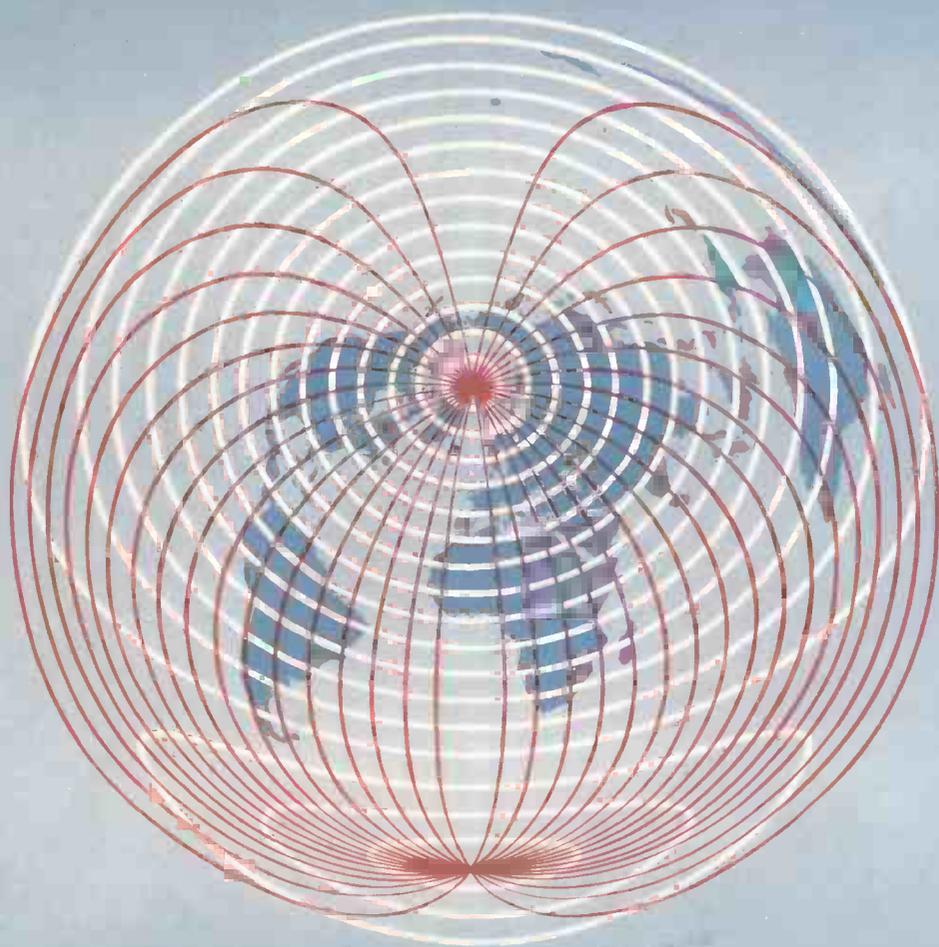


# Wireless World

RADIO AND ELECTRONICS



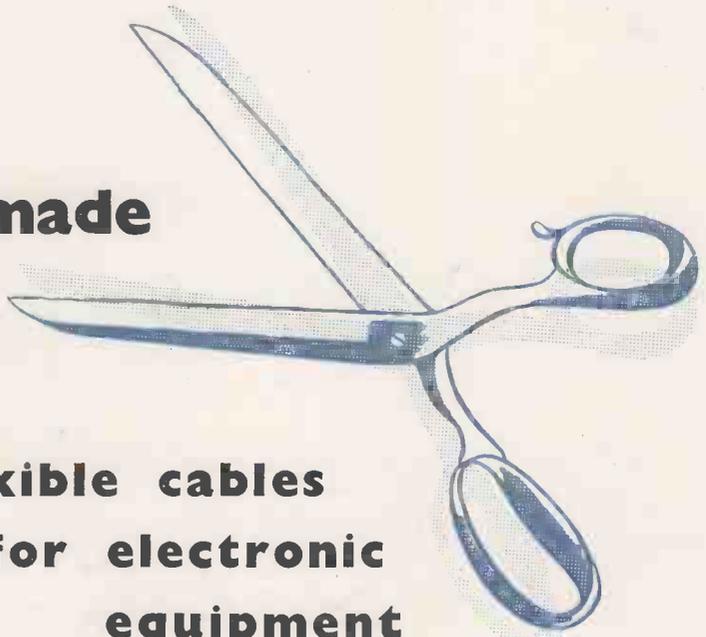
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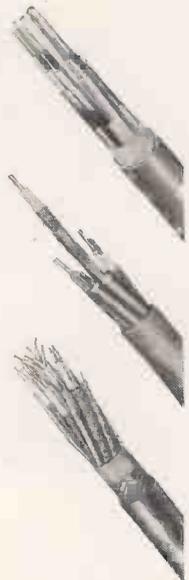
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# Wireless World

RADIO AND ELECTRONICS

April 1950

40th YEAR OF PUBLICATION

## In This Issue

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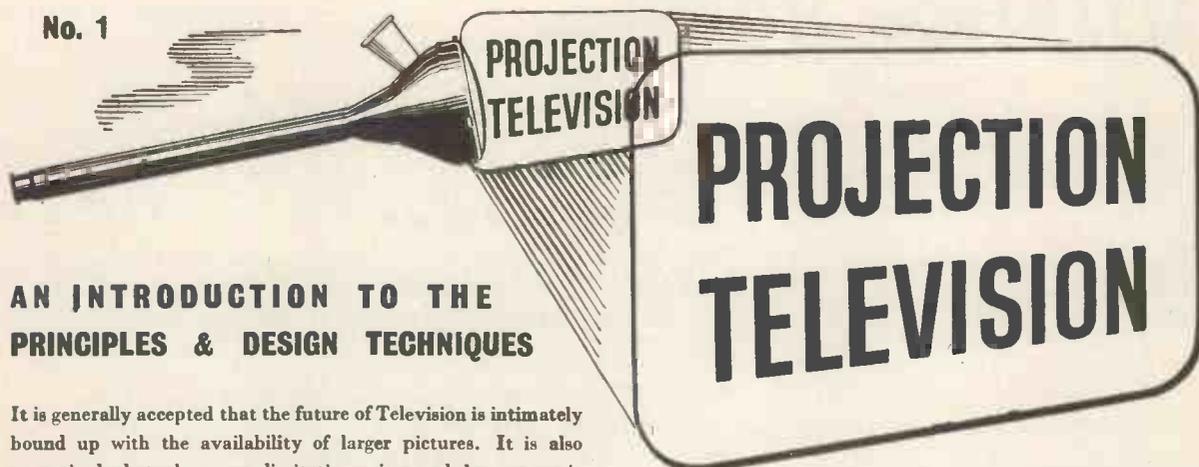
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No. 1



## AN INTRODUCTION TO THE PRINCIPLES & DESIGN TECHNIQUES

It is generally accepted that the future of Television is intimately bound up with the availability of larger pictures. It is also recognised that there are limitations, imposed by economic factors, to the size of picture obtainable by viewing directly the face of a cathode ray tube.

The present series of advertisements, of which this is the first, provides technical information concerning a system of projection television employing the MW6-2 picture tube in conjunction



The main components of the projection television system

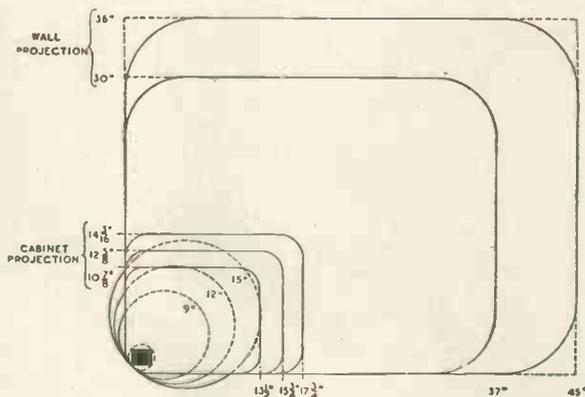
with an optical system and ancillary apparatus which Mullard are making available to television equipment manufacturers. In projection television a small picture of high intrinsic brilliance is formed on the luminescent screen of a miniature cathode ray tube and an enlarged image of this picture is projected on to a viewing screen. Before the system could be developed, a number of major problems had to be solved. The first was that of designing and of producing at economic cost, a miniature cathode ray tube capable of giving a picture so bright and sharp that it would stand enlargement to from 7 to 23 diameters, i.e., from 50 to 500 times its original size.

The second problem was to select from the various available methods of optical enlargement one which could be translated into simple apparatus suitable for manufacture on a quantity basis at low cost while preserving the dimensional precision essential in any optical system.

One of the subsidiary problems arose from the fact that to produce adequate illumination from a cathode ray tube with a 2½" diameter screen the tube must be operated at an anode voltage of 25 KV. A power unit to generate this voltage economically and safely had to be included in the system.

A complete system comprising the Mullard 2½" projection television tube, an associated optical unit and an E.H.T. power pack is available. The set manufacturer can incorporate this in any suitably designed television chassis.

Five models of the optical unit are available, three for "cabinet projection," i.e., where the viewing screen is incorporated in the cabinet itself; and two for "wall projection" in which the television receiver is used in conjunction with an external screen.



The illustration shows the sizes of the pictures available with the standard apparatus and the small black rectangle indicates to the same scale the size of the image on the projection television picture tube.



Manufacturers enquiries should be addressed to:—

**MULLARD ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS LTD.,**  
**SET MAKERS DEPARTMENT**  
**CENTURY HOUSE, SHAFTESBURY AVE., W.C.2**  
 (MVM 123)

# Wireless World

VOL. LVI. No. 4.

APRIL, 1950

## Broadcasting Monopoly

**A**LTHOUGH the B.B.C.'s charter does not expire until the end of next year, it seems highly probable that long before then the basic constitution of British broadcasting will be hotly discussed. The report of the Beveridge Committee, which will have an important influence on the ultimate fate of the B.B.C., will presumably add fuel to the fire. Broadcasting is now the "big business" side of radio, and nobody in any other branch is entirely unaffected by its prosperity or otherwise.

We imagine that few of our readers wish to see any violently disruptive changes, but equally, most of them will have ideas on how the fundamental control of broadcasting might be changed for the better. Much food for thought—and ammunition for discussion—on the organizational side of the matter is to be found in a new book, "British Broadcasting: A Study in Monopoly," by R. H. Coase,\* and described as an historical study of the monopolistic organization of broadcasting in Great Britain. This is a severely factual study; the author comes to no conclusions, but implicit in the book is the underlying idea that he does not think the present monopoly is a good thing, or, perhaps more fairly stated, that he regards the case for monopoly as not proven.

Mr. Coase (and a good many other people) do not seem fully to realize that broadcasting—and, for that matter, all forms of radio communication—is to some extent a natural monopoly, just like the supply of water or gas. Broadcasting in the U.S.A. is generally cited as the antithesis of monopoly, but could one have a more perfect example of a local monopolist than the occupant of an exclusive channel? It is all a matter of degree; some frequency channels, such as those in the e.h.f. bands, constitute small and strictly local monopolies at all times, while the right to use other channels in the h.f. bands confers an almost world-

wide monopoly at certain times. Broadcasting in a vast country like the U.S.A. can in the nature of things be organized on a less monopolistic basis than in a compact area like Great Britain. We can limit the monopoly of channel licensees by such artifices as reduction of transmitter power, directional aerials, or even time-sharing, but what is granted to them still remains a monopoly. Let us avoid catchwords, especially those with a political significance, in thinking of these matters.

This criticism is not intended to decry the great value of Mr. Coase's book, which has obviously been compiled with great care and is fully documented. The historical chapters constitute what is probably the most complete account yet published of the growth of our present system. The arguments produced for and against the monopoly are set out in detail, while the author's commentary in the last chapter will provoke thought and discussion. Wire broadcasting and foreign commercial broadcasting are treated at some length.

So much for Mr. Coase's excellent book, which shows how thoroughly the question of broadcasting reform has already been debated during almost a quarter of a century. Will any new proposals be brought forward before the B.B.C. Charter becomes due for renewal? Among the many suggestions made, some have been for a system intended to introduce competition in programmes, and to these *Wireless World* has always turned an attentive ear. A re-examination of such proposals after a long lapse of time gives the impression they lack an air of reality, but it may be that there is a new factor. If we do, in fact, want strongly competitive programmes, might not a licence to broadcast on e.h.f. be given to an entirely independent organization—or, for that matter, to a number of organizations? When the experimental transmitter at Wrotham has completed its tests, the vexed question of a.m. *versus* f.m. will be decided, and the time will be ripe for starting a national service on metre waves.

\* A London School of Economics publication, issued by Longmans, Green and Company, price 12s 6d.

# Intermodulation Distortion

*A Simplified Method of Measurement Not Requiring a Harmonic Analyser*

By THOMAS RODDAM

**D**OES distortion really matter? How much distortion can we allow? These are regular topics of discussion in the high-fidelity audio world, but the discussion is nearly always limited to questions of harmonic distortion. It has always seemed to me to be very difficult to explain why the note of, say, a clarinet should be affected by a little non-linearity in the amplifier. After all, the reed mechanism which produces the note is not a linear device by any means, and the non-linearity is not closely controlled. Surely all that distortion can do is to make one clarinet sound like a different one, and so on through the orchestra. Except, of course, for the ocarina, which you can look up in Grove's "Dictionary of Music," and which produces a pure tone, and which will sound like a flute if you add harmonics. The piano is another special case, because of the compromises which are involved in the fixed temperament. In addition the piano, from our point of view, is not really a single instrument, because it can be, and usually is, used for producing more than one note at a time. The ordinary instrument, like the flute or the fiddle, however, produces enough harmonics for the odd 1 per cent more or less to be unimportant, and at first sight it would seem that those energetic gentlemen who go down to 0.1 per cent are carried away by the idea of linearity for linearity's sake.

It would be very pleasant if this were true: it isn't. The "member of the indigenous population of a tropical region in the concentration of fuel"—the nigger in the wood-pile—is intermodulation. In a nice old-fashioned amplifier, without feedback, the intermodulation and the harmonic distortion are related in a fairly simple way, so that either can be used as a measure of the goodness of an amplifier. Feedback makes the situation more complex, however, and the proper thing to do is to measure the intermodulation. First of all we shall see why intermodulation is a serious problem, why it makes an audio-frequency system have a "muddy" quality.

## Nature of Intermodulation

For the purposes of this discussion we shall consider that we have two instruments, a double-bass and a flute, playing together with equal levels. The double-bass is booming away at 50 c/s, with its harmonics at 100 c/s, 150 c/s, 200 c/s and so on: in the diagram of Fig 1 the harmonics are shown up to 300 c/s. The amplitudes are chosen rather arbitrarily, and they suit the figure rather than the double-bass: I have not checked the actual distribution, and indeed I rather wish I had chosen the organ, to avoid argument. The flute has a fundamental of 1,000 c/s, and I have drawn harmonics up to the sixth.

When we listen with a not-too-good reproducing system to the sounds produced by this combination

we shall observe that if either instrument plays by itself the effect is quite satisfactory: the sort of distortion assumed is 5-10 per cent. When both instruments are playing together, the flute takes on a harsh quality, losing the characteristic liquid tone. This harshness persists even if we put a filter in the loudspeaker leads, cutting off all frequencies below, say, 800 c/s, and thus eliminating all the sounds produced by the double-bass. A frequency analyser provides us with the reason: Fig 1 shows the sort of result we shall obtain. In addition to the expected frequencies, which are shown by the solid lines, we find a set of intermodulation products, shown by the dotted lines. These appear as a cluster of sidebands round each of the flute tones, and the most important group is that having frequencies  $(1,000 \pm 50n)$  c/s. In particular, the flute fundamental of 1,000 c/s is accompanied by 950 c/s and 1,050 c/s, corresponding to an amplitude modulation of the 1,000 c/s by the double-bass 50 c/s. This modulation gives a "dirty," thick tone; when we have an orchestra, the vast complex mass of intermodulation tones produces a complete confusion of the sound, so that the separate groups of instruments can no longer be distinguished.

The amount of intermodulation for a given non-linearity is not too difficult to calculate. It is, however, of particular interest to see what happens when we are using a lot of negative feedback. Up to the overload point the amplifier is then linear, for all practical purposes. The distortion is down in the 0.1 per cent region, and it is getting rather difficult to measure. As we increase the level above the overload point the distortion curve starts to rise quite sharply, and if we look at the output for a sinusoidal input we see something like the solid curve in Fig 2 (a). Most of the sine wave is reproduced perfectly, but the tips are chopped off by the overloading action. We cannot do anything about this by adding more feedback; in the overload region the output voltage is constant, while the input moves along the peak part of the curve. The *instantaneous* gain is therefore zero, so that the reduction of distortion by feedback, the factor  $(1 + \mu\beta)$ , is simply unity, no matter how big we make  $\beta$ .

Suppose that in Fig 2 (a) the frequency is 50 c/s, and that we add a relatively low level of about 500 c/s. In Fig 2 (b) we see the resulting waveform, and in this figure the level of the 500 c/s is about 12 db below that of the 50 c/s. The dotted part of the curve shows the signal which has been lost due to the overloading. We can get the same overall effect if we add to the undistorted signal the rather curious signal shown in Fig. 2 (c). This is the distortion signal, using distortion in its most general sense. The ear will perceive the two tones, 50 c/s and 500 c/s, and in addition the "buzz" shown in

Fig 2 (c), which consists of short bursts of 500 c/s every 1/100th of a second. This is then the intermodulation distortion.

One reason why we are sometimes led very much astray by ordinary harmonic distortion measurements is our habit of measuring at 400 c/s or 1,000 c/s. True, the harmonics of 400 c/s are easily heard, and it is a nice easy frequency for measurement purposes. At lower frequencies, however, new troubles arise in the amplifier, even before we add feedback. The output transformer distortion is roughly inversely proportional to frequency, so that at 40 c/s it is ten times as great as at 400 c/s. The screen decoupling circuits in pentode stages sometimes start to fall in efficiency, and this can produce distortion for reasons which are outside our present scope. It all adds up to this, though: the amplifier, before feedback is added, will produce more distortion at low frequencies.

With feedback there is a new trouble. Knowing that feedback improves the frequency response we may be tempted to cut the coupling capacitors and the transformer inductance; the gain without feedback may be much lower at the edges of the working band than in the middle. We do this at the top, too, using higher anode resistances than we should, and allowing stray capacitances to mount up to dangerous values. We put on our 20 db of feedback, in the middle of the band, and overlook the fact that at 40 c/s and 5,000 c/s the gain has fallen, say, 10 db and we only have 10 db of feedback. Distortion, instead of being reduced to one-tenth, is only reduced to one-third, and we have more distortion at 40 c/s anyway. But we have a good frequency response: we have good distortion figures at 400 c/s; and it still doesn't sound right. Perhaps we should measure the intermodulation.

### Alternative Methods

The first and most obvious method of measurement is to use the selective valve voltmeter, or wave analyser, to measure the components shown in Fig. 1. Of course we shall only put in two pure tones, and fairly good values to choose are 40 c/s and 4,000 c/s, with the amplitude of the 40c/s either 12db or 20db above the level of the 4,000c/s. It is unfortunate that there is no generally agreed standard for this measurement but there is no generally agreed annoyance level either. When more people get down to this sort of test we shall have more knowledge of what is permissible. Anyway, using the wave analyser we can measure the amount of 3,960c/s, and of 4,040c/s, which should be the same, and take this as a measure of the intermodulation. The wave analyser is not a cheap instrument, and it is certainly not one which can be rigged up easily. In practice, too, I find it rather tedious to use. For intermodulation testing we can find a rather more convenient technique. Let us look again at Fig. 2(c). Rounding off the corners we see that it shows a waveform which is approximately the same as the sum of the two waveforms shown in Fig. 3. One, Fig. 3(a), is a term of the low-frequency component, possibly accompanied by some harmonics which will not concern us: the other, Fig. 3(c), is a term consisting of the high-frequency component modulated more than 100 per cent by the low-frequency component. If we call the two frequencies  $f_1$  and  $f_2$ , the intermodulation terms we shall try to measure are of frequencies  $(f_2 \pm nf_1)$  where  $n$  is 1, 2, 3, etc.

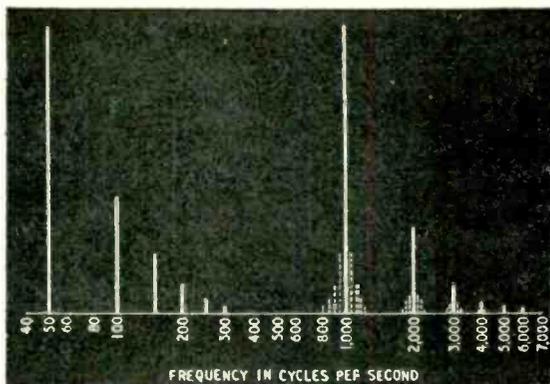


Fig. 1. Two musical instruments, producing fundamental frequencies 500c/s and 1,000c/s, and the harmonics of these frequencies, sound harsh because of the intermodulation products (shown dotted).

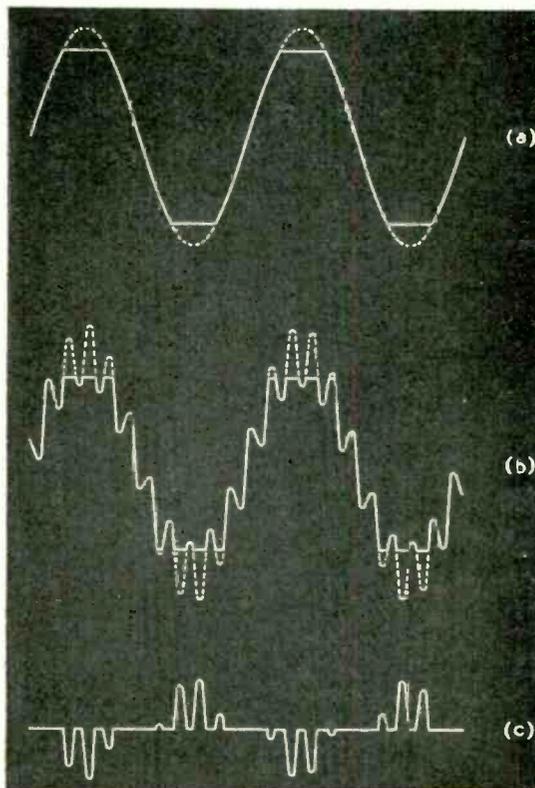
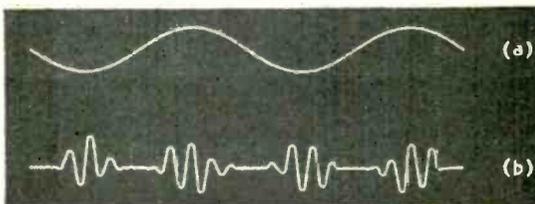


Fig. 2. When an amplifier is overloaded by a low frequency (a), the presence of a high frequency (b) results in a false signal which can be represented as (c).

Fig. 3. Approximate components into which the waveform shown in Fig. 2(c) can be resolved.



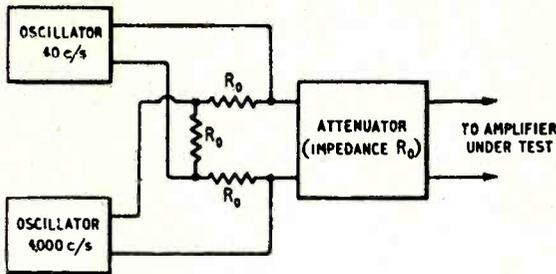


Fig. 4. Resistance hybrid circuit for applying two oscillators with balanced output to a single amplifier.

Fig. 5 (right). Block diagram of intermodulation test set, output side.

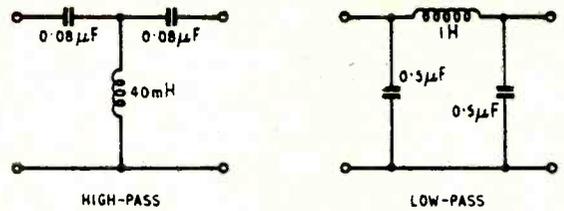
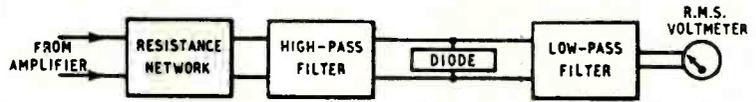


Fig. 6. Filter circuits for 1,000-ohm impedance.

We shall neglect  $(mf_h \pm nf_1)$ , the terms round the harmonics of  $f_h$ .

On the input side of the system we need, of course, two oscillators, one for the 40c/s and one for the 4,000c/s. We must combine the signals from these, and the safest thing to do is to use the circuit of Fig. 4. This makes use of what is called a resistance hybrid, which is a balanced bridge circuit. The oscillators must be provided with output transformers to prevent earths appearing in the wrong places, and as the two oscillators are connected to the two diagonals of the bridge there is no interaction between the oscillators. When the amplifier has a high input impedance the attenuator may be replaced by a potentiometer of resistance  $R_0$ , the tapping point going off to the grid. One point of the circuit may be earthed. No serious error will be caused if we use oscillators which produce 1-2 per cent harmonics, so that resistance-capacitance oscillators can be used without filters, and we have something to set against the cost of two oscillators instead of the one needed for harmonic measurement.

### Output Circuit

The measuring side is rather more difficult. The amplifier output consists of the two fundamental terms, 40 c/s and 4,000 c/s, the harmonics of these, 80 c/s, 120 c/s, 160 c/s, etc., and 8,000 c/s, 12,000 c/s, etc., as well as the important intermodulation terms which we want to measure. First of all, let us get rid of the 40 c/s and its harmonics. By using a high-pass filter with a cut-off at 2,000 c/s we can be certain that a very simple filter will get rid of all traces of the 40 c/s: a rough calculation shows that a single section should produce 60db attenuation at 200 c/s and more than 100db at 40 c/s. The output of this filter consists of the 4,000 c/s, slightly modulated by the 40 c/s and its harmonics. We can treat this as a modulated signal from which we want to remove the modulation, the ordinary problem of the final detector in a receiver. A diode rectifies the 4,000 c/s carrier, and the modulation is extracted by means of a low-pass filter, which stops 4,000 c/s but allows harmonics of 40 c/s to pass. The output of this filter is made up of the intermodulation products.

Fig. 5 shows the general arrangement: the resistance network provides a good load for the amplifier under test, in case the output valve does not like working into the rather variable impedance presented by the filter. If used for power amplifiers, with an output

level of some watts, there is no need to incorporate transformers, but the filters can be built with impedances of the order of 1,000 ohms. This gives a reasonable input to the diode, which can, however, be linearized by resistances or bias: it is not necessary to do this, because the actual modulation depth should be very low indeed. The final meter will probably need a single stage of amplification before it if a normal type of metal-rectifier meter is used. Measurements at lower levels demand that the high-pass filter should be followed by a step-up transformer, which will drive the diode reasonably hard.

The switching arrangements have not been shown in Fig. 5. The output meter should be connected so that it can be switched to read the amplifier output, and also the output level across the diode. This second measurement is mainly to take account of any transformer which we have included in the circuit. To determine the intermodulation we apply, at first separately, the 40 c/s and 4,000 c/s tones, using the output meter on the amplifier output to set the levels. Conveniently we can set the 4,000 c/s at 12db below the 40 c/s level. Then we read the level of 4,000 c/s appearing across the output of the high-pass filter, and the level of intermodulation products at the output of the low-pass filter. The ratio of these last two measurements, and the other two levels, define the behaviour of the amplifier.

It will be noted that there are no sharply-tuned circuits in this system, so that the same equipment can be used for tests at low frequencies up to about 100 c/s, and high frequencies down to 2,500 c/s.

The values of the filter elements for an impedance of 1,000 ohms are shown in Fig. 6. When other impedances are to be used, all inductances must be multiplied by  $R$ , the impedance in kilohms, and all capacitances divided by  $R$ . The filters are not very critical, because the frequencies to be stopped lie a long way from the pass band, and the frequencies to be passed are well away from the cut-off.

### Listening Tests

Intermodulation measurements will provide a pretty rude shock to some high-quality enthusiasts. Expressing intermodulation distortion as the ratio of unwanted terms to the high-frequency (4,000 c/s), which is 12db down on a 400 c/s low frequency (not 40 c/s, which we have used) it is claimed that a trained observer cannot detect less than 10 per cent. This corresponds to something like 2-3 per cent of harmonic

distortion. There is not a great deal of information about this, and my own guess is that 10 per cent is too much for good quality reproduction of orchestral music. What we need, however, is a thorough series of co-ordinated listening tests and measurements.

#### APPENDIX

*The mathematics of the two kinds of distortion*

Suppose that the relation between input and output voltage in an amplifier is expressed by the equation

$$v_0 = a v_1 + b v_1^2 + c v_1^3 \dots$$

where  $v_0$  is the output voltage, and

$v_1$  is the input voltage.

For a single tone input

$$v_1 = A \sin \omega t$$

$$v_0 = A [a \sin \omega t + b A \sin^2 \omega t + c A^2 \sin^3 \omega t + \dots]$$

$$= A [a \sin \omega t + \frac{1}{2} b A (1 - \cos 2\omega t) + \frac{1}{4} c A^2 (3 \sin \omega t - \sin 3\omega t) + \dots]$$

We therefore have a second harmonic term  $-\frac{bA}{2} \cos 2\omega t$

and a third harmonic term  $\frac{cA^2}{4} \sin 3\omega t$

So long as  $cA^2$  is not too large, the harmonic distortion is

second harmonic  $\frac{bA}{2a} \cdot 100\%$

third harmonic  $\frac{cA^2}{4a} \cdot 100\%$ , and so on.

For two tones

$$v_1 = A \sin \omega_1 t + B \sin \omega_2 t$$

$$v_0 = a(A \sin \omega_1 t + B \sin \omega_2 t) + b(A \sin \omega_1 t + B \sin \omega_2 t)^2 + \dots$$

$$= a(A \sin \omega_1 t + B \sin \omega_2 t) + A^2 b \sin^2 \omega_1 t + B^2 b \sin^2 \omega_2 t + 2ABb \sin \omega_1 t \sin \omega_2 t + \dots$$

The last term can be written

$$2ABb \sin \omega_1 t \sin \omega_2 t = ABb [\cos (\omega_1 - \omega_2)t - \cos (\omega_1 + \omega_2)t]$$

This is the major intermodulation term in our discussion above, and defining the intermodulation as the ratio of this term to the amplitude of the higher frequency we can proceed, considering at first only one sideband. The ratio of the  $\cos (\omega_1 - \omega_2)t$  term to the fundamental is

$$ABb/aA = Bb/a.$$

The presence of two sidebands increases this figure by  $\sqrt{2}$ , because we must add on a root-mean-square basis. The total intermodulation distortion is therefore  $(\sqrt{2}b/a)B$ , compared with the figure of  $(b/2a)A$  for the second-harmonic distortion. For second-order terms the intermodulation distortion is therefore 2.8 times the harmonic distortion. Higher-order terms can be computed, and it will be found that the ratio is greater: in practice values of about 3.5 to 4 are observed.

## NEW BOOK

**Elements of Sound Recording.** By John G. Frayne and Halley Wolfe. Pp. 674 + xii; 483 illustrations. John Wiley & Sons, Inc., and Chapman & Hall, Ltd., 37, Essex Street, London, W.C.2. Price in U.K. £3 8s.

THIS book is based on a series of U.S. Government wartime training courses at the University of California. The authors, both of the Electrical Research Products Division of the Western Electric Company, have revised and expanded their material to produce this text-book.

Whilst bearing a resemblance to the 1938 volume "Motion Picture Sound Engineering," the scope of this new work is greater, and it collates a mass of useful information scattered throughout the literature on every aspect of sound recording and reproduction, although the concentration of attention on film recording and reproduction remains.

The first five chapters deal with fundamentals; e.g., sound waves and their perception, electrical, acoustical

and mechanical analogues, thermionic valves and amplifiers. Chapters 6 to 10 cover network theory, including design data for attenuators, filters, equalizers, compressors and limiters.

The principles of disc recording and processing are treated in chapters 13 and 14, and chapter 29 deals with magnetic recording, both in theory and practice. Chapters 15 to 28 are devoted to clear expositions of variable-area and variable-density film recording, and the latest developments of these techniques, including noise-reduction methods. Two chapters discuss the important intermodulation test methods and flutter measurements, and an excellent chapter covers film processing. Film reproducing systems, both 35 mm and 16 mm, are described, with separate sections on loud-speaker arrays and studio/theatre acoustics. The last chapter discusses multi-channel reproduction and the problems and possibilities of stereophonic recording.

The treatment is not highly mathematical, and helpful numerical examples are included. Mathematical analyses have been restricted to cases where they are essential for a complete understanding of the subject.

Another most important part of this treatise is the bibliography at the end of each chapter, which enables the reader to explore the topics further.

This book is well printed and illustrated and is remarkably free from errors; it can be thorough recommended to the advanced student and professional sound technician.

D. W. A.

## Padding Inductor

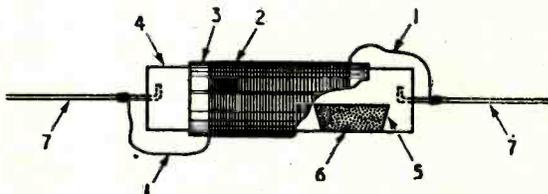
THE production of radio and similar apparatus having a neat and tidy appearance is facilitated if as many as possible of the smaller circuit components are mounted by suspending them by their own lead-in wires, either directly in the wiring or between spaced parallel bars of insulating material. Thus, it is of value to be able to extend the method which is used for supporting resistors and capacitors to small coils and chokes. A variable padding inductor which may be mounted in the manner described is shown in the accompanying sketch and described below.

The conductor (1) is wound into a coil (2) upon a sleeve (3) of insulating material. The sleeve is made so that it can slide on the former (4), which is recessed to receive a slug of magnetic material (6). The magnetic material may be of any shape and it may pass through the centre of the former instead of at the edge. It is only necessary that it should lie approximately at one end of the former. In the illustration, the magnetic slug completely fills the slot (5) and is keyed thereto by the sloping side walls.

The sleeve (3) carrying the coil is adjusted in position by sliding it along, in order to produce the required value of inductance, and it is then fixed to the former by an adhesive or by other means. The lead-in wires (7) and the magnetic material for the slug may be moulded into the coil former.

One great advantage of this arrangement is that the inductances may be accurately adjusted before they are fitted or they may, alternately, be adjusted *in situ*.

O. S. P.



Semi-adjustable padding inductor designed for suspension by means of its connecting wires.

# Interference from Television Receivers

*Some Experiments Show How*

*Sound Broadcast Sets are Affected by the Line-Scanning Equipment*

By M. G. SCROGGIE, B.Sc., M.I.E.E.

**N**OW that television receivers are being installed on an increasingly large scale, it is necessary to give them serious consideration as sources of interference with broadcast and other receivers. Complaints so far seem to have been few, but there is reason to expect that they might increase even more rapidly than the growth of television reception, unless precautions are taken.

The first step is to understand the nature of the interference. It consists of a series of carrier waves spaced at intervals of 10.125 kc/s, which strongly suggests that they are harmonics of the line-scan generator. That this is, in fact, the cause can easily be demonstrated by moving the "Line Hold" control, preferably when reception is cut off (so as to remove synchronizing signals). The frequency of the interference varies directly with the line frequency.

As one would expect, the interference is most noticeable on the long-wave band, but at close quarters it is detectable all over the medium-wave band, and even on short waves. The interfering harmonics being so closely spaced, one of them is bound to be within 5.063 kc/s of any frequency to which the receiver is tuned, and therefore liable to cause an audible beat note with all programmes. Whether or not it actually is audible depends only on the intensity of the interference relative to that of the signal.

For example, the 20th harmonic of 10.125 kc/s is 202.5 kc/s, which gives a 2.5-kc/s beat note with the 200-kc/s Droitwich transmitter of the B.B.C. This beat frequency (which is near the frequency of maximum hearing sensitivity) is unaffected by adjustment of the listening receiver, and remains constant so long as the 50-c/s mains are accurately on frequency and the line-scan generator in the television receiver is synchronized. Most listeners who regularly make use of Droitwich either receive a strong signal from it or are at present outside the television service areas, and in general it is only when an indoor aerial is installed fairly close to a neighbour's television receiver that the interference is strong enough to be noticeable. Over most of the present television areas the medium-wave local stations yield quite a strong signal even on the usual "bit of wire," and the line-scan harmonics are weaker than on long waves, so that they are still less likely to be noticeable. The evidence to be brought forward presently will lead to the conclusion that all except local stations are more than likely to be interfered with if a television receiver is located within a few yards of the aerial; and the absence of complaint goes to support the belief that there is very little distant-

station listening, or that there are already so many heterodynes in the broadcast bands that a few dozen more excite little comment.

## Preliminary Tests

Before bringing forward the experimental results, it may be as well to clarify the subject of interference fields, because much of the literature on the subject is misleading. In particular, interference is commonly described as "radiated," whereas in most cases, such as that now being considered, radiation is of negligible importance. Within a radius of  $\lambda/2\pi$  from the source, induction fields predominate; and at 200 kc/s the distance  $\lambda/2\pi$  works out at 240 metres, or about 260 yards. Even at 1,500 kc/s it is 35 yards. Experiment shows that perceptible interference from television receivers is well within these ranges, and it can therefore be regarded as due entirely to induction fields. Although, of course, an electric or a magnetic field is the same however it is propagated, the importance of making the foregoing distinction lies in the fact that a radiated field necessarily consists equally of magnetic and electric constituents, whereas induction fields can be mainly one or the other, or a mixture in any proportion. Therefore, when measuring the field strength at a distance from the source greater than a wavelength, the response of either a coil or a vertical aerial will (if properly carried out and calculated) give the same answer; but at close quarters the results picked up by a coil are no indication of the electric field strength.

The most likely part of a television receiver to set up an external magnetic field is the line deflection-coil unit. Ideally, the whole energy of the field is concentrated where it is required—across the neck of the c.r. tube—and the return path has zero reluctance. This ideal is, of course, unattainable, and in practice a considerable proportion of the total field energy is in the return path, and may spread far outside the coil, especially if no iron is provided. The iron yoke, which is normal practice to-day,\* reduces the interference from this source, as well as increasing the power efficiency of the system; but as will be seen later it certainly does not eliminate the interference.

For sources of electric field one looks at those parts of the line-scan circuit at high voltage, especially if they are widely spaced. The systems that have recently been coming into general use for generating the anode voltage for the c.r. tube from the line fly-

\* For details see W. T. Cocking, "Deflector Coil Characteristics," *Wireless World*, March 1950.

back circuit tend to increase the field on both counts; the voltage is stepped up to 5 kV or more, and there are more high-voltage parts tacked on to the line-scan circuit proper. Some of these are almost unavoidably spaced well away from the chassis and other low-potential parts, and they set up a strong external field.

In some preliminary tests to obtain a general idea of the extent of the interference, two television receivers were used. One, which will hereafter be denoted by T<sub>1</sub>, was a pre-war model with conventional thyratron time-base generators and rectified 50-c/s e.h.t. The other (T<sub>2</sub>) was a typical modern table model with flyback e.h.t. The broadcast receivers were: R<sub>1</sub>, a "fixed" table model with either indoor or outdoor aerial; and R<sub>2</sub>, a mains/battery portable. The location was on the edge of S.E. London.

It was first of all established that the interference was coming direct from the television sets themselves and not perceptibly via the mains or the coaxial aerial feeder. No appreciable difference resulted on changing over from battery to mains connection; and the interference increased rapidly as the television set was approached.

Quite clearly, too, T<sub>2</sub> caused substantially more interference than T<sub>1</sub>. And whereas the whistles from T<sub>1</sub> were pure, those from T<sub>2</sub> were perceptibly modulated by a 50-c/s pulse; in fact, within a few feet this modulation was audible even without a carrier wave to act as beat oscillator.

Tuned to 200 kc/s (Droitwich), R<sub>2</sub> emitted a whistle only when within about 5 ft of T<sub>1</sub>, but up to about 15 ft of T<sub>2</sub>. Reception of Droitwich on R<sub>1</sub>, used with a few feet of aerial wire hung up haphazardly, was interfered with practically anywhere in the house. Used with a good inverted-L type of outdoor aerial at the side of the house farthest from T<sub>2</sub>, interference was negligible.

On medium waves, there was no perceptible interference when tuned to either of the local stations (Brookmans Park at about 25 miles) with either receiver, unless the aerial was in the same room as T<sub>2</sub>. Most other stations were accompanied by a whistle, with the receiver anywhere in the house.

Interference in the region of 8 Mc/s was detected when the indoor aerial of R<sub>1</sub> was brought within a few feet of T<sub>2</sub>.

### Situation of Receivers

Since in flats and attached houses it is possible for a receiver to be within a few feet, or even inches, of a neighbour's television set, the likelihood of severe interference can certainly not be ignored. In most cases there should be no difficulty in overcoming the matter amicably and with little trouble by shifting one or both of the receivers, and taking particular care to keep the sound-broadcast aerial as far as possible from the television set. Present and prospective television transmitters are so sited that most of the receivers are likely to be installed in places where the Home and Light programmes are obtainable at over-riding strength without any elaborate anti-interference measures. It is in the exceptional circumstances where there are television receivers in places farthest from the nearest Home and Light stations, or where listeners want Third Programme or other relatively weak stations, that trouble is likely to arise. If the listener can be persuaded to erect a proper

outdoor aerial with screened downlead, most of it may be overcome. But the need for minimizing the interference at its source will obviously need attention.

### Magnetic Interference Field

With a view to studying this side of it, some further experiments were carried out. An important factor is the rate at which the induction fields fall off as the distance from the source increases. Many of the books state that the strength of the induction field is inversely proportional to the square of the distance, without making it unmistakably clear that this applies only to certain particular kinds of source, such as isolated "current elements" (which, seeing that they have no return path, are of theoretical interest only), or approximately to those whose size is comparable with one wavelength. In the present case, however, the source of the magnetic field can be regarded as a coil with dimensions small compared with the distance at which the interference is detected and very small compared with  $\lambda$ . And the source of electric field can be regarded as two alternating opposite charges separated by a similar small dimension. On these assumptions, it can be shown that the field falls off inversely as the cube of the distance.

Experimental confirmation of this fact, as regards the magnetic field, was obtained by means of the apparatus indicated in Fig. 1, where L<sub>1</sub> is a screened coil as defined in the R.M.A. Receiver Testing Specification of 1936 for the purpose of setting up a standard magnetic field for testing receivers having frame aerials. It is provided with a screen to neutralize any external electric field. L<sub>2</sub> is a search coil, connected to a receiver provided with a beat oscillator, used for comparing the interference from the television receiver T<sub>2</sub> with the known field from L<sub>1</sub>.

Initially L<sub>1</sub> and L<sub>2</sub> were placed coaxially, and it was noted at the outset that turning L<sub>2</sub> about a vertical axis yielded a figure-8 response diagram, with clearly defined nulls when its axis was at right angles to that of L<sub>1</sub>. With T<sub>2</sub> as source, however, the polar diagram was a cardioid, owing to the fact that no special precautions were taken to exclude "vertical effect" (electric pick-up) in L<sub>2</sub>. This comparison demonstrated the absence of electric field from L<sub>1</sub> and its presence around T<sub>2</sub>. A simple form of earthed screen round L<sub>2</sub> and its connecting leads eliminated response to the electric field from T<sub>2</sub> and changed the cardioid into a figure-8. The screens around L<sub>1</sub> and L<sub>2</sub> were, of course, arranged so as to

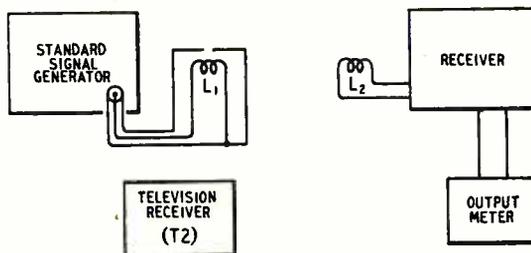


Fig. 1. Outline of apparatus used for measuring magnetic field strength in the neighbourhood of a television receiver. A comparison method is employed.

present no closed loops that could modify the magnetic field.

The signal voltage which had to be set up across  $L_1$  in order to give a constant beat-frequency output from the receiver was plotted against distance (between centres of coils) over a range of about 50 to 85 cm, and on log paper the points marked out a straight line whose slope was 3.0, indicating the cube law to a surprising degree of accuracy considering that extreme precision was not attempted. The correction for the radius of  $L_1$  (5 cm) was ignored; it would hardly be appreciable beyond about 25 cm. The experiment was repeated with both  $L_1$  and  $L_2$  turned through  $90^\circ$ , so that their axes were parallel, with nearly the same result.

These and all other quantitative tests were carried out at about 100 kc/s, corresponding to the 19th harmonic from  $T_2$ .

With the axis of the search coil pointing towards the deflecting coils in  $T_2$ , the response was a maximum from back and front of the set, almost zero from the sides, and moderate from top and bottom. Some comparative results at a distance of  $2\frac{1}{2}$  feet are shown in the following Table:—

Position of television receiver	Axis of search coil—		
	Horizontal and—		Vertical
	pointing towards source	parallel to source	
Back or front facing search coil.	12½–13 db	2 db	6 db
Side facing search coil.	—1 db	5½ db	4 db
On its side, with top or bottom facing search coil.	8 db	2½ db	0 db

Maximum response was obtained from the back, with the axis of the search coil inclined at about  $30^\circ$  to the horizontal. This is rather surprising, as from the design of the deflecting-coil system one would have expected the field to be vertical; and, of course, it would be advantageous for it to be so, as pick-up by frame aerials in the same horizontal plane would then be at a minimum.

Frame-aerial sets are not likely to be much used in close proximity to television sets, and in any case can easily be moved away from the most intense zone of interference, or orientated to cut it out; so the magnetic interference field is not likely to be a major nuisance. This is just as well, for a substantial reduction, beyond that obtained under the incentive of deflection power efficiency, would probably be troublesome and expensive to achieve. The deflection-coil system—possibly including the transformer—might have to be totally enclosed in mumetal or a thicker gauge of some other metal.

On the basis of measurements at a distance of about  $2\frac{1}{2}$  feet in the horizontal plane containing the deflection coils, and assuming the inverse-cube law, Fig. 2 shows the horizontal component of magnetic-

field strength at the back of this particular television receiver. Sets using the core type of deflection coil would probably be slightly worse, and open (air-core) coils much worse.

The electric-field strength is not quite so easy to measure. Some idea was obtained by means of the simple apparatus shown in Fig. 3. The pick-up device was a vertical rod 3 feet high.  $C$  was adjusted so that the capacitance added to the receiver tuning coil was the same in both positions of the switch  $S$ . All except the aerial was more or less screened. The receiver was first tuned to give an audible beat note with the 19th harmonic from  $T_2$  picked up by the rod at a measured distance; then, with the switch moved to  $B$ , the unmodulated signal from the generator was adjusted to give the same output. The signal microvoltage required was then regarded as equal to that picked up by the rod.

### Electric Interference Field

The main source of electric interference field was quite clearly the line-scan output valve and e.h.t. rectifier, with their high-potential connections; and by far the greatest intensity came from the back of the set. This was no doubt due to the layout of components in the set and to deliberate and fortuitous internal screening; the front, too, was largely screened by the graphite coating on the 12-in c.r. tube. Both electric and magnetic fields were thus strongest in the direction most likely to interfere with neighbours when the set is placed against a party wall—a point that designers should consider.

Measurements were taken at several distances along the line of maximum electric interference in the horizontal plane. Without knowing the effective height of the rod aerial one cannot convert these figures into field strength, but by calculation the effective height of such an aerial should be about half its actual height. On this assumption, the readings were used to give the electric-field-strength line shown dotted in Fig. 2. Although the readings appeared to be appreciably influenced by wires and other topographical features of the laboratory, the few data obtained conform reasonably well to the inverse-cube law; and the electric field at this frequency (192.375 kc/s) appears to be slightly stronger than the magnetic field.

It is reasonable to expect a good standard of broadcast reception on medium and long waves with field strengths down to 1 mV/m. Since it is generally accepted that for high-quality broadcast reception the strength of interference should be at least 40 db below that of the desired signal, it should not exceed  $10\ \mu\text{V/m}$ . On the basis of the results recorded in Fig. 2, the distance at which interference is reduced to this level is found to be about 40 feet, which agrees quite well with the listening tests and confirms the conclusion that a typical modern television receiver can cause objectionable interference to neighbours.

The set used had a considerable amount of internal screening around the sides, top and bottom which was obviously provided to reduce interference. The effect of removing this screening was tried and it was found to increase the field strength (measured at  $7\frac{3}{4}$  feet distance) by a factor of 4.7. On the other hand, supplementing the screening by a very crude wire screen at the back reduced it to 0.36; and experiments with pieces of metal foil left little doubt that a further substantial reduction could be obtained by

continuing the screening by means of such foil across the back, even without blocking the ventilation slots.

It may be of interest to consider the harmonic

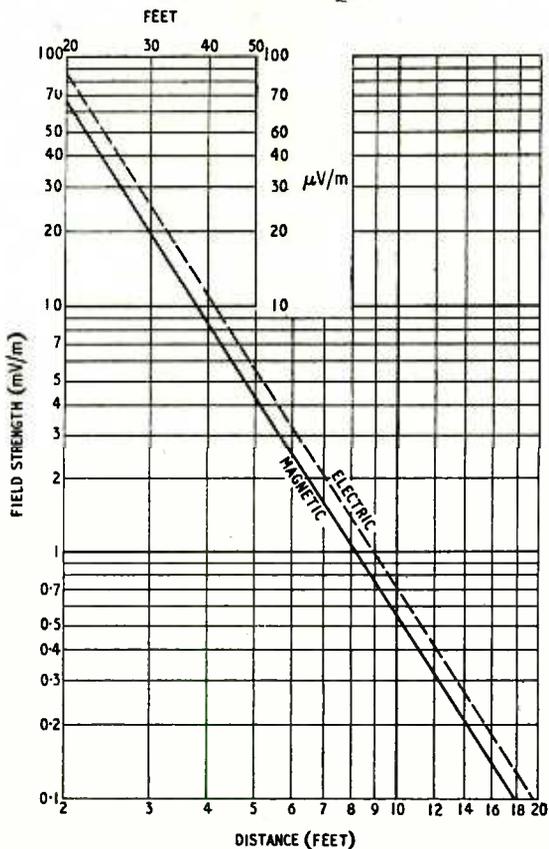


Fig. 2. The continuous line indicates the magnetic field, and the dotted line the electric field, from a typical television receiver, measured along the direction of maximum strength in the horizontal plane. For ease of comparison, magnetic field strength is given in terms of the equivalent radiated-field strength.

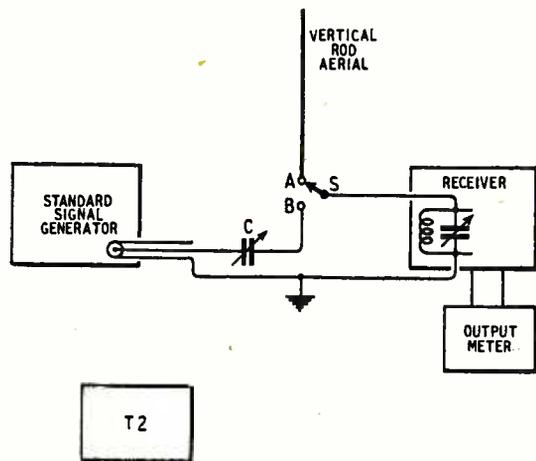


Fig. 3. Outline of apparatus used for measuring electric field strength in the vicinity of a television receiver.

structure of a perfect sawtooth waveform. The relative amplitude of the harmonics varies in two ways with the order of the harmonic, usually denoted by  $n$ . Basically it is proportional to  $1/n^2$ ; but there is another factor, which can have any value from 0 to 1, being  $\sin k\pi n$ , where  $k$  is the fraction of the wave occupied by the forward stroke, namely, 0.84 in the line scan. There is not much point in computing it for the higher harmonics, because the results vary greatly with slight variations in  $k$ , and in any case the actual deflecting-current waveform, which is responsible for the magnetic interference field, is not ideal. The tendency is for the higher harmonics to be attenuated by series impedances and shunt admittances; on the other hand, particular harmonics are liable to be accentuated by resonance conditions in the circuits, or by flyback transients.

The electric field has, of course, the same waveform as the disturbing voltage, and this approximates to sinusoidal half-cycles during the flyback period, separated by relatively constant periods during the scanning strokes. The analysis of such a wave is extremely complex, but basically its harmonic amplitudes are proportional to  $1/n$ . At the higher frequencies, therefore, the strength of the electric interference may be expected to fall off less rapidly than the magnetic field strength.

If the system of spot-wobble described by R. W. Hallows\* comes into use, it will introduce a further potential source of interference—the 10-Mc/s oscillator. This high frequency is radiated very readily, so care will have to be taken to screen the whole system adequately, including the deflection coils.

Summing up: The line-scanning system in television receivers is a source of both magnetic and electric interference fields. The magnetic field tends to be reduced by the present trend of design, but would probably be difficult to reduce much more; fortunately it chiefly affects portable receivers, which are in the minority and can be moved out of the interference. The electric field tends to be increased by the trend of design, and may be very serious: it does not, however, seem unduly costly or awkward to reduce it very substantially by simple screening, but the back should not be overlooked. When this has been done, the normal precautions for avoiding interference, by moving the aerial away from the affected zone, should in most cases clear the remaining trouble.

\* *Wireless World*, March 1950, p. 84.

## Guide to the Ionosphere

"SHORT-WAVE Radio and the Ionosphere" is a new edition of a book published by *Wireless World* six years ago under the title of "Radio Waves and the Ionosphere." The author, T. W. Bennington, has now produced what is to all intents and purposes a new book which will be of value to all who are in any way concerned with long-distance communication on wavelengths of, very roughly, 10 to 100 metres.

The physical processes in short-wave propagation are simply explained without mathematics. The practical aim is always kept in mind, and the author shows how available data can be applied to solving everyday problems of short-wave transmission and reception.

"Short-Wave Radio and the Ionosphere" is issued by our publishers, Iliffe and Sons Ltd., Dorset House, Stamford Street, London, S.E.1, at 10s 6d (postage 2d).

# Re-Shuffling Europe's Frequencies

## The Introduction of the Copenhagen Broadcasting Plan

ALTHOUGH the Plan for the re-allocation of frequencies to Europe's 350-odd broadcasting stations was agreed upon by 25 of the 32 countries who participated in the Copenhagen Broadcasting Conference in 1948, it was not certain even at the beginning of March that it would be implemented on the 15th. However, most of the difficulties had been overcome by the appointed day.

The two major difficulties were the clearing of the 1,500-1,605-kc/s band of marine services in order that the medium-wave broadcasting band could be extended and the provision of frequencies for services which were not catered for in the Plan—such as "Airmet." Whilst the latter is a purely domestic problem, the first is an international one.

Before dealing with the implementation of the Broadcasting Plan, we should, perhaps, consider the problem of frequency re-allocation in the wider field. It will be recalled that the Atlantic City Conference of 1947 allocated the frequencies between 10 kc/s and 10,500 Mc/s to services on a regional basis. It was then necessary for further conferences to be held between countries within each region or zone to distribute the available frequencies to their broadcasting stations, marine services, etc. Two conferences were held at Copenhagen in 1948; the one already referred to and the Maritime Mobile Radio Service Conference.

It has been suggested by some that it would have been preferable to leave the re-allocation of broadcast frequencies until such times as the international situation was more settled, thereby ensuring a greater degree of conformity. Some consider that the post-war situation was not untenable, so why not leave well alone? The truth is that in this country we were far better off than most other countries on the Continent—largely due to our geographical position. Moreover, the medium-wave broadcast band was extended (525-1,605 kc/s instead of 550-1,500 kc/s), so it was only reasonable to make full use of it. It is worth noting, in passing, that the 1934 Lucerne Plan, which but for the war would have been superseded by the Montreux Plan in March, 1940, was still adhered to by the large majority of stations at the end of hostilities. There have, of course, been considerable changes in the last two or three years.

### Great Britain's Share

So far as this country is concerned the Copenhagen Plan, even when all the operational problems have been ironed out, does not provide for an improved broadcasting service, as there is a general lowering of the wavelengths allocated to us. In considering the general effect of the broadcasting plan, it must be remembered that since the introduction of the Lucerne Plan, countries which then had but a few low-power stations now operate many transmitters of considerably increased power. Not only did these have to be accommodated but provision had to be made for still further stations for some of the "backward" countries—in all some 70 new transmitters are allocated frequencies.

Some criticisms have been levelled against the Plan because we in this country have to share wavelengths with other countries. As Sir Noel Ashbridge recently pointed out, our geographical position—on the edge of the zone—makes it essential that we share with the countries most remote from us. The dropping of one of the Third Programme wavelengths below 200 metres has

called forth considerable comment. It is estimated by the industry that some 75 per cent of the receivers in use will not tune down to this wavelength of 194 metres (1,546 kc/s). The 3,000,000 post-war receivers do, of course, cover this end of the band. We are not alone in this matter—nearly every country is allocated a frequency in this band. The Conference was not unmindful of the difficulties, and in allocating the Vatican City 1,529 kc/s added the rider that it could operate on 1,484 kc/s until such time as receivers covering the higher frequency were in more general use.

Broadcasting authorities are, in the main, keeping to the frequencies allocated to them, although in some countries there have been exchanges of frequencies between stations. Luxembourg has, in the past, used 232 kc/s, although it was allocated 1,249 kc/s under the Lucerne Plan. It is continuing to use this frequency with a power of 150 kW as well as its Copenhagen allocation of 1,439 kc/s with a power of only 1 kW. A transmitter with the full permitted power of 150 kW is planned to come into operation next January.

### Policing the Ether

Unfortunately there is no international organization which has the authority to act as "policeman of the ether" to ensure that all stations are law abiding. The recently constituted European Broadcasting Union—although at the moment including 21 countries among its members—will not be able to act officially in this capacity, as the Copenhagen convention stipulates that the "expert" organization to "supervise its effective and regular implementation" must be nominated by at least 28 of the 33 countries invited to the Copenhagen conference. The new Union will, however, be able to make use of its checking station at Brussels to keep a watching brief on the situation.

At the time of going to press a deadlock had been reached over the question of a frequency for the meteorological station "Airmet" at Daventry. The G.P.O. has been unable to find a frequency for the service in the broadcasting bands—it has been operating on a "borrowed" frequency (245 kc/s) since its introduction—as no provision was made for it at Copenhagen. Kalundborg is now using 245 kc/s.

Services which previously operated in the band into which broadcasting has been extended (1,500 to 1,605 kc/s) are moving out. What is known in this country as the maritime "local services"—lighthouses and lightships—are moving from this band to the 1,850-1,865-kc/s band. The change will, however, have to be gradual owing to the difficulties of supplying new crystals for the stations.

The Copenhagen Maritime Convention provides for the transfer of the direction-finding frequency from 375 kc/s to 410 kc/s. The W.T. distress and calling frequency remains on 500 kc/s, but it is recommended that the radiotelephone distress frequency should be changed from 1,650 kc/s to 2,182 kc/s. This is unlikely to be introduced for some time. In conformity with the Maritime Convention, a number of the G.P.O. coast stations have changed their "mobile services" frequencies. The complete list is: Burnham, 476 kc/s; Cullercoats, 484; Land's End, 438 and 522; Niton, 464; Portpatrick, 472; Stonehaven, 458; Wick, 432; Humber, 441; N. Foreland, 418; Seaforth, 447; Jersey and Guernsey, 516.

A complete list of the Copenhagen broadcasting frequencies was given in our November, 1948, issue, and a reprint is available from our Publisher, price 7½d., including postage. The allocations are also given, together with the pre-Copenhagen frequencies, both numerically and geographically, in the fifth edition of our booklet, "Guide to Broadcasting Stations," price 1s 6d.

# SHORT-WAVE CONDITIONS

## February in Retrospect : Forecast for April

By T. W. BENNINGTON (Engineering Division, B.B.C.)

**D**URING February, the average daytime maximum usable frequency for these latitudes remained about the same as during January, instead of increasing, as had been expected. The reason for this may have been the decrease in sunspot activity which occurred during the month. The night-time m.u.f. was considerably higher than during January, and should now continue to increase towards mid-summer.

Daytime working frequencies remained relatively high, though slightly lower than during January. U.S.A. stations working on frequencies between 29 and 35 Mc/s represent the highest frequencies for transatlantic propagation during the month, whilst the 28-Mc/s band was usable on most undisturbed days. 10 Mc/s was about the highest regularly usable night-time frequency.

Despite the presence of a giant sunspot during the month the average sunspot activity decreased considerably.

Though some severe ionospheric storms occurred towards the end of the month, February was not, on the whole, a very disturbed month. The most disturbed periods were 2nd-3rd, 7th-8th, 20th-22nd and 23rd-25th. Eight Dellinger fadeouts were reported during the month, the most severe being at 0610 on 15th and at 1010 on 21st.

**Forecast.**—During April, daytime m.u.f.s in these latitudes should undergo a considerable decrease, and this decrease should continue towards mid-summer. Night-time m.u.f.s should continue to increase.

Daytime working frequencies should be considerably lower than during March on circuits running in east-

west directions from this country, while on north-south circuits the decrease should be of a smaller order. It is unlikely that 28 Mc/s, for example, will be usable at any time over east-west circuits, though it should still be frequently usable to distant southerly points. At night, 11 Mc/s should remain usable the night through over most circuits. Daytime frequencies will, of course, remain operative for longer periods than during March.

Medium-distance communication is likely to be possible during the daytime on higher frequencies than during March, because of the fact that the E layer will control this type of transmission for several hours. Sporadic E transmission is not likely to be frequent.

A moderate amount of ionospheric disturbance is to be expected during April.

The curves indicate the highest frequencies likely to be usable over four long-distance circuits from this country during the month.

## Unusual Ionospheric Storm

### Effect of Giant Sunspot on 20th February

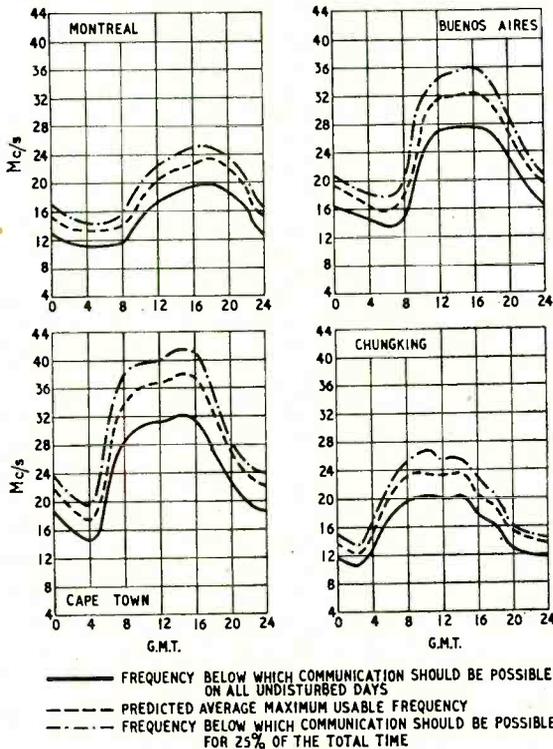
**V**ERY early on 20th February a giant sunspot crossed the sun's central meridian and, presumably as a result of this occurrence, a severe ionospheric storm started during the evening of that day. Though this possessed the main characteristics usually associated with such storms, one or two of its effects were of a rather unusual nature.

It is generally thought that sunspots, when in an "active" state, emit a stream of corpuscles, and that some of these escape from the sun and travel out into space at a high velocity. The stream of corpuscles may be pictured as a conical-shaped jet, having the sunspot at its apex. The corpuscles are more likely to encounter the earth if they are shot out when the sunspot is near the sun's central meridian, as was the case on 20th February. On entering the earth's atmosphere they give rise to magnetic storms, ionospheric storms, auroral displays, and other phenomena.

The first sign of radio disturbance occurred at about 1745 G.M.T., when a peculiar "rumble" was noticed on the B.B.C. short-wave stations, and soon spread to European short-wave stations and then to more distant ones. This phenomenon, to which attention has previously been drawn<sup>1</sup>, consists of a rhythmic beat, which causes a wavering note of low audio frequency to appear on the station under observation. It frequently is the first "radio" sign that an ionospheric storm is starting, and usually occurs only on stations which are within the skip zone of the observer. The exact mechanism of its occurrence is obscure.

By 1900 G.M.T. all the usual effects of an ionospheric storm were present, i.e., distant stations on the higher frequencies were weak or inaudible, rapid fading was present on lower ones and the F-layer measured critical frequencies soon became abnormally low. These effects persisted, in a greater or less degree, throughout the storm, which did not abate until early on 22nd February.

Reverting again to the evening of the 20th. At 1920 G.M.T. Leningrad v.h.f. station on 45.8 Mc/s and Stockholm on 41.934 Mc/s began to be strongly received in



<sup>1</sup> *Nature*, Vol. 157, p. 477, April 13th, 1946.

this country, and, incidentally, to cause some serious interference to the London television service. They continued to do so until after 2100 G.M.T. Meanwhile the Northern Lights had been observed in widespread parts of the country.

It has been observed, these many years past, that when ionospheric storms of such a severe type occur, the harmonics of northern European stations on very high frequencies are heard in this country, though this is the first time that interference to the television services has resulted. The phenomenon is almost certainly due to the production, by the action of the solar corpuscles, of the "auroral" type of Sporadic E. These

highly ionised "clouds," lying within the E region somewhere to the northward, would become capable of propagating frequencies perhaps up to the order of 100 Mc/s. thus enabling v.h.f. stations to be heard far beyond their normal range.

A further unusual feature of this storm has been reported. At 2230 G.M.T. rapid fading was reported on the London Home Service. It is possible that this was caused by exceptional turbulences in the F layer, for a proportion of the energy being received, even at locations near the transmitter, might have been arriving by way of that layer.

T. W. B.

## "High-Quality Reproduction"

### *Points from a Discourse before the British Sound Recording Association*

IN a combined lecture-demonstration on February 24th, before the British Sound Recording Association, H. J. Leak gave his personal views on "High-Quality Reproduction—How to Achieve It."

Starting with a demonstration, he gave a comparison between the reproduction of a 5-piece orchestra in a neighbouring room through a high-quality microphone-amplifier-loudspeaker channel, and the same orchestra in the lecture hall a few moments later, playing the same music. After inviting the audience to discuss the results among themselves, Mr. Leak then proceeded to analyse the various elements of the circuit and to state his preferences where more than one solution presented itself.

On the subject of loudspeakers he thought that, with the possible exception of horn-loaded types, multiple units gave better results than single units for wide-range reproduction, and his preference was for direct radiators rather than horn-loading. Care was necessary in the choice of cross-over frequency and he was in favour of dividing filters of the constant-resistance type.

Many people were inclined to take amplifiers for granted, on the assumption that greater distortion was always to be found in the loudspeaker and other links in the chain. In Mr. Leak's opinion—and this was not challenged—the amplifier was always important, and small differences in non-linearity could be detected by ear in the presence of much larger distortions elsewhere.

Gramophone pickups should be designed to perform two equally important functions (1) faithful reproduction of the content of the record groove, and (2) preservation of the record and the stylus point. Small mass of moving parts was essential, and no more than the minimum downward pressure required for adequate tracing should be employed. Generally speaking, disc and stylus wear increased as the square of the weight on the point. The wear on sapphire styli was for this reason often excessive, and also because of poor selection of material and grinding. Tungsten carbide styli were also open to the objection that the surface often showed pitting as a result of imperfections in the sintering process by which they were formed. Diamond, on the other hand, was up to 200 times better than sapphire from the point of view of wear on itself, but just because of its hardness, special care in polishing was necessary if record wear was to be avoided. To get a good surface was a long and costly process, compared with which the cost of the diamond was negligible.

As regards the pickup movement, Mr. Leak's preference was for the moving-coil principle and for a

coil of several turns rather than the single turn ribbon type, which he thought liable to hum pickup.

A top resonance in the pickup above 20 kc/s should be aimed at, and the l.f. resonance should be below 20 c/s. Large vertical compliance, as provided in many American designs, was liable to cause distortion owing to the translation of vertical into lateral movement. This had some bearing also on the problem of motor rumble.

Mr. Leak then played some records through his high-quality gear and contrasted the performance of records fresh from the press with those which had been played several hundred times.

Finally, a radio programme was reproduced and the effect of a sharply tuned whistle filter was demonstrated. In Mr. Leak's opinion a whistle filter was an essential part of any radio feeder unit.

A lively discussion followed in which the question of loudspeaker damping was one of the leading topics. It was generally agreed that it was not possible to have too much damping, but one speaker thought that there was little effect in reducing the electrical damping beyond a 10:1 ratio. For further improvement, control of the diaphragm itself by horn loading was essential.

In concluding the meeting, the chairman, Mr. W. S. Barrell, mentioned the importance of musical material in high-quality tests. When he himself wished to impress other people he played them Tchaikowski, but when judging other people's efforts he always insisted on Bartok!

### **"Williamson" Amplifier Booklet**

SINCE it was first described in *Wireless World* in 1947, the "Williamson" amplifier has acquired a world-wide reputation for high-quality reproduction of records and radio programmes. Its 15-W power output is regarded as optimum for domestic use, while harmonic and intermodulation distortion is negligible.

All the information published on the amplifier, including subsequent modifications and additions in the way of auxiliary equipment (including pre-amplifiers, tone compensating circuits and a radio feeder unit) has now been collected into a booklet to be issued by our Publishers early in April at 3s 6d (postage 2d). The booklet gives, in effect, a complete specification for a general-purpose reproducer of a standard which will do more than justice to the best loudspeakers at present obtainable.

# Murphy V150 Television Set

*12-in Tube Table Model with Unusual Features*

**E**VIDENCE that the design of television receivers is still far from being standardized is afforded by this set, for it has quite a number of unusual features in its circuit. It has, for instance, two signal-frequency stages and only one at intermediate frequency. Then the latter is reflexed to act also as a sync-pulse amplifier.

The circuit comprises basically a superheterodyne with two r.f. stages and a triode-hexode frequency-changer. The signal then splits into the sound and vision channels with one i.f. stage each. On the sound side this is followed by a diode detector, a diode noise limiter and a tetrode output stage. On vision the i.f. stage is followed by a diode detector and then by a v.f. stage with a diode noise limiter. Its output is fed to the grid of the c.r. tube with an RC coupling and a diode d.c. restorer.

An output is also taken from the cathode of the v.f. stage to a diode sync separator and thence back to the i.f. stage which, in addition to its main function, acts as a pulse amplifier.

It can do this without having to amplify two signals simultaneously as in the ordinary reflex arrangement, because the positive-going pulses applied to it from the sync separator occur when the i.f. input to it is zero and vice versa. This occurs because in the British television standards a sync pulse is transmitted by suppressing the carrier. The result is in this set that the i.f. valve handles the pulse output of the separator and the i.f. signal alternately in time sequence.

For the line time base a single-valve current generator is used, but for the frame there are two

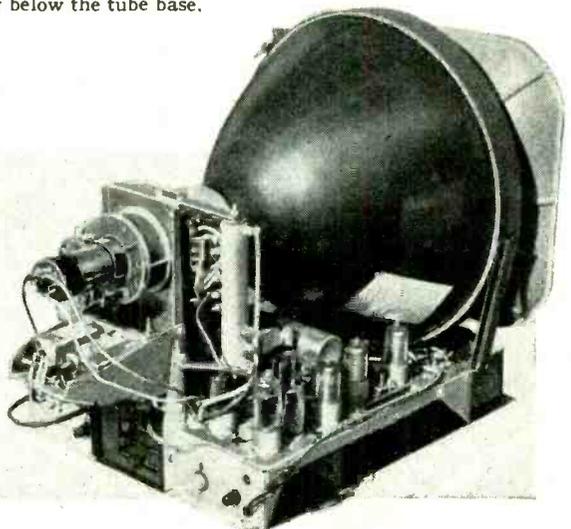
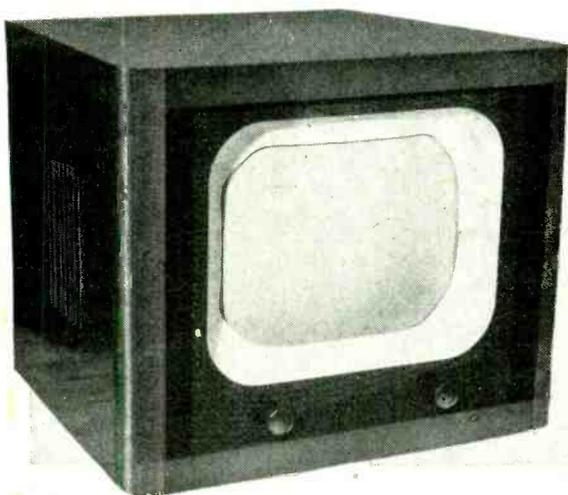
valves. One is a conventional blocking-oscillator voltage generator and the other a pentode output valve. E.H.T. is obtained from the line fly-back with the aid of a valve rectifier.

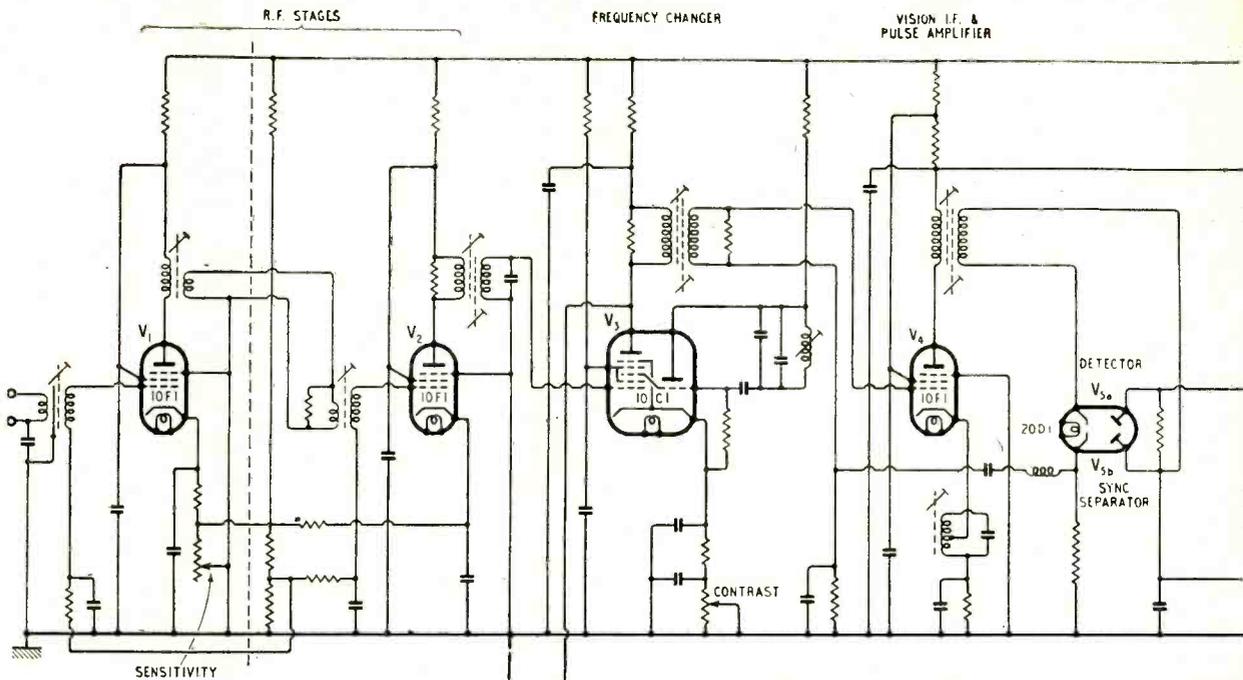
The power supply is obtained by the usual a.c./d.c. technique. The valve heaters are series connected and fed from the mains through a voltage-dropping resistor. A valve rectifier is used for the h.t. supply and acts as a half-wave rectifier. The set is, however, not suitable for d.c. supplies because the heater of the c.r. tube is fed through a transformer. The characteristics of a c.r. tube heater differ considerably from those of a valve, and it is not safe to connect it in series with the valves unless special precautions are taken. These often comprise the use of a thermistor and/or a thermal-delay switch to safeguard the tube heater. In this set the makers have preferred to use a small transformer and have accepted the consequent restriction of the set to a.c. supplies only.

The tube is a 12-in type having a triode gun. It is mounted behind a safety glass panel and only two controls appear at the front. They are Contrast and Sound Volume, the on-off switch being combined with the latter.

The other controls are at the rear. One is Brightness, and it is a knob-operated control. Frame Hold, Line Hold and Frame Amplitude (=Picture Height) are three sliding controls which can be locked in position by a turn of their knobs. The Vision Noise Limiter and Sensitivity Controls are screw-driver adjustable through holes in the back. Internally, there is a Frame Linearity Control and the perma-

Murphy V150 television set with 12-in tube and chassis view showing the r.f. side. The first r.f. stage is mounted as a sub-assembly immediately below the tube base.





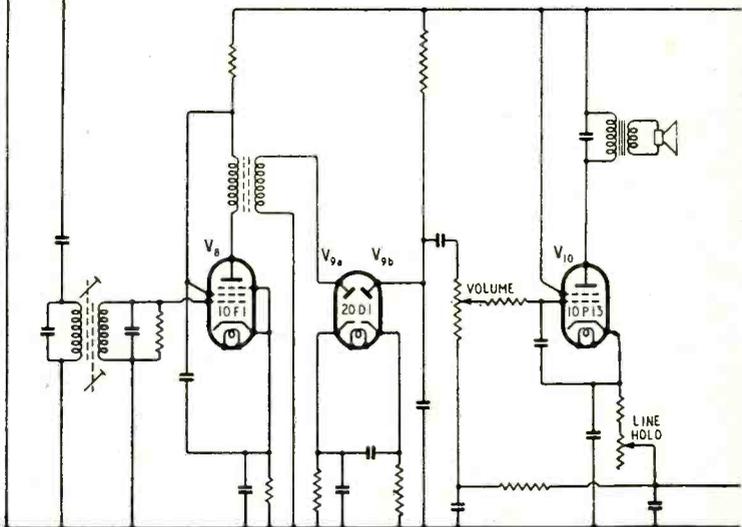
ment magnet is adjustable by three screws for focus and picture centring. These internal controls are, of course, intended for adjustment by the dealer, not the user.

No continuous adjustment of picture width is provided, but a step control is arranged by means of a tapped deflector coil in conjunction with a series tapped choke.

A wooden cabinet is used, the loudspeaker grille being on one side of it. With the exception of the loudspeaker, which is mounted on the cabinet, everything is contained on one chassis. The back is held on by six screws. The chassis is held by four screws under the cabinet, access to two of which necessitates the removal of a wooden batten held in place by three further screws. The chassis can then be drawn out, the loudspeaker leads are long enough for this to be done without unsoldering them.

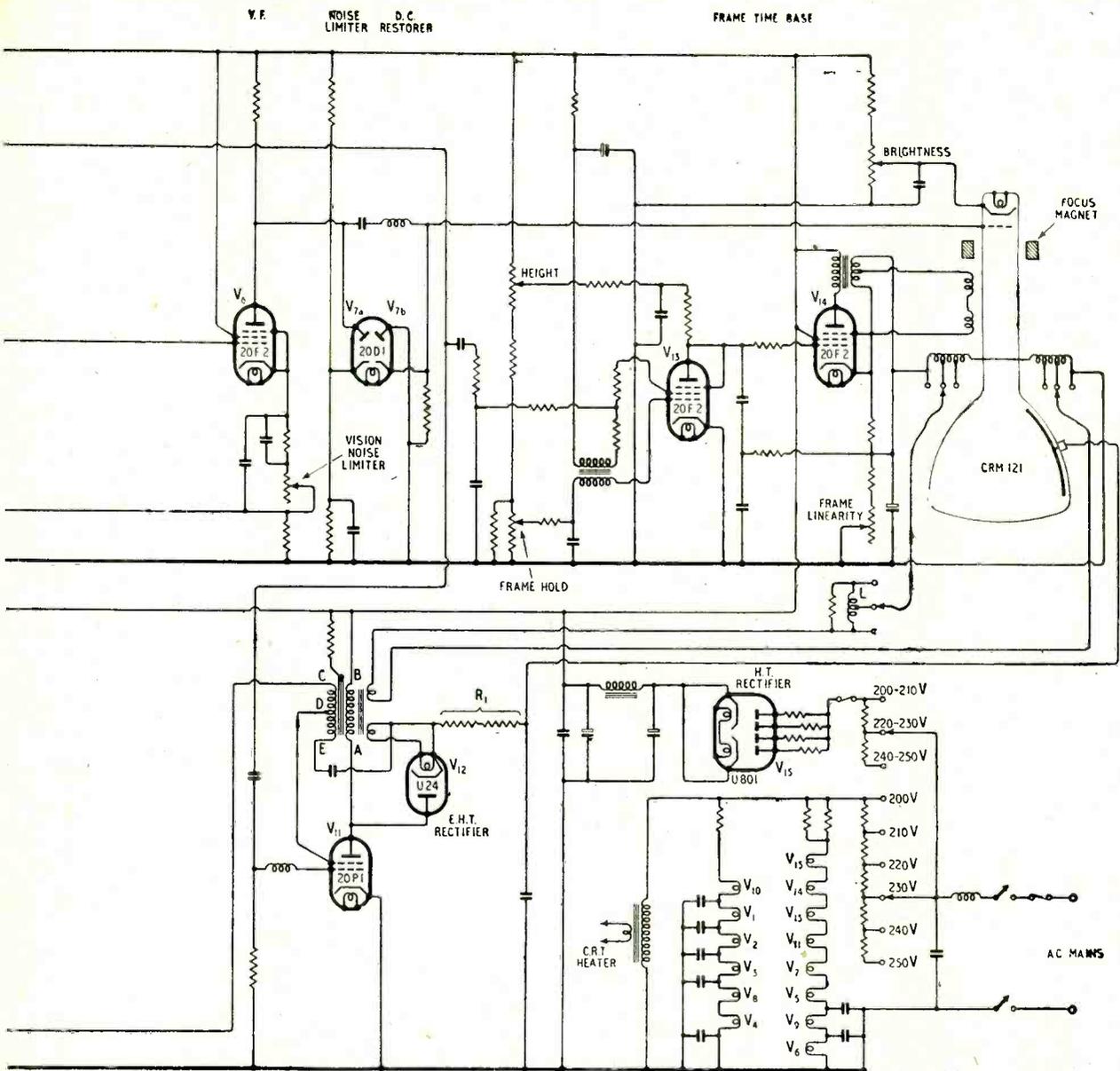
The Frame Linearity, since it affects picture height as well as linearity, must be adjusted in conjunction with Frame Amplitude. The adjustment is very easy, however, and very good linearity is obtainable. The focus and picture centring adjustments are far from easy, for they are very interdependent. A good deal of experience is needed to obtain quickly a well-focused and properly positioned picture. However, the adjustments are stable and once the proper settings are found readjustment will probably be needed only at long intervals, for example when replacing the tube.

The Line Scan synchronizes well and locks rigidly. The frame scan does not lock nearly so solidly and the setting of the Frame Hold Control is more critical. The setting for good interlacing is very critical. The stability, however, is quite good, and once the control is properly set it should not need frequent readjustment.



The Sensitivity Control is a control of bias on the two r.f. stages and is pre-set by the dealer to suit the field strength existing in the district. The Contrast Control is a further gain control operating to vary the bias on the mixer. It is the panel control. It is somewhat unusual to have this as the main picture control with Brightness as a pre-set at the rear. The roles of these two controls are more commonly reversed.

The line-scan oscillator and e.h.t. circuits are unusual and interesting. A tetrode valve V<sub>11</sub> is connected as an oscillator using the screen grid and anode as the operative electrodes, only the sync pulses being applied to the control grid. The anode winding is AB and the grid winding CD. The form is that of a Hartley oscillator but



Complete circuit diagram of the Murphy V 150, which contains many unconventional features (see text)

the constants are so chosen that there is a slow rise of current to form a substantially linear scan with a rapid fall for the fly-back.

The deflector coils are tapped to form a picture-width control. A tapped coil L in series enables the total inductance on the transformer to be maintained constant for, as turns are reduced on the deflector coil, more turns can be introduced in the loading coil and vice versa. The free-running frequency of the time base is dependent on this total inductance and can be adjusted without much effect on picture width by adjusting the loading-coil turns only.

On fly-back, there is the usual positive pulse on the valve anode at A. There is also a negative pulse on the screen grid at D. This last is stepped up at

E by the transformer action and the total voltage AE is applied through the rectifier  $V_{12}$  to  $C_1$ , which becomes charged nearly to the peak value. During the following scan stroke  $V_{12}$  is non-conductive and E is near earth potential, so that  $C_1$  discharges through  $R_1$  to provide the tube current and keep  $C_2$  charged. In this way an e.h.t. supply of about 6 kV is obtained.

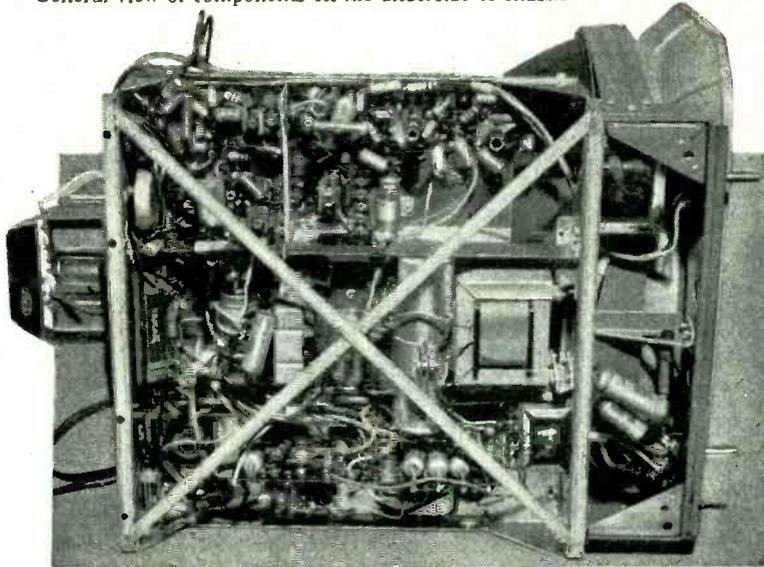
A peculiarity of the circuit is that the screen of the line-scan oscillator is fed from the cathode of the sound output stage  $V_{10}$ . This valve is really used as a screen-feed resistor, its cathode resistor forming the Line-Hold Control, and the purpose of this arrangement is to minimize the effect of mains-voltage variations on the frequency of the time-base. As the mean screen potential is close to earth nearly

the full h.t. supply voltage appears across this stabilizing valve, and it can also be used for the output stage of the sound receiver.

The reflex arrangements are quite simple. The picture signal required at the detector output is negative-going and the sync pulses positive. The signal developed on the cathode of the v.f. stage is the same and is applied to the sync diode V5b which conducts only on the sync pulses. Its output of positive-going pulses is applied through a filter to the i.f. grid circuit. The output of the stage is developed across a resistor in the anode circuit and applied through a differentiator to the line time base and through an integrator to the frame time base.

On test, the receiver gave a very satisfactory performance, the picture being bright and stable. The brightness is adequate for daylight viewing but naturally the best results are secured when the room lighting is at a minimum. The controls are, on the whole, easy to adjust, and stable enough for readjustment to be rather a rare occurrence. As already mentioned, the frame-hold control is very critical for good interlacing, and it is unlikely that the man-in-the-street will be able to

General view of components on the underside of chassis.



set it properly. Once set, however, the interlace seems to hold well over long periods. The picture detail is good and the noise limiters function well. The wooden cabinet is 16½-in high by 16½-in deep, plus a 3-in extension at the rear covering the tube base. The width is greater at the front than at the rear, being 18½-in, as compared with 17½-in. The set costs £54 including purchase tax, and is made by Murphy Radio, Welwyn Garden City, Herts.

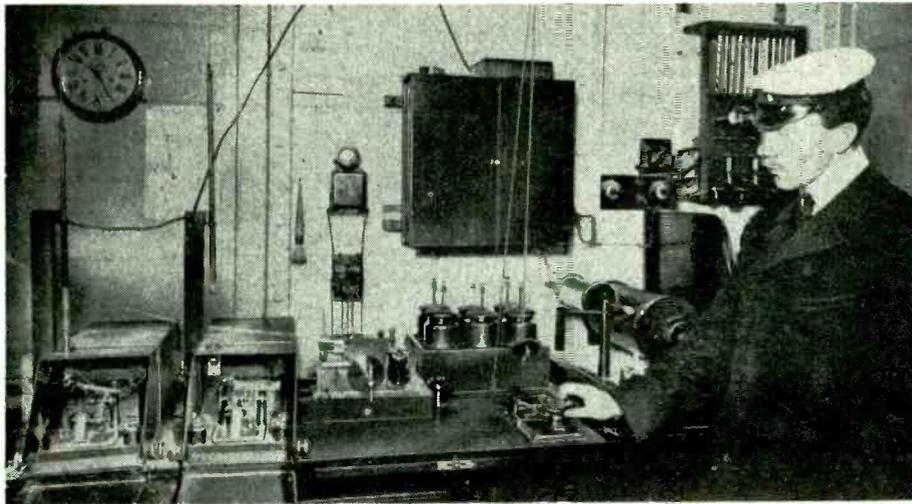
## MARINE RADIO JUBILEE

FIFTY years ago no British merchant ship was equipped with radio. When a ship left port she was lost sight of until she reached her first port of call. This continued until, on April 25, 1900, Marconi's Wireless Telegraph Co. formed a separate company—the Marconi International Marine Communication Co.—to cater for the radio needs of shipping.

The first ocean-going British merchant ship to be

fitted with Marconi wireless telegraphy apparatus for everyday use was the *Lake Champlain*, in 1901. The installation, similar to that shown in the photograph, included a 10-in induction coil—working off a 12-volt accumulator, a coherer receiver and a morse inker. The operator on the first voyage recalled some of the incidents in an article in *Wireless World* some years later.

High-lights in the progress of marine radio—the first d.f. installation (1912) and the first marine radiotelephone (1920)—are recalled at the M.I.M.C. exhibition, about which details are given elsewhere in this issue, and in the book "Wireless at Sea—The First Fifty Years" (1958), by H. E Hancock, published by the company to mark the Jubilee.



**EDWARDIAN MARINE RADIO:** A Marconi installation fitted in a liner in 1904. The cord-and-pulley device, actuated from a lever on the manipulating key base, was for changing the aerial from transmitter to receiver.

# Standard Frequency Transmissions

## *National and International Problems in Establishing a Service*

By A. GRAHAM THOMSON

THE need for an international service of standard frequency transmissions is becoming increasingly evident and its possibility has been brought considerably nearer by the experimental service from the Rugby station, which was started on February 1st this year (see p. 99 of March issue).

It may be recalled that the National Physical Laboratory used to transmit a very small programme of standard frequencies. With its larger resources the U.S. National Bureau of Standards was able to give more frequent transmissions; moreover, the development of its service was not interrupted by the war and its station, WWV, in Washington now transmits standard frequencies continuously. The National Physical Laboratory, on the other hand, was obliged to discontinue its standard frequency transmissions when war broke out.

After the war the need for resuming this service was established by a committee under the chairmanship of Dr. R. L. Smith-Rose. Rather than set up a large transmitting station at Teddington, the General Post Office was asked to assume technical responsibility for the transmissions. The frequencies used by the Rugby transmitter for the experimental service are 60 kc/s and 5 and 10 Mc/s.

The essential requirements of a standard-frequency service are that the transmission should be steady, constant, and capable of being measured with extreme accuracy. Since the transmitting and receiving stations may be situated in different countries there must be world-wide agreement on standards.

### World Coverage

At the international conference held in Atlantic City in 1947 it was agreed that certain frequencies be reserved for standard frequency transmissions, namely 2.5, 5, 10, 15, 20 and 25 Mc/s. The American service is operating continuously on all these frequencies and its transmissions are available as a standard of reference to anyone who can receive them, the accuracy being guaranteed to one part in 10 million. At a conservative estimate this service covers an area extending for not more than 2,000 miles round Washington. To supplement this service an experimental station is being operated by the Bureau on the Island of Maui, Hawaii. It operates on 5, 10 and 15 Mc/s with the call WWVH.

Although Washington's signals can often be received in Britain, its reception is not always satisfactory, so that British establishments cannot rely on this service.

The new British service was introduced after consultation with various Commonwealth countries, notably Australia, New Zealand, Canada and South Africa, and discussions took place on the possibility of setting up a network of standard frequency transmitting stations throughout the world. The British

service is intended to cover the whole of Western Europe and North Africa, as well as a large section of the Atlantic Ocean where it is required for the calibration of ships' receivers and transmitters. It is expected that South Africa and Australia will each establish similar services in due course, though no up-to-date information is available as to the progress of their plans.

It will be recalled that, as an interim measure, in 1948 the Department of Scientific and Industrial Research issued a list of B.B.C. and Post Office stations which in the normal course work on frequencies which are known and kept very constant. (See *Wireless World*, September, 1948, p. 322.)

### Mutual Interference

Since only six channels have been made available for the transmission of standard frequencies, countries operating services of this nature will often be transmitting on the same frequencies. Should two or more stations be transmitting simultaneously, listeners would probably be unable to identify the service which they were receiving, and a certain amount of mutual interference might also result. It might therefore become necessary at a future date to draw up an international time-sharing plan.

To ascertain whether any serious difficulties of this nature were likely to be encountered, the National Physical Laboratory agreed with the American Bureau of Standards that an attempt should be made to find out to what extent the transmissions from Rugby on 5 and 10 Mc/s interfered with the Washington services on the same frequencies. For example, in the middle of the Atlantic, half-way between Rugby and Washington, the signals might be approximately equal in strength. It has to be discovered whether this will cause any confusion to ships' receiving stations. For international exchange purposes the National Physical Laboratory will measure Washington's signals at Teddington, so that they can be directly compared with those transmitted from Rugby.

The measurement of frequencies can now be undertaken with an accuracy even greater than that which astronomers have achieved in the measurement of time. The method adopted consists in timing the beat resulting from the comparison, for example, of a frequency of a million cycles per second with another of one million and one cycles per second, the resulting beat being 1 c/s. This beat can be counted and measured very accurately, thus giving the difference to one part in a million without any complicated calculations.

In practice, the operator wishing to measure a frequency sets up his receiver, compares the frequency of the signal received with that of a local standard which is known very accurately, and measures the resulting beat.

# Broadcasting in America

*Will Television Oust "Sound"? : AM/FM Controversy : Programme Problems*

FROM AN AMERICAN CORRESPONDENT

**A** TYPICAL comment of the average American family owning a television set is: "We never turn on our radio in the evenings any more—only sometimes during the day when there are no television programmes." How many such families are there? Industry sources estimate that at the end of last year 3,100,000 American families owned TV sets; 2.5 million of the sets having been sold in 1949. It is estimated that during this year sales will be 3.8 million. By 1954 it is anticipated that 19,100,000—or 42 per cent—American families will have television sets.

Only a few years ago television was a novelty; now its programmes reach 57 cities and serve many of the most concentrated markets in the U.S. Television, therefore, is already a serious threat to other forms of mass entertainment.

Sound broadcasting is losing its audience, especially during the evening when the biggest shows are on the air on both radio and TV. A few big national advertisers put their big programmes on sound and vision networks simultaneously. Some are considering the abandonment of radio in favour of television. The prevailing view in the industry and in the Government is that television will supplant radio as the dominant broadcasting medium within five years. Hundreds of the 2,800 or more broadcasting stations now operating in the United States are expected to go off the air within three years.

## How Did This Condition Arise?

The pat answer is that the public is fed up with radio and has seized upon TV as having more appeal. To understand this, it must be realized that to the American public not "vested interest" is sacred. The moment it has served its purpose it will be discarded, and something new built up to take its place.

For many years, American radio has failed to build up any important new programme ideas, or develop any important new talent. The blame for this must be shared by both the networks and advertisers. Networks were reluctant to spend large sums over a long period of time to build up audiences for new programmes or talent. Similarly, advertising sponsors, when they buy a show or some outstanding talent, want an established audience—just like the guaranteed circulation of a publication. The net result is that the same big-name artists and the same type of show are featured year after year.

It looked for a time as if FM might save sound broadcasting. During the war, FM transmitter manufacturers bombarded AM stations with a high-pressure sales drive to "order your FM transmitter *now* and be first with FM after the war." Many AM stations fell for the argument, but defensively.

After the war, FM stations blossomed fast. Then the receiver manufacturers had to be persuaded—reluctantly—to produce FM and/or AM-FM receivers. For a time, the public caught on, and it

looked as if FM might go places. This had AM stations and networks worried, for it was splitting their audience. They wanted to duplicate their programmes on both AM and FM. The musicians' union said no. So the programmes for FM stations had to be provided separately—mostly with good music on transcriptions, a refreshing change.

A few regional FM networks, linked by coaxial cable and/or short-wave relays, made their appearance. It was then possible for FM listeners to realize the inherent quality of FM when live orchestras broadcast over the FM networks. But all this ended abruptly when the musicians' union lifted its ban on duplication. Immediately, FM stations began carrying the regular network programmes, which sounded no better over FM than they did over AM.

In any case, few receivers were capable of reproducing the full range of quality of which FM is capable. Few were equipped with automatic frequency control; so tuning an FM set was in most cases difficult to begin with, and then it had to be fiddled with as drift set in. The interference-free feature of FM carried little weight. There is little interference in the primary service area of an AM station. So public interest in FM died overnight. At a recent I.R.E. meeting in Syracuse, N.Y., the figures in the table were given which tell the story.

However, all is not well with TV broadcasters. Costs are terrific. It costs around \$500,000, on the average, to build a television station—about five times the cost of the average radio station. Then programmes cost several times as much as radio shows. The average half-hour TV network show, to reach the still relatively small TV audience, costs an advertising sponsor as much as \$14,000. Television networks also are expensive. A network as big as the present broadcasting networks would cost an estimated ten million dollars a year in rentals.

Receiver Sales—Dollar Volume Percentage.

	1947	1948	1949
TV ... ..	8%	35%	80%
AM ... ..	76%	46%	12%
FM ... ..	16%	19%	8%

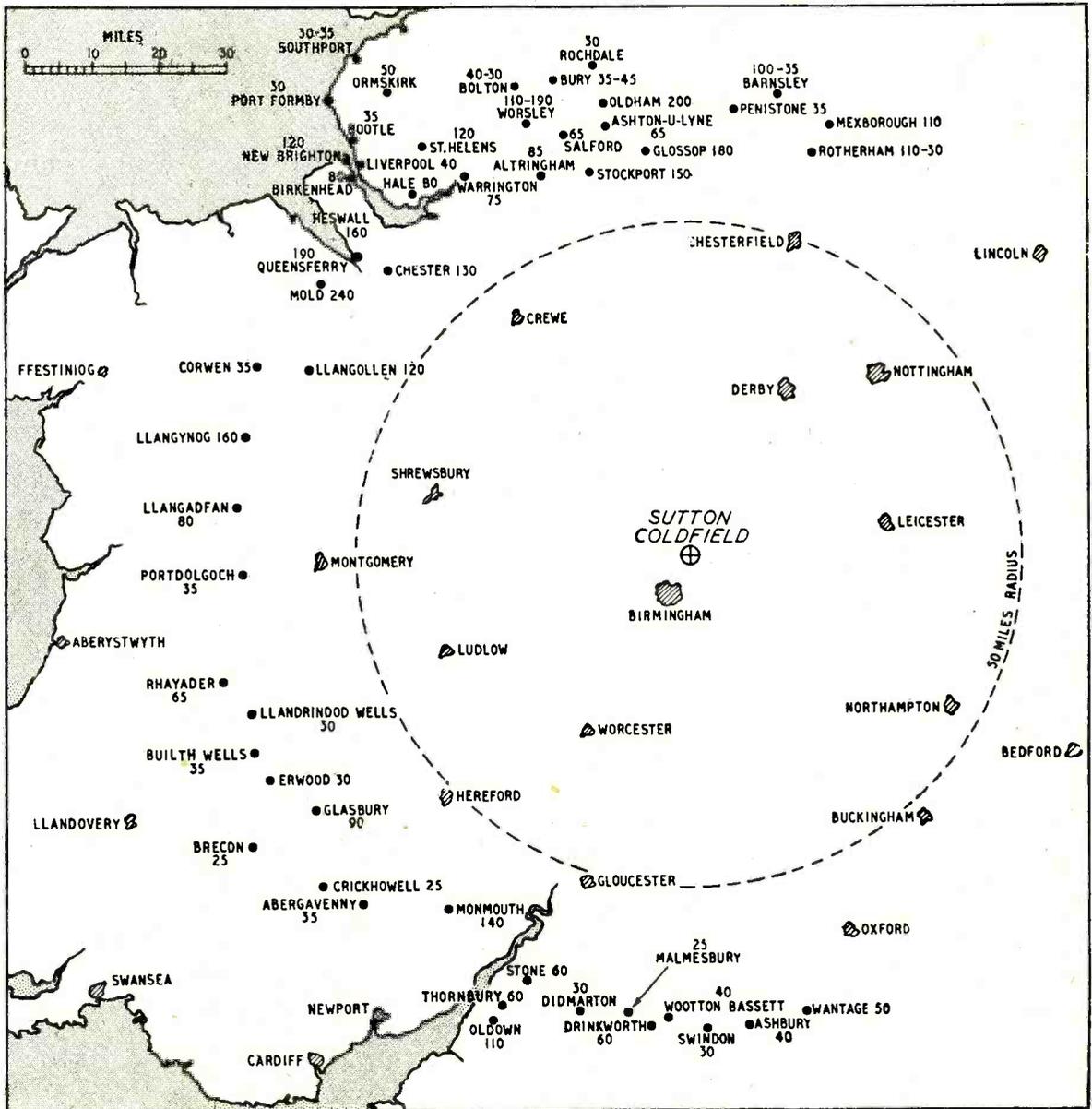
These high costs mean that the great majority of television broadcasters are incurring heavy losses. This brings up the question as to whether it will ever be possible to provide television facilities outside the big metropolitan areas. There are vast areas in the United States with very low population density, yet these people are clamouring to be served, and, in anticipation of TV, are not buying new broadcast receivers. But if television, like "sound" broadcasting, is to be supported wholly by advertising, the rates may be too high for the medium to be employed in any but concentrated market areas.

# Fringe-Area Television (Continued)

## More Measurements of Field Strength from Sutton Coldfield

THIS map presents data collected by Belling and Lee, Ltd., on the second half of a survey carried out on a radius of roughly 70 miles from the Midlands station at Sutton Coldfield. Readings obtained with a mobile field-strength measuring van on the first half of its tour were given in our last issue. Height of the four-element receiving aerial array used for the measurements was 40ft above ground level. Vision signal strengths are shown in microvolts per metre for the Midlands station.

At a few sites wide variations were met: these are indicated by minimum and maximum figures. At most sites a good picture was obtainable in the van from a representative commercial monitoring receiver fitted with a single-stage pre-amplifier when signal strength was  $70 \mu\text{V/m}$  or over. As might be expected, the greatest variations in strength shown on this map are in the hilly country of Wales. Remarkably good signals were recorded at Chester and in the surrounding area.



# WORLD OF WIRELESS

## International S-W Broadcasting ♦ Set-Makers' Report ♦ New European Union ♦ Television Frequencies

### High-Frequency Broadcasting

ON April 1 the International High-Frequency Broadcasting Conference, which has the formidable task of allocating frequencies (between 3.5 and 27.5 Mc/s) to the world's short-wave broadcasting stations, opens in Florence. This country's delegation will include representatives from the G.P.O., B.B.C., and the Foreign Office.

Although the bands available for high-frequency broadcasting were allocated at the Atlantic City Conference in 1947, it remains for a plan to be drawn up allocating the available frequencies within those bands to the countries using, or desirous of using, short-wave broadcasting.

It was realized that the claims for channels—many times greater than the number available—could only be met by some stations using the same frequency on a time-sharing basis and others, suitably disposed geographically, sharing frequencies. A further point to be considered was that the usefulness of some frequencies depended on the sun-spot cycle.

At a conference held in Mexico from October, 1948 to April, 1949, and attended by representatives of 64 countries, a "basic plan" was drawn up for one phase of a sun-spot cycle on a time-sharing and channel-sharing principle. From this plan has been prepared, by a specially appointed Technical Plan Committee, a number of what are called derivative plans. These have been submitted to all countries participating in the conference for comment, and it is to consider these plans and comments that the Florence conference has been called.

### B.R.E.M.A. Report

WHILST a good deal of the 55-page report of the British Radio Equipment Manufacturers' Association is domestic, in that it concerns only the members of the association, there are a number of points of general interest.

In the section outlining the more important matters dealt with by the Technical Committee, reference is made to the problems involved in selecting preferred vision and sound i.f.s for television receivers in order to get the best results from the B.B.C. 5-channel scheme.

It is interesting to note, in view of the forthcoming short-wave broadcasting conference, that the B.B.C. has advised the association that it intends to make the fullest possible use of the 21-26 Mc/s band, and has recommended that receivers intended for export should cover this in addition to the lower bands down to 3.5 Mc/s.

Various technical problems relating to standards for sound equipment have been examined during the year. One of them relates to the need for a method of making accurate and comparable acoustic measurements at a reasonable cost without resorting to the use of an expensive damped room or the free air method. Experiments on the use of acoustic ducts for testing loud-speaker units and microphones show that a degree of accuracy approaching that of a properly designed acoustically damped room are possible.

### European Broadcasting

THE Torquay conference, attended by representatives of broadcasting organizations of 23 countries, saw the birth of the European Broadcasting Union and the demise of the International Broadcasting Union (I.B.U.) founded in 1925. The new Union includes among its members the broadcasting organizations of all the Western European countries and those of Egypt, Greece, Morocco and Tunis,

Lebanon, Syria, Turkey and Yugoslavia.

Since 1946 there have been two international broadcasting organizations in Europe, neither of which had sufficient backing to act as the continent's mouthpiece in broadcasting matters. With the withdrawal of eleven countries from the International Broadcasting Organization (O.I.R.) last November, it has moved its headquarters from Brussels to Prague.

The wavelength checking station at Brussels, which was set up by the U.I.R. and taken over by the O.I.R. after the war, will come under the control of the new Union.

### Television Topics

IT is understood that a decision has been made on the allocation of frequencies to the next two television transmitters to be completed. The North of England station at Holme Moss will operate on channel 2—vision 51.75 Mc/s, sound 48.25 Mc/s—and the Scottish transmitter at Larkhill on channel 3—vision 56.75 Mc/s, sound 53.25 Mc/s.

The change in picture aspect ratio from 5:4 to 4:3 announced in our last issue will be introduced by the B.B.C. on April 3rd. B.R.E.M.A.

### National Show

ALTHOUGH the Radio Industry Council had tentatively booked Olympia for a period in June in 1951-53 for the National Radio Exhibition, it has been decided that an autumn show is preferable. As it was impossible to secure a later date at Olympia, it has been decided to hold the shows at Earls Court in September.

The past sixteen radio shows (1926-39, 1947 and 1949) have been held at Olympia. The next exhibition, of course, will be at Castle Bromwich, Birmingham, from September 6 to 16, plans for which are



THE FIRST PRESIDENT of the European Broadcasting Union, Sir Ian Jacob, Director of Overseas Services, B.B.C. (centre), with, left to right, Sir Noel Ashbridge, F. C. McLean, H. Bishop and R. D. Marriott, B.B.C. delegates to the Torquay conference.

now well advanced. Provision is made for 122 stands, a television studio and a communal television demonstration room. Individual demonstrations of television will be permitted on the stands, but there will not be a radio-frequency distribution system for broadcast receivers as was used at Radio-lympia last year.

### Physical Society's Show

ADMISSION to the annual exhibition of scientific instruments and apparatus organized by the Physical Society—which is being held at the Imperial College, South Kensington, from March 31 to April 5—is by ticket, valid for a specified session (either morning or afternoon) available from the Society, 1, Lowther Gardens, London, S.W.7.

Among the papers to be given during the exhibition are "Colour Vision and Colour Television," by Dr. W. D. Wright, at 6.15 p.m. on April 3.

### R.E.C.M.F. Exhibition

THE seventh exhibition, of components, valves, materials and test gear, organized by the Radio and Electronic Component Manufacturers' Federation, opens at Grosvenor House, Park Lane, London, W.1, on April 17th. Admission to the show, which will be open from 10 to 6 for three days, is restricted to holders of invitation cards issued by the R.E.C.M.F., 22, Surrey Street, London, W.C.2. There will be 103 exhibitors.

### Television by Relay

THE first television relay service for an area, as distinct from blocks of flats, is being installed in Gloucester by Link Sound and Vision, Ltd., formed jointly by Pye and Murphy for the provision of such services in "fringe areas" of television stations.

The system comprises a master receiving station picking up programmes from Sutton Coldfield and redistributing them by wire to subscribers, who will also have the choice of four sound programmes. The charge—including the licence fee—is 7s 6d a week.

## PERSONALITIES

Col. A. H. Read, O.B.E., has been appointed Director of Overseas Telecommunications (G.P.O.) in succession to H. Townsend who recently retired on his appointment as Assistant General Secretary of the International Telecommunication Union. Col. Read was G.P.O. Deputy Inspector of Wireless Telegraphy for fifteen years and Inspector for three years.

H. B. Rantzen, head of the Engineering Designs Department, B.B.C., has been appointed Director of Telecommunications Services with the United

INTERIOR of Radio Luxembourg's new mobile recording van supplied by E.M.I. The two magnetic-tape recorders are in the centre; left, is the disc recorder and play-back desk; and, right, the engineer's control panel.



Nations. He is to take up his new duties in New York at the end of March after 20 years with the B.B.C.

John B. McMillan, M.A., B.Sc., who has been with E.M.I. Institutes since January, 1947, has been appointed to the new position of Director of College Studies with the Institute. Prior to joining E.M.I. he was with the R.A.F. Education Branch, where he specialized in teaching radio and radar.

P. T. V. Page, B.Sc., has been appointed Director of Postal Studies with E.M.I. Institutes. He was for some time lecturer in electrical engineering at the Military College of Science, Bury, and subsequently became Officer Commanding, Heavy A.A. Workshop, R.E.M.E. (Canadian First Army) and later Technical Staff Officer on the German Control Commission.

H. G. Menage has left R. A. Rothermel, Ltd., and has joined the technical staff of E. Shipton & Co., Ltd., of Northwood Hills, Middlesex, where he is specializing in research and development work on Rochelle crystals.

E. R. A. Milne has joined the staff of Fielden (Electronics), Ltd., as sales manager and will operate from their new works at Paston Road, Wythenshawe, Manchester. He was previously northern area technical representative for the Everett Edgcombe Co.

C. T. Nuttall, who for the past four years has been sales engineer in the Radio Division of T.C.C., has been appointed technical sales manager of British Mechanical Productions, Ltd., and the General Accessories Co., Ltd., who, respectively, manufacture and market Clix components. Prior to joining T.C.C. he was with the Gramophone Company.

B. A. Pettit, who has been with the British Radio Equipment Manufacturers' Association for about four years as a technical assistant, has joined Plessey's as technical representative in their sales organization.

## IN BRIEF

South African Television.—Marconi's and Cinema Television are joining forces to present a television demonstration to visitors to the Rand Agricultural Show to be held in Johannesburg from April 1st to 10th. The demonstration, which is being organized in co-operation with the South African Broadcasting Corporation, will include projection television using a full-size cinema screen as well as reception on domestic Bush receivers.

A record monthly increase of 45,800 television licences in the United Kingdom was reached in January. This brought the total to 285,500 at the end of the month. There was a decrease of 17,400 in the number of "sound" licences in force. The total number of sound and vision licences was 12,209,700.

Exports.—Figures issued by the Board of Trade reveal that the number of domestic receivers exported last year was 295,036 compared with 308,224 and 306,508 in 1948 and 1947 respectively. The only countries to which the export of sets increased were South Africa, India, Malaya and Egypt. There was a reduction in the number of valves and cathode-ray tubes exported—5,197,831 compared with 5,623,637 the previous year. The 1947 figure, however, was 4,447,167. The value of transmitting equipment exported increased from £2,720,156 in 1948 to £3,150,656 last year. The 1947 figure was £1,441,962.

National Field Day.—The R.S.G.B. is organizing a National Field Day for the 24 hours from 1600 G.M.T. on June 3rd. Stations will operate in the 1.8, 3.5, 7 or 14Mc/s bands. The rules for the contest are given in the February issue of the *R.S.G.B. Bulletin*.

Electronic Control of industrial equipment will be covered by the paper on "Control of Electric Power and Sequence Flow in Material Handling," by J. O. Knowles, M.A., to be given during the convention which is to be held concurrently with the second Mechanical Handling Exhibition at Olympia from June 6th to 17th. The exhibition and convention are being organized by our associate journal *Mechanical Handling*.

Dutch Television.—It is understood that the experimental television transmissions which have been continuing for some months from the Philips station on 567 lines are in future to be radiated on 625 lines. A correspondent informs us that about 90 per cent of the 400-odd receivers in use in the Netherlands are amateur constructed.

Navigation.—An exhibition entitled "Navigation Through The Ages," prepared by the British Council in conjunction with the Institute of Naviga-

tion, opened in Oslo on March 15th. The exhibition, which closes on April 4th, includes photographs and diagrams of the Liverpool Harbour radar, a complete ship-borne radar installation and other radio-navigational aids.

**McMichael Radio** are exhibiting a 12-valve radiogramophone on the motor yacht *Northwind* which, with a display of British products on board, is leaving on March 30th for a three-month goodwill trade mission to some twelve Mediterranean ports including Tangier, Cyprus, Athens, Alexandria and Haifa.

**Marconi Marine Jubilee.**—A series of events has been arranged by the Marconi International Marine Communication Co. to mark the 50th anniversary of its formation—April 25th, 1900. An exhibition is being held at the Baltic Exchange, London, E.C., until April 4th. Admission is by invitation cards which have been supplied to shipping interests, societies and many manufacturers. The development of Marine wireless is depicted by replicas of ships' radio cabins for each decade from 1900. A luncheon for Marconi veterans has been arranged for April 1st.

**Foire de Paris.**—Some thirty of the 225 French radio manufacturers exhibiting at the Paris international trade fair (May 13th-29th) will be showing 819-line television receivers.

**American Television Stations** totalled 112 at the end of January. The pictorial list of tuning signals of 77 U.S. television stations recently published in *Radio-Electronics*, to which we referred in our February issue, was a little misleading. We commented on the fact that about 50% were purely pictorial giving no facility for receiver adjustment. We are informed that all U.S. stations transmit standard test patterns as well as a pictorial identification signal. The published list included a selection of both.

**Argentina.**—Two 100-kW medium-wave broadcasting transmitters have been ordered by the Argentine Government from Marconi's for installation at Gral Pacheco, some 15 miles from Buenos Aires.

**Norway's** most northerly broadcasting station at Vadso, Finnmark, which was destroyed during the German occupation, has been rebuilt and a 20-kW transmitter has been installed by Standard Telephones and Cables for the Norwegian broadcasting authorities. Since the end of the war a temporary 1-kW transmitter has been operating on 347 kc/s. The new transmitter is operating on 701 kc/s under the Copenhagen plan. Owing to its situation within the Arctic Circle, special attention had to be given to the thermal insulation of the building and the air from the valve-cooling plant is used to heat the building.

**Tenders** for the supply of a quantity of telecommunications equipment are being sought by the Greek Ministry of Posts, Telegraphs and Telephones. Among the purely radio items are:—equipment for radio links to the U.S.A. and the U.K. and for inter-island multi-channel radio networks. The specification can be inspected at the Commercial Relations and Exports Department, Board of Trade, Room 1080, Thames House North, Millbank, London, S.W.1 (Reference CRE(1B)43996/50). Closing date for tenders is April 25th.

**Decca Radar.**—To enable demonstrations of equipment to be given and to provide instructional facilities for ships' officers, the Decca Navigator Co. has installed Decca ship's radar equipment on the Woodside Landing Stage, Birkenhead. The chairman of the company recently stated that it was proposed to form a separate company to handle the radar equipment.

**Pickup Repairs.**—We understand that Martin Slater Radio, 42, Broadwick Street, London, W.1, have stocks of spares and replacement parts for "Lexington" moving-coil pickups, and are in a position to undertake repairs.

**"View Master" Pre-amplifier.**—A constructional chart for an r.f. unit for addition to the "View Master" television receiver is now issued at 1s 1d by post from the office of the sponsors at 10, Norfolk Street, London, W.C.2.

**R.F. Heating.**—The correct title of L. Hartshorn's book reviewed on page 98 of our last month's issue is "Radio Frequency Heating." This error is particularly to be regretted, as "High Frequency Heating," the title incorrectly attributed to the book, is a needlessly vague and ambiguous description, all too widely used, that is deplored by *Wireless World*.

**R.C.A.**—The office of R.C.A. Telephone, which is an associate company of the Radio Corporation of America, has been transferred from 43, Berkeley Square, London, W.1, to 36, Woodstock Grove, Shepherd's Bush, London, W.12 (Tel.: Shepherd's Bush 1200). Information on R.C.A. radio equipment and valves is obtainable from this address.

**Hazlehurst Designs, Ltd.,** have moved from 186, Brompton Road, London, S.W.3, to 34, Pottery Lane, London, W.11 (Tel.: Park 6955).

**Aeradio.**—The address of International Aeradio, Ltd., is 40 Park Street, London, W.1, and not Parker Street as stated last month.

## MEETINGS

### Institution of Electrical Engineers

**Radio Section.**—"A Review of Some Television Pick-up Tubes," by J. D. McGee, M.Sc., Ph.D., and "The Design of a Television Camera Channel for Use with the C.P.S. Emitron," by E. L. C. White, M.A., Ph.D., and M. G. Harker, B.Sc. (Eng.) on April 12th.

Discussion on "The Relation Between Production, Operation and Maintenance of Service Radio Equipment," opened by D. H. Hughes on April 24th.

Both meetings will be held at 5.30 at the I.E.E., Savoy Place, London, W.C.2.

**Cambridge Radio Group.**—"The Structure, Electrical Properties and Applications of the Barium-Titanate Class of Ceramic Materials," by Prof. Willis Jackson, D.Sc., D.Phil., at 8.15 on April 18th, at the Cavendish Laboratory.

**North - Eastern Radio Group.**—"Radar Automatic Tracking," by F. J. V. Ritson, B.Sc., at 6.15, on April 3rd, at King's College, Newcastle-on-Tyne.

**Scottish Centre.**—Faraday lecture on "Radar," by R. A. Smith, M.A., Ph.D., at 7.0 on April 18th, at the Royal Technical College, Glasgow.

**South Midland Radio Group.**—"Energy Conversion Devices for Electrical and Electronic Measurement of Non-Electrical Quantities," by J. C. Finlay, at 6.0 on April 27th, at the James Watt Memorial Institute, Great Charles Street, Birmingham.

### British Institution of Radio Engineers

**London.**—"U.H.F. Propagation and Characteristics," by D. W. Heightman, at 6.30 on April 20th, at the London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, Keppel Street, W.C.1.

**West Midlands Section.**—"Intermodulation Analysis," by C. R. Amey at 7.0 on April 26th, at the Wolverhampton and Staffordshire Technical College, Wulfruna Street, Wolverhampton.

**Scottish Section.**—"Electrical Measurements," by F. M. Bruce, M.Sc., Ph.D., at 6.45 on April 6th, at the Institution of Engineers and Shipbuilders, Glasgow. (Joint meeting with the Institute of Physics.)

### Television Society

**London Meeting.**—"Television Transmission over Telephone Lines," by T. Kilvington, B.Sc. (Eng.), at 7.0 on April 14th, at the Cinema Exhibitors' Association, 164 Shaftesbury Avenue, London, W.C.2.

**Leicester Centre.**—"Large Screen Television Projection Unit," lecture and demonstration by member of staff of Mullard's at 7.0 on April 5th, in Room 104, at the College of Art and Technology, Leicester.

### Institution of Electronics

**North-West Branch.**—"Cathode-Ray Tubes for Television," by J. A. Darbyshire, M.Sc., Ph.D., at 6.30 on April 18th, in the Reynolds Hall, College of Technology, Manchester.

### British Sound Recording Association

**London.**—"Practical Microgroove Recording and Reproduction," by A. R. Sugden and R. W. Lowden, at 7.0 on April 21st, at the Royal Society of Arts, John Adam Street, London, W.C.2.

### Society of Relay Engineers

"Radio Communication at Very-High Frequencies," by J. R. Brinkley (Pye, Ltd.), at 2.30 on April 25th, at the Royal Society of Arts, John Adam Street, London, W.C.2, preceded by the 6th annual general meeting of the Society at 11.30, in the Conference Room, Aldwych House, Aldwych, London, W.C.2.

### Guild of Radio Service Engineers

**Edinburgh Branch.**—"Radio Valve Development," by C. H. Gardner (Mullard Electronic Products) at 7.30 on April 20th, at Unity House, 4 Hillside Crescent, Edinburgh.

### Radio Society of Great Britain

**London.**—"Radio Interference Suppressors," by H. Andrews, B.Sc., at 6.30, on March 31st.

"Mobile V.H.F. Equipment," by J. R. Brinkley (Pye, Ltd.), at 6.30 on April 28th.

Both meetings will be held at the I.E.E., Savoy Place, London, W.C.2.

### Hull Electronic Engineering Society

"Distortion," by W. S. Milner, M.Eng., at 7.30 on March 31st.

"Electronic Servo-Control for Industry," by S. H. Dale (G.E.C.), at 7.30 on April 14th.

Both meetings of the Society will be held at the Electricity Showrooms, Ferensway, Hull.

# Iron-Cored Inductance

Before Using Read Instructions (if Any) on the Label

By "CATHODE RAY"

**I**F you are very precise you will of course object to the title. I know that inductance is only what is called a concept, and can no more be iron-cored than can a production target or the equator. The full title (to which the Editor would object) is "The Meaning of the Term 'Inductance' (or, more strictly, 'Self-Inductance') as Applied to Inductors with Ferromagnetic Cores." For example, when a certain iron-cored coil is said to have an inductance of 20 henrys, what is meant? And if the purchaser measures it and finds it to be 10 henrys, ought he to have his money back?

First, a quick "recap" on the meaning of inductance in general. When a current flows in any circuit it sets up a magnetic field. A coil (or inductor) is just a piece of circuit so arranged that the magnetic field is much more concentrated than it would be if the wire were stretched out straight; but what is said here about coils applies in some degree to every part of a circuit. The magnetic field causes so-called magnetic flux—much more of it where the space is filled with iron than where it is air or other non-magnetic materials.

If the current varies, the amount of flux varies. A circuit linked with a varying magnetic flux has an e.m.f. induced in it. So, when the current in a circuit varies, the variation sets up an e.m.f. in it. And this e.m.f. invariably acts in the direction tending to oppose the current variation that caused it. Circuits in which a relatively large e.m.f. is induced by current changing at a given rate are said to have a large inductance. Obviously such circuits need a correspondingly large e.m.f. to be applied to them to force the current to change at that rate; in other words, they show a strong preference for the current to stay as it is. The number of volts induced in a circuit when the current in it is varying at the rate of one ampere per second is said to be its inductance in henrys. (If it were due to current varying in another circuit, it would be distinguished by calling it the *mutual* inductance between the two circuits.)

The point I want to focus attention on is that the induced e.m.f. is caused by the variation of magnetic flux, and only indirectly by the current. In fact, the e.m.f. would be induced just the same if the flux variation were produced by waving a permanent magnet about, with no current at all. (Come-off-it Charlie will of course point out that permanent magnetism is believed to be due to molecular movements of electrons, which should be reckoned as electric currents; but we need not follow that red herring.) If the flux were in exact proportion to the current, as it is in circuits where iron (etc.) is kept well away, there would not be the same point in distinguishing between flux variation and current variation. It is because iron "multiplies" the magnetic flux, and the multiplying factor (or permeability,  $\mu$ )

itself varies, that complications arise in the meaning of the word "inductance."

They are rather similar to the complications that arise in the meaning of "resistance" when that word is applied to rectifiers and valves and other circuit parts in which the current is not always exactly proportional to the voltage. But unfortunately inductance is more complicated still. However, it may be instructive to begin with resistance.

Fig. 1 is a typical current-voltage graph of an ordinary resistor—a straight line passing through the origin. So the resistance,  $V/I$ , is always the same whatever values of  $V$  and corresponding  $I$  on the graph are used for calculating it. The resistance is constant and the graph is described as linear.

Fig. 2 is a typical anode-current—*anode-voltage* graph of a valve, and is markedly non-linear. Its resistance, reckoned as  $V_a/I_a$ , obviously depends very largely on the particular point selected on the graph. At point A,  $V_a$  and  $I_a$  are 10 V and 5 mA respectively, so the resistance is  $2,000\Omega$ ; at B, they are 100 V and 10 mA, so the resistance is  $10,000\Omega$ . Neither of these values is what is wanted for judging the effectiveness of the valve for signal handling. If the signal causes  $V_a$  to vary 10 V above and below point B,  $I_a$  varies only 0.01 mA above and below the same point, and on this basis the resistance is  $1,000,000\Omega$ . As we all know, resistance in this sense—the "a.c." resistance

Fig. 1. Graph of an ordinary linear resistance.

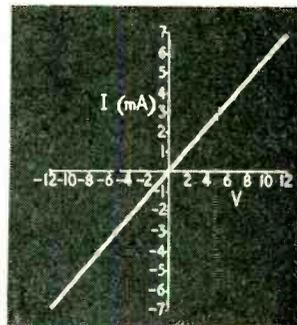
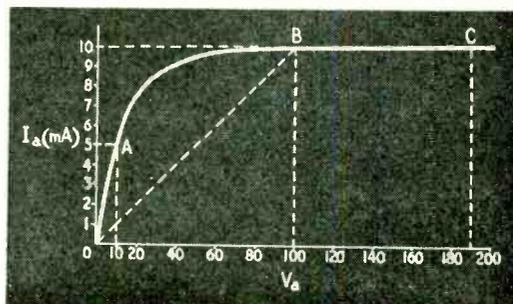


Fig. 2. Graph of non-linear resistance ( $V_a/I_a$  curve of a typical pentode).



—is represented by the slope of such a graph turned on its side. From such a viewpoint the slope at B is very steep, indicating the high resistance we have just calculated; whereas the more gradual slope of a line drawn from B to O represents the “d.c.” resistance, 10,000Ω.

An important point about the a.c. resistance is that it depends on the assumption that the portion of graph swept over by the signal voltage is straight. If the graph is in fact curved at the point concerned, the calculation only makes sense by supposing that the signal voltage is infinitesimal. (As a matter of fact, one *can* give a meaning to resistance as applied to a non-linear circuit element, by using the familiar formula

$$\text{watts} = \frac{(\text{volts})^2}{\text{ohms}}$$

or, in tidier form,  $R = V^2/P$ , where  $V$  is the r.m.s. voltage and  $P$  the power in watts; but it involves the waveform of  $V$  and the impedance of the rest of the circuit and leads to incredible difficulties in calculation.)

For instance, if the peak signal amplitude from point B happened to be 90V, so as to involve the portion of graph stretching from A to C, it would be very difficult to say what the a.c. resistance of the valve was. It would *not* be correct to calculate it from the slope of the straight line joining A to C; that is to say, by dividing 180 by 5.1.

And that is just the sort of difficulty one is up against with iron-cored coils.

### The Make-up of Inductance

Let us first see how the inductance of a linear (air-core) coil is made up, for comparison with Fig. 1. Inductance is defined in terms of the back-voltage induced when the current is changing at the rate of one ampere per second, though as we have noted it is the rate at which the magnetic flux linked with the circuit is changing that is really responsible. Current is only brought into it because in practice it is more likely to be measurable than the number of flux linkages it sets up. But seeing that just now we are trying to get at the roots of the affair we must not overlook any of the middlemen in the transaction.

Magnetic flux—the total flux, not its density—is often reckoned in lines (also called maxwells), but the up-to-date unit consists of 100 million ( $10^8$ ) lines,

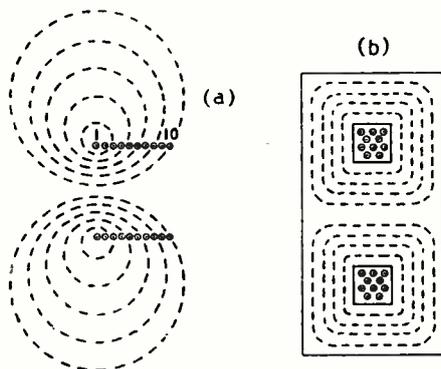


Fig. 3. In a single-layer air-core coil (a) much of the flux due to current in one turn fails to link with other turns. Most of this complication is avoided by using a continuous iron core (b).

and is called the weber. The advantage of the weber is that it belongs to the same practical system of units as volts and amps and henrys, so that one gets the very easy rule that changing the flux linked with one turn of wire at the rate of one weber per second induces an e.m.f. of one volt. If 100 turns are linked with the same flux, each turn has one volt induced in it, giving a total for the whole coil of 100 volts; just as if the coil consisted of one turn with the flux linking it changing at the rate of 100 webers per second. That is why it is flux-linkages that must be counted, and is one reason why a high inductance results from using many turns. The other reason is that more turns give more flux for a given current—and current is the basis for reckoning inductance. So if the one weber of flux were produced by one amp flowing through one turn, the inductance of the turn would be one henry; one hundred turns carrying the same current would cause 100 webers of flux, and assuming all of it linked all the turns there would be 10,000 flux linkages per amp and so the inductance of the coil would be 10,000 henrys.

These are not very likely figures in practice, but they are easy ones for making clear why inductance is proportional to the *square* of the number of turns. Another thing that is not quite practical about this example is the assumption that all the flux links every turn in the coil. In Fig. 3 (a), which is supposed to be a cross-section of a single-layer coil, a few of the imaginary flux lines due to the current in turn 1 have been dotted in, and it is clear that only a small proportion of them link turn 10. The inductance of a coil like this would be a good deal less than turns-squared times the inductance of one turn. It could be brought nearer to it by winding the turns closer together, and much nearer still by providing an easy path for the flux by giving the coil an iron core, as in Fig. 3 (b). The rise of inductance due to more complete flux linkage would of course be in addition to the very large increase likely to be obtained by the flux-multiplying effect, or permeability, of the iron core.

Just as the calculation or measurement of resistance in its simple or Ohm's-Law sense depends on the current through it being strictly proportional to the voltage, as in Fig. 1, so our definition of inductance assumes that the flux is strictly proportional to the current. And so it is, except when core materials having permeabilities substantially greater than 1 are used. These materials—principally iron, but also various alloys—are distinguished by the name “ferromagnetic.” Corresponding to the graph needed to show the relationship between current and voltage in a circuit element where it is non-linear (e.g., Fig 2) is the B-H graph of a ferromagnetic material. B is the flux density, which (sticking to the same system of units) is given in webers per square metre cross-section of flux path; and H is the magnetizing force, in ampere-turns per metre length of flux path. The permeability,  $\mu$ , is simply B/H. The only snag about using these units is when it comes to permeability, the figure for vacuum (and nearly the same for all except ferromagnetic materials) being  $4\pi/10^7$ , instead of 1 as in the older system of units. In practice one works most of the time in *relative* permeabilities, which are the same as the old permeabilities. It is only in the actual equation  $\mu = B/H$  that the awkward figure has to be used in order to keep the units right.

Now although valve curves display a great variety

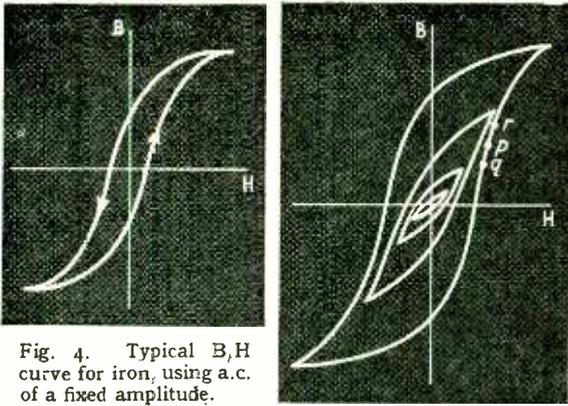


Fig. 4. Typical B,H curve for iron, using a.c. of a fixed amplitude.

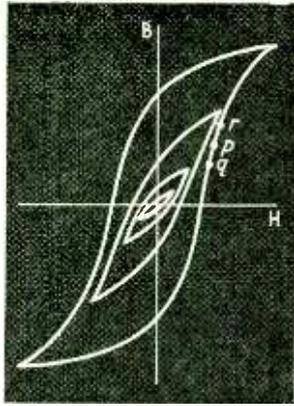


Fig. 5. (Right) Each value of a.c. amplitude gives a different B/H loop.

of non-linearity, at least they are normally the same coming and going. If one plotted the curve in Fig. 2 by increasing  $V_a$  and noting the corresponding values of  $I_a$ , the result should be the same as if one had started from the top and worked down to zero. If it were not so, it would be a sign that either something had been wrong with the valve at the start, or it had been made wrong by applying excessive voltages or currents. But unfortunately the B-H plots always depend on whether the magnetism is going up or coming down. In other words, B (and therefore  $\mu$ ) depends not only on the value of H now but also on what it was before.

I say "unfortunately," in connection with inductance; of course it is very fortunate in other ways because it makes permanent magnets possible. They depend on the fact that when H has been raised to a suitably large value there is still a good deal of B left after H has been brought back to zero.

If one starts with a completely unmagnetized core ( $B=0$ ), and begins to pass current through the coil (increasing H), the B increases in a manner not unlike the current in a pentode valve (Fig. 2). But when H is reduced again, the downcoming curve is to the left of the upgoing one. After the core has been taken through a number of complete cycles of equal positive and negative H, the upgoing and downcoming parts of the curve are the same every

time (Fig. 4). That certainly simplifies matters a bit; but to cover other maximum values of H it is necessary to draw a whole series of these loops, as in Fig. 5. Obviously just knowing the value of H is not nearly enough to fix the value of B. With  $H=0$  (magnetizing current cut off), B might be anything between a large positive and a large negative flux density.

However, what we are concerned with just now is the bearing of all this on inductance. Seeing that H is in ampere-turns per metre we can say that it is directly proportional to the current. So varying the current at, say I amperes per second varies H at a definite knowable rate. The trouble is that the corresponding rate of B variation depends on whereabouts on the B-H loop H is varying. Although B-H curves have as much variety of shape as valve curves, they are all more or less curved; so one is up against the same difficulty in determining the inductance as in determining the resistance of a valve. More difficulty, in fact, because with valve curves there is at least a definite  $I_a$  corresponding to each  $V_a$  (other things being constant). As with valve curves, the only reasonably calculable condition is when the range of variation is confined to a part of the curves that is tolerably straight. Looking at Fig. 5 (which is fairly typical) the prospect might not seem very bright. With even the smallest H variation, the graph opens out into a loop. Nor must it be supposed that by starting at a point such as p one could work up and down between q and r, as one could on a valve curve. The B-H curve would open out into a little local loop, which would slope less steeply than the line qr.

On the other hand, it is not as bad as it may look, because until the range of H is made so large as to cause the loops to bend over noticeably (due to "saturation"), they are roughly elliptical in shape. Now if you start with a sine-wave input, as in Fig. 6, and trace the output corresponding to it, you will find that the output waveform is quite undistorted, just as if the characteristic had been perfectly linear, the only effect of the opening-out being to shift its phase. In so far as B-H loops resemble ellipses, then, they do not distort the waveform; the effect is to shift the phase of the induced voltage in such a way as to introduce resistance into the circuit as well as inductance. In any case, the sort of iron chosen for use in chokes, transformers, and other components in which the inductance matters, generally has a very thin loop; so the "up-and-down" effect is not always so pronounced as in Fig. 5.

### Complications

In Fig. 6 the amplitude of the output is the same as would be obtained from that input if the characteristic had been a straight line (AB) having the same slope as the ellipse. In the same way, the inductance can be reckoned from the B-H curve by taking account of the slope of the loop. This is all right so long as the shape of the loop is not too unlike an ellipse; but when it bends over at the ends the waveform of the induced voltage is no longer the same as that of the current. What this means in practice is that if the a.c. passed through an iron-cored coil is so large as to saturate the core at the current peaks, there will be distortion. Not only so, but (as we found with the resistance of a non-linear compo-

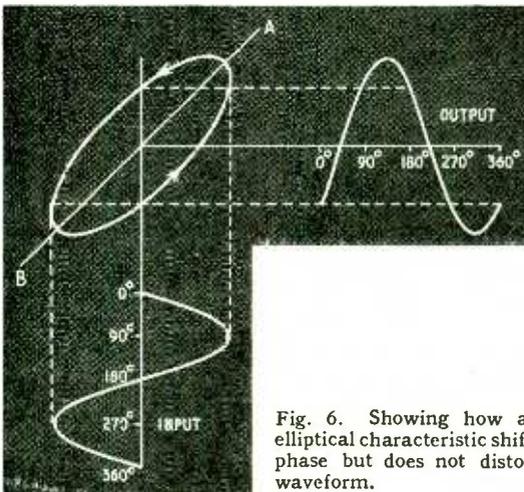


Fig. 6. Showing how an elliptical characteristic shifts phase but does not distort waveform.

ment) it becomes a very difficult matter to say what the inductance is; impossible, if one doesn't have details of the rest of the circuit. For one thing, the amplitudes of the harmonics resulting from the distortion depend on the impedance of the whole circuit to the harmonic frequencies. The straight line joining the tips of the loop is not necessarily a good approximation. So, for what remains, we shall be assuming that the loops are reasonably elliptical.

Calculating the inductance of an iron-cored coil is a complicated enough matter, even when one can make this assumption, because the cross-sectional area of the core is unlikely to remain the same throughout, and it is very difficult to decide how much flux passes through the surrounding air ("leakage flux"), and the smallest air-gap in the flux path may need more magnetizing force than the whole of the iron part. So the following example is of purely theoretical interest, merely to link up the information given in the B-H curve with the definition of inductance.

Suppose a coil has 500 turns and carries a peak current of 25 mA, and the size of the core is such that the average length of the flux lines is 10 inches (say 0.25 metre) and its cross-section is 1.5 square inches (say 0.001 square metre). Then the number of ampere-turns is  $0.025 \times 500 = 12.5$ ; and H, the ampere-turns per metre,  $12.5/0.25 = 50$ . The B-H curve shows, say, that the B corresponding to this peak H is 0.2 weber per square metre. So the total flux is  $0.2 \times 0.001 = 0.0002$  weber. The flux linkages or flux-turns therefore amount to  $0.0002 \times 500 = 0.1$ , set up by 0.025 amp. If this current were changing at the rate of 1 ampere per second the flux linkages would change at  $0.1/0.025 = 4$  weber-turns per second; so the inductance is 4 henrys.

If the peak current were much higher, so that the B-H curve bent over towards saturation, the slope of the curve would be less, B would not go up in the same proportion, and the inductance would be less. If it were not for this non-linearity, there would be no need to know the current in order to calculate the inductance. But with an iron core the inductance at first increases as the alternating current is increased from a very small value; but soon it starts to decrease, and falls off continuously as the current rises towards saturation values. And while this is happening the inductance not only falls off but becomes rather indefinite, depending on waveform and circuit conditions. If you try to measure it, you get different answers according to the method

employed. So it is no use claiming that the accuracy is 0.1%, even if you have a very nice bridge!

One more aspect of the matter remains. I mentioned that the effective slope of the B-H curve with H varying between the limits marked out by the points *qr* in Fig. 5 is not what it might seem to be from the diagram. What does happen is shown in Fig. 7. If d.c. is passed through the coil so as to magnetize the core with a force equal to  $H_1$ , B will rise by some such curve as that shown, to *p*. If now a small a.c. is superimposed, the core will work round a little loop *qr*, having a slope considerably less than that of the main curve at *p*. In other words, the a.c. inductance is less than one would expect.

If now the d.c. is increased, the main curve tends to flatten out, and the little loop does so too. Increasing the d.c. reduces the a.c. inductance. With a given d.c., the a.c. inductance also depends to some extent on the amplitude of the a.c., for reasons already considered. And for reasons not considered, the inductance falls off if the frequency is made very high. So the isolated statement that the inductance of an iron-cored coil is, say, 20 henrys, doesn't mean very much. And it is quite pointless to attempt to measure it with extreme accuracy, unless all the conditions are very precisely known and specified.

## French Scientific Instruments

### *Electronics at the Science Museum Exhibition*

WITH the object of stimulating closer relations between scientific workers in Britain and France, an exhibition of French scientific instruments was held at the Science Museum from 9th to 26th February last. The exhibition was representative of all branches of physical measurement and included a wide range of electronic instruments.

The Centre Nationale de la Recherche Scientifique showed an interesting four-channel electronic switch for the simultaneous display on a cathode-ray tube of coincident phenomena, e.g., measurement of vibration at several points in a structure, sound intensity measurements in rooms, encephalography, etc. The four voltages are chopped at 34 kc/s and sample pulses are selected with phase differences of 90 degrees from the four arms of a Maxwell bridge each with its associated amplifier. The audio-frequency range available is 0-6,000 c/s. Also shown on this stand were a cathode-ray recording phase-meter and a single-valve RC generator for low frequencies (0-30 c/s).

Sensitive direct-reading instruments for measuring magnetic fields were included in the exhibit of the Office National d'Etudes et de Recherches Aéronautiques. The primary of a small transformer with high-permeability core material is supplied with sinusoidal current of audio frequency. In the presence of a superimposed unidirectional field, the output contains even harmonics, the strength of which is proportional to the field. The second harmonic is filtered, rectified and applied to a pointer meter calibrated in millioersteds. In one instrument there are five ranges of 0 to 10 up to 0 to 1,000 millioersteds, and compensation is provided for ambient fields of the order of magnitude of the earth's magnetic field. Another instrument is designed to explore remanent magnetism in ferromagnetic structures and has a centre zero indicating the direction as well as the strength of the field.

The Commissariat à l'Energie Atomique showed a wide range of stabilized high-voltage supplies, low-noise amplifiers, pulse scalars and counters and radiation monitors.

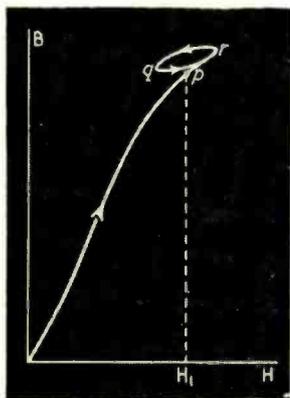


Fig. 7. Graph corresponding to the magnetization of iron by d.c. plus a relatively small a.c.

# Deflector Coil Characteristics

## 2. Characteristics of Line Coils

By W. T. COCKING, M.I.E.E.

AS an indication of the order of magnitude of the  $LI^2$  figures to be expected of deflector coils Table 1 shows figures for a number of coils designed for radar use. They have been collected from various sources and reduced to the form of expression adopted in this article. They are not strictly indicative of the relative merits of the different type of deflector coil, for the coils are of varying physical dimensions; in particular, there is considerable variation in their lengths and inside diameters.

The  $LI^2$  figures vary from 1.1 for a ring-type iron-circuit built of slotted laminations to 5.2 for an air-core coil. To supplement these figures and give them some practical meaning, the ring-type coil used in the *Wireless World* Television Receiver has  $LI^2 = 2.6$ . In addition, the smallest  $LI^2$  theoretically possible is about 0.5. Table 1 shows that a figure of 1.1 is a practical possibility. One can hardly expect to be able to approach the theoretical minimum very closely but a figure around 0.75 might not be impossible.

The importance of this may be judged when it is said that the power input to the output stage of the *Wireless World* Television Receiver is 45 W (94 mA at 480 V). A reduction of  $LI^2$  from 2.6 to 1.1 would reduce this to 18.3 W, assuming the valve efficiency to be unaltered, which is not necessarily true. An  $LI^2$  figure of 0.75 would mean a power input of only 13 W. These figures include transformer losses and might be further reduced by improvement in this component.

Theoretical considerations indicate that to improve efficiency it is necessary to shorten the end connections as much as possible and to minimize the

Table 1

Coil	$LI^2$ (mH, A <sup>2</sup> )	R/L ( $\Omega$ , mH)	$RI^2$ (mH, A <sup>2</sup> )
1. Air core ... ..	2.7	4.2	11.3
2. Air core ... ..	3.4	1.8	6.12
3. Air core ... ..	5.2	1.5	7.8
4. Circular iron core	2.1	1.2	2.52
5. Ditto, with external screen ... ..	1.35	—	—
6. Circular iron ring	1.9	2.1	4
7. Slotted circular iron ring ... ..	1.1	1.6	1.76
8. Square iron core...	3	1.2	3.6
9. Square iron core...	4.6	0.39	1.8

internal dimensions of the iron ring. Very little information is available about the extent to which efficiency is affected by changes in the dimensions, however, and in order to gather some information about this the writer carried out a series of experiments.

A set of bent-up end coils was made in which the side wires each occupied 45° around the circumference of a circle, so that the eight sides of the two line and two frame coils filled the circumference. The outside diameter was made 42 mm so that tests could be made with a standard iron "ring" lamination. The coils were assembled around a very thin-walled paper tube of 36-mm inside diameter. This represents the minimum practical diameter. The overall length of the assembly was 53 mm and the length inside the bent-up ends of the frame coils was 32 mm. The ends themselves were made of minimum length, the inside wires of the line coils lying directly on the assembly tube. The ends of the frame coils were necessarily longer for they had to pass over the side wires of the line coils.

The coils were wound to shape in a special former,

Table 2

Measured characteristics of bent-up end coils at line frequency with various iron rings.				
Ring	L (mH)	$LI^2$ (mH, A <sup>2</sup> )	R/L ( $\Omega$ , mH)	$RI^2$ ( $\Omega$ , A <sup>2</sup> )
1. None (i.e., air core) ... ..	6.1	2.1	2.69	5.65
2. 1-in stack of 0.014-in laminations: 42-mm internal diameter ... ..	9.1	1.06	1.8	1.91
3. As 2, but one-half the laminations removed and the rest spaced in 5 groups to lin ... ..	8.9	1.14	1.84	2.1
4. Three flat strips 2 $\frac{3}{4}$ in by 15/16in bent round and overlapped ... ..	7.8	1.34	2.1	2.81
5. Single layer No. 24 galvanized-iron wire 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ -in long ... ..	7.1	1.55	2.31	3.58
6. Stack of L-laminations in 7 groups spaced 1/16 in to 1 in total length, forming square window of 42-mm side ... ..	8.1	1.11	2.02	2.25
7. As 6, but 54-mm side ... ..	7.3	1.26	2.3	2.9
8. As 6, but rectangular window 42 x 68 mm:				
(a) long side horizontal ... ..	8.0	1.24	2.05	2.54
(b) short side horizontal ... ..	7.2	1.47	2.27	3.33

the wire size being changed twice in the line coils and once in the frame to obtain a grading of the turns density and a more uniform field. The line coils had 180 turns each and the frame 200.

The results obtained with the line coils of this assembly are given in Table 2. With no iron, ring 1, the  $LI^2$  figure is 2.1. This is considerably better than the air-core coils of Table 1 and is to be attributed to the smaller dimensions of this coil.

The addition of a 1-in stack of laminations with a circular hole of 42-mm diameter, ring 2, brings  $LI^2$  down to 1.05, a very big improvement. About one-half of the laminations were now removed and the remainder stacked in five groups which were spaced out to occupy the same total length as the full coil, ring 3. This increased  $LI^2$  to 1.14, a reduction of efficiency of about 7%. These laminations, incidentally, were of unknown vintage; they were reputed to be Rhometal.

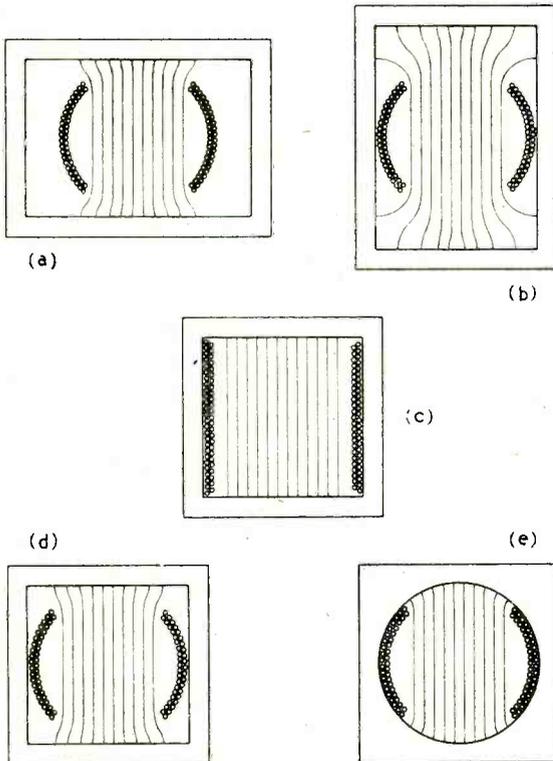


Fig. 4. Magnetic field within various forms of iron circuit.

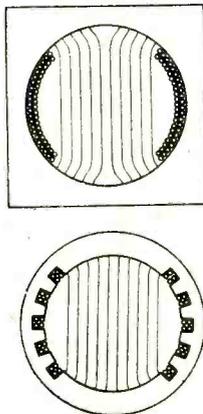


Fig. 5. Actual form of field in iron-ring assembly.

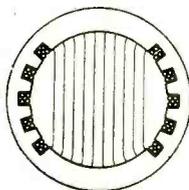


Fig. 6. Section through an iron-ring deflector coil using slotted circular laminations.

A ring was next made by cutting three flat strips from some transformer laminations, bending them into semi-circles and placing them overlapping around the coil assembly as a ring, ring 4. Each strip measured  $2\frac{3}{4}$  in by  $\frac{3}{16}$  in. This iron ring gave  $LI^2 = 1.34$ . It is not nearly as good as the proper ring, but very much better than nothing. A winding of No. 24 galvanized iron wire was tried, ring 5, and this gave a figure of 1.55.

The conclusions to be drawn from these experiments are that while a full stack of proper laminations gives the best results the amount of iron used is by no means critical and that if the highest possible efficiency is not necessary very considerable liberties can be taken with the iron circuit. The use of spaced laminations to reduce the quantity of iron is in particular, permissible. Unless it is important to reduce the amount of iron in order to save weight, however, it may not be worth while to do so for the arrangements for spacing the laminations may well be more costly than the laminations saved. We have, however, established the fact that it is permissible on efficiency grounds to space the laminations, and this is important, because in some forms of iron circuit it may permit standard laminations to be used or an iron circuit to be fabricated from overlapping strips.

#### Effect of Window Size

The next step in the experiments was to try the effect of varying the window size. A "ring" with a square window of 42-mm side was built from L laminations assembled in seven spaced groups to a total length of 1 in, ring 6. This had a window area of  $4/\pi = 1.27$  times that of the circular window. Rather surprisingly this gave an  $LI^2$  figure of 1.11, slightly better than with the comparable circular window, ring 3. It would not be wise to conclude from this that the square window is better than the round, however, for the difference is small and may be accounted for by experimental error and by differences in the grades of iron. Suitable laminations in the same grade of iron were not available. All that one can safely conclude is that there is not much difference between square and circular windows of the same side and diameter respectively.

A similar ring with a 54-mm side to the window, ring 7, gave  $LI^2 = 1.26$ . These figures tend to show that  $LI^2$  varies as the square root of the length of side of a square window (fourth root of window area), but not enough figures are available to warrant the statement as a general law.

The experiment was next tried of using a rectangular ring 42 mm by 68 mm. With the long side horizontal, ring 8 (a), this gave  $LI^2 = 1.24$  but with it vertical, ring 8 (b), it gave  $LI^2 = 1.47$ . This conclusively proves that it is not the area of the window which matters but the position of the iron in relation to the winding and tube. The fact that  $LI^2$  varies when the rectangular ring is rotated about the coil assembly shows that the magnetic field does not fill the window uniformly.

Now the magnetic lines of force are closed loops surrounding the current-carrying wires and their paths are partly in air and partly in iron. They tend always to take the path of lowest reluctance. In view of this one would expect the field distributions to be of the forms sketched in Fig. 4. Such distributions are in accordance with the facts already

noted. The field outside the side wires lies mainly in the iron and the large air space between the wires and the iron side limbs in (a) does not reduce efficiency appreciably because there is little magnetic field within it.

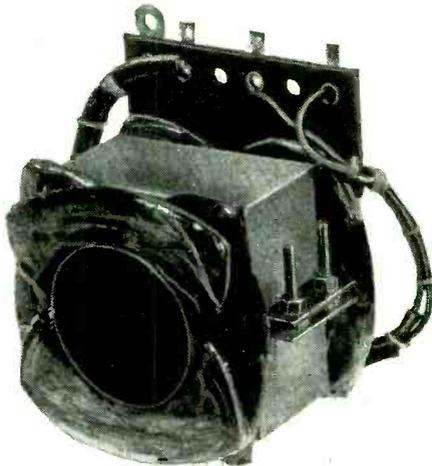
When there is a large space between the wires (b) and the upper and lower limbs of the iron, however, the efficiency suffers considerably because this space is filled with magnetic field. A square iron circuit with the windings disposed as in (c) is particularly inefficient because the whole of the window area must be filled by the field. This arrangement is sometimes used with core-type structures because it is relatively easy to construct.

The reason for the small difference in efficiency between circular and square rings of the same diameter and side now appears plain. They are shown at (d) and (e) and in the latter the circular opening is superimposed dotted. It is plain that in the region of the field there is very little difference between the two.

However, the field distributions shown in Fig. 4, although plausible, are not accurate. A further experimental fact disagrees with them. This is that large air gaps between the two halves of the ring just where the field appears to enter the iron have very little effect!

A deflector coil was measured with a 1-in stack of Silcor IV laminations giving a 42-mm ring and  $LI^2$  figure of 1.15 was obtained, the inductance being 11.9 mH. The two halves of the stack were then separated to give a  $\frac{1}{2}$ -in gap between the two sets of laminations. With the field distributions of Fig. 4 one would expect  $LI^2$  to rise considerably. However, it increased to 1.19 only while L dropped to 11 mH. The region immediately over and below the centre cannot, therefore, be carrying appreciable field.

This result is a surprising one and it was confirmed by some measurements with a different winding and a different lamination. These were special laminations forming a 42-mm ring, but having material cut away so that the gap did not entail moving the iron away from the coil at the sides. The air gaps were actually  $\frac{3}{8}$  in with these and  $LI^2$  turned out at 0.94. This must not be taken to indicate that the gap



Complete deflector-coil assembly comprising two pairs of bent-up end coils with iron-ring.

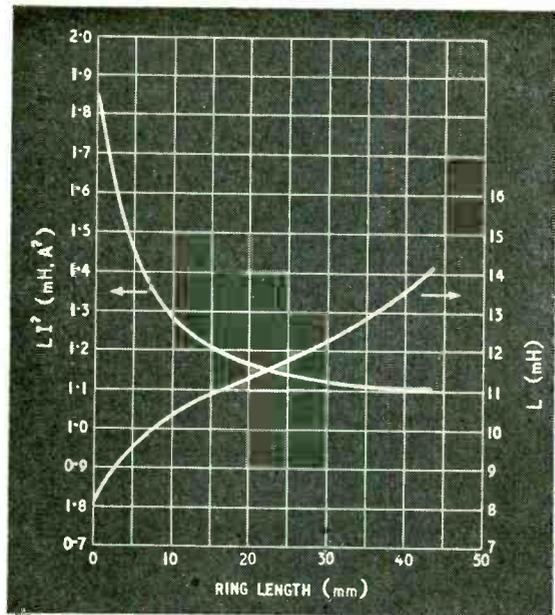


Fig. 7. These curves show the effect of varying the length of an iron-ring on a bent-up end type coil.

improves the efficiency, for the winding was a different one and each side-limb occupied some  $60^\circ$  instead of  $45^\circ$  only. This coil will be referred to in more detail later.

In view of this the field must crowd together round the edges of the wires somewhat in the manner sketched in Fig. 5. An attempt was made to confirm this with iron-filing patterns but it proved very difficult to secure satisfactory patterns because of the very confined space in which they were needed. Diagrams inside the coil assembly could easily be secured and indicated no serious curvature over this important region.

One other form of iron ring deserves mention. This is one built from slotted circular laminations, of the form shown in Fig. 6. It reduces the space inside the iron to a minimum for the inside diameter of the iron can be made only just sufficient to clear the tube neck and the windings placed in the slots in the iron.

Owing to the difficulty of obtaining such laminations the writer has carried out no experiments with them. Some figures culled from other sources are given in Table 1, however. On theoretical grounds the improvement in efficiency through their use is unlikely to exceed about 20%. If the whole window were filled with field the improvement could be 36%, but it is not, and there is some waste flux in the slots, so that the maximum gain from a slotted lamination is probably 20%. In view of this, and taking into account the difficulty of obtaining them (and their probable high cost, for their production is obviously very wasteful of material) and the fact that they make the self-capacitance of the winding very high, their use is not considered to be worthwhile. They will not be further treated here.

So far, no mention has been made of the effect of the length of the iron ring. The stack length used in the previous experiments was 1 in (ring 2, Table 2) and this is the length usually adopted for

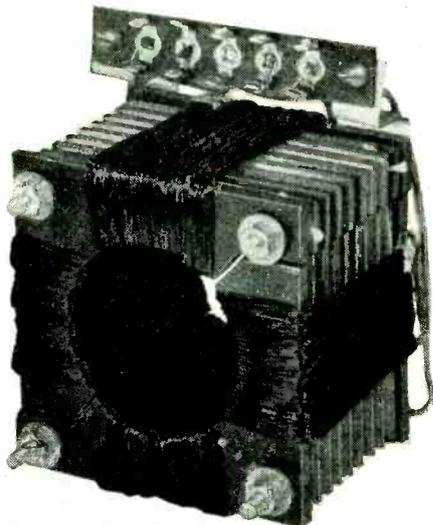
this type of iron circuit. No great increase was possible with the particular coil assembly used for the various rings of Table 2 because of the bent-up ends of the frame coils. A new pair of line coils was constructed, therefore, this time by an actual bending process. The turn distribution was much the same but the total turns were greater and the ends were rather longer and thinner. The laminations used had the same 42-mm internal hole, but were this time of Silcor IV and 0.02-in thick.

The curves of Fig. 7 show the way in which  $L$  and  $LI^2$  vary with the length of the ring;  $LI^2$  continually decreases as the ring is lengthened but only very little beyond a certain point. As the ring length increases from zero,  $LI^2$  decreases very rapidly at first but after about 1 in only very slowly. Increasing the length from 1 in (25.4 mm) to 1.71 in (43.5 mm) changes  $LI^2$  from 1.14 to 1.11. It is clear from this that the usual 1-in stack of laminations is about right; any longer stack gives no worthwhile improvement.

The inductance curve gives a clue to the reason for this. As the ring length is increased from zero the inductance rises rapidly at first and then more slowly. When the ring exceeds about 25 mm, however, the inductance starts to rise more rapidly again.

When the ring is fairly short its main effects are to reduce the external field and increase the useful internal field while it also increases the inductance of the side wires of the coil. As it is lengthened it becomes effective over an increasing length of the coil. However, when the length exceeds a certain figure the ends of the ring begin to approach the bent-up ends of the coil and to increase their effective inductance. The field produced by these ends is mainly external to the c.r. tube and has no useful effect; the increase of the end inductance with increasing core length is thus detrimental. It so happens that the increase of efficiency from the side wires is rather the greater; otherwise, the  $LI^2$  curve would turn up for long rings and show a definite optimum value. However, the two effects nearly cancel one another and a long ring is of no practical advantage.

The effect of ring material is not great. A 1-in.



Core-type deflector-coil with external screens removed.

stack of 0.014-in laminations of unknown material gives  $LI^2 = 1.06$  (coil 2, Table 2). The same windings with a 1-in stack of 0.02-in Silcor IV laminations gives  $LI^2 = 1.16$ .

### Core-type Assemblies

So far only ring-type iron circuits have been considered. The iron-core types are important because they offer some constructional advantages; in particular, the windings are very simple. Certain measurements were, therefore, carried out to determine their efficiency.

An experimental core-type assembly with a square window of 42.8-mm side was constructed. The laminations were L-shaped cut to size from transformer U stampings.

They were assembled in groups of three, separated by larger L-shaped paxolin spacers of  $\frac{1}{8}$ -in thickness. The spacers carried five shallow slots on all four edges so that when wound the wire just cleared the laminations on the one hand and just did not fill the slots on the other.

The fabrication of these spacers proved very laborious, but the method would be very suitable for production since they could be simple mouldings. The whole assembly was made in two L-shaped halves which were placed together after winding. The laminations were not interleaved but had butt joints at two diagonally opposite corners. Incidentally, this was found to cause serious raster distortion. An exceedingly good butt joint is needed to reduce the distortion to within tolerable limits.

The overall length of this coil assembly was 2.01-in and the core length 1.75 in. The core-type coil can inherently have a longer core than the ring type for the outside wires of the line and frame coils are quite separate and do not cross each other as they do with the bent-up end coils of the ring-type iron circuit. The frame and line windings can be of the same length.

On test this coil had an  $LI^2$  value of 3.1, which compares very unfavourably with the ring-type. Indeed, it is worse than an air-core bent-up coil. This low efficiency occurs partly because the windings are close to the iron rather than the neck of the tube and so the whole of the window is filled by the field. It also occurs because the end connections to the side wires pass close to the iron around its ends and outside. The field produced by these connections is waste just as the field produced by the bent-up ends of the ring-type is waste. The length of wire involved in these outer wires of the core-type coils is greater than that needed for bent-up ends in a ring type and it is much closer to the iron. The waste field produced is, therefore, much greater in a core-type assembly than in a ring-type.

However, at line frequency it is possible greatly to reduce the waste field of a core-type coil by using a closely-fitting copper screen. This is not effective at frame frequency, for the action depends on eddy currents and is consequently frequency sensitive. The addition of a closely-fitting copper screen to the four external sides of the coil described above reduced  $LI^2$  from 3.1 to 2.2.

This change was almost entirely one of inductance, which dropped from 9.4 mH to 6.6 mH, the current changing from 0.57 A to 0.58 A only. As one would expect, the screen has very little effect on the field active for deflection, but greatly reduces the waste external field.

The addition of copper and plates was then tried. The one at the rear had a 1½-in centre hole and the one at the front a 2-in hole to clear the tube. They were mounted as closely as possible to the end wires where the wire comes out from the inside of the core and passes over the end plate to turn outside the core.

These screens brought  $LI^2$  down to 1.81 and the inductance to 5.05 mH. The current rose to 0.6 A. This indicates that the end screens do, in fact, cut off some useful field, but they reduce the waste field much more.

The effect of the full screening is to reduce  $LI^2$  from 3.1 to 1.81. It would actually have been possible to have reduced  $LI^2$  still further, for the screens used did not fit as closely to the wire as they might have done and their whole action depends on very tight coupling between screens and wires.

The reduction of inductance by the screens is accompanied by a considerable increase in the effective resistance of the coil. This may be important if any large inductance reduction is obtained for it may result in the energy lost in the resistance being no longer negligible compared with the energy stored in the magnetic field.

A few further experiments were carried out with this type of coil. The same core was retained and the arrangement of the external wires was much the same. Inside, however, instead of placing the wires close to the iron they were placed near the tube. The aim was to make the internal wires occupy as nearly as possible the same position as in a bent-up end coil with an iron ring. The difference between this coil and the bent-up end coil with the 42-mm side square-iron ring described earlier, was thus a slightly longer iron-stack, a 42.8-mm window and the different end connections.

Unscreened, this coil gave  $LI^2 = 3.19$ . This compares with 3.1 for the original winding. The gain obtained by placing the wire near the tube is thus more than offset by the increased length of the end connections. With copper end and outer screens  $LI^2$  dropped to 1.85,—again slightly worse than with the wire near the core.

We thus conclude that although it is preferable to place the wire near the tube when using a square-iron ring, it is better to place it near the iron when using a square-iron core. The difference in the latter case is negligibly small and within the limits of experimental error. However, the coil is usually much easier to wind when it is near the iron so that this is the preferred alternative.

### Circular Cores

No iron-core type which the writer has made has proved nearly as efficient as an iron-ring type. It should be noted, however, that no experiments were carried out using a circular core. Such a core would undoubtedly be more efficient than a square one for it would enable the internal wires to be placed next to the c.r. tube neck without lengthening the end connections. Coil 7 of Table 1 indicates that such a core can give a deflector coil of the same order of efficiency as the ring type. The chief objection to a circular core is the practical difficulty of winding. Unless very few turns are employed it is essential to use a toroidal-winding machine.

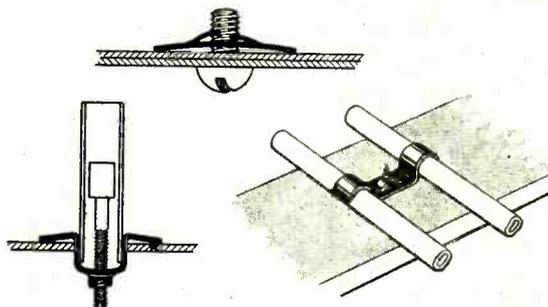
Core-type coils with external screening also have one practical disadvantage; the inductance, and hence the efficiency, depends on the coupling between the wind-

ing and the screen. In manufacture it is likely that close tolerances would have to be set on the physical dimensions of both if considerable variations between completed assemblies were not to occur.

The general conclusions are thus that for the line scan "bent-up end" type coils with an iron ring should be used. The iron ring should be a stack of laminations but it need not be a solid stack; very little is lost by using only 50% of a full stack if the remainder is spaced out to occupy the space of a full stack. A circular window is better than a square one, but only very slightly, and a gap in the ring reduces the efficiency negligibly.

(To be concluded)

## New Fixing Technique



A selection of clamps and fittings embodying the Spire speed nut principle, having various radio applications.

THE Spire "speed nut" is a relatively new development and, unlike the ordinary threaded nut, does not have to be tightened with any great amount of force as its holding power, and resistance to vibration, are dependent solely upon spring tension.

Simple spring shapes affording a vibration-proof lock provide speedy and effective assembly of sheet metal parts and for securing glass or plastics to metal or non-metal surfaces. Since only moderate pressure is needed, the risk of damage to fragile parts is very small indeed.

The Spire nut bears no resemblance to the orthodox threaded variety as it is a thin, flat strip of springy steel with a slight curvature and having a centre hole with two wings, one a shade longer than the other. Being a self-locking affair, neither spring washer, locknut or the equivalent is needed. Another feature is the speed with which these nuts can be assembled, as the tension is not critical for secure fixing.

The very nature of the device lends itself to many variations in design, and the locking portion can be made integral with some larger fitting, such as a cable or tubular capacitor clip (single or double). Coil former supports embodying a Spire nut for the threaded shank of a dust iron core are available also, and one style is illustrated.

These are essentially manufacturers' parts, and various styles can be made to meet special production requirements. The makers are Simmonds Aerocessories, Ltd., Treforest, Glamorgan, Wales.

## "Preferred-Value Attenuators"

Correction to Diagrams

We regret that owing to a printer's error, Fig. 1 and Fig. 4 in this article (p. 71, February) have become interchanged. The caption "Fig. 1" refers, of course, to the diagram on page 72, whilst the caption "Fig. 4" refers to the diagram on page 71.

# UNBIASED

By FREE GRID



"Gallio-like Attitude."

## Fiat Justitia

MANY people grumble at the wireless licence fee paid to the G.P.O. and question whether they get the moneysworth to which they think the fee entitles them. The trouble is, of course, that, like the dog owner, they are entitled to nothing in return for their licence fee and get nothing. Some people think that the wireless licence fee is a special levy instituted in 1922 for the upkeep of the B.B.C. It is nothing of the kind, as many of us old hands know full well, as we have paid it since the palmy days of Edward VII. We made bitter protests at the passing of the first Wireless Telegraphy Act, which made it necessary for us to seek official permission to do something we had been doing without let or hindrance since Queen Victoria's time.

The licence has never even entitled us to the services of the Post Office in detecting interference. This has merely been an act of grace on the P.M.G.'s part, done without any sordid profit motive. Perhaps it is because wireless licence receipts didn't depend directly on the P.M.G.'s success or otherwise in detecting and checking interference that he and his young men have adopted such a Gallio-like attitude towards the whole question. Gallio, for the benefit of those of you who, as Mr. Churchill once remarked in the House, had the misfortune to be "educated" at Eton, was the first man to be pilloried for adopting the "couldn't-care-less" attitude.

A reader living near the leafy glades where Henry VIII's halberdiers assured him interference-free reception of Queen Elizabeth's mother, has written, so the Editor tells me, complaining of the P.M.G.'s attitude in this matter. The Editor, being a truthful man, has admitted that the Post Office attitude to interference leaves a nasty taste in the mouth, but at the same time has pointed out that the anti-interfer-

ence clauses in the 1949 Act are inoperative and nowt can be done about owt until the committee to advise the P.M.G. has been appointed. It is on the recommendations of this committee that the P.M.G. will make the necessary regulations regarding interference.

Personally, I have little sympathy with those who manufacture or use "unlicensed" apparatus, but I must confess to feeling the same lack of sympathy with those radio users who permit an over-loud loudspeaker to cause acoustic discomfort to other listeners and to non-listeners.

Acoustic interference from an over-loud loudspeaker is, in my opinion, covered by the Act, since such interference must necessarily arise from electro-magnetic causes, just as the acoustic interference brought about in a listener's loudspeaker or television screen by a neighbour's vacuum-cleaner arises from electro-magnetic causes in it.

## Eatanswill 1950

THE last General Election showed up clearly the power of P.A. to add to the growing impersonal mechanization of our lives. The next Election, which newspapers with Birnam Wood-Dunsinane equivocation, tell us will come sooner rather than later, will undoubtedly show it up more clearly still unless I can be given time to organize an anti-P.A. party and to equip my candidates with the necessary personal P.A. apparatus to silence all opposition.

The wireless set in the home can be quickly switched off if you feel that a political speaker's remarks are causing a dangerous rise of blood pressure, but we are all helpless against the P.A. van bowling and bawling along our streets. It is even useless determining not to vote for the side which makes, what the greatest of our poets calls, "this horrid din that doth offend our ears," for it would mean not voting at all, since all parties use this offensive street weapon.

Even the political meetings in the market places of our ancient country towns are no longer the personal man-to-man affairs they used to be when candidates kissed all the babies, washed and unwashed, and their mothers, too, in cases where the Dickensian reply was "Barkis

is willin'." To-day, in this mechanized age, trained troupes of glamorous female osculators, hired from a theatrical agency, kiss the fathers instead, while the candidate protects himself from homely hecklers by sheltering behind a barrage of loudspeakers and a missile-proof "wind-screen" fitted with an electrically driven egg wiper. Even in the meeting halls the heckler's lone voice stands no chance against the mechanical mouthings from the platform.

One remedy would be for each member of the public to be provided with a compact pack P.A. outfit of the type once used by guides in the Fatherland, which I illustrated in these columns some years ago and again reproduce. But it is essential that it be far more compact than this, so that it can become everybody's *vade mecum*.

I am glad to say that I have produced a successful prototype by adopting and adapting the miniature technique used in the modern hearing aid. The biggest problem was the loudspeaker, but even this has been solved by making the horn collapsible and constructing it on the lines of my ancient gamp. The metal ribs provide an excellent "umbrella" aerial for drawing on the B.B.C.'s military band music to reinforce my heckling.

But providing the public with personal P.A. to bark back at the perambulating political P.A. vans



Personal P.A.

would only result in a mad P.A. "armaments race," whereas by equipping my party with pocket P.A., we ought to be able to blast our way to Westminster and place an anti-Political P.A. Act on the Statute Book. Even if Birnam Wood be come to Dunsinane before these words appear, there will be other elections, and we must adopt the motto evolved for the Boy Scouts — "Be Prepared."

# Manufacturers' Products

## New Equipment and Accessories for Radio and Electronics

### Volume Level Meter

THE characteristics of this instrument, which is now in production by Taylor Electrical Instruments, 419-424, Montrose Avenue, Slough, Bucks, are in conformity with standards established in America and elsewhere for programme level indicators.

Essentially the instrument is an a.c. voltmeter of the rectifier type designed to give a zero reference level equivalent to 1 milliwatt when connected in series with 3,600 ohms across a 600-ohm line. "VU's" are then virtually db referred to mW with the additional qualification that the readings are taken on programme material rather than with a steady sine-wave input, and that



Taylor Instruments' "VU" meter.

the ballistic constants of the meter movement conform to the following standards: *Speed*—When full-scale voltage is applied the pointer must reach 99 per cent of full scale deflection in between 270 and 330 milliseconds. *Damping*—When full scale voltage is applied the overshoot is between 1 and 1½ per cent.

The scale is calibrated in "VU" and percentage, and positive readings above zero are marked in red. The price is £5 10s.

### Coaxial Cable Connector

TO meet the need for a simple and reliable connector for coaxial cables carrying an appreciable amount of radio-frequency power, the Plessey Company, Vicarage Lane, Ilford, Essex, has added a new concentric plug and socket to their existing Breeze range. It is available in sizes to accommodate Uniradio 4 and 39 cables that figure in much of the high-frequency equipment used by the Services and by some makes of industrial r.f. apparatus.

The new connector will carry up

to 19 A and withstand voltages of 2.5 kV in one case and 3 kV in the other. It comprises a panel member and cable fitting, the latter being available for straight or right-angle connection. Casings are made of die-cast aluminium, and the insulation is high-quality polythene.

### Television Accessories

EKCO television receivers are provided with means for the ready attachment of either a pre-amplifier (for areas of low field strength) or an attenuator (for areas of very high field strength). This takes the form of a slide on the back of the cabinet to take either amplifier or attenuator and a socket on the receiver chassis for the power supply to the amplifier.

An amplifier measures 3½ in × 3 in × 2½ in and costs £2. It is available in two types, LGA108 for London and LGA1108 for Birmingham. An attenuator suitable for either transmission costs 7s and measures 9/10 in × 1½ in × 1½ in. The makers are E. K. Cole, Ltd., Southend-on-Sea.

### Versatile Radio-telephone

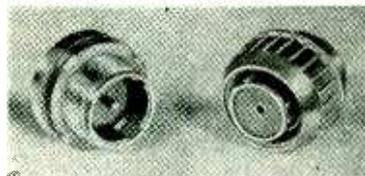
THE PTR6 radio-telephone set made by the Plessey Company, Vicarage Lane, Ilford, Essex, is intended for use in motor cars and on motor cycles. It employs amplitude modulation and operates on a single crystal-controlled frequency in the band 67 to 100 Mc/s.

In the case of motor cycle installations, the equipment is divided into two units of approximately equal weight which are mounted behind the saddle and on either side of the rear wheel. The short vertical aerial can be assembled on an extension of the rear number plate support. When fitted in a car, everything is housed in a single container.

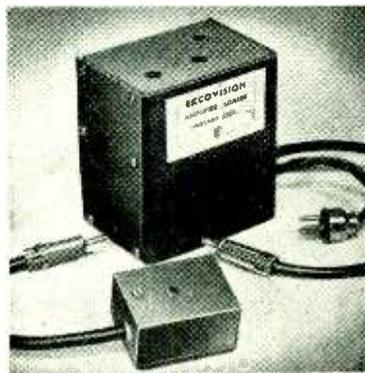
The receiver is an eleven-valve superheterodyne, and special attention has been given to the a.g.c. system and to the noise limiter; the one to ensure even signal strength under all conditions and the other to keep out extraneous noise.

Five valves are used in the transmitter, which is crystal controlled; it gives from 6 to 7 watts r.f. output to the aerial. The modulation amplifier can be switched to feed a "loud hailer" type of speaker when this facility is needed.

A feature of this equipment is that it enables selective calling of any one or all of ninety mobile or fixed installations to be effected



Plessey Breeze concentric plug and socket with polythene insulation.



Ekco pre-amplifier and attenuator.

Mobile model PTR6 v.h.f. radio-telephone, which embodies a selective calling system, made by Plessey.



from a fixed installation, but not from a mobile. The mobile units can receive the calling signals, and either aural or visual indicators can be employed.

During stand-by operation the power consumption is 23 watts only, and power units for 6, 12 or 24 volts d.c. and 200 to 250 volts a.c. are available.

### Electric Solderguns

WOLF ELECTRIC TOOLS, Pioneer Works, Hanger Lane, Ealing, London, W.5, have produced a range of electric soldering irons. Two patterns are made: an orthodox type and one with a con-

tinuous feed of solder to the copper bit.

These irons reach the operating temperature very quickly; the average time to reach a temperature sufficient to melt 60/40 solder is about 3½ minutes.

Despite the quick heating, the design of the element is such that overheating cannot occur, so that the tool may be left unused for quite long periods without the copper bit scaling and burning away.

The design feature that prevents overheating of the copper bit also restricts the general rise in temperature, so that the life of the heater element is correspondingly prolonged. Conservation of heat also leads to economy in consumption, which becomes quite appreciable in the larger industrial sizes.

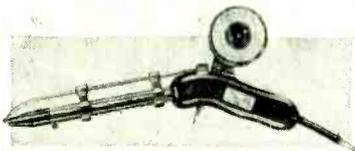
In addition to studying the electrical qualities of the tool, the makers have also considered ease of handling, and, as the illustration shows, the grip is of the off-straight kind and shaped to fit the hand.

Wolf soldering irons and solderguns are made for voltages of 25 to 250 and in sizes ranging from 60 to 200 watts. A 60-watt automatic feed soldergun costs £2 10s, while a plain soldering iron of the same wattage costs 19s 6d.

### Crocodile Clips

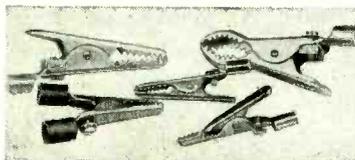
NO fewer than eighteen different varieties of crocodile clips are now made by A. F. Bulgin and Co., Bye Pass Road, Barking, Essex. A few are illustrated here, three being of the kind that find application in radio test rooms and research laboratories and also in the amateur's den, while the remaining two have been designed for battery charging.

The small sizes are rated at 5 amps, while the larger models will carry up to 25 amps. Among the former is one with special jaws, serrated



Wolf soldergun with drum of resin-coated solder fixed on the hand grip and (right) Mullard valve volt-ohm meter type E7555 with an r.f. probe.

Samples of Bulgin crocodile clips.



teeth on one and plain tongue-shaped for the other. This has been produced especially for gripping very fine wires. One of the larger models has curved serrated jaws for securing a firm grip on the round lugs of car batteries.

Many varieties of finish are employed; for example, copper plate, cadmium plate, nickel plate and lead plate on a steel body, or natural brass and nickel-plated brass. The steel body varieties in the small 5-A size cost 4½d each (6d for cadmium plate) and the brass type 6d and 7½d each. Large 25-A battery clips with red, black or white identity inserts in the thumb-grip cost 10½d and 1s each, according to type.

### Valve Volt-ohm Meter

RECENTLY introduced by Mullard Electronic Products, Century House, Shaftesbury Avenue, London, W.C.2, is a valve volt-ohm meter with the type number E7555, covering a wide range of voltages and frequencies and having very high input resistances on all ranges. A feature of interest is the inclusion of a position on the selector switch for reversing the input to the meter on the d.c. ranges, thus obviating the need to change over the actual connections when taking measurements on circuits where voltage may change sign.

Six ranges are provided for d.c. voltages covering full-scale readings of 3, 10, 30, 100, 300 and 1,000. A multiplier can be inserted on the last two ranges by a press-switch which extends their f.s. readings to 3 kV and 10 kV respectively.

Up to 100V the input resistance is 15 MΩ, from 300 to 1,000V it is 10 MΩ and from 3 kV to 10 kV it rises to 100 MΩ.

Measurements of a.c. and a.f.

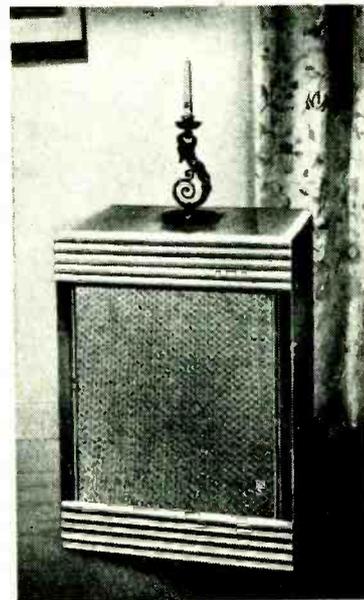


voltage up to 10 kc/s is effected by direct connection to the instrument, and the range covered is 0 to 10 kV. A probe unit containing a diode is provided for r.f. measurements up to 30 Mc/s, and the range is 0-100 V.

Resistance can be measured also, and six ranges together cover 0 to 2 MΩ. The meter is a.c. operated, and costs £45.

### Loudspeaker Cabinets

DESIGNED to combine acoustic efficiency with good appearance, the "Ventex" range of



"Ventex" cabinet for Goodmans 12-inch loudspeakers.

cabinets made by C. T. Chapman (Reproducers), of Riley Street, Chelsea, London, S.W.10, are matched to the low-frequency characteristics of the loudspeaker units with which they will be used. Type 1255 is designed for the Goodmans Axiom 12 or 22, with bass resonance at 55 c/s and extends the frequency response down to 30 c/s with an average power handling capacity of 15 or 20 watts, depending on the type of unit. In the Type 1275 cabinet the characteristics of the Goodmans T2 unit with a bass resonance of 75 c/s are taken as the basis for design.

The dimensions of the Type 1255 are 31½ in × 22½ in × 15½ in, and of the Type 1275, 25½ in × 21 in × 14½ in. The foundation cabinet work is of heavy reinforced construction and alternative polished veneer finishes of walnut, sycamore, mahogany, etc., are available. The price is £15 10s, including packing, but not carriage.

# LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

*The Editor does not necessarily endorse the opinions expressed by his correspondents.*

## Output Impedance Control

I MUST thank Mr. Thomasson for his immediate proof of my statement that the mention of damping factor will always provoke correspondence. His discussion of the mechanism is no doubt correct, though personally I prefer to regard the problem as one of designing a filter network: perhaps I may replace the "swinging door" analogy by a swinging urchin on a swinging gate.

The power figures given have puzzled me. If I am listening at a level of 50 mW, with this power representing the level of a line-up tone at 40% modulation, the peak level cannot exceed about 300 mW for 100% modulation. We obviously cannot resolve our difference in your correspondence columns.

The onset of oscillations can be detected by ear: at first the oscillation occurs only at peaks (maxima or minima) of low frequencies, and resembles the "buzz effect"; under steady state conditions the measured distortion may be as low as 1%. At higher oscillation levels there is severe peak chopping. It is true that the oscillations are observed only because of the degradation of quality, the frequency being usually 40-80 kc/s.

The requirement for a gain of  $|1/B|$  (the minus sign is just a nuisance), is that AB should be large: I do not know whether the B dropped out after the manuscript stage or whether I meant to write "A must be large compared with  $1/B$ ," the form which is most nearly related to the idea used in choosing A.

The plan of feeding a number of loads from a single amplifier is quite satisfactory provided that the generator impedance is low enough and the valve sees the optimum impedance at full load. Since the article was written a three-stage amplifier has been constructed, feeding 40 points at 50 mW each. The individual load resistances are 600 ohms, and each is fed through a 600-ohm resistance. The total power with all loads connected is 4 watts, and the output transformer is designed to give optimum loading with 30 ohms connected to the line. The amplifier generator impedance is 0.1 ohm. No clicks are observed when loads are connected, and any disturbance injected at one outlet is attenuated 80 db to the others. The only way to specify

such amplifiers is to say that they will give an output of E volts (11 in this particular case) with a maximum power output of W watts (1 in the 3-stage amplifier). To scale down the impedances for the direct connection of loudspeakers would clearly be difficult: the wiring alone would make the achievement of a few milliohms impossible.

Finally, Sir, may I thank Mr. Thomasson for his kind conclusion. *O si sic omnes.*

THOMAS RODDAM.

IN the first paragraph of the article by Thomas Roddam in the February 1950 issue, there appears a statement which seems to me to indicate that the author cannot have thought very clearly about the theory of loudspeaker damping and transient response.

He says that if a loudspeaker has too much electro-mechanical damping then "transients are lost completely." Analogies are made between the behaviour of a loudspeaker diaphragm and the behaviour of swing doors and galvanometers. The conclusions about the amount of damping desirable, which are drawn from these analogies, would be correct only if a loudspeaker diaphragm were very stiffly suspended, and if the aim were to make the diaphragm displacement follow faithfully the amplifier output waveform. This may be the aim in the case of high-quality headphones, which work into a very small volume of air, i.e. the ear-cavity, but the situation is quite different in the case of a loudspeaker, as may be seen by considering the behaviour of an idealized loudspeaker.

The ideal moving-coil driving system would have a coil wound of wire of zero resistance and would be fed from an amplifier of zero output impedance. The self-inductance of the coil, when held stationary, would also be zero; it can in practice be made quite small by having a field magnet powerful enough to saturate the pole-pieces and so reduce their a.c. permeability to a very low value. Under these conditions the coil velocity would, at all instants, have to be such as to generate a motional back-e.m.f. just equal to the amplifier output voltage. The waveform of the coil velocity would then be exactly the same as that of the amplifier output voltage, and this would of course apply to transients as well as to sustained notes.

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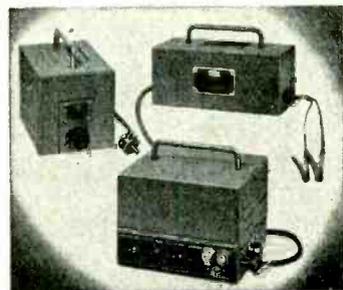


Portable Model B 65 (open)

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Price complete £29 10 0

*An external speaker can be attached if desired.*



Portable Battery Mains Amplifier B 619

Operates on 12-volt battery or, by means of separate plug-in adaptor unit, on A.C. mains. Power output approximately 16 watts.

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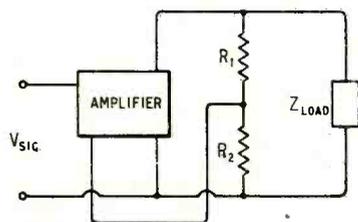
AMPLIFIERS · MICROPHONES · LOUDSPEAKERS

ideal loudspeaker, the coil would be attached to a light, but perfectly rigid, diaphragm, working into a large exponential horn. The horn would present the same resistive acoustic impedance to the diaphragm at all frequencies, so that the frequency response of the loudspeaker would be level, and the transient response perfect.

Mr. Voigt has tried very hard to make loudspeakers which approach as close as possible to this ideal, and the excellent fidelity obtainable from a Voigt speaker, under really favourable conditions, does, I think, provide a good practical demonstration that the above basic principles are correct; in particular, it may be remarked that the transient response, when fed from an amplifier of low output impedance, is quite outstandingly good.

These arguments do, I think, show that it is not, in general, correct to suppose that a loudspeaker gives the best transient response when the amplifier output impedance is adjusted to give critical damping; and further, that with a properly designed speaker, the best results, particularly as regards transient response, are obtained when the electro-mechanical damping is very high.

It is, however, quite likely that some commercial loudspeakers will sound best when the damping is reduced, but for quite different



$$R_1 + R_2 \gg Z_{LOAD}$$

$$\text{AND } \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2} = \beta$$

reasons. For example, if a loudspeaker is deficient in extreme bass, an easy way to compensate this (not really a very elegant way) is to feed it from a high-impedance source, thereby allowing the bass resonance to have more effect. The rising top response produced may be corrected by a simple top-cut tone control. It is also possible for some fairly high-frequency diaphragm resonances to be more prominent when a very "rigid" drive is applied to the diaphragm by the speech coil, and in a loudspeaker in which there is a bad resonance of this type, more pleasant results may again be obtained when the amplifier output impedance is fairly high.

With regard to the circuit used for

providing a variable output impedance, I think its main virtue is its ability to give negative values of output impedance. If I am not mistaken, the voltage across the loudspeaker, with a constant signal input, is proportional to  $Z_{load}/(Z_{out} + Z_{load})$  in which  $Z_{out}$  is varied by means of  $R_4$ . Hence, as far as variation of gain with output impedance is concerned, the result is the same as it would be if we had a zero-impedance amplifier and put a variable resistance between this and the loudspeaker; the special circuit described can, however, produce an effect equivalent to making this variable resistance negative. My derivation of the above result is as follows.

In the accompanying diagram the amplifier in the box has internal positive feedback, as in Fig. 3 of the article under discussion, and has a high-impedance output (pentode). Its gain, expressed as a mutual conductance, is  $G$  which is variable by the positive feedback.

$$\frac{V_{load}}{V_{sig}} = \frac{GZ_{load}}{1 + GZ_{load}\beta}$$

$$Z_{out} = \frac{1}{\beta G} \therefore G = \frac{1}{\beta Z_{out}}$$

Hence

$$\frac{V_{load}}{V_{sig}} = \frac{Z_{load}\beta Z_{out}}{1 + Z_{load}/Z_{out}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\beta} \cdot \frac{Z_{load}}{Z_{out} + Z_{load}}$$

It may possibly be of some interest to mention that we have a stabilized power-supply at T.R.E. in which variable positive feedback is applied to the stabilizing amplifier, with the result that the output impedance of the power-pack may be adjusted to positive zero or negative values.

PETER J. BAXANDALL  
Malvern.

**I** MUST protest against the statement of your contributor Thomas Roddam, in the February issue of *Wireless World*, that an overdamped loudspeaker will have a poor transient response. On the contrary, provided the damping is electro-magnetic, and is mainly due to the speaker being fed from a low source impedance, the greater the damping the better the transient response.

That this is so may be seen from the following reasoning. The driving force on the voice coil is proportional to the current passing through it, which will be given by the difference between the source e.m.f. and the motional e.m.f., divided by the total electrical impedance of the source plus voice coil. If this impedance is very small, then the driving force will be practically infinite unless the motional e.m.f. is equal and opposite to the source e.m.f. at all times. Under these conditions, the motional

e.m.f. must follow the source e.m.f. and so the velocity of the voice coil will be proportional to the source e.m.f. Thus all frequencies will be well reproduced, until the mechanical impedance of the cone system becomes so large that the current needed to drive it produces appreciable voltage drop in the coil and source. This is clearly the condition for good transient response, although the cone will be practically "blocked" as far as external mechanical forces are concerned.

Mathematically these statements may be proved as follows:—

The driving force  $F_M$  in the coil is equal to  $Bl\dot{i}$ , where  $B$  is the flux density,  $l$  the length of the coil and  $i$  the current passing through it.

$$\therefore B\dot{i} = Z_M \dot{\xi}$$

where  $Z_M$  is the mechanical impedance of the coil and cone assembly and  $\xi$  the displacement.

The back e.m.f. will be

$$Bl\xi = \frac{B^2 l^2}{Z_M} i$$

Therefore the total electrical impedance looking into the coil is  $Z_B + B^2 l^2 / Z_M$ , where  $Z_B$  is the blocked impedance of the coil.

If  $Z_S$  is the source impedance, we have

$$i = \frac{E e^{j\omega t}}{Z_S + Z_B + \frac{B^2 l^2}{Z_M}}$$

and

$$F_M = \frac{B/E e^{j\omega t}}{Z_S + Z_B + \frac{B^2 l^2}{Z_M}} = Z_M \dot{\xi}$$

Therefore

$$\dot{\xi} = \frac{B/E e^{j\omega t}}{B^2 l^2 + Z_M(Z_S + Z_B)}$$

If  $g(\omega)$  is the Fourier transform of an applied transient voltage, then we have

$$\dot{\xi} = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{B/g(\omega) e^{-j\omega t} d\omega}{B^2 l^2 + Z_M(Z_S + Z_B)}$$

If  $Z_M(Z_S + Z_B) \ll 1$ , then

$$\dot{\xi} = \frac{1}{2\pi Bl} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} g(\omega) e^{-j\omega t} d\omega$$

and is therefore proportional to the applied transient voltage. Otherwise the integrand will have poles at the zeros of  $Z_M$  and of  $Z_S + Z_B$ , and resonances at these frequencies will be produced.

Kenton, HOWARD PURSEY.  
Middlesex.

**T**HOMAS RODDAM, in his article in your February issue, gives the expression for the output impedance of multi-stage amplifier as

$$\left[ \frac{r_a}{1 + A\beta} \right] \sqrt{n}$$

where  $n$  is the output transformer ratio (which way is  $n$  as a matter of interest?). This expression is based on a popular canard that the

output or source impedance at the primary of the output transformer is  $\frac{r_a}{1+A\beta}$ ; the true value for the multi-stage case is, however,  $\frac{r_a}{1+A_1\mu\beta}$ .

$A_1$  is the gain from the point of injection of the feedback voltage to the grid of the output stage.

$\mu$  is the amplification factor of the output valve.

$r_a$  is the a.c. resistance of the output valve.

$\beta$  is the feedback ratio.

In the case of a high-impedance output valve, the error involved in using the author's expression can be quite considerable. Even granting the author's expression, the output impedance as seen at the secondary would be

$$\left[ \frac{r_a}{1+A\beta} \right] / n^2 \text{ not } \left[ \frac{r_a}{1+A\beta} \right] \sqrt{n}$$

The true expression for output impedance at the secondary becomes, therefore,

$$\left[ \frac{r_a}{1+A_1\mu\beta} \right] \frac{1}{n^2}$$

(it has been assumed that the transformer ratio is  $n:1$ ).

Arborfield. E. JEFFERY.

I FEEL sure that most quality enthusiasts like myself can offer nothing but our appreciation and praise for the article on "Output Impedance Control" by Thomas Roddam which appears in your February issue.

Mr. Roddam, in his closing paragraph seemed to be interested in the application of his circuit to the well-known Williamson amplifier. He goes so far as to suggest how it may be done, subject to obvious precautions. It would be simple enough to split  $R_{10}$  and  $R_{22}$  in the Williamson amplifier so that  $R_{10}$  is substituted for  $R_1$  and  $R_{22}$ , for  $R_3$ , but this method almost destroys the self balance of  $V_5$  and  $V_6$ , and the self balance of  $V_3$  and  $V_4$  is totally destroyed. This being so,  $V_3$  and  $V_4$ , also  $V_5$  and  $V_6$  must match to within 3% or less, because upon application of positive feedback the mismatch is made prominent. The arm ( $R_3, R_4, R_1$ ) with the greater gain, giving the higher feedback voltage, thus has command of the negative loop already in existence. The whole method fails in this case, for the above reasons, and also that the response curve is lost, because of the positive loop gain falling at upper frequencies, although the negative loop tends to correct this. The loss of self-balance is the most important drawback. HENRI J. PICHAL.

Southend-on-Sea.

### Dark Television Screens?

I WAS interested to read the letter from Alan Humphreys in the March issue of *Wireless World* on

the subject of dark-screen cathode-ray tubes. Some time ago I took out a provisional patent incorporating this idea, but I would point out that though it is possible by this means to considerably increase the contrast on the screen when viewed in daylight, it is not easy to produce a fluorescent material with a dark ground which will still transmit the light from activated portions with negligible attenuation.

The light produced on the screen is largely generated in the surface layers of the crystals at the back of the screen, and any darkening of the background, as seen from the front, must therefore intercept and attenuate the transmitted light.

In the case of cathode-ray tubes having a screen which fluoresces as a colour, as distinct from the white fluorescence normally required for television, a considerable improvement can be achieved by treating the crystals with a dye of the same colour as the fluorescence; the attenuation is then small, but the background is relatively dark. Screens which glow with a white fluorescence present a much more difficult problem and really require naturally dark crystals in a very thin layer. I know of no suitable material for this purpose.

The use of F centres in crystal lattice structure should not be overlooked as a possible method of the desired result. The skiatron projection system was, of course, a method in which this property was used.

R. C. JENNISON.

Manchester, 13.

### Ultrasupersonics

I NOTICE a growing tendency to apply the term "ultrasonic" to vibrations with frequencies above the upper limit of audibility. *Ultra*, meaning beyond, could apply equally well to frequencies below the lower limit of audibility (e.g., those associated with the passage of a group of meteorological secondary depressions).

"Supersonic" (meaning above) is in danger of being lost by default to the aerodynamicists, who apply it consistently and with every right to speeds above the speed of propagation of sound in air.

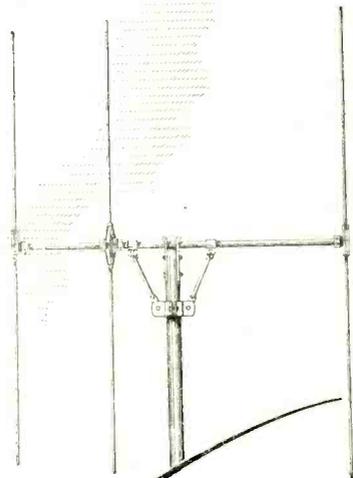
In the early stages of the development of the art of producing vibrations of extra-high frequency and large amplitude, with which I had some connection (*circa*, 1917), it never occurred to us to talk of anything but "supersonics," and I fail to see now why we should abandon a perfectly good word, just because the flying types have "muscle in."

As an indication of the sort of mess we shall get into if we don't make a stand, consider this definition from a well-known American textbook: "Ultrasonic is a term used to designate any sound above

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the audible frequency range. Supersonic is a term used to designate any very intense sound regardless of frequency."

What is "very intense," or, for that matter, "sound above the audible frequency range?"

HENRY MORGAN.

Hindhead, Surrey.

**Stereophonic Broadcasting : B.B.C.'s Reply**

IN your March issue, Major Jeffery takes us to task for not keeping listeners sufficiently informed on our engineering policy and developments. I hope there are not many of your readers who think this, because we always give as much information as we can as soon as it can be given. But when changes or new developments are of an experimental nature we must take care that we do not mislead listeners.

The change of location of the Third Programme transmitter serving the London area was announced in the Press three days before it took place. In addition, microphone announcements were made in both the Third and Home Service programmes before the change was made.

There has been no secret about the new v.h.f. station at Wrotham. As far back as March, 1948, we announced the location of this station, which has been built for experimental frequency modulated and amplitude modulated transmissions. Now that the construction of the station has been completed, we shall shortly issue a statement concerning test transmissions.

We do not propose to radiate

binaural transmissions from Wrotham. We first studied this system of transmission before the war and made some experimental transmissions both by radio and over short-distance wire circuits. The idea is an interesting one, but the advantages are doubtful and the objections are overwhelming. As far as I am aware, there is not now and never has been a regular service of binaural broadcasting in any part of the world. The system requires that the programme chain must be duplicated from the studio right through the low-frequency and high-frequency chain to the aerial. Moreover, there must be duplication of receiving equipment at the listeners' end. The cost would be very high and double the number of carrier frequencies would be required for transmission. It is no exaggeration to say that, in all the wave-bands now used or projected for sound broadcasting, it would be quite impossible to find sufficient channels to enable this to be done.

Finally, there is no doubt that such a system would interest only a relatively small number of listeners, and for this reason, if for no other, it is doubtful whether we should be justified in spending so much money to give a specialized service to so few people.

H. BISHOP,  
Chief Engineer, B.B.C.

**"Industrial High Frequency Electric Power"**

IT was disappointing to find, in his review of my recent book (February 1950 issue), that A. H. C.'s principal criticisms ap-

pear to arise from considering certain statements without their context. Statements which he rightly condemned as incorrect when applied to high-frequency oscillators actually refer to Class A resistance-loaded amplifiers. I think this is made sufficiently clear in the text (pp. 110-113). I think it is also fair criticism to say that A. H. C. gave his readers little indication of what the book is about. E. MAY.

Erdington, Birmingham.

**"Solving Parallel Problems"**

MENTAL arithmetic is easy if one is using one's own mental processes, but may be more difficult if other people's are being followed. To my mind there is a simpler approach to the calculation of the combined resistance of resistors in parallel than that outlined by D. A. Pollock in your March issue.

Any resistance R is equivalent to n resistances in parallel, each having the value nR. Thus, to quote Mr. Pollock's first example of 1Ω in parallel with 2Ω, 1Ω is equivalent to two parallel resistances of 2Ω each. The whole then becomes three 2Ω resistances in parallel, and the resultant is one-third of any individual one; i.e.,  $\frac{1}{3} \times 2 = \frac{2}{3}\Omega$ .

Mr. Pollock's third example of 24,000Ω and 8,000Ω may also be worked out:—

$$\frac{1}{R} = \frac{1}{24,000} + \frac{1}{8,000}$$

$$= \frac{1}{24,000} + \left( \frac{1}{24,000} + \frac{1}{24,000} + \frac{1}{24,000} \right)$$

$$= \frac{4}{24,000} = \frac{1}{6,000}$$

Therefore, R=6,000Ω.

In addition, three or more parallel resistances can be manipulated simply, provided a convenient lowest common multiple can be found.

Consider 10Ω, 20Ω and 30Ω in parallel. The lowest common multiple is easily seen to be 60, and each resistance must therefore be considered as a number of parallel resistances of 60Ω. Their numbers are, at a glance, seen to be 6, 3 and 2, totalling 11. The resultant resistance is thus  $60/11 = 5.45\Omega$ .

London, S.E.11. R. PARFITT.

**CLUB NEWS**

**Southend.**—The contest for the new Pocock cup and other trophies competed for by members of the Southend and District Radio Society (G5QK) will take place on March 31st. Sec.: J. H. Barrance, M.B.E. (G3BUJ), 49, Swanage Road, Southend-on-Sea, Essex.

**Sunderland.**—The fifth talk in the series on valve manufacture which is being given by members of the staff of the Edison Swan Electric Co. to the



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ILIFFE & SONS LTD., Dorset House, Stamford Street, London, S.E.1.

Sunderland Radio Society will deal with sealing, exhausting, ageing, etc. It will be given by J. Finney at 7.30 on April 10th at Prospect House, Prospect Row, Sunderland. Sec.: C. A. Chester, 38, Westfield Grove, High Barnes, Sunderland, Co. Durham.

**Wadebridge.**—The West of England Amateur Radio Club is holding a short-wave listening contest in the 20- and 80-metre bands from 1800 on April 8th to 2100 on April 9th. Sec.: C. Richards, W.E.A.R.C., St. Issey, Wadebridge, Cornwall.

**Warrington.**—Meetings of the Warrington and District Radio Society (G3CKR) are held on the first and third Mondays of each month at 7.30 at the Sea Cadet Headquarters, Wilderspool Causeway. Sec.: J. Speakman, Davy-hulne Cottage, Dark Lane, Whitley, Nr. Warrington, Lancs.

**Watford.**—Members of the Watford and District Radio and Television Society conduct a hospital service which includes the maintenance of the radio equipment in the Watford Peace Memorial Hospital. Meetings of the club are held at 7.30 on the first and third Tuesdays of each month at The Cookery Nook, The Parade, Watford. Sec.: R. W. Bailey (G2QB), 32, Cassio-bury Drive, Watford, Herts.

## Manufacturers' Literature

ILLUSTRATED leaflets describing the DAC10 mains portable and RGT1 radiogramophone, from Bush Radio, Power Road, London, W.4.

Supplementary list "Brand New Components, 1950," from A. F. Bulgin & Co., Bye Pass Road, Barking, Essex.

Leaflet describing the "Grampus" all-square welding vice for building angle framework, from C. Caspar & Co., 146-7, Grosvenor Road, London, S.W.1.

Leaflet No. 7, describing the Type SP10 slow-speed oscilloscope (0.1 to 50 c/s) for medical and industrial research, from A. E. Cawkell, 7, Victory Arcade, The Broadway, Southall, Middlesex.

Technical descriptions of "Cintel" Type 2000/5 stabilized e.h.t. power packs; R.C. oscillator and automatic-frequency monitor; and microsecond counter chronometer, from Cinema Television, Worsley Bridge Road, Lower Sydenham, London, S.E.26.

Leaflet describing "Elac" permanent-magnet focus units, from Electro Acoustic Industries, Broad Lane, Tottenham, London, N.15.

Illustrated leaflet (V5/TT/50) giving details of Ferranti television tubes, from Ferranti, Ltd., Hollinwood, Lancs.

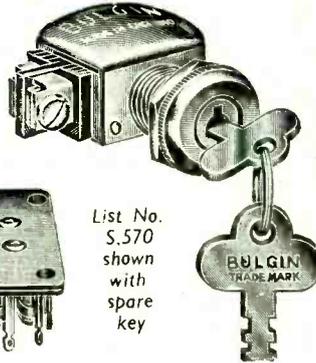
List of transmitters and receivers for the radio amateur, from Radiocraft, Ltd., 25, Beardall Street, Westow Hill, London, S.E.19.

Leaflet giving detailed specification of the Eddystone "750" communications receiver, from Stratton & Co., Alvechurch Road, West Heath, Birmingham, 31.

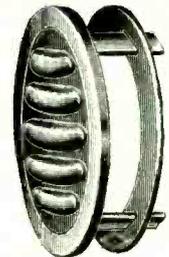
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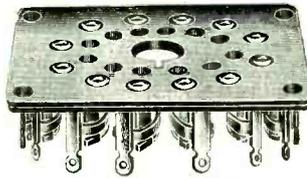
List No. P.448



List No. S.570 shown with spare key



List No. D.640

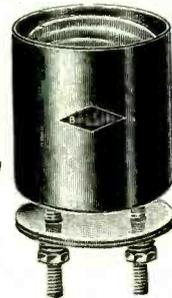


List No. V.H.80



List No. D.621

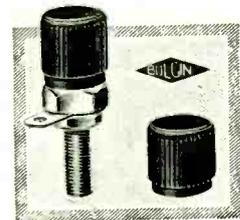
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# RANDOM RADIATIONS

By "DIALLIST"

## *Are Americans Insular?*

THE NOTE on American insularity in last month's *W.W.* may have surprised readers who don't see much of U.S.A. publications; to those who see a good many of them it seemed just the kind of tactful statement that may do something to improve the present unsatisfactory position. I don't believe that American editors and writers will fully belittle the great things in radio, radar and television that have originated and continue to originate here, in France, and in other European countries. What I think many of them do is, consciously or unconsciously, to play up to the desire of their readers to see their own land first in everything. By so doing they render these readers a disservice, for many of them remain woefully ignorant of important advances in various branches of electronics and telecommunications that are made in other countries. The average American owner of a television receiver does not, for example, realize two things of some importance regarding the relative merits and demerits of television in the U.K. and U.S.

## *The TV Aspect*

The first of these is that the B.B.C.'s technique is immeasurably superior to that behind the bulk of U.S.A. television transmissions: I have never yet met an educated American who did not at once volunteer an opinion on these lines after seeing our television. In these notes I have quoted more than once extracts from American publications which show that they tolerate standards of linearity which would keep the B.B.C.'s telephone exchange busy with the complaints of irate viewers if they obtained here even for an evening or two. The second is that a television receiver of comparable screen size costs a good deal less here than it does in the States. I've often wondered why this should be so and I just don't know the full answer, though, of course, they have to cope with variable tuning. The American home market is probably ten times as big as ours and their valves are very much less expensive. But it is our manufac-

turers who have found out how to provide the public with the moderately priced receiver.

## *And Radar*

I am completely flabbergasted by some of the post-war American articles on the subject of radar. One of these began: "There was nothing new about the magnetron . . ." True enough; but the *cavity* magnetron was revolutionary—and the article never so much as mentioned Boot or Randall! Another article led off with the astonishing statement: "It is not generally realized that at the beginning of the war the German radar was much superior to the British." Not, we were told, until America showed how things should be done was the position retrieved! Yet another article told its readers that until America came into the war and produced I.F.F. the British had no means of telling whether a "target" on the radar screen was friendly or hostile! Well, I was regularly using I.F.F. day and night from quite early days of hostilities and I know that our people invented not only the system, but also the name, which is, of course, short for Identification Friend or Foe. It's a pity that any country should give the appearance of trying to steal the applause in matters of science. Theoretical or applied science, like music and other forms of art, is international and should know no frontiers.

## *Radierscortia?*

So, for at any rate four years including 1950, there won't be a Radiolympia. This year's show is to be held at Birmingham in September and for the three following autumns Earls Court has been chosen. A good site, I think, for it's easy to get to it from any part of London. I think it's a good idea to hold the radio show at Birmingham this year, for the town, apart from its own big population, is far more easily and more cheaply accessible than London to a great number of people living in the Midlands and the West. Thank goodness, the proposal (quite strongly supported by some sections of the radio indus-

try) to hold the national radio show in June instead of September was not adopted. The surest way of making the radio exhibition a sickening flop would be to hold it in the hottest, finest and traditionally most glorious outdoor month in the British calendar.

## *Women and Wireless*

"FREE GRID" and others have remarked not once but many times on the general inability of the allegedly gentler sex to tune a radio receiver by ear. To me it is one of the profounder mysteries of nature that a woman with a genuine love of music can listen spellbound to the rendering of an Albert Hall concert by a set that is anything up to a couple of kilocycles off tune. Mrs. Diallist, for example, can never have enough music, whilst I can endure only small and infrequent doses of anything that is not simple, cheerful and what Americans might call easy on the ear. Yet, whenever I go into the room where the broadcast receiver lives and find her listening to a musical transmission that she has herself tuned in I dash to the control knobs almost in one bound. My unmusical ears are offended by the lopped sidebands and instantly rebel against a cacophony which their musical opposite numbers were accepting as euphony.

## *The More it Grows*

AS MORE stations come into operation the popularity of television as a form of home entertainment should increase far more rapidly than would be expected from the number of people that each transmitter adds to those within receiving range. Here's the reason. Every station will be connected to London by a two-way link; it will therefore be possible to transmit to and relay from London events taking place in any television area. There is no doubt that "actuality" broadcasts are those making the strongest appeal to viewers. So far, these are limited to events in the London area; but it will soon be possible to tap the Midlands. Later will come the North of England, Scotland and the West. When television can show the whole country the Grand National, the Waterloo Cup, a rugger match at Murrayfield or Cardiff, soccer at a large selection of grounds, a meet of the Devon and Somerset at Dunkery Beacon, and things of that kind, its appeal will become irresistible.

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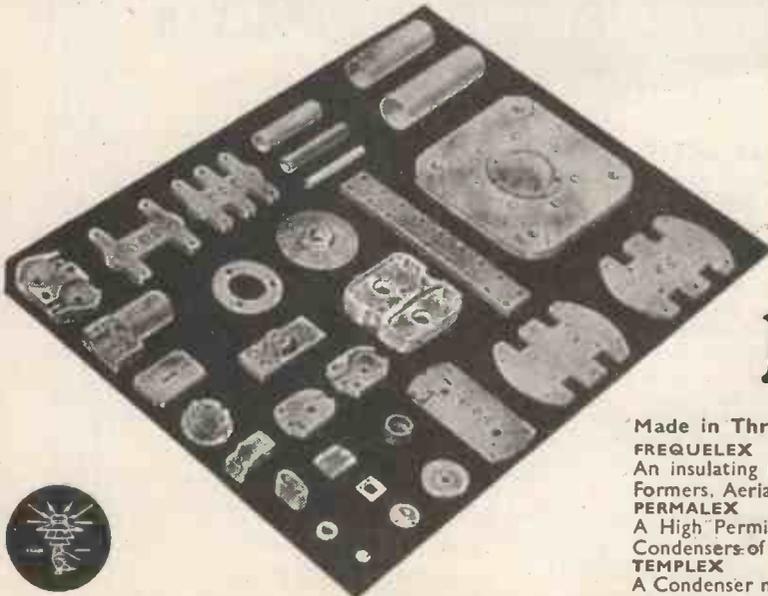
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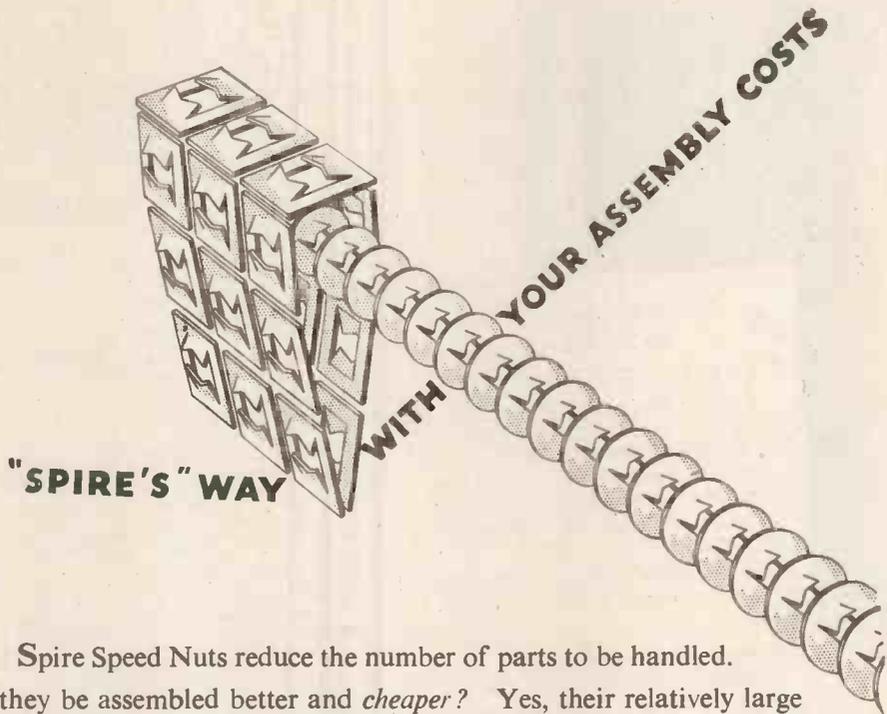
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HS2X. 250/0/250v. 100 m/a. . . . .	19/6
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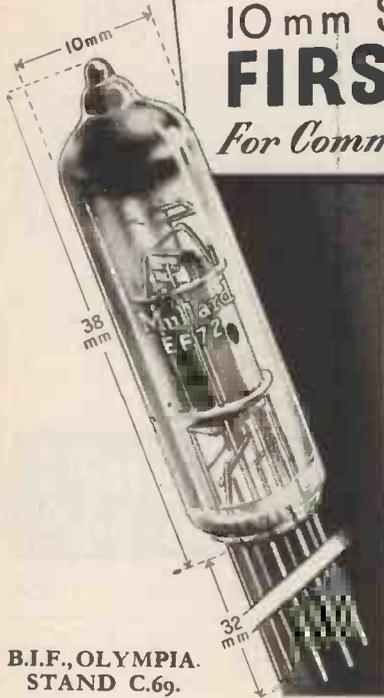
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### TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Type	Description	Length (mm)	Filament or Heater (V) (mA)		V <sub>a</sub> (V)	V <sub>g2</sub> (V)	V <sub>g1</sub> (V)	I <sub>a</sub> (mA)	g <sub>m</sub> (ma/V)	r <sub>a</sub> (K.Ω)	P <sub>out</sub> (W)	
DF72	Sharp cut-off R.F. Pentode	41.2	1.28	25	67.5	67.5	0	1.7	1.0	650	—	
DF73	Variable-μ R.F. Pentode	41.2	1.25	25	67.5	67.5	0	1.7	0.8	450	—	
DAF70	Single Diode A.F. Pentode	41.2	1.25	25	67.5	67.5	0	0.9	0.45	200	—	
DL75	A.F. Output Pentode	41.2	1.25	25	90	90	-3	1.3	0.67	500	0.047	
EF70	High Slope R.F. Pentode with short g <sub>3</sub> base	38	6.3	200	100	100	-2	3.0	2.3	100	—	
EF72	High Slope R.F. Pentode	38	6.3	150	100	100	-1.4	7.0	5.0	200	—	
EF73	High Slope non-R.F. Pentode	38	6.3	200	100	100	-2.0	7.5	5.0	250	—	
EC70	R.F. Triode for use as Oscillator up to 800 Mc/s	38	6.3	150	100	—	-2.0	13	5.5	3.6	0.75 500 Mc/s	
*EA76	Single Diode	28.4	6.3	150	180 (r.m.s.)	—	—	9 (max)	—	—	—	
70B1	Voltage Stabiliser	80.2	V burning=70V., Current range=5-15 mA., A.C. resistance=300Ω.									

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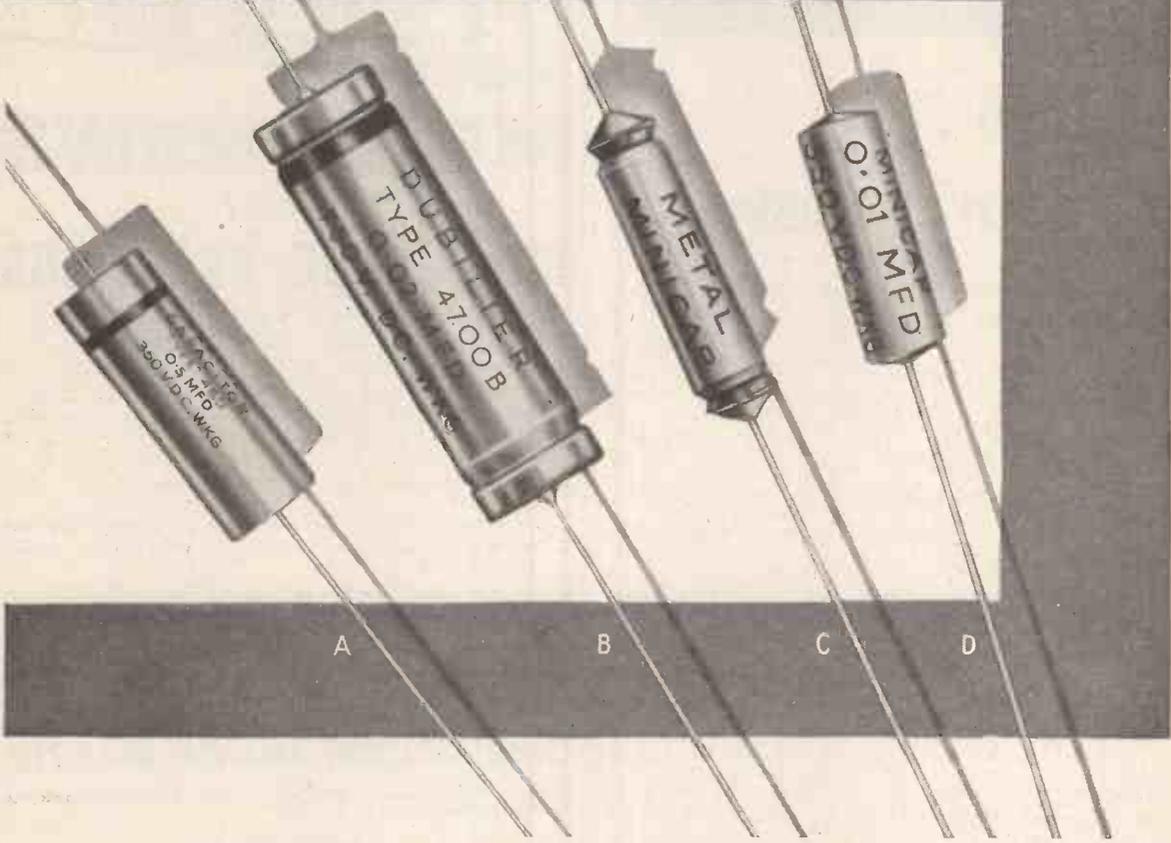
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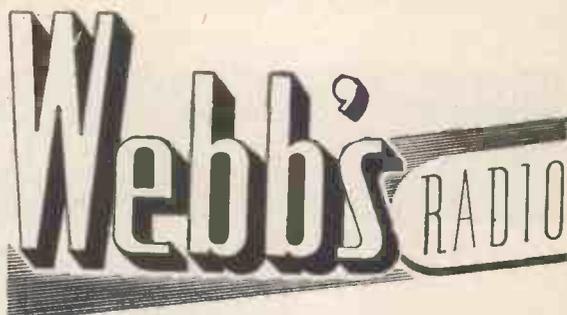
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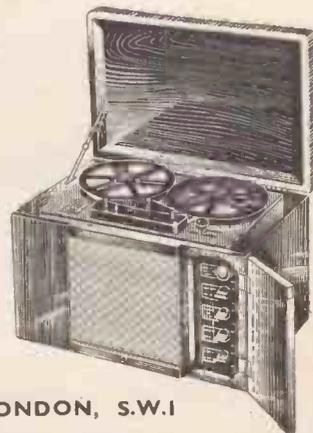
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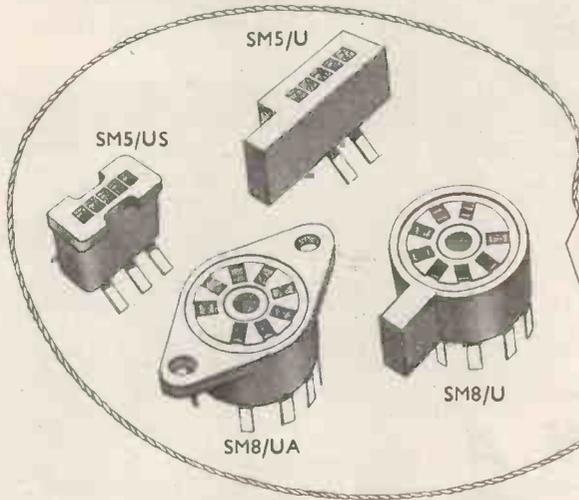
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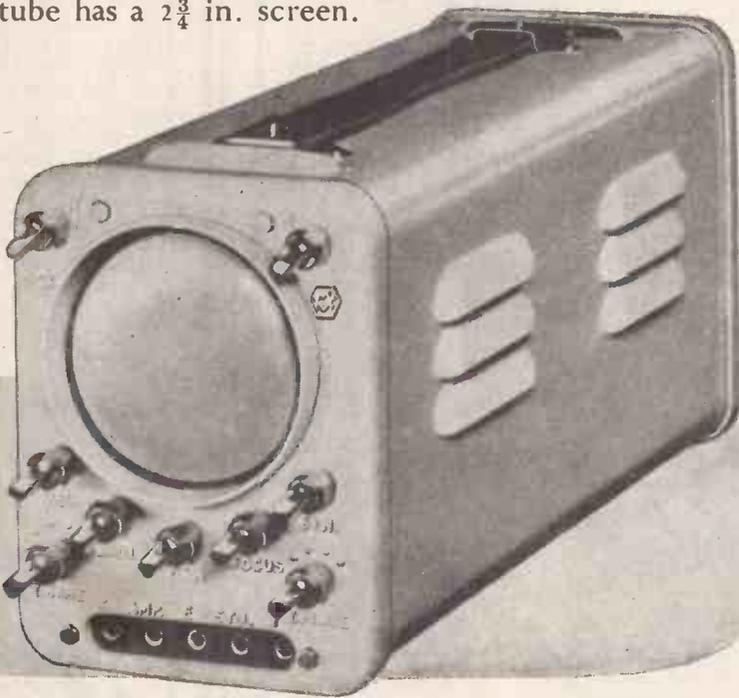
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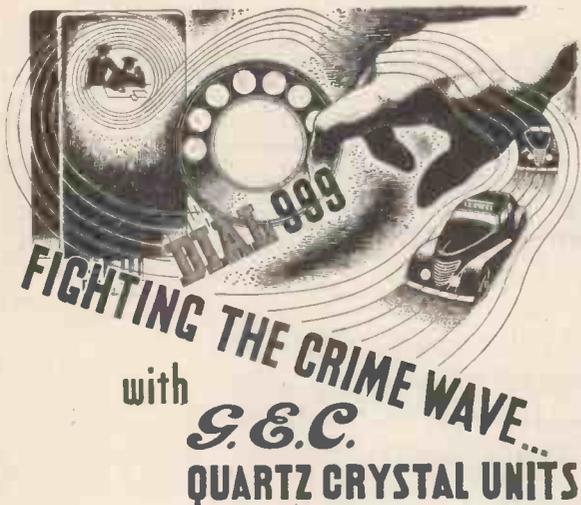
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*proudly present the*

**AUDIOM 60**

REGISTERED TRADE MARK

**12" P.M. Loudspeaker**  
15 Watts Peak A.C.

**£6.15s**  
LIST



For use with this model we recommend Goodmans High Fidelity Heavy Duty Output Transformer Type H.4 or Multi Ratio General Purpose Output Transformer Type T4/123 (5,000, 8,000, 10,000, 14,000 ohms push-pull). Nett Weight, 5 lbs.—2,265 grammes

**MORE FLUX DENSITY—GREATER EFFICIENCY—IMPROVED PERFORMANCE.** A single cone medium heavy duty reproducer with an outstanding smoothness in response and performance. The magnet assembly using anisotropic material provides a total flux of 158,000 maxwells on a 1½ in. pole, the back centring device being a dustproof linen disc with concentric corrugations. Functional in design and of robust precision construction, this 12 in. unit meets the most modern needs in the field of Public Address Installations, small cinemas, high power radiogramophones, etc.

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- Overall Depth ..... 6 15/16 in. (17.6 cms.)
- Voice Coil Diameter ..... 1½ in. (4.4 cms.)
- Fundamental Resonance ..... 75 c.p.s.
- Voice Coil Impedance ..... 15 ohms
- Power Rating ..... 15 Watts Peak A.C.
- Flux Density ..... 14,000 gauss
- Total Flux ..... 158,000 maxwells
- Nett Weight ..... 12 lbs. 13 ozs. (5,810 grammes)
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Tel. : Wembley 1200 (8 lines).

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*Actual size of Magnet*

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## GREAT REDUCTION IN PRICES

of

## ROTHERMEL CRYSTAL PICK-UPS



**SENIOR MODEL**

This has a handsome bakelite tone arm with offset head to facilitate tracking. The performance is superb and will give you new pleasure from your favourite recordings.

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A perfectly straight tone arm fitted with the improved Rothermel Cartridge head which minimises breakage of the crystal element under ordinary use. The S.12 gives a very high performance over a wide frequency range.

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To bring the more expensive models within the reach of the most slender purse, the famous Rothermel Crystal Pick-ups have been greatly reduced in price. Now, the superb performance of these high class instruments can be enjoyed by all.

*(This price reduction came into force on January 1st, 1950.)*

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ROCHELLE Salt Crystals lend themselves admirably for use in the construction of High Fidelity Electrical Pick-ups. The chief characteristics of these instruments are clearness of attack and extreme sensitivity, giving a large output voltage for direct connection to the domestic Radio Receiver. The Pick-up Cartridge consists of a bimorph crystal element coupled to a light stylus chuck. Due to the flexibility of the crystal, very little mechanical damping is required, resulting in an element having excellent characteristics with a rising low frequency response to compensate for recording deficiencies.

### JEWEL TIPPED NEEDLES

These give hundreds of playings, and improve reproduction with negligible wear on records. Straight, Trailer and Miniature types are available. If your retailer cannot supply, write direct to the pioneers of Crystal Pick-ups.



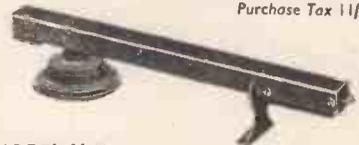
**MODEL S.8**

The well-known popular Pick-up embodying the improved Rothermel Cartridge head. Although moderately priced, it gives a very high performance and is thoroughly recommended for all-round use.

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This has been expressly designed to bring high fidelity crystal reproduction within the reach of all. Although the price is low, it nevertheless possesses many of the features found in the more expensive models. A thoroughly sound instrument with a remarkable performance.

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**Phone: Maida Vale 6066**  
(3 Lines)

# NEW high efficiency

## E.H.T. rectifier

for

## Television Tubes

# Osram

## U37

MINIATURE BULB



Actual size illustration

**RATINGS**

Filament Voltage.....	1.4 volts
Filament Current.....	0.14 amp
Peak Inverse Voltage.....	15 max. kV*
D.C. Output Current.....	2 max. mA
Peak Anode Current.....	12 max. mA
Surge Anode Current.....	40 max. mA
Anode to filament capacitance .	0.65pF

\* For circuits where anode and filament voltages rise at approximately the same rate, e.g., as in fly-back and R.F. oscillator circuits. Where used on power input circuits with full A.C. anode voltage applied on switching, the maximum P.I.V. is 10 kV.

The Osram type U37, because of its low filament rating and capacitance, greatly improves circuit efficiency. This miniature directly-heated half-wave rectifier has been primarily designed to provide EHT for cathode ray tubes from an R.F. source or by rectification of the fly-back voltage. It is also suitable for use in peak reading voltmeter circuits where its low capacitance allows satisfactory operation at high frequencies and its 1.4 volt filament may be operated from a single unit cell. It is a soldered-in type valve, 48 mm. overall excluding connections.

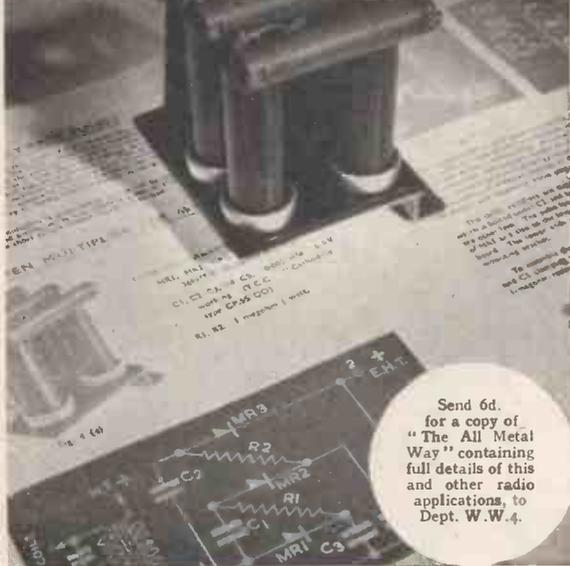
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"The All Metal Way" tells you how to build 4 simple, safe and efficient E.H.T. units with

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**RECTIFIERS**

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MODEL 1035

The Cossor general purpose Oscillograph is designed and built by electronic engineers who are themselves familiar with the everyday problems which technicians have to face. The instrument consists of a Double Beam Tube operated at 2kV., a Time Base, Y Deflection Amplifiers and Internal Power Supplies. The 90mm. screen is flat, and traces

are presented over the full area. Signals are normally fed through the Amplifiers, and the calibrated Y-Shift controls provide a measurement of the applied voltages. The Time Base operates repetitively, or by external trigger (for single stroke operation), or at trigger pulse repetition frequency for continuous scanning. A calibrated X-Shift Control is provided for the measurement of Time.



**Model 1428  
CAMERA**

Specially developed for use with Cossor Oscillographs, it provides the simplest means of recording stationary or non-recurrent waveforms and slow transients by the moving film method on standard perforated 35 mm. film or paper. Of robust construction, it has provision for power drive by the Cossor Three-Speed Motor Attachment, Model 1429.

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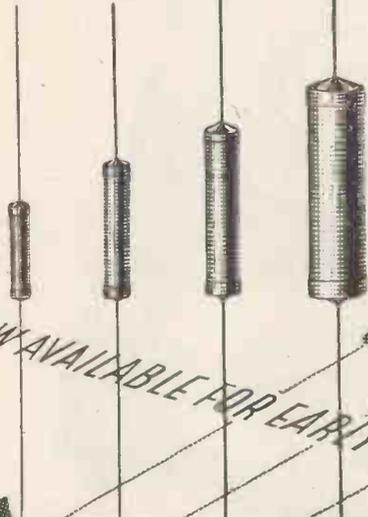
**Double Beam  
OSCILLOGRAPH**

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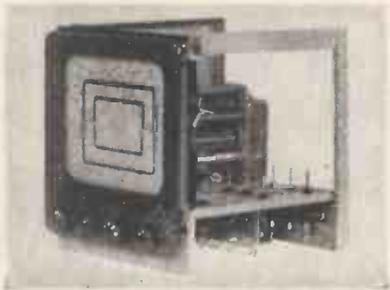
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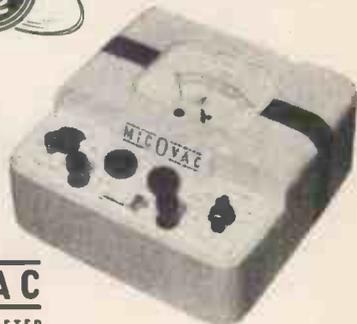
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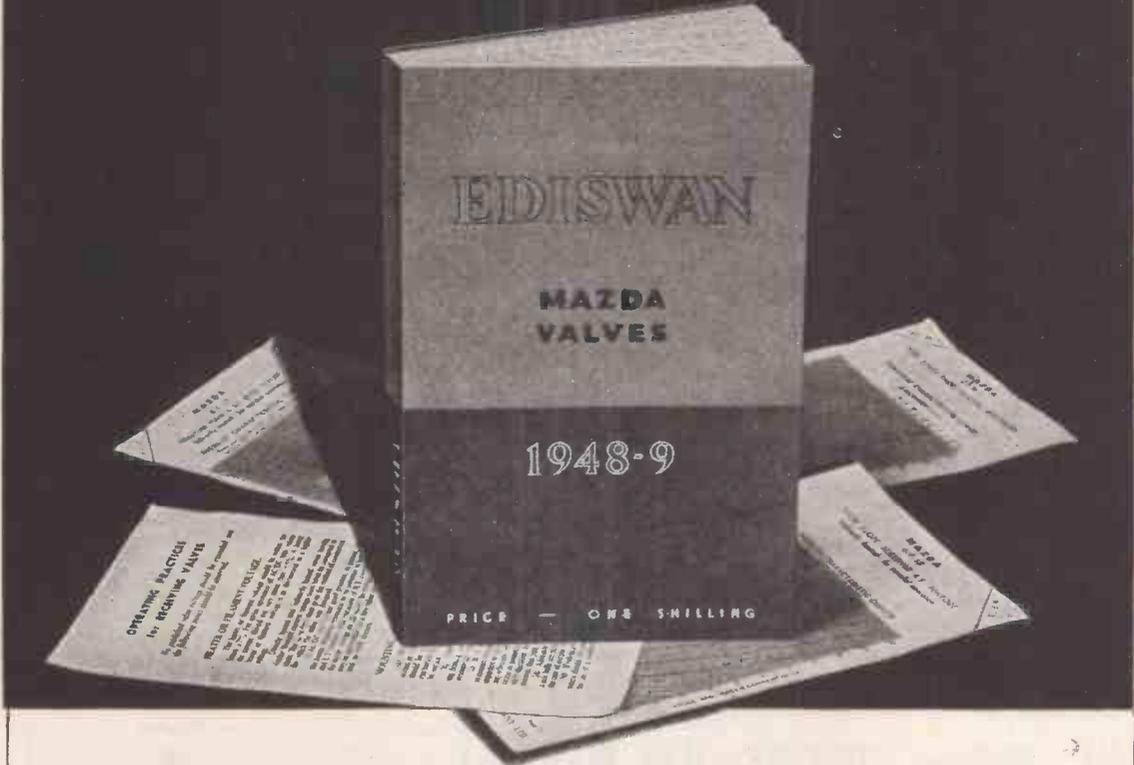
The 22 ranges cover—

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- RESISTANCE 0 - 10 and 0 - 100 Megohms.

★ The accuracy on all ranges is within  $\pm 3\%$

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Designed for use with the "Williamson" and similar high quality amplifiers, this unit has the following outstanding features :

- Five valves employed.
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PRICE : Completely wired and tested, in chassis form, £10/10/-  
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(As described in the November issue)

All components available from stock, including close tolerance resistors and capacitors. A detailed component Price List for this unit will be forwarded on request.

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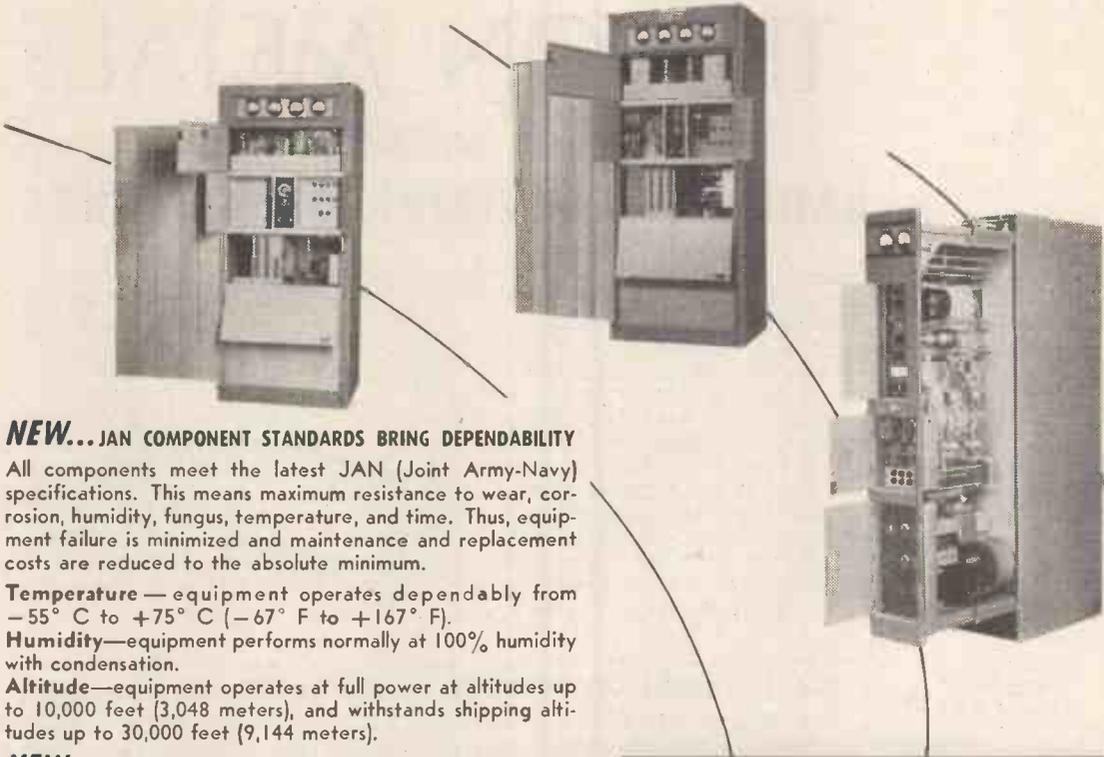
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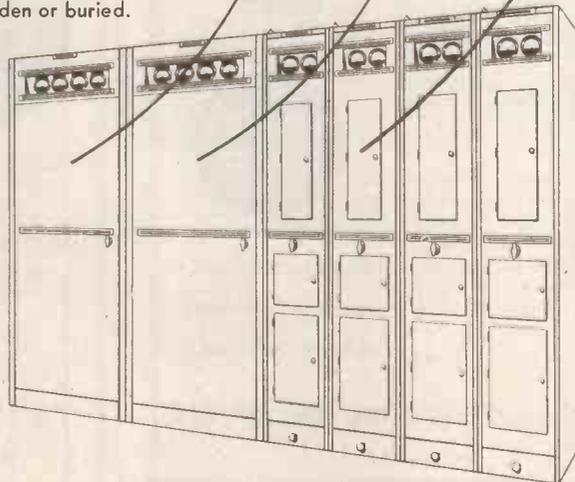
**NEW...DRAWER-TYPE CONSTRUCTION Means Easy Maintenance**

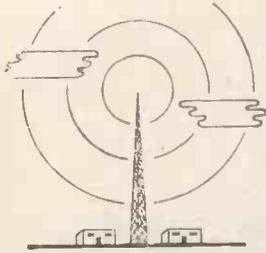
Ball bearing, drawer-type construction permits the transmitter to be quickly withdrawn from cabinet. All components are instantly accessible, no components are hidden or buried.

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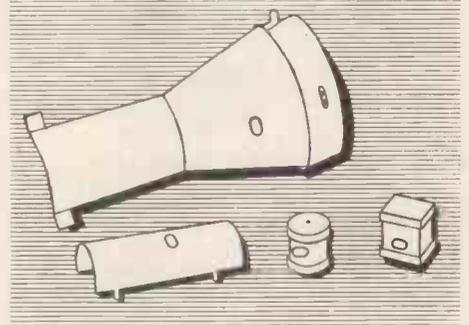


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**PRICE £29.10.0** TWO YEAR GUARANTEE

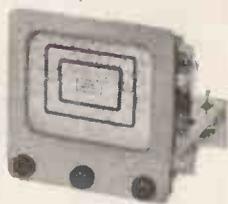


Valves : 2 type P27/500, 3 x 6 C5, 3 x 6 SF5 (all Triode!), 1 x 5 U4 ; Maximum Output : 10 watts ; Distortion : below 0.5 per cent. at 10 watts ; Frequency Characteristic : linear 30-20,000 c.p.s., taken overall including 6ft. cable ; Sensitivity : 30m. V.R.M.S., Radio, .25v. R.M.S. ; Input Impedance : 100,000 ohms ; Output Impedance : 3, 7, 15 ohms ; Hum Level and Background Noise : 80 db ; Supply Voltage : 200/250 A.C. Size : 10½in. x 11½in.

**DEFERRED TERMS AVAILABLE ON ALL MODELS**

### THE R.A. TUNING UNIT

The R.A. Tuning Unit plugs directly into any Charles Amplifier to make a radio receiver of maximum selectivity and quality. Other amplifiers can be quickly adapted to take the R.A. Unit. 3 wave-bands. Choice of high-fidelity superhet or T.R.F. tuning.



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A seven-valve amplifier especially designed for the light-weight high-fidelity type pick-up. Independent bass and treble controls. Price complete 17 gns. or in kit form, 13 gns. Blueprint available separately 2/6.

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- Designed around common types of valves.
- No unusual types to obtain.
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- The most competitive price on the market.

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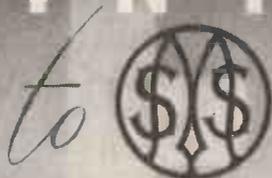
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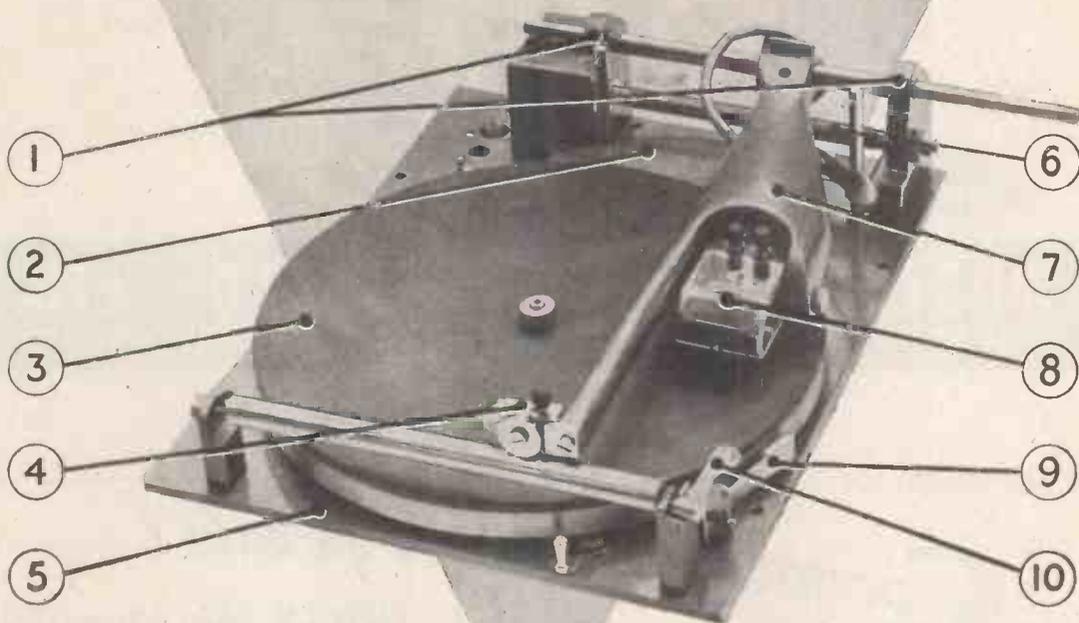
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Telephone: Thame 182.

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.015 do.	CP33N	2/8
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MAY

8-19

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Preparations for this year's British Industries Fair began before B.I.F. closed in 1949. To build up the greatest commercial event of 1950 organization has been continuous.

#### **DURING THE SUMMER**

3,050 manufacturers applied for a million square feet of display space. Exhibitors in 90 trades were allocated to 32 groups of allied industries.

#### **IN AUTUMN**

120,000 buyers throughout the world began to receive personal invitations.

#### **THROUGH THE WINTER**

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#### **IN THE NEW YEAR**

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#### **BY SPRINGTIME**

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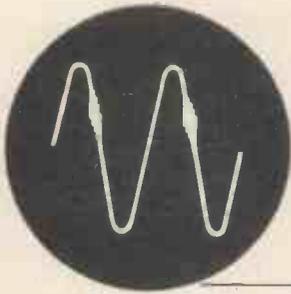


**NOW** — *some 15,000 importers are travelling here to see what we can make.*

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A.F. Amplifier test. Test signal to input. "Miniscope" probes across output of each stage in turn. Trace clearly indicates stage in which parasitic oscillations are present.

INPUT to amplifier under test — undistorted sine-wave, generous amplitude.



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**Specification**

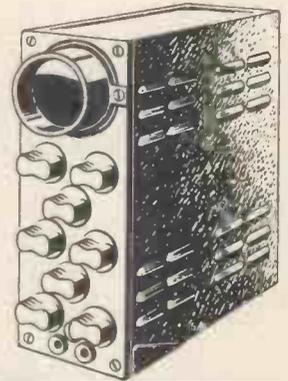
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Time Base frequency sweep 10 - 50,000 c.p.s. Price £21.0.0

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Switched via single test-lead, RF. and AF. 1 volt Max.

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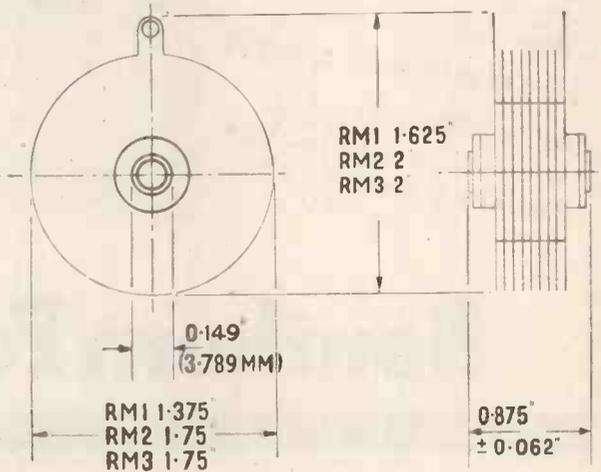
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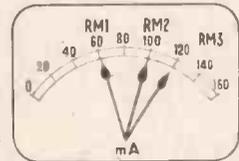
**Ratings**

TYPE	RM1	RM2	RM3
Maximum ambient temperature	35°C   55°C	35°C   55°C	35°C   55°C
Maximum output current (mean)	60 mA   30 mA	100 mA   60 mA	120 mA   90 mA
Maximum input voltage (r.m.s.)	125 volts	125 volts	125 volts
Maximum peak inverse voltage	350 volts	350 volts	350 volts
Maximum instantaneous peak current	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited
Weight	1 oz.	1.4 oz.	2 oz.

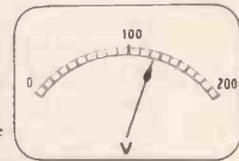
For larger outputs, an assembly of two rectifiers mounted on one bracket is available.



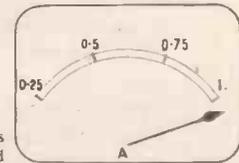
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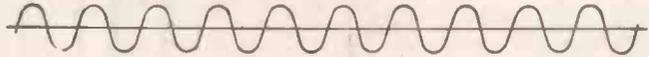
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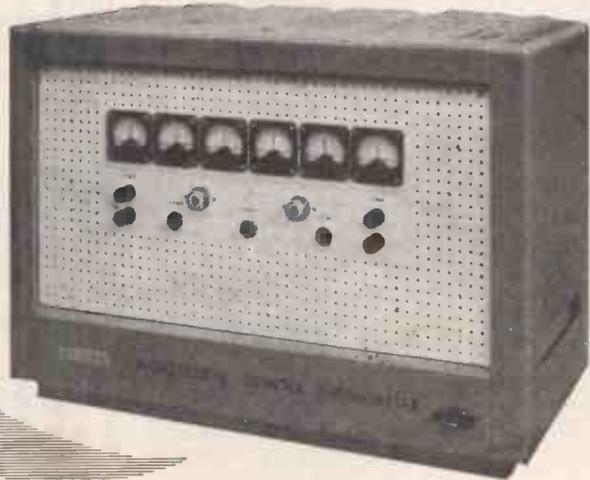
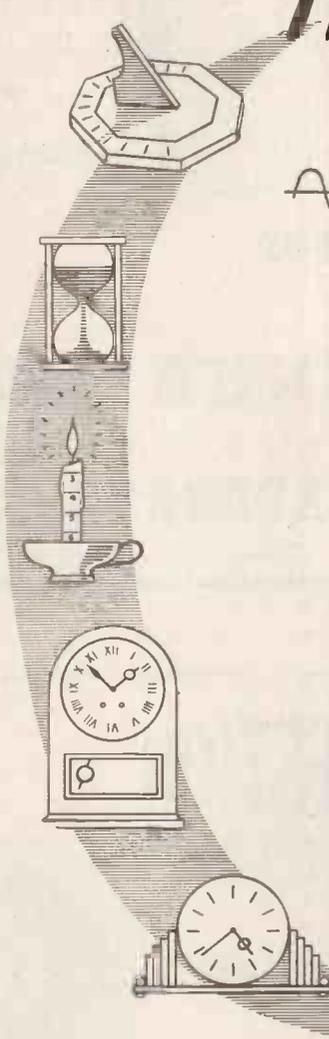


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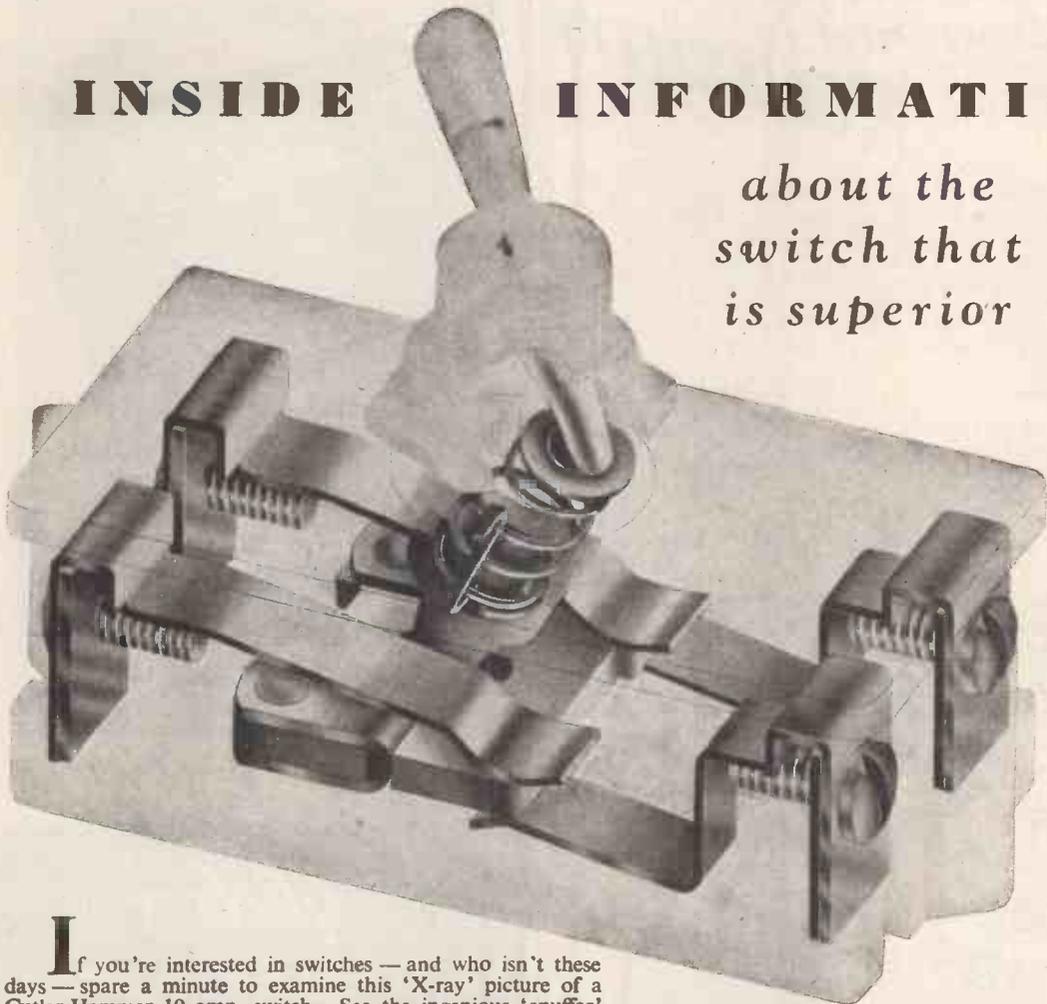
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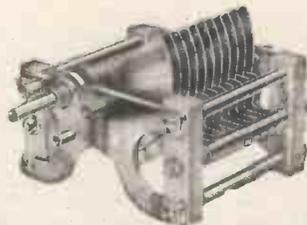
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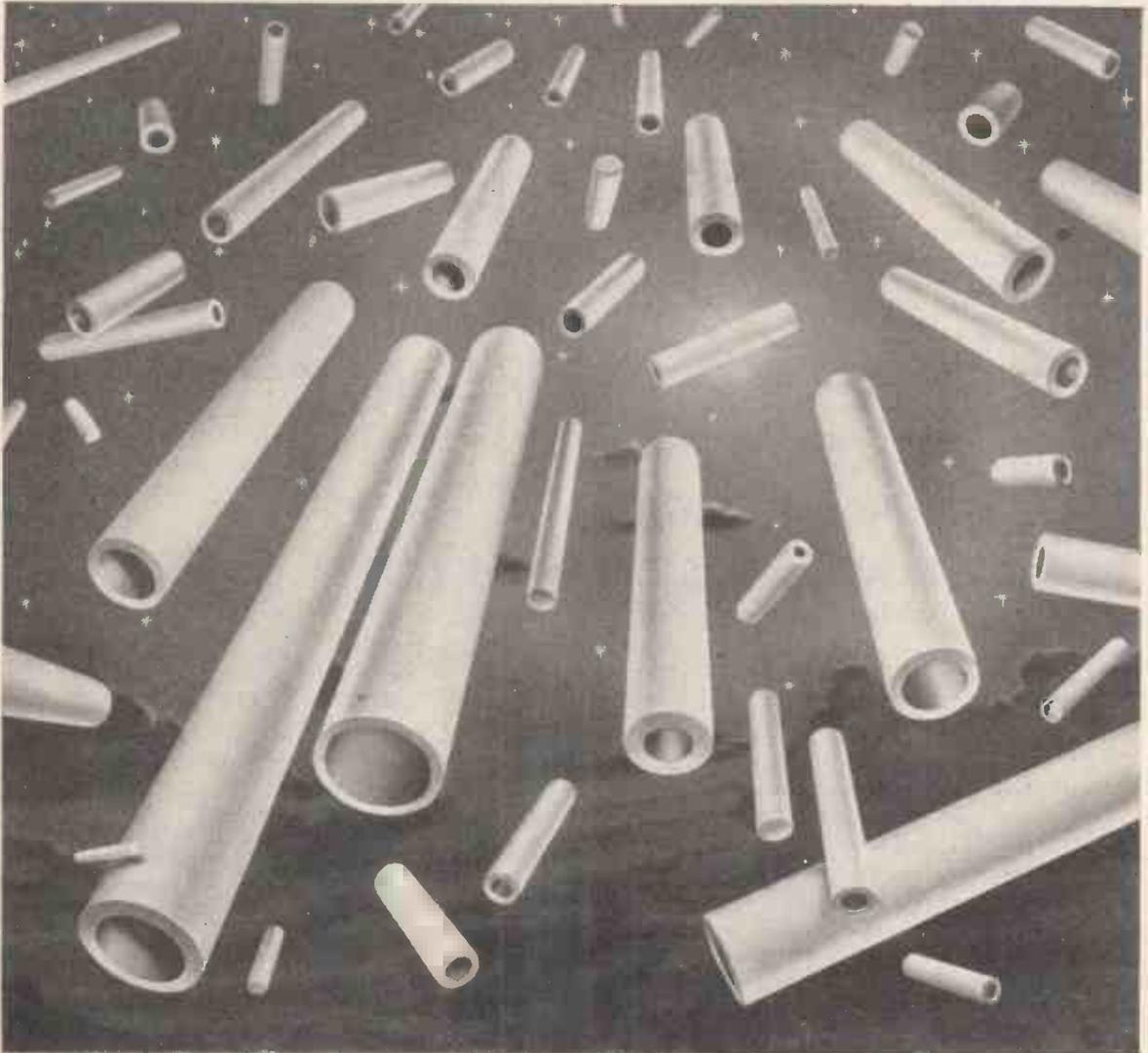


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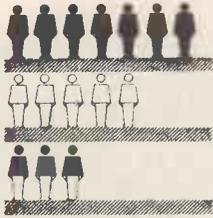
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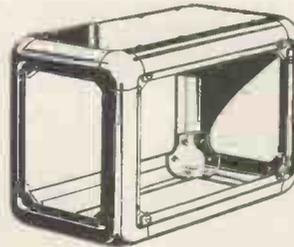
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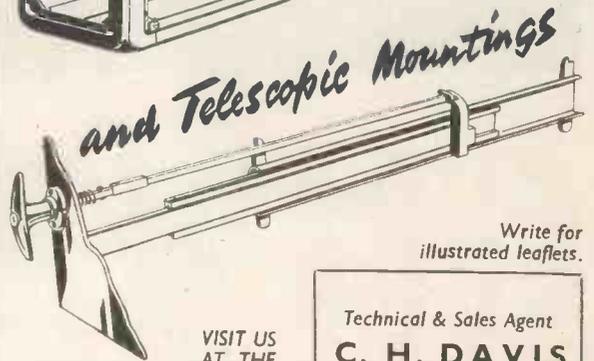
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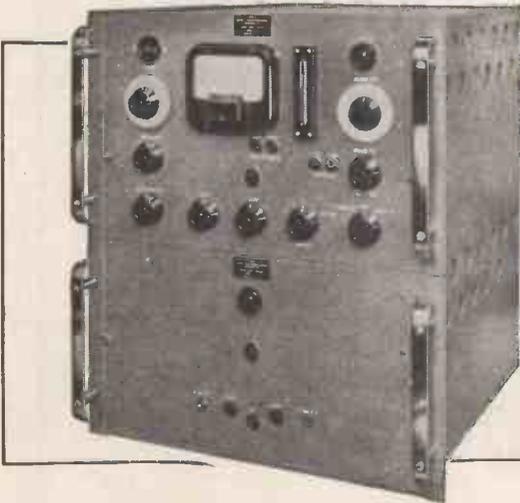
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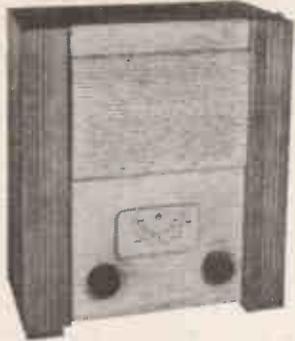
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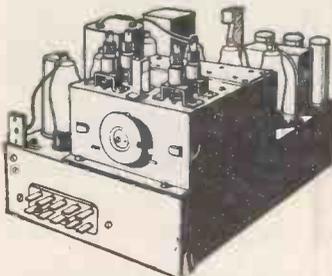
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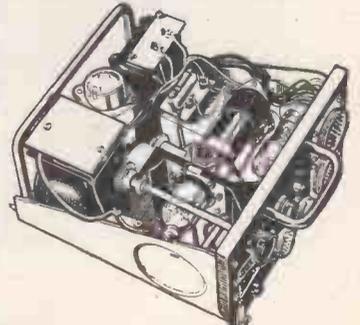
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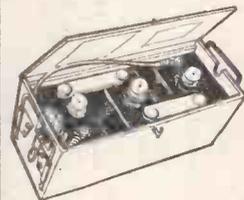
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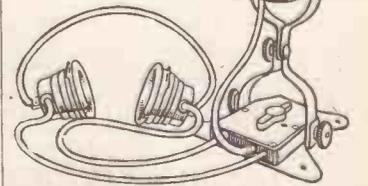
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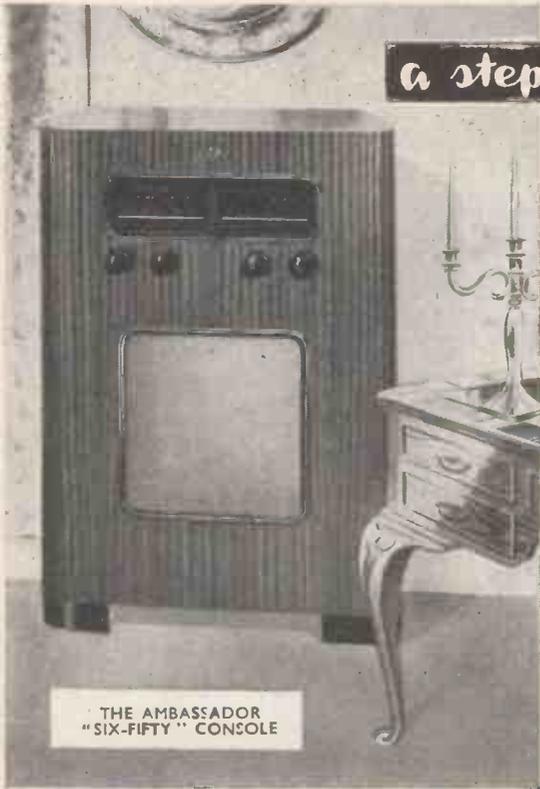
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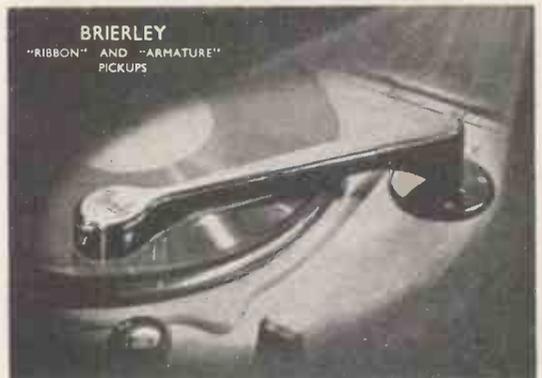
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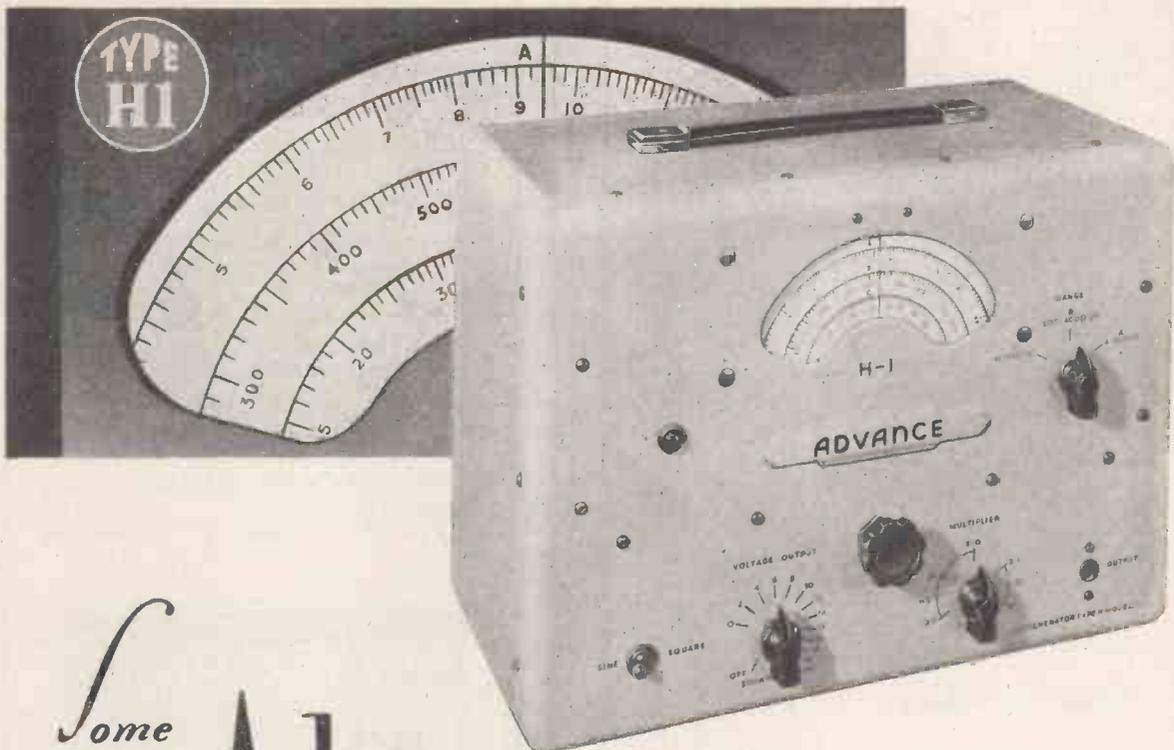
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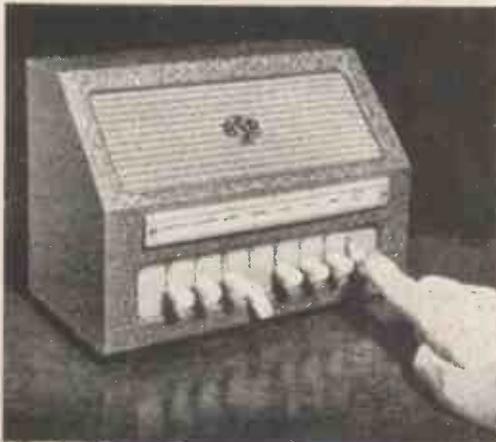
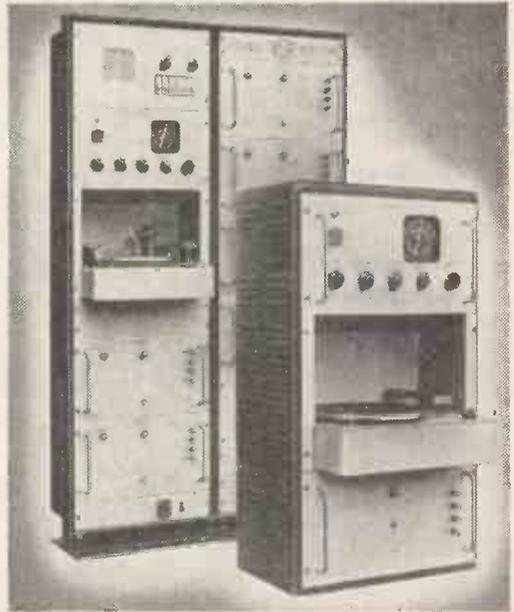
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RADIO AND ELECTRONICS

April 1950

40th YEAR OF PUBLICATION

## In This Issue

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Editor: H. F. SMITH

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**Dependable**  
**portable**  
**power**

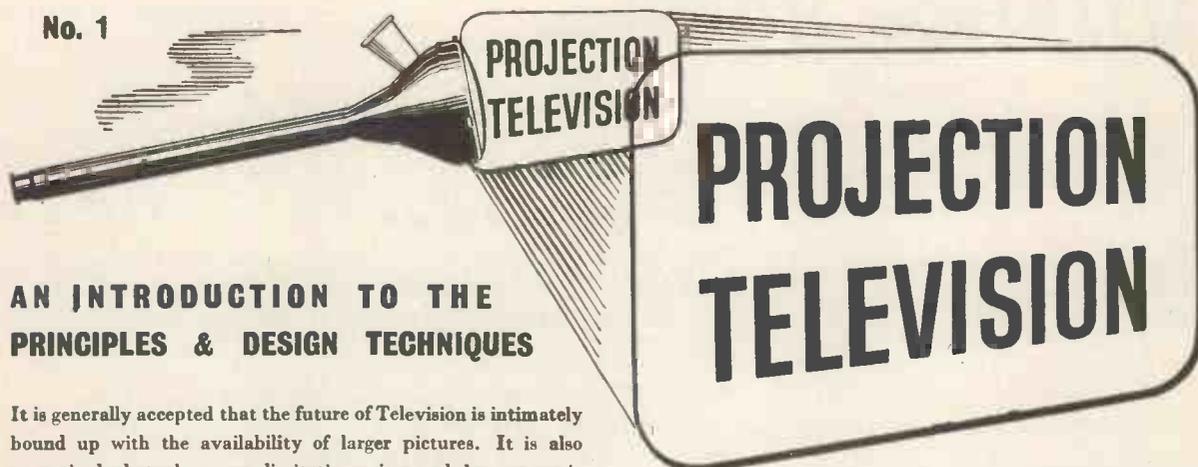
Wherever the requirement is H.T. from a low voltage D.C. source, Wearite Vibrators offer a ready solution to the problem. Types available include non-synchronous, synchronous and split-reed synchronous for inputs of 2, 6, 12, 24 and 32 volts. A brochure on vibrator practice and transformer design is available, price 6d. post free.

**WEARITE VIBRATORS**

# Wright and Weaire Limited

138, SLOANE ST. · LONDON · S.W.1 TEL SLOANE 221415 FACTORY: SOUTH SHIELDS, CO. DURHAM

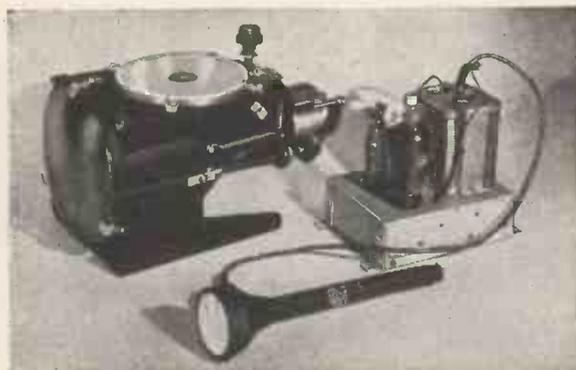
No. 1



## AN INTRODUCTION TO THE PRINCIPLES & DESIGN TECHNIQUES

It is generally accepted that the future of Television is intimately bound up with the availability of larger pictures. It is also recognised that there are limitations, imposed by economic factors, to the size of picture obtainable by viewing directly the face of a cathode ray tube.

The present series of advertisements, of which this is the first, provides technical information concerning a system of projection television employing the MW6-2 picture tube in conjunction



The main components of the projection television system

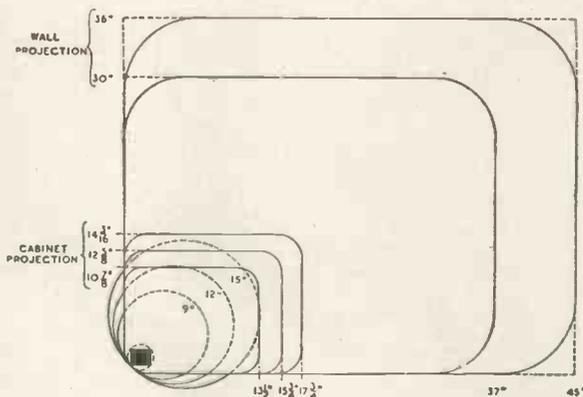
with an optical system and ancillary apparatus which Mullard are making available to television equipment manufacturers. In projection television a small picture of high intrinsic brilliance is formed on the luminescent screen of a miniature cathode ray tube and an enlarged image of this picture is projected on to a viewing screen. Before the system could be developed, a number of major problems had to be solved. The first was that of designing and of producing at economic cost, a miniature cathode ray tube capable of giving a picture so bright and sharp that it would stand enlargement to from 7 to 23 diameters, i.e., from 50 to 500 times its original size.

The second problem was to select from the various available methods of optical enlargement one which could be translated into simple apparatus suitable for manufacture on a quantity basis at low cost while preserving the dimensional precision essential in any optical system.

One of the subsidiary problems arose from the fact that to produce adequate illumination from a cathode ray tube with a 2½" diameter screen the tube must be operated at an anode voltage of 25 KV. A power unit to generate this voltage economically and safely had to be included in the system.

A complete system comprising the Mullard 2½" projection television tube, an associated optical unit and an E.H.T. power pack is available. The set manufacturer can incorporate this in any suitably designed television chassis.

Five models of the optical unit are available, three for "cabinet projection," i.e., where the viewing screen is incorporated in the cabinet itself; and two for "wall projection" in which the television receiver is used in conjunction with an external screen.



The illustration shows the sizes of the pictures available with the standard apparatus and the small black rectangle indicates to the same scale the size of the image on the projection television picture tube.



Manufacturers enquiries should be addressed to:—

**MULLARD ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS LTD.,**  
**SET MAKERS DEPARTMENT**  
**CENTURY HOUSE, SHAFTESBURY AVE., W.C.2**  
 (MVM 123)

# These Valves make News!

## THE BRIMAR MINIATURE A.C. RANGE

These high efficiency types feature rugged construction and small overall dimensions, they are fitted with the standard B7G base. Each valve is exactly equivalent to its popular American counterpart and bears the identical number.



Bulb diameter  $\frac{3}{4}$  in. max.  
Seated height,  $1\frac{1}{2}$  in. max.

### TYPE 6BE6

#### Special Heptode Frequency Changer

Heater Voltage	...	...	...	6.3 volts
Heater Current	...	...	...	0.3 amp.
Anode Voltage	...	...	...	250 volts
Anode Impedance	...	...	...	1.0 meg.
Conversion Conductance	...	...	...	0.475 mA/V
Oscillator Slope	...	...	...	7.25 mA/V*

\* The exact value depends on circuit conditions.

### TYPE 6BA6

#### High Slope Vari-mu R.F. Pentode

Heater Voltage	...	...	6.3 volts
Heater Current	...	...	0.3 amp.
Anode Voltage	...	...	250 volts
Anode Impedance	...	...	1.5 meg.
Mutual Conductance	...	...	4.4 mA/V
Anode to grid capacitance	0.0035 pF. max.		

### TYPE 6AT6

#### Double Diode Triode

Heater Voltage	...	...	6.3 volts
Heater Current	...	...	0.3 amp.
Anode Voltage	...	...	250 volts
Anode Impedance	...	...	58,000 ohms
Amplification Factor	...	...	70

### TYPE 6AQ5

#### Output Beam Tetrode

Heater Voltage	...	6.3 volts
Heater Current	...	0.45 amp.
Anode Voltage	...	250 volts max.
Mutual Conductance	...	4.1 mA/V
Optimum Load	...	5,000 ohms
Power Output	...	4.5 watts



Bulb diameter,  $\frac{3}{4}$  in. max.  
Seated height,  $2\frac{1}{2}$  in. max.

### TYPE 6X4

#### Full Wave Rectifier

Heater Voltage	6.3 volts
Heater Current	0.6 amp.
RMS Input per Anode	325 volts max.
Rectified Current	70 mA max.
Heater—	
Cathode Potential (Peak)	450 volts max.

# BRIMAR

## TECHNICAL ADVICE SERVICE

Write to Dept. 4530 for Data Sheets on the above valves.

Types 6BE6, 6BA6, 6AT6, may be operated in A.C. or A.C./D.C. equipment. An equivalent range of 0.15 amp. valves will be available shortly, including types 12BE6, 12BA6, 12AT6, 50C5 and 35W4.

**STANDARD TELEPHONES AND CABLES LIMITED, FOOTSCRAY, SIDCUP, KENT.**



## A new approach to "High Fidelity" ... and the coming of "New-True Fidelity"

PERHAPS no phrase in sound reproduction has been more loosely used in the past than "high fidelity." What some people would term high-fidelity reproduction caused others to shake their head. Obviously, ideas and ideals of fidelity were measured by differing standards. What, then, is "true fidelity"? Fortunately, this can accurately be measured and graphically expressed, but we have to seek the assistance of a very critical science—that of acoustics—which provides objective rather than subjective answers.

Here we are concerned more particularly with the reproduction of sound via an electrical pick-up. The authority of acoustic science has laid down a performance which it regards as ideal, but naturally, one that is unconcerned with the practical limitations which beset the manufacturer. For matters of cost and usage are no concern of the theorist. Indeed, the manufacturer could produce a pick-up with the approved ideal response, but such an instrument might cost, say, twenty-five guineas; and again it is conceivable that it would be so fragile as to preclude its use in the home. Further, even given a pick-up with the ideal response, and built on the most robust lines, its actual reproduction is still limited by the characteristics of commercial recordings. A practical pick-up must be capable of being used with a wide range of equipment, each item of which has its own idiosyncrasies. So the manufacturer's problems multiply, and a compromise of some kind is necessary.

### The Quest ...

A year ago, however, after long experience in the design and mass production of pick-ups, Cosmocord Limited were convinced that an entirely new approach was essential. The easy way might have been to set a new, good, practical standard and say "This is high fidelity, and you ought to like it." But the honest approach starts

the other way round, viewing everything from the user's point of view and the while, stimulating research at every step. That was the Cosmocord way.

### And the Conclusions ...

The most important conclusions were:

- (1) That the average user does not want to spend time and money finding suitable equalising networks, etc. The pick-up must be a success from the word "go."
- (2) he wants his records to last—the pick-up must, therefore, cause the minimum possible wear.
- (3) he wants the pick-up to be robust enough to withstand even the most careless of handling.
- (4) and lastly, he wants the pick-up at a price he can afford.

Moreover, defects such as high tone-arm resonance, high needle-tip impedance and high tracking weight, excessive needle talk, reproduction of motor rumble and tracing distortion in the upper register, all these must be eliminated. So with these considerations in mind *acos* research set about developing the ideal pick-up—and the result is the GP.20.

### Stage by Stage Achievement

First the stiffness of the assembly was reduced until the pick-up satisfactorily tracked commercial records at seven grams. Then, because warped records or badly aligned turntables and badly sprung motors might cause the pick-up to jump grooves, the tracking weight was deliberately increased to 13–14 grams. This extremely low needle pressure, coupled with the use of a flexible, sprung permanent sapphire stylus, reduces record wear to an absolute minimum, thus ensuring vastly longer life to records. Further, this flexibility of the assembly makes the unit virtually damage-proof.

Needle talk, tracing distortion and distortion due to "pinch

effect," were greatly reduced by increasing the vertical compliance of the assembly until it was little less than the lateral compliance. The outstandingly good frequency-response was achieved by making the crystal assembly appear as a terminated mechanical transmission line, and arranging that the terminating section would give pre-emphasis of approximately 6 db per octave above 1,000 cps. This resulted in the working pick-up characteristic from commercial recordings (turn over at 250 cps) being substantially flat from 20 to 250 cps, dropping approximately 6 db between 250 and 1,000 cps, and flat beyond that frequency up to 9 Kcs, the response falling above this frequency.

The pre-emphasis between 250 and 1,000 cps provides an automatic bass boost, *eliminating equalising circuits of any kind*. The frequency response was set flat to 9,000 cps, as being completely adequate to give the best reproduction from commercial records.

The output of the GP.20 is more than half a volt at 1,000 cps, and sufficient to load fully any domestic set or amplifier. The GP.20 is free from peaks in the upper register, the response being smooth over the whole range.

The tone-arm design is unique in that it is supported on a single needle point, thereby reducing lateral and vertical friction to the barest possible minimum. Torsional arm resonance is eliminated.

### Finally—the Cost ...

Last, but not least, is the cost. The list price of the GP.20 in Great Britain is 50s. plus 21s. 5d. purchase tax. So *acos* research and *acos* mass production techniques, utilising the most efficient piezo-electric assembly, have produced an instrument comparable in price with ordinary pick-ups, but with a laboratory performance. Indeed a justification of the new approach to "high fidelity" reproduction, since it produced the GP.20 and achieved what we like to term "New-true Fidelity"—for that, assuredly, it provides.

COSMOCORD LIMITED • ENFIELD • MIDDLESEX

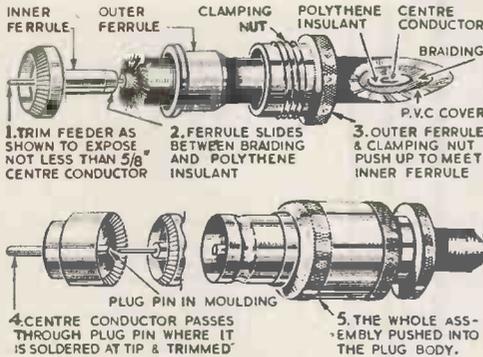
# THE "BELLING-LEE" PAGE

Providing technical information, service and advice in relation to our products and the suppression of electrical interference

## METHOD OF LOADING "BELLING-LEE" COAXIAL PLUGS L642/P and L632

It has been found that the correct method of loading the new range of coaxial plugs is not so obvious as we would have liked, so we are taking this opportunity of showing how we think it should be done.

This range is generally accepted as being a great improvement on the older range, and we only regret that our most optimistic opinion of sales requirements, has left us with enormous outstanding orders on which we hope our deliveries will improve very shortly.



### Clickety-Click !

R.E.C.M.F. Exhibition,  
April 17th, 18th, 19th

Although this issue will be in your hands some weeks before the opening of the R.E.C.M.F. Exhibition at Grosvenor House, London, it is the only opportunity we have of telling you that our stand number is 66. This is, of course, a private exhibition for industrial and electronic engineers and is not open to the public.

We always consider this exhibition to be one where we give first place to components. We have several interesting items in process of development, and hope that we will be able to bring them forward sufficiently to enable us to introduce them.

One of the items for which we anticipate a large demand is the "Screenector" range of plugs and sockets, comprising coaxial, twin and three-way types. We hope to be able to show a reliable 10 mA. fuse, also valveholders for B7G and B9A.

There will be many other components to make it well worth your while to look for our stand; we were not so lucky in the ballot this year, but we have had a good run for our money.

Although primarily a components exhibition, aeriels will not be forgotten, and we will be able to show the results obtained by our Mobile Research Unit. All aeriels shown will have their polar diagrams available for inspection.

In our polar diagrams we have changed from decibels to microvolts, as this makes it easier for a greater number of people to compare the merits of two types of aeriels.

### Orientation of Television Aeriels

The directional feature of a Television aerial may be used either to boost the signal or to minimise electrical interference. It may also be used to eliminate "ghosts" caused by reflections from large metal objects such as gas holders or aircraft hangars.

Normally the dipole, i.e. the active element, should lie between the reflector and the transmitter, but in certain localities this rule falls down. Quite recently, when carrying out some tests with our Mobile Research Unit between Salisbury Plain and the Marlborough Downs, using the very directional "Multirod,"\* the signal from Alexandra Palace was weak and the aerial appeared to have no directional properties whatever. A signal was obtainable at zero. The answer, of course, was that reflections were being picked up from the Downs all around. In this particular locality a good strong and sharply directional signal was obtained from Sutton Coldfield.

This phenomena is becoming commonplace in many towns and villages situated on the fringe and in hilly districts.

In such circumstances it is just not good enough to depend upon a

compass bearing. The aerial must be rotated while someone looks at the screen. A field telephone set is ideal for this kind of work.

### Suppression of Motor Car Ignition Interference

We hope regular readers of this page will excuse us from bringing up this matter once again. The fact that the fringe area is now covering such a vast extent of country emphasises the problem. Public utility organisations have given a wonderful lead by suppressing their vehicles, but we regret to say that the public have done little or nothing.

Is your car fitted with a distributor suppressor costing 1/6d? Service men in the industry who read this page—are all the firms' cars suppressed? If everybody with a stake in the industry did their bit, and if every owner of a Television Receiver suppressed his car, and if every such owner pressed home this point every time neighbours and friends came in to enjoy a programme, then we would be well on the way to better times. It is selfish for those in London and Birmingham to omit this suppressor because they get such a strong signal that it does not matter. Countless hundreds, yes, thousands of motorists from these great centres run out to the fringe areas on business or pleasure, and when so doing ruin the pleasure of others. In many fringe areas motor car interference is so severe that it upsets the stability of the receiver, which loses the picture altogether. This single suppressor does not affect the performance of the car.

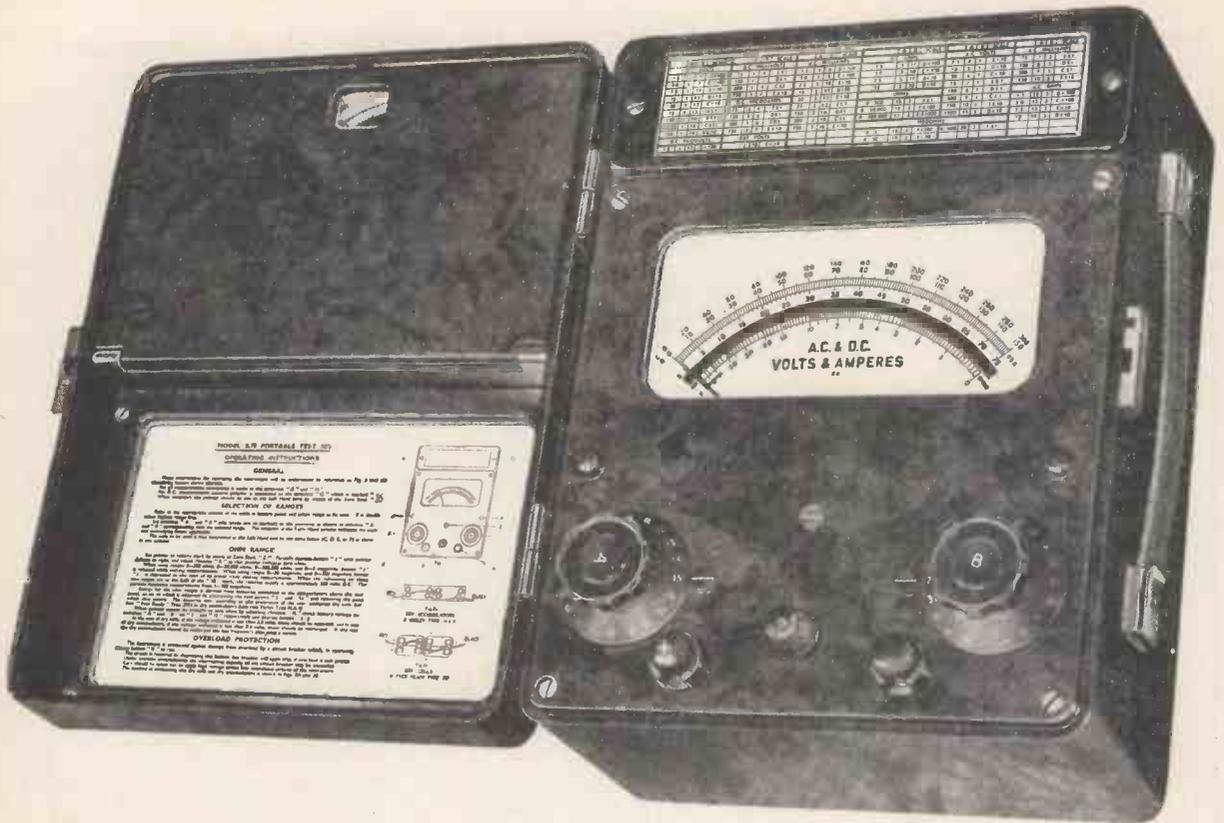
A most informative, but easily read and illustrated leaflet has been prepared by the Television Society, and if any reader of this page who is troubled by ignition interference would like to have a few to distribute to his neighbours, then please write and ask us. They will be sent post free. Readers in any section of the Radio Industry are urged to bring this to the notice of the appropriate individuals in their firm. Leaflets are available for those who ask for them.

\*1 "MULTIROD" four-element array (including two directors).

Sold with 14-foot mast but without lashings. £13 - 18 - 0

L698 London L699 Midland

**BELLING & LEE LTD**  
CAMBRIDGE ARTERIAL RD., ENFIELD, MIDD., ENGLAND



**The  
WESTON  
S.75  
Multi-Range  
Test Set**

**53 Ranges with Rotary Switch Selection**

This uniquely comprehensive Test Set has 53 ranges for measuring AC and DC current and voltage, resistance and insulation. It is completely self-contained, with internal batteries to provide power for the ohms ranges and self-contained power pack for insulation measurement at 500 v. Selection is carried out by two 20-position switches. A fully protective safety device is fitted and is operative for forward or reverse overload. The 150 division 6" scale is uniformly divided and is fitted with an anti-parallax mirror. The set is enclosed in a handsome bakelite case and fully complies with B.S.S. No. 89 covering first grade instruments. Full details of this, and other Weston electrical measuring instruments will gladly be supplied on request.

**SANGAMO WESTON LIMITED  
ENFIELD, MIDDLESEX**

TELEPHONE: ENFIELD 3434 (6 LINES) AND 1242 (4 LINES)

**AREA DEPOTS:**

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- Milburn House, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
- 22 Booth Street, Manchester.
- 33 Princess Street, Wolverhampton.

- Central 6208
- Newcastle 26867
- Central 7904
- Wolverhampton 21912

## Why we designed the

# STEREOPHONIC AMPLIFIER

In our search for really high quality we had already built an amplifier of .01 per cent. distortion and 40 times damping factor, which we believe is the finest straight amplifier in the world. Unfortunately we have been unable to obtain a single speaker which will faithfully reproduce the whole range, and when used to drive twin speakers via a cross-over network these introduced more distortion and peaks than could be tolerated. From this we drew the following conclusions.

The attainment of really high quality had always been marred by defects at the speaker end of the reproducer which were:—

- (a) The inability to cover the whole audio range with handling capacity of 8 to 10 watts at the lowest piano frequency of 26 cycles.
- (b) The interference caused by the Doppler effect, or where this has been minimised, the lack of speech coil feedback and damping at frequencies where that particular speaker should be silent.
- (c) The variation in acoustic power at the ends of the audio band, or the difference in efficiency of the two speakers when fed by cross-overs after the amplifier.
- (d) The resonance of the choke and condenser network at various frequencies which in one case gave a variation of 5 ohms to 105 ohms for a nominal 15 ohms impedance.

All these points were considered, and an amplifier was then designed and built to overcome all those deficiencies, the audible results exceeded expectations and a stereophonic effect was noticed on some records and the amplifier accordingly called "Stereophonic."

The requirements of triode cathode follower and 8 to 10 watts output is best met by PX4's, since their mains consumption is low compared to pentodes strapped as triodes and heater hum does not bother a cathode follower. A single valve is capable of the equivalent acoustic requirements at the higher frequencies. The cross-over is fitted in the middle of the amplifier where it is not concerned with power transfer and does not introduce resonance or distortion.

Superlatives fail in the description of the quality of reproduction from this new amplifier, but may we just say it gives the finest quality reproduction of any unit, some costing almost a thousand pounds, that we and many others have heard. This is due to the lack of resonances from the loud speakers, with the result that needle scratch is barely audible, even with the full audible frequency range.

Unlike most reproducers where bass is reduced to ensure good unmodulated treble it is possible in this case to retain the full richness of the bass without interfering in any way with the treble response, and the lowest organ note to the highest strings can be reproduced at the same time without modulation distortion. This high quality is maintained even at whisper strength to an abnormal degree.

In these few words we cannot convey just how good this quality of reproduction really is, but we do invite you to a demonstration, and if possible bring your own well-known test records, upon which to base your judgment

*Chassis complete with valves*

**Price 36½ gns.**

**VORTEXION LIMITED, 257-261 THE BROADWAY, WIMBLEDON, LONDON, S.W.19**  
Telephones LIB 2814 and 6242-3

Telegrams "Vortexion, Wimble, London"

"WE have heard this loudspeaker in operation and there can be little doubt that the makers' claim of a frequency range of 50 to 14,000 c/s can be substantiated."

"ON a plane baffle the Concentric Duplex gives a clean and full-bodied bass response of surprisingly good quality for a 10 in. diaphragm. The diaphragm suspension is also of a type well suited for use in conjunction with a cabinet of the 'bass-reflex' type if this is preferred."

—that's what the "Wireless World" says about

(FEBRUARY ISSUE)

De Luxe table cabinet model £11.3.0

Corner console model, less transformer £12.12.0



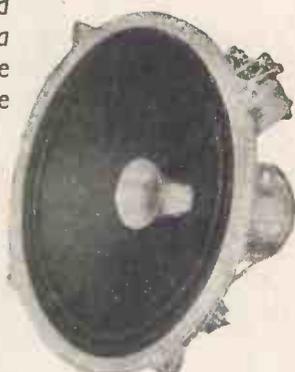
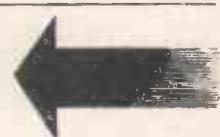
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WHITELEY ELECTRICAL RADIO CO. LTD. · MANSFIELD · NOTTS · ENGLAND

# Stentorian Concentric Duplex

## HIGH FIDELITY REPRODUCER

**SPECIFICATION:** Series Gap magnet of Alcomax 3.  
 Flux in LF gap 12,000 gauss on 1" pole  
 " " HF " 13,000 gauss " " "  
 Power handling capacity, 6 watts. Frequency range 50-14,000 c.p.s. Fundamental bass resonance, 65 c.p.s.



£6-6-0

Complete with matching transformer and filter condenser.



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 Telephone: BAYswater 5131/2.

Associated with "H.M.V." MARCONIPHONE COLUMBIA ETC.

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## • CONSTANT VOLTAGE • POWER SUPPLY UNITS

### MODEL 101-C

**Output:** 250/400v. 0.250mA max.  
**Stability:** Better than 0.1%  
**Output Impedance:** Less than 1ohm.  
**Output Ripple:** Less than 2mV. R.M.S.  
**Mains Supply:** 200/250v. 45-60c/s.  
 Regulation down to zero load.

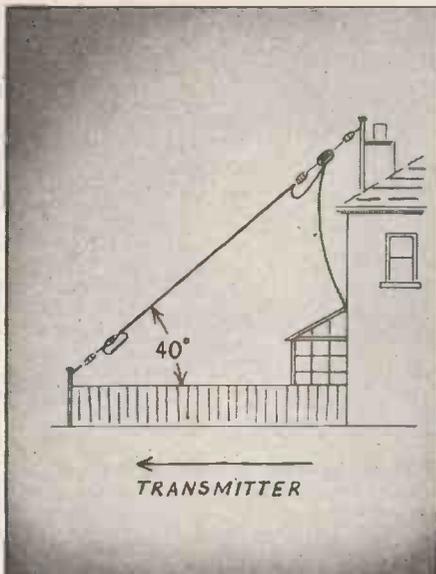


DETAILS ON REQUEST.

## ALL-POWER TRANSFORMERS LTD.

CHERTSEY ROAD, BYFLEET, SURREY

Tel: Byfleet 3224/5.



(Above) E.M.I. Tilted Wire Aerial.

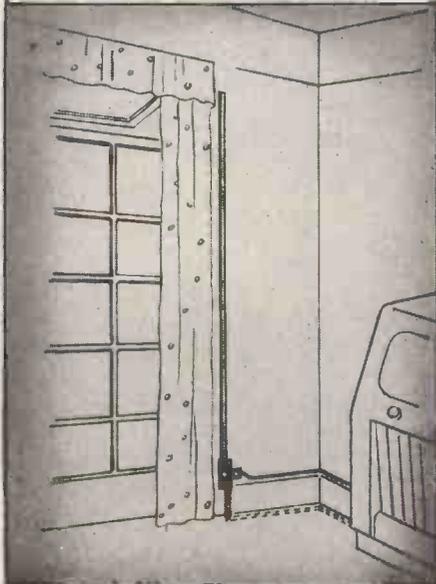
**THE E.M.I. TILTED WIRE AERIAL** has remarkably efficient directional properties and in many cases has proved to be the only solution to intricate problems — problems connected with interference, reflections, wave-splitting, etc., which no ordinary dipole aerial could deal with. Supplied in complete form, this aerial is ready for erection on site and connecting to the receiver. Its outstanding features are :—

- High sensitivity
- Exceptional directional properties
- Equally effective reception of Sound and Vision frequencies
- Greatly reduced interference pick-up
- Adequate side band acceptance
- Very simple to install
- Price complete—£5.0.0 Type T 1020 (London area), Type T1100 (Midlands area).



(Below) E.M.I. Flexible Dipole Indoor Aerial.

## THE RIGHT AERIAL IS ESSENTIAL FOR GOOD RECEPTION



**THE E.M.I. FLEXIBLE DIPOLE INDOOR TELEVISION AERIAL** is for use in areas of adequate signal strength. Scientifically designed and manufactured, its features include :—

- **High Efficiency Reception**
- **Transformer Rejector.** Ensures correct coupling of aerial to feeder
- **Adaptability.** Works equally well with the majority of receivers
- **Simplicity of Installation.** Takes but a few minutes to fix in a room or loft
- **Unobtrusive.**
- Price complete 25s. Type T 1091 (London area), Type T 1092 (Midlands area).

### E.M.I. SALES & SERVICE LTD

Dealer Development Division  
HEAD OFFICE, HAYES, MIDDLESEX.

## "YANKS ROLL IN LIKE LOCALS"

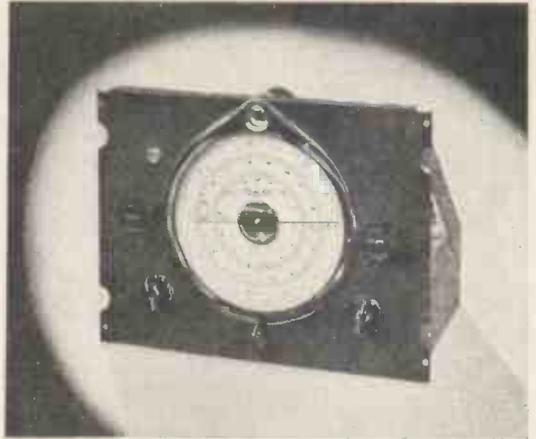
**WHEN YOU HAVE A "D.X. PLUS TWO FEEDER UNIT" working in conjunction with the "TONEMASTER AMPLIFIER."**

Every feature to ensure good listening is incorporated in this equipment, including Tone Controls, and Master Volume Controls brought out to a separate panel to facilitate mounting.

**THE "D.X. PLUS TWO FEEDER UNIT"** covers from 5 to 2,000 metres in five overlapping steps, plus infinitely variable selectivity, tuning indicator, etc.

**THE "TONEMASTER" AMPLIFIER** incorporates push-pull output, negative feedback and separate electronic tone control circuits.

OVERALL COST £44.10.0 plus purchase tax.



SOUND SALES' PRODUCTS are backed by 12 MONTHS GUARANTEE, plus 20 years' experience in the manufacture of electronic equipment.

**IMPORTANT :** We wish to disclaim that this company has any connection whatsoever, with any other firm marketing any product of a similar nature.

# Sound Sales Limited

MANUFACTURERS OF ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS

London Office, Demonstrations  
Lloyds Bank Chambers, 125 Oxford St., London, W.1.  
(Gerrard 8782)

Head Office and Works  
West Street, Farnham, Surrey  
(Farnham 6461/2,3)

## TELEVISION -WELL PAID OPPORTUNITIES

- See "Situations Vacant" in this and other journals.
- We receive daily enquiries from employers for our students.

Write to-day for our FREE BOOKLET giving full details of all DAYTIME and POSTAL COURSES.

Write to Dept. 16

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LONDON, W.2. TELEPHONE: DAYSWATER 5131/2

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ETC.

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THE SCIENTIFIC  
VALVE  
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*Pioneers & Specialists in Small Valves*

LONDON, H.V.C.  
PM  
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1948  
LONDON, BRITAIN

Messrs. Hivac Ltd.  
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Harrow-on-the-Hill, Middx.

*THE address for:-  
Subminiature-Midgets-Miniature  
and Cold Cathode Tubes*

# HOW DOES YOUR REPRODUCTION COMPARE WITH THIS ?

H. J. GAINS AND COMPANY LTD.  
80 Coleman Street  
London, E.C.2

Messrs. H. J. Leak & Co. Ltd. 20th January, 1950  
Brunel Road,  
Westway Factory Estate, London, W.3.

Dear Sirs,

Now that I have had the opportunity of giving my new gramophone equipment a thorough and exhaustive test on all types and ages of records, I feel compelled to write and congratulate you on having at last created what I and my friends consider to be the finest and truest medium for the reproduction of recorded music in the home.

The equipment, as a whole, far exceeds my initial hopes and the occasions when one is completely taken aback by the almost frightening reality are many.

Taking the main items separately and having only a limited technical knowledge, I would like to mention that firstly, the Pick-up, both mechanically and electrically, is superb and is by far the finest yet encountered—no trace of resonance is audible and the flat response makes one quite unaware that, when listening to a record, a Pick-up is being used at all.

The Amplifier is everything and more than you claim it to be and the Loudspeaker, for its size, is quite unbelievable in its forwardness and diffusion of sound, without a doubt as near perfect as it is yet possible to get for the average-

sized room found in most houses to-day. No trace of cabinet resonance has yet been heard.

To end my appreciation and thanks, I would like to tell of one incident which I am sure you will be interested to hear and that concerns a friend of mine who called to hear the new instrument. He is an organist and an experienced musician. When the suggestion was made that an organ record should be put on he immediately dismissed the idea by saying that no gramophone was capable of reproducing the organ which would be fit to listen to. Ignoring this I put on a record of Germani at the organ of Westminster Cathedral playing the Prelude and Fugue by Bach. To say he was astonished is putting it mildly and before half-way through the record he had named the player, the organ, and the reason for knowing it. The organ in question has apparently a hardness of the reeds in the upper register and this, coupled with the non-resonant deep bass, the absolute clarity left him quite speechless. He left my house in a complete daze of wonderment.

I have written this letter entirely because, after 20 years of striving, I really feel that *at last* the goal is reached and it is thanks to you all that it has been made possible.

With sincerest thanks and my warmest congratulations.

I remain,

Yours truly,

CECIL W. GAINS

LEAK equipment makes it possible for you to hear your records faithfully reproduced and ensures you pleasure surpassing anything you have previously enjoyed.

TL/12 TRIPLE LOOP FEEDBACK AMPLIFIER Price £25.15.0  
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LEAK DYNAMIC PICK-UP WITH RUBY STYLUS 8gns plus T.  
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WRITE FOR BOOKLET W/TL/12

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Parmeko 12 v. input mobile Amplifiers, 15 watts, ex-W.D. Complete valves and hand mike. Perfect .....	£11 0 0	Avo Cap and Res. Bridge. As new .....	£7 0 0	Marconi TF517 VHF Signal Generator. Perfect .....	£25 0 0
1948 Lexington Quality Amplifier, radio unit and preAmp., complete with valves, etc., as new. Cost £90. Our price.....	£20 0 0	G.E.C. Miniscope. As new.....	£15 0 0	2 Only, Marconi RG1139 9-waveband Communications Receivers, 75 Kc/s to 30 meg. less power pack in steel cases, callers only. Each.....	£7 0 0
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Taylor 1,000 o.p.v. model 70A. As new .....	£7 10 0	Taylor Valve Tester Model 45A, Perfect .....	£11 0 0	Garrard A.C./D.C. Record Changers, mixer type RC65 U16C. Brand new at.....	£22 10 0
Taylor A.C. D.C. Minor 120A. As new .....	£5 10 0	Triplet U.S.A. A.C./D.C. Test Meter and Valve Tester combined, A.C. 110 v. Perfect condition. As new .....	£11 0 0	Steel 3ft. Cabinet containing Amplifier radio unit and Amplifier. Callers only.....	£7 0 0
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**WE NEED GOOD USED EQUIPMENT URGENTLY.  
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Medical Infra Red and Ultra Violet Lamp on tubular stand. Good condition .....	£8 10 0	BC 342 and BC348, in perfect condition with all valves .....	£15 0 0	Eta Wave Coil Winder (one only), hand wind—can be motorised complete, with all accessories. As new.....	£22 0 0
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Decca Deccalian non auto. As new .....	£20 0 0	1947 Baker quality Amplifier with valves (2) PX4 in good condition. Cost £28. Our price... ..	£9 0 0	Latest model Hartley Turner Speaker. As new.....	£6 0 0
Vortexion 50-watt Amplifier in metal case, perfect working order with valves .....	£15 0 0	Simon Sound Service Recording Amplifier model EA25. As new .....	£20 0 0	Taylor 85A A.C./D.C. Test Meter. As new.....	£12 10 0
Arvin Car Radio 6 volt, 6 valves. Complete. Perfect .....	£8 0 0	35 watt Amplifier, A.C. in 4ft. 6in. totally enclosed rack with radio unit mike and gram inputs. Professionally built for well-known Hall post war. Cost £95. To callers only. Our price .....	£17 10 0	Taylor 90A. As new .....	£10 10 0
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# PREMIER RADIO COMPANY

MORRIS & CO. (RADIO) LTD.

## Announcing PREMIER TELEVISOR KITS

FOR LONDON AND BIRMINGHAM

USING 9" OR 12" MAGNETIC C.R. TUBES

**£19·19·0** *including all parts, valves and loud-speaker, but excluding C.R. TUBE*

(CARRIAGE, ETC., 15/-)

### CIRCUIT DETAILS

The **Vision Receiver** consists of 4 R.F. stages (EF54's) which are followed by a Diode Detector and Noise Limiter (6H6) which is directly coupled to the Video valve (EF54).

Complete Kit with valves, £3/16/0.

Carriage 2/6.

The **Sound Receiver** comprises 3 R.F. stages (6SH7's) followed by a Double Diode Triode (6Q7), which acts as Detector and L.F. Amplifier. A Noise Limiter (EA50) is also incorporated. The output valve (6V6) drives a 10in. P.M. Moving Coil Speaker with closed field magnet, which is included in the Time Base Kit.

Complete Kit with valves, £3/1/0.

Carriage 2/6.

The **Time Bases** employ blocking oscillators on both Line (6SH7 and 807), and Frame (VR137 and 6V6). E.H.T. is taken from the Line Output Transformer through a voltage doubler employing two valves (VU111). The Sync separators are 6H6 and 6V6.

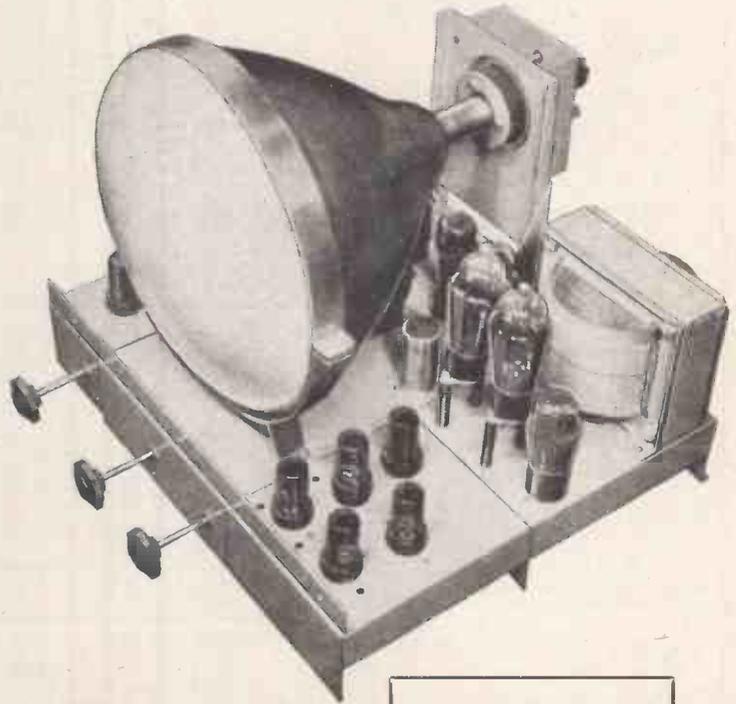
Complete Kit with valves, £8/5/6.

Carriage 5/-.

The **Power Supply** is from a double wound mains transformer completely isolating the receiver from the mains. The H.T. Rectifier is a 5U4G.

Complete Kit with valves, £4/16/6.

Carriage 5/-.



**CONSTRUCTION  
BOOK  
3/-**

Ready Approx.  
March 25th, 1950

★ Delivery of Kits will  
commence soon after.

### FEATURES

- ★ Uses 9 in. or 12 in. Tubes.
- ★ Noise Limiter on Vision and Sound.
- ★ Non-Lethal E.H.T.
- ★ P.M. Focusing.
- ★ Uses 21 valves.
- ★ Each Kit available separately.
- ★ Recommended for use in fringe areas.

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# PREMIER RADIO COMPANY

MORRIS & CO. (RADIO) LTD.



**PREMIER MIDGET RADIO KIT.** Due to greatly increased production we are now able to offer this Kit at a greatly reduced price. Including an attractive Brown or Ivory Bakelite case, 12in. long x 5in. wide x 6in. high. The valve line-up is 6K7, 6J7, 6V6 and a Selenium Rectifier in the A.C. model; and 6K7, 6J7, 25A6 and a Selenium Rectifier in the A.C./D.C. model. Both are for use on 200 to 250 volt mains. The dials illuminated, and the receiver presents a very attractive appearance. Coverage is for the medium and long wavebands.

Complete kits of parts with cabinet and diagrams, £4/10/6, inc. Purchase Tax.  
State if A.C. or A.C./D.C. is required.

**PREMIER MIDGET SUPERHET KIT.** This powerful Midget Superhet Receiver is designed to cover the short-wave bands between 16 and 50 metres and the medium wavebands between 200 and 557 metres. Two models are produced, one for 200-250 volt A.C. mains, and the other for 200-250 volts A.C. or D.C. mains. Both are supplied with the same plastic cabinet as the TRIF Receiver. The A.C. valve line-up is 6K8, 6K7, 6Q7, 6V6 and a Selenium Rectifier. The A.C./D.C. line-up is the same, with the exception of the output valve, which is a 25A6. The dials illuminated, making a very attractive receiver.

Complete kit of parts with cabinet and diagrams, £6/10/6, inc. Purchase Tax.  
State if A.C. or A.C./D.C. is required.

**PLASTIC CABINETS,** as illustrated above. In Brown, or Ivory, 17/6.

**COLLARO AUTOMATIC RECORD CHANGERS.** Type RC500 Rim-drive. Plays nine 10in. or 12in. records. A.C. 100/250 v., with High Fidelity Magnetic or Crystal Pick-up, £10/15/-. With Sapphire Stylus, £11/8/4.

**COLLARO GRAMOPHONE UNITS.** High-grade Rim-drive Motors, complete with Pick-up and Automatic Stop-Start. A.C. 100/250. With Magnetic Pick-up, £5/3/2. With Crystal Pick-up, £5/17/7.

**COLLARO GRAMOPHONE UNITS AT NEARLY HALF PRICE.** Motor, Tone arm and Pick-up in one unit. Auto Stop-Start, variable speed, 12in. turntable. Induction Motor for 100/250 v., 50 cycles, with Magnetic Pick-up, £6/6/-. With Crystal Pick-up, £7/4/8.

**CONRAD GRAMOPHONE MOTORS.** A reliable Rim-drive Motor for A.O. 200-250 v. operation £2/17/6.

**GOVERNMENT SURPLUS MAINS TRANSFORMERS.** All are for use on 250 volt 50 cycle Mains.  
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42 500-0-500 v. 170 mA., 4 v. 4 a. .... 25/-  
53 250-0-250 v. 60 mA., 5 v. 2 a., 6.3 v. 2-3 a. .... 15/-  
54 275-0-275 v. 60 mA., 5 v. 2 a., 6.3 v. 2-3 a. .... 15/-  
55 250-0-250 v. 100 mA., 5 v. 2 a., 6.3 v. 3-5 a. .... 17/6

**WILLIAMSON AMPLIFIER KIT.** We can supply the Kit of Parts for the latest version of this famous amplifier complete in every detail for £10/10/-.

**WILLIAMSON AMPLIFIER OUTPUT TRANSFORMERS** to specification, 63/-.  
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**H.T. ELIMINATOR AND TRICKLE CHARGER KIT.** All parts to construct an eliminator to give an output of 120 volts at 20 mA., and 2 volts to charge an accumulator. Uses metal rectifier. 35/-.

**TELEVISION AERIALS.** The K.A. Loft Aerial for those close to the transmitter, London or Birmingham frequency, 20/-.

**WALL FIXING DIPOLE,** 32/6.

**WALL FIXING DIPOLE,** with reflector, 60/-.  
See our new catalogue for complete range.

**MULLARD MW22/3 9in. MAGNETIC TUBES.** We can offer a limited quantity of these new and unused Tubes at £8/15/-. TO CALLERS ONLY.

**V.O.R.27. CR. Tubes.** New and tested to give full-size picture, 35/- each.  
The following CR. Tubes for callers only:-

Type	Diameter	Persistence	Price
VCR521 (CV1521)	3 1/2in.	Long	5/-
ACRS (CV1381)	3 1/2in.	Short	15/-
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VCR517E (CV1596)	3 1/2in.	Long	20/-
VCR522 (CV1522)	3 1/2in.	Short	15/-

All have 4 v. Heaters. Screen colour is green.

**TRANSMITTING AND SPECIAL PURPOSE VALVES.**

785A	10/-	RL18 (CV1197)	5/-
861	30/-	808	25/-
882	10/-	HY114B (CV3505)	15/-
V868 (GV1068)	6/8	MR300/2 (GV3558)	15/-
EL266 (CV15)	40/-	1816	5/-
805	17/6	8012	10/-
KB/S (CV120)	60/-	842	5/-
EL191 (CV12)	90/-	1625	5/-
EHTT (CV19)	60/-	U19 (CV187)	6/6
VT30 (CV1030)	7/8	966 (CV649)	3/6
U17 (CV1113)	5/-	N82 (CV1199)	5/-
EL232 (CV92)	20/-	CV67 (Klystron)	5/-
PT25H (GV1046)	5/-	GU50 (CV1073)	7/6
VU133A (CV54)	6/8	1626 (CV1755)	3/6
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DQP (CV1141)	6/8	GUI (CV1262)	6/6
717A (GV3594)	6/8	V1906 (CV20)	6/6
KB/S Magnetron	40/-	EL1510	6/6
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**ELECTRON MULTIPLIER PHOTO CELL TUBES.**  
Type 831A. Brand new. Guaranteed, 30/-.  
Base, 2/6.

**T.V. WHITE RUBBER MASKS.** We can now supply a specially designed White Rubber Mask for 6in. C.R. Tubes at 7/6 each.  
9in. White Masks, 9/6. 12in. White Masks, 15/-.

**SUPER QUALITY TELEVISION MAGNIFYING LENS.** To suit 5in., 6in. or 7in. Tubes. Increase picture size considerably, 25/- each.

**PERMANENT MAGNET FOCUS POTS.** Available for all Tubes, 15/- . Please state Tube used.

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contains all the newest TV Kits, Components, Aerials, Tubes, etc., in addition to thousands of Radio Bargains.

**Now ready — 3d.**

**SUPER MOVING COIL MIKE AND STAND.** We have purchased the entire stock of a famous Manufacturer of PA Equipment at a very low price, and are offering a 25/5/- Super Moving Coil Mike, with a chromium plated folding stand to match. The list price of the stand was £8/8/-.

**WE OFFER THE PAIR AT 79/6. LESS THAN HALF THE USUAL PRICE.**

We can supply all parts from Stock for the VIEW-MASTER Television, in London or Birmingham. Instruction Booklet, 5/-, post free.

**LOUDSPEAKERS** by famous makers.  
3 1/2in. 9/- 8in. 12/6  
5in. 10/- 10in. 23/6  
8in. 13/6 12in. 39/6

Comprise a 1 1/2in. Moving Coil Loudspeaker fitted with noise excluding rubber caps. Make excellent Mikeas. Phones or Speakers, 2/- each.

**SPECIAL HEADPHONE OFFER.** High-grade Double Headphones, using balanced armature units, D.C. Res. 60 ohms, 3/6 per pair. Matching transformer if required, 2/8 each.

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16 + 16mf 500 v. working	4/11
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16mf 350 v. working, all cans	2/6
16mf 450 v. working, cardboard	2/6
8mf 450 v. working, cardboard	2/3
4mf 500 v. working, cardboard	2/6
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All Capacities and Voltages available.

**MOVING COIL METERS.** All 2 1/2in. outside diameter.  
1 mA. 7/8; 5 mA. 5/-; 50 mA. 8/6; 100 mA. 6/-;  
20 amp. 7/6; 40 amp. 7/6; 20 v. 5/9; 40 v. 5/9;  
500 microamps. 7/6. All 2 1/2in. outside diameter. 1 mA.  
15/11; 30 mA. 10/6; 200 mA. 8/6; 600 microamps,  
19/6; Thermocouple meters, 2 1/2in., 2.5 amp. 5/-; 3 amp.,  
5/-; 3.5 amp. 5/-; 3 1/2in. 2 amp. 8/6; Electrostatic  
3 1/2in. 2KV, 25/-.

**A LARGE NEW PURCHASE ENABLES US TO OFFER AT A LOWER PRICE THAN EVER R107. ONE OF THE ARMY'S FINEST COMMUNICATION RECEIVERS.** (See "W.W." August, 1945.)



9 valves, R.F. amp. osc. Frequency Changer, 2 I.F.s. (485 kc.), 2nd Detector, A.V.C. Af. amp. B.F.O. A.O. mains, 100-250 v. or 12 v. accum. Frequency range 17.5 to 7 Mc/s, 7.35 Mc/s to 2.9 Mc/s, 2.0 to 1.3 Mc/s. Monitor L.S. built in. Complete. Write for full details. Price £12/12/-, plus 2/- carriage and packing.

**BATTERY CHARGERS.** Input 100/250 v. A.C. Output 15 volts at 16 amps. Continuously variable metered output. Usual price £24. Our price, £10/10/- each, plus 10/- carriage.

**BATTERY CHARGER KITS.** All incorporate Metal Rectifiers. Transformers are suitable for 200-250 v. A.C. 50 cycles.

Cat. No.	Description	Price
2002.	Charges 6-volt Accumulator at 1 amp. Resistance supplied to charge 2 v. Accumulator	£12/6
2003.	Charges 12-volt Accumulator 1 amp.	£17/6
2004	Output 15 v. 4 a. Variable Resistance and Meter	£3/15/-
2005.	Output 15 v. 6 a. Variable Resistance and Meter	£5/-
2007.	Output 30 v. 5 a. Variable Resistance and Meter	£6/-
2009.	Output 24 v. 3 a. Variable Resistance and Meter	£4/5/-

**ALUMINIUM CHASSIS.** 16 S.W.G. Substantially made of bright aluminium with four sides.

7 x 3 1/2 x 2 1/2in.	3/3
9 1/2 x 4 1/2 x 2 1/2in.	4/-
10 x 8 x 2 1/2in.	5/6
12 x 9 x 2 1/2in.	6/8
14 x 9 x 2 1/2in.	6/11
16 x 8 x 2 1/2in.	7/3
20 x 8 x 2 1/2in.	7/11
22 x 10 x 2 1/2in.	10/-
10 x 9 x 3in.	6/3
12 x 10 x 3in.	6/10
14 x 10 x 3in.	7/11
16 x 10 x 3in.	8/6
20 x 10 x 3in.	10/-

**MAINS NOISE ELIMINATOR KIT.** Two specially designed chokes with three smoothing condensers with circuit diagram. Cuts out all mains noise. Can be assembled into existing receiver. 6/- complete.

**CO-AXIAL CABLE.** Super quality cable, consisting of a centre copper core, a polyvinylresin type insulator, a flexible screen, a weather-proof P.V.O. outer cover. Just the thing for Television lead-in, super mike cable, etc., 80 ohms impedance. Cat. No. C.759, 3d. per foot.

**GRAMOPHONE AMPLIFIER KIT.** Consists of Complete Kit of Parts for a 2 1/2 watt, Mains-operated 2-stage Amplifier for use with any type of pick-up. Volume and tone controls are incorporated. Output impedance is 8 ohms. Cat. No. AMP147. Price complete, 65/- . For 200-250 v. mains with valves and diagrams.

**SECTIONAL WHIP AERIAL.** Seven sections which plug into each other making an aerial 14ft. long. Thinnest section 1/4in. diam., thickest section 1/2in. diam. Weather-proof enamel. 3/6 each complete.  
**INSULATED BASE** for above, 2/6 each.

**METER KIT.**  
A FERRANTI 500 MICROAMP M/C METER, with separate High Stability, High Accuracy, Resistors to measure 15, 60, 150 and 600 volts D.C. Scale length 1 1/2in. diameter 2 1/2in. 10/- the complete kit.  
5 KV. ELECTROSTATIC VOLTMETER. Scale length 3 1/2in., flush mounting, 4 1/2in. diameter, £2/10/-.

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All POST ORDERS to 167, LOWER CLAPTON ROAD, LONDON, E.5. 'Phone: AMHerst 4723

Terms of Business: Cash with order or C.O.D. over £1. Send 2d. stamp for list.

**EDGWARE ROAD IS OPEN UNTIL 6 p.m. ON SATURDAYS**

**BRANCHES**

# PREMIER RADIO COMPANY

MORRIS & CO. (RADIO) LTD.

WE ARE NOW SUPPLYING

## NEW LONG RANGE TELEVISOR KITS

FOR THE LONDON OR BIRMINGHAM FREQUENCIES  
 at the same price as the standard kit  
**— £17 - 17 - 0 —**

As is usual in all Premier Kits every single item down to the last Bolt and Nut is supplied. All chassis are punched and layout diagrams and theoretical circuits are included.

Five Easy to Assemble Kits are supplied :—

<b>VISION RECEIVER</b> with valves, carriage 2/6.....	£3 13 6
<b>SOUND RECEIVER</b> with valves, carriage 2/6 .....	£2 14 6
<b>TIME BASE</b> with valves, carriage 2/6.....	£2 7 6
<b>POWER SUPPLY UNIT</b> with valves, carriage 5/-.....	£6 3 0
<b>TUBE ASSEMBLY</b> , carriage and packing 2/6.....	£2 18 6

This unit includes the VCR97 Tube, Tube Fittings and Socket and a 6in. P.M. Moving Coil Speaker with closed field for Television. The Instruction Book costs 2/6, but is credited if a Kit for the complete Televisor is purchased.

Any of these Kits may be purchased separately ; In fact, any single part can be supplied. A complete priced list of all parts will be found in the Instruction Book.

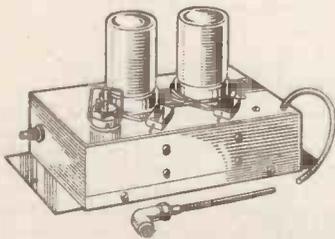
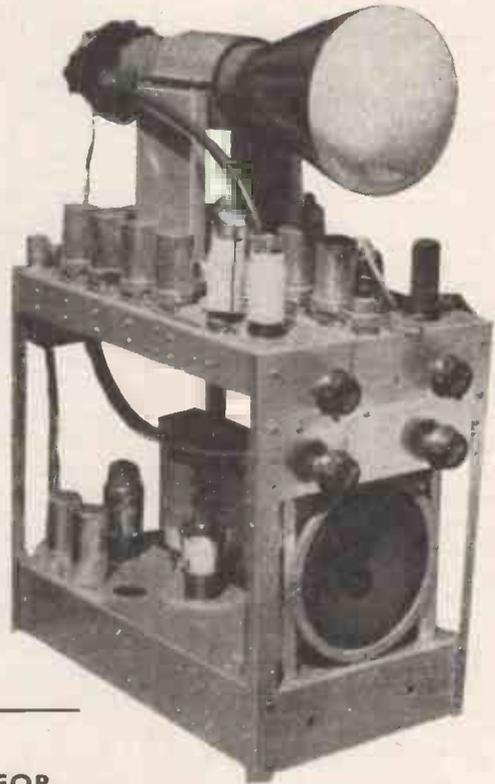
20 Valves are used, the coils are all wound and every part is tested. All you need to build a complete Television Receiver is a screw-driver, a pair of pliers, a soldering iron and the ability to read a theoretical diagram.

A well-made walnut finish

### PEDESTAL CABINET

is available from stock at £5/10/0 plus 7/6 carriage and packing.

Working Models can be seen during transmitting hours at our Fleet Street and Edgware Road Branches.



### PRE-AMPLIFIER FOR FRINGE RECEPTION AREAS

We can supply the complete kit of parts to make this wide band width Pre-Amplifier, using 2 EF54 Pentodes. Powered by the TV Kit, it is completely screened. With all parts, valves, chassis, diagrams, etc., 27/6. All parts available separately.

PLEASE STATE IF THE LONDON OR BIRMINGHAM MODEL IS REQUIRED.

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**207, EDGWARE ROAD IS OPEN UNTIL 6 p.m. ON SATURDAYS**

# REORGANISATION SALE

## A Battery Charger for 7/6

MERCURY vapour rectifiers are ideal for battery charging, electroplating operating D.C. gear etc., but they are not as much used as they might be on account of their being rather expensive. Fortunately we have a good quantity for which the Government paid the high price and which we can supply to you for the low price of 7/6d. each or six for £2. To quickly make up a car or wireless battery charger, all you need is a transformer to give 4v. filament current and a lamp to act as series resistance so as you probably have these two items in your junk box you can have a source of D.C. for a very low price. The data on this mercury rectifier is:—  
Filament 4 volts; maximum plate current 2.5 amps, maximum plate voltage 2,000. You should buy some of these before we sell out.

## Motor with Gearbox

THESE motors can be driven from A.C. or D.C. mains or 6, 12 or 24 volt batteries. Each is fitted with a gear box which reduces the speed down to about 3 revs. per min. thus making it suitable to drive a rotating aerial or similar. They are very powerful when run off batteries and would work a drill or grindstone (with gearbox removed of course) On A.C. however they are not so powerful except with gearbox. Size of the motor is 7 x 4in. approx. These are also motor generators and will give you h.t. to work a radio from your car battery. Price 13/6 or 6 for £3/10/0.

## "Sniperscope"

FAMOUS wartime "cats eye" used in conjunction with a lens system and h.t. for seeing in the dark. This is an infra-red image converter cell with a silver caesium screen which lights up (like a cathode ray tube) when the electrons released by the infra-red strike it. It follows that as light from an ordinary lamp is rich in infra-red these cells will work: burglar alarms, counting circuits, smoke detectors and the hundred and one other devices as will the simpler type of photo cell. Here then is a golden opportunity for some interesting experiments price 9/6d. each, or six for 52/6d. Data will be supplied with cells if requested.

## D.C. Transformers

TECHNICIANS will of course say that this is not a correct description but it is a very useful way of describing a device which reduces d.c. mains to a voltage suitable for working toy trains etc. These are really rotary transformers but when driven off the mains they give out 12 volts at 1 amp. Another good point about these is that they are totally enclosed so the mains can be kept away from tiny fingers. Also they can be used as motors for driving models or to give h.t. from car batteries. Price only 5/6d. each.

## Thermal Delay Switches

THIS is a thermal relay. One use is to delay the application of H.T. until the valves reach operating temperature so that condensers receive only working voltage instead of peak voltage. The normal delay is about one minute, but can be varied by means of adjusting screws. Fitted with perforated cover to protect winding. Price 2/9 each, six for 12/-.

## 2½in. Flush Mounting Amp Meter

BAKELITE case made by first grade firm. Ideal for battery chargers and test purposes. Price 5/6 each, six for 30/-.

## Miniature Power Station

THIS is the 1260 watt charging switch-board. It contains five high wattage slider type variable resistors, 4 flush meters reading up to 15 amps each and one reading up to 40 amps. In addition there is a volt meter with a selector switch to permit voltage checking of all circuits, two cut-outs, switches, fuses and terminals. The whole being mounted on a panel and enclosed in a metal case with doors and feet. A source of D.C. fed in will be split up to permit battery charging at varying currents. If used with a generator the field of same and hence its voltage output can be controlled by the first slider. Excellent break-down value as any one of the sliders would cost much more than we ask for the whole unit. Price 47/6, carriage 12/6.

## 24v. 3 Amp Accumulators

THESE comprise 12 2v. cells in glass jars all fitted into a wooden crate size 12in. x 4½in. x 7in. It is quite a simple matter to separate the units and by so doing you would have twelve 2v. accumulators each size 4½in. high by 1½in. square for portables etc. Alternatively you could connect in series parallel and make a 12v. 6 amp or even 6v. 12 amp battery. These have never been filled and are in perfect condition. Price 25/- each.

## Two Valve Amplifier

THIS is the famous little unit A1124 which contains a two-volt triode and a QPP output valve, only the minimum of modification is required then it is suitable for microphone or gramophone work. Or it can easily be made into a loud speaking telephone. Price complete with valves 11/6 each.

## Receiver R1124

THIS receiver contains a host of useful stuff, the most important of which is a coil pack which needs only the adjustment of its trimmers to receive A.P. sound. It also contains Westectors, resistors, switches and all the parts which make up a six valve super-

het. The valves contained are three type 9D2 and one each of 8D2, 4D1 and 15D2. We understand that these receivers have never been used. Price only 13/6 each.

## Battery Superseders

THIS is a 2 volt vibrator power unit complete and fully smoothed, giving constant L.T. supply of 1.4 volts and 90 volts or 180 volts at 35 milliamps. The unit operates from 2 volt accumulators and the current drain is 700 milliamps approximately. These units were made for the Canadian 58 Walkie Talkie, but they are easily adaptable for any use, full circuit diagram is supplied, thus modifications if and when necessary can be speedily effected. The unit is complete in metal case with two uncharged high amperage 2 volt batteries and a charging cable which enables these accumulators to be re-charged from an external 6 volt source. Special price is 37/6 each, carriage and packing 5/- extra.

## 2v. Synchronous Vibrators

AMERICAN manufacture, brand new and perfect. Price 7/6 each. Note these are exactly as used in the above mentioned vibrator power units.

## Selector Switch 10B

SOMETIMES known as an impulse motor or an impulse relay, remote selector, etc. This is an interesting item which has many uses. It consists of a solenoid, the armature to which is connected to a ratchet wheel so that each time the solenoid is energised the ratchet wheel moves one notch. Secondary switches are built-in which permit: Inching, following a four position switch, continuous running and undoubtedly a host of other equally useful operations. Articles have appeared in journals showing how these selectors can be used for remote and even radio control. We consider that they are also suitable for say a works personnel calling system which would require only the minimum of wires between signal points as only impulses are required to operate the switches. Price 3/9 each, six for 18/-.

## Telephone Hand-Sets

THESE hand-sets are very similar to the normal G.P.O. type, in fact the only real difference is in the shape of the mouthpiece and in the switch which is fitted into the handle (note it is a simple business to short out the switch if you wish). The hand-sets are made of bakelite and are fitted with G.P.O. pattern microphone and earphones. These can be fitted into existing bell circuits without additional wiring, or if you wish we can give details of a very good circuit which requires 4 wires between stations, but which would not be a costly installation because suitable wire can be supplied at 6d. per yard. The price of the hand-sets only is 8/- each.

## Hand Microphones

**I**N bakelite moulded cases with switch in handle, 2/3 each, six for 11/-.

## Pilots Compasses

**T**HESE are precision made compasses, alcohol filled and spring mounted in a metal case and then enclosed in a wooden box. They undoubtedly cost the Government several pounds each. We, however, are able to offer these perfect at 8/6 each.

## Battery Charger 21

**T**HIS is an excellent unit fitted with heavy duty mains transformer and metal rectifiers. Its output is 160-200v. at 1/2 amp, so it is ideal for charging wet H.T. batteries. It can of course be used for charging L.T. batteries, in fact it will charge 70 cells simultaneously or any number up to this. In addition to charging cells, this unit can also be used to work D.C. appliances off A.C. mains, or if its output is fed into a resistance network then you can have a source of D.C. for experimenting. The charger works off standard 200-250 mains, and is contained in a neat perforated case, price 22/6.

## Building a Car Radio?

**I**F so you will need a Vibrator unit. We can offer one made by the celebrated Mallory Co., of America. These work off 12 volts (you could fit a 6v. transformer) and are complete with synchronous vibrator and all necessary resistors and condensers. Slightly soiled due to storage but unused and perfect. Price 11/6 each.

## Self Repairing Fuses

**F**USES blow out at regular intervals in the best regulated workshops. Sometimes it is but a simple matter to pull out the bridge, find the fuse wire and re-wire the fuse, more than not, however, before power can be restored a pair of steps has to be found or someone has to run down to the basement. Ninety nine and a half per cent of this effort can be saved for ever by installing a Re-set Magnetic Trip in series with the mains. In big shops each man can have his own R.M.T. he thus can have as many short circuits as he likes without fear of interfering with his colleagues. Our R.M.T. is housed in a cast iron case, is a sound safe job, which complies with all Home Office and other regulations. It is re-set simply by pushing up a toggle and also serves as an on and off switch, and can thus be used to isolate the bench. Price 19/6.

## Radio Unit "Q."

**T**HIS is a piece of equipment which contains a really nice lot of bits and pieces, it is in fact one of the nicest break-down units we have been able to offer. It contains amongst other things a strong chassis 18in. x 6in. x 3 1/2in. fitted with 13 Amphenol type Valve Holders. Among the parts mounted on the chassis are relays, 1 mfd. and 2 mfd. can type condensers. Ceramic variable condensers, small transformers and chokes, grid caps, and Pye plugs etc. Three banks of Mica Condensers (approximately 36) all in perfect condition. Also eight Paxolin panels 6in. x 2 1/2in. with feet, containing approximately 60 assorted resistors and 25 assorted tubular condensers. Price 6/-, plus 2/6.

## Constructor's Parcels

**W**E believe that we have the best stock of new Manufacturers and Gov. surplus components in the South, so before making that radio or T.V. why not send 6d. for our list. In this list we describe several constructor's parcels one extra special bargain is Parcel No. 1, which contains a superhet chassis of heavy gauge metal cadmium plated and with all necessary holes for mains transformer, five valves, tuning condenser etc. The size of the chassis is 14 x 6 x 2in. and in this parcel we include a glass scale, scale supporting brackets and backplate, pointer, drive drum pulleys and two spindles with instructions showing how parts all fit together and how the cord fits around the drum and pulleys. The price of this parcel is 6/6 plus 1/6 post and packing.

## Free Electron Devices

**I**F we quoted the figure of our total stock of valves you would most likely accuse us of kidding so we will just say that it is better than average and that you stand a better chance of getting what you want by coming to us. Our stock includes: receiving types, modern and obsolete and at B.O.T. prices, special types such as thyratrons, magnetrons, clystrons, spark gaps, voltage regulators, neons, photo cells, multipliers, mercury vapour rectifiers, Tungar rectifiers, transmitting types with outputs up to 250 watts etc., etc. We haven't a complete valve list available at present but our general list (price 6d.) includes many and we are always willing to advise with regard to special types. Prices from 2/6.

## Cathode Ray Tubes

**W**E have the following types in stock: VCR97 this has a 6 1/2in. green screen and is the tube specified for practically all low-

price and Government surplus televisions. Price is 27/6 plus 2/6 post and ins. If you object to the green but don't mind a slightly smaller picture we can offer either CV1112 or CV3776 both of which while being only 5 1/2in. have nevertheless fast blue/white fluorescence. Note all these tubes are unused and guaranteed the serial number will be entered on your invoice, and if the tube gives trouble during the period six months from date of invoice it will be replaced. Also note we have quite a selection of tubes, send 6d. for a copy of our price list.

## This Month's Snips

**Y**OU will agree that these two pages are full of bargains, but there are two special ones to which we would like to draw your immediate attention. The first is a beautifully made 10in. P.M. speaker, a real precision product made by a very famous speaker firm for a set manufacturer whose luck was against him. It is undoubtedly a 10in. which reproduces with all the quality of a 12in. It has three special features (1) a solid diecast frame (2) a special speech coil suspension which gives wider frequency response (3) dust-proof cone assembly. Speech coil is normal 2.3 ohm impedance. Price during sale period is 15/-, plus 2/6 post and insurance. A second snip this month is the 8in. P.M. speaker made by the same firm whose name incidentally we are not allowed to mention but you will recognise it immediately. This again has normal 2/3 ohm coil. Price during sale period is 11/-, plus 1/9 post and insurance. Both are of course brand new and perfect.

## Odds and Ends

**J**UST some items picked at random—Midget I.F. transformers type No. 400B, 465kc dust cores, 12/6. Block condenser 4 mfd. 500v. size 4 1/2in. high by 1 1/2in. ideal for fluorescent control and power factor correction etc., 2/- each, six for 10/-. Ditto but 800v. and slightly larger same price. 2 inc. moving coil meter, 3/6 each, six for 18/-. Rubber covered 22 s.w.g. tinned copper ideal for chassis wiring etc., 16/- for 500 yd. coil. G.P.O. microphone insert unused, 1/6 each, six for 7/6. Two gang .0005 tuning condensers long spindle, 4/-. Metal Rectifier, 250v. 80 ma., 3/9. Filament Transformer 6.3v. 2 amp, 6/-, six for 30/-. Mains Transformer 250-0-250 at 60 ma., 6.3v. and 5v. or 4v. and 4v., 13/9 each. Trimmers 30pf ceramics, 4d. 50pf micro-compression type, 4d. Trackers 300-500pf, 9d. Sleeving 12 assorted 1 yd. lengths, 2/6. Knobs from 4d. each. Rola engerised 6 1/2in. speaker, 700 ohm field with transformer, 11/6. ess transformer, 9/-.

Orders for and enquiries relating to the items on these two pages must be sent to the address below. Where your total order is £2 or more only include the specially mentioned carriage and other charges, otherwise under £2 add 1/6, under £1 add 1/-. Postable items can be sent C.O.D. additional charge approx. 1/-. Good stock of all items at time of going to press. Bargain list 6d. p.f.



**PRECISION EQUIPMENT** (2) ELECTRON HOUSE, Windmill Hill, RUISLIP MANOR, MIDD.

# Henry's

RADIO COMPONENTS  
ELECTRONIC  
& TELEPHONE  
EQUIPMENT

**E.M.I. MARCONI AUTOMATIC RECORD CHANGERS.**  
**TYPE A.C.100.** Light-weight pick-up, complete with matching transformer, £10/10/8, carr. paid. Latest type.

**E.H.T. TRANSFORMERS.** Output 2,500 v., 5 mA, 4 v., 1.1 amps., 2-0-2 v., 2 A (for VCR97), 35/- only. Output 3,250 v., 5 mA, 6.3 v., 1 A, 2-0-2 v., 2 A, (for SCPI), 39/6. Output 4,000 v., 10 mA, 2-0-2 v., 2 A., 48/-. Output 5,000 v., 10 mA, 2-0-2 v., only 69/-. All input 200/250 v., and fully guaranteed.

**TRIMMER KIT.** "Qualrad." An essential to every radio man. This famous kit can be supplied by us at 30/- only! (List price 45/-). Comprising: 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8 BA box spanners, 5 screwdriver trimmers (vertical and horizontal), 4 spanners, vane-setter, and thickness gauge. Attractively finished in white ivory. All neatly laid out in black crackle box. An absolute bargain!

**R.1355 RECEIVERS.** We have been fortunate in securing a further limited quantity of this now well-known receiver which needs no further introduction. Brand new, and unused. Price whilst stocks last is 55/- plus 5/- packing and carriage.

**R.1355 MAINS TRANSFORMER.** 200/250 v. input. Outputs 250.0-250 at 120 mA., 6.3 v. at 6 A., 5 v. at 3 A. Fully shrouded top chassis mounting and guaranteed 100 per cent. Only 28/6.

**MINIATURE MAINS TRANSFORMER.** 250.0-250, 60 mA., 6 v. 3 A., 5 v. 2 A., fully shrouded, well finished, size 3 1/2 in. x 3 in. x 2 1/2 in. Price 21/-.

**RECEIVER TYPE 25.** The receiver portion of the T/R 1196. Covers 4.3-6.7 Mc/s and makes an ideal basis for an all-wave receiver, as per "Practical Wireless," August issue. Complete with valves types EF36(2), EF39(2), EK32 and EBC33. Supplied complete with necessary conversion data for home use. Only 22/6. Chassis only, 8/6.

**6in. CATHODE RAY TUBES.** VCR97, electrostatic, non-persistent, individually boxed, ready for transit. 35/- each only. Postage and packing free.

Side contact base for above, 2/-.

6in. Masks for above. Not ex-Govt. but specially manufactured to give rectangular picture. Black 6/6. White, 7/6.

**VCR. 139A C/R TUBES.** Electrostatic 2 1/2 in., tested and guaranteed O.K. Only 15/- each, plus 2/6 post and packing. Bases can be supplied at 2/- each.

**A SIGNAL TRACER** at minimum cost. An easy-to-build unit that can be used for R.F., I.F., and Audio signal tracing, without any switching or tuning. Highly sensitive, easy-to-build, responds to signals picked up from an ordinary receiving aerial. The circuit is that of a high-gain, 3-stage resistance-coupled audio frequency amplifier, with a 5-inch speaker in the Output of the Power Amplifier stage.

We shall be pleased to supply a complete kit for the construction of the above, right down to the last nut and bolt, for the low price of £3/18/6. Concise instructions and circuits are supplied. If preferred, circuit and instructions only can be supplied for 1/6 post free. All items may be purchased separately. This is a highly efficient instrument, and a MUST for every radio man.

**NO. 18 SET. RECEIVER PORTION.** A four-wave superhet receiver operating from 6.9 Mc/s (33m-50m). Valve line-up: 3 ARP12 (VP23), and AR8 (HL23DD). Requires only 144 v. H.T., 12 v. G.B. and 3 v. L.T., in perfect condition, only 17/6, plus 1/6 packing and carriage. An absolute bargain. Suitable brand new headphones can be supplied at 3/6 per pair.

**RECEIVER TYPE 21.** The receiver portion of the WS/21 operating from 4.2-7.5 Mc/s. Incorporating B.F.O. and crash limiter. Valve line-up 7 ARP12 (VP23), and 2 AR8 (HL23DD) plus spare valve of each type, making eleven valves in all. Only 35/- complete.

**5KV ELECTROSTATIC VOLTMETER.** 0-5KV, panel-mounting, 3 1/2 in. scale, brand new, 50/- each.

**R1626 V.H.F. RECEIVER.** Ex-A.M. Comprising 10 EF50 valves, 2 EB34, 24 v. rotary generator, relays, and hundreds of condensers and resistors. Complete in grey metal case. Absolutely brand new, 75/- only.

**ELAC P.M. FOCUSING RINGS.** Without doubt the very latest and most satisfactory method.

Type R17. Low Flux—for Tetrode tubes, 21/- each.

Type R20. For Triode tubes—medium E.H.T., 22/6 each.

Type R25. For tubes up to 15KV. Also for tubes (Triode) difficult to focus at lower voltages, 25/- each.

**VIEW-MASTER. TV CONSTRUCTION ENVELOPE.** As demonstrated at Radiolympia, contains eight full-size assembly and wiring diagrams, and 32-page illustrated booklet packed with technical information. All components required are standard and can be supplied from stock. Envelope price 5/-, post free. State LONDON or MIDLANDS.

**MICROAMMETER.** 0-500 micro/a, 2-in. scale, moving coil, panel mounting, 7/6 each. Send stamp for current Component List. Probably the most comprehensive in the trade.

**5, HARROW ROAD, LONDON, W.2**

PADdington 1008/9 and 1401

# LAWRENCES

**UNUSED RADAR UNITS AND COMPONENTS.** We have in stock large quantities of material for 3 cm. and 10 cm. bands, including Transmitters, Modulators, T.R. Units, Test Instruments, and a wide variety of Valves and other parts. Full stock lists are available on request.

**MARCONI AMPLIFIERS TYPE 6.** A really fine Rack Mounting job. Employs two PX25 valves in push-pull. Standard size panel is fitted with Anode Current Meter, volume control, etc. Power Unit Type 6, also supplied, is of very robust construction, with delayed H.T. switching. Operates on 230v. A.C., 50 cycles. The two units, finished in black crackle, supplied with standard 19in. Rack, 5ft. high, fitted with blank panels. These may be removed for installation of Transmitter, Record Player, Radio or other units. Price only £8. New valves extra, £3/19/0 per set. Orders strictly in rotation.

**TELEVISION MASTS.** 36ft. Made by Bendix Corp. U.S.A. Telescopic 5in. dia., self-supporting on patent base. Constructed of laminated resin impregnated timber. This superbly engineered product is ideal for mounting beam arrays, etc. As supplied to leading Industrial and Public Concerns. Complete £6.

**NEW R.C.A. CRYSTALS.** 100 kcs. Invaluable for Frequency Meters, etc., 22/6.

**CATHODE RAY INDICATOR UNITS TYPE APN4.** This famous unit is designed for use with the 5CP1 tube, and 26 Octal Valves. Front Panel closely resembles an expensive oscilloscope, and is fitted with controls for Focus, Brilliance, Time Base, etc. Unused and spotlessly clean less valves and tube, as shipped by the makers. Including Mumetal Tube Screen and wrinkle finished case, together with circuit diagram indicating values of the countless components. Price only 25/-.

**NEW AMERICAN 15IN. AUDITORIUM ENERGISED SPEAKERS.** Orcho-dynamic A-15. Excellent response. A limited stock at £7/10/0.

**SPECIAL CONVERSION COMPONENTS FOR SCR27/K/N COMMAND RECEIVERS.** Medium Wave Coils for BC453, BC454, BC455. Speedily fitted without additional modification. Full instructions supplied. Please state type required. Complete Coil Assembly, 10/6. Specially produced A.C. Power Packs, plug on to receiver, and operate on 230v. A.C. supply without tedious modification, complete with valve rectifier, 45/-.

**V.H.F. TUNING ASSEMBLY.** Consists of one two gang, and one three gang split stator condenser, mounted on sub-chassis, with four B7G button holders, and 2 meter coils atop. Suitable for pre-amps, converters, etc., 7/6.

**AMERICAN I.F.F. SETS BC966/ABKI.** Ten valves, Dynamotor, countless parts. These sets are in excellent condition, with handbook, 25/-.

**R.C.A. FOCUSING COILS FOR ELECTROMAGNETIC TUBES,** with neck dia. up to 1.5in., 6/6. Also Deflector Coil Unit, 6/6.

**NEW MAGNETRON MAGNETS.** 9 lb. Possess enormous powers of attraction, and lift much more than their own weight. Multitudes of uses, 5/-.

**NEW AMERICAN STAR IDENTIFICATION INSTRUMENTS.** Complete with charts for all latitudes in Northern and Southern Hemisphere. In Leather Case, with instructions, only 5/-.

**RADAR A.T.R. GAS GAPS.** Type 724A. Complete with silver plated tuneable cavity, 15/-.

**ELECTRON MULTIPLIER PHOTO CELLS TYPE 931A.** High sensitivity, 27/6, new.

**NEW MICROAMMETERS.** Flush mounting Grade 1 movements. 500 microamps, 7/6; Ditto, but scaled 0-15-600v., 6/6; also 50 microamps, this 20,000 ohms per volt meter is a must at 15/-.

**DYNAMOTORS PE94.** 28v. to 300v., 200 mA. and -150v. bias. Converts to 1/2 h.p. A.C. Motor. Complete with control gear, in cabinet with conversion data. 18/6.

**NEW METAL STORAGE CABINETS.** Twelve sliding drawers. Ideal for segregation and neat storage of small parts. Overall size 6 x 10 x 7 1/2 in. 17/6.

**TELEVISION MAGNIFIER LENS.** A most satisfactory method for improved viewing of 5in., 6in., and 7in. tubes. Easily installed 27/-.

**SKY WAVE WHIP AERIALS.** Nine foot element. Base Insulator has long leakage path for all weather operation. Mounted on roof top, this aerial provides first class results, and reduces interference level. To clear at 7/-.

**C.R. TUBES.** Type 2AP1, complete with holder and mumetal screen, 25/-.

Type VCR97, in maker's crate, guaranteed, 37/6.

**NEW R.C.A. QUALITY AMPLIFIERS.** Several types in stock, rated at 15 and 25 watts output. For 230v. A.C. From £15. Details on request.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED OR MONEY REFUNDED.

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# M.O.S. FIRST AGAIN



TO PRESENT A NEW  
AUTOMATIC  
RECORD CHANGER

for 10" or 12" records  
FULLY E.M.I. GUARANTEED.

record to be stopped part-way through; the next record is automatically placed on the turntable. All operations are effected by a single control-knob. The pick-up is of the high fidelity lightweight type. The player is designed for either 10in. or 12in records and will accommodate ten discs.

Like all E.M.I. products, the record changer is of high quality and carries full manufacturers' guarantee.

Convert your radio into a first-class automatic radiogram

THIS SUPERLATIVE production, incorporating a record changing unit made by E.M.I., is the finest bargain in high quality record players yet offered to the discriminating public. The auto-change mechanism is precision made, and designed for HIGHEST RELIABILITY.

A SPECIAL FEATURE of the mechanism allows a record to be stopped part-way through; the next record is automatically placed on the turntable. All operations are effected by a single control-knob. The pick-up is of the

Packed by manufacturers  
Carriage 5/- extra

FOR ONLY **£15. 1s**

or £5 down and 6 monthly payments of 37/6

FOR AC  
MAINS

## PORTABLE D.C. VOLT-OHM-MILLIAMMETER

Test meter for D.C., with the following ranges: 0/1.5v.; 0/3v.; 0/30v.; 0/300v.; 0/3 Kv.; 0/500 ohm; 0/5,000 ohms; 0/60 m/a.; for only 18/6. Dimensions 4 1/2 x 4 1/2 x 2 1/2 in. Complete with carrying strap. Fundamental voltage ranges: 0/1.5 and 0/3v., but we supply terminals and resistors for extending the ranges as above, thus greatly increasing meter's utility. Conversion can be effected in a very short time. Detailed illustrated leaflet free.

**HURRY!** Get your portable tester while stocks last. A genuine snip far too good to miss.

Instrument only **15/-**

Kit for extending ranges **3/11** Instrument and kit **18/6**

All post free.

## MOVING COIL HEADPHONES

American type with padded ear cushions. Low resistance. **4/11 pair. Post 9d.**

## THIS MONTH'S SNIP!

Brand New Guaranteed

### COLLARO RC.500 AUTO RECORD CHANGERS

Plays nine 10in or 12in records. A.C. Mains 100-250v. with high fidelity crystal pick-up, £4 cash down and 6 monthly payments of 22/6.

## MINIATURE A.C./D.C. POWER PACKS



Brand New **29/6**

Carriage and packing **2/6**

A very small power supply for use on any voltage between 97-250 volts A.C. or D.C. mains. Size 8 1/2 x 3 1/2 x 2 1/2 in. Complete with mains tapping block and lead. Off load D.C. voltage output approx. 250 volts. On normal load for small superhet approximate output 100-120 volts.

## 500 ohm Line-Matching TRANSFORMER

Excellent little transformer, admirably suited for matching high resistance phones to a low impedance output or line.

Primary Z, 500 ohms; Secondary Z, 5,000 ohms. **BRAND NEW. 2/- each.**  
Postage and packing 6d.



CANCELLED EXPORT ORDER

## MARCONI 7207 SHORT WAVE RECEIVERS

A fully tropicalised FULL-SIZE 5-valve superhet receiver for 110v. A.C. mains in handsome light walnut veneered cabinet covering frequencies 13-46, 46-150, 190-560 metres (3 bands) with built-in speaker. Brand new and carrying full maker's guarantee. Cannot be repeated.

ONLY **£15** Tax paid. Carriage and packing 10/-.

**FREE** WITH EVERY SET—AN AUTO-TRANSFORMER TO USE THIS SET ON 200-250V. A.C.

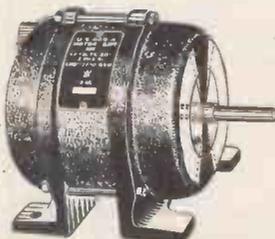
## MAKING A TV SET ?

EHT Smoothing condensers: capacity 0.1 mfd., working voltage 5 Kv.

Another M.O.S. Special at **4/11** (postage 5d.).

## 1/2 H.P. A.C. REVERSIBLE INDUCTION MOTORS

A sturdily constructed 50v. 50 c/s., 3 phase motor, rated for continuous use. By means of the resistor and condenser included with the motor, it can be operated



from the standard 200-250v. A.C. mains supply. Full wiring instructions are given with details of securing rotation in either direction. **30/- BRAND NEW.** Carriage paid. Reversing switch 2/- extra.

## R.1132A

Normally this 10-valve receiver covers the range 100/124 mc/s. By simple alteration to the coils, this may be extended to cover 144/146 mc/s. Additional sensitivity can be secured using a 6J6 or 9003 broad band R.F. stage. Receiver has large full vision dial with superb slow motion control. A.V.C. control effected on all normal stages, and local oscillator voltage stabilized. An S. meter is included.

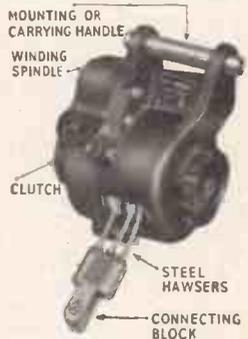
Condition as new. **£4/19/6** Carriage and Store-soiled otherwise as new, **£3/10/0** packing 10/-.

## ROTARY POWER UNITS

These units give a 110v., 400 c/s output, at a rating of 45 Watts, when used on 24v. D.C. For those having gear which employs a 110v., 400 c/s power unit, this alternator will provide the solution of unmodified operation. **£4 BRAND NEW.** (Carriage paid)

## PRECISION LIFTING GEAR

A worm-driven unit originally designed for lifting bombs into aircraft. Can be either motorized or hand-operated. Non-slip clutch incorporated in the gear unit. Steel lifting hawsers carry load of over 12 cwt. with lift of over 7 ft. Whole unit is brand new, complete with cables and shackle bolt in original packing.



Motor, aircraft, and engineering organisations have a host of uses for this lifting gear, which was built for the Air Ministry regardless of cost.

Prices on application according to quantity required.

## PHOENIX INSULATORS

Phoenix feed-through insulators, less feed-through rod and bushes (4 BA screwed rod is satisfactory). Four domes to make 2 complete insulators, at a bargain price.

Callers 1/3 (postage 6d.)

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(Phone : TERminus 7937)

We offer below many items for the Television and Radio Constructor. Note them carefully—it will pay you.

**RECEIVERS R.1355.** As specified for "Inexpensive Television." Complete with all valves and a copy of the booklet. New condition. ONLY 55/- (carriage, etc., 7/6).

**RF UNITS TYPE 25,** specified with above for London Area Station. ONLY 17/6 (postage, etc., 1/6).

**RF UNITS TYPE 26,** specified for Birmingham Station now all sold, but we can supply one of the other RF Units with full details of Modification, which has been fully tested some 70 miles from Sutton Coldfield. BRAND NEW IN CARTONS, ONLY 25/- (postage 1/6).

**INDICATOR UNITS TYPE 6.** As specified for "Inexpensive Television." Complete with valves and VCR97 CR Tube. BRAND NEW IN CRATES. ONLY 90/- (carriage, etc., 7/6).

**INDICATOR UNITS TYPE 62.** Contains 16 valves SP61, 2 of EB34, 2 of EA50, and VCR97 CR Tube. ONLY 75/- (carriage, etc., 12/6).

**TRANSFORMERS** for "Inexpensive Television" can be supplied as follows; Time Bases and Vision Transformer, 350-0-350 v. 160 ma., 5 v. 3 a., 6.3 v. 6 a., 6.3 v. 3 a. ONLY 36/-. Sound Receiver Transformer, 250-0-250 v. 100 ma., 5 v. 3 a., 6.3 v. 6 a. ONLY 27/6. EHT Transformer for VCR97 tube, 2-0-2 v. 1.1 a., 2-0-2 v. 2 a., 2,500 v. 5 ma. ONLY 30/-. POSTAGE 1/6 per transformer, please.

**MAGNIFYING LENS** for 6in. CR Tube. Brings up the picture size to approx. that given by a 9in. tube. First grade, oil filled. ONLY 25/- (postage, etc., 1/6).

**RUBBER MASK** for 6in. CR Tube. Made of White Rubber, and designed to grip the tube. Opening gives picture size of 5in. x 4in., but is easily cut larger. ONLY 7/6 (postage, etc., 6d.).

**BURGOYNE AERIAL COAXIAL CONNECTOR.** Specially designed for efficient watertight coaxial connections. Complete in Maker's Cartons with full fitting instructions. Listed at 24/6. OUR PRICE TO CLEAR 10/- post paid.

**BATTERY SUPERSEDERS.** A beautifully made 2 v. Vibrator Power Unit used on Walkie Talkies, this is readily adapted for use on normal receivers to give constant HT supply. Manufactured by Electronic Laboratories of America this is really a first class job, and comes to you with instruction book giving full details and circuits of VPU and Walkie Talkie. From 2 v. Input delivers 90 v. or 180 v. at 30 ma. H.T. and 1.5 v. LT. ONLY 60/- (postage, etc., 2/-).

**10 VALVE 1½ METRE SUPERHET RECEIVER.** A ground control radar receiver, this will convert into a first class Television Receiver for the fringe areas. Contains 6 valves SP61, 2 of EA50, and 1 each RL7 and RL16, and 6 I.F.T.s of 12 mcs. with 4 mc. bandwidth. BRAND NEW IN MAKER'S CARTONS, ONLY 59/6 (carriage, etc., 5/-).

**RECEIVER R.3585.** An ideal unit for conversion into a London Area Television receiver, as it contains a "Pye" 45 mcs. I.F. Strip and the following valves: 7 of EF50, 4 of SP61, 8 of EF36, and 1 each EB34 and EF39. BRAND NEW IN MAKER'S CASES, ONLY 90/- (carriage 7/6).

**FULL DETAILS OF TELEVISION CONSTRUCTION** from ex Govt. Radar Units for Birmingham and London can be supplied for 1/9 (post paid). Everything available from stock, price list enclosed. SEND FOR YOUR COPY NOW.

Cash with order please, and print name and address clearly.

# Everything for the— RADIO/TV ENTHUSIAST!

**RECEIVER R1355.** The justly famous receiver unit specified in the "Inexpensive Television" booklet. Valve line-up: 8 SP61, 1 VR92, 1 VU120, and a 5Z4. In new and unused condition but slightly store soiled. The heavy demand indicates that the R1355 is certainly the TV constructor's most popular unit at the moment. 59/6 carriage paid.

**PYE STRIP FOR 45 Mcs.** A complete vision receiver with 4 R.F. stages: Detector, Video Amplifier and Phase Splitter. Uses 6 EF50s and an EA50. Stripped from brand new equipment. Offered at 39/6, jess valves, post free, or complete with all valves, 67/6.

**R28/ARCS VHF RECEIVER.** Frequency coverage 100-156 Mcs. Valve line-up: 4 717A, 2 12SH7, 2 12SL7, 1 12SK7 and a 12A6 COMPLETE WITH FOUR CRYSTALS AND MOTOR TUNING, etc. Housed in metal case, size 13½ x 7 x 4½in. Unused and in impeccable condition. 45/- plus 2/6 carriage and packing. This month's out. standing offer.

**COMMAND RECEIVER TYPE BC454.** A 6-valve superhet complete with valves. Line-up: 3 12SK7, 1 12SR7, 1 12K8, 1 12A6—all GT types. Frequency range 3-6 Mcs., I.F. value 1415 Kcs. Unused and in very good condition. 32/6 plus 2/6 carriage.

**COMMAND RECEIVER for medium-wave operation.** Frequency coverage 200-600 metres. Valve line-up as for the BC454. Will readily convert into a useful car radio. Unused and in excellent condition. £4/19/6 plus 2/6 carriage and packing.

**RECEIVER R1224.** A 5-valve battery superhet of sterling quality and outstanding performance. Valve line-up: 2 VP23, 1 FC2A, 1 HL2 and 1 2Z0PA. Frequency coverage is 30-300 metres. Batteries required are H.T. 120 v., G.B. 9 v., and L.T. 2 v. This receiver is extensively used by fishing trawlers and similar craft. Circuit diagram provided and the unit is supplied brand new and complete. Only £4/19/6, plus 7/6 carriage and packing.

**RECEIVER R1155A.** BRAND NEW, UNUSED and in TRANSIT CASES. This receiver is so well known and renowned that we consider a specification unnecessary. Probably your last chance of purchasing the king of receivers at a modest price. £11/19/6 carriage paid to your door. Absolutely brand new and in magnificent condition.

**WIRELESS SET NO. 18.** Battery superhet chassis. Frequency coverage 6-9 Mcs. Valve line-up: 3 ARP12 and 1 AR8; and 465 Kcs. I.F. transformers. In new condition but store soiled. 18/6 post free.

**POWER UNIT TYPE 247.** Enclosed in grey steel case size 11 x 9½ x 7½in., with chrome handles. For 230 v. 50 cycles A.C. mains operation. Output 600 v. at 200 mA, smoothed D.C. and 6.3 v. 3 amps. A complete power unit including a 5U4G rectifier for only 55/-, carriage paid. New and in transit box.

### "WALKIE-TALKIE" OFFER

**AMERICAN TRANSCEIVERS TYPE 48.** FREQUENCY COVERAGE 6-9 Mcs. WE PROUDLY OFFER THE COMPLETE STATION, WHICH IS ALL BRAND NEW AND PACKED IN 6 CARTONS, COMPRISING THE FOLLOWING ITEMS: 1 TRANSMITTER/RECEIVER TYPE 48 (WALKIE-TALKIE) COMPLETE IN CASE AND COMPLETE WITH 10 VALVES AND 1 ONE MEGACYCLE CRYSTAL, 2 SATCHELS, 1 GROUND AERIAL, SPARE VALVE CASE COMPLETE WITH 10 SPARE VALVES, 1 KEY ASSEMBLY, 1 HAND MICROPHONE, 2 HEADSETS, 1 HAND GENERATOR, TOGETHER WITH MOUNTING TRIPOD, 2 BATTERY BOXES AND ALL NECESSARY INTERCONNECTING CABLES AND A COMPREHENSIVE INSTRUCTION MANUAL. £13/19/6 carriage paid.

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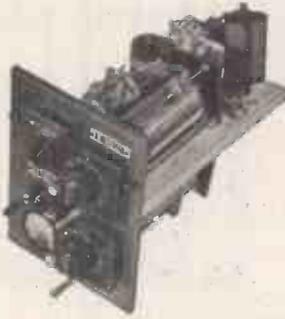
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Brand New, in maker's original carton.  
**EX U.S.A.S.C. MASTER OSCILLATOR, Type MI-19467-A.**

A "ready made" V.F.O. Unit.  
The Oscillator employs an 807 in an E.C.O. circuit, with an R.F. output range of 2-10 mcs. in 6 switched positions. Unit contains 0/10 ma. grid current meter, variable inductance, calibrated micrometer controls, etc. (external power supply required). In metal case 13 x 10 x 6ins. with Valve and Instruction Book, made by Wilcox-Gay and R.C.A.

**CLYDESDALE'S PRICE ONLY £3-19-6 each. CARRIAGE PAID.**



**16 FOOT SECTIONAL AERIAL WITH BASE.**  
Comprising 4 lengths copper tubing, tapering from 3/4 in. to 1/4 in. each section sleeved into the other with insulated base.

**CLYDESDALE'S PRICE ONLY 10/6 CARRIAGE PAID.**



**MOVING COIL MIC/HEADPHONE ASSY.** Brand New.

Comprising moving coil microphone (Hand No. 7) with pair of M.C. Headphones and 3ft. lead with rubber 5 point socket. Imp. approx. 60 ohm per insert.

**CLYDESDALE'S PRICE ONLY 12/6 POST PAID.**

**MINE DETECTOR No. 5A (POLISH) AMPLIFIER UNIT, with Search Coil Assembly ZA-22158.**

An A.F. Amplifier, employing 3/ARPI2 (VP23) valves mounted, with battery space, in metal case 11 x 11 x 4 1/2 ins. plus, small metal control box, which can be fitted to search coil, with slight modifications (details supplied) and used for finding buried metal.

Power requirements are 6" S " type 1 1/2 v. cells and a 60/90 v. H.T. Battery (not supplied).  
**CLYDESDALE'S PRICE ONLY £3-19-6 CARRIAGE PAID.**

**INFRA-RED IMAGE CONVERTER CELL.** Sniperscope. Snooperscope.

The famous wartime "Cats-eye" tube used in "Tabby" for night sniping and observation. Provides a Silver Caesium Oxide Screen for the conversion of Infra-Red Rays to visible rays, using an infra-red light source. Data provided. Dimensions overall:—dia. 2in. x 1 1/2 in. Screen dia. 1 1/2 in.

**CLYDESDALE'S PRICE ONLY 12/6 each. POST PAID.**

Brand new in original wood case.  
**EX CDN. ARMY, SUPPLY UNIT RECTIFIER, for No. 43 Transmitter.**

Input: 110 v. A.C. 50/60 c/s. 1.7 K.V.A.  
Outputs: 2100 v. H.T. 375 ma., 500 v. H.T. 400 ma., 385 v. regulated, 450 v. H.T. line, 275 v. H.T. line. 415 v. neg. bias, 250 v. neg. bias, 150 v. neg. bias, 80 v. neg. bias.  
The unit consists of 3 complete power supplies, one of which provides various stabilized L.V. supplies. All are fed via double choke, condenser input circuits.

Other components include: Power trans. 2100-500-0-500-2100 v.  
Power Trans. 450-0-450 v. 13 v. ct., 6.3 v. ct. 6.3 v.  
Fil. Trans. 2.5 v. ct., twice, Fil. Trans. 6.3 v. (thermal starter).  
Chokes, 2/15 H. 375 ma., 15 H. 450 ma., 2/15 H. 110 ma. 20 H. 162 ma. plus various H.V. condensers, resistors, etc.

The complete unit mounted in metal case with lid 2ft. 6in. x 1ft. 6in. x 1ft. finish olive-drab crackle with shock absorbing feet. Wgt. 420 lbs.

**CLYDESDALE'S PRICE ONLY £16 CARRIAGE PAID.**

**Ex Royal Navy. SOUND POWERED TELEPHONE.**

Requires NO batteries, and will give long service without attention. Complete with warning indicator lamp and generator, giving a high-pitched note which can be heard through any noise; where a number of telephones are used, the indicator lamp would indicate which one is being called.

Dimensions:—7 1/2 x 9 x 7 1/2 ins. for wall mounting. Designed for ships' use, but can be used in the home, office or factory.

**CLYDESDALE'S PRICE ONLY 27/6 each. CARRIAGE PAID.**

**Ex R.A.F. RI155.**



As a 9 valve communications receiver for 200/250 v. A.C. mains.

5 switched bands covering: 18-3 Mc/s (17-100 M.). 1500-75 Kc/s (200-4000 M.). Receiver Unit with 7 valves, S.M. Drive, B.F.O., A.V.C., M.V.C., etc., in metal case 6 1/2 x 9 x 9 ins. Power/Output Pack with 2 valves, 8in. mains energized speaker, mains trans. output trans. Tone control and ON/OFF switch, in metal case, 14 x 14 x 8 ins.

Complete with circuits and linking cable.  
**CLYDESDALE'S PRICE ONLY £18-10 both units. CARRIAGE PAID.**



**JUNCTION DISTN. No. 3 (for WS-19) Brand New.**

Contains: 4/4 way terminal st., and press button 2 2ft 6in. lengths of 5 way flex with 5 point plugs. 10ft. 9in. 6-way braid screen rubber covered cables with flying leads and tags.

**CLYDESDALE'S PRICE ONLY 3/6 POST PAID.**

Brand New, in maker's carton. **EX U.S.A. S.C. CRYSTAL MULTIPLIER, Type MI-19468.**

A frequency Multiplier to cover 2-20 mcs. with 807 and spare (2 valves), 0/10 ma. grid current meter, variable condenser, calibrated micrometer control etc., external power supply required (No xtals supplied). In metal case 13in. x 10in. x 6in. With instruction books.

**CLYDESDALE'S PRICE ONLY 39/6 each. CARRIAGE PAID.**

**EX. Cdn. Forces. A few only. V.R.L. RACK MOUNTED COMMUNICATIONS RECEIVER.**

Made by Vancouver Radio Lab. Frequencies 1.5—28 mcs. plus overlap (200-10.7 metres).

For 110-115 v. A.C. mains operation, (15/230 v. Auto Trans. supplied, this 19 valve receiver is a double converter, with one R.F. stage, separate local oscillator, B.F.O. and Noise Limiter, and I.F. of 1.5 mcs/465 kcs.

Valves: 6K7, R.F. 6L7, 6K8, mixers, 6SJ7 L. Osc., 2/6K7's, 6L7, 6H6, I.F.'s, 6K7, 2nd det. 6H6., A.V.C. 6J6 B.F.O. 6SP5 1st audio, 6K6 audio output, 6G5 tuning Ind., 80 Rect., VR150/30 stabilizer, 6K6G, 6CB6, 6K7, frequency std.

All controls including B.F.O., separate A.F. and R.F. Gain, 2 speed tuning, wavechange, etc., mounted front panel. Receiver mounted lower part of rack, 6in. speaker/Power Unit mounted above, with 10-100-1,000 kcs. sub-standard. Also a complete set of spare valves.

Dimensions: Receiver: 17 x 15 x 11 1/2 ins. with 19in. rack panel.

Dimensions: Power Unit: 17 x 8 1/2 x 7 1/2 ins. with 19in. rack panel.

Plus angle iron rack overall dim: 19 x 24 x 12 1/2 in. Finish grey crackle with black and chrome control finger plates.

**CLYDESDALE'S PRICE ONLY £30 CARRIAGE PAID.**

Brand New in maker's original carton. **TRANSMITTER TUNING UNITS.**

TU5B. 1500-3,000 kcs. **CLYDESDALE'S PRICE ONLY 22/6 each. CARRIAGE PAID.**

TU6B 3000-4500 kcs. TU7B 4500-6200 kcs. TU8B 6200-7700 kcs.

**CLYDESDALE'S PRICE ONLY 17/6 each. CARRIAGE PAID.**

**Ex Army. WS-18 RECEIVER UNIT.**

A 4-valve superhet chassis. Range 6-9 mcs. (50-33.3 metres).

With ARP12 (VP25) F.C. 2/ARP12's L.F. and AR8 (HL23DD) Audio Loc. Osc., 2nd det. and A.V.C. slug-tuned I.F. trans. 465 kcs. etc. The complete receiver mounted on a chassis 8 1/2 x 5 x 1 1/2 ins., all controls front panel 9 1/2 x 5 1/2 ins. Unused, good condition.

Power requirements approx. 3 v. 0.2 a. L.T., 120 v. 15 ma. H.T., 1.5 v. bias.

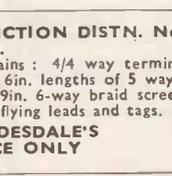
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Set of Circuits WS-18 Mk. I, II and III available at 2/3 post paid.

**EX TANK CORPS MORSE KEY.**

Enclosed type with knee straps, dimensions 5 1/2 x 2 x 2 ins., with lead and jackplug, easily removed from case. Key and Plug Assembly No. 9.

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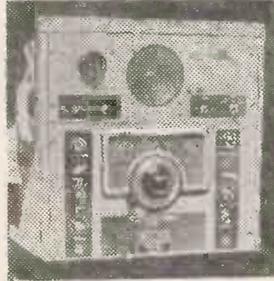
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# RADIO EXCHANGE CO.



**RECEIVER TYPE 18**

**RECEIVER TYPE 18.** A four valve, battery superhet, covering 6-9 mc/s, that only requires the addition of batteries to receive dozens of short wave stations! COMPLETE with four two volt valves, and a pair of matched headphones with jack-plug. OUR PRICE, 22/6



**RECEIVER TYPE 3584.** This unit contains fifteen EF50's, two SP61's, one EBC33, one EF36, three EB34's and one EA50; a midget 80v. motor, dozens of resistors, condensers, pots, etc., would make this one of today's most attractive "buys," but the "Pye" 45 mc/s L.F. strip, which is ideal for London TV makes the unit a "must" for every amateur. BRAND NEW in maker's crates. 25/12/6 carriage paid

**RECEIVER TYPE 21.** The receiver section of the W/S 21, covering from 4.2-7.5 mc/s, and 18-31 mc/s; with 9 two volt valves, BFO, crash limiter, and s/m drive, they may be operated from 6v. L.T. and 120v. H.T.; removal of a resistor from each filament lead permits 2v. L.T. operation. Complete with valves, circuit and connecting data, 35/-

**VIBRATOR TYPE 21.** The vibrator pack for the above receiver, contained in a metal case measuring 9x10x2 1/2, this unit will fit beneath the receiver, and its 6v input, matching the 6v. L.T. circuit of the receiver, will provide a small, complete unit. ONLY 19/9

**MIDGET MOTORS,** of U.S. manufacture, and measuring 1 1/4 dia. x 2 1/2 length, these operate from 27 v. input and develop 1/135 h.p. Beautifully made, they will find a variety of uses in the workshop and home. In new condition. Price 9/6.

## RECEPTION SET VRL

**RECEPTION SET VRL.** Made by Vancouver Radio Laboratories and covering 1.5-25 mc/s in four bands, these superb receivers have never before been offered on the surplus market.

- ★ 19 valves (6.3v.).
  - ★ Variable selectivity Xtal filter.
  - ★ Noise limiter.
  - ★ R.F. gain control.
  - ★ A.F. gain control.
  - ★ Two speed indication of A.G.C.
  - ★ Magic eye.
  - ★ Built-in speaker.
  - ★ Full view dial.
  - ★ Crystal calibrator, providing "pips" every 10, 100 or 1,000 kc/s.
  - ★ Provision for phones, with optional muting of internal speaker.
  - ★ Attractively built from top grade components.
  - ★ Self contained for 110v. input... but we supply a suitable step-down transformer FREE.
- PRICE 226/10/-, carriage paid. Complete with 18 spare valves, 229/10/-

These units are in brand new condition, but were removed from their transit cases by the Ministry of Supply, immediately prior to sale.

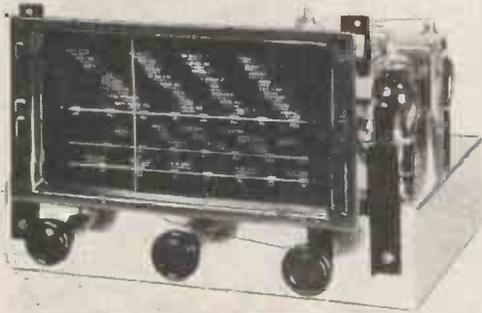
**POWER UNIT TYPE 19.** A rotary converter, delivering 540v. at 60 mA., and 257v. at 110 mA., plus a 275v. vibrator unit, both operating from 12 or 24 volts input, make this an ideal emergency or mobile power supply unit. OUR PRICE, 12/6.

**TRANSFORMERS.** Large modulation transformers, fully shrouded, and measuring 3 1/2 x 3 x 5 1/2. These may be used as mains step-down transformers, providing a 2:1 ratio, and capable of handling some 75 watts. Price 6/- each.

**HEAVY DUTY OUTPUT TRANSFORMERS.** Multi-ratio output transformers, with a centre tapped primary, one high resistance secy. and one tapped low resistance secy., price 4/6.

**RADIO EXCHANGE CO., (W),** 9 CAULDWELL STREET, BEDFORD. Phone 5568  
PLEASE WRITE YOUR NAME AND ADDRESS IN BLOCK LETTERS

All goods sold as used unless otherwise stated.

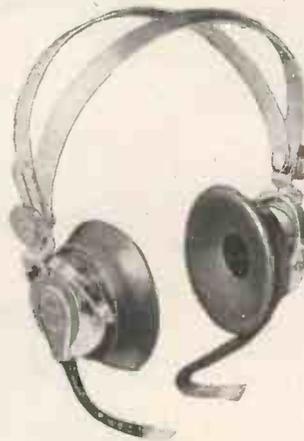


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**YOU** can build the handsome SUPERHET pictured above! It's so SIMPLE, failure is IMPOSSIBLE!  
Yet the performance equals that of commercially built units at double the price. **YOU** can be proud of your achievement—since the cost is well within your pocket!  
How is it done? Thousands of our delighted friends know that the secret lies in the use of the pre-aligned **MODEL 30 TUNING UNIT** comprising the famous 3 waveband model 30 superhet. Coil pack, pair of "MM" I.F. Transformers, dial (with new station names) and 2 gang Condenser—the **WHOLE ALIGNED AND SEALED AS A UNIT!** Price 54/9 (Inc.) or 76/6 with J.B. spin-wheel Tuner. We supply completely punched chassis 12in. x 9in. x 2 1/2in. at 10/6 ea., AND "Easy-as-A.B.C." construction sheets at 3/6 per set AND all Components for 30 Feeder Unit, 40 Feeder Unit (with R.F. stage), 5v. A.C., 5v. A.C./D.C., 6v. A.C. and 10 watt quality Amplifier. For further details, and a host of circuits, etc., send 1/- NOW for "The Home Constructor's Handbook" and Catalogue. All standard Radio and Television lines available, of course, at the KEENEST prices!

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  - SENSITIVITY, 1.2 x 10<sup>-12</sup> Watts at 1kc., 0.002 Dyne/cm<sup>2</sup>

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**BARGAINS IN EX. GOVT. AND SURPLUS RADAR RECEIVERS, TRANSMITTERS, TRANSMITTING AND SPECIAL VALVES, AND COMPONENTS.**



*World Renowned for Service Reliability*

**EVERYTHING FOR THE AMATEUR, SERVICEMAN, EXPERIMENTER, RADIO AND TELEVISION CONSTRUCTOR.**

**BRAND NEW RADAR UNITS.** Supplied in Wood Transit Case. Containing 23 brand new valves: 15 EF50; 2 VR65; 3 EB34; 1 VR55; 1 VR50; 1 EA50; also a removable 45 Mr/s. I.F. Strip (Receiving Unit Type 153). Hundreds of components Resistances, Condensers, 12 Pot/Meters, Relays, Ceramic and Amphenol valve holders, etc. Totally enclosed in metal case, black finish. Overall dimensions 7 1/4 x 13 x 2 1/2 in.  
**LASKY'S PRICE 130/- CARRIAGE 7/6 EXTRA.**

**CATHODE RAY TUBES TYPE VCR97.** BRAND NEW EX-GOVERNMENT, FULLY GUARANTEED, SUPPLIED IN SPRUNG WOOD TRANSIT CASE. Characteristics: Heater 4 volts, 1 amp H.T. 2.5 Kv. Maximum. Tested before despatch.  
**LASKY'S PRICE 35/- CARRIAGE FREE.**

**VCR97 SCREEN ENLARGERS. LATEST TYPE PLASTIC OIL FILLED LENSES.** Will give a bigger, better, clearer, and sharper picture from your 6in. cathode ray tube.  
**LASKY'S PRICE: 1st grade 29/6 2nd grade 25/-**  
Postage 1/6 per lens extra.

**6in. RUBBER MASKS FOR VCR97** Black Circular, Price 3/6, each. Squares white, Price 7/6, each.

**6 VOLT VIBRATOR PACKS, NEW AND UNUSED.** Output 300 volts 50/100, m/a. With minimum of connection this unit will run any normal A.C. mains radio, from a 6V source. Supplied complete with 6 volt vibrator and 6 x 5 rectifier, in black metal case, size: 6in. x 3in. x 4in. **BRITISH MANUFACTURE.**  
**LASKY'S PRICE 25/- POSTAGE 1/6.**

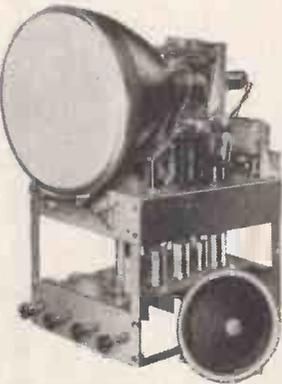
**V.H.F. RECEIVER UNITS.** These units are partly stripped but contain a wealth of components, resistances, condensers, coils, I.P., transformers, etc. Also 4 valves: 2 EF39; 1 EB33; 1 EL32. Overall dimensions: 10 1/2 in. x 7 1/2 in. x 6 in.  
**LASKY'S PRICE 10/- CARRIAGE 2/6 EXTRA**

**EX A.M. RECEIVER TYPE R.D.F.I.** Contains 14 valves: 2 VR66; 1 5Z4G; 1 VR137; 5 VR65; 1 VR63; 3 EA50. Hundreds of components, resistances, condensers, etc., also included is a black smoothing condenser 8 x 8 x 8 mfd. 500 v.w. Frequency is 1 1/2 metres but can easily be altered to 2 metre working. Unit contained in grey metal case, size 11in. x 11in. x 8in. Weight 30 lbs.  
**LASKY'S PRICE 32/6 CARRIAGE 3/6 EXTRA.**

**I.F.F. RECEIVERS. BRAND NEW AND UNUSED. SUPPLIED IN MAKER'S ORIGINAL CARTON.** Contains 8 new valves: 4 SF41; 1 EA50; 1 VR73; 2 CV6. Also hosts of components, coils, condensers, resistances, switches, etc. A motor generator with an input of 24 volts and output of 480 volts.  
**LASKY'S SPECIAL CLEARANCE PRICE 19/11 CARRIAGE 3/6 EXTRA**

**PACKARD-BELL TYPE K MICROPHONE PRE-AMPLIFIER UNIT.** BRAND NEW IN MAKER'S CARTON. Supplied complete with circuit. Contains 2 valves: 6817 twin triode and 28D7 twin pentode. Also input and output transformers and many other components. Enclosed in lightweight metal case, size 4 1/2 in. x 6 in. x 4 in. Weight 3 1/2 lbs.  
**LASKY'S PRICE 12/6 POST FREE.**

**THE VIEWMASTER.** The television set you can build at home from standard parts.  
\* London or Midlands Operation.  
\* Brilliant high definition black and white picture.  
\* Super reproduction.  
\* Uses 9in. or 12in. Cathode Ray Tube.  
\* Table or Console Model.  
\* Incorporates all the latest developments in television for the home constructor at its best.  
Send today for the **CONSTRUCTION ENVELOPE**, a 32-page booklet crammed with top-rate information and all the necessary data, also 8 full size working drawings and stage by stage wiring instructions. Model "A" for use in London & Home Counties. Model "B" for use in Sutton Coldfield Area. **PRICE 5/- per copy, post free.**  
See the View-Master working. Demonstrations every day during transmitting hours. All components to build the Viewmaster now in stock and available for immediate delivery.  
9in. and 12in. Cathode Ray Tubes in stock for immediate delivery. Manufactured by Mazda, Mullard, G.E.C., Brimar. **PRICES: 9in., £11/6/10, including Tax; 12in., £15/2/5, including Tax. Brimar 12in., aluminium £16/1/4, including Tax.**  
If you cannot call to collect Cathode Ray Tubes, please enquire for details of our special delivery service. Anywhere in the U.K. fully insured. Complete Price List of Viewmaster Components will be supplied free on request. Full details for building a pre-amplifier for fringe area reception now available, price 1/- per copy.

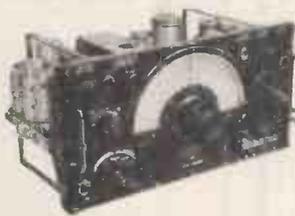


**RADAR RECEIVER TYPE 3084A.** BRAND NEW AND UNUSED. IN MAKER'S ORIGINAL WOOD TRANSIT CASE Specifications: 14 brand new Valves: 7 EF50; 2 VR136; 1 VR137; 1 HVR2; 1 R3; 1 V507; 1 EA50. Dozens of useful components, including an 80 volt A.C. motor used for aerial switching, front panel tuning control, etc. With little modification this unit will be ideal for television reception. Also suitable for converting to a 2 metre receiver. Totally enclosed in metal case, size 18 x 8 x 7 in. Weight in case 40 lbs.  
**LASKY'S PRICE 59/6 CARRIAGE 5/- EXTRA.**  
**CIRCUITS NOW AVAILABLE.** Full circuit for the 3084A Receiver. **PRICE 1/6. PLUS 3d. POSTAGE.**  
Conversion of the Receiver Type 3084A to television sound and vision reception. **PRICE 2/6. PLUS 3d. POSTAGE.**  
Full circuit diagram giving suggested sound and vision television receivers, time base and all associated circuits, power packs, etc., utilising available ex Government equipment (3084A, VCR97, etc.). **PRICE 3/6, plus 3d. POSTAGE.**  
**PRICE FOR THE COMPLETE SET OF 3 CIRCUITS, 7/-, POST FREE.**

**FOR CALLERS ONLY. CLEARANCE OF ODD EX-GOVERNMENT CHASSIS TOO NUMEROUS TO LIST.** Some partly stripped, others complete. Indicators, receivers, transmitters, modulators, etc. Prices range from 1/6 upwords. We strongly recommend you to pay us a visit during this month and see for yourself the bargains available.

**SPECIAL AND TRANSMITTING VALVES.** BRAND NEW BOXED, AND FULLY GUARANTEED.  
VU111 E.H.T. Rectifier, Filament 4 volts, 1.1 amp. H.T. 5,000 volts at 50 m/a. **LASKY'S PRICE 7/6 each.**  
832 valves at 15/- each. 807 valves at 6/9 each. 446 Lighthouse Valves at 3/7 each.

**EX A.M. COMMUNICATION RECEIVER TYPE R.1155.**



Brand new in Wood Transit Case. Complete with 10 valves. Aerial tested before despatch. Circuit: B.F.O., A.V.C., R.F.A.M.P., 2 I.F. stages, Magic Eye, etc., 5 wave bands, frequency range: 3k.5-7.5 Mc/s; 7.5-2.0 Mc/s; 1,500-600 kc/s; 500-200 kc/s; 200-75 kc/s. **LASKY'S PRICE £12/10/-** Carriage (in transit case) 7/6 extra. Full modification data and circuit details supplied free with each Receiver.

**BRAND NEW AND UNUSED. IN MAKER'S ORIGINAL CARTON. EX. A.M. UNIT TYPE 567 C/W/W.** Containing 11 new valves: 2 5Z4G; 2 6U4G; 1 VU120; 1 6X5GT; 1 EF50; 1 EF55; 1 6V60; 2 V870 (voltage stabilisers). Dozens of various components, including high voltage condensers, chokes, pot/ineters, resistances, condensers (8 mfd, 500 v.w.), etc. Totally enclosed in metal case, size: 12in. x 11 1/2 in. x 8in. Weight 40 lbs.  
**LASKY'S PRICE 49/6 CARRIAGE 5/- EXTRA.**

**EX A.M. MOVING COIL HAND MICROPHONE AND HEAD SETS.** Robustly constructed. Price 6/9 PER PAIR. POST FREE.  
**GEOCKES.** 80 m/a. 10-20 Henrys. **PRICE 3/11 EACH, POST 6d. EXTRA.**  
**MULTI-RATIO OUTPUT TRANSFORMERS.** Standard type. **PRICE 3/11. POST 6d. EXTRA.**  
**MIDGET OUTPUT TRANSFORMER SUITABLE FOR PENTODE.** **PRICE 3/6.**  
**MINIATURE OUTPUT TRANSFORMER SUITABLE FOR PERSONAL RECEIVERS.** **PRICE 3/6. EACH.**

Brand new in Wood Transit Case. Complete with 10 valves. Aerial tested before despatch. Circuit: B.F.O., A.V.C., R.F.A.M.P., 2 I.F. stages, Magic Eye, etc., 5 wave bands, frequency range: 3k.5-7.5 Mc/s; 7.5-2.0 Mc/s; 1,500-600 kc/s; 500-200 kc/s; 200-75 kc/s. **LASKY'S PRICE £12/10/-** Carriage (in transit case) 7/6 extra. Full modification data and circuit details supplied free with each Receiver.

**CONDENSER BARGAINS. BRAND NEW STOCK FULLY GUARANTEED FAMOUS MANUFACTURER'S SURPLUS.** 8 MFD. 500 V.W. **PRICE 3/- EACH. 8 FOR 20/-.** ELECTROLYTIC 450 V.W. 6 x 32 MFD at 4/11 EACH. 16 x 16 MFD at 4/11 EACH. ELECTROLYTIC 350 V.W. 16 x 32 MFD at 4/11 EACH. ELECTROLYTIC 500 V.W. 32 MFD. at 4/11 EACH.  
**HIGH VOLTAGE SMOOTHING CONDENSERS.** .001 MFD. 4 Kv. WORKING. **PRICE 1/6 EACH.** NEW HIGH VOLTAGE T.C.C. VISCONOL .001 MFD 7 Kv. WORKING. **PRICE 4/6 EACH.**

**PHOTO ELECTRIC CELLS. TYPE VA28.** Requires 100 volts D.C. or Peak A.C. to function. **PRICE 12/6 EACH. POSTAGE 1/6 EXTRA.**

**CO-AXIAL CABLE. SUITABLE FOR TELEVISION.** SCREENED 1/4 in. Diam. **PRICE 9d. PER YARD. POST EXTRA.** SCREENED 1/2 in. Diam. **PRICE 8d. PER YARD. POST EXTRA.** TWIN BALANCED FEEDER. **PRICE 5d. PER YARD. POST EXTRA.** Any length of these cables cut to your requirements.

**R.F. UNITS TYPE 24. BRAND NEW IN MAKER'S CARTON.** Frequency 30-26 Mc/s. Contains 3 8P61 valves, and components.  
**LASKY'S PRICE 12/6. POST 1/6 EXTRA.**

**R.F. UNITS TYPE 25. NEW AND UNUSED IN MAKER'S CARTON.**  
**LASKY'S PRICE 19/6 CARRIAGE 2/6 EXTRA.**

**R.F. UNITS TYPE 26. NEW AND UNUSED IN MAKER'S CARTON.**  
**LASKY'S PRICE 35/- CARRIAGE 2/6 EXTRA.**

**AMERICAN INDICATOR UNITS. TYPE 1D-32/APS 6. BRAND NEW AND UNUSED.** Contains 3in. Cathode Ray tube, Type 3FF7, etc.  
**LASKY'S PRICE 25/- CARRIAGE AND INSURANCE 2/6 EXTRA.**

**EX A.M. BATTERY ELIMINATORS.** Output 120 volts 30 m/a D.C.  
**LASKY'S PRICE. Input 110 volts, 50 c.p.s., 12/6.**  
**LASKY'S PRICE. Input 230 volts, 50 c.p.s., 19/11.**  
**CARRIAGE 3/6 per UNIT EXTRA.**

**MAINS TRANSFORMERS. ALL 200-250 VOLTS TAPPED PRIMARY.**  
SBT/1. 330-0-330 volts 80 m/a.; 6.3 v. 3 a.; 5 v. 2 a. **PRICE 15/-, POST 1/6.** Semi-shrouded, black finish.  
SBT/5. 300-0-300 volts 80 m/a.; 6.3 v. 3 a.; 5 v. 2 a. **PRICE 16/11, POST 1/6.** Semi-shrouded, black crackle finish.  
SBT/8. 350-0-350 volts 250 m/a.; 6.3 v. 5 a.; 4 v. 3 a. **PRICE 42/-, POST 1/6.** Heavy duty transformer. Tapped input 100/200 volts. 50 c.p.s.  
SBT/7. 350-0-350 volts 250 m/a.; 6.3 v. 5 a. 0 5 v. 3 a. **PRICE 37/6, POST 1/6.** Chassis mounting.  
SBT/3. 300-0-300 volts 250 m/a.; 6.3 v. 5 a.; 5 v. 3 a. **PRICE 32/6, POST 1/6.** Upright chassis mounting.

**CONDENSER BARGAINS. BRAND NEW STOCK FULLY GUARANTEED FAMOUS MANUFACTURER'S SURPLUS.** 8 MFD. 500 V.W. **PRICE 3/- EACH. 8 FOR 20/-.** ELECTROLYTIC 450 V.W. 6 x 32 MFD at 4/11 EACH. 16 x 16 MFD at 4/11 EACH. ELECTROLYTIC 350 V.W. 16 x 32 MFD at 4/11 EACH. ELECTROLYTIC 500 V.W. 32 MFD. at 4/11 EACH.  
**HIGH VOLTAGE SMOOTHING CONDENSERS.** .001 MFD. 4 Kv. WORKING. **PRICE 1/6 EACH.** NEW HIGH VOLTAGE T.C.C. VISCONOL .001 MFD 7 Kv. WORKING. **PRICE 4/6 EACH.**

**PHOTO ELECTRIC CELLS. TYPE VA28.** Requires 100 volts D.C. or Peak A.C. to function. **PRICE 12/6 EACH. POSTAGE 1/6 EXTRA.**

**CO-AXIAL PYE PLUGS AND SOCKETS** **PRICE 9d. EACH. 1/- PER PAIR.** CO-AXIAL INTERCONNECTORS. **PRICE 1/6 EACH.**

**MINIATURE TWO GANG TUNING CONDENSERS.** .0005 mfd. Size: 2 1/2 x 1 1/2 in. x 1 1/2 in. Spindle. **LASKY'S PRICE 5/- EACH. POST 6d. EXTRA.**

**MINIATURE THREE GANG TUNING CONDENSERS.** .0005 mfd. Size: 2 1/2 in. x 1 1/2 in. x 1 1/2 in. Spindle. **LASKY'S PRICE 7/6 EACH, POST 6d. EXTRA.**

Send a 2d. stamp with your name and address (In block letters please) for a copy of our current stock list giving full details of our Ex-Government Radar and Surplus equipment, **THE LASKY'S RADIO BULLETIN.**

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TELEPHONE: CUNningham 1979. Hours: Mon. to Sat. 9.30 a.m. to 6 p.m. Thurs. half day 1 p.m.

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**RECEIVER TYPERI155A.** Frequency coverage in five switched bands. 18-7.5 Mc/s, 7.5-3 Mc/s, 1,500-600 kc/s, 500-200 kc/s, 200-75 kc/s. Complete with all valves, 100-1 ratio slow motion drive, B.F.O., A.V.C., etc. Power requirements: 210 v. D.C. approx. at 60 mA.; 6 or 6.3 v. D.C. or A.C. at 3.5 A. Price £12/10/-. Carriage 7/6.

**RI132A RECEIVERS.** 11 valves 100-126 Mc/s. Grey cabinet, 19in. x 11in. x 10in. Brand new in original crates, £4/19/6, plus carriage 5/-. 12 only available.

**ABKI 10-VALVE IFF RECEIVERS.** Have 6 of 6SH7, 2 of 6H6, 2 of 7193, Motor Gen. with reduction gear, 3 relays, etc. New condition, 20/- each, carr. 5/-.  
**26/ARCS RECEIVERS (Similar to 454).** 3-6 Mc/s. Brand new in sealed cartons less Dynamotor, 42/6. (Dynamotors available if required, 28 V., 17/-), carr. 1/4.

**BC433G RADIO COMPASS UNITS.** Absolutely brand new and complete with 15 valves. 7 only £5/19/6 each, carr. paid.

**ANTENNA REELS TYPE RI142.** Motorised; 1/13th h. motor; 28 V. 5 A. Detachable pulley, elaborate reduction gearing instantaneous positive stop; works well on only 12 V. Ideal for rotary beams. Brand New in Sealed Cartons. Price 30/-. Post 1/-.  
**906D FREQUENCY METER.** 150-225 Mc/s. Resonance Meter. Brand new, in original crates, 3 only, 50/- each, carr. paid.

**PLUG-ON POWER PACKS,** for Command Receivers BC453/4/5. No alterations to wiring. Complete with rectifier valve, 50/-, carr. paid.  
**MODULATOR UNITS.** Type 64. 7 valves, 2 VR91, CV73, CV85, 2 VU133, VT604A, 3 relays, 4.5 2,000 V., 1.05 3,500, and many useful parts, 18/6 each, plus carr. 5/-. Brand New.

**CONDENSERS. SPECIAL OFFER 25,** .1 µF. 1,000 V. and 25, .25 µF. 500 V. Brand new goods; 10/- the lot of 50, post paid.

**TU6B TUNING UNITS.** Equal to Brand new (less outer case). 3-4.5 Mc/s., 10/-. Carr. 1/4. TUSB complete, 1.5-3 Mc/s. 22/6 carr. paid.  
**BC456B 40W. MODULATOR UNITS.** 1625, 1215, YR150 Stabiliser, 3 supersensitive relays, modulation trans., etc. Brand new in sealed cartons. 10 only, 19/6 plus 1/4 carr. Few used models perfect condition less valves, 7/6, post paid.

**EF50 VALVE HOLDERS.** Finest quality. Brand new, 3/- doz. Post 6d.

**POWER UNITS PE94A.** 28 V. input. Output 300 V. at 260 mA. 150 V. at 10 mA., 14.5 V. at 5 A., 40/- each, carr. paid.

**POWER UNITS. TYPE 10.** Hoover manufacture. 24 V. input. Output 300 V. 120 mA., 150 V. 10 mA., 6 V. 5 A., each 40/-, carr. paid. (3 Ohm).

**PAMPHONIC PA SPEAKERS.** 10in. in handsome maroon metal cabinet. In original makers' packing (not surplus), 55/- each. Less than cost.

**MOVING COIL 5in. SPEAKERS.** Brand new Goods, 10/- each. Post 9d.

**BC306 AERIAL TUNING UNITS.** Aerial Variometer, 5 way Ceramic 3 pole switch, Porcelain lead through insulators, precision slow motion dial, 3, 6,000 V. 80 µF. condensers, 10/- each, carr. 1/4.

**AIRCRAFT COMPASSES.** Diameter 6 1/2 in. depth 4in. Perfect condition, 21/-, carr. paid.

**SCR522 TRANSMITTER CHASSIS.** Less valves. (Modulation trans., choke and crystal switch, included but not fitted) 19/6, carr. 3/6. (Exceptional offer.)

**VIEWMASTER TELEVISION RECEIVER PARTS FROM STOCK.**  
**VIEWMASTER CONSTRUCTIONAL ENVELOPE FOR BIRMINGHAM, S/4.** Post paid.

**PROMPT DELIVERY AND SATISFACTION GUARANTEED AS ALWAYS.**  
 2 1/2d. stamped envelope must accompany all enquiries.

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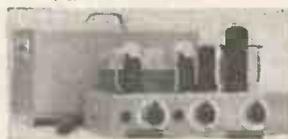
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MODEL AC10E 18/18/6

**AMPLIFIERS.** College general purpose units. Model AC10E 10 watt 4 valve unit. Neg. feedback. Separate Mike stage, separate inputs for mike and gram with twin faders. Tone control. Complete in case with chrome handle, £8/18/6. (Carriage 5/- extra).

**Model AC18E,** 6 valve unit with output of 18 1/2 watts. Push-pull output with feedback over 3 stages. Separate mike stage. Inputs as AC10E. Twin faders and tone control. Complete with case and chrome handles. £13/19/6. Carr. Paid. **Model U10E,** 6 valve unit for DC/AC mains, specification as AC18E. 10 watts output with feedback over 3 stages. Separate mike stage. £11/11/- (carriage 5/- extra). All above have outputs to match 3, 8 or 15 ohm speakers, and are ready for immediate use. Input volts average, mike .003, gram, .3 v. No preamplifier required. **Model AC8C,** Record/Radio amplifier, 5 valves P.P. output with feedback over 3 stages. Output 8 watts. Chassis model. Supplies H.T., L.T. for tuning unit. Output to 3, 8 or 15 ohms speaker, £9/18/6. Carriage paid. **Model AC4C,** A.C. or U4C, AC/DC, 3 valve chassis units. 4 watts to 3 ohms, £4/19/6 (carr. 2/6 extra). Stamp for full details. Above are as supplied to Clubs, Schools, Hospitals, etc.

**TRANSFORMERS.** E.H.T. 2,500 v. 5 mA, 4 v. 1 1/2 A., 4 v. 2 A. C.T. (for VCR97) input 200-240 v. (in 10 v. steps) 27/6; 2 x 350 v. 6 v. 6 A., 5 v. 4 A., 4 v. 3 1/2 A., 35/-; 2 x 350 v. 80 mA., 6 v. 4 A., 5 v. 2 A., 22/6; Heavy-duty output, 30 watt 10 ratio (20-1 to 140-1 C.T.), 23/9; Ultra midget for 154, 354, etc., 3/11. Filament 115/230 v., 6 v. 2 1/2 A., 7/6. All above are new manufacture, not surplus.

**SPEAKERS.** Truvox 2 1/2 in., 17/6; 8 in., 14/6; 12 in., 37/6; Truvox 5 in., 10/-; Plessey 8 in., 11/9; 10 in., 18/6; Rola Mains En., 6 1/2 in. 700 ohm, 10/-; Goodman's 8 in. P.M., 16/6; 10 in., 28/6.

**CONDENSERS.** B1. 500/550 v. C'b'd. Blocks, 8 mfd. 3/3; 8 + 8, 4/9; 8 + 16, 6/-; Midgat 450 v. Can type, 16 + 8, 3/9; 8 + 8, 3/6; 16 + 16, 4/-; 25 mfd. 25 v. 10d.; 2 mfd. 350 v. 1/-; .1 x 350 v., 2/6 doz.

**VARIABLE CONDENSERS.** 2 gang .0005, 4/3; 3 gang, 6/9; with feet and long shaft, presents 50pf. ceramic, 4d.; 100 and 500 pf., 1/3.

**MISCELLANEOUS.** U.S. Octal bases: Paxolin, 4d.; Volume controls, all values, 5K to 2 meg., w/switch, 4/6; less switch, 2/9. Voltage droppers with ft. and 2 sliders. .3 A., 800 ohm or .2 A., 950 ohm, 4/6; Chokes (not W.D.) 60 mA., 20 Hy, 400 ohm, 6/6; 90 mA., 10 Hy., 10/6; 150 mA., 10 Hy., 14/3. Bulgin Jack sockets, 1/6; Plugs, 9d.; Wearite "P" coils, 3/- each. Wearite L.F.'s Standard 10/- each. Open 10s New. Callers very welcome. Nearest Tube Kensing Green. All Goods New and Unused. C.O.D. or C.W.O. Post Free over £1.

## G2AK

This Month's  
Bargains

## G2AK

**BC306A Antenna Units.** These consist of a very fine black crackle cabinet 16in. high, 8in. wide and 8in. deep. Front panel with only two controls, both in useful positions. The top one is a pointer knob controlling a three bank, five position low capacity all ceramic switch, and the bottom one is a very smart looking engraved 2 1/2 in. dia. slow motion dial (3-1 reduction) driving through a ceramic flexible coupler, a variometer type coil, on the top of the cabinet are a pair of large stand off insulators. These cases would make excellent V.F.O. or Low Power transmitters, etc., as when coil is removed there is a stack of room to build; also plenty of room on front panel for meters, switches, condensers, etc. These are all new, and in original cartons. Price only 17/6, post free (Eire 3/6 extra).

**H.T. Dry Batteries.** These are heavy duty 157v. plus 5.2v. in hermetic sealed metal cases. 10 1/2 in. x 4 1/2 in. x 4 in. Weight 11lb. These are special mercury type batteries and are first class value at 8/6, plus 1/6 postage.

**H.R. Headphones,** brand new, 8/6 per pair, plus 1/- postage.

**Moving Coil Hand Microphones,** with switch, 3/11 each.

**Transformer,** for above, 2/- each.

**500 Micro-amp Meters,** scaled 0-600, 5/- each.

**T.U. Units, All Brand New:** T.U.S, 15/-; T.U.6, 7, 8, 9, 10 and 26, 10/- each or the set of seven for £3, carriage 2/6 each, 10/- the set. Eire, double carriage charges.

**13ft. 1/2 in. dia. Co-Ax Cable,** with Pye plug each end, 2/6, postage 6d.

**70 Ohm 1/2 in. Dia. Co-Ax Cable,** 8d. per yard. Postage 1/6 any length.

**70 Ohm Twin Feeder Cable (not screened),** 5d. per yard.

**300 Ohm Twin Ribbon Feeder,** 5d. per yard. Postage 1/6 any length.

**Moving Coil Headphones,** with Moving Coil Hand Microphone, 6/-, postage 1/-.

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## CHAS. H. YOUNG, G2AK

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Mail Orders to 102 HOLLOWAY HEAD, BIRMINGHAM

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# D. COHEN

## RADIO & TELEVISION COMPONENTS

### MAINS TRANSFORMERS

Universal Replacement Type. Primary 200/250 v., 280-280 v. 60 mA., 6 v. tapped 4 v. 2 amp., 5 v. tapped 4 v. 2 amp., 6 v. 0.3 amp. 10/6, plus 1/- post and packing.  
 350-350 v. 130 mA., 6 v. 5 amp., 5 v. 3 amp. Primary 200/250 v. 18/6, plus 1/- post and packing.  
 Heater transformer, 6 v. 1 1/2 amp. Primary 230/250 volts. 6/-, plus 9d. post and packing.  
 Standard output transformer, 5000 ohm imp. 3/3, plus 6d. P. & P.  
 Midget O.P. transformer, 5000 ohm imp. 2/9, plus 6d. P. & P.  
 Smoothing choke, 10 Henry 80 mA. 3/9, plus 6d. P. & P.  
 Smoothing choke. Midget, 40 mA. 1/11, plus 3d. P. & P.  
 Line matching transformer. Pri. imp. 500 ohms. Sec. 15 ohms. 10/-.  
 Mains Transformer—primary 110-250 v. secondary 350-350 v. 250 ma. 6 v. 4 amp. 4 v. 3 amp. quarter inch gap between laminations and bobbin, extra heaters could be easily wound. £2/2-, plus 2/- post and packing.  
 Semi-shrouded drop through type primary 200-240 v. secondary 350-350 v. 80 ma. 6 v. 3 amp. 5 v. 2 amp., 15/- plus 1/6 post and packing.  
 Heater Transformer. 2.4 or 6 v. 2 amp. primary 230-250 v., 7/6 plus 1/- post and packing.  
 Car Radio Vibrator Transformer, 6" or 12 v., 6/-, plus 1/- post and packing.  
 Auto Transformer 110-250 v. input, 70 v. 0.2 amps. and tapping for dial lamp. 5/-, plus 1/- post and packing. Small dimensions.

### ELECTROLYTIC CONDENSERS

2 mfd. 250 work. 9d.  
 50 mfd. 50 work. 1/9.  
 16-24 mfd. 350 work. 2/11.  
 100 mfd. 12 v. work. 1/3.  
 16-16 mfd. 450 work. 3/6.  
 50 mfd. 12 v. work. 1/-.  
 25 mfd. 25 v. work. 1/-.  
 8 x 32 mfd. 450 work. 4/-.  
 Midget tubular. 12 x 12 mfd. 450 work. 2/9.  
 16 x 8 mfd. 450 work. 3/9.  
 8 mfd. 450 v. work. 1/11.  
 500 mfd. 6 v. work. 1/3.  
 250 mfd. 12 v. work. 1/3.  
 16 x 32 mfd. 450 v. work. 4/6.  
 8 mfd. 500 v. BR 850. 2/6.  
 16 mfd. 500 v. BR 1650. 3/6.  
 8 x 8 mfd. 450 work. 3/3.  
 30 x 30 mfd. 350 work. 3/9.

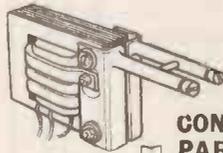
### P.M. SPEAKERS

Size	with trans.	less trans.
5in. ....	12/6	
6 1/2in. ....	12/6	8/9
8in. ....	14/3	11/9
10in. ....	17/6	14/6

Post and packing on above items 1/- each extra.

### THE HEART OF THE BURGOYNE SEVEN SECOND SOLDERING GUN. As illustrated

200/250 v. input. 13/6 plus 1/6 post and packing. Copper bit, 6d.; automatic switch assembly, 1/-, plus 6d. post and packing.



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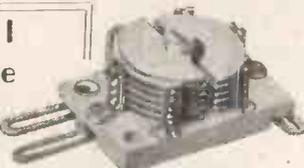
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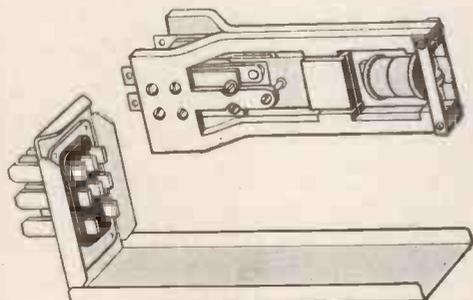
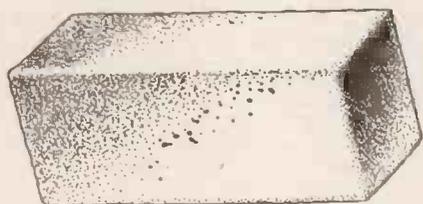
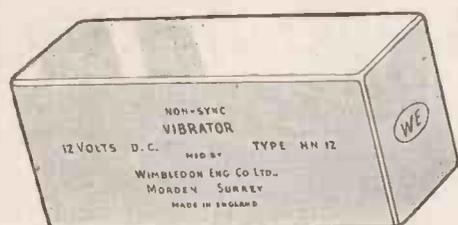
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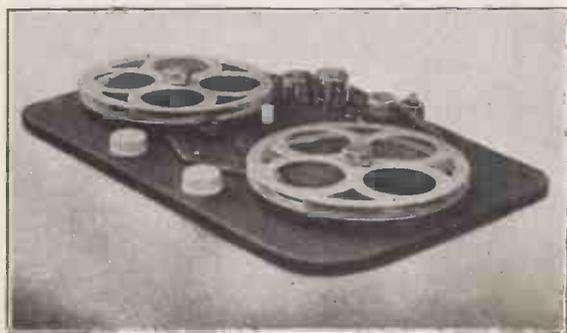
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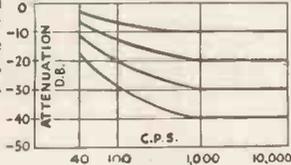
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**INDICATOR UNITS TYPE 162,** contains two G.E. tubes, 6in. VCR-317 (suitable for television) and 2½in. VCR-138A, also 9 valves, VR-65 (3), VR-78 (2), VR-92 (2), 635 and VT-60A, also special QV-57 valve, 24 v. motor fitted centrifugal fan blower, panel mtg. 0-1 mA meter and other front panel controls, also stacks of other components, in metal case, size 18in. x 11½in. x 8in., supplied unused in wood crates, 70/-, carriage 7/6. **INDICATOR UNITS TYPE 198,** consists of a VOR-138 3½in. C.R. tube, 8 valves, VR-65 (4), VR-92 (3) and VR54, with a mass of other components, in metal cases, size 19½in. x 12in. x 8½in., new unused, in manufacturer's sealed cartons, 40/-, carriage 5/-. **ANJANA-1 INDICATOR UNITS,** contains a 3BP1 5in. G.E. tube, amplifier with 11 valves, 6SN7/GT (7), 606G, 6X5, 2X2, 6H6, also control unit and other spares, operating instruction handbook, will operate from 230 v. A.C. mains with a 150-watt lamp in series, brand new, in manufacturer's sealed cartons, bargain, 60/-, carriage 7/6. **U.S.A. UNITS,** contains 10 valves, 6SH7 (6), 6H6 (2), 7193 (2), also 2 relays, chokes, coils, over 30 resistors and condensers, chassis mounted with cover, size 12½in. x 8in. x 6in., bargain 12/8, post 1/4, ditto except has 12 valves, 1 extra 6H6 and 7193, also 1 extra relay, 15/-, post 1/4. **MASTER OSCILLATORS TYPE M1-19487-A,** oscillator tuning frequency 1 to 5 mc/s, multiplex tuning frequency 2 to 10 mc/s, fitted 0-10 mA grid current meter, complete with two 807 valves, 1 operating, 1 spare, installation accessories, fully descriptive booklet giving all data with circuits, graphs, etc., brand new, in sealed cartons, 50/-, carriage 7/6. **RADIO RECEIVERS TYPE BC-624,** contains 11 valves, 9003 (9), 9002 (1), 128G7 (3), 12AH7 (2), 1208 and 12H6, 2-gang and 3-gang var. conds., with many other components, chassis mounted with side protection frame, size 15½in. x 7½in. x 6in., new unused condition, 25/-, carriage 2/6, 2nd class condition, 20/-, carriage 2/6. **CONVERTERS,** coding and de-coding instruments by L. O. Smith Corona Typewriters Inc., converts plain language into 5-letter code, recorded on original paper tape, also decodes same back to plain language, code is variable by infinite alphabet transcription method, complete with tape, in smart green crackle finish cases with cover, size 7½in. x 6in. x 3½in., fraction of original cost, 20/-, post 1/-, 2 instruments 35/- post paid. **ELECTRIC PUMPS,** centrifugal self-priming immersion type, delivery 10 g.p.m./ft approx. 35ft, suitable for water supply, bilge pumps, garden fountains, etc., 2 models, 12 v. A.C./D.C. or 24 v. A.C./D.C., unused in original special containers, either model, 25/-, post 1/4. **HOOVER BLOWER MOTORS,** standard vacuum cleaner motors fitted enclosed centrifugal fan blower, 200/250 v. A.C. (intermittent duty), powerful air delivery or vacuum, 15/-, post 1/-, ditto dual voltage 12 or 24 v. A.C./D.C., 15/-, post 1/-. **ASTROGRAPHS U.S. PATTERN,** a high-grade instrument designed for projecting star sheets, complete with 4 spare 24 v. lamps, frame, tools and instructions, contained in very smart wood cases, size 14½in. x 10in., brand new; this model was referred to recently in an article in "Amateur Photographer" as the basis of an excellent photographic enlarger, price complete 12/8, carriage 2/6. **MAINS MOTORS 200/250 v. A.C. mains,** ½ h.p., the ideal small tool and workshop motor, fitted ½in. shaft and v-pulley, motors are shunt wound, speed approx. 2,000 r.p.m., supplied with a stout steel table on which the motor is bolted, size 19½in. long, 7½in. wide, 6½in. high, a useful and efficient motor, condition as new, 32/8, carriage 2/6. **TELEPHONE HANDSETS, Tele-Hand No. 1,** a modern type bakelite handset similar to G.P.O. pattern, fitted 4-way cord and plug, brand new, boxed, 10/-, post 9d., 20/-, pair post paid. **TYPE 21 RECEIVERS,** less valves, contains 465-1F8, 2- and 3-gang conds., 11 valveholders, Westinghouse M.S. full wave rectifier, slow motion tone selective and dial, Yaxley type and toggle switches and many other components, bargain 10/-, post and packing 1/8 extra. Have you received a copy of our new lists? Contains hundreds of interesting Radio, Electronic and Mechanical items. Send S.A.E. for a copy. Our O.O.D. service is cancelled for the time being.

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**FT.300 TRANSMITTERS** Manufactured by Federal Telephone & Radio Corp. U.S.A. Four RF units operating on C.W. simultaneously at 3 kW output each. 2 Mc to 20 Mc.  
**RCA TRANSMITTERS.** Type E.T. 4332B, 2 Mc to 20 Mc, 350 W. c/w, 250-w. r/t, two 813's output. Separate speech amplifier. Two 805 modulators. Rectifier—four 866's.

**HALLICRAFTERS.** BC610 with speech amplifiers, aerial tuning units, tuning boxes and coils.  
**HIGH SPEED TELEGRAPH** equipment, "Boehm" (U.S.A.). Up to 400 words per minute on line or wireless. New. Working demonstration on request.

**AR.88.D's.** SX 28's, HRO's with 5 or 9 coils, power packs.  
**METAL RECTIFIERS** type 7B. Max. D.C. output at 36 v. 56 amp. Supply voltage. 200/250 v. Brand new.

All above items in excellent working conditions with new valves. Large stock of transmitting condensers, valves, crystals and other components. Alignment and repair of communication receivers and all other amateur equipment.

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## AMPLIFIERS Quality KIT for HOME CONSTRUCTORS

A complete set of components to construct a 10 watt amplifier including Woden potted mains transformer. 5 valves, 10in. speaker with transformer. Components of the highest quality. No Govt. surplus. Three switched inputs, negative feed back, push-pull output, tone control, steel chassis. Price Complete to the last screw  
Suitable home or small hall.  
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**BEETHOVEN LTD**  
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Rate 6/- for 2 lines or less and 3/- for every additional line or part thereof, average lines 6 words. Box Numbers, 2 words plus 1/- Trade discount details available on application. First Day: May 1950 issue, first Post Thursday, March 30th. No responsibility accepted for errors.

## WARNING

Readers are warned that Government surplus components which may be offered for sale through our columns carry no manufacturers' guarantee: Many of these components will have been designed for special purposes making them unsuitable for civilian use, or may have deteriorated as a result of the conditions under which they have been stored. We cannot undertake to deal with any complaints regarding any such components purchased.

## NEW RECEIVERS AND AMPLIFIERS

**M**ASON'S Vivenhoe, nr. Colchester.  
ILLUSTRATED catalogue, price 9d, full details of Denco and Eddystone range, tuning units, television kits and Bernards radio books.  
**U**NIVERSAL ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS, 36, Marybone High St., London, W.1. Welbeck 4058.  
**S**PECIALISTS in the design and manufacture of high fidelity reproducing equipment from 5-100 watts for domestic or industrial purposes. Our new twin channel amplifier (type U.E.57), with independent bass and treble outputs provides the most satisfying standard of reproduction we have yet experienced. It is now being demonstrated in our showrooms daily (we close Thursday 1 p.m., Saturday 4.30 p.m.) and we invite those who seek perfection from recorded music to hear this superb instrument. We also offer tuning units or complete chassis designed and constructed to individual requirements.

**H**ALLICRAFTERS dual diversity receivers, complete with power units and loudspeakers; few only available.  
**M**CELROY ADAMS MFG. GROUP, Ltd. (Hallcrafters), 46, Greyhound Rd., London, W.6.

**T**HE new Junior 5B 4-valve 5watt quality amplifier; £11/5 complete; ideal for use with the SH6 superhet feeder unit 3-watt band all miniature valves and coils; price, £15/5/7.  
**F**ELICITY GRAMOPHONE Co., 87a, Upper Richmond Rd., S.W.15. Putney 1665.

**T** your requirements by high quality experts from 5-50w; £5 upwards.—For demonstration, write or phone, A. S. Colman, 1, St. Stephen's Gdns, W.2. Bay 3661 after 7 p.m.  
**B**ERNARDS, makers of television, radio, amplifier equipment, available for easy delivery; television time-base chassis and E.H.T. supply combined, 5 valves, completely wired, tested, only new components used; £7/12/8.  
**B**ERNARDS, 12, Chelverton Rd., Putney, London, S.W.15. Put. 7538.

**12** watt high-quality amplifiers, precision built instrument, bass and treble boost, high gain, complete with power pack, £12/10, less power pack, £8/15; send for descriptive literature and approval terms.—Broadcast & Acoustic Equipment Co., Ltd., Tombland, Norwich.

**D**X 2 receiver, ideal for SWL and beginner, mains operated 0-v-1 with built-in power pack, uses two EF50 valves, available wired and tested, less valves, £4/19/6, or in kit form, £9/19/6; full details given in list B/2.—Radio-craft, Ltd., 25, Beardell St., Upper Norwood, S.E.19.

**T**V receiver 26 valves plus stabilised power supply, choice of three stations (switched), designed for rack mounting but easily fitted in cabinet, simple conversion to higher definition system; nearest offer to £100; also 85-102 mc/s F.M.-A.M. tuner, nearest £35.—Full details from J. Mort, BCM/HIFIDEL, London, W.C.1. £5172

**A**BBEY kits.—Amplifiers, 4½ watt, £3/10 (built £4); 10watt, push-pull 5-valve with pre-amp and variable NFB, £7 (built £7/10); feeder units: 3-valve, £7; 4-valve, incl. r.f., £9/10; kits include complete diagrams, drilled chassis, complete to last nut; i.f.s. and coils pre-assembled, no s.k. gear required; post free; new boxed Collaro autochanger (one only), £9/15.—Sole agent M. Edwards, 12, Coledale Drive, Stanmore, Middx.

**M**DCO radio, new product! R/EI radio feeder, high quality superhet feeder infinite impedance detector, tuning eye slide rule dial with flywheel drive; covers L, M. and S. waves; auto fidelity control of IF selectivity wide bandwidth on locals narrow high gain on distant stations; bass and treble tone control in high gain pre amp stage, switched for gram or radio, complete with 6 valves, £10; P/EI amplifier power pack may be used with the REI feeder. 8-10 watts high fidelity push-pull output units: £10; PA/12T superb portable amplifier for dance halls, etc. £12/15 watts, bass/treble controls, twin input mixers, £14; any type of audio amplifier quoted for; further details, catalogue, trade terms gratis.—Midland Radio Coil Products, 19, Newcomen Rd., Wellingborough.



## Partridge News

Now-hermetically sealed

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Illustrated is a typical Partridge Transformer (Type DN) in its Mumetal Screening Box. It is merely to remind you that all Partridge Precision Components (standard or "to specification" types) are now available as hermetically sealed units.

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## NEW RECEIVERS AND AMPLIFIERS

**C. J. R. ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC DEVELOPMENT, Ltd.**, Hubert St., Birmingham, 6 (Aston Cross 2440), the Midlands specialist manufacturers of high fidelity equipment for the "W.W. Williamson" and other quality amplifiers; also tone control stages, loud-speaker crossover units, distortionless contrast expanders and radio feeders; see our illustrated advert. in alternate issues of this publication; send for full details and prices. [3503]

**C**ONNOISSEUR'S receiver, acclaimed by its users as the finest receiver for the enthusiast and the only one with the following facilities: 9-1,500-metre, world-wide results on highly sensitive 10-valve receiver, comparable with any good communication set, or by change of switch, maximum fidelity reception of local stations on non-superhet receiver with high quality 2-PX4 push-pull amplifier incorporating all refinements, bass and treble tone control (boost to cut), whistle filter and gram input, etc.; basis rebuilt R1155; write for details or call for demonstration. FEEDER units as above, for use with external high-quality amplifiers; R1155 specialists, receivers repaired and re-aligned, also modified as above, or to your requirements; R1155 circuit and valves 2/- post free.—R.T.S. Ltd., 5, Oldstone Rd., Wimbledon, S.W.19, Tel. Lib. 3303.

**T**ELRAD ELECTRONICS, 70, Church Rd., Upper Norwood, London, S.E.19, designers and manufacturers of Telrad quality amplifiers for commercial and domestic use; unique amplifiers, with exceptional quality; built to satisfy the discriminating ear, bass and treble independent controls, providing widest possible variation to suit all recordings and varying acoustic properties of one room with another; £18, complete; full details on request.—Write, or phone Livingstone 4879. [0019]

**R**EDUCED in price.—The Rolls-Royce of the now world famous "Williamson" amplifier; no other amplifier in the world can excel this wonderful reproducer; neither can the quality of parts used or final performance be improved upon: hundreds of pounds have been spent in advertising this product and we therefore offer it with confidence and emphasise that the R.T.M.C. version still leads on performance and price any other similar make of advertised product. Owing to increased production we now offer the original improved 7-valve model at £25/10 and the 9-valve model with built-in pre-amplifier at £28/10 (covers extra); buy right and buy the best; compare performance figures or better still come and hear it; special requirements catered for; do not confuse with Junior model amplifiers; the R.T.M.C. version is still the best; tuners supplied; also speakers, etc.—Write for full details to R.T.M.C. (Ealing), Ltd., Laurel House, 141, Little Ealing Lane, W.5, Ealing 6962. [3674]

## RECEIVERS, AMPLIFIERS SURPLUS AND SECONDHAND

- A**R38, must sell, good condition; offers.—Box 2695. [5126]
- H**R.O. Senior, less power supply; £15/15.—Box 2758. [5186]
- F**OR sale 60w G.E.C. amplifier with v.w.s. as new, £45.—Box 2660. [5054]
- M**CR1 (20-3,000 metres) comp. outfit and circuit, perfect order; £7.—Box 2760. [5188]
- T**V, Premier, complete, £12; 2 tuners, 1 receiver, £1-£2; send London.—Gen. 7300. [5222]
- V**ORTEXION amplifier, 50watt, £30; little used.—W. Smith, 1, Rose Cottage, Forest Row, Sussex. [5216]
- L**OWATHER 15w amplifier, new price £45, offer—£27.—Box 2669. [5083]
- H**R.O.-MX, with power pack, 9 coils, 9in p.m./i.s., phones, good condition; offers £27.—Box 2656. [5048]
- R**Mc. Pu., £5/10; universal Avominer, £4; other items.—Box 2705. [5144]
- H**ARTLEY TURNER.—25watt amplifier, power unit, speaker; £32.—Greengates, Watchetts Drive, Camberley [5215]
- H**ALLICRAFTER SX-24 (9 valves), perfect condition; £24.—Blackwood, "Maplecroft," Bath Rd., Bradford-on-Avon, Wilts. [5095A]
- B**C. 348, 1.5-18mc/s, 200-500kc/s converted, and Rola speaker; £16.—Katchelor, 310, Richmond Rd., Twickenham, Middx. [5054]
- F**OR sale privately, Hammarlund super pro radio, speaker and power supply, built-in cabinet; price £50 or near offer.—Box 2670. [5084]
- N**ATIONAL 1-10A (30-300mc/s), with microphone power pack and speaker, latest model, 20 hours use; cost over £50.—Offers to Box 2709. [5152]
- S**EVERAL amplifiers, microphones, speakers, etc., for sale at extremely low prices; s.a.e. for list: Strange, 2a, Eastern Rd., Walthamstow, E.17. [0071]
- M**INIATURE 7w a.c./d.c. push-pull amplifiers, mike/gram input, three only; 95/- each.—Collins Radio, 24, Lilyville Rd., S.W.6. Renown 276. [5113]
- C**OMplete set parts for 5-valve superhet with valves, trans. and speaker, new condition; £4 post free.—Shackle, High St., Marlinton, Hayes, Middx. [5164]
- A**R88D and L.F. receivers for sale, also Canadian V.R.L. and V.C. 312-D. 110 receivers with six valves, 12/6.—J. Rae, 39, Penn Rd., Wolverhampton, Staffs. [5001]

### RECEIVERS, AMPLIFIERS—SURPLUS AND SECONDHAND

**F**OR sale. Hallicrafters SX25 radio receiver, perfect order, fitted 110/250v input transformer, with two matched speakers; nearest £25. —Tally, 78, Park Rd., Cosby, Leics. [5161]

**MURPHY** T.V. receiver A56V with self-contained pre-amplifier London W.L. in excellent condition; best offer over £25 to H. Chaundy, Banbury Rd., Bloxham, Oxon. [5137]

**H.R.O.** Senior receivers, complete with Xtal and all valves, £12/10, plus carriage; some coils available; H.R.O. dials, 26/- (inc. post). —E.T. & I. Service 254, Grove Green Rd., E.11, Ley, 4386

**A**LMOST new communication receiver BC54A and speaker for sale, converted for short and long wave all mains, 220v, built into beautiful cabinet; £15.—View at Adastral, Ltd., 140, Putney High St., E.15, W.15. [5129]

**C**R 100, refinished black, fitted T.I. full kit spares noise suppressor, valves and full service information; best offer over £20 secures; also Hallicrafters S 29 Sky Traveller transformer, valves, service sheets; £15 or offers; seen Wembley.—Box 2732. [5169]

**C**R100 (B28) Receivers (Marconi equiv. AR88) overhauled, cabinets sprayed, a.c. mains, few only, £22; Eddystone 10-waveband communication sets, superb jobs, 10-4,000m., £16, carriage; satisfaction or money back.—The Amateurs' Den 181, Lake Rd., Portsmouth. [5202]

**P.A.** amplifiers, 8-watt, 10-watt, 30-watt, 60-watt (Marconi, etc.) microphones; G.E.C., Gramphon, Trix and Phillips metal horn loudspeakers—over 200 to clear from £6/10 each, extra; satisfaction or money back.—The Amateurs' Den 181, Lake Rd., Portsmouth. [5202]

**P.A.** amplifiers, 8-watt, 10-watt, 30-watt, 60-watt (Marconi, etc.) microphones; G.E.C., Gramphon, Trix and Phillips metal horn loudspeakers—over 200 to clear from £6/10 each, extra; satisfaction or money back.—The Amateurs' Den 181, Lake Rd., Portsmouth. [5202]

### NEW LOUDSPEAKERS

**W**HARFEDALE series: Super 8, 70/-; Super 8 C/S, W10 C/S, 145/-; W12 C/S, 150/-; W15 C/S, 240/-.

**W**B Concentric Duplex with transformer, £6/6; **W**B Concentric Duplex less transformer, £5/8/6. **BARKER** 148A, £15/15; **Barker** 150, £18/18. **TRUVOX** S310A, £6/17/6.

**GOODMANS** Axion 12, £8/8; **Goodmans** Axion 22, £12/13.

ALL available from stock, post free; send orders to M.O. Dept.

**ROGERS DEVELOPMENTS** Co., 106, Heath St., Hampstead, N.W.3. Hampstead 6901. [5016]

**H**I-FI reproducer cabinets and playing desks to match; stamp, leaflets.—Cabinetware, 1A, Hayes St., Blackburn. [0090]

**L**ATEST type **W**B concentric duplex speakers, see p. 6, Feb. 1950, for full details. £6/6, complete with OPT.; Wharfedale de luxe cloth suspension types, with new super magnets, Super 8/C/S, £4; Golden, 10/C/S, £4/10; W10/C/S, £7/5; W15/C/S, £12. 15 ohms only; **Goodman** Axion 12, twin cone, £8/8; all post free from stock and fully guaranteed.

**FRITH RADIOGRAPH** Ltd., Leicester. [0082]

**P**HASE-18 SPEAKERS offer bass-reflex cabinets with or without speaker units to suit the quality enthusiast of modest means, solid construction (inch timber throughout), with beautiful finish in oak, walnut or mahogany, hand French polished; see March issue, page 120, for illustration.—Send s.a.e. for details to Phase-18 Speakers, 99, Ash Bank, Bucknall, Stoke-on-Trent. [5184]

**B**ASS reflex chambers home constructors' kits, massive and sturdy construction, easily assembled, 4" speaker model, £5 10/-; 5" model, approx., £5/7/6; 10-inch speaker model, 4 cubic feet approx., £4/12/6; carriage extra; can also be supplied to your own specification; other models shortly available; state make of speaker when ordering; no callers yet please.—Dimont, 342, City Rd., London, E.C.1. [5232]

### LOUDSPEAKERS—SURPLUS AND SECONDHAND

**A**S new 12in Truvox BX11, 30/-.—F. Lea, 12, Eastwell Rd., Blackburn. [5029]

**VOIGT** speaker, light coil, twin in domestic corner horn cabinet, £45.

**VOIGT** with energising unit with constructors' corner horn, £20.

**CECIL BARKER** 12-in P.M., £10/10.

**GOODMAN** 12-in twin diaphragm, £5/10.

**CLAREMONT RADIO**, 112, Pentonville Rd., N.1. Tel. Tr. 7345. [5229]

**VITAVOX** Console speaker KC10, perfect; offer.—9, Evelyn Ave., Aldershot. [5069]

**HARTLEY** Turner 215, perfect condition, £6.—Westwood, 26, Springsbank Rd., Avr. [5153]

**B**AKER 18in, on 11n. baffle, 4ft. square, £9 or offer.—P., 31, Lynwood Grove, Orpington, Tel. 1801. [5046]

**P**AIR Wharfedale W10CS 15ohm, with Wharfedale crossover unit, £9 as new.—Cole, 41, Queens Walk, Ashford, Middlesex. [5163]

**S**PEAKER cases, large public address, with slight alteration, suitable for bass reflex type for Goodman's speaker, etc.—sound construction; bargain at 30/- each.

**LOCKWOOD & Co.**, 67, Lowlands Rd., Harrow, Middx. [4903]

**L**OUNDSPEAKERS in stock for immediate delivery by brand new or famous makers at knockout prices: P.M. 8in, 10/-; P.M. 12in, 15/-; 8in, 16/6; 10in, 22/-; mains energised 1250 ohm Field 8in, 15/-; 10in with trans, 22/- (add 9d post).—Roding Labs., 70, Lord Avenue, Ilford. [4733]

**N**EW P.M. speakers, all carriage paid, 8in Celestion, 12/- each, or box of 4 at 45/-; 10in Goodman, with dust cover, 15/- each, or box of 4 at 70/-; Rola Regal in moulded bakelite case, 8 1/2in X 8in X 4 1/4in, at 27/- (list 54/-), or 6 at 150/-.—Ward, "Corfield," West Cliff, Dawlish, Devon. [5015]



### NEW HARTLEY-TURNER PRODUCTS

We are primarily speaker manufacturers, but there has always been an insistent demand for amplifiers to drive our speakers. We have supplied these in kit-form and completely assembled, and they have given excellent results. However, the demand continues to increase, and the time has come to redesign the amplifiers completely on a basis of "professional" construction. A design which is suitable for home-construction cannot be so compact as a factory-built job, and the cost as a finished amplifier is higher.

At the same time the vexed question of tone-control had to be answered. Readers of our technical literature will remember that we have not been very enthusiastic about the use of versatile tone-control amplifiers because they seem to introduce an appreciable amount of distortion, and we have contented ourselves with compensating the bass cut on records. But particularly because our American customers have pressed us to supply good tone correction for microgroove and other records, we have spent a lot of time examining the problem from all angles.

We can now announce that we have developed a tone-control pre-amplifier of most advanced design, which gives extremely good control of both treble and bass without introducing either distortion or hum. We believe it is a real advance on other designs of similar purpose. It can, of course, be used remote from the main amplifier, so that tone and volume control can be done from the playing desk.

The new amplifiers are available with 14 or 25 watts output, and the performance is of a very high order indeed. They can be fed direct from a radio unit which gives 0.5 volt output, or from a pick-up of similar output and having a rising characteristic in the bass. With a high-grade pick-up of low output and level response, the tone-control pre-amplifier is necessary.

Music lovers have a high opinion of Hartley-Turner gramophone reproduction, and this new equipment used with a Hartley-Turner 215 Speaker will provide a quality of reproduction better than ever. We can definitely guarantee complete freedom from bass resonance, a smooth frequency response extending to 18,000 c.p.s., very low surface noise, and no focussing of the high frequencies.

A postcard request will bring you our new catalogue and keep you posted on other developments which are imminent. Even if you are on our mailing list we should be grateful for a card to make sure our list is up-to-date.

**SPECIAL FOR OWNERS OF THE 215 SPEAKER**

We have recently made a discovery of great importance in speaker technique which still further improves the smoothness and frequency response. This new development can be applied to all 215 speakers at low cost. Send for descriptive leaflet today.

**H. A. HARTLEY CO. LTD.**  
152, HAMMERSMITH ROAD  
LONDON, W.6. Riverside 7387

### LOUDSPEAKERS—SURPLUS AND SECONDHAND

**VOIGT**; large corner horn (domestic) and home constructor's horn with bass chamber; choice of loudspeaker unit's light diaphragm or standard; first-class condition.—Box 2653. [5038]

### NEW DYNAMOS, MOTORS, ETC.

**B**ATTERY chargers, 4 models 2.6-12v, 1.2-4 amp D.C.; any mains voltage; also larger types special transformers, chokes, test gear, interior car heaters, etc.—The Banner Electric Co., Ltd., Hoddesdon, Herts. [5212]

**F**ANETTE d.c. to a.c. rotary converters, £20/250 volts d.c. input, 200/250 volts, 50 cycles, 1-phase, a.c. output at 300 watts, new £20; 500 watts, £23; complete with smoothing for television and radio.—Johnson, 319, Kensington Rd., London, S.E.11. Kensington 1418.

**A**LL types of rotating electrical machinery up to 20kva available, including rotary converters, rotary transformers, motors, petrol and diesel-engined generating plants, alternators, and d.c. generators. We are also in a position to quote for power transformers as actual manufacturers we will be glad to quote for any quantity for home or export.

**R**EVOLVING armature alternators, with separate exciter generators, 4-pole ball bearing, 1,500 rpm, output 230v, 50 cycles, 2.25kva, excitation at 24-30v, price £29; ditto, 2-pole, ball bearing, 3,000rpm with 4kva output, £29.

**R**OTARY transformers, input 20v d.c., outputs 6.5v d.c. and 300v d.c., permanent magnet field, 20v/-, ditto, input 28v d.c. and 1.200v, 70ma d.c. output, energised field, 35v/-, ditto, input 12v d.c., output 500v, 90ma d.c., energised fields, 35/-.

**P**ETROL electric generator plants, comprising a J.A.P. No. 2a single-cyl. engine coupled by vee rope drive to an alternator, giving an output of 230v, 50 cycles, 1.5kva, with increased ignition and filtering on generator, eminently suitable for operating television and radio on farms, etc., price £40; such plants can be supplied with various outputs, a.c. or d.c., for other applications.

**CHAS. F. WARD**, Lordcroft Works, Haverhill, Suffolk. Tel. 253. [0039]

### DYNAMOS, MOTORS, ETC.—SURPLUS AND SECONDHAND

**D**.C.-A.C. Valradio converter, 200-250v input and output, 200watt, used 250 hours; £9/10.—Box 2639. [5134]

**C**ONVERTERS. One only, 120watt 220volts d.c. to 115volts a.c. single phase, made by Benson, Gt. Portland St.; one only, 200watt 100volts d.c. to 220volts a.c. by Electro Dynamic Co.; both above have radio suppression.

**WRITE** to H. O. R. Schupke, Radio Engineer, King's Rd., Shalford, Guildford. [5205]

**F**IRE engines, no petrol engines, Wisconsin air-cooled, air-cooled by fan, side valve, 370 cc, complete petrol tank, 1 1/2 gal, and filter, exhaust box, handle starter mag., impulse coupled, 18mm plugs, detachable head, alu. piston, 1 1/4in shaft, bir-ened inspection plate, fitted governor, 2,000rpm; guaranteed new and unused; external paint, slightly store soiled; £12/10 and 10/-, carr. Eng. and Wales.

**DOUGLAS** twin 349cc ohv air-cooled fan, petrol tank, exhaust, oil pressure gauge, B.T.H. mag., twin V pulley, provision for mounting dynamo, new unused, perfect; £20 and carr. —2a engine, 1.2hp complete, petrol tank, etc., instruction book, new and unused; this engine is not ex-Govt. or surplus, £14 del.; 550 watt 12v charging sets complete, petrol or 12-32v 230watts, 25v watt, with or without control box, cut-out, etc.; 6v 85amp h. duty batteries, in crates, new, £3/10 del. free; 24-36v 1,260 watt charging boards; field circuit, res., 4 charging circuits 12a; 5mc ammeters, 1mc voltmeter, switches, Sloydok fuses, 5 var. res., 3 cut-outs, steel case crated, new, unused; £4/15 del.

**ONAN** 12-15v 600 watt petrol lighting plants, self-starter, last 6, new, unused; £25/10 del.

**SELENIUM** rectifier, charger, 1-48 cells, 5-20 amp, control by rotary switches, ammeter and choke wt. 2cwt, £20 and carr.

**ROTARY** converters, 24v input, 230/150 out, 80watt, fuses, switches out. P. meter 0-250v, rect. m/c, steel case, 75/- delivered; 24-32v soldering irons, 100watt, £1; 1 h. duty rubber covered 50amp cable, 10vds 19/6 del. See advert. under "New Components" for selenium rectifiers.

**PEARCE**, 66, Gt. Percy St., London, W.C.1. [0040]

**97/6**, charging switchboards, 12v-32v, 500 and 1,260 watts, volts, amps, cut-outs, fuses, resistances, etc., 4 take-offs, superb unit, in case, or send £5 carriage paid; 75/- dynamo, 24 volts, 1,000 watts, 8in X 7in, 3 1/4in spindle, or send 80/- carriage paid; 75/-, 230v/150, 1/2hp electric motors, incorporating 1,260 cycle converter, or send 80/- carriage paid; 58/-, mains transformer switchboards, 230v a.c. to 12v, 5 separate take-offs, complete distribution panel, all switches, fuses, amps, etc., brand new, or send 60/- carriage paid; 55/-, electric motors, 12v and 24 v, 1/2hp, 4in X 4in, with 1/4in spindle for drive, beautiful job, or send 60/- carriage paid; 45/-, dynamo motor units, containing 12v, 24v 150v and 300v d.c. dynamo or suitable as 6v, 12v or 24v motor, approx. 1/2hp, 1 1/2in X 5in, with spindle to take small pin drives, mop, etc., also contain adjustable 24v cut-out automatic voltage control, smoothing condenser, resistances, and many other extremely useful fittings, beautifully made or send 50/- carriage paid; 38/-, radio wavemeters, adjustment dial, 35v-175v, beautiful instrument in case, or send 40/- carriage paid; most other valuable equipment; lists free.—Poverco (late Benmott's Power Supplies), Wandsworth Town Station, York Rd., London, S.W.18, Bat. 5234.

DYNAMOS, MOTORS, ETC.—SURPLUS AND SECONDHAND

Rotary converters, 220v. d.c. input, 230v. a.c. output, 3-phase 50c., 200 watt, 400watt, 800watt, with starters, several unused, £5, £6, £7, carriage paid.—R. J. Miller, 15, Adelaide Crescent, Westham, Weymouth, Dorset. [5237]

NEW TEST EQUIPMENT

STANDARDS for R-O bridge, set of five, 17/6 post free; list of test gear in kit form.—L. A. MacLachlan & Co., 16, Thistle St., Strirling, [5193]

AVAILABLE for early delivery, two-beam switch unit, 6 valves, self-contained power pack, variable switching frequency, provisional price, £10/14/6, enables two separate traces to be displayed on standard oscilloscope.

BERNARDS, 12, Chelverton Rd., Putney, London, S.W.15. Tel. 7538. [5198]

OSCILLOSCOPES and Wobbler complete, £20; T.B. c/s 10 to 350,000 c/s X and Y plate amplifiers, easy to handle, has outstanding performance, fully guaranteed, immediate delivery with set of leads and booklet, "Oscilloscope Technique"; further details from the manufacturers.—Erskine Laboratories, Ltd., Scalby, Scarborough. [3456]

HIGH-GRADE resistance meters, incorporating the 6in scale Weston microammeter, 6 ranges covering 1/2 ohm to 10 megohms; accuracy better than 1%; mains operated; ideal for factory production or service use; immediate delivery; further details from the manufacturers.—Aeronautical Electronic & Engineering Co., Sunleigh Works, Alphen, Wickham, Tel. Wembley 2735.

TEST EQUIPMENT—SURPLUS AND SECONDHAND

AVO test meter, model 40, in perfect condition; £12.—EVERSHED & Vignoles 500volt megger, unused; £12.—Box 2693. [5124]

COSOR 359A scope, as new, £25; Avo Minor a.c./d.c.; £4/10.—Hopkin, 13, North End, Otley, Yorks. [5039]

ELECTROSTATIC voltmeters, 0-3500, 2 1/2in. Ferranti make; 40/-, post free.—7, Upper Kent St., Leicester. [5055]

COSOR double beam oscilloscope and frequency modulated signal generator, workshop soiled but unused, £25.

ULTRA Mark II oscilloscope, unused, bargain, 10/9s.

BRAND new Hunts capacitance and resistance analyser, surplus new stock, 10/9s.

BRAND new Avo Model 40, surplus new stock, 10/9s.

BARKER & SON, 31-33, Oxford Rd., Worthing. [5236]

OSCILLOGRAPH Cosor 1035, as brand new, 6 months' guarantee left; £59.—Jones, 56, Willow Way, Radlett, Herts. [5120]

ONE Cosor D.B. osc. No. 339; 1 Cosor signal gen., No. 343; 1 Mullard test bridge; 1 Eddystone 540; new, only used 3 times; best offer secure.—Cook, 184, Robin Hood Lane, B'ham 28. [5041]

LABORATORY equipment for sale, good work, linc. condition. C.R.O.s, potentiometers, meters, radio parts, etc.; write s.a.e. for list.—H. F. Grainge & Co., 35, Bollo Bridge Rd., Acton, London, W.3. [5196]

MARCONI TF 144G s. gen. (85kc-25mc) Salford 106 s. gen. (5.5-55mc). R.C.D. type 101 s. gen. (370-645mc) all new or as new; list now available on request.—R.T. & I. Service, 254, Grove Green Rd., London, E.11. Lev. 4986. [5056]

TAYLOR 65A signal generator, hardly used, guaranteed perfect, £11 or nearest; Wolsey TRM/1 triple array long range London television aerial, 6 months old, easily altered to Birmingham if desired, list £6, bargain £5.—Fisher, 146, Hillon St., Wolverhampton. [5202]

TF1449 Marconi standard sigr. gen. attachments, instr. book, exc. cond., £59; TF390G £30; TF517F, £25; Evershed bridge meggers, latest type, leather cases, £18; Wee meggers, £6; carriage extra; satisfaction or money back. The Amateurs' Den, 181, Lake Rd., Portsmouth. [5203]

MARCONI sig. gen. T.F.517/1, 10-60mc/s, 150-300mc/s (covers 144), perfect condition, £45; W1191 and wavemeter, Class D, both converted to 230v a.c. input, as new, £5 each; C.R.100, excellent condition, £16; another T.F.517/1, incomplete but perfect offer, £25.—Box 2694. [5125]

A GENUINE bargain.—Portable volt-ohm-meters in plastic case, size 3 1/2in x 3 1/2in x 2 1/2in, scales 0-1.5, 0-3v, 0-60milliamms, 0-512 ohms, 0-5,000ohms, voltage range easily extendable, order now while they last; 12/9 each, post paid; fully tested and guaranteed.—R. S. Powell, 109, Colville Rd., Oulton Broad. [5061]

AUTOMATIC voltage regulators for a.c. mains. Ferranti 7.5kva, moving coil, frequency compensated, undistorted output waveform, tapped to suit any nominal supply between 200 and 250v, 1ph. 50 to 60cps, input voltage may vary from 88% to 108% of nominal, output 100% ± 1/2%, complete with voltmeter, spares, handbook, brand new, in original oiled paper wrappers and export packing cases, Govt. surplus; offered at a fraction of normal cost; over six enquiries invited.—P. Crawshaw, 66, Peckmore Way, Letchworth, Herts. [5136]

TRANSMITTING EQUIPMENT

TR9 transmitter-receivers; these were formerly sold at £6 each, the remaining few to be cleared at 25/- carriage paid.

THE STAMFORD RADIO Co., 199, Stamford St., Ashton-under-Lyme, Lancs. [4795]

RES-MACE Xmt'r., Imp. 12v. Vib. power pack 750w., valves P61, 2x307; complete, new, make powerful mob. unit. 45/-.—Box 2745. [5178]

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(Postage Extra Under £2)

As supplied by us to the Ministry of Supply, B.B.O., Education Authorities, Admiralty, etc. Interleaved and impregnated. Screened primaries tapped 200/250 v. (Also built to your specification—prompt deliveries—quotation per "Return of Post.")

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Following types have Universal L.T. windings.
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(e) 350-0-350 v. 100 mA. 19/6
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FULLY SHROUDED UPRIGHT TYPES

- (1) 350-0-350 v. 150 mA., 6.3 4-0 v. 6 a. Q.T., 5-4-0 v. 3 a. 39/-
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(k) 425-0-425 v. 180 mA., 4 v. 8 a. C.T., 4 v. 4 a. C.T., 4 v. 4 a. 44/6
(l) 425-0-425 v. 180 mA., 6.3 v. 4 a. C.T., 4 v. 2 a. C.T., 4 v. 2 a. C.T., 5 v. 3 a. 47/-

Note.—Model (l) above is suitable for Williamson Amplifier.

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PRE-AMP CHOKE, 50H. 90 mA. 1,500Ω 15/6

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High-class radio feeder units with R.F. stage. Switched pick-up sockets. Glass scales. Completely aligned.

MODEL A. Covers 16/50, 190/550 and 900/2,000 metres. Price, including Purchase Tax, £10 8/6

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All individual parts stocked as well as complete kits of components as set out below.

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Send for the valve you urgently require. C.O.D.

POLISHED ALUMINIUM CHASSIS, 16 S.W.G. 4 SIDES, 3 in. DEEP

10in. x 6in., 10in. x 8in., 8/6; 12in. x 10in., 10/8; 14in. x 9in., 16in. x 8in., 11/6; 20in. x 9in., 19/6.

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A good range of equipment at bargain prices.

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HALLICRAFTER transmitters, Type HT4E (BC610), complete to mazers' latest specification, covering all frequencies from 1mc to 30mc, complete with speech amplifier, connecting cables, etc.; limited quantities only now available.

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McELROY ADAMS MFG. GROUP, Ltd., 46, Greylound Rd., London, W.6. Tel. Fulham 1802. Cables, Hallicrafter, London. [5212]

NEW GRAMOPHONE AND SOUND EQUIPMENT

INFINITE baffle corner deflectors, scientifically designed acoustic chambers for 8 to 15in speakers; lists.—Broadcast & Acoustic Equipment Co., Ltd., Tombland, Norwich. [0064]

TRANSFORMERS, tone control and loud speaker filter chokes for all "v.w.w." circuits, special designs promptly made.—R. Clarke, 30, Langland Crescent, S. Stanmore, Middx. Wor. 5321. [5976]

WEARITE tape recording discs, £25; M.S.S. recording machines, blank discs, etc., processing your own masters, £2/6 pr. set; microphones, magnetic tape, amplifiers, etc.; full trade terms; immediate delivery.—Sound Discs (Supplies), Ltd., 178, Bispham Rd., Southport, Lancs. [4901]

EM-VOX disc recording machines, type C 73; a precision-built unit in chassis form, fully assembled and ready for immediate 5in to 13in recordings from existing amplifier and microphone equipment or from conventional radio or radiogram apparatus; price 25/9s exc. work.

COMPLETE recording channels with amplifier and moving-coil microphone from 60Gns. WRITE for details to Kline-Technic Services, Ltd., 60, Aylward Road, London, S.W.20. Tel. Liberty 2426. Callers by appointment only.

ROMAC 25watt portable amplifier, new and boxed, £15; Garrard R.C.70A autochange gram unit, £10/15; Garrard R.C.70A autochange gram unit, carrying case £17/17; Collaro R.C.500 gram unit, crystal F.U., £10/15; high fidelity record playback reproducer, £45/19/2; Pamphorn 25watt console record reproducer, £45.—City Sale & Exchange, Ltd., 9, Fleet St., E.C.4 (Central 9391). [5109]

TAPE recording decks; a precision finished deck comprising two motors, high fidelity sound and erase head, high speed capstan of unique design suspended between the heads, heavy fly wheel to insure freedom from wow; no unclacking of tape for rewind; deck finished in black crackle, size 14in x 12in; 20in 1/2in tape heads standard type record/playback; £1/10; erasing head; £1/10.

HIGH fidelity bare heads as fitted on our decks record/playback; £4/10; erase head; £4/10; osc coils; 15/-; bias circuits supplied free; trade enquiries invited.

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A SOUND investment: Our 5-valve 3 waveband superhet gram chassis represents one of the best values money can buy, chassis are complete with valves and 8in or 10in P.M. speakers; aerial tested, simple to fit and adaptable to any radio-gram cabinet; large fully-illuminated glass scale in attractive colours; price with 8in P.M. speaker £12; with 10in P.M. £12/10; send 2/4d stamp for illustrated leaflets.

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MOTORS, BSR shaded pole type, for r.m. corders, etc., R1 32/-, R2 25/-; BSR gram motors, rim drive, diecast turntable, £3/4/3; Collaro AC47, centre drive, variable speed, 12in turntable, £5/18/2; gram units, Collaro AC504 motor and magnetic PU, £5/3/2, or with crystal PU, £5/17/6; Garrard "S" motor and magnetic PU, £5/10/6; Garrard R.C.70A autochanger, non-mixer, £10/7/7; Marconi AC100, lightweight PU, non-mixer, £10/0/8; all prices include P.T.; all sent post free.

FRITH RADIOCRAFT, Ltd., Leicester. [0027]

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PLESSEY autochange mixed record player, excellent condition; nearest offer to £10.—Box 2761. [5130]

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v. 3w.b. a.c./d.c. superhet 7 gram chassis, with glass dial in 3 colours; P.P. output 6v. a.c., 2w.b. and gram; schools broadcast set, 6V6 P.P. output 2 chassis. £22/10.—Box 2759. [5187]

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**COLLARO** RC500 autochanger, unused, as new, £8/15.—Box 2742. [5177]  
**RADIOGRAM**, W.W. quality amp. Rola 12in B speaker, crystal pickup, Pallard motor, local station tuner, perfect, in oak cabinet; £25.—Deadman, 6, Abingdon Rd., Kensington, London, W. [5173]  
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S.L.C.5 monitor units, 11in X 6 1/4in X 8 1/4in, detachable cover, hinged viewing hood incorporating 2 1/2in VCR.139, 3 valves and scanning components, the basis of an excellent oscilloscope, complete with suitable conversion drawing, 36/-; ditto but less VCR.139, 15/-; ditto, less all valves, 6/-; ditto, empty, enamelled cases, black cracked, superior finish, 10/-.  
**WE** are stockists for the "Wireless World," "Electronic Engineering," and "Viewmaster" television construction kits, and have extensive experience of their fitting; a free technical advice service is available to all purchasers who obtain their kit from us.  
**TELEVISION** pre-amplifiers of universal application for either balanced or unbalanced input, with built-in power pack, to feed into any commercial television, overall bandwidth 3-8 mc/s; price 97/6.  
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**TELEKIT SUPPLY CO.**, 51 Addington Rd., West Wickham, Kent. [5204]

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FOR approved components all enquiries should be addressed to the makers, "Handyparts," 226-228, Merton Rd., Wimbledon, S.W.19. Lib. 7461. S.a.e. for replies. [0053]

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**LINE O/P** trans., for W.W. televisor, 50/-; O/P trans., for Williamson amplifier, 75/-; mains unit, 60ma O/P, 2/6; television filament trans., 6.3v amp and 2, 4, 6.3v 2amp, 28/6; tag panels fitted as specified, trans., for amplifiers, televisors, valve testers, test gear, chargers, etc., to any published specification, or to your own design.  
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The simplest s/het pack, type M1, M.L. waves, 22/6; thousands in use.

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**VIEWMASTER** all parts in stock: valves, tubes, cabinets.—H.G. Radio, 1350, Stratford Rd., Birmingham, 2/8.

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**FRITH RADIOCRAFT**, Ltd., Leicester. [10026]  
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**RESISTORS**, 1/4 watt 3d, 1/2 watt 4d, 1 watt 6d, 2 watt 9d, 4 watt 1/-; w/d range.

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**MAT RESISTORS**, 350 ohm, 250 watt, 2/- each, 2/1 per doz.

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**B. & L.** 7-pin plugs and sockets, 2/-; B. & L. 10-pin plugs and sockets, 2/-.

**ROTARY** switches, 10w s.p., 1/9; 6w, parallel, 1/1; 5p, 3w, 1/6.

**PLESSEY** lightweight PM speakers, 5in 10/-, 8in 14/6, 10in 19/6; Truvox 12in P.M., 42/6.

**SELENIUM** rectifiers, 250v 80 m.a. PLEASE include postage in all cases.

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**T.R.F.** coils for mains or battery receivers, complete with circuit, 6/6 pair; send stamp for component list.—Hendrys, Ltd., 17, Westgate, Chichester, Sussex. [5192]

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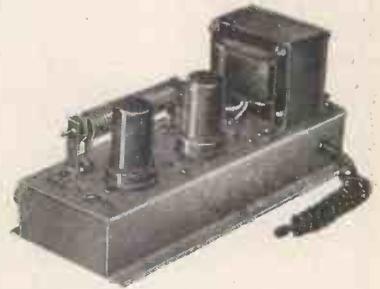
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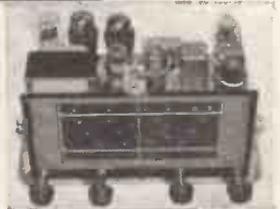
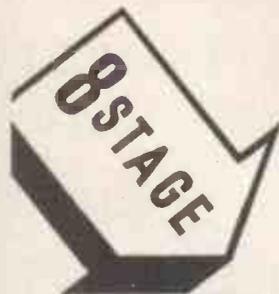
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"WIRELESS Engineer," Apr. '44 to Dec. '49; offers.—44, Osborne Rd., Belvedere, Kent. "W.W." vols. 9-13, 1920-4, perfect, clean; 75/- post paid.—12, Lansley Ter., Oakes, Huddersfield. [5085]

**W**ALNUT radiogram and television cabinets, man's, samples; few only; stamp details. —Walters, 501, Hale End Rd., E.4. [4857]

**R**ADIO and television cabinets made to individual requirements.—Sketch and details to Murgat's, 64, Reighton Rd., London, E.5. [5020]

**M**EGATRON selenium photo-electric cells all standard sizes in stock from 67mm dia. 28/6 to 30x16.5mm 5/- s.a.e. full details. G.R. PRODUCTS, 78, Repton Rd., Bristol, 4. [5162]

**P**LEASE write for details of our new "Speaker Service" (not repairs!); all enquiries s.a.e.—University Radio, Ltd., 22, Lisie St., London, W.C.2. [5145]

**B**.A. screws, 1/2in x 6 brass rd hd, nickel plated, cheese hd. and n.d.c./sunk; 1/2in x 4 nickel plated rd hd; 1/2in x 4 rd hd cadmium; 1/2in x 6 do. 8/6 per thousand.

**S**AMPLE brass each of 7 sorts plus 2 gross nuts. 9/6; p. pd. MANSELL, Sargeants Lane, Tenby, Pembro. [5151]

**A**LUMINIUM chassis and panels, any size manufactured quickly, holes punched for valveholders, etc. Main cellulose finish.—E. A. D., 18, Broad Road, Willingdon, Sussex. [5145]

**A**S new, Quickwave armature winding machine for sale, made by Midand Dynamo Co.; will wind up to 1/2hp.—Millett & Holden, Ltd., Bircham Works, Bircham Rd., Southend-on-Sea, Essex. [5102]

**T**ELEVISION mast sections, 8ft 9in x 3in dia., 9in tight fitting sockets, steel tubular, reach any height, 15/6 ea., 6 or more 13/9 ea., all carr. paid.—Foundation Oil Co., Ltd., 8, Orford Hill, Norwich. [4971]

**E**NGRAVING, amateur and trade could take full advantage of the opportunity of engraving problems in the future by getting in touch with A. G. Engraving 19a, Windmill Rd., London, S.W.18. Brass, bronze, erinoid, perspex, dials; one knob or repetition equally entertained. [0034]

**F**LUORESCENT lighting, special offer: 40watt ballast, wired with bi-pins and glow starter lamp, 210-230v. a.c. metal rectifiers, to charge 12v battery at 5amps full-wave, 18/6; screened mike cable, 5d yd; television co-axial, 82ohm, 10d yd; oil-filled 7.5mfd 275v a.c. condensers, 5/6.

**M**ALDEN TRANSFORMER SUPPLIES, No. 1, The Arcade, George St., Richmond, Surrey. [0038]

**C**OPPER wires enamelled, tinned Litz, cotton silk coated, all gauges; BA screws, nuts, washers, soldering taks, eyelets; bobbin and laminated bakelite panels, tubes, coil formers; Tufrol rod; headphones, flexes etc.; latest radio publications, full range available; list s.a.e.; trade supplied.—Post Radio Supplies, 33, Bourne Gardens, London, E.4. [1454]

**C**HARGERS (or power units), output 13amps 15volts d.c., input 200/250 V.A.C. 50cps, consist of heavy duty bridge iron sel. rect., and tapped transformer in excellent kovred steel case with ample room for building in individual control circuits; bargain price £5, carr. extra; satisfaction or money back.—The Amateurs Den, 181, Lake Rd., Farnborough. [5201]

### SITUATIONS VACANT

Vacancies advertised are restricted to persons or employments excepted from the provisions of the Control of Engagements Order, 1947

**H**OME OFFICE Wireless Service.

**T**EMPORARY Wireless Technicians required at the following stations of the Home Office Wireless Service:—

**CRANBROOK**, Tunbridge Wells, Kent.  
**HANNINGTON**, Basingstoke, Hampshire.  
**KIPPAK**, Leeds, Yorkshire.  
**ROOMSLEY**, Birmingham, Warwickshire.  
**SHAPWICK**, Bridgwater, Somerset.

**STANTON**, Nottingham, and in London.  
**C**CANDIDATES must have a sound theoretical and practical knowledge of wireless engineering in general and of V.H.F.'s in particular, and at least three years' practical experience in a factory, workshop or similar establishment. THE salary in London is £300 (at age 25) x £15-£400 per annum, and in the provinces £280 (at age 25)—£370.

**W**RITTEN applications to Establishment Officer, Room 301, Home Office, Whitehall, S.W.1. [5066]

**C**ROWN AGENTS FOR THE COLONIES.

**W**IRELESS Station Superintendent required by Nigeria Government Posts and Telegraphs Department (for aeronautical wireless stations) for 18-24 months with prospect of permanency. Salary according to age and experience in scale £600 to £850 a year (including expatriation pay). Outfit allowance £60. Free passages. Liberal leave. Candidates must hold first-class radio-telegraph operators certificate, have had recent experience in wireless operating and direction finding apparatus, have thorough knowledge of transmitters and receivers and be capable of maintaining (under an Engineer's instructions) diesel engine sets driving small generators. Apply at once by letter, stating age, whether married or single, and full particulars of qualifications and experience and mentioning this paper to the Crown Agents for the Colonies, 4, Millbank, London, S.W.1, quoting M/N/24044(5B) on both letter and envelope. The Crown Agents cannot undertake to acknowledge all applications and will communicate only with applicants selected for further consideration. [5053]

## LABORATORY TEST EQUIPMENT

High Grade test equipment GUARANTEED equal in every way to the maker's specification. We offer only New or rebuilt instruments, recalibrated if and where necessary.

**W**AVEMETERS by R.C.A., Type TE.149. Frequency range 200 Kc., to 30 Mc/s. by harmonics. Directly calibrated dial from 2.5 to 5 Mc/s. Scale length 9 feet. Absolute accuracy 0.02 per cent. Crystal accuracy 0.005 per cent. Supplied with instruction book, spare valves and components in a well fitted transit case. Battery operated. NEW. £9.

**S**IGNAL GENERATORS by SALFORD INSTRUMENTS, Type 106. These new instruments have been modified by us to cover the television ranges. Frequency ranges, 10 to 80 Mc/s. Modulation 1,000 cycles at 30 per cent. Provision for pulse modulation. Precision 75 ohm attenuator terminated with 75 ohm line. R.F. output 0.5 uV. to 100 mV. Mains operated. £45.

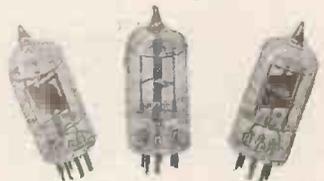
**C**OSSOR signal generator and ganging oscillator, type 343, complete with instruction book and sealed in the maker's carton. NEW. £19.

Also in stock we have valve voltmeters, wavemeters up to 1000 Mc/s. Precision attenuators, Signal generators type TF.144g, TF.390d to G. Oscilloscopes type Cossor 1035. Send for lists.

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**SERVO UNIT ASSEMBLY** for bombsight computer, including 27 volts motor, gearing, blowers, etc., 17/6.

**CONTACTOR TIME SWITCHES.** 10-hour movement with thermostatic control. 2 impulses per second. Complete in sound-proof case, 10/-, plus 1/4.

**AUTO-TRANSFORMERS.** Step-up or down 230 volts to 115 volts, 500 watts, 70/- each.

**DELCO HAND GENERATORS.** 6 volts at 4 amps., complete, ready for use, 17/6.

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**CRYSTALS.** American and British 2-pin types. A fair assortment of frequencies from 2040 kcs. upwards, 6/- each. Twelve assorted frequencies, 60/-.

**CRYSTAL MONITORS.** Type 2. Complete in case, less crystals, 6/-.

**CAMERA CONTROL UNITS.** Type 35 No. 26. Complete in wooden box, 20/-.

**LUFBA HOLE CUTTERS.** Adjustable from 1/8 inch to 3 1/2 inches. For use on wood, metal, plastic, etc., 5/6.

**RADIO COMPASS INDICATORS,** with Selsyn motor. 3-inch dial 360 degrees, 13/6.

**ROTOTHERM** Temperature gauges, from 200 to 500 degrees Fahrenheit. Chromium finish, 6/-.

**SECTIONAL AERIALS.** 8-feet interlocking, 3/6, base for same 2/6.

**WESTECTORS.** Wx6 and W112 types, 7/6 per dozen.

**THROAT MICROPHONES.** Complete with lead and plug, 3/6.

**MICROPHONES.** Made by Electro-voice. Lightweight carbon type, 5/6.

**CRYSTAL DETECTORS.** Semi-permanent type, 2/6.

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**INDICATOR UNITS.** Type BC 929A; 7 Valves 2X2 (1) 6X5 (1), 6H6 (2), 6G6 (1), 6SN7 (2), 3 BPI Tube, switching motor, etc., etc. Ideal for Oscillator conversion, 44/-, plus 5/- carriage.

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**TELEPHONE LINE UNITS.** Complete in polished box. Relays, Switches, etc., 5/-.

**BRAZING LAMPS,** 5-pint size with extension hose and nozzle, 40/-.

**WAVEMETERS.** Class C. Complete in metal carrying case. Used but perfect, 30/-.

**MORSE TAPPING KEYS.** 2/- each.

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**RADIO RECEIVERS TYPE R-28/ARC-5.** Complete with 10 Valves, 717 (4), 12SH7 (3), 12SL7 (2), 12a6 (1), etc., etc. 100-156 Mcs., designed for Crystal Control, 55/-, plus 5/- Full List of Radio Publications, 2/4.

**RECEIVERS TYPE R1125**—Brand new complete with 2 valves, 17/6.

**THOUSANDS OF BARGAIN LINES FOR CALLERS.**

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**TECHNICIAN, Grade 1,** for radio work, required by East Africa High Commission for Posts and Telegraphs Department for one tour of 40-48 months in first instance with prospect of permanency. Commencing salary according to age in scale £550 to £840 a year. Outfit allowance £30. Free passages. Candidates, aged 26-36, should possess a thorough practical knowledge of the working and maintenance of modern radio equipment and preferably have undergone a course of works training. Experience in the maintenance of modern radio and radar aids to navigation and the possession of City and Guilds Certificate in Radio Communication an advantage.

APPLY at once by letter, stating age, whether married or single, and full particulars of qualifications and experience, and mentioning this paper to the Crown Agents for the Colonies, 4, Millbank, London, S.W.1, quoting M/N/25815/3B on both letter and envelope. The Crown Agents cannot undertake to acknowledge all applications and will communicate only with applicants selected for further consideration.

**MINISTRY OF CIVIL AVIATION**—Appointment of Radio Mechanics Grade II.

APPLICATIONS are invited for appointment as radio mechanics Grade II at civil aviation radio stations in the United Kingdom. Candidates will also be liable for tours of duty overseas; candidates must be at least 21 and under 40 years of age at the time of application, and must possess a knowledge of the fundamental principles of radio and radar with a general knowledge of one or more of the following radio aids to navigation: Direction finding, Loran, Gee, Radar, Beacons, A.C.R., or G.C.A.; they should also have had practical experience in the use of tools, filing, drilling, hard and soft soldering, cabling and wiring, and be experienced in the use of electrical and radio measuring instruments, including cathode ray oscilloscopes; the possession of City and Guilds Certificates in radio communication and technical electricity will be an advantage; the rates of pay (inclusive London rates, subject to abatement for service in the provinces) will be 125/- per week on appointment at age 25 or over, proceeding by annual increments of 5/- per week to a maximum of 145/-; the entry rates will be subject to a deduction of 3/- for each year of age below 25; candidates should apply by postcard for a form of application to the Ministry of Civil Aviation, Establishment Branch A, 19/28, Woburn Place, London, W.O.1, quoting reference Est. 174.

**RADIO engineers** required for service at Bovingdon; wide aircraft experience desirable.—Apply Box 2675.

**BOROUGH POLYTECHNIC,** Borough Road, S.E.1. Department of Electrical Engineering and Physics.

**FULL-TIME Lecturer** in the Department of Electrical Engineering and Physics.

THE Governors invite applications for the appointment to the above post. Candidates should be graduates in Electrical Engineering and should preferably be qualified in telecommunications. Some industrial experience will be an additional qualification. The salary payable will be in accordance with the Burnham Technical Scale, but it is possible that in addition a special responsibility allowance may be paid.

FORMS of application and further particulars may be obtained by sending a stamped addressed foolscap envelope to the undersigned.

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**E.M.I. ENGINEERING DEVELOPMENT**, Ltd., offer interesting and progressive positions connected with the development of:

- (a) SMALL electric motors.
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**QUALIFICATIONS:** Age 23-28, training in physics or engineering, experience in the above fields an advantage; salary according to age and qualifications.—Applicants please write quoting ED/5 with full particulars to: Personnel Department, Blyth Rd., Hayes, Middx.

**RADIO component manufacturers** in East London require young men (20-25) as technical production assistant; write stating qualifications and age.—Box 2691.

**ENERGETIC salesman** for television and radio. Knowledge of window dressing an advantage, good wages and progressive position, easy access to Wembley or Pinner.—Box 2666.

**EXPERIENCED sound recording engineer,** capable of research and development in office dictation equipment, pension scheme, progressive firm, Mitcham district.—Box 2668.

**SENIOR assistant** required for retail premises in W.C. London specialising in components and ex-Government apparatus; ability to take charge, wages and commission.—Box 2762.

**PHILIPS ELECTRICAL, Ltd.,** Waddon, require radio and television service engineers.—Apply by letter or in person to Personnel Department, Waddon Factory Estate, nr. Croydon.

**TEEN young men** (age 18-25) required for inspection and development work by progressive firm of radio and electrical component manufacturers in Wiltshire.—Box 2654.

**RADIO/Television 1st engineer** with good practical and technical qualifications required for East London firm with all leading agencies; salary £11 p.w.—Apply in writing L.B., Leytonia Road, 828, High Rd., Leyton, E.10.



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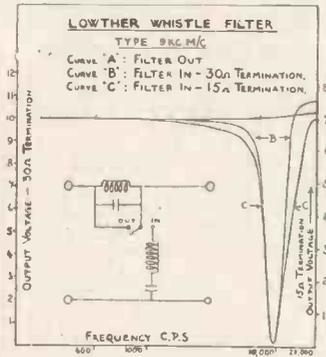
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Please let us know your Radio requirements (enclosing 2½d. stamp) and we shall be pleased to quote.

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12 volt Mobile Amplifier, 4 valve, with KT83C in P/Pull. Input for Mic. and Gram. Tapped output. Housed in attractive metal case, with control panel. 28/10/-

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For further Bargains, see classified.

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The success of our Midsummer 1949 special £1 parcel of components leads us to offer the following:

**No. 2 PARCEL**

100 Resistors, 50 Condensers, 50 yds. Sleeving, 20 valve holders, a good selection of screws, Nuts, Washers, Tag Strips, Grid Clips, Knobs, W./W. Pots, Wire, Tuning Condenser and other useful components—Perfectly New.

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**SITUATIONS VACANT**

**MINISTRY OF SUPPLY** invites applications for posts in the Experimental Officer Class at Aircraft Experimental Establishments in Southern England.

- 1.—Physicist or Electrical Engineer, to plan flight tests and supervise installations of new aircraft radio and radar equipments; Radar experience essential; degree desirable.
- 2.—Physicist for flight testing of new aircraft navigation equipment, electronics experience an advantage; degree desirable.
- 3.—Engineer (Mech. or Aero), to take charge of section studying problems of glider towing and aircraft snatch.
- 4.—Physicist or engineer, with general experience transport aircraft, for work on loading, stressing, etc., of aircraft.
- 5.—Engineer, preferably with experience on flight test work, for aircraft performance testing; knowledge of aerodynamics an advantage.
- 6.—Engineer for work on airframe structures and general installation, and engineering appraisal of aircraft.
- 7.—Physicists or engineers (Mech. or Aero), with interest in aircraft and in flying, for performance testing and flight test work on prototype aircraft and equipment.

FOR all posts minimum qualification is Higher School Certificate or equivalent, but higher qualifications, especially for senior posts, could be an advantage; candidates will be appointed as S.E.O. or E.O. (Posts 1-6), or as E.O. or A.E.O. (Posts included in 7).

ENTERING salary according to age, qualifications and experience within ranges: Senior Experimental Officer (min. age normally 35), £705-£895; Experimental Officer (min. age normally 28), £495-£645; Assistant Experimental Officer, £220-£460; rates for women somewhat lower; posts are unestablished.

APPLICATION forms obtainable from Ministry of Labour and National Service, Technical and Scientific Register (K.), York House, Kingsway, W.C.2, quoting A.32/50 for posts 1, 2, 4 and 7, or C.87/50 for posts 3, 5 and 6. Application forms must be returned not later than April 13, 1950. [5100]

**MINISTRY OF SUPPLY** invites applications from Physicists and Electronic Engineers for following eight posts in Research and Development Establishment near London.

**PHYSICISTS:—**

- 1, for electrical and optical recording in connection with underwater ballistic investigation;
- 2, with good knowledge mathematics for general experimental research;
- 3, with general experience and interests including knowledge electronics;
- 4, with knowledge electronics and radar or strain gauge work;
- 5, for radiological research; industrial X-ray experience desirable.

**PHYSICISTS or Electrical Engineers:—**

- 6, with experience in design use and servicing of electronic instruments;
  - 7, with experience of test equipment to undertake design of such equipment for testing special characteristics of electrical components, etc.
  - 8, with experience in use of electronic techniques; experimental ability essential. For all posts minimum qualification is Higher School Certificate or Higher National Certificate or equivalent, but higher qualifications, e.g., degree in physics, would be an advantage. Good practical experience also desirable.
- SALARY according to age, qualification and experience within ranges: Experimental Officer (min. age normally 28) £495-£645. Assistant Experimental Officer £220 (at age 18)—£460. Rates for women somewhat lower. Posts are unestablished. Application forms obtainable from Technical and Scientific Register (K), York House, Kingsway, W.C.2, quoting A.29/50A. Closing date April 14, 1950. [5087]

**BERRY'S (SHORT WAVE), Ltd.** have a vacancy for counter sales assistant; applicants must have previous sales experience and good knowledge of amateur radio.—25, High Holborn, W.C.1. [5105]

**SOUND** equipment manufacturers require experienced testers, service and installation engineers; must have good knowledge and experience of amplifier work; apply in writing, giving full details.

**TRIX ELECTRICAL Co., Ltd.**, 1-5, Maple Place, London, W.1. Museum 5817. [5220]

**ELECTRONICS**, assistant for testing transformers and making prototype electronic gear: some mechanical aptitude and N.C. in E.E. preferred; state age and wages required; London district.—Box 285. [5234]

**URGENTLY** required, engineer mechanic for electronic development work; experience of medium and high power oscillation preferable; interesting and remunerative position to right applicant.—Box 2862. [5064]

**SALESMAN** for prominent radio and television store, Harrow district; acceptable position for service engineer wishing to change to sales; permanency, prospect of managership for alert employee.—Write Full Box 2685. [5111]

**PYE, Ltd.**, Radio Works, Cambridge, have vacancies for senior and junior radio engineers with experience in development of domestic radio receivers.—Please apply to the Works Manager, quoting ref. W/1. [5148]

**RADIO** engineers required N.W. London laboratory, pre-production development and testing of radio and television equipment; progressive opportunity.—Box No. G.A.103, 4-7, Salisbury Court, Fleet St., E.C.4. [5098]

**GOVERNMENT** department has vacancies 500 Bucks for men experienced in wiring of development and small production radio and electronic equipment; payment at hourly rates; hostel available.—Write Box 2666. [5075]

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**AUDIO SIGNAL GENERATOR**

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**BOSCOMBE RADIO & ELECTRIC**, 595, Christchurch Road, Boscombe, Bournemouth. Phone: Boscombe 36522

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Complete kit of components including drilled chassis—with new valves A.C. model, 2/8, with surplus valves 27 A.C./D.C. model 2/8. Fully constructed amplifier with 12 months guarantee (except valves) either model, 10/10/- Post free.

**VIEWMASTER TELEVISOR** (working model on view). Full constructional envelope for London or Birmingham 5/-. Complete sets of components available as follows: Whiteley kit, 2/8/5-. TOC kit London, 2/8/15/-. Birm. 2/7. Plessey Kit, 2/5/12/6. Colvern Pots, 1/1/3. Eulein, 1/2/6. B/Lee, 8/6. Venarite coils, 2/1. Video Choke, 2/ Birmingham Colls., 2/4/- including choke. Resistor kit, 2/1/6/9. Birmingham, 2/1/5/8. Westinghouse 2/3/2/6. Morgan Pots, 9/- Table Model Cabinets, 2/6/17/6. Post 3/6.

Individual components also supplied. All components for EE Television in stock. All makes of tubes in stock. 9in., 211/6/10. 12in., 21/5/2/5. Rubber masks, 12in., black, 1/8/-. Stone, 2/1/6. 9in. black, 9/6, stone 1/1/6. 6in. black mask, 6/8.

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Connoisseur PU Head (Garrard), 23/-/8, Miniature Sapphire, 6/8, Ruby, 8/8, Connoisseur needles, 20 for 2/10. Columbia 99, 10 for 3/9/1. Collaro A.C. 504 MAG PU, 25/3/3.

Garrard mixed changer RE 65 HI FI PU, 21/7/9. Collaro RC 500 10 or 12in. changer, 21/0/15/-. With Crystal PU, 25/17/6. Collaro AC47 speed control motor with 12in. non-mag turntable, 25/18/2. Latest Goodman Xiom 150 twin cone, 23/8/-. Also Audiom 60 single cone, 26/15/-. Full range of Wharfedale speakers in stock. All chassis 18G, 12 x 7 x 21, 4/9.

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**ELECTRONICS** engineer required as sales representative for valve components, permanent magnets, and specialised metals; London area; salary according to qualifications plus commission.—Full details in confidence to Box 2663.

**TELEVISION/RADIO** service engineer, fully experienced and able to drive; permanent position with excellent opportunities; full particulars and salary required to—W. J. Elliott, Ltd., Howardsgate, Welwyn Garden City, Herts. [5123]

**TELEVISION** service engineers offered progressive position with leading manufacturer, must be fully experienced on outside representation and hold current driving licence, resident all areas 30-mile radius London.—Apply Box 2692. [5123]

**RCA** invite enquiries for their technical publications and tube handbooks, information is also available on their range of electronic products.—Apply Employment Manager, Woodstock Grove, London, W.12. Tel. Shepherds Bush 1200. [5110]

**PHYSICS** or engineering graduate with experience of electronics and acoustics required for research department of scientific instrument makers in N.E. London, age 25-35.—Write, stating experience and salary required, to Box 2746. [5181]

**RADAR** service engineers required by London firm specialising in marine radar, applicants should be ex-Army staff sergeants or navy P.O. grades with experience in service radar and passed long radar course; good pay, prospects and travel.—Write Box 2687. [5115]

**RADIO** and television chief engineer, engineers, service personnel, testers and inspectors required at once; holidays with pay included scheme, 5-day week.—Apply Regentone Products, Ltd., Eastern Avenue (nr. Mawneys Rd.), Romford, Essex. Romford 5991. [5142]

**SERVICE** Department foreman required by large radio and television manufacturer; ex-Army, E. London area; practical experience essential; good opening for first-class man; write in confidence, stating age, experience, qualifications, to: Box 2673. [5093]

**RADIO** and television testers required in all Cambridge; vacancies also exist for electronic wiremen and testers on transmission and specialised equipment; write giving full details, to the Works Manager, Pye, Ltd., St. Andrews Rd., Cambridge. [5035]

**ELECTRONIC** Technician required with experience of modern sound film and/or amplifier equipment, able to read theoretical circuits and trace any fault; preference would be given to a man who has ability to control labour; Slough area.—Box 2659. [5052]

**DRUGHTSMAN** draughtsmen required by telephone trunk telephone equipment are required by the Telephone Manufacturing Co., Ltd., Martell Rd., West Dulwich, S.E.21.—Write, giving full details of experience and salary required, to the Personnel Manager. [5182]

**ENGINEER** Draughtsmen required with experience in quantity production of telecommunication equipment or small electrical apparatus.—Write, giving full details and salary required to Personnel Manager, Telephone Manufacturing Co., Ltd., Martell Rd., West Dulwich, S.E.21. [5183]

**WORKS** manager required by transformer manufacturers in the West Country; applicant must have the ability to organise and progress short-run production; excellent prospects for man with drive and initiative; write, giving experience and salary required, to Box 2707. [5177]

**LOUDSPEAKERS**—Fully experienced designer and experimental engineer required, capable of developing loudspeakers for all radio and television applications, senior position available.—Apply in confidence, with full details of technical qualifications and experience, to Box 2682. [5117]

**WANTED**, central radio office technician, experienced in technical operation and maintenance of Teletype Corporation (American) and high-speed Morse office equipment, with good electronics background; know Morse code.—R.C.A. Communications Inc., Tangier, Morocco. [5174]

**DRAUGHTSMAN** required for detail and assembly drawing of R.F. heating equipment, new air-conditioned factory in Reading area, excellent opportunity for experienced man who must be quick and able to produce final drawings from rough sketches.—Write Box 2683. [5116]

**LABORATORY** assistant required by the research department of a loudspeaker manufacturer in North London, some basic training in electrical theory essential; knowledge of acoustics an advantage; give particulars of experience and/or qualifications and salary required.—Box 2741. [5174]

**LOUDSPEAKERS**—Experienced manager required for loudspeaker department, senior executive position covering all aspects of design and production of loudspeakers for all radio and television application.—Apply in strict confidence, with full details of qualifications and experience, to Box 2698. [5116]

**ESTIMATOR** with knowledge of electronic and mechanical production required by large light engineering company in East London area; applicants must have practical training and must be competent to make and justify detailed estimates.—State full details, including age and salary required, to Box 2682. [5110]

**FOREMAN** required for inspection and test of radio and radar equipment; must have good standard of technical knowledge and experience of Government contracts work; experience in control of male and female labour essential.—Write, giving details of past experience and salary required to Box 2667. [5077]

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WANTED, radio mechanic, some television useful; man out of Forces might suit; able to drive; East Anglia.—Box 2661. [5060]

IN any grade or capacity there is usually a job for the right man at Sound Sales. For applicants, who should be of British origin should state age, details of experience, salary or wage required, by letter; testimonials should not be forwarded with inquiry; previous factory experience essential.

THE Managing Director, Sound Sales, Ltd., West St., Farnham, Surrey. [10054]

A NUMBER of senior and junior vacancies for radio, radar, electronic, television, etc., development, service engineers, draughtsmen, wiremen, testers, inspectors, etc., urgently required 30 television service engineers.—Write in confidence, Technical Employment Agency, 179, Clapham Rd., S.W.9 (Brixton 3487). [5191]

RADIO and television fault finders and trouble shooters required by large radio manufacturer in East London; suitable applicants who are required because of an increase in productive capacity should have factory training and adequate technical knowledge. Please state full details.—Box 2650. [5034]

RADIO and television engineers required for field workshop service, London area; good wages, canteen facilities for workshop, expenses paid field engineers; training given to applicants able to pass a preliminary test.—Application in writing or person to E.M.I. Sales & Service, Ltd., Sheraton Works, Greenford, Middlesex. [5080A]

DEVELOPMENT engineers with good practical and theoretical knowledge of audio equipment, including relay circuitry, required by well-known manufacturers in Acton; must have had thorough laboratory experience in this class of work previously.—Write, giving full details of past experience, age and salary required, to Box 2765. [5207]

SENIOR engineer required in S.E. London for apparatus design in the light electrical engineering field; familiarity with measurement and life-testing technique necessary; salary according to experience and qualifications in the region of £700.—Write, giving full details, to Box Y.5942, A.K. Advg., 212a, Shaftesbury Ave., W.C.2. [5096]

A LARGE radio manufacturer in East London requires additional drawing office staff because of the vacancies existing. The vacancies are for a senior draughtsman with radio design experience, two junior draughtsmen with radio experience and two experienced female tracers; applications stating full details should be made to—Box 2874. [5274]

ENGLISH ELECTRIC VALVE Co., Chelmsford, require a young graduate engineer interested in micro wave or general work on electronic valves; an interesting position with good prospects after suitable training.—Write giving full details quoting Ref. 532 Central Personnel Services, 24, Gillingham St., Westminster, S.W.1. [5062]

QUALIFIED senior engineer required for television aerial and transmission line development and research for laboratory in the London area; wide experience, s.w. aerial measurements and equipment essential; permanent position offered with liberal salary to suitable candidate, write—Antiference, Ltd., 67, Brvanston St., London, W.1. [5043]

SEVERAL vacancies exist in the laboratories of a television manufacturer in North London for engineers with experience in design and development of television receivers, components and test gear; applicants should give the following particulars: age, qualifications, previous employment; salaries paid will range between £300 and £650 per annum.—Box 2674. [5097]

ELECTRICAL installation varnishes.—Technologist, age 25-30, with experience in radar, radio or electrical equipment, required to specialise in insulating varnishes, previous experience of varnish preferable but not essential; will be trained for service and laboratory work based on London.—Please reply, stating age, technical qualifications and experience, to Box 2681. [5035]

REQUIRED young engineer as junior electrical tester, and to assist with small batch production work on variety of good type electrical and audio equipment; 44-hour week; progressive job for applicant with practical ability, preferably holding Ordinary National and requiring experience with reputable firm London area; state age, full details, and wages required.—Box 2873. [5231]

TECHNICAL assistant required by a light electrical engineering company in the West London area for the design and development of F.H.P. motor control gear, switches, cut-outs, etc.; sound knowledge of induction motor characteristics and design essential; good opportunities if qualifications and experience are suitable.—Apply, giving details of age, education and job history, to Box 2814. [5218]

APPLICATIONS are invited from electrical design draughtsmen for development of heavy switchgear; applicants should have at least H.N.C. in electrical engineering or equivalent and manufacturing and D.O. experience of switchgear of not less than ten years; permanent staff position, accommodation.—Apply, quoting reference 129, to Central Personnel Services, English Electric Co., 24, Gillingham St., S.W.1. [5095]

METROPOLITAN - VICKERS ELECTRICAL Co., Ltd., require for their Trafford Park works a number of senior draughtsmen with experience in radio and radar equipment design. For qualified men these jobs are permanent; 5-day week under good conditions; apply in writing, stating age, experience, qualifications and salary required, marking envelopes Radio D.O., to Personnel Manager, Trafford Park, Manchester, 17. [5095]

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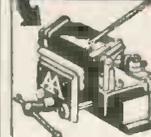
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**H**EARING aid manufacturer requires radio engineer for development and quality control, preference given to man with experience of miniature magnetic air and bone conduction receiver design.—Write, stating experience, qualifications and salary required, to "Acousticon," 6-10, Douglas St., Westminster, S.W.1.

**D**EVELOPMENT engineers with good practical and theoretical experience in intercom loud speaking systems, both amplifying and non-valve types, required by well-known manufacturers in Acton; must have had thorough laboratory experience in this sphere previously and be capable of developing systems from initial idea to production models.—Write, giving full details of past experience, age, salary required, to Box 2764. [5206]

**M**ARCONI'S WIRELESS TELEGRAPH Co., Ltd., Chelmsford, require methods engineers with first-class experience in light engineering; must be capable of making operational layout of piece parts and assemblies, batch production; knowledge of rate fixing an advantage; write giving full details quoting reference 412 to Central Personnel Services, The English Electric Co., Ltd., 24, Gillingham St., Westminster S.W.1. [5228]

**P**HYSICIST or mathematician required by development laboratory of large radio component manufacturer situated in a country area of Essex; applicants should have degree in physics or mathematics or pure science with physics or mathematics as a major subject and some experience of the radio industry; applications should be made in writing to—Personnel Manager, The Plessey Company, Ltd., Ilford, Essex. [5040]

**A** GOVERNMENT department situated in London and the country has posts vacant in the following category: control room duty engineers; applicants should have practical knowledge of long distance and short wave radio circuits and experience in V.F. signalling systems; some knowledge of printing telegraph systems desirable; salary according to experience and ability, £390-£500 per annum.—Write Box 2658. [5050]

**R**ESearch assistant.—Applications are invited for the post of research assistant to operate and maintain a small particle accelerator; applicants should possess a degree in electrical engineering, or the Higher National Diploma, and have had at least two years' research or works experience in writing to Manager, Research Laboratory, Associated Electrical Industries, Ltd., Aldermaston Court, Aldermaston, Berks. [5147]

**E**NGINEER required to initiate and take charge of small department for producing special cathode-ray tubes in pre-production quantities; experienced in mechanical construction of electron gun assemblies for tubes or valves essential; knowledge of cathode-ray tube processes advantageous.—Apply, stating age, experience and salary required, to Personnel Department, L/E/S, E. M. I., Ltd., Blyth Road, Hayes, Middx. [5091]

**B**ELLING & LEE, Ltd., Cambridge Arterial Rd., Enfield, require the services of a qualified engineer-physicist, with a wide experience of aerial research, to develop television and V.H.F. receiving aerials of all types; an inventive flair is highly desirable; salary will be commensurate with qualifications and experience.—Applications, stating age, experience and salary required, should be addressed to the Secretary and will be regarded as confidential. [4926]

**R**ESearch Laboratories of the General Electric Co., Ltd., North Wembley, Middx., have vacancies for graduates for (a) circuit work in the field of high-frequency waves including travelling wave tubes; (b) the design of microwave equipment, video frequency and special waveform generating circuits and intermediate frequency equipment.—Apply to the Personnel Officer, stating age, academic qualifications and experience. [5090]

**E**LECTRICAL designer required for the F.H.P. Motor Laboratory of a large light electrical engineering company in the West London area; applicants should have a sound technical and practical training, with initiative to accept full responsibility of a project from the initial design stage to factory production; excellent prospects if qualifications and experience are suitable.—Apply, giving details of age, education and job history, to Box 2815. [5219]

**E**NGLESH ELECTRIC and Marconi's Wireless Telegraph Co. require qualified senior and junior television research and development engineers for their television departments at Liverpool and Chelmsford; vacancies cover studio and domestic equipment; unqualified engineers with extensive practical experience will be considered.—Write, giving full details, quoting reference TVG to Central Personnel Services, 24, Gillingham St., Westminster, S.W.1. [5076]

**J**UNIOR test engineer of Graduate grade required by firm in S.E. Essex for circuit development work on television and radio test equipment; good technical qualifications necessary, but previous industrial experience, although preferable, not essential; salary according to ability.—Write, giving age and experience, to Box M. 559, Willings, 362, Grays Inn Rd., London, W.C.1. (By permission of the Ministry of Labour and National Service.) [5168]

**E**NGINEERS required for service work on aircraft radio and electronic equipment; must be conversant with modern developments in this field and preferably with previous experience in the aircraft industry; consideration will only be given to those applicants with a sound technical background, and who are prepared to travel.—Apply with full details to the Personnel Manager, Sperry Gyroscope Co., Ltd., Great West Rd., Brentford, Middlesex. [5230]

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**SITUATIONS VACANT**

**DRAUGHTSMEN**, seniors and juniors required in London district; experience in light mechanical design; knowledge of workshop practice an advantage.—State age, experience and salary required to Box 2672. [5089]

**ELECTRICAL** designer required for the F.H.P. motor laboratory of a large light electrical engineering company in the West London area; applicants should have a sound technical and practical training, with initiative to accept full responsibility of a project from the initial design stage to factory production; excellent prospects if qualifications and experience are suitable; app. giving details of age, education and job history to—Box 2655.

**BELLING & LEE, Ltd.** require the services of a chief electrical inspector with practical experience of testing radio and electronic components, and able to design and calibrate special test equipment; Grad. I.E.E. or equivalent standard; salary will be commensurate with ability and experience; applications, which will be treated in confidence, should state age, qualifications and salary required to—Cambridge Arterial Rd., Enfield, Middlesex. [5043]

**ENGLISH ELECTRIC**, Stafford, require technical sales representatives for their industrial electronics department; previous experience in this field is essential and the successful candidates will be employed in the Birmingham and London areas; a car will be provided; write giving full details of engineering training and experience quoting Ref. 756 to Central Personnel Services, English Electric Co. Ltd., 24, Gillingham St., Westminster, S.W.1. [5045]

**DECCA Radar**—The New Zealand representative of the Decca Navigator Co., Ltd., require a well qualified radar service engineer with considerable experience of marine radar design, installation and service; the successful applicant will be required to take up permanent residence in New Zealand; salary will be up to £680 p.a. depending on qualifications and experience.—Please write in first instance full details to Reference N.Z., The Decca Navigator Co., Ltd., 1-3, Erixton Rd., London, S.W.3.

**REQUIRED** immediately by The Plessey Co., Ltd., Ilford, Senior Engineers for work on radio communication equipment development; only engineers between the ages of 30 and 40 with considerable experience of high-grade radio equipment will be considered; applicants should preferably have had experience of the control of engineering staff and of the whole sphere of development work from initial design to production.—State fullest details including age and salary required to Personnel Manager. [5051]

**MURPHY RADIO, Ltd.**, are expanding their Electrical Design Laboratory and urgently require the services of Television and Radio Engineers having good academic qualifications (Hons. degree in Physics or Electrical Engineering) and experience in industrial design laboratories. There are also openings for graduates trained in these branches, but without industrial experience.—Applications, giving full particulars of training and experience should be forwarded to Personnel Department, Murphy Radio, Ltd., Welwyn Garden City, Herts. [4992]

**FERRANTI, Ltd.** invite applications from energetic electronic engineers with a sound electro-mechanical background to take charge of a section engaged in the development of means for the magnetic storage of digital information; qualifications include a good degree in physics or electrical engineering, but originality of thought and ability to lead a development section are of primary importance; the position is of great interest to any keen engineer; convinced of the future of electronic digital computation, salary will be in the range of £600 to £1,000 per annum. APPLICATION forms from The Staff Manager, Ferranti, Ltd., Hollinwood, Lancs. [4915]

**ENGINEERS** are required by Airmec Laboratories, Ltd., of Cressex, High Wycombe, for their laboratories engaged upon the design and development of electronic measuring equipment, test gear and telecommunication equipment; applicants should have at least a second-class engineering degree and preferably be members of the I.E.E.; the successful applicants will be expected to become members of staff pension scheme; initial application should be made in writing to the Personnel Manager, giving full details of qualifications, previous experience, age and salary required. [5106]

**ELECTRICAL** engineers are required by the Nelson Research Laboratories, Stafford. Applicants should possess a degree in Electrical Engineering and have experience in the operation and maintenance of heavy electrical plant. Duties will include short circuit testing of switchgear, and applicants must have an interest in development work. Successful married applicants with a family will be considered for a house after probationary period.—Write, giving full details, quoting ref. 299, to Central Personnel Services, English Electric Company, Ltd., 24, Gillingham St., London, S.W.1. [4963]

**CINEMA-TELEVISION, Ltd.**—Applications are invited from television development engineers for positions in a new section now being formed; applicants should have several years' television circuit development experience in one or more of the following fields: (a) time base and scanning equipment, (b) vision and sound receivers, (c) high and low voltage power units, and preferably have commercial experience in designing equipment for production.—App. in writing, giving age, qualifications, details of experience, salary required, etc., to the Personnel Department, Cinema-Television, Ltd., Worsley Bridge Rd., Lower Sydenham, S.E.26. [5208]

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**MINISTRY OF SUPPLY** require radio engineers for unstaffed posts in technical class grades II and III at an establishment in Buckinghamshire; duties (a) connected with selection of sites for, and design of fixed or mobile ground radio communication or radar installations (installation experience an advantage); (b) preparation of schedules of radio and radar installations involving breaking down into assemblies, sub-assemblies and components for provisioning action (ability to interpret drawings, circuit diagrams and specifications necessary; knowledge of component standardisation committee specifications and procedure an advantage).

**CANDIDATES** must be British with British parentage and have served recognised apprenticeship followed by a few years experience in the appropriate trade. For Grade II, Higher National Certificate or equivalent and for Grade III Ordinary National Certificate or equivalent are desirable.

**SALARY** linked to age and grading within ranges: **TECHNICAL Class Grade II, £470 (at age 30)—£595 p.a.** **TECHNICAL Class Grade III, £380 (at age 26)—£495 p.a.** (Slightly less is payable on entry below these age limits).

**WRITE** quoting D.71/50.A for Technical Class, Grade II, and D.72/50.A for Technical Class, Grade III to Ministry of Labour and National Service, Technical and Scientific Register (K), York House, King's Cross, W.C.1, for application form which must be returned completed by April 15, 1950. [5227]

**CHIEF** mechanical designer; applications are invited from suitably qualified candidates or the appointment of chief mechanical designer with modern electrical engineering firm in the West of England; the company's products cover a wide range and successful candidate must be conversant with commercial television sets and components, electronic equipment, optical instruments, scientific instruments, gyroscopic apparatus, transformers up to 10 kv and modern production methods and techniques; an engineering degree, A.M.I.E.E., A.M.I.M.E. or equivalent qualification, together with resourcefulness, initiative, adaptability and inventiveness, are desirable; the duties will include control of small design staff, drawing office, and experimental workshop; write, stating age, education, qualification, experience and present position, to Scophony Division, Scophony-Baird, Ltd., Penleign Works, Wells, Somerset. [5094]

**AREA** sales representatives of executive calibre are to interview at any level required by manufacturers of world-wide repute for positions as area sales controllers, to be based in the following towns: London, Brighton, Bristol, Cardiff, Birmingham, Ipswich, Manchester, Leeds, Glasgow and Belfast; applicants must have an outstanding sales record, good imagination, personality and drive; men who have had experience in sound reproduction and electro-acoustic equipment will be given preference but connection with electrical contractors, traders and electricity authorities essential; experience in direct selling to municipalities, hotels, churches, etc., a definite advantage; age 25-45 preferable; only men with above qualifications need apply; progressive and permanent position offered, good remuneration, commission, expenses and car allowance; staff notified—Apply Sales Manager, Commercial and Sound Reproduction Division, Box 2706. [5146]

**B.B.C.** invites applications for two posts in the planning and installation department in London. (a) television transmitter engineer in the radio section and (b) engineer in the power section; applicants should possess a University degree in electrical engineering or equivalent qualifications; for post (a) a thorough basic knowledge of electrical power and radio engineering together with a precise knowledge of television theory and practice are essential; desirable qualifications include general knowledge of line transmission and aerial technique and some experience of the planning and installation of high power radio transmitting and associated equipment, including h.f. and v.h.f. apparatus; for post (b) applicants must have a broad knowledge of a wide variety of electrical plant; the successful candidate must be able to take responsibility and to deal with reports, business correspondence and works and site tests when required; the salary for each of these posts is in a grade with annual increments of £40 and a maximum salary of £90 per annum.—Applications, stating age, qualifications, details of past and present employment and the post applied for, should reach the Engineering Establishment Officer, Broadcasting House, London, W.1, within seven days of the appearance of this advertisement. [5195]

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**GRAD.I.E.E.**, 28 yrs. old, 9 yrs. experience in design, development, etc. of all forms of sound recording and l.f. work, requires junior executive post or working partnership in or near London; capital available.—Box 2699. [5139]

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## PATENTS

**THE** Proprietor of British Patent No. 582,178, for Improvements in and Relating to Sound Recording Devices, desires to enter into arrangements by way of licence or otherwise reasonable terms for the purpose of exploiting the invention and ensuring its full development and practical working in this country.—All communications should be addressed to C. Lockett Hughes, 46, Bedford Row, London, W.C.1. [5070]

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**T**HE Institute of Practical Radio Engineers have available home study courses in every phase of radio and television engineering, specialising in the practical training of apprentices in the retail trade; enrolments limited, fees moderate.—The Syllabus of Instructional Text may be obtained post free from the Secretary, I.P.R.E., Fairfield House, 20, Fairfield Rd., Crouch End, London, N.8. [0088]

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.05	500	350	1½ in.	½ in.	CP45S
.1	500	350	2 in.	½ in.	CP46S
.25	350	200	2 in.	½ in.	CP48N
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.002	500	350	1 in.	.2 in.	CP30S
.01	500	350	1 in.	.34 in.	CP33S
.05	500	350	1½ in.	¾ in.	CP37S
.005	350	200	1 in.	.22 in.	CP31N
.02	350	200	1 in.	.34 in.	CP33N
.1	350	200	1½ in.	¾ in.	CP37N

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.002	350	200	¾ in.	0.22 in.	CP111N
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60/40	Red	183°C	190°C	230°C	High quality work
45/55	Crimson/Buff	183°C	227°C	267°C	Hand soldering radio and electrical
40/60	Green	183°C	238°C	278°C	

**GAUGES.** Approximate number of feet per lb. (3.4% flux content)

Standard Wire Gauge	Diam. in inches	Diam. in M/ms.	ALLOY		
			60/40	45/55	40/60
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12	0.104	2.642	38.1	35.2	34.9
13	0.092	2.337	48.7	45.3	44.5
14	0.080	2.032	64.4	59.2	58.6
16	0.064	1.626	100.5	94.3	92.1
18	0.048	1.219	178.5	167.8	163.5
19	0.040	1.016	257.5	240.4	235.5
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