC5/77	29.30
RM 616		52.38
RM 72	SLC6	22.53
RMT 213	SLC9	43.76

GENERAL COMPONENTS

UNIV. TEXT BOARD	OPK2038	70.91
ACRI CHARGER UNIT		42.01
CAP 33mf 160V KV	1-123-024-11	1.24
CAP 22mf 400V KV	1-123-032-11	1.24
CAP 0.018mf 1.5v KV	1-129-952-11	1.80
TRAP 6MHz	1-409-333-00	1.24
TELE. AERIAL KV1400	1-501-178-00	7.85
FILTER 6mhz	1-527-262-11	1.24
TERMINAL ANTENNA	1-536-683-11	10.86
STYLUS ND 143G	1-549-114-00	11.31
R/P HEAD 181-3602D	8-829-373-40	5.10
MOTOR DNF-1001B	8-835-006-00	22.53
MOTOR DNE-4100A	8-835-049-01	17.20
VID. TEST TAPE KR52H	8-969-995-52	36.55
CARTRIDGE XL 150	A-450-506-9A	22.53
STYLUS ND 150G	A-458-706-2A	10.86
PINCH ROLLER TC Gen.	X-349-930-60	1.24
P. ROLLER TC 204SD	X-354-241-30	1.80
MOTOR KIT MT-Gen.	X-354-931-41	17.20
PINCH ROLLER	X-355-862-00	1.24
PINCH ROLLER TCK 55	X-356-400-60	1.24
CAS. HOLD. ASSY. TCK44	X-357-350-91	1.80
BEARING ASSY. HMP70	X-482-740-81	4.10

UNIVERSAL NICAD CHARGER



A brand new universal charger (charges any combination of PP3, AA, C & D CELLS), for only £5.95 plus £1 post and packing.

ONLY £5.95

NEW AA/HP7 NICADS

90p each when ordered with charger.

FERGUSON

9.6 volt standard rechargeable battery type VA282. Use with Videostar C camera/recorder, model no. 3V41, also suits JVC camcorder models JR1 and 2 £18 each + £1 p&p.

E. CROYDON DISCOUNT ELECTRONICS

40 LOWER ADDISCOMBE ROAD, CROYDON, SURREY

01-688 2950

SHOP HOURS Mon-Sat 10-5.30 (Closed Weds)

VIDEO HEADS

AKAI VS9300, VS9500, VS9700, VS9800		£34.90
FERGUSON 3V00, 3V16, 3V22, 3V23, 3V24, 3V29, 3V30, 3V31, 3V33, 3V36		£34.90
HITACHI VT4000, VT4200, VT5000, VT5500, VT6500, VT8000, VT8040, VT8300, VT8500, VT8700, VT9300, VT9500, VT9700, VT111		£34.90
VT33E		£34.90
JVC HR3300, HR3320, HR3330, HR3660, HR4100, HR7200, HR7600, HR7650, HR7700		£34.90
SHARP VC381, VC383, VC385, VC386, VC2300, VC3300, VC5000, VC6300, VC7300, VC7700, VC8300, VC9300, VC9500		£34.90
VC7300		£48.95
SANYO VTC5000, VTC5350, VTC5500, VTC9100, VTC9300, VTC9350, VTC9500		£48.95
SONY SL8000, SL8080, SL8500, SL8600, SLC5, SLC6, SLC7		£48.95
FISHER VBS7000, VBS7320, VBS7500, VBS7600, VBS9000, VBS9900		£48.95
NATIONAL PAN. NV333, NV2000, NV3000, NV7000, NV7200, NV7800, NV8050, NV8400, NV8600, NV8610, NV8620		£38.50

PINCH ROLLERS

Anwa NED, Sony, Toshiba, etc.	£4.95	National Panasonic, etc.	£4.95
Akai, JVC, Mitsubishi, Nordmende, Saba, Telefunken, Thom, etc.	£4.95	Sanyo, Fisher, Tensa, etc.	£4.95
Akai VS9700	£4.95	Sharp	£4.95

MOTORS, CLUTCH ASSEMBLY, IDLERS, ETC.

JVC & FERGUSON CAPSTAN MOTOR: PU45979	£29.50	SHARP CAPSTAN MOTOR: VC9300	£32.80
JVC & FERGUSON ORUM MOTOR: PU45414M	£29.50	SANYO REEL DRIVE PULLY	£8.50
JVC & FERGUSON CLUTCH ASS: 01X0033-988	£3.35	SHARP REEL MOTOR 5000	£13.90
JVC & FERGUSON CLUTCH ASS 01X0018-729	£3.50	SHARP REEL IDLER: VC931, 9300, ETC.	£3.98
SONY REWIND KIT C5C6C7	£4.85	HITACHI FF-REW IDLER: VT8000	£4.75
SHARP CAPSTAN MOTOR: VC7300, VC7700, VC7750	£19.45	HITACHI PLAY IDLER: VT9300	£8.50

VIDEO BELT KITS

AKAI VS650, VS660, VS690, VS9500, VS9700, VS9800		£2.95
FERGUSON 3292, 3V00, 3V01, 3V16, 3V22, 3V23, 3V24, 3V29, 3V30, 3V31, 3V32, 3V33, 3V36		£2.95
FISHER VBS7000, VBS7500, VBS7600, VBS9000, VBS9900		£2.95
HITACHI VT3000, VT5000, VT8000, VT9500, VT33		£2.95
JVC HR3300, HR3320, HR3330, HR3660, HR4100, HR7200, HR7650, HR7700		£2.95
NATIONAL PANASONIC NV300, NV333, NV2000, NV3000, NV7000, NV7200, NV8600, NV8610		£2.95
SANYO VTC5000, VTC5350, VTC5500, VTC9100, VTC9300, VTC9350, VTC9500		£2.95
SHARP VC381, VC383, VC385, VC386, VC6000, VC6500, VC6600, VC7300, VC7700, VC7750, VC8300, VC9300, VC9500		£2.95
SONY SL3800, SL8000, SL8080, SL8500, SL8600, SLC5, SLC7, SL7, SL7ME, SL7MER		£2.95
TOSHIBA VS475, VS470, VS6000		£2.95

RECTIFIER TRAYS

THORN 950 MK1	£4.00	PVE 713/715/LEAD	£8.50
1400 SST	£4.00	713/715/LEAD	£7.25
1500 SST	£3.35	891/693	£7.25
3000	£3.00	725/731	£8.50

SEMO LARGE SAE FOR A PRICE LIST

8000	£3.80	SEMICONDUCTORS (Cont.)	
8500	£3.80	BC540	£3.19
9000	£3.85	BD131	£3.35
DIODES		BD132	£3.35
1730	£4.85	BD133	£3.30
1830	£4.95	BD140	£3.30
2030	£7.50	BD201	£3.49
2230	£7.50	BD202	£3.49
2630	£7.50	BD203	£3.45
30	£8.75	BD204	£3.45
80	£7.50	BD676	£3.45
100	£7.50	BU126	

Get around to the best in ex-rental TV's & VCR's.

NOW STOCKING CELLULAR PHONES

Get around to CELTEL for choice, quality and the margins you can really profit from. Find us just 5 minutes from Junc. 30/31 on the M25 or call us (Toll Free) for a detailed map.

CELTEL

2 BREACH ROAD, WEST THURROCK, ESSEX. Tel: (0708) 861404
Phone: 0800-289239 (Toll Free)

NEW VIDEO HEADS

£24.95 each plus V.A.T. & carriage

Our selected range of NEW VIDEO HEADS have been manufactured to the Highest specification and are fully Guaranteed for 1 Year.

Although these units are Totally New Assemblies and an exchange unit is not necessary, we offer an extra discount of £1.00 per returned drum for each New Electrovisia Head purchased.

For quantity discounts and Trade Terms please contact us.

ELECTROVISIA LIMITED

P.O. Box 55
 Stratford-upon-Avon
 Warks. CV37 0UB
 0789-298510

MONTANA MAIL ORDER

SPECIAL OFFER
TX10 FOCUS UNIT
 Buy 4 get 1 FREE
TRANSISTOR POWER PACK
 Includes 1 each BU208A BU326A
 BU426A BU508A BU508D
£7.50

TRANSISTORS		INTEGRATED CIRCUITS		Z-SOCKETS			
AC127	£0.34	BF258	£0.40	STK436	£0.00	TDA2020	£2.90
AC128	£0.34	BF259	£0.35	STK439	£0.00	TDA2030	£3.00
AC176	£0.34	BF336	£0.30	STK441	£1.20	TDA2151	£3.00
AC187	£0.38	BF337	£0.40	STK443	£13.50	TDA2160	£4.00
AC188	£0.38	BF338	£0.40	STK459	£10.00	TDA2510	£4.10
AD149	£1.00	BF355	£0.52	STK460	£12.95	TDA2522	£2.00
AD161	£0.54	BF362	£0.78	STK461	£12.95	TDA2525	£4.50
AF124	£0.48	BF423	£0.30	TA7060AP	£1.00	TDA2541	£3.20
AF125	£0.48	BF428	£0.35	TA7072P	£4.00	TDA2545	£4.80
AF126	£0.48	BF459	£0.54	TA7152P	£4.00	TDA2546	£4.25
AF127	£0.50	BF462	£1.48	TA7176	£6.95	TDA2576A	£3.12
AF239	£0.60	BF597	£0.16	TA7193P	£3.00	TDA2581	£3.56
AU113	£5.20	BFR39	£0.35	TA7201P	£2.60	TDA2593	£2.50
BC107	£0.19	BFR79	£0.35	TA7203P	£2.00	TDA2600	£7.00
BC108	£0.19	BFY50	£0.35	TA7204P	£2.00	TDA2611A	£2.10
BC109	£0.19	BFY51	£0.48	TA7205AP	£2.70	TDA2640	£3.15
BC141	£0.40	BR100	£0.28	TA7208P	£4.50	TDA2690	£2.56
BC142	£0.40	BR103	£0.84	TA7210P	£3.80	TDA2755	£3.95
BC143	£0.40	BR303	£1.40	TA7211P	£2.95	TDA3190	£3.95
BC147A	£0.12	BSS101	£1.40	TA7222AP	£2.20	TDA3950A	£3.00
BC148	£0.14	BT116	£1.86	TA7227	£2.20	TDA4290	£3.90
BC149	£0.12	BT151-800	£1.60	TA7229P	£3.40	TDA4420	£5.00
BC157	£0.12	BU205	£1.80	TA7313AP	£1.66	TDA4431	£2.64
BC158	£0.16	BU208	£1.48	TA7607	£3.60	TDA4500	£6.25
BC159	£0.12	BU208A	£1.40	TA7608	£3.95	TDA4503	£4.30
BC171	£0.15	BU208D	£1.90	TA7611	£4.40	TDA4600-2	£3.00
BC172C	£0.28	BU326A	£1.80	TA7612	£4.00	TDA8180	£4.00
BC177B	£0.28	BU406	£1.90	TA7613	£4.40	TDA9503	£3.70
BC182B	£0.11	BU407	£1.20	TA7614	£4.40	UA741	£0.60
BC183	£0.10	BU426A	£1.54	TA7615	£4.40	UPC30C	£1.60
BC183L	£0.10	BU500	£2.30	TA7616	£4.40	UPC566H	£1.40
BC184	£0.13	BU508A	£2.00	TA7617	£4.40	UPC576C	£1.70
BC184L	£0.12	BU526A	£2.20	TA7618	£4.40	UPC587C2	£1.68
BC185	£0.34	BU807	£1.60	TA7619	£4.40	UPC1020	£2.96
BC212	£0.10	BUX84	£1.50	TA7620	£4.40	UPC1025H	£1.25
BC212L	£0.14	BYW56	£0.34	TA7621	£4.40	UPC1025H	£1.25
BC213	£0.14	BYW96	£0.80	TA7622	£4.40	UPC1156H	£2.40
BC213L	£0.14	BY127GP	£0.18	TA7623	£4.40	UPC1181H	£1.70
BC214	£0.14	BY133	£0.12	TA7624	£4.40	UPC1185	£3.45
BC214L	£0.14	BY164	£0.56	TA7625	£4.40	UPC1186	£4.00
BC237	£0.14	BY206	£0.16	TA7626	£4.40	UPC1355C	£5.50
BC238	£0.14	BY210-800	£0.32	TA7627	£4.40	UPC2002	£1.60
BC239	£0.14	BY223	£1.60	TA7628	£4.40	Z80ACPU	£2.50
BC258	£0.10	BY227	£0.30	TA7629	£4.40		
BC300	£0.50	BY228	£0.80	TA7630	£4.40		
BC303	£0.48	BY229-800	£1.00	TA7631	£4.40		
BC307	£0.13	BY298	£0.24	TA7632	£4.40		
BC308	£0.14	BY299	£0.26	TA7633	£4.40		
BC309	£0.10	BYX10	£0.26	TA7634	£4.40		
BC309B	£0.12	BYX55-600	£0.36	TA7635	£4.40		
BC327	£0.16	C1060	£0.46	TA7636	£4.40		
BC328	£0.14	ME6002	£0.08	TA7637	£4.40		
BC337	£0.16	MJE340	£0.56	TA7638	£4.40		
BC337L	£0.16	DA91	£0.06	TA7639	£4.40		
BC338	£0.16	SKE4F	£1.20	TA7640	£4.40		
BC413C	£0.15	SKE5F	£1.80	TA7641	£4.40		
BC547	£0.12	STR441	£0.00	TA7642	£4.40		
BC548	£0.12	STR451	£0.00	TA7643	£4.40		
BC549	£0.10	STR6020	£0.20	TA7644	£4.40		
BC557B	£0.12	TIC44	£0.68	TA7645	£4.40		
BC558	£0.09	TIP30C	£0.50	TA7646	£4.40		
BC639	£0.17	TIP31A	£0.54	TA7647	£4.40		
BC640	£0.20	TIP32A	£0.48	TA7648	£4.40		
BC727	£0.22	TIP32C	£0.46	TA7649	£4.40		
BC771	£0.25	TIP33	£1.00	TA7650	£4.40		
BCX30	£0.15	TIP41A	£0.45	TA7651	£4.40		
BCX36	£0.15	TIP41C	£0.45	TA7652	£4.40		
BD124P	£0.76	TIP42A	£0.45	TA7653	£4.40		
BD131	£0.46	TIP42C	£0.45	TA7654	£4.40		
BD132	£0.50	TIP47	£0.82	TA7655	£4.40		
BD136	£0.34	TIP112	£0.72	TA7656	£4.40		
BD137	£0.40	TIP117	£0.72	TA7657	£4.40		
BD138	£0.32	TIP132	£1.10	TA7658	£4.40		
BD139	£0.20	TIP137	£1.10	TA7659	£4.40		
BD203	£0.62	TIP255	£0.98	TA7660	£4.40		
BD222	£0.66	VA1104	£0.90	TA7661	£4.40		
BD225	£0.60	VA8650	£0.56	TA7662	£4.40		
BD233	£0.60	7805	£0.82	TA7663	£4.40		
BD234	£0.44	7812	£0.82	TA7664	£4.40		
BD237	£0.48	IN971	£0.06	TA7665	£4.40		
BD238	£0.48	IN4001	£0.06	TA7666	£4.40		
BD239	£0.42	IN4002	£0.06	TA7667	£4.40		
BD278A	£0.72	IN4003	£0.06	TA7668	£4.40		
BD410	£1.00	IN4004	£0.06	TA7669	£4.40		
BD437	£0.50	IN4005	£0.06	TA7670	£4.40		
BD438	£0.50	IN4007	£0.06	TA7671	£4.40		
BD441	£0.60	IN4148	£0.04	TA7672	£4.40		
BD442	£0.68	IN4446	£0.04	TA7673	£4.40		
BD589	£0.94	IN5410	£0.13	TA7674	£4.40		
BD707	£0.84	IN5402	£0.17	TA7675	£4.40		
BD708	£0.84	IN5404	£0.15	TA7676	£4.40		
BD709	£0.84	IN5406	£0.17	TA7677	£4.40		
BDX32	£1.88	IN5407	£0.18	TA7678	£4.40		
BF180	£0.36	IN5408	£0.24	TA7679	£4.40		
BF178	£0.10	2N3055	£0.80	TA7680	£4.40		
BF194	£0.20	2N4444	£2.00	TA7681	£4.40		
BF195	£0.12	2N5246	£0.80	TA7682	£4.40		
BF196	£0.16	2N5496	£0.80	TA7683	£4.40		
BF197	£0.22	2N3702	£0.10	TA7684	£4.40		
BF198	£0.15	2N3703	£0.10	TA7685	£4.40		
BF199	£0.17	2N3704	£0.10	TA7686	£4.40		
BF200	£0.60	2N3706	£0.10	TA7687	£4.40		
BF257	£0.36	2N3904	£0.10	TA7688	£4.40		

HOW TO ORDER - Add .75p per order P&P plus add 15% VAT. Cheque or P.O. with order payable to Montana Mail Order. Write or ring for fast efficient service. Prices subject to change without notice. Official orders from Schools and Colleges accepted.

Tel: 0924-375895
 Between 3-6 pm
 Mon to Fri

P.O. BOX 61
WAKEFIELD
WEST YORKSHIRE
WF2 8XA

FAST VIDEO SPARES FAST

VIDEO HEADS

Panasonic	
NV2000, 2010, 7000, 7200, 8600, 8610, 333, 370 genuine	£44.00
NV366, 688, 777, 788 genuine	£64.50
Panasonic 4HSS Equivalent heads (Not NV366)	£31.95
Ferguson	
3232, 3V00, 3V16, 3V22, 3V23, 3V24, 3V29, 3V30, 3V35, 3V36, 3V38 genuine	£49.50
Ferguson 3HSS Equivalent heads	£31.95
Sharp	
VC9300, 9500, 9700, 381, 386, 387, 388, 482, 581 genuine	£67.20
Sharp VC7300, 7700, 8300 genuine	£73.00
Sharp VC9300 etc Equivalent	£39.90
Sony	
C5, C6, C7 genuine	£49.50
Sony SL8000, 8080 genuine	£54.50
Sony C9, C20, C30 genuine	£46.50
Sony C9	£46.50
Sony C5, C6, C7 Equivalent	£31.95
Sony C20, C30 Equivalent	£36.50
Sanyo	
VT5300, 5000, 5150, 5300, 5400 genuine	£49.90
Toshiba	
V9600, V31, V33 Equivalent	£42.50
Toshiba V9600, V31, V33 genuine	£54.50
Toshiba V8600 genuine	£37.50
Hitachi	
VT5000, 8000, 8300, 9300, 9500, 9700, VT11, VT14E genuine	£39.95
Amstrad 7000 Equivalent	£39.90
Fisher	
615/620 Equivalent	£46.00
PINCH ROLLERS	
Panasonic	
NV2000, 7000, 7200	£5.95
NV333, 366, 688, 370	£7.95
NV430, 730	£7.95
Sharp	
VC6300	£7.90
VC7300, 7700, 8300	£8.70
VC9300, 381, 386 etc	£5.40
Hitachi	
VT5000, 8000, 9000	£6.95
VT11E, 14E, 17E, 19E	£6.95
Sony	
C5, C6, C7	£5.95
SL-C20, C30, C40	£5.95
SL8000, 8080	£5.95
Ferguson/JVC	
3V00, 3V16, 3V22	£5.95
3V23, 3V24, 3V29/30	£7.95
3V35, 3V36, 3V38, 3V39	£8.90
Sanyo	
VT5300, 5000, 5300	£7.95
VT5400, 5150, 6500	£7.95

ALL STOCK ITEMS ARE DESPATCHED BY RETURN OF POST

WE CARRY HUNDREDS OF VIDEO SPARES INC. PLAY IDLERS, CLUTCHES, MOTORS, SERVICE MANUALS, TENSION BANDS, BELTS AUDIO/CONTROL HEADS, ALIGNMENT TOOLS AND TAPES ETC. **SPECIAL ORDER FACILITIES **FOR NON-STOCK ITEMS****

ALL SPARES LISTED ARE GENUINE PARTS. WE ALSO STOCK THE FULL RANGE OF CHEAPER REPLACEMENT PARTS E.G. BELT KITS, PINCH ROLLERS, HEADS, ETC. P.O.A.

CREDIT CARD ORDERS BY TELEPHONE RECEIVED BY 4 PM. ARE DESPATCHED SAME DAY

SENSOR LAMPS

All Panasonic	£1.80
All Ferg/JVC	£1.80
Sharp VC9300 etc	£2.80
Sharp VC7300 etc	£2.90
All Hitachi	£1.80

SENSOR L.E.D.'s

All Panasonic	£2.90
All Ferg/JVC	£2.90
All Hitachi	£5.75

HUNDREDS OF SPARES FOR PANASONIC, HITACHI, SANYO, SONY, FERGUSON, ETC. AVAILABLE

IDLERS

Panasonic	
NV2000, 7000, 7200	£3.45
NV333, 366, 688, 788	£3.45
NV777, 370, 430	£4.50
NV730	£6.50
Sharp	
VC9300, 9500, 9700	£3.90
381, 386, 387, 388	£3.90
482, 483, 486, 581 etc	£3.90
Amstrad	
7000	£3.90
Sony	
C5/C7 Idler kit	£6.95
C6 Idler kit	£6.95
C5/6/7 Idler only	£1.85
Sanyo	
Reel drive pulley	£8.88
VT5000, 5150, 6500	£8.88
Hitachi	
VT8000, 8300, 8500	£5.72
VT9300, 9500, 9700	£5.75
VT11E, 14E, 17E, 19E	£6.50
Ferguson	
Clutch assy large	£6.95
3292, 3V00, 3V16, 3V22	£6.95
Clutch assy small	£6.95
Idler assy 3V29, 30	£3.45
3V35, 3V36, 3V38, 3V39	£4.50
Fisher	
FVHP615	£6.90

MOST OTHERS AVAILABLE

BELT KITS (GENUINE)

Panasonic	
NV2000, 2010	£6.50
NV7000, 7200	£6.50
NV333, 366	£6.50
NV688, 788	£4.70
NV8600, 8610	£6.50
Sharp	
VC6300	£6.50
VC7300, 7700	£6.50
VC9300	£6.50
VC9300, 381 etc	£6.50
Sanyo	
VT5300	£6.50
VT5000	£1.99
VT5300, 5400	£6.50
Sony	
SLC5, C7	£6.50
SLC6	£6.50
SL8000, 8080	£6.50
Hitachi	
VT5000	£6.50
VT8000, 8500	£2.90
VT9300, 9300	£3.30
VT11E, 14E, 17E	£6.50
Ferguson/JVC	
3V00, 3V16, 3V22	£6.50
3V23	£4.50
3V29, 3V30	£3.50
3V35, 3V36, 3V38, 3V39	£3.90
Toshiba	
V9600	£6.50
V8600	£6.50
MOTORS	
Reel Motors	
Sharp 9300 etc	£18.20
Amstrad 7000	£18.20
Sanyo 5000 etc	£14.20
Panasonic NV333	£16.80
Drum Motors	
Ferg/JVC, 3V22 etc	£36.60
Sharp 9300 etc	£29.30
Hitachi VT5000	£24.75
Capsstan Motors	
Sharp 9300, 9500	£29.30
VC8300	£39.90
VC7300, 7700, 7750	£29.30
Ferg/JVC, 3V22 etc	£36.60
3V29, 3V30	£29.60
3V35, 3V36, 3V38, 3V39	£36.90
Hitachi VT5000	£24.75
VT8000, 8300, 8500	£37.70
VT9300, 9500	£37.70
VT11E, 14E, 17E	£27.30
Sony C5, C7	£34.50

145 STATION RD, BEESTON, NOTTINGHAM NG9 2AZ, TEL: 0602-226070



Send 2 x 18p stamps for full catalogue.

Please add 50p post & packing and then add 15% VAT to total

OVERSEAS ORDERS WELCOME ON CREDIT CARDS, POSTAGE AT COST

TVS TRADE SERVICES BROMSGROVE

LARGE SELECTION OF QUALITY CLEAN TV & VIDEO ALWAYS IN STOCK, INCLUDING:

- THORN 3V22 from **£45.00**
- ELECTRONIC VCR from **£75.00**
- VHS Top Quality Workers with Leads & Instruction Books **£80.00**

We also specialise in working sets, fully serviced and ready to deliver to your customer's home. Spares back up service available to customers. You've seen the junk, so why not now come and pay us a visit - we think you will be pleasantly surprised by our prices and the quality of our equipment. Delivery service available.

For further details phone:

COLIN BROOMFIELD,
UNIT 7, STATION STREET,
BROMSGROVE, WORCS.
(0527) 37037/71186



CUSTOMER CAN'T PAY?

DON'T LOSE HIM FIT A TV METER

COINAGE AVAILABLE: 50p
COMPLETELY VARIABLE TIMINGS



THE METER Co. (POOLE) Ltd.
REFURBISHERS OF TV COIN OPERATED METERS

Contact: (0202) 683498
87-89 STERTE AVENUE, POOLE, DORSET BH15 2AW
Tel: 418253 PROTLX G

SEMPLER SERVICE

AT LAST!!

AN EX-RENTAL WAREHOUSE OPEN IN

★ NORFOLK ★

DON'T GO WEST FOR YOUR EX-RENTALS

100's OF TV'S ALSO MECH AND ELECTRONIC VIDEOS

59 HALL ROAD
CLENCH WARTON
KINGS LYNN

PHONE NOW!
(0553) 766766

25A-564	£0.15	25D-850	£2.80	HA-1151	£1.25	TA-7229	£2.50	BC-307A	£0.85	BDX-538	£0.42	SANYO	REPLACEMENT	PIONEER	TECTRON	RW-317	£0.52
25A-673	£0.20	25D-869	£3.20	HA-1156	£1.30	TA-7230	£1.30	BC-307B	£0.85	BDX-548	£0.42	VTC-5500	STYL	PN-6	T-5125	RW-320	£0.36
25A-683	£0.20	25D-880	£0.50	HA-1367	£3.60	TA-7240	£2.50	BC-308	£0.85	BF-173	£0.65	VTC-9300	ANWA	PN-10	T-7125	RW-321	£0.52
25A-684	£0.20	25D-882	£4.50	HA-1382	£2.50	TA-7248	£4.00	BC-308A	£0.85	BF-257	£0.30	SHARP	AN-8743	PN-12	T-8125	RW-322	£0.54
25A-748	£1.00	25D-1135	£0.85	HA-1406	£0.75	TA-7310	£1.25	BC-308B	£0.85	BF-258	£0.30	VC-7000	AN-8745	PN-30		RW-328	£0.81
25A-768	£3.00	AN-203	£1.00	HA-11227	£2.10	TA-7313	£1.00	BC-309	£0.85	BF-259	£0.30	VC-6000		PN-35		RW-329	£0.45
25A-769	£1.50	AN-210	£0.90	HA-11423	£2.10	TA-7314	£1.35	BC-309B	£0.85	BF-2725	£0.75	VC-9300		PN-110		RW-51	£0.51
25A-771	£1.50	AN-214	£1.50	HA-12017	£1.30	TA-7315	£1.35	BC-327-16	£0.85	BF-457	£0.51	VC-6300		PN-135		RW-52	£0.36
25A-794	£0.60	AN-272U	£2.90	HA-12413	£1.30	TA-7317	£1.00	BC-327-40	£0.85	BF-458	£0.51	VC-6100		PN-135		RW-54	£0.36
25A-798	£0.60	AN-301	£2.35	HA-12411	£1.60	TA-7323	£1.10	BC-328	£0.85	BF-52	£0.30	VC-8300		PN-K65		RW-56	£0.36
25A-850	£0.30	AN-302	£2.50	LA-1365	£1.20	TA-7324	£1.20	BC-329	£0.85	BFY-76	£0.37					RW-58	£0.36
25A-893	£0.30	AN-303	£3.20	LA-3161	£1.20	TA-7325	£0.75	BC-337-16	£0.85	BFY-50	£0.40						
25A-958	£0.75	AN-315	£1.00	LA-3220	£1.20	TA-7326	£1.35	BC-337-25	£0.85	BFY-51	£0.41						
25A-968	£0.75	AN-318	£5.75	LA-3365	£1.20	TA-7328	£1.40	BC-337-40	£0.85	BFY-90	£1.00						
25A-985	£1.20	AN-360	£0.75	LA-4100	£0.85	TA-7329	£1.00	BC-338	£0.85	BFR-36	£1.18						
25A-992	£0.30	AN-5010	£2.50	LA-4125	£1.90	TA-7328	£1.00	BC-377	£0.20	BU-104	£3.90						
25A-1060	£1.50	AN-5431	£2.20	LA-4183	£1.50	TA-7328	£1.00	BC-393	£1.20	BU-205	£3.60						
25A-1141	£2.90	AN-5435	£1.80	LA-4190	£1.50	UPC-1031	£1.05	BC-395	£0.48	BU-208	£3.60						
25A-1303	£3.00	AN-5510	£2.15	LA-4195	£1.70	UPC-1031	£1.05	BC-347	£0.85	BU-208	£3.60						
25B-527	£3.00	AN-5612	£2.00	LA-4422	£1.50	UPC-1181	£1.05	BC-546	£0.85	BU-208	£3.60						
25B-544	£0.40	AN-5720	£1.25	LA-4430	£1.30	UPC-1182	£1.05	BC-548	£0.85	BU-208	£3.60						
25B-557	£2.25	AN-5722	£1.25	LA-4445	£1.20	UPC-1185	£1.05	BC-548A,B	£0.85	BU-508A	£1.30						
25B-562	£0.30	AN-5730	£1.35	LA-4508	£2.70	UPC-1212	£1.10	BC-549	£0.85	BU-508B	£1.40						
25B-681	£2.25	AN-5732	£1.25	M-51102L	£2.50	UPC-1213	£1.05	BC-549B	£0.85	BDV-20	£1.20						
25B-688	£1.25	AN-5738	£1.00	M-51515L	£2.50	UPC-1277	£2.00	BC-557	£0.85	TBA-1205	£1.20						
25B-718	£0.75	AN-5900	£1.20	MB-3712	£1.60	UPC-1353	£2.45	BC-557A,B,C	£0.85	TBA-1205	£1.05						
25B-772	£0.50	AN-6249	£1.50	MB-3713	£1.60	AC-187	£0.15	BC-558	£0.85	TBA-1205	£1.05						
25C-497	£1.50	AN-6250	£2.00	MB-3730	£2.50	AC-187K	£0.20	BC-558B	£0.85	TBA-1205	£1.05						
25C-681	£1.95	AN-6320	£2.00	NE-646	£2.50	AC-188	£0.15	BC-558B,C	£0.85	TBA-1205	£1.05						
25C-710	£0.20	AN-6332	£3.00	STK-011	£3.90	AC-188K	£0.20	AU-113	£2.40	TBA-1205	£1.05						
25C-738	£0.25	AN-6341	£2.00	STK-015	£3.25	AD-149	£0.45	AD-149	£0.45	TBA-1205	£1.05						
25C-741	£1.95	AN-6342	£1.50	STK-016	£3.80	AD-166	£1.00	BC-171C	£0.85	BD-136	£0.20						
25C-828	£0.90	AN-6360	£2.00	STK-032	£12.45	BC-171C	£0.85	BC-172C	£0.85	BD-140	£0.20						
25C-829	£0.15	AN-6884	£0.90	STK-043	£7.50	BC-172C	£0.85	BC-172C	£0.85	BD-201	£0.40						
25C-945	£0.15	AN-6912	£1.25	STK-080	£5.50	BC-172C	£0.85	BC-172C	£0.85	BD-239A	£0.30						
25C-1018	£0.75	AN-7060	£1.25	STK-082	£10.05	BC-172C	£0.85	BC-172C	£0.85	BD-240A	£0.30						
25C-1061	£0.75	AN-7105	£1.60	STK-029	£4.10	BC-1798	£0.19	BC-1798	£0.19	BD-243C	£0.38						
25C-1173	£0.40	AN-7110	£1.20	STK-036	£9.70	BC-182	£0.85	BC-182	£0.85	BD-244B	£0.45						
25C-1383	£0.25	AN-7116	£0.90	STK-435	£4.50	BC-182A	£0.85	BC-182A	£0.85	BD-244C	£0.40						
25C-1384	£0.25	AN-7117	£0.80	STK-436	£5.80	BC-182B	£0.85	BC-182B	£0.85	BD-278	£0.70						
25C-1413AH	£0.20	AN-7120	£1.25	STK-439	£7.45	BC-182C	£0.85	BC-182C	£0.85	BD-233	£0.30						
25C-1454	£0.50	AN-7140	£1.50	STK-441	£9.00	BC-183	£0.85	BC-183	£0.85	BD-234	£0.30						
25C-1567	£3.50	AN-7143	£1.50	STK-457	£7.90	BC-183B	£0.85	BC-183C	£0.85	BD-237	£0.30						
25C-1775	£0.15	AN-7145	£2.20	STK-459	£8.50	BC-184	£0.85	BC-184	£0.85	BD-238	£0.30						
25C-1815	£0.15	AN-7146	£2.20	STK-460	£9.70	BC-184A	£0.85	BC-184A	£0.85	BD-379	£0.24						
25C-1845	£0.15	AN-7156	£2.50	STK-1030	£4.95	BC-184B	£0.85	BC-184B	£0.85	BD-434	£0.28						
25C-1913	£0.90	AN-7158	£2.50	STK-2029	£7.55	BC-184C	£0.85	BC-184C	£0.85	BD-436	£0.28						
25C-2240	£0.15	AN-7168	£2.00	STK-2125	£7.45	BC-212C	£0.85	BC-212C	£0.85	BD-437	£0.30						
25C-2320	£0.15	AN-7213	£1.00	STK-2129	£8.10	BC-213	£0.85	BC-213	£0.85	BD-442	£0.30						
25C-2550	£0.75	AN-7218	£1.10	STK-2250	£11.40	BC-213A	£0.85	BC-213A	£0.85	BD-535	£0.30						
25C-2577	£1.25	AN-7220	£1.60	TR-4090	£1.00	BC-213B	£0.85	BC-213B	£0.85	BD-536	£0.35						
25C-2581	£1.50	AN-7223	£1.40	TA-7061	£1.00	BC-213C	£0.85	BC-213C	£0.85	BD-536B	£4.50						
25C-3284	£1.50	AN-7224	£1.25	TA-7137	£1.00	BC-214	£0.85	BC-214	£0.85	BD-675A	£8.20						
25C-3298	£1.50	AN-7311	£0.90	TA-7140	£1.00	BC-214B	£0.85	BC-214B	£0.85	BD-678	£8.20						
25C-3519	£1.50	AN-7410	£1.50	TA-7157	£1.20	BC-214C	£0.85	BC-214C	£0.85	BD-679	£8.20						
25D-288	£0.75	AN-7812	£1.50	TA-7204	£1.20	BC-214C	£0.85	BC-214C	£0.85	BD-680A	£8.30						
25D-381	£0.90	BA-301	£1.00	TA-7205	£1.20	BC-214C	£0.85	BC-214C	£0.85	BD-682	£8.30						
25D-525	£0.75	BA-308	£1.00	TA-7207	£1.35	BC-214C	£0.85	BC-214C	£0.85	BD-707	£8.50						
25D-526	£0.75	BA-311	£1.00	TA-7208	£1.35	BC-214C	£0.85	BC-214C	£0.85	BD-711	£8.50						
25D-600K	£1.50	BA-323	£1.00	TA-7214	£2.90	BC-214C	£0.85	BC-214C	£0.85	BD-712	£8.55						
25D-718	£1.25	HA-1124	£1.25	TA-7215	£2.20	BC-239C	£0.85	BC-239C	£0.85	BDX-53A	£8.42						
25D-837	£0.85	HA-1125	£1.25	TA-7225	£2.50												
25D-845	£1.75	HA-1137W	£1.35	TA-7227	£2.28												

CREWE WHOLESALE TV

77 Coleridge Way, Crewe
Tel: 0270 582924
15 mins from Junction 17, M6

WORKING TVs FULLY ENGINEERED AND TESTED. TRY THEM BEFORE YOU BUY. NO BUMPED TUBES.

Decca 80s & 100s	£25
Bush T20	£30
ITT CVC 20 & 30 & 32	£25
G11s	£35
GEC Starline	£25
GEC 2110, 2111	£20
Rediffusion Mk 3	£25
Thorn 8,800 to T/X from	£20
Text Available	POA

CABLE DORICS WITH OR WITHOUT TRANSLATORS PLUS A FULL RANGE OF OFF THE PILE SETS JUST ARRIVED 1000s OF COMPUTER GAMES.

BOLTEN LTD.

63, JEDDO ROAD, LONDON W12 9EE.
Tel: 01-749 0915 (2 lines)
Telex: 262421 BOLTEN G

VIDEO HEADS

Sony Universal Eq. DSR 36	£29.95
Sony Universal Eq. DSR 43	£29.95
Sony C-9	£47.95
Ferguson/JVC Universal	£28.50
National Panasonic Universal	£28.50
National Panasonic (370/380/430/460)	£32.95
National Panasonic (777/330)	£46.95
Hitachi 5000 (Not Genuine)	£29.95
Hitachi VT11/HIVI/VT33 (Genuine)	£29.95
Toshiba 9600	£39.00
Sanyo (Genuine)	£44.95
Fisher Universal Eq. FVH D720	£37.00
Akai Universal	£28.50
Sharp	£39.95
Amstrad 7000/9000/4600	£32.95
Saisho 605/705/805/905/100	£32.95
Triumph 9500/9501/9525	£32.95
Sanyo Pulley VTC 5150	£6.95
Sanyo Motor VTC 5150	£7.25
Belt Kits (Most Models)	£3.99
Remote Controls TV Grundig/Philips	£16.95
Remote Controls Philips TT (4300)	£17.95
Pinch Wheels (various Models)	£5.95
Sony Idler Kits C-5/C-7	£4.50
Sony Idler Kits C-6	£2.95

Other Accessories - Mod kits, Integrated Circuits, Idler Assy, Gear Idler Assy, Reel & Loading Belts, Capstan & Reel motors, Reel Drive Pully units also available in most models. Please call for full list.
Please add 15% VAT plus £1.00 p&p per order.
Delivery within 7-14 days subject to availability.
PLEASE NOTE OUR NEW ADDRESS AND TELEPHONE NUMBER

BRITAIN'S LARGEST SUPPLIERS

OF EX-RENTAL TV AND VIDEO SPECIAL OFFER



VHS VHS VHS

HITACHI
5000

FERGUSON
3V22

£60



Makes inc. PHILIPS, GEC,
HITACHI, ITT, BUSH,
PANASONIC, SONY, DECCA,
FERGUSON, GRUNDIG etc.

COLOUR TV from £5

CALL & SEE OUR SELECTION
DELIVERY ARRANGED FOR
BULK PURCHASES
LOAD DIRECT FROM SOURCE
AT VERY KEEN PRICES

FRANK FORD

(TV TRADE DISPOSALS)

SCHOOL LANE

GUIDE

BLACKBURN, LANCs

TEL: 0254 64489

OSCILLOSCOPES	SPECIAL OFFERS
TELEQUIPMENT D83. Dual Trace 50MHz Delay Sweep. Large Tube £375	B+K Precision CRT Restorer/Analyser Model 467. Supplied with 2 Bases and Manual. (P&P £7) ONLY £125 each
TELEQUIPMENT D75. Dual Trace 50MHz. Delay Sweep £325	Labgear Colour Bar Generator KG1 8 Test Patterns. (P&P £4). ONLY £40 each
COSSOR CDU150. Dual Trace 35MHz Solid State. Portable 8x10cm display. With Manual £200	LABGEAR COLOURMATCH PATTERN GENERATOR Type CM6038-DB Crosshatch/Grey Scale/Blank Raster. Mains or Battery. ONLY £12 each (P&P £2)
TELEQUIPMENT D61A. Dual Trace 10MHz. With Manual £150	CROSSHATCH GENERATOR TVT5M Crosshatch/Dots/White. RF & Video Outputs. Tuner Control £10 (P&P £4)
S.E. LABS SM111. Dual Trace 18MHz Solid State. Portable AC or External DC operation 8 x 10cm display with Manual £165	DEGAUSSING COILS £20 (P&P £4)
SOLARTRON CD1400. Dual Trace 15MHz. With Manual £100	ADVANCE AM SIGNAL GENERATOR Type 62. 150KHz-220MHz £30
TELEQUIPMENT D43. Dual Trace 15MHz. With Manual £100	METRIX WOBBLULATOR Type 210. 5-220MHz £20
TELEQUIPMENT SS4A. Single Trace 10MHz. Solid State. With Manual £110	LABGEAR COLOUR BAR GENERATOR CM6037 (P&P £4) £60
ADVANCE/GOULD DVMS Auto ranging; max reading 20,000. AC/DC volts - resistance. ONLY £50 (P&P £5)	RACAL 32MHz UNIVERSAL COUNTER TIMER Type 836 with Manual £50
MULTIMETERS AVO 9 Mk4 (Identical to AVO 8 Mk4 but scaled differently) Complete with Batteries & Leads £55	MARCONI TF2604 (Later version of TF 1041 VTVM) 20Hz-1500MHz; AC/DC/Ohms AC 300mv-300V FSD £80
AVO 8 Mk2 Complete with Batteries & Leads £45	MARCONI VALVE VOLTMETER TF2600 10Hz-10MHz; 1mv-300V FSD £40
Above Items in GOOD WORKING ORDER - appearance not A1 hence the price.	PHILIPS COLOURBAR GENERATOR type 5501 (P&P £5) £100
AVO TEST SET No 1 (Military version of AVO 8) Complete with batteries, leads & Carrying Case £65	PHILIPS COLOURBAR GENERATOR type 5508. Video out. Many Functions £125
TEST LEADS suitable for AVOMETERS. Red & Black with 2 Croc-Clips & 2 Prods. (p&p £2) £5	NEW EQUIPMENT HAMEG OSCILLOSCOPE 605. Dual Trace 60MHz. Delay Sweep. Component Tester £583
ANALOGUE POCKET MULTIMETERS Philips/Taylor/AVO etc. Complete with Batteries & Leads. from £10	HAMEG OSCILLOSCOPE 203.6. Dual Trace 20MHz. Component Tester & 2 Probes £314
AVO TRANSISTOR TESTER TT169 Handled. GO/NO GO for In-situ Testing. Complete with batteries, leads & instructions. (p&p £3) NOW ONLY £12	All Other Models Available.
ISOLATING TRANSFORMER 240V In - 240V Out 500VA £15 each P&P £5	BLACK STAR FREQUENCY COUNTERS P&P £4 Meter 100 - 100MHz £99
240V In - 240V Out 100VA £5 each P&P £2	Meter 600 - 600MHz £126
DISK DRIVE PSU. 240V 1N; 5V 1.6A & 12V 1.5A out. Size: W125mm, H75mm, D180mm. Cased. Un-used. Only £10.00 each (P&P £2)	Meter 1000 - 1GHz £175
Qwerty keyboard (as in Lynx Micro). Push to make. Cased £5 each (P&P £2)	BLACK STAR JUPITER 500 FUNCTION GENERATOR. Sine/Square/Triangle. 0.1Hz - 500KHz. P&P £4 £110
Various 5 1/4" Floppy Disk Drives and Stepping Motors Available.	BLACK STAR ORION. PAL TV/VIDEO COLOUR PATTERN GENERATOR £199
USED EQUIPMENT - WITH 30 DAYS GUARANTEE. MANUALS SUPPLIED IF POSSIBLE. This is a VERY SMALL SAMPLE OF STOCK. SAE or Telephone for Lists. Please check availability before ordering. CARRIAGE all units £16. VAT to be added to Total of Goods & Carriage.	HUNG CHANG DMM 7030. 3 1/2 digit. Hand held 28 ranges including 10 Amp AC/DC 0.1%. Complete with batteries & leads. P&P £4 £39.50
	AS ABOVE. DMM 6010. 0.25% £33.50
	OSCILLOSCOPES PROBES. Switched x1; x10. P&P £2 £11

STEWART OF READING
110 WYKEHAM ROAD, READING, BERKS RG6 1PL
Telephone: 0734 68041
Callers welcome 9 am-5.30 pm Mon.-Fri. (until 8 pm Thurs.)

Universal Semiconductor Devices Ltd.

17 GRANVILLE COURT, GRANVILLE ROAD,
HORNSEY, LONDON N4 4EP, ENGLAND.
TEL. 01-348 9420/9425 * TLX. 25157 usdco g

WE OFFER ONE OF THE LARGEST RANGES OF SEMICONDUCTORS AT HIGHLY ECONOMICAL PRICES. THE FOLLOWING SEMICONDUCTOR TYPES ARE AVAILABLE FROM STOCK. IF WE DON'T STOCK WHAT YOU NEED THEN WE CAN GET IT FAST FROM OUR FACILITIES IN WEST GERMANY AND USA UPON REQUEST.

TRANSISTORS - BIPOLARS - GERMANIUM AND SILICON
SMALL SIGNAL
POWER
DARLINGTONS - ALL SHAPES AND SIZES
VHF/UHF DEVICES - ALL SHAPES AND SIZES

FETS - POWER MOSFETS
UNIUNIONS

DIODES - GERMANIUM AND SILICON
RECTIFIERS AND BRIDGES
OPTO-ELECTRONIC DEVICES
LEDS OF ALL SHAPES AND SIZES

THYRISTORS AND TRIACS - ALL SHAPES SIZES RATINGS

INTEGRATED CIRCUITS:
CONSUMER - DIGITAL/ANALOGUE
MICROPROCESSORS AND PERIPHERALS
IC SOCKETS

MAIL ORDER CUSTOMERS: PLEASE SEND FOR OUR COMPREHENSIVE PRICE LIST, ENCLOSING £1.00 IN STAMPS, CHEQUE OR POSTAL ORDER.

CATALOGUE SENT FREE OF CHARGE, WHEN REQUESTED ON OFFICIAL LETTERHEAD (WITHOUT REFUND), TO OEM'S, SCHOOLS, COLLEGES, UNIVERSITIES, GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS, COMPUTER FIRMS, ELECTRONIC REPAIR FIRMS AND DISTRIBUTORS.

SPECIAL DISCOUNTS AND PAYMENT TERMS ARE AVAILABLE TO ABOVE INSTITUTIONS.

PLEASE ENQUIRE FOR QUANTITY DISCOUNTS.
WE WELCOME TELEPHONE AND TELEX ENQUIRIES!

ALSTON-BARRY SATELLITE SERVICES

36 MILTON ROAD, CAMBRIDGE. TEL: (0223) 69215

Main importers and distributors for R.L. Drake, Ohio, USA.
American satellite technology at its best, now in stock.

SYSTEM	RECEIVER	POSITIONER	L.N.B.	DISH/POLOROTOR
£795 rec. retail single satellite	Manual ESR324E	—	Drake	1.2 metre offset
£995 rec. retail multi- satellite	Manual ESR324E	APS 24	Drake	1.2 metre offset
£1195 rec. retail multi satellite	I/R remote 24 channel ESR424E	APS 24 (works remotely)	Drake	1.2 metre offset
£1275 rec. retail multi satellite	I/R remote 24 channel ESR424E	APS 424 (30 satellite programmable).	Drake	1.2 metre offset

All above prices include VAT but not installation. Multi-ribbon feed cable available by the metre.

Other dish sizes on request. Trade prices available to bona fide dealers and installers.

All items sold separately. Don't delay, call today for immediate delivery.

We also stock a large range of late model Pye/Philips televisions at trade prices.

Save £££s, call us first!

CRICKLEWOOD ELECTRONICS LTD



It's no secret...

That's why you should never be without the **FREE CRICKLEWOOD ELECTRONICS COMPONENTS CATALOGUE**, for sheer variety, *competitive prices* and *service* from the U.K.'s number one 100% component shop. No gimmicks, no gadgets or computers, just components, millions of them, all easily available by mail order, calling or credit card telephone orders. Just pick up the phone (or a pen) to get your **FREE** copy now (no SAE required). You have nothing to lose.

CRICKLEWOOD ELECTRONICS LIMITED

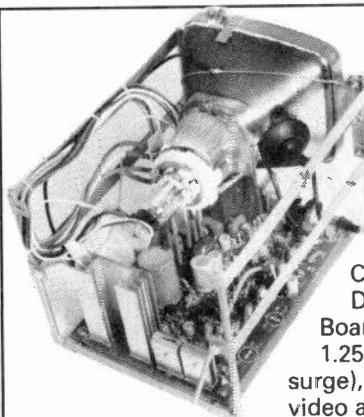
40 Cricklewood Broadway, London NW2 3ET

Tel. 01-450 0995/01-452 0161

Telex: 91 4977



TV



Professional Monitor Drive Board & Tube

This Crofton Monitor Kit comprises a 12" P31 Cathode Ray Tube and Drive Board. The Drive Board requires 12 volts at 1.25 Amp continuous (1.85A surge), separate line, field and video at TTL levels. By the addition of a few standard components this board can be driven from standard composite signals.

The Drive Board has a bandwidth of 24 MHz and is capable of displaying 25 lines of 80+ characters.

This is a professional board and tube as supplied to manufacturers of terminals, and out performs monitors costing many times this price.

A few boards and tubes are also available mounted on a metal frame.

A circuit diagram, together with full instructions, are provided with each board and tube.

You will be absolutely delighted with the performance.

Board and Tube **£34.50 inclusive of VAT**

Board and Tube on Metal Frame **£40.25 inclusive of VAT**

Carriage is £13.50 or come and collect direct from our Warehouse.

**Crofton Electronics,
"Kingshill", Nextend, Lyonshall, HR5 3SX.
Telephone: 05448 557**

MANTEL

No 1 for Quality TVs & Videos 100s of V.H.S. Videos in stock

Large Quantities of Late Model Thorn TVs. All with first class cabinets.

TELE-TEXT/ULTRASONIC/INFRARED/REMOTES

All at UNBEATABLE PRICES for QUANTITY & QUALITY

Also Philips G11/Pye G11/Basic/Remote/TELE-TEXT

Some examples of **QUALITY** working TVs

THORN 8800 *****£25
 THORN 8800 (remote) *****£30
 THORN 9000 *****£30
 THORN 9000 (remote) *****£35
 THORN 9600 *****£40
 THORN 9600 (full feature remote) *****£45

THORN 9600 TELETEXT ***** from £75
 (VARIOUS MODELS)

THORN 9900 *****£50
 THORN 9900 f/f remote *****£60

PHILIPS G11 *****£55

(prices quoted are based on quantity)

NO DEALER TOO LARGE OR SMALL. SINGLES SOLD

Brand New Remote Control Hand Sets Available for the majority of British & European TV sets.

1000s of UNTESTED Colour TVs

I.E. DECCA 30s, GEC 2110, GRUNDIG, TANBERGS, G8s 520s-550s, Thorn 3500/8000/8500, TT, PYE, ETC.

(Many of these untested TVs just switch on)

ALL AT LOW LOW PRICES

VAN LOADS DELIVERED DIRECT FROM SOURCE RING FOR QUOTE

New TV Trolley Stands

£4.95 Also Video Stands

POA

Colour TV panels & tubes available

All prices subject to V.A.T.

CALLERS WELCOME

Export Orders Welcome for those Countries using the P.A.L. System

**419 BARLOW MOOR ROAD,
 CHORLTON, MANCHESTER M21 2ER.**

TEL: 061-861 8501

SPRING SPECIALS

**HITACHI VHS VIDEOS
 ALSO BETA VIDEOS AT
 VERY COMPETITIVE PRICES**

10 GEC SOLID STATE	£150
10 BUSH T20	£250
10 ITT CVC35	£300
10 REDIFFUSION MARK 1 REVAMP	£120
10 THORN 8000 17"	£150

LOADS AVAILABLE DIRECT FROM SOURCE
 ALL + VAT

TELETRADERS

Forde Road, Brunel Industrial Estate,
 Newton Abbot, Devon
 Telephone: (0626) 60154
THE NO. 1 WHOLESALE IN THE SOUTH

JUNCTION 11 TV TRADE DISPOSALS LTD

Unit 11, Prestwood Court, Leacroft Road,
 Birchwood, Warrington. Phone: 0925 826387

**FULL RANGE OF THORN TV'S
 AND VHS VIDEOS**

8800 N/R.....	£20	9900/9200 N/R	£40
8800 R	£25	9900/9200 R....	£45
9000 N/R.....	£25	9600	£40
9000 R	£30	TX9/10.....	£65
		Text	£70

All prices subject to VAT. Discounts for quantity.

CentreVision

TEL: 0222-44754

SLOPER ROAD, LECKWITH, CARDIFF CF1 8AB
 OPPOSITE CITY FOOTBALL GROUND, 5 MINS FROM M4

FERGUSON VHS VIDEO £65

MANY ELECTRONIC VIDEOS IN STOCK

MANY TOP QUALITY REMOTE CONTROL WORKING TVs

PHONE FOR LATEST PRICES

PRICES SUBJECT TO VAT

OPENING HOURS:

MONDAY - FRIDAY 9.00 - 5.30; SATURDAY 9.00 - 1.00

BRAND NEW VIDEO HEADS
 3HSS Types equivalent to JVC TU31332 (L, J or M).
 Only £31.35 each inc P&P & VAT. Ex stock from Luton.

D.I.Y. TV TUBE POLISHING KIT

The Kit includes everything you need to polish approx. 25" tubes to a high standard. Detailed instructions on how to do the polishing. All you require is an Electric Drill.

Kit Price £57 inc P&P and VAT. Available from Luton only.

*Depends on depth and area to be polished.

TV TUBES FREE DELIVERY*

Quality, High Temperature Reprocessing

TUBE SIZE UP TO & INCLUDING	IN LINE & PIL i.e.			MININECK (22.5mm colour)	SONY TRINITRON
	AXT37-001 A51-421X A51-426X A51-570X A51-580X A51-590X A51-701X	AXT51-001 510VAB22 510VLB22 510VSB22 A56-510X A56-540X A56-701X AXT56-001	560BYB22 560DYB22 560DZB22 560GB22 A66-510X A66-540X A67-701X		
20"	£44	£50	£58		
22"	£46	—	£64		
26"	£48	—	£85		

Tube types not listed, please enquire.

All tubes sold with 1 or 2 year guarantee, with optional extension by extra 2 years. Prices shown are for 12 months guarantee. All tubes exchange glass required.

Delivery charge on colour tubes: Within 40 miles of Luton.

1 or 2 tubes £6. 3 or more tubes **FREE DELIVERY***

Please add 15% VAT to all prices. Callers welcome. Please phone first.

WELL VIEW

114-134 Midland Rd,
Luton, Beds.

Open Mon-Fri 9am-6pm. Late opening Tuesday & Thursday till 8 pm.
Tel. 0582-410787.

Your Local Tube Stockist:

Well View, Southampton. Tel. 0703 331837.

Phone between 2-5pm.

West One Distributors Ltd., Chesham, Buckinghamshire.
Tel. 0494 778197

Best price paid for A66-540X, old glass

DISPLAY ELECTRONICS LTD.

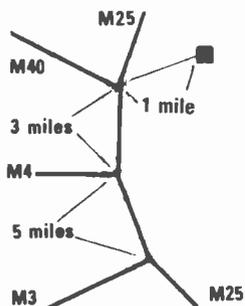


★ Do you use cathode ray tubes?

★ Can't find a replacement or shocked by the cost?

★ It may well be that a rebuilt tube will solve your problem.

Come to one of the most experienced firms in the business. We have been rebuilding cathode ray tubes for industry, broadcasting authorities, major airlines, M.O.D. universities, and, of course, the TV trade in general since the '60's.



WE ARE LOCATED IN UXBIDGE

At probably the most accessible part of S.E. England. The nearest junction of the M25 is only about 1 mile away and we are less than 10 minutes from the interchanges on the M25/M3, M25/M4, M25/M40.

Why not telephone Terry Smith on Uxbridge (0895) 55800, to discuss your requirements?

DISPLAY ELECTRONICS LTD.

UNIT 4, SWAN WHARF,
WATERLOO ROAD,
UXBRIDGE, MIDDLESEX.

HOCKLEY DISCOUNT TELEVISIONS
SPECIAL TRADE ANNOUNCEMENT

LARGEST STOCKS OF EX-RENTAL 'THORN'

COLOUR TVs & V.H.S. VIDEOS

8800 R/C	3V00
9000 R/C	3V16
9200 R/C	3V22
9600 R/C	3V23
9600 TTX	3V29
TX9/TX10	3V35

Cabinet 9600 with Brand New Hand Sets
Thorn 9000's at £16 Special Offer Price and also Thorn 8800 Special Offer Price £13.

Fully remote control cabinets CTV £20

ALSO UNLIMITED SELECTION OF
 BUSH T20/24 DECCA 80/100
 G.E.C. SOLID STATE & STARLINE
 HITACHI ITT CVC30 & CVC45
 PHILIPS G8, G11 & KT3 R/C
 REDIFFUSION MK 1 & MK3
 REDIFFUSION MK 4 & TELETEXT
TV & VIDEO STANDS IN STOCK

Lorry Loads Delivered from Source

DON'T HESITATE TO CONTACT US

FOR FRIENDLY SERVICE
TRY US - YOU'LL LIKE US!

MIDLAND BRANCH
 Hockley
 Discount Televisions,
 94 Soho Hill, Hockley,
 Birmingham B19 1AE.
 021-551 2233 - Ask for Jazz

NORTH-EAST BRANCH
 Northern TV Distributors,
 Unit 2, Perth Court,
 11th Avenue, Team Valley,
 Gateshead, Tyne & Wear.
 091-487 5389 - Ask for Joe

SETS & COMPONENTS

TV's - **HITACHI, MITSUBISHI, Panasonic, Sony, Toshiba, JVC, Sharp.** Fully refurbished. **PEARSON TELEVISION, 0484-863489.** Delivery arranged.

CASH PAID Now for your surplus TV spares, Transistors, I.C.'s etc. Tel. MR. FORSHAW 0902 29022.

PHILIPS G11 AND BUSH T20 regular supplies. For prices phone 01-845 2036.

GRUNDIG INFA-RED Remote control units VIF-K1 consist TPV355 Transmitter & VIF-E1 receiver brand new £4.99 P&P £2, box of ten VIF-E1 £10 P&P £3. **GRUNDIG CAMERA** lead VKS 1900 (7 meters with 8 pin plug & socket) £3 P&P £1. **GRUNDIG REMOTE CONTROL** 440 with 8 meters core cable £3.95 P&P £2. **GRUNDIG** Portable television lead (5 meters) with car lighter plug 7000 for sale OFFERS? sample £2. **DEPT 5 STAN WILLETTS** 37 High Street, West Bromwich, West Midlands B70 6PB Tel 021 553 0186.

N.F.P.C.

PERSONALISED PROTECTIVE COVERS SPECIALISTS

For TV, VCR's, Audio/Visual Equipment, White Goods etc. **Are you still using an old blanket or cushion to protect your goods/equipment during transit?**

This may give a little patchy protection but it certainly does nothing for your image.

PROMOTE & PROTECT

How personalised protective covers can protect you. For a modest initial outlay, our smart, purpose-made, personalised protective covers will provide superb protection against damaged cabinets, screens, moisture etc. And at the same time give a tremendous boost to your company image.

Says Mr. W., Company Director, Edinburgh...

"Not only do they protect the equipment they also provide added security & prestige, in pure business terms, they only have to prevent 1 item being scored in transit to justify their initial cost.

All covers are made from durable, well-padded quilted nylon and personalised with your trading name in a vivid eye catching print.

Write or phone today for colour brochure & price list to:
**N.F.P.C., Bywell House, 3 Fenham Hall Drive,
Newcastle Upon Tyne NE4 9UT
091-272 4646**

HALTON TV TRADE DISPOSAL

The Wholesaler you won't find competing with you on the High St.

TV and Videos

GEC, Philips, Decca, Doric, Thorn

★ Remember, we have NO retail outlet ★

St Michaels Industrial Estate, Widnes
Tel. 051 423 1577

WIZARD DISTRIBUTORS MANCHESTER TV & VIDEO SPARES

We stock spares for THORN, PHILIPS, PYE, RANK, GEC, SHARP, SONY, HITACHI, DECCA + ITT.

FIDELITY SPARES MAIN DISTRIBUTOR.

Did you know we also stock

FUSES	I.Cs
TUBES	TOOLS
AERIALS	VIDEO LEADS
AEROSOLS	AUDIO LEADS
RESISTORS	SEMICONDUCTORS
CAPACITORS	SERVICE MANUALS
VALVES	TEST EQUIPMENT
HANDSETS	TV/VIDEO TROLLEYS
VIDEO HEADS	TELEPHONE ACCESSORIES
AND MUCH MORE	

Counter open Monday-Friday 9am-4.45pm

TRADE ONLY

**EMPRESS STREET WORKS,
EMPRESS STREET,
MANCHESTER M16 9EN.**

Tel: 061-872 5438; 061-848 0060.

TELEVISION

No other consumer magazine in the country can reach so effectively those readers who are wholly engaged in the television and affiliated electronic industries. They have a need to know of your products and services.

The prepaid rate for semi display setting £7.20 per single column centimetre (minimum 2.5 cms). Classified advertisements 45p per word (minimum 12 words), box number 75p extra.

BIRMINGHAM'S REPUTEDLY TV AND VIDEO TRADE SUPPLIER

NO GIMMICKS - NO TIME WASTED
WE ACTUALLY CARRY UNTESTED AND
WORKING STOCK

FOR STOCK SITUATION

RING - 021-772 2733

WILTSGROVE LIMITED

128-130 Ladypool Road,
Sparkbrook, Birmingham B12 8JA.
CASH ONLY

PICTURE TUBE REPAIR EQUIPMENT BMR 90

Versatile and reliable. Although many things have become cheaper, picture tubes are still expensive. So utilize tubes fully by using our new generation machine.

- Regenerates picture tubes even better
- Also IN-LINE
- Removes short-circuits, even between cathode and filament
- Measures beam current, emission current, life expectancy, etc.

can pay for itself in 4 weeks, if you are not using BMR 90 you are making less profit than you could.

Sole Agents **BLENDOWN LIMITED, 34 Glan-y-Mor Road, Penrhyn Bay, Llandudno, Gwynedd, Wales. Tel. (0492) 49246**



GIANT SCREEN TVs VIDEO PROJECTORS

All leading makes available. Large quantities of some lines. New and second hand equipment bought and sold.

J. H. Roche & Co. Ltd.,
36 Station Road, Wylde Green,
Sutton Coldfield, West Midlands B73 5JY.
Tel: 021 354 2393 (24 hrs).

TURN YOUR SURPLUS

ICS transistors etc. into cash, immediate settlement. We also welcome the opportunity to quote for complete factory clearance.

Contact:

COLES-HARDING & CO
103 South Brink, Wisbech, Cambs.
Tel. 0945 584188

★ ESTABLISHED OVER 10 YEARS ★

SERVICE PAGES

All prices plus 15% VAT. All cheques, postal orders etc., to be made payable to Television, and crossed "Lloyds Bank PLC". Treasury notes should always be sent registered post. Advertisements, together with remittance, should be sent to the Classified Advertisement Dept., Television Room 204B (H.H.), IPC Magazines Limited, Kings Reach Tower, Stamford Street, London SE1 9LS. (Telephone 01-261 5942).

STARLITE ELECTRONICS

WILLOWS FARM,
A13 RAINHAM, ESSEX.
Rainham 23225 also
Hornchurch 50238.
EX RENTAL TVs
UNTESTED FROM £15.00
WORKING TVs £20.00
RE-GUNNING TUBES
2 year guarantee
Most types available
including Sony



DEALERS ONLY

GENUINE REGULAR LARGE QUANTITIES
Philips G8 - 520 £15 26"
Philips G8 - 550 £25 20 & 22" 10
Philips G11 - Guarantees Only
WORKING
520 - 30 550 - 45
SPARES PANELS AVAILABLE
Tel. 514047 or call:
Cullum TV & Video
Unit 5, Worle Ind Estate, Queensway,
Worle, Weston Super Mare, Avon
(Junct 21 M5 200yds)

B.G. COMPONENTS

T.V. & VIDEO SPARES
We supply spares for most makes including Sony and Fidelity all at competitive prices.
We also stock a comprehensive range of rebuilt C.R.T.'s including Hitachi and Sony.
Open Monday-Saturday
Hill Street, Oldham OL4 2AG
061-624 1753

T.V. SPARES, PANELS AND MANUALS

PHILIPS · GRUNDIG
TELEVIEW 01-994 5537
194, Acton Lane, London W.4.

VIDEO SPARES

Stock items despatched by return Access & Visa welcome

VIDEO HEADS

Universal VHS heads most models (3HSS/4HSS) £29.50
Hitachi, Ferguson, JVC, Akai, Panasonic etc. (most models) (genuine) £35.00
Sharp VC2300, VC7300, VC8300, V585 (genuine) £66.40
Sharp VC6300, VC381, VC383, VC386, VC388, VC9300, VC9500, VC7700, VC7750, VC481, VC482 (genuine) £61.10
Sharp VC9100, VC9300, VC9500 etc. (equivalent) £39.50
Sony SLC5, C6, C7 (genuine) £42.00
Sony SLC5, C6, C7 (equivalent) £31.00
Toshiba V9600, V31, V33 (equivalent) £39.60

Reprocessed Heads

(Send old head with order. This drum should be free of scratches and marks)

Most VHS models, i.e. Ferguson, Panasonic, Hitachi, Fisher etc. £29.00
Sharp (most models), Saisho, Amstrad, Mitsubishi etc. £37.50
Most VHS 4 head types £47.50

VIDEO MOTORS

Drum Motors

Ferguson/JVC 3V00/3V22 etc. (mechanical models) £29.00
Sharp VC9300, VC9500, VC9100 etc. £26.60

Reel Motors

Sony VTC5000, VTC5150, VTC5300, VTC5400, VTC6500 £12.00
Sharp VTC9300, VTC9500 etc. (most models) £18.30

Capstan Motors

Ferguson/JVC 3V00/3V22 etc. (mechanical models) £29.00
Sharp VC9300, VC9500 etc. £27.60
Hitachi VT11, VT33, VT14, VT17 £25.00
Hitachi VT8000, VT8300, VT8500, VT9300, VT9500 £35.00
Sony SLC5 SLC7 (BHF 1100d) £37.50

BELT KITS

Most Models £3.50
Sanyo VTC5000 £1.00
Sanyo VTC9300 £3.75
Ferguson 3V31, 3V35, 3V36 £1.95
Fisher VBS 7000 £4.50

PINCH ROLLERS

Most Models £4.95

IDLER ASSEMBLIES

Sharp (most models) £3.50
Hitachi VT11, VT33, VT14, VT17 £5.50
Hitachi VT9300, VT9500, VT8000 £6.50
Ferguson/JVC Take up idler assembly (small) 3V00/3V22 etc. (mechanical models) £6.50
Ferguson/JVC Take up idler assembly (large) 3V00/3V22 etc. (mechanical models) £7.95
Sanyo VTC5150, VTC5000, VTC6500 Complete reel drive pulley unit £8.90
Sony SLC5, SLC7 rewind kit £5.95

IDLER TYRES

A range of idler tyres is available in different sizes, all priced at £1.00 each. These tyres can be fitted on idler assemblies instead of replacing the whole idler assembly, making a considerable saving. Please state size of tyre in millimetres and make & model of video.

T.V. SPARES

IC STR6020 Modification kit for Hitachi CPT1471/1473 (intermittent power supply faults) £5.95
BU208, BU500 £1.25

Please add 75p per order for p&p and then add 15% VAT

A.Z. ELECTRICS

174 Kettering Road, Northampton NN1 4BE
Telephone (0604) 24380

PLEASE

MENTION

TELEVISION

WHEN

REPLYING

TO

ADVERTISEMENTS

I.T.V.C.

BEST QUALITY EX-RENTAL AND GRADED TVs & VIDEOS

OFFERING A FRIENDLY & FIRST CLASS SERVICE TO THE TRADE

GET ON THE WAY TO SUCCESS

BUY AT COMPETITIVE PRICES TO INCREASE YOUR PROFITS

VHS VIDEOS

(Mech. Electronic)
FERGUSON, HITACHI,
JVC, NAT. PAN., etc.

BETA

SANYO, SONY,
TOSHIBA, etc.

TELEVISION

PHILIPS 550, G11, KT3
BUSH T20, T22, T24, T26
THORN 8.8K, 9K, 9.6K, TX
HITACHI, NAT. PAN.,
I.T.T., PYE, etc.

VAN LOADS DELIVERED DIRECT FROM SOURCE

PHONE STEVE
0602 864627

UNIT 3, MEADOW TRADING ESTATE,
MEADOW LANE,
OPP. CATTLE MARKET,
NOTTINGHAM NG2 3HQ

Trent Tubes

For Professionally Rebuilt Tubes

39A RADCLIFFE ROAD, WEST BRIDGFORD, NOTTINGHAM
NG2 5FF TEL: (0602) 813329

TWO YEAR GUARANTEE EXTENDABLE TO FOUR YEARS

ALL STD DELTAS ONE PRICE £33.00

20AX - A51-A56 - A66/510 £44.00

560DZB, 510VLB, 560EGB, A51-161 - A51-570 ETC.
One price £48.00

370LDB, 370NLB etc. Thin Necks. One price £48.00

30AX - A56-540, A66-540 £49.00

SONY SPECIALISTS Sony's from £55.00

100's more types available. VDU, & MONITOR types a SPECIALITY (colour & mono).

Suppliers to Broadcasting Authorities, Government Depts & National Companies and Manufacturers

ALL PRICES EX WORKS + VAT & EXCHANGE

WE SPECIALISE IN JAPANESE TYPES

INSURED DELIVERY SERVICE AVAILABLE

Up to 20% DISCOUNT ON QUANTITY

TECHNICAL ADVICE SERVICE AVAILABLE

AGENTS, WHOLESALEERS REQUIRED

METERS

METERS. Reconditioned 10p/50p available from stock. Contact THE METER CO. (Poole) LTD. (0202) 683498.

AVON METERS

We buy and sell and repair TV coinmeter. Reasonable prices, one year guarantee.

48 Mead Road,
Stoke Gifford, Bristol BS12 6PT
0454 776413

REPAIR SERVICE

INSTRUMENT REPAIRS. Oscilloscopes, generators, multimeters & more. Phone Viking Electronics 0394 450006.

BESCO LTD T/A NORTH WEST ELECTRONICS NEW STOCKS ARRIVING DAILY

SPRING BARGAINS

DISCOUNT FOR QUANTITY
WORKING TVS AND VIDEOS
ON SHOW

H.P. REPOS AND EX. RENTALS COLOUR TV'S AND VIDEOS

Refurbished TV's

BUSH T20/T26 £45
G11 £50
PYE KT3 £65

Others done to order.

DISCOUNT FOR QUANTITY

EX-EQUIPMENT PANELS
NO EXCHANGE REQUIRED

IF	De-	Line	Power	Frame
	coder	scan		
T20/22 X	14	18	17	14
T26 X	16	20	17	X

ALL PRICES INCLUSIVE OF
POSTAGE BUT PLUS VAT
CHEQUE WITH ORDER PLEASE

Annual Clearance Rock Bottom Prices

PYE G11 EXC	PYE KT3	£50
CAB. £40	GEC 2213	£30
BUSH T20/26 CH £35	THORN 3000	£7
HITACHI 191 £20	GRUNDIG G415/	
FERGUSON TX £65	4206	

Best Stock in
Country
over 2000 in stock
(90% of our TV's
Switch on)

GEC 2010	£20
PYE 222	£20
PHILIPS 550	£15
BUSH 718	£20
BUSH 2 CHIP	£8
GRUNDIG 5010	£10

Special Price
Quoted
For Bulk Purchases
From Source.

Video

SHARPS 7300,
8300, 9300
HITACHI,
VT11,
FERGUSON
3V29

SANYO,
SONY,
BETA

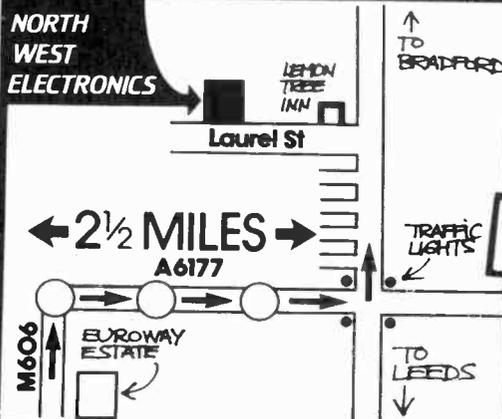
LAUREL STREET, LEEDS ROAD,
BRADFORD, W. YORKSHIRE BD3 9TP.

5 MINS FROM MOTORWAY

100's PX
HOOVER JUNIOR
VACS

All models in stock

Tel (0274)
660995



P.X. WASHERS
COOKERS
ETC

CASH ONLY

OPEN 6 DAYS
SAT 9-5.30

WE ARE CLOSED DEC 25th
& 26th JAN 1st

'BOBS'

TELEVISION
WAREHOUSE

A NEW CONCEPT IN EX-RENTAL T.V. & VIDEO

WORKING TV & VIDEO

ENGINEERED TO THE HIGHEST
SPECIFICATION READY FOR
YOUR SHOWROOM

NON WORKING

GUARANTEED COMPLETE AND
UNCANNIBALISED GOOD
CABINETS AT LOW LOW PRICES
ELECTRONIC, REMOTE, FRONT
LOADER VIDEOS

**NAT PAN, JVC, HITACHI,
TOSHIBA, SANYO, SONY,
ETC, ETC.**

K30, KT3, G11, TEXT, REMOTE
AND BASICS

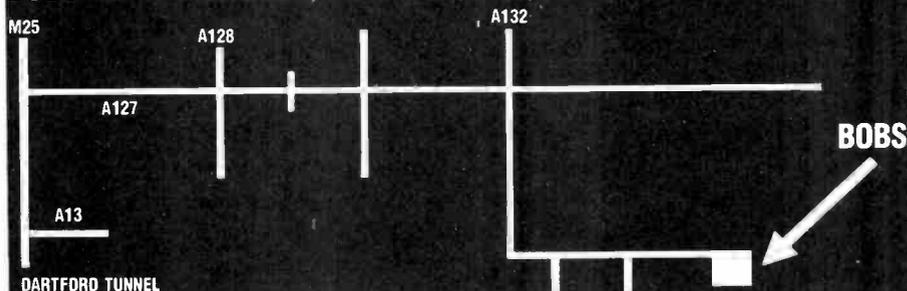
**ITT, GEC, BUSH, JAPS.,
DECCA, ETC.**

PHONE BOB BEAN ON:

0268 728966

AND DISCUSS YOUR REQUIREMENTS

BOBS T.V. WAREHOUSE. 1 Swinbourne Ct, Burnt Mills, Basildon, Essex



'BOBS'

TELEVISION
WAREHOUSE

**NEW
PHILIPS**

**NEW
PHILIPS**

**NEW
PHILIPS**

NEW PHILIPS
EX CATALOGUE
RETURNS

LARGE STOCK
NOW HELD. ALL SIZES
AND CURRENT MODELS

ALL WORKING
AND SHOWROOM
READY

GUARANTEED

PHONE

**BOB BEAN
0268 728966**

TO RESERVE YOUR
SUPPLY NOW

TVs GREAT BUYS

G11s from £20

REMOTES I/R AND SONIC from £35

TEXT MANY MAKES from £55

200+ FULLY WORKING SETS AVAILABLE. ALL SEEN IN OUR COMFORTABLE TRADE ONLY SHOWROOM. EXCELLENT CABINETS, READY FOR SALE OR RENT, BASIC TO TEXT. NO JUNK.

VHS VIDEOS ALL ELECTRONIC, GOOD CLEAN MACHINES NOT KICKED ABOUT, BASIC TO FULL I/R WITH DOLBY. MAKES BY PANASONIC, HITACHI, JVC, MITSUBISHI, FISHER ETC. AND OTHERS AS THEY ARRIVE.

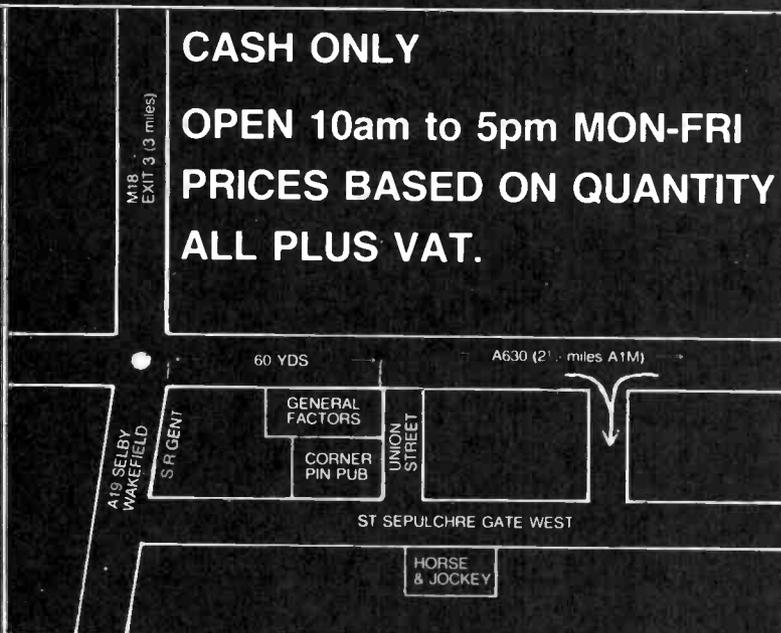
2000 SYSTEM VIDEOS FROM ONLY £20 LOAD ON STOCK, GOOD CLEAN MACHINES AT BARGAIN PRICES, ALL HAND PICKED. 2020-2021-2022. PHILIPS, GRUNDIG 4x4 and 2x4 SUPER AS AVAILABLE.

TVs ALL OF THE FOLLOWING MAKES AND TYPES IN STOCK ON PREPARATION OF THIS ADVERT: DECCA 80-88 100. FERGUSON TX 9 + 10, 9000. GEC 2642-2242, 2642 TEXT. GRUNDIG 7200-7400-6012-6610-6245-2200. SONY 1810-2040-2022. ITT CVC 8-9-20-23-25-30-32. TELEFUNKEN 8256. MITSUBISHI CT200-2606. TANDBERG. KORTING. PANASONIC. GOOD CLEAN CABINETS ON MOST SETS. WE LOOK AFTER THEM FOR YOU.

GENERAL FACTORS 0302-
UNION STREET, DONCASTER
SOUTH YORKS 349583

CASH ONLY

OPEN 10am to 5pm MON-FRI
PRICES BASED ON QUANTITY
ALL PLUS VAT.



AERIALS

MULTI-OUTLET/MULTI-CHANNEL Installations. Large or small distribution systems. Equipment and/or consultancy by post or on site. Catalogue (full of trade know-how and trade equipment) £1 (refundable). **WRIGHTS AERIALS**, 43 Greaves Sike Lane, Micklebring, Rotherham. (0709) 813419.

TV AERIAL BOOSTERS

B45H/G UHF AMPLIFIER 20dbs gain, next to the set fitting, battery PP3 or 8V to 14V working £7.70.

B45H/G VIDEO as a transmitter (export), or feeding into a aerial system for up to 6 TV's. On channel 36 (variable) Price £10.50.

DECOUPLED AERIAL SPLITTER combiner low/loss £3.50.

P&P £1 NO VAT. ACCESS/VISA CARDS WELCOME

ELECTRONIC MAILORDER,
62 Bridge Street, Ramsbottom,
Lancashire, BL0 9AG.

Free Leaflets - Tel: (070 682) 3036. (24 hr).

SATELLITE TV

RECEPTION EQUIPMENT



LNB's, Receivers, Dishes, polar mounts and accessories.

Ku Band feedhorns from £5.99
'F' Connectors only 0.20
'N' - 'F' Adaptors only £1.40
10db line amps only £12.00
Prices excl. VAT. SAE for leaflets.



KESH ELECTRICS LTD.

Main St., Kesh, Co. Fermanagh, N.I.

Tel: 03656 31449 Tlx: 74712

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

TV & VIDEO REPAIRS & SALES Shop with flat. Excellent opportunity for 1-2 engineers. Hampshire area. Non-repairing lease 9 years to run (renewable). £18,000. Box no 233.

WANTED

GOLD PLATED SCRAP WANTED. Scrap edge connectors, circuit boards, anything considered. Contact P & F TURNER & SONS. Tel. Oxford (0865) 510293.

TELEVISION/VIDEO ENGINEER

Television/Video Engineer required with full City and Guilds. Must be prepared to work unsociable hours in a very interesting industry. Minimum of 5 years experience in Television Industry essential.

Tel. 01-908 6377.

WANTED IN GOOD CONDITION Leader LCT 3/4 910 CRT tester or similar good quality booster. Tel: 0200 25128.

SERVICE MANUALS. Thorn TX9, TX10, TX90, TX100. Macdonalds 1980 onwards. Tel. 0761 416245.

WANTED Video's, portables, colour TV etc. Any quantity. Immediate collection. Cash paid. Tel. Stoke on Trent 416401.

WANTED. CIRCUIT or manual for video circuit tube reactivator model V31A. Phone 01-902 5447.

CASH PAID now for your surplus TV spares, transistors, I.C.'s etc. Tel. MR. FORSHAW, 0902 29022.

SURPLUS/REDUNDANT ELECTRONIC COMPONENTS WANTED

I/Cs - Tuners - Transistors - Valves - Diodes etc, any quantity considered - immediate payment.

ADM Electronic Supplies

Tel. 0827 873311.

MISCELLANEOUS

SOLE SUPPLIERS TV/VIDEO Repair manuals/circuits, 1000s s/manuals supplied by return. S/sheets £2.50 except CTV/m.centres/stereos £3.50. LSAE with every order/query please brings free price list/magazine inc s/sheet - or phone 0698 884585 (883334 outside business hours) TIST, 76 Church Street, Larkhall, Lanarkshire.

AUDIO VISUAL SERVICES

special announcement

DO YOU REQUIRE FULLY REFURBISHED VHS VIDEO?

If so, read on . . .

READY FOR RESALE – VHS RECORDERS FULLY SERVICED
(ie new belts, clutches, heads)

ALL MACHINES SUPPLIED TO A VERY HIGH STANDARD COMPLETE WITH INSTRUCTIONS AND LEADS AND REMOTES. EVERYTHING YOU NEED INCLUDING OUR OWN FULL GUARANTEE (delivery to any UK destination)

MECHANICALS

ELECTRONICS

Makes include

Thorn · Hitachi · Sharp · Panasonic · Philips · Akai · Mitsubishi

Please note we do actually keep the above stock, we do not just advertise it.

FOR A NO FUSS SERVICE, CONTACT:

DAVE on HIGH WYCOMBE (0494) 26852

BOURNEMOUTH

**BEST SOURCE IN THE SOUTH
FOR CLEAN WORKING TV &
VIDEOS**

TVs Bush/Decca/GEC/ITT/Japs/Philips
Thorn REMOTE & TEXT
Videos 2000, Beta & VHS

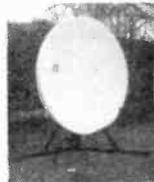
**PLEASE PHONE FOR PRICES
Mon-Fri 9-1, 2-5**

**HILLIER'S, UNIT 2A,
11-15 FRANCIS AVENUE,
WALLISDOWN. TEL: 0202 581932**

EURO-SAT

SUPPLIERS TO H.M. FORCES AND M.O.D.
MANUFACTURERS OF FIBREGLASS DISH ANTENNAS
ANNOUNCING: TWO NEW DISH ANTENNAS TO OUR RANGE

1-2M OFFSET INC. POLAR MOUNT	1-0M DIA 1-2M DIA 1-6M DIA 1-8M (PETAL) 2-0M DIA 2-3M (PETAL) 3-0M DIA 1-2M OFF SET POLAR MOUNT FEED SUPPORT ASSEMBLY	£58 £78 £88 £157 £180 £248 £737 £78 £102 £21
---------------------------------	--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-------------------------------------------------------------------------



£178



£188

PLEASE NOTE: WE ARE DISH
MANUFACTURERS ONLY AND DO NOT
SUPPLY SYSTEMS. PLEASE ENCLOSE S.A.E.

EURO-SAT, 107 CROSS ST., SALE, CHESHIRE, ENGLAND
TEL: 061-437 2631 = 061-881 4249

ORDER FORM PLEASE WRITE IN BLOCK CAPITALS

Please insert the advertisement below in the next available issue of Television for
insertions. I enclose Cheque/P.O. for £.....
(Cheques and Postal Orders should be crossed Lloyds Bank Ltd and made payable to Television)

NAME

ADDRESS

Send to: Classified Advertisement Dept.

TELEVISION

Classified Advertisement Dept., Room 2612,
King's Reach Tower, Stamford Street,
London SE1 9LS. Telephone 01-261 5942.

Rate: 40p per word, minimum 12 words.
Box No. 70p extra + 15% VAT.

Company registered in England. Registered No. 53626. Registered Office: King's Reach Tower, Stamford Street, London SE1 9LS.

1/87

TECHNICAL INFO SERVICES (T) - 76 Church St., Larkhall, Lanarkshire ML9 1HE.

World's Sole Publishers of Comprehensive TV/Video Repair Manuals & Largest Known Stockists of Service Manuals and Service Sheets for all kinds of equipment both British and Foreign from 1935 to latest issues.

MAIN STOCKIST OF ALL HEINEMANN-NEWNES TECHNICAL BOOKS
DELIVERY BY RETURN FULL LIST ON REQUEST

Big Catalogues of thousands of Service Sheets & Manuals + Chassis Guide + £4 Vouchers - saves time and expense £3.

Any published single service sheet for £2.50 + Isae except ctv/mus-c/combis from £3.50 + Isae.
A selection from our stocks of thousands of Service Manuals ready for despatch by return post.
Any Sony: Hitachi ctv from £9.50. Thom 3000/3500 £9.50. Thorn 8000/8004/8500/8600 £9.50. Philips G8 complete £9.50. Decca 30/31 £8.50. Ferguson/JVC 1st video £19.50 or 3V00 types basic manual £19.50. Any Finlandia: Tyne CTV £9.50 each. Rank A823 complete £9.50.

COMPREHENSIVE PRACTICAL TV REPAIR MANUAL £9.50 PRACTICAL RADIO SERVICING & REPAIR COURSE £9.50
THE 12 TUNBRIDGE TV REPAIR MANUALS ONLY £99 THE 5 McCOURT TV REPAIR MANUALS ONLY £55
ANY SET OF 5 INDIVIDUAL TV VIDEO REPAIR MANUALS FOR £12.50 OR ALL 3 SETS (15 MANUALS) FOR £36.

UNIQUE COLLECTIONS OF CIRCUITS, LAYOUTS, ETC. . . . FANTASTIC VALUE

British ctv from hybrids to modern (3 binders) £60 (2off) Videos, all types (3 binders) £58 . . . any 1 for £22
Mono TV (2) £40 Foreign ctv (2) £38 Domestic Eqpt (2) £38 Portable British ctv (1) £22 plus VAT.

COMPLETE REPAIR SYSTEMS . . . huge savings from published prices

British ctv 4 binders of Circuits plus 7 Repair Manuals plus ref books, etc. for only £140
Foreign ctv 2 binders of Circuits plus 4 Repair Manuals, etc. for only £70
Videos 3 binders plus 15 individual Repair Manuals cover all the commonest models for only £90
Complete Integrated T.V. Repair System only £250 or in 12 sections at £25 per section.
Contents: 8 binders of circuits/17 Repair Manuals/dozens of other manuals . . . Any new publications from us within 1 year of ordering 1st section will be added at no extra charge. No VAT on Systems

NEW 1987 British CTV Repair Manuals for £8.95 NEW. NEW Repair Manuals for Spectrum with circuits only £5.00 NEW. NEW Collection of 20 Hoover's W/Mc circuits £8.95 NEW. NEW Domestic Equipment Repairs & Servicing £14.95 NEW.

Repair data/Circuits/Service data almost any individual mono tv £12.50 basic ctv £12.95 video £10.50

LSAE BRINGS ANY REQUESTED QUOTATION - FULLER DETAILS - FREE MAGAZINE - PRICE LISTS ETC.
PHONE 0698 884585 Mon-Fri before 5pm or 0698 883334 any other time - FOR FAST QUOTES

SITUATIONS VACANT

OPPORTUNITIES IN CONSUMER ELECTRONICS WITH

SERVICEPOINT

WORKSHOP ENGINEERS

All Areas

c. £9,500 p.a.

Servicepoint Limited are a national organisation which provides a speedy and efficient repair and installation service to manufacturers, distributors and retailers of electronic consumer goods.

A major expansion programme has created opportunities at various locations throughout the U.K. for WORKSHOP ENGINEERING STAFF with sound repair experience of all audio products. Ideally, you will be qualified to City & Guilds 222/224 Part III or hold an equivalent qualification and have had at least two years practical experience servicing audio and related products.

An attractive rewards and benefits package including ongoing training is offered, together with London weighting where applicable.

REF: 02/149

In the first instance please phone or write to L.J. Associates at the address below:



L J Associates
Euston House
81-103 Euston Street
London NW1 2ET.
Tel: 01-388 5465.

SPECIAL OFFERS

LINE OUTPUT TRANSFORMERS
Rank-Bush-Murphy T705 A £8.50
TDA 2600 (min. Order 5) £4.95
The Above prices include P&P
Post off your cheque NOW!!
DÖNBERG ELECTRONICS
Schoolmasters House, Ranafast,
Co. Donegal, Eire.

WORKSHOP SERVICE MANUALS

ANY AUDIO, MONO TV £4.95
ANY COLOUR TV £9.95
ANY VIDEO RECORDER £18.95

State make/model/type with order plus £1.00 P&P

S.A.E. Enquiries:

MAURITON (TV)
157 Hatchett Road, Bedfont,
Middlesex TW14 8DZ

SERVICE DATA-UK VCR & CTV

Circuits + layouts or complete manuals
Comprehensive lists inc. £1.00 Voucher
redeemable on first purchase. Send 50p
Cheque or P.O. (No SAE required)

DATA-GO, 112 Ameysford Road,
Ferndown, Dorset BH22 9QE

BOOKS AND PUBLICATIONS

Ku BAND SATELLITE TV THEORY, INSTALLATION AND REPAIR

This 358 page manual is an updated version of the best seller "The Home Satellite TV Installation and Trouble Shooting Manual", by Baylin and Gale USA. Covers uplinks, footprints, dish theory, site survey, installation and adjustment, descrambling, cable TV, even includes a computer program for finding your satellite £23.



Also available ex-stock:

Satellite and Cable Scrambling and Descrambling, 256 pages £19
Home Satellite TV Installation Videotape, 40 minutes. VHS PAL £27
Satellites Today, A concise guide by Frank Baylin, 163 pages £8
Hidden Signals On Satellite TV. All those hidden subcarriers, telephone channels, teletype, teletext by T. Harrington, 234 pages £20

Price includes P&P, overseas customers add £2 extra per item for Air Mail.

Pay by cheque, ACCESS MASTERCARD, or COD
J. VINCENT TECHNICAL BOOKS,
24 RIVER GARDENS, PURLEY, READING RG8 8BX.
TEL: 0734 414468 (Answerphone)

MACDONALDS RADIO & TV SERVICING BOOKS, NEW
74-75, 75-76, 76-77, 77-78, 79-80, 80-81, 82-83, 83-84, 84-85, 85-86,
78-79 and 81-82 OUT OF PRINT

Macdonalds Price	85-86	£24.55
OUR PRICE	NOW	£23.00
Two or more	AVAILABLE	£22.00 each
Full set of 10		£199.00

Prices include delivery

U-VIEW, 29 Warmsworth Road,
Doncaster, Yorkshire DN4 0RP.
Tel. 0302-855017. Callers ring first

FOR SALE

DEALERS

We have vast quantities of working
Thorn 9000 CTVs with excellent
tubes from £30. Also working VHS
videos from £80

TEL: 01-729 3356



Sabaco

FOR A GREAT DEAL

FOR A GREAT DEAL

TOP QUALITY TV & VIDEO AT ROCKBOTTOM PRICES

LARGEST SELECTION OF
8800, 9000, 9200, 9600,
TX9, TX10, STEREO TEXT
COLOUR PORTABLES

T20 NW
THIS MONTH'S
OFFER
20s PRICE
£15 EACH

VHS VIDEOS
GOOD WORKING ORDER
3V22, 3V23, 3V29
PORTABLE VIDEOS etc. etc.

ALL SETS & VIDEOS OFF THE PILE

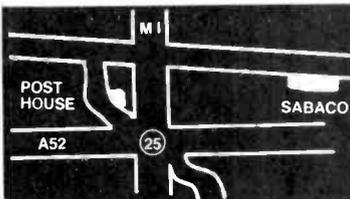
PYE KT30, G11, T20, T26
JAPANESE & MANY MANY MORE

9600 NW
THIS MONTH'S
OFFER
26"-10s PRICE
ONLY
£15 EACH

OPEN MON-SAT 9.00-5.30
SUNDAY BY APPOINTMENT
CASH ONLY - ALL GOODS
SUBJECT TO VAT & AVAILABILITY
Send SAE for full price list
& Special Offers

* EXPORT ENQUIRIES WELCOME *

PHONE NOW FOR UP TO THE MINUTE COMPUTERISED PRICE & DELIVERY DAYS
MAKE YOUR DAY — RING NOW



ENGLAND (HEAD OFFICE)
SABACO
SABA HOUSE
46a DERBY ROAD
SANDIACRE
NOTTINGHAM 0602 397555

SCOTLAND
75 ROBERTSON STREET
GLASGOW
041-221-2146



SERVICE and SELL WITH CONFIDENCE

SHARP & GRUNDIG

PARTS ARE FAST FROM WILLOW VALE

The manufacturers who care about Service

30,000 + different stock parts

24 hour despatch

Over 95% 'first pick' supply ratio from stock

Willow Vale's comprehensive parts listings for Sharp and Grundig products make ordering and identification easy.

Contact the Sole UK Parts Distributors and find out what SERVICE is really about.

Willow Vale Electronics Ltd

11, Arkwright Road, Reading, Berks. RG2 0LU.

Telephones: 0734-876441 (24 hours) 8 lines
Telex: 848953 Willow G
Faxline: 0734-867188

also at:
Enterprise Park, Reliance Street,
Newton Heath, Manchester 10
Telephones: 061-682-1415
Faxline: 061-682-9031

Please send me your comprehensive Sharp, Grundig spares catalogues together with wallcharts of the other spares you stock. (TRADE ONLY) I enclose 50p stamp for postage.

Dealer/Engineer: _____

Address: _____

Postcode: _____

2

DEVONICS

2 YEAR GUARANTEE

Inline Tubes	
Up to 20"	£43
22"	£45
26"	£46
Sony	+ £15
Bonded Coil	+ £5
30 AX (540X)	+ £5
Delta tubes	from £28
Mono Portables	from £15

FREE SIXTH TUBE

For every five rebuilt colour tubes bought at list price we will supply a further tube valued up to £46 free except for the cost of delivery and exchange glass if necessary. No time limit. Or ask for contract rates. All plus carriage and VAT

2A BARTON HILL ROAD, TORQUAY TQ2 8JH.
or ring John Hodges on 0803 33035.

SPEEDFRAME ENGINEERS BENCHES. All unused or hardly used. Selling at half price. Phone Lee Marks or Jeremy Marks 01-902 8832.

BRAND NEW Dunlop powerbase, unwanted gift, bargain £85. Phone Brownhills 373975 anytime.

2 SETS OF FULLY RECONDITIONED tube regunning plants for sale. Training provided. From only £3,995. Tel. 0582-410787.

TVs 9000 REMOTE in guaranteed working order. £40 each. Telephone 01-622 3137 01-720 0228.

WORKSHOP CLEARANCE. Television audio video components, servicing data. 0749 4729 for details.

EX HOTEL 16" colour TVs for sale. Tip top condition quantities available. Tel. Oxford 711966.

BUSH T20, 22. Panels repair/exchange service. Ring Letchworth 0462 672820.

Kent Ledgerwood Wholesale Ltd

UK MARKET

VIDEO CASSETTE RECORDERS

Refurbished, Boxed and Guaranteed.

Mechanicals £90

Sharp 7300 £115

Quantities of Electronic Models always available.

COLOUR TELEVISIONS

Available in Quantity — 8800 — TX10 Chassis

ENGLISH TELEX:

517739 KLWLTGD



SPANISH CUSTOMERS

VCR's (VHS & BETA)

From 29,000 PTS

Please Contact Antonio Grande at:

KELESA, CAP BLANC 38,

LOCAL 9, CARRETERA,

ALICANTE/VALENCIA 332.

TEL: FROM SPAIN 965 843654

FROM ENGLAND

010 3465 843654



BRADFORD
TRITEL TV
1043 Leeds Road
Thornbury Roundabout
BRADFORD
Tel: 0274 665670

LEEDS
TRITEL
DISCOUNT STORES
Long Row
Horsforth
LEEDS
Tel: 0532 590252

SCOTLAND
TRITEL TV
Unit 4
Peacock Cross Industrial Estate
Burnbank Rd
HAMILTON
Tel: 0698 282141

LONDON
UNIT E1,
Waterloo Road,
Staples Corner,
London NW2.
Tel: 01 208 2063

IRISH T.V. DEALERS

(PLEASE NOTICE)

LARGE SELECTION OF IN-LINE UHF/VHF DECCA, DORIC, FERGUSON, PHILIPS & BUSH, WORKING COLOUR SETS. CABINETS RESTORED TO A1 CONDITION. PRICES START FROM PILE @ £50 INC. VAT. B/W @ £25. ALSO IN STOCK RE-GUN TUBES & VIDEO HEADS.

(EXPORT SPECIALISTS)

T.V. TRADE SALES
E.D.I. HOUSE
KYLEMORE PK. WEST
DUBLIN 10. (Off Naas Road).
Tel: 01-264139/263517

ALSO

T.V.T.S.
CLOVER PLACE
COLLEGE ST.
KILLARNEY.
Tel: 064-33655

BONA FIDE DEALERS ONLY SERVED

N.G.T. COLOUR TUBES

First Independent Rebuilder with B.S.I. CERTIFICATION

DELTA - IN-LINE - PIL - BONDED YOKE including
AXT Series, DZB series 20AX - 30AX
A56 610/67 610 series, A51 570/580/590X
A51 161X, Sony types etc.

- ★ Rebanded with new adhesives
- ★ Excellent high voltage clean-up
- ★ Accurate alignment of Gun and Yoke for optimum convergence

N.G.T. ELECTRONICS LTD.,
120 SELHURST ROAD, LONDON SE25
Phone: 01-771 3535.

25 years experience in television tube rebuilding.

APOLLO LANCASHIRE

NATIONWIDE MAIL ORDER 3-4 DAYS
LOCAL DELIVERY - 2 YR GUARANTEE

PHONE FOR QUOTE

A47 342/343X - 470 BC322/CTB22/BGB22/	£39
470-ESB22/EFB22/ERE22/FTB22	£53
A51-220X/192X	£39
A51-161X/162/163/166	£53
510-JKB22/JEB22/JDB22/JGB22/ALB22/GLB22	£53
510-VLB22(ES5) DTB22/001/RFB22/RGB22/SFB22	£53
A51-580 New	£56
A51-570X/580/001/210/241	£53
A56-120X/123/140/41C	£39
560-DZB22(ES6)/H322/AKB22/TB22/AWB22	£56
560-ETB22/DTB22/CSE22/DMB22/DNB22	£53
A56-611X/615X	£53
A66-120X/A67-120X/1-0/150/200/410	£39
20AX - A56-500X/510X - A66-500X/510X	£53
30AX - A56-540X - A66-540X	£56

SONY TYPES £69

470DLB22/FWB/KHB/KTB
KLB-520SB22/NB/RB/XB
A49JHT00X-570DB22/EB/HB
GB/JB-A53JBW01X/JCG00X
JB00X-680CB22/DB/EB

14" PORTABLES £59

3708UB-AXT3001-
37-550/2/3/4-A37-570
580/590

PLEASE PHONE BEFORE CALLING
LOCAL DELIVERY FROM ACCRINGTON, LANCS.

Phone enquiries and letters to:
Apollo, The Potters Wheel,
Mullion Cove, Mullion, Nr. Helston, TR12 7ET.
0326 240781

INDEX TO ADVERTISERS

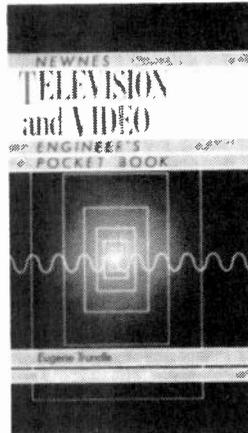
ADM Electronic Supplies	434
Aerial Techniques	383
Alcon Instruments Ltd.	416
Alston - Barry Satellite Services	427
A1 Electronics Ltd.	386
Apollo	438
ASJAA International Ltd.	425
Audio Visual Services	435
Avon Meters	431
Besco Ltd. T/A N.W. Electronics	432
B.G. Components	431
B.K. Electronics	377
Blendown Ltd.	430
Bob's Television Warehouse	433
Bolten Ltd.	425
Bull, J & N Electrical	379
Carter, John (Electrical) Ltd.	420
Celtek	423
Central TV & Video Wholesalers Ltd.	378
Centrevision	428
Chromavac Ltd.	375
Coles Harding & Co.	430
Crewe Wholesale TV	425
Cricklewood Electronics Ltd.	427
Crofton Electronics	415, 427
Cullum TV & Video	431
Data Go	436
Devonics	437
Display Electronics Ltd.	429
Donberg Electronics	436
East Cornwall Components	380
East Croydon Discount Electronics	422
Economic Devices	404, 405
Electric City	421
Electronic Mail Order	434
Electrovisia Ltd.	423
Euro-Sat	435
Ford, Frank	426
General Factors	434
G.G.L. Components	374
Grandata Ltd.	418
Halton TV Trade Disposal	430
Hillier, Anthony	435
Hockley Discount Televisions	429
Hussain Central T.V. Ltd.	419
ICS	375
I.T.V.C.	431
Junction 11 T.V. Trade Disposals Ltd.	428
Kent Ledgerwood Wholesale Ltd.	438
Kesh Electrics	434
L.J. Associates	436
London Electronics College	385
LRC (Spares) Ltd.	422
Manor Supplies	Cover II
Mantel	428
Meter Company (Poole) Ltd., The	424
Micro-X Ltd.	414
Monolith Electronics Co. Ltd., The	420
Montana Mail Order	423
N.F.P.C.	430
N.G.T. Electronics Ltd.	438
N.W. Electronics	432
Papworth Transformers	439
Paul Richards Books	439
Powell, T.	415
Pro-Vision	415
P.V. Tubes	370, 371, 372, 373
Quick Save T.V. Spares	376
Riscomp Ltd.	385
Roche, J.H. & Co.	430
Sabaco	437
Sample Service	424
Senz Components	416, 440, Cover III, Cover IV
Southside TV	420
Sparkworld Ltd.	421
Starlite Electronics	431
Stewart of Reading	426
Superbargain T.V.	421
Taylor Bros. (Oldham) Ltd.	418
Technical Information Services	436
Tele-part	375, 415, 439
Teletraders	428
Televideo Services	424
Television	431
Tidman Mail Order Ltd.	383
Trent Tubes	421
TVS Trade Services	424
T.V. Trade Sales	438
Universal Electronic Distributors	422
Universal Semiconductor Devices Ltd.	426
U-View Tubes	436
Vincent, J. Technical Books	436
WD-TV	417
Wellview	429
Willow Vale Electronics Ltd.	437
Wiltsgrove Ltd.	430
Wizard Distributors	430

SPECIAL OFFER

pre-publication price only £8.95

Newnes Television and Video Engineer's Pocket Book

by Eugene Trundle



An invaluable reference source for practitioners in 'entertainment' electronic equipment - in all its guises. The wide-ranging text covers TV reception from VHF to SHF, display tubes, colour camera technology, videorecorder and videodisc equipment, videotext and hi-fi sound (with picture) systems. Without neglecting the basic theory, the emphasis is on modern equipment: frequency-synthesis tuning, satellite-dish head-ends, single-tube colour cameras, Video 8 tape format, depth-multiplex sound and digital servo systems. A long chapter describes test instruments, fault-finding and repair techniques, illustrating the points made with off-screen photographs.

To order, send a cheque or postal order for £8.95 to Paul Richards Books, 28 Boscobel Road North, St Leonards-on-Sea, East Sussex TN 38 0NZ.

Save £1 off publisher's price. Offer closes April 6.

TV LINE OUTPUT TRANSFORMERS

PRICES INCLUDE VAT & CARRIAGE

DECCA		PHILIPS	
CS1730 1733 colour	10.00	G8 & G9 series colour	9.00
CS1830 1835 colour	10.00		
'30' series Bradford colour	10.00	PYE 368,169,569,769 mono	10.00
80 series colour	9.00	725-741	9.00
100 series colour	9.00	REDIFFUSION Doric Mk.3	10.00
KB - ITT		PAPWORTH TRANSFORMERS	
VC200 VC205 VC207 mono	9.00	80 Merton High Street, London SW19 1BE	
CVC5 CVC7 CVC8 CVC9 col.	10.00	01-540 3955	
CVC20 series colour	9.00		
CVC30 CVC32 series colour	9.00		
CVC45	9.00		
FT100 FT110 state p/no.	10.00		
<i>All lopts and windings are new and guaranteed</i>		Delivery by return of post.	

Barclaycard and Access welcome

24 hour answering service

REWIND SERVICE

WINDINGS

RANK	BUSH	MURPHY
T20a T22, T26 Pri & Sec		6.00
Z718 primary state 18" or 22"		6.00
Z718 EHT overwind		8.00
SOVEREIGN FARA		£15.00
14" colour overwind		
ULTRA THORN		
1690-1691 EHT overwind		7.00
Waltham 190 EHT overwind		6.00
1590 EHT overwind		6.00

CALLERS WELCOME
Open Mon.-Fri. 9 to 5.30 pm

EMCO - EUROSONIC - GRUNDIG - TELETON + ALL BRITISH MAKES
ETC. ETC. ● ALL SPARES READILY AVAILABLE ●

IMMEDIATE CREDIT AVAILABLE - TRADE ONLY

If you are a trader simply phone for the part you require and we will send it - no quibble - no hold up for status check. Satisfy us over the phone that you are a trader and we will supply almost any TV component by return "off the shelf", e.g. LOPTZ - EHT trays - droppers - OSC coils - switches - cans - smoothers - I.C.'s, etc. etc.

YOU CAN BE 95% SURE WE CAN SUPPLY ANY
TV COMPONENT BY RETURN
IF YOU NEED SPARES FAST - RING NOW!

ACCESS AND BARCLAYCARD ACCEPTED.

Applies to U.K. only.

TELEPART (WTON)

32 TEMPLE STREET,
WOLVERHAMPTON (0902) 29022

SENDZ COMPONENTS

TO ORDER SEE BACK PAGE

Thorn Spares	K35 Decoder £8.00	K35 Sound OP £4.00	K35 Split Diode 3122-138-35930 £10.00	K35 IF £7.00	Fidelity Tube Base with transistor & focus pot £1.50	Bush Tube Base on panel £1.00	Line Transformers	Thorn 1690 LOPT £6.50	2 J/Pots 3,500 1 off each type £3.00	G8 Trans. Philips £7.00	G11 Split Diode £12.00	CVCN20 Split Diode 1TT £10.00	Thorn B/W AD5308F + Stik + Lead £1.50	1690 Thorn EHT over-wind with diode lead & anode cap £2.50	GEC 2040 £3.00	GEC 2110 £7.00	Mullard AT 2036 £1.50	Pye 169 Line Trans £3.00	Pye mono £3.00	Rank mono 1704A £3.50	Split Diode Trans £7.00	GFC 20 AX Rank Z522 £3.00	Rank L.O.P.T. Z970 £3.00	CVC20 TTT £7.00	AT2080/15 £5.00	CVC20 TTT £5.00	CVC32 Line Tran £7.00	CVC900 Line Trans £6.00	CVC40 Slp/Diode £12.00	CVC 45 £5.00	GEC Portable G10T2041 £3.00	GEC Portable G10T2046 £3.00	EHT Split Diode Leads 1TT £1.00	3500 L.O.P.T. & 1TT Trans each £2.00	LOPT Rank Z763 £5.00	K35 Split Diode 3122/13835930 £10.00	S.T.C. Universal Tripler £5.00	11 TTT £2.00	11 TGA £2.00	ITT CVC 5-8-9 £3.50	Rank T25LE Tripler £2.00	Rank 1TT CP A823 £3.50	TU 25 30K Rank £3.00	11 TTT Rank £3.00	G9 Philips £4.00	GEC 2110 £4.00	3500 Thorn £3.00	8500 Thorn £4.00	9000 Thorn £6.00	9500 Thorn £4.50	9600 Thorn £4.00	2040 GFC £3.50	GEC TVM25 Tripler £2.00	Universal Tripler £5.00	G8 Tripler £5.00	Green Tripler with foas pot £6.00	CVC 25 1TT CVC 20/25/30/32 £4.50	Decca 80 100 £2.50	Grundig TVK 52 £2.50	11TBQ Pye 731 £3.00	11THY £4.00	D22 for Pye 18" colour portable £4.00	LP 1193/63 £4.00	BG 100/41 £3.25	ERO Tripler print type with foas £5	PO7 BG2087 £14.00	T/text ultrasonic rec'r panel 12-14V 20 for £5.00 200 for £25.00	GEC 8 touch unit assy complete with 4 IC's & pots £4.00	G11 E.W. Transformer 50p	G11 E.W. coils £1.00	G11 Transient Suppressors 245V 20p	G11 Scan Coils £5.00	G11 100K tuner pots 12 for £1	K33 IF panel £6.00	K33 line OSC transformer £1	K33/K30 infra-red receiver head £1	K30 drawer unit with IC's (home) £10	K30 drawer unit with IC's (export) £10	K33 AE Sockets 50p	K33 receiver panel £8	K33 line driver transformer 50p	Pye, K30, GEC, etc. Pre-mains standby switch £1	Decca 80/100 IF panel £5	NPN PNP 80V 6 Amp TO66 O.P. Trans pair 25p	5 button touch tuner BBC1/2 TTV1/2 £7.00	Sideo with ac SAS 560T/70T £7.00	Control panel 5 sliders + mains lead £1.50	G11 8 touch button unit replaces old 6 P.B.U. £24	G11 6 touch unit replacement with dat £14.00	Tube base + base unit for 820 Euro chassis £4.00	GEC Line O/P Trans. & Rec Stick for Portable £3.00	CVC 20/25/30/35/40 decoder panel £10	CVC 20/25/30/35/40 decoder panel (untested) £5	CVC 40/45 IF panel £5	40K Transducer 50p	PHILIPS NES11N £1.20	LM337M Reg. 30p	20 GEC Black Spark Gaps £1.00	K33 Front Panel Control Assy. £2.50	BTW 30/50 50p	TELETEXT DECODER	1 C. SAA 5051 K30 10p	1 C. SAA 5042 10p	1 C. SAA 5030 10p	1 C. SAA 5020 etc. £8.00	International Rectifier EHT Diodes, G770/1V34 6KV 3 for 8p	6A/600V Stud Diodes 20p	BTW 92/800R £3	6A/1000V Stud Diodes 20p	25A473 PNP CP 10p	Rank T20 Z136 Panel £6.00	NEW 1617 THORN Chassis with IC's & AU113 £12.00	NEW GEC 20AX Power Supply Switch Mode Complete new GEC portable chassis M1201H/M1501H with P.B.U./v.cap/LOPTI £1.50	Field + Jungle panel for GEC 3133/3135 £10.00	GEC 2110 line panel with transformer £7.00	GEC 2110 tuner unit + IF Panel £12.00	Pye/Chelsea Line op panel £7.00	Pye 205 Tuner £5.00	Pye 205 Line op panel £7.00	Pye 713 IF panel and tuner £10.00	Pye 713 Chroma £10.00	Pye/Chelsea Timebase panel with LOPTI £10.00	Pye 731 Frame Panel £5.00	Pye 731 Convergence Panel £5.00	Pye 731 Chroma £10.00	Pye 731 IF panel + tuner £10.00	Pye CDA/205 panel £6.00	GEC portable chassis + LOPTI 2114 New £4.00	Thorn 1613/1713 chassis 9.75	G9 Power Panel £6.00	Mono RANK Chassis 127A NEW £10.00	NEW G9 Frame Panel £4.00	NEW G11 IF Panel £10.00	G8 Tuner Unit + Panel £4.00	G8 Power Supply £5.00	G8 6 Sloping PBU £8.00	G8 IF & Chroma £6.00	G8 Chroma £3.00	22/1000 £2.00	1250A/C £2.00	1/100 £2.00	IMFD-250A/C £2.00	1/100 x 10 £2.00	22/100 £2.00	4.7M/100 £2.00	470/100 £2.00	2000/100 £2.00	4700/100 £2.00	47/160 £2.00	300 300/300V £2.00	800/160 £2.00	1.1250 Pulse £2.00	2.2 250V £2.00	3n3/250 A.C. £2.00	3n3/250V £2.00	39/250V £2.00	4n7/250 tested 5KV £2.00	22/250 £2.00	47/250 £2.00	100/250 £2.00	G11 470/250V £2.00	GEC600/250 £2.00	700/250 £2.00	300 + 300 MFD 350V £1.00	800/250 £2.00	32/300 £2.00	4/350 £2.00	8/350 £2.00	4.7M/350V £2.00	33/350 £2.00	220/350 £2.00	300/350 £2.00	400/350 £2.00	10/375 £2.00	22/375 £2.00	220/385 (ITT) £2.00	330/385 CVC 820/1TT £2.00	0.1/400 £2.00	KT3 E/W 39/400 £2.00	.56K/400 £2.00	4700p/400 £2.00	.22/400 £2.00	8/400 £2.00	33/400 £2.00	400/400 £2.00	304K/400V £2.00	220/450 £2.00	400 £2.00	47/500 £2.00	0.1/600 £2.00	0.1/1200V wire end £2.00	0.1/450 A/C wire end £2.00	.22/1000 £2.00	.047/600 £2.00	0.047/1000 £2.00	0.01/1000 £2.00	0.1/1000 £2.00	.37/1000 £2.00	.47/250V A.C. £2.00	0.01K/1250 £2.00	0.0047/1500 £2.00	.005/1500 £2.00	0.015/1500 £2.00	1n8/1500 £2.00	2n0/1500 £2.00	2n2/1500 £2.00	.01/1600 £2.00	G11 8200/2KV £2.00	0.1/2KV £2.00	3n9/2KV £2.00	0.0015/2KV £2.00	6n2/2KV £2.00	2n2/2KV £2.00	470p/4KV £2.00	7500p/2KV £2.00	300PF/3000V £2.00	4n7/2KV £2.00	8n2/2KV £2.00	0.0082/2500 £2.00	150/3500 £2.00	1800/4KV £2.00	4.7n/5KV £2.00	170/8KV £2.00	180/8KV £2.00	210/8KV £2.00	1000/10KV £2.00	47/100V £2.00	CVC 20-25-30 Mains Switches £6.00	Infra Red and Ultrasonic G11 Teletext Decoder Panel £30	RANK & ITT Mains Remote On-Off Switch (720R) £1.50	RANK & ITT Mains Remote Switch 2865 ohm £1.50	RANK & ITT Remote Switch 2800 ohm £1.50	G11 Mains Switch £5.00	4 amp Mains Switch £2.00	GEC Mains Switch 4 amp £1.00	KT3 Mainswitch £1.00	THORN Rotary Mains Switch £1.00	G8 Mains Switch £1.00	G11 Preh Red LED P/Button for C.H. Change £1.00	RANK TOSHIBA Transducers TPC-20/1 £1.00	Mains Switch ITT Long Type Print £1.00	Mains Switch Philip Long Type TAG £1.00	Mains Switch GEC Long Type TAG £1.00	Thorn 12 or 24 volt battery converter for portable colour T/V £6.00	2000 Chassis Fidelity Mains Switch (4 TAG) £6.00	250V/4A White Lorlin Mains Switch £6.00	KT3-K30-K35 Full Remote Mains Switch (6 TAG) £1	Tube Thermpath 167 £1.00	Rank Secam Decoder Panel U11F & VHF T115A £13.00	Multi-Caps	220 MFD Sprague 385V 50p	350V 300M + 300M £1.00	400V 400M 60p	350V 400M 60p	Thorn 3500 £3.00	175/100/100/350V £1.00	KT3200/25/25/385V £1.00	200 + 200 + 75 + 25M 325V £1.00	300 + 300 + 150 + 100 + 50MFE £2	350V £2	G11 CAP 470/250 £2	47220/350V 60p	150/150/100/100/100/320V £2.00	2500/2500/63V 50p	150/200/200/300V £1.00	300/100/100/16/275V £1.50	100/200/325V 40p	150/150/100/375V £1.50	200/200/75/25M 325V £1	300/300/100/32/32/300V £2.00	1500/2000/30V 50p	150/150/100/100/320V £2.00	100/350 + 300/200/100/16/275V £2.00	225 + 25/380 GEC £70p	200/100/100/350V £1.50	500/500/25V 50p	150/150/100/300V 50p	200/150/150/300V 1.00	ITT 8 and 6 Push Button £1.00	Pye 725 LOPTS £6.00	Pye 731 LOPTS £6.00	Thorn 8500-8800 LOPTS £5.00	CMC 303 £20.00	CMC 301 £20.00	CMD 800 Chassis. No tuner £20.00	CMD 800 Decoder £8.00	CMD 800 IF/Tuner £20.00	UPC 574 30p	BSS 38 30p	G11 £1.50	1 I.C. Receiver Panel £1.00	3 I.C. Power Supply G11 Full Remote Receiver Panel £3	EET Power VNR88AF 50p	PHILIPS SBC 469 Stereo Microphone £23.00	Meters Hills 520 £17.00	Meters Hills 420 £15.00	Hills HD5000 Digital Meter 1000V DC £2.75	750AC 10 Amp 20 MRG Rangers £28	Infra Red HANSET Tester	Works at 24 feet - Sound recater. £8.00	Works off 9 volt battery £8.00	Fits in top pocket.	Repaired Handsets	Philips K4-K35, RC5350-RC5300, RC5370, RC5375, repaired same day £10.00	RC4001 Full Remote KT3 K30 Teletext Handsets exchanged £9.00	GEC Full Remote Infra-red 1983 models £15.00	Timers, 60 mins, small £1.00	TOSHIBA HAND SETS	24 Button C1938 Full remote £5.00	32 Button C1983 Videorec £6.00	G11 Touch Unit Full Remote £13	G11 Ultrasonic Teletext Handset £24.00	8 C.I. Ultrasonic GEC Full Remote £20/41/C2291H £15.00	New replacement for G11 Ultrasonic Full Remote £12.00	Thorn 4000 insert with 7 buttons £5.00	Decca RC 11 £14.00	Decca RC 12 £14.00	G11 Infra-red full teletext £24.00	Dynatron-Full Remote CTV n2, 63, 64 £19.00	Hirachi infra red handset £18	Philips full remote KT3, 14C928/20C934, 7228/7324, K12 26C 797/1ST 66K 1826 £12.00	G11, Full remote top button assy. £12.00	G11, Full remote repair service (exchange unit) £18.00	G11, Full remote new ultrasonic £32.00	GEC infra red full remote 8 channel I.C. SAA1250 £14.00	Philips infra red full remote 9 channel for 60 CP2645 £6.00	Philips infra red full remote 12 channel for 60 CP2605 £12.00	K35	KT3/K30 T/Text £15.00	KT3/K30 Full remote £15.00	KT3 Power supply £4.00	GEC infra-red 2236-2026 £4.00	GEC 8 button full remote £14.00	GEC push pad handset button blobs 10p each	Pye & Philips handset KT3-K30 chassis, No RC5150-RC5176-RC5171-RC5177. Special Price £13.00	RC4001 KT3 and Teletext £14.00	IT CVC 32 handset repaired £15.00	PHILIPS UNIVERSAL HAND SET £20.00	KT3 - K45	We have all parts for Philips Handsets
---------------------	-------------------	--------------------	---------------------------------------	--------------	------------------------------------------------------	-------------------------------	-------------------	-----------------------	--------------------------------------	-------------------------	------------------------	-------------------------------	---------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------	----------------	----------------	-----------------------	--------------------------	----------------	-----------------------	-------------------------	---------------------------	--------------------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------------	-------------------------	------------------------	--------------	-----------------------------	-----------------------------	---------------------------------	--------------------------------------	----------------------	--------------------------------------	--------------------------------	--------------	--------------	---------------------	--------------------------	------------------------	----------------------	-------------------	------------------	----------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	----------------	-------------------------	-------------------------	------------------	-----------------------------------	----------------------------------	--------------------	----------------------	---------------------	-------------	---------------------------------------	------------------	-----------------	-------------------------------------	-------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------	---------------------------------------------------------	--------------------------	----------------------	------------------------------------	----------------------	-------------------------------	--------------------	-----------------------------	------------------------------------	--------------------------------------	----------------------------------------	--------------------	-----------------------	---------------------------------	-------------------------------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------	----------------------------------	--------------------------------------------	---------------------------------------------------	----------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------------	----------------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------	-----------------------	--------------------	----------------------	-----------------	-------------------------------	-------------------------------------	---------------	------------------	-----------------------	-------------------	-------------------	--------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------	-------------------------	----------------	--------------------------	-------------------	---------------------------	-------------------------------------------------	---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------	---------------------------------------	---------------------------------	---------------------	-----------------------------	-----------------------------------	-----------------------	----------------------------------------------	---------------------------	---------------------------------	-----------------------	---------------------------------	-------------------------	---------------------------------------------	------------------------------	----------------------	-----------------------------------	--------------------------	-------------------------	-----------------------------	-----------------------	------------------------	----------------------	-----------------	---------------	---------------	-------------	-------------------	------------------	--------------	----------------	---------------	----------------	----------------	--------------	--------------------	---------------	--------------------	----------------	--------------------	----------------	---------------	--------------------------	--------------	--------------	---------------	--------------------	------------------	---------------	--------------------------	---------------	--------------	-------------	-------------	-----------------	--------------	---------------	---------------	---------------	--------------	--------------	---------------------	---------------------------	---------------	----------------------	----------------	-----------------	---------------	-------------	--------------	---------------	-----------------	---------------	-----------	--------------	---------------	--------------------------	----------------------------	----------------	----------------	------------------	-----------------	----------------	----------------	---------------------	------------------	-------------------	-----------------	------------------	----------------	----------------	----------------	----------------	--------------------	---------------	---------------	------------------	---------------	---------------	----------------	-----------------	-------------------	---------------	---------------	-------------------	----------------	----------------	----------------	---------------	---------------	---------------	-----------------	---------------	-----------------------------------	---------------------------------------------------------	----------------------------------------------------	-----------------------------------------------	-----------------------------------------	------------------------	--------------------------	------------------------------	----------------------	---------------------------------	-----------------------	-------------------------------------------------	-----------------------------------------	----------------------------------------	-----------------------------------------	--------------------------------------	---------------------------------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------------	-----------------------------------------	-------------------------------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------------------------------	------------	--------------------------	------------------------	---------------	---------------	------------------	------------------------	-------------------------	---------------------------------	----------------------------------	---------	--------------------	----------------	--------------------------------	-------------------	------------------------	---------------------------	------------------	------------------------	------------------------	------------------------------	-------------------	----------------------------	-------------------------------------	-----------------------	------------------------	-----------------	----------------------	-----------------------	-------------------------------	---------------------	---------------------	-----------------------------	----------------	----------------	----------------------------------	-----------------------	-------------------------	-------------	------------	-----------	-----------------------------	-------------------------------------------------------	-----------------------	------------------------------------------	-------------------------	-------------------------	-------------------------------------------	---------------------------------	-------------------------	-----------------------------------------	--------------------------------	---------------------	-------------------	-------------------------------------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------------------------	----------------------------------------------	------------------------------	-------------------	-----------------------------------	--------------------------------	--------------------------------	----------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------------------	-------------------------------------------------------	----------------------------------------	--------------------	--------------------	------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------	-------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------------------	----------------------------------------	---------------------------------------------------------	-------------------------------------------------------------	---------------------------------------------------------------	-----	-----------------------	----------------------------	------------------------	-------------------------------	---------------------------------	--------------------------------------------	---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	--------------------------------	-----------------------------------	-----------------------------------	-----------	----------------------------------------

Tuner Units	
C. Cam Tuner MEC1-F51	£4
Thorn TX10 Export V/Cap UHF VHF	£6
G8 Tuner V/Cap. New	£9
G8 6 Button Unit	£2
V/Cap Rank UHF Z776T/Unit	£6
V/Cap Rank VHF Z773T/Unit	£5
N20 G8 Tuner V/Cap	£3.50
T216 Push Button Unit	£7
ELC2000 on Panel	£2.50
GEC 6 Push Button Unit	£6
ITT 6 Push Button Unit	£6
DEC-CA 6 Push Button Unit	£6
GEC or Hitachi 6 push button unit 2110 Conversion	£8
GEC 2110 V/Cap	£5
ELC1043 (Ex Panel)	£3.75
ELC1042	NEW £5.50
ELC2000	NEW £4.00
ELC2004	NEW £8.00
ELC2006	NEW £6.00
GEC Tuner V/Cap Hitachi After 1979 ETS48, E1547, ETS41B	£8.00
ASTEC UM1183	£10.00
V314 (VHF)	£5.00
V317 (VHF)	£7.00
V334 (VHF)	£5.00
U321	£6.00
U341 UHF	£7.00
U342 (UHF)	£5.00
U411 UHF	£7.00
U.V. 411 Tuner	£10.00
U.V. 415	£7.00
U.V. 417	£7.00
Fidelity and Amstrad 2000 V/Cap Tuner	£5.00
Small V/Cap Mitsumi	£4.00
UHF	£3.00
VHF	£3.00
Portable & rotary Tuners Sanyo & Mitsumi UHF	£5.00
NSF-UHF/VHF Varicap (old type)	£8.00
Mosfet UHF/VHF (new type)	£8.00
UE2-B31 Fidelity V/Cap T/Unit	£6
UHF-VHF V/Caps on panel	£3.00
HITACHI 20 Turn Pot	40p
U321 on panel	£6.00
Tuner unit VHS Sylvania GTR Video MTS 300	£2.50
Mullard Video Modulator	£2
Application, video tape recorders, TV cameras, video games, closed circuit TV, C.C.I.R. system. Data supplied.	£10.00
UHF Tuner GTR Sylvania F4714A	£2
VHF Tuner GTR Sylvania F320B	£2

BF694	10p	2SC3795	30p	BC304	10p
BF758	30p	2SC7350	15p	BC313	10p
BF760	30p	2SD180 TO3 80w/62	15p	BC314	10p
BF134	15p	2SD200	15p	BC316	10p
BF143	10p	2SD716	£1.00	BC344	10p
BF184	8p	2SD787	30p	BC355	10p
BFW11	10p	2SD811	£2.00	BC356	10p
BFX29	25p	2SD820	£1.00	BC360	25p
BFX84	15p	2SD868	75p	BC362	25p
BFY50	25p	2SD880	£1.00	BC363	25p
BFY52	20p	2SD880	30p	BC378	10p
BFY90	25p	2SD1432	£1.00	BC378	10p
BL Y49	25p	2SD1576	£1.00	BC382	10p
BW44	25p	2SK30A	10p	BC386	10p
BRX116	25p	BC107	10p	BC397	10p
BRX43	10p	BC108	10p	BC348	10p
BRX48X	10p	BC109	5p	BC356	10p
BRY56	30p	BC113	10p	BC357	10p
BSS68	10p	BC114	10p	BC358	10p
BST79	10p	BC115	10p	BC359	10p
BST95A	10p	BC116	10p	BC359	10p
BT180	20p	BC117	20p	BC331	25p
BX19	17p	BC119	20p	BCX32/36 Pair	75p
BXS20	17p	BC125	10p	MC X32	25p
ET305S	30p	BC126	10p	MC14002	15p
IC1252	30p	BC127	10p	MC14013	25p
IC1250	30p	BC140	10p	MC14016	25p
N930	5p	BC141	25p	MC14066	50p
N2221	8p	BC143	25p	MC14514	50p
N2222	8p	BC147	10p	MC1748	50p
N2906	10p	BC148	10p	MEM4956	£1.00
N2905S	40p	BC149	10p	ML231	£2.50
N2956	40p	BC153	10p	E176016	£2.00
N29702	10p	BC154	10p	ML232	£1.00
N29711	10p	BC157A	10p	ML236E	£1.00
N2983	50p	BC158	10p	ML237B	£1.00
N2984	50p	BC159	10p	ML238B	£4.00
N2985	15p	BC160/16	25p	ML239	£2.00
N2986	10p	BC171	10p	ML240	£1.00
N2987	10p	BC172	10p	ML246	£1.00
N2988	10p	BC173	10p	MM5387	£1.00
N2989	10p	BC174	10p	MM5611	£1.00
N2990	10p	BC183	10p	MM5840	£3.00
N2991	10p	BC184	10p	K35 Philips Receiver IC	£6.00
N2992	10p	BC184	10p	MS840H-84	75p
N2993	10p	BC204	10p	MS5290N-4	25p
N2994	10p	BC207	10p	MS5310N	30p
N2995	10p	BC212	10p	MR1366	20p
N2996	10p	BC213	10p	MR1390	15p
N2997	10p	BC214	10p	NE555P	60p
N2998	10p	BC215	10p	NE555	60p
N2999	10p	BC216	10p	NE555	60p
N2999 on heat sink	50p	BC237	10p	BD244	50p
2SA437	20p	BC238	8p	BD244	50p
2SC643A	£1.00	BC239	10p	BD250a	20p
2SA992	10p	BC250	8p	BD252	20p
2SB407 Sanyo FO3	10p	BC251	10p	BD253B	50p
2SB474	30p	BC252	10p	BD331	20p
2SB566	10p	BC252	10p	BD373b	20p
2SB686	10p	BC263b	20p	BD416	25p
2SC772	20p	BC294	30p	BD433	25p
2SC781	10p	BC298	10p	BD437	25p
2SC788	10p	BC300	10p	BD438	30p
2SC789	10p	BC303	30p	BD439	30p
2SC793	10p	BC303	30p	BD444	30p
2SC940	£1.00	BC307	7p	BD650	50p
2SC1030	£1.00	BC308	7p	BD678	30p
2SC1162 C/18	30p	BC309	10p	BD681	30p
2SC1520	25p	BC327	10p	BD682	30p
2SC1546	25p	BC328	10p	BD687	30p
2SC1617	£1.00	BC328/338 pair	15p	BD809	30p
2SC1725	20p	BC337	10p	BD810	30p
2SC1740	20p	BC338	10p	BD817	30p
2SC1942	£1.00	BC347	10p	BD819	30p
2SC2068	20p	BC349	20p	BD854	20p
2SC2073	20p	BC352	20p	BD855	20p
2SC2122A	£1.00	BC365	10p	BD844D	30p
2SC2229	15p	BC368	10p	BD862	30p
2SC2688	20p	BC384	10p	BD610	40p

SENDZ COMPONENTS
 63 Bishopsteignton,
 Shoeburyness, ESSEX SS3 8AF
SAME DAY SERVICE
 All items subject to availability.
 No Accounts - No Credit Cards
 Postal Order/Cheque with order
 Add 15% VAT, then £1 Postage
 Add Postage for overseas
 Callers: To shop at 212 London Rd.,
 Southend. Tel. 0702-332992
 Open 9-1/2.30-6. GVMT + school orders accepted on official headings add 10% handling charge.

Sylvania UHF F4720B	£6.00	BD646	50p
Sylvania VHF 900	£6.00	BD676A	30p
Small Tuner DX 175-220MHz		BD807	20p
Auto Changeover	£5.00	BD826	50p
9000 Thorn Tuner on Panel	£7.00	BD948	30p
THORN 1400 4P.B. Mech. Tuner		BDX75	20p
THORN 1500 4P.B. Mech. Tuner		BDU64B	50p
THORN 1590 4P.B. Mech. Tuner		BDU65	50p
THORN 3500 4P.B. Mech. Tuner		BF761	£1
All new & boxed.	£4.00 each	BF769	30p
Delay Lines		BF788	30p
DL20A 80p	DL600 £1.00	BF819A	30p
G8 (Old Type)	£1	BF858	30p
DL600	£1.00	BF871	15p
DL700	£1.00	BF-R39	15p
DLU11	30p	BF-R52	7p
KL3 Luminance	75p	BF-R79	15p
Luminance Delay Line (CVC 45)		BF-R81	15p
Co-Ax Joint	15p	BF-R87	10p
Co-Ax Belling Lee Plug	12p	BF-S60	10p
Co-Ax Splitter	£1.00	BF142	10p
UHF Modulator CCTR	£3.00	BF157	20p
Intra Red Emitting Diode	20p	BSD215	50p
NE286F1 Small Neon Lamps GEC & Philips	5p	MR1366	20p
Mullard 5 Watt Amps. LP1162 New	75p	BRC-M-200	40p
T.V. Tubes		BRC-M-300	£1.00
12" 110" 31/510 with coils	Post £2.50 £5	BRC 1693	£1.00
12" A31/300 Hitachi	£10	BRC 3064	£1.00
Philips C60 Metal Tapes	85p	BT1822	£1.00
Integrated Circuits		BT16016	£1.20
AM251 S237C	10p	BT16018/ML237B	£1.50
BAV40	40p	BT1812	£1.00
		BT1824	£1.00
		BUP22A	£1.00
		CA270AE	50p
		CA270CW	50p
		CA270E	50p
		CA290AE	£1.00
		CA1310	50p
		CA3046	50p
		CA3065O	50p
		CA3094AE	50p
		CA31	40p
		CA3146	£1.00
		CA3189	40p
		CBF16848	50p
		CD4510	30p
		DM1492	50p
		DM1493	50p
		HA1370	£2.00
		HA11223	40p
		HEF4001	10p
		HEF4011AF	10p
		HEF4053B	10p
		HEF4066	20p
		HEF4528	20p
		HD3890C	£3.00
		K5731D 1001012	£1.00
		LA1012	50p
		LM1011N	£1.00
		LM1017N	10p
		LM346	£3.00
		LM8361	£1.00
		M913	£2.00
		M1024-SAA	£2.00
		M1025-SAA	£2.00
		MC4760	£1.00
		MC1307	75p
		MC1312	10p
		MC1349	50p
		MC1352	50p
		MC1358	50p
		MC1496	50p
		MC14002	15p
		MC14013	25p
		MC14016	25p
		MC14066	50p
		MC14514	50p
		MC1748	50p
		MEM4956	£1.00
		ML231	£2.50
		E176016	£2.00
		ML232	£1.00
		ML236E	£1.00
		ML237B	£1.00
		ML238B	£4.00
		ML239	£2.00
		ML240	£1.00
		ML246	£1.00
		MM5387	£1.00
		MM5611	£1.00
		MM5840	£3.00
		K35 Philips Receiver IC	£6.00
		MS840H-84	75p
		MS5290N-4	25p
		MS5310N	30p
		MR1366	20p
		MR1390	15p
		NE555P	60p
		NE555	60p
		BD244	50p
		BD244	50p
		BD250a	20p
		BD252	20p
		BD253B	50p
		BD331	20p
		BD373b	20p
		BD416	25p
		BD433	25p
		BD437	25p
		BD438	30p
		BD439	30p
		BD444	30p
		BD650	50p
		BD678	30p
		BD681	30p
		BD682	30p
		BD687	30p
		BD809	30p
		BD810	30p
		BD817	30p
		BD819	30p
		BD854	20p
		BD855	20p
		BD844D	30p
		BD862	30p
		BD610	40p

HD3890C	£3.00
OPT600	20p
OPT601	20p
SAA611	£1.00
SAA661	£1.75
SAA1030	£4.00
SAA1021	£4.00
SAA1024	£2.50
SAA1025	£2.50
SAA1073	£3.00
SAA1074	£3.00
SAA1075	£3.00
SAA1124	£2.50
SAA1130	£2.50
SAA1174	£2.00
SAA1176	£2.00
SAA1250	£3.00
SAA1251	£4.00
SAA1272	£3.00
SAA1374	£3.00
SAA1276	£3.00
SAA3027P	£4.00
SAA5000A	£1.50
SAB3013	£2.00
SAB3210	£2.00
SAB3209	£2.00
TBO0124	£1.00
SAA5000A	£1.50
SAA5010	£2.20
SAA5012A	£5.00
SAA5030	£4.50
SAA5040	£3.50
SAA5040A	£3.00
SAA5043	£4.00
SAA5050	£4.50
SAA5102P	£2.00
SAA5103	£2.00
SAA5560	£2.00
SAA5570I	£1.50
SAA5600	£1.00
SAA5650	£1.00
SAA580	75p
SAA590	75p
SAA5210	£2.00
SL437E	£4.00
SL901B	£4.50
SL901C	£4.50
SL1430	£1.00
TA7122	£1.15
TAA320A	50p
TAA470	£1.50
TAA570	75p
TAA611B	£1.00
TAA621	£2.00
TAA661	£1.00
TAA641	£1.50
TB108P	£1.00
TA710P	50p
TA7137P	50p
TA7315AP	50p
TA7137P	50p
TA7607AP	40p
TA7609P	40p
TA7658AP	£3.00
TA7664P	£3.00
TA7699P	£1.0